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Introductory Notes

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of Arts and Sciences

Courses of Instruction, 2011–2012

June 1, 2011

About this Catalog

The contents of this publication may be found on the Internet at: www.registrar.fas.harvard.edu/courses. The University reserves the right to withdraw or modify courses of instruction at any time. Review of academic, financial, and other considerations leads to changes in the policies, rules, and regulations applicable to students, and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences therefore reserves the right to make changes at any time. These changes may affect such matters as tuition and all other fees, degrees and programs offered (including the modification or possible elimination of degrees and programs), degree and other academic requirements, academic policies, rules pertaining to student conduct and discipline, fields or areas of concentration, and other rules and regulations applicable to students.

While every effort has been made to ensure that this catalog is accurate and up-to-date, it may include typographical or other errors. Changes are periodically made to this online catalog.

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Mike Burke, Registrar

Official Register of Harvard University (ISSN #0199-1787)

Published by the Office of the Registrar, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, 20 Garden Street, Cambridge, MA 02138.

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Dean of Harvard College, Professor Evelynn M. Hammonds
Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Professor Allan M. Brandt
Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Professor Cherry A. Murray
Dean of the Arts and Humanities, Professor Diana Sorensen
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Medical Sciences, Dean Thomas M. Roberts

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Astronomy, Professor Abraham Loeb, Chair
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The Classics, Chair to be determined.

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2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

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**South Asian Studies**, Professor Parimal Patil, Chair

**Statistics**, Professor Xiao-Li Meng, Chair

**Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology**, Professor David T. Scadden, Co-Chair, Professor Doug Melton, Co-Chair

**Visual and Environmental Studies**, Professor D. N. Rodowick, Chair
Standing Committees with Curricular Responsibilities

Standing Committee lists in the body of this catalog and the list below are based on preliminary information available for publication in Courses of Instruction. Final Committees as appointed by the President will be printed in October in the Harvard University Gazette and in the 2009-2010 General Catalog issue of the Official Register. Some Committee members hold administrative or research appointments rather than teaching appointments.

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Degrees in Environmental Science and Public Policy, Professor James J. McCarthy, Chair

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Degrees in History and Literature, Professor Leah Price, Chair

Degrees in Neurobiology, Professor Venkatesh N. Murthy, Chair

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Degrees in Social Studies, Professor Richard Tuck, Chair

Special Concentrations, Professor Julie A. Buckler, Chair

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Higher Degrees in Business Studies, Professor Mihir A. Desai, Chair

    Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Business Economics,
    Professor Jerry R. Green, Chair

    Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Organizational Behavior,
    Professor Kathleen McGinn, Chair
Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Science, Technology, and Management,
Professor Mihir A. Desai, Chair

Higher Degrees in Chemical Biology, Chair to be determined.

Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Chemical Physics, Professor Eric J. Heller, Chair

Higher Degrees in Dental Medicine, Professor Bjørn R. Olsen, Chair

Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Health Policy, Professor Joseph P. Newhouse, Chair

Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in History and East Asian Languages, Professor Mark C. Elliott, Chair; Professor Michael Szonyi, Acting Chair, spring term

Higher Degrees in Film and Visual Studies, Professor Eric Rentschler, Chair

Higher Degrees in the History of American Civilization, Professor John Stauffer

Higher Degrees in Inner Asian and Altaic Studies, Professor Leonard W. J. van der Kuij, Chair

Higher Degrees in Medical Sciences, Professor David E. Golan, Chair

Middle Eastern Studies, Professor Baber Johansen, Chair

Higher Degrees in Political Economy and Government, Professor Torben Iversen, Chair

Higher Degrees in Public Health Sciences, Professor Michael Grusby, Chair

Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Biological Sciences in Public Health,
Professor Marianne Wessling-Resnick, Chair

Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Biostatistics,
Professor Victor G. DeGruttola, Chair

Higher Degrees in Public Policy, Professor Robert N. Stavins, Chair

Degree of Master of Arts in Regional Studies—East Asia, Chair to be determined.

Degree of Master of Arts in Regional Studies—Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia,
Professor Terry D. Martin, Chair
Higher Degrees in Social Policy, Professor Bruce Western, Chair

Higher Degrees in Systems Biology, Professor Timothy J. Mitchison, Co-Chair, Professor Andrew W. Murray, Co-Chair

Instructional Program Committees

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Freshman Seminars, Professor Jay M. Harris, Chair

General Education, Professor Jay M. Harris, Chair

Life Sciences, Chair to be determined.

Medieval Studies, Professor Nicholas Watson, Chair

Mind, Brain, and Behavior, Professor Florian Engert, Co-Chair, Professor Sean Kelly, Co-Chair

Ukrainian Studies, Professor Michael S. Flier, Chair

Writing and Speaking, Chair to be determined.

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Archaeology, Professor Michael McCormick, Chair

Council on Asian Studies, Professor Arthur Kleinman, Chair

Ethnic Studies, Professor Caroline M. Elkins, Chair

European Studies, Professor David G. Blackbourn, Chair

Global Health and Health Policy, Professor David M. Cutler, Co-Chair, Professor Paul E. Farmer, Co-Chair

Latin American and Iberian Studies, Professor David L. Carrasco, Chair

Oceanography, Professor Eli Tziperman, Chair

Special Committees

Concentration in Chemistry and Physics, Professor Eric J. Heller, Chair
# Academic Calendar for Next Two Years

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GSAS registration</td>
<td>Aug 24 (W)</td>
<td>TBA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman registration</td>
<td>Aug 30 (Tu)</td>
<td>Sep 3 (M)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Upperclass registration</td>
<td>Aug 30 (Tu)</td>
<td>Sep 3 (M)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Academic year begins (First meeting of fall term classes)</td>
<td>Aug 31 (W)</td>
<td>Sep 4 (Tu)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Holiday—Labor Day</td>
<td>Sep 5 (M)</td>
<td>Sep 3 (M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study card day</td>
<td>Sep 8 (Th)</td>
<td>Sep 11 (Tu)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman study card day</td>
<td>Sep 8 (Th)</td>
<td>Sep 11 (Tu)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holiday—Columbus Day (observed)</td>
<td>Oct 10 (M)</td>
<td>Oct 8 (M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holiday—Veterans’ Day</td>
<td>Nov 11 (F)</td>
<td>Nov 12 (M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving recess</td>
<td>Nov 23 (W)–Nov 27 (Su)</td>
<td>Nov 22 (Th)–Nov 25 (Su)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall reading period</td>
<td>Dec 3 (S)–Dec 11 (Su)</td>
<td>TBD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall term final examinations</td>
<td>Dec 12 (M)–Dec 20 (Tu)</td>
<td>TBD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter recess begins</td>
<td>Dec 21 (W)</td>
<td>TBD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optional winter session begins</td>
<td>Jan 4 (W)</td>
<td>Jan 2 (W)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holiday—Martin L. King, Jr. Day (observed)</td>
<td>Jan 16 (M)</td>
<td>Jan 21 (M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second term begins (First meeting of spring term classes)</td>
<td>Jan 23 (M)</td>
<td>Jan 28 (M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study card day</td>
<td>Jan 27 (F)</td>
<td>Feb 1 (F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holiday—Presidents’ Day (observed)</td>
<td>Feb 20 (M)</td>
<td>Feb 18 (M)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring recess</td>
<td>Mar 10 (Sa)–Mar 18 (Su)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring reading period</td>
<td>Apr 26 (Th)–May 3 (Th)</td>
<td>May 2 (Th)–May 9 (Th)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring term final examinations</td>
<td>May 4 (F)–May 12 (Sa)</td>
<td>May 10 (F)–May 18 (Sa)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Explaining of Course Listings

Introductory Note

The Faculty of Arts and Sciences offers these courses to students registered in Harvard College and the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. A student in good standing in any other School of the University may be admitted to courses by cross-registration. Cross-registration petitions are available from the Resident Dean’s office for undergraduates and at the Registrar’s Office of each school for graduate students.

Students are admitted to a course only if they have fulfilled all the requirements for that course as stated in this catalog, or by permission of the instructor. Requirements are usually stated as Prerequisites in the course descriptions.

Courses numbered in the 300s or 3000s are for graduate students only. Advanced Standing Students in their fourth year of residence, who are candidates for the master’s degree, may enroll in these courses with the signature of the instructor on their study cards.

Students registered in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may enroll in most courses given by other faculties of the University. They also may take courses at the Episcopal Divinity School (graduate students only), the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (graduate students only), and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (including the Harvard–MIT Program in Health Sciences and Technology). For details on cross-registration procedures, undergraduates should
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

consult Handbook for Students and graduates should consult The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences Handbook. Catalogs of the other faculties and institutions are available at Lamont and Widener libraries. The Harvard University on-line course catalogs containing course descriptions, faculty information, and general information about classes at each school are available on the Internet at www.harvard.edu/academics.

This FAS course catalog is also available on the Internet at www.registrar.fas.harvard.edu/courses. Note that this HTML version is not full text searchable or indexed to be searched through any of the University On-line Course Catalogs.

Course Shopping and Enrollment Tool

The course Shopping and Enrollment Tool is available at the my.Harvard.edu portal for on-line course shopping and course selection. The Shopping Tool offers the ability to search for FAS courses using multiple course attributes. The Enrollment Tool provides the functionality to select courses for a term. To use the Shopping and Enrollment Tool, access the my.Harvard.edu portal by entering your ID Number and PIN. Then, click on the Courses tab.

Explanation of Course Listings

Most courses are numbered with the following general scheme:

1–99 Primarily for Undergraduates

100–199 Undergraduates and Graduates

200–299 Primarily for Graduates

300–399 Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Anthropology, Business Studies, Chemical Biology, Economics, Government, Health Policy, History, Psychology, Religion, and Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality courses have four-digit numbers. The following general scheme applies:

910–999 Primarily for Undergraduates

1000–1999 For Undergraduates and Graduates

2000–2999 Primarily for Graduates
3000–3999 Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Unless otherwise specified, Graduate Courses of Reading and Research are half courses offered in both fall and spring terms.

A Capital letters designate elementary courses in language and composition; numerals designate all other courses, with the number 1 (and not zero) as the lowest designation.

hf Half courses extending throughout the two terms of the academic year are designated by hf immediately following the course number.

r Courses that may be repeated for credit are designated by an r immediately following the course number.

* An asterisk before a course title indicates that the instructor must consent to a student’s enrollment by signing the study card.

[] A course number and title enclosed in brackets indicates that the course is not being offered during the current year. A note indicates when it will next be offered.

() A day enclosed in parentheses indicates that the course meets on that day only at the discretion of the instructor.

Catalog Number: The four- or five-digit number below the course title is a course identification number used for computer processing and on the study card. The following catalog numbers, not listed elsewhere in this catalog, have been assigned for the special study opportunities of TIME (for graduate students) and Independent Study (for undergraduates):
Independent Study 9999
TIME-C 8899
TIME-R 7700
TIME-T 8811

**Instructor Number:** In course listings of Graduate Courses of Reading and Research, each instructor’s name is followed by a four-digit identification number used for computer processing and on the study card.

**Examination Group:** Marked by the phrase EXAM GROUP; in most course listings, the numbers indicate the Examination Group to which the course belongs. Examination Groups usually correspond to class meeting times and ordinarily change if the meeting time changes (see next page). Tutorials and 300/3000-level courses are not typically assigned to an Examination Group.

**Sample catalog listing:**

**TITLE**

Economics 1666 (formerly Economics 1026). The Economics of Climate Change

**CATALOG NUMBER**

Catalog Number 9468

**INSTRUCTOR**

Martin L. Weitzman

**MEETING TIME**

Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30; and a weekly section F., 1-2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

**DESCRIPTION**

Core analysis and basic empirics underpinning economic models of climate change. This topic is an evolving area on the research frontier of applied theory that is currently of great interest to economists. Develops relevant aspects of time discounting, economics of uncertainty, modern cost-benefit analysis, capital-theoretic dynamics, and optimal control theory. The primary application is to environmental economics, especially climate change.
Note: Requires background in economic theory, mathematics, and statistics. Prerequisite: Economics 1011a, 1011b, and Statistics 100.
Examinations

Examination Groups

Fall Final/Midyear and Spring Final examinations are ordinarily held in all FAS courses except for tutorials, research seminars, and other low-enrollment courses. Approval for the substitution of other work in lieu of an examination is granted by the Office of Undergraduate Education (100-level or below) or by the Dean of the Graduate School (200-level and above).

The Faculty of Arts and Sciences has published an eight-day Final Examination Schedule. For purposes of scheduling these final examinations, FAS courses are divided into 18 Exam Groups corresponding to class meeting times.

Courses that meet at four popular meeting times, have their own Exam Groups and days:

Exam Group 3 for courses that meet MWF at 10 am.
Exam Group 4 for courses that meet MWF at 11 am.
Exam Group 5 for courses that meet MWF at 12 noon.
Exam Group 13 for courses that meet TuTh at 11 am.

Courses that meet at all other times are combined in Exam Group Sets; courses within each Exam Group Set have their final examinations scheduled on the same day.

All courses assigned to the following Exam Group Sets are scheduled to have their final examinations on the same day:

Exam Groups: 1, 7, 14
Exam Groups: 2, 15, 16
Exam Groups: 6, 10
Exam Groups: 8, 9, 11, 12, 17, 18

Students may enroll in two (or more) courses within the same Exam Group or Exam Group Set, if the meeting times of the courses never conflict. Students in Harvard College should see Handbook for Students for a further discussion of simultaneous enrollment.

Note: Students who wish to avoid having two final examinations on one day should not enroll in two (or more) courses with the same Exam Group or within the same Exam Group Set.

Students are reminded that they should be prepared to be available for examinations through the last day of the examination period. For the fall term, the Final Examination Period is December 12, 2011, through December 20, 2011. For the spring term, the Final Examination Period is May 4, 2012, through May 12, 2012. The official dates and times for examinations are posted to the Registrar’s website, http://www.registrar.fas.harvard.edu/, two to three weeks after Study Card Day each term.

Classes that meet in sessions longer than one hour are listed in the catalog with more than one Exam Group. The final examination for such a course will be assigned to one of these groups by the Registrar’s Office and announced on the posted schedule. Meeting times for courses listed in this catalog are subject to change; any change in the day or time of a class meeting time will result in a corresponding change in the Examination Group for the course. For courses designated “Examination date to be announced,” the Registrar’s Office will determine the date of the exam, which may be any day of the eight-day examination period.

For rules governing examinations, undergraduates are advised to consult Handbook for Students; graduate and special students, The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences Handbook.

Absence of Student due to Religious Beliefs

“Any student in an educational or vocational training institution, other than a religious or denominational educational or vocational training institution, who is unable, because of his religious beliefs, to attend classes or to participate in any examination, study, or work requirement on a particular day shall be excused from any such examination or study or work requirement, and shall be provided with an opportunity to make up such examination, study, or work requirement which he may have missed because of such absence on any particular day; provided, however, that such makeup examination or work shall not create an unreasonable burden upon such school. No fees of any kind shall be charged by the institution for making available to the said student such opportunity. No adverse or prejudicial effectsshall result to any
student because of his availing himself of the provisions of this section.” (Massachusetts Law 151C, Section 2B)

Examination Groups and Dates

The table below shows the dates of final examinations associated with each of the final Examination Groups. For most courses, an Examination Group is published in Courses of Instruction within the course description. Examination Groups correspond to course meeting days and times and ordinarily change if the course meeting days and times change. Occasionally, the Office of the Registrar may need to assign an Exam Group that does not correspond to the meeting days and times of a course. All students are therefore advised that they should not make any travel plans until the official Final Examination Schedule is published. Students are expected to be in residence for the duration of the Final Examination Period. For the fall term, the Final Examination Period is December 12, Monday, through December 20, Tuesday. For the spring term, the Final Examination Period is May 4, Friday, through May 12, Saturday.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Examination Group</th>
<th>Fall Final/Midyear Examination</th>
<th>Spring Final Examination</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Dec 12 (M)</td>
<td>May 8 (Tu)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Dec 13 (Tu)</td>
<td>May 9 (W)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dec 17 (Sa)</td>
<td>May 5 (Sa)</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Dec 19 (M)</td>
<td>May 7 (M)</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Dec 15 (Th)</td>
<td>May 11 (F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Dec 14 (W)</td>
<td>May 10 (Th)</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Dec 12 (M)</td>
<td>May 8 (Th)</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Dec 16 (F)</td>
<td>May 12 (Sa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Dec 16 (F)</td>
<td>May 12 (Sa)</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Dec 16 (F)</td>
<td>May 12 (Sa)</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>Dec 16 (F)</td>
<td>May 12 (Sa)</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Dec 16 (F)</td>
<td>May 12 (Sa)</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Dec 20 (Tu)</td>
<td>May 4 (F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Dec 12 (M)</td>
<td>May 8 (Tu)</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Dec 13 (Tu)</td>
<td>May 9 (W)</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Dec 13 (Tu)</td>
<td>May 9 (W)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Dec 16 (F)</td>
<td>May 12 (Sa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Dec 16 (F)</td>
<td>May 12 (Sa)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Voter Registration

Voter registration forms for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts are available to students during business hours at the Office of the Registrar, 20 Garden Street, Cambridge.

General Education

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on General Education

Jay M. Harris, Harry Austryn Wolfson Professor of Jewish Studies and Dean of Undergraduate Education (Chair)
Mark C. Elliott, Mark Schwartz Professor of Chinese and Inner Asian History (on leave spring term)
Florian Engert, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Alison F. Frank, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences, Professor of History
Claudine Gay, Professor of Government and of African and African American Studies
Edward J. Hall, Professor of Philosophy (on leave spring term)
John Huth, Donner Professor of Science (on leave spring term)
Stephanie H. Kenen, Administrative Director of the Program in General Education and Associate Dean of Undergraduate Education (ex officio)
David I. Laibson, Robert I. Goldman Professor of Economics, Harvard College Professor
Steven R. Levitsky, Professor of Government
Robert A. Lue, Professor of the Practice of Molecular and Cellular Biology
John G. Morrisey, Allen B. Cutting Professor of Computer Science
Andrew W. Murray, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Genetics (on leave spring term)
James Simpson, Donald P. and Katherine B. Loker Professor of English, Harvard College Professor
Xiaofei Tian, Professor of Chinese Literature (on leave fall term)
Justin Weir, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures
As part of the Harvard College Curricular Review, the Faculty of Arts and Sciences voted to replace the existing, thirty-year-old Core Curriculum requirements with a new Program in General Education in order to align these requirements with the educational needs of Harvard College students at the dawn of the twenty-first century. In contrast with the Core Curriculum, which required that students be exposed to a number of different "ways of knowing," the new Program seeks explicitly to "connect a student’s liberal education - that is, an education conducted in a spirit of free inquiry, rewarding in its own right - to life beyond college." In addition, General Education seeks to provide new opportunities for students to learn - and for faculty to teach - in ways that cut across traditional departmental and intra-University lines.

General Education requires that students pass one letter-graded half-course in each of eight categories: Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding; Culture and Belief; Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning; Ethical Reasoning; Science of Living Systems; Science of the Physical Universe; Societies of the World; United States in the World. One of the eight courses must also engage significantly with the study of the past (these courses are identified in the "Note" field of each catalog entry).

For more information on the Program in General Education, please visit the website www.generaleducation.fas.harvard.edu

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses in the Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding category focus on the development of aesthetic responsiveness and the ability to interpret forms of cultural expression through the study of literary or religious texts, paintings, sculpture, architecture, music, film, dance, decorative arts, etc. Students learn to engage intelligently and critically with the world of art, literature, and ideas by analyzing works in a theoretical framework.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 11. Poetry Without Borders]
Catalog Number: 0416
Stephanie Sandler (Slavic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Studies poetry as a cultural practice that requires and perversely challenges visual, linguistic, geographic, and aesthetic borders. Main topics are translation (poems crossing borders), emigration/exile (poets crossing borders), and poetry and other arts (poems joining with music, film, photography, and philosophy). Poems and prose by Bernstein, Bei Dao, Brodsky, Grünbein, Howe, Kaminsky, Nabokov, Sebald, and Wright, among others; theoretical texts, sound recordings, visual images, films, and poetry performances. Frequent short written work. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 12. Poetry in America
Catalog Number: 0748
Elisa New (English)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1-2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Surveying 300+ years of poetry in America, from the Puritans to the avant-garde poets of this new century, the course covers individual figures (Poe, Whitman, Dickinson, Frost, Williams, Hughes), major poetic movements (Firesides, Modernist, New York, Confessional, L-A-N-G-U-A-G-E) and probes uses of poetry across changing times. Who, and what, are poems for? For poets? Readers? To give vent to the soul? To paint or sculpt with words? Alter consciousness? Raise cultural tone? Students will read, write about and also recite American poems.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 13. Cultural Agents
Catalog Number: 0460
Doris Sommer (Romance Languages and Literatures; African and African American Studies) and Francesco Erspamer (Romance Languages and Literatures)
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Explore the arts as social and professional resources! Whether you pursue medicine, law, engineering, business, government, etc., the arts will enhance your work and your citizenship. Active citizens construct opportunities for positive social change. A lecture series by a range of professionals demonstrates that change in practically any field depends on art. Theoretical readings (Schiller, Kant, Dewey, Freire, Gramsci, Rancière, Mockus, Boal, Nussbaum, Pasolini, inter alia) are grounded in concrete cases of agency. The final project will be a design for a creative social intervention, including reflections on creating the design.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 14 (formerly Literature and Arts C-56). Putting Modernism Together
Catalog Number: 7613
Daniel Albright (English)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Just as a pine or a willow is known from the shape of its branching, so human culture can be understood as a growth-pattern, a ramifying of artistic, intellectual, and political action. This course tries to find the center of the Modernist movement (1872-1927) by studying the literature, music, and painting of the period, to see whether some congruence of effort in all these media can be found. By looking at the range of artistic production in a few key years, we come to know this age of aesthetic extremism, perhaps unparalleled in Western history.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 15 (formerly English 34). Elements of Rhetoric
Catalog Number: 3820 Enrollment: Limited to 100.
James Engell (English)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Rhetorical theory, originating with Aristotle, in contemporary applications. The nature of rhetoric in modern culture; practical examples drawn from American history and literature 1765 to the present; written exercises and attention to public speaking; the history and educational importance of rhetoric in the West; stresses theory and practice as inseparable.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 16. Openings: The Illuminated Manuscript]
Catalog Number: 30214
Jeffrey F. Hamburger (History of Art and Architecture)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
In an age of mechanical – and now virtual – reproduction, we have lost sight of the basic visual unit that structures our experience of the book; the opening. Employing old and new technologies, this course focuses on medieval books, their decoration and their readers in the Middle Ages (ca. 300–1500), when the book as we have known it, along with allied institutions, such as the university itself, first came into being.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 17 (formerly Literature and Arts B-78). Soundscapes: Exploring Music in a Changing World]
Catalog Number: 2093
Kay Kaufman Shelemay (Music)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Many musical traditions at the turn of the 21st century cross geographic boundaries. Nowhere are diverse music traditions more prominently represented in public performance and maintained in private practice than in North America, where centuries of immigration and an increasingly multiethnic population have given rise to a complex musical environment. “Soundscapes” explores a cross-section of the different musical styles that coexist and interact in today’s society, examining their relationship to their historical homelands and to their present-day settings.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 20 (formerly Literature and Arts A-22). Poems, Poets, Poetry]
Catalog Number: 5808
Helen Vendler (University Professor; English)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
A study of poetry as the history and science of feeling: readings in major lyric poems of England and America. Emphasis on problems of invention and execution, and on the poet’s choice of genre, stance, context, and structure. Other topics to be raised include the process of composition, the situating of a poem in its historical and poetic contexts, the notion of a poet’s development, the lyric as dramatic speech, and the experimental lyric of the 20th century.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 21 (formerly Literature and Arts A-51). Virgil: Poetry and Reception
Catalog Number: 1565
Richard F. Thomas (The Classics)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Begins with the Aeneid, paradigmatic epic of the West, from various perspectives, involving literary aesthetics and translation theory, Homeric and other intertextuality, concepts of heroism and anti-heroism, individual choice vs. public responsibility, critique of empire then, now, and in between. Concurrent attention to Virgil tradition in early Christianity, Dante, Milton, Dryden, the Romantics, post-WWI Modernists; influence on music, art, and iconography. Subsequent focus on the Eclogues and Georgics, their place in the traditions of European pastoral and didactic, status as works of early Augustan poetry, and reception from Petrarch to Heaney.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Interracial Literature
Catalog Number: 1086
Werner Sollors (English)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
This course examines a wide variety of literary texts on black-white couples, interracial families, and biracial identity, from classical antiquity to the present. Works studied include romances, novellas, plays, novels, short stories, poems, and non-fiction, as well as films and examples from the visual arts. Topics for discussion range from interracial genealogies to racial "passing," from representations of racial difference to alternative plot resolutions, and from religious and political to legal and scientific contexts for the changing understanding of race. Focus is on the European tradition and the Harlem Renaissance.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 24 (formerly Literature and Arts B-51). First Nights: Five Performance Premieres

Catalog Number: 0144

Thomas F. Kelly (Music)

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13

A study of five famous pieces of music, both as timeless works of art and as moments of cultural history. Close attention is given to techniques of musical listening, and to the details of the first performance of each work, with a consideration of the problems involved in assembling such a picture. Works studied are Beethoven, Symphony no. 9; Berlioz, Symphonie fantastique; Stravinsky, Le sacre du printemps; Handel, Messiah; Monteverdi, Orfeo. The course concludes with the first performance of a new work especially commissioned for this course.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 25 (formerly Literature and Arts C-55). Surrealism: Avant-Garde Art and Politics between the Wars]

Catalog Number: 7818

Susan R. Suleiman (Romance Languages and Literatures; Comparative Literature)

Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6

An overview of Surrealism in the context of European culture and politics of the 20th century. Focus on major works of writers, artists, and filmmakers associated with the Surrealist movement, chiefly in the period between the two world wars; some attention also paid to earlier works and movements, and to the influence of and reactions to Surrealism after 1945. Discussion of works by Breton, Aragon, Tzara, Lautréamont, Artaud, Eluard, Carrington, Bunuel and Dali, Dulac, Magritte, Tanning, Ernst, Man Ray, Bellmer, and others. Includes examination of rare books and original art works in Houghton Library and the University art museums.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 26 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1133). Race, Gender, and Performance

Catalog Number: 8829

Robin M. Bernstein (Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality; African and African American Studies)

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

Introduction to performance studies as it intersects with studies of gender, sexuality, and race. What does it mean to say gender is “performed”? How does performance – both on- and offstage – construct and deconstruct power? Topics include transgressive and normative gender, feminist and queer theatre, athletics, gender in everyday life, drag, AIDS, and weddings. Texts include Eve Ensler, Ntozake Shange, Judith Butler, Anna Deavere Smith, Cherrie Moraga, David Henry Hwang, Bertolt Brecht, Guillermo Gómez-Peña.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 29 (formerly Literature and Arts A-48). Modern Jewish Literature
Catalog Number: 1250
Ruth R. Wisse (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; Comparative Literature)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13

Great works of fiction become universal and remain able to surprise, delight, inform, or otherwise overwhelm current readers. What gives them this power? How do writers become adjectives like Babelian, Bellovian, or Kafkaesque? This course moves through the twentieth century through the literature of a multilingual people, with works in Hebrew, Yiddish, German, Russian, Italian, and English. We see how variously Jewish writers interpret modern history and their own situation within it.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 30 (formerly Literature and Arts A-92). Love In A Dead Language: Classical Indian Literature and Its Theorists
Catalog Number: 6240
Parimal G. Patil (Study of Religion; South Asian Studies)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

An exploration of love in five genres of classical South Asian literature—epic history, story literature, plays, poetic miniatures, and court poetry. We will pay particular attention to the nature of literary genres and practices and how they were theorized by South Asian intellectuals. Especially relevant are theories of poetic language, aestheticized emotion (especially love), and literary ornamentation.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 31 (formerly Literature and Arts B-85). American Musicals and American Culture
Catalog Number: 2449 Enrollment: Limited to 150.
Carol J. Oja (Music)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14

During much of the 20th century, the Broadway musical stood at the center of American culture, producing tunes and tales that became the hits of their day. It commented—wittily, satirically, relentlessly—on the ever-shifting social and political landscape, with subjects ranging from new immigrants to poverty, power, westward expansion, and issues of race. This course explores the musical artistry and cultural resonances of a cluster of iconic Broadway musicals on stage and screen, including Shuffle Along, Show Boat, Stormy Weather, The Cradle Will Rock, Oklahoma!, and Pacific Overtures. Readings focus on primary sources drawn from Harvard’s illustrious Theatre Collection.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 33 (formerly Classical Studies 154), Ancient Fictions: The Ancient Novel in Context
Catalog Number: 7862
David F. Elmer (The Classics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
Did the Greeks and Romans read novels? Fictional prose narratives about adventure and romance in exotic lands were immensely popular in antiquity. We will explore this tradition by reading the five surviving Greek novels, the Golden Ass of the Roman Apuleius, and selected other texts, along with works by contemporary theorists and critics. Topics include: definitions of the "novel;" ancient representations of desire; gender and class politics; relationships between secular and religious narratives.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 34. The Art of Interpretation]
Catalog Number: 75613
Julie A. Buckler (Slavic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Explores the practices and procedures of interpretation for verbal, visual, and performance arts. Is interpretation of an artwork equivalent to its object, with all meaning made legible, translated from artistic discourse into “plain” language? Does interpretation add content to an artwork? Is interpretation in the humanities a technique? An art? An act? What are its aims? What are the relevant interpretive contexts for a given artwork? How can we determine whether an interpretation is valid?
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 35. Forms in Korean Cultural History
Catalog Number: 8798
David McCann (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course starts with Korea’s self-presentation through the Korea Wave, then turns to the features of twentieth century modernity. The third part examines historical case studies in cultural survival. Korea Indigenous pursues two modes of study, academic and aesthetic: the study of texts, pictures and other formulations of Korean identities, through discussions and writing; and the creation of the aesthetic, for example through writing poems in the Korean sijo form.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 36 (formerly Foreign Cultures 94), Buddhism and Japanese Culture
Ryuichi Abe (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

This course is designed to enable students to analyze a wide range of Japanese cultural creations—including the traditional Noh theater, modern Japanese paintings, and contemporary anime—by illustrating the influence of Buddhism both on their forms and at their depths. The first part of the course is a study of major Buddhist philosophy and its impact on Japanese literature. The second part observes Buddhist ritual practices and their significance for Japanese performing arts. The last part traces the development of Japanese Buddhist art, and considers the influence of Buddhism on diverse contemporary popular Japanese art media.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 37. Introduction to the Bible in the Humanities and the Arts
Catalog Number: 92966
Gordon Teskey (English)

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

A course on the structure of the Bible, which William Blake called “the great code of art.” Major themes include the invention of God, the invention history, and the invention of the city (or rather, of two cities, that of the devil and that of God). About two-thirds of the Authorized Version (King James) of 1611 will be read.

Note: The course does not count for the English concentration pre-1800 requirement. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 38. The English Language as Literature
Catalog Number: 47723
Daniel Albright (English)

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5

This course will recount the development of English literature, from Caedmon’s hymn to Ulysses, as a story about the development of the English language, its new musculatures: how the steady accretion of linguistic and word-musical possibilities (French and Latin vocabulary, Italian stanza forms, Germanic and Celtic archaisms, finally a sort of pan-European synthesis) shaped the works of Chaucer, Spenser, Milton, Swift, MacPherson, Wordsworth, Tennyson, Hopkins, Yeats, Joyce, and Beckett.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 39 (formerly Chinese Literature 150). Old Tales for New Times: The Appropriation of Folklore in Modern and Contemporary China]
Catalog Number: 7777
Wilt L. Idema (East Asian Languages and Civilizations) and David Der-Wei Wang (East Asian
Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
This class will look at China’s most famous traditional tales, such as Mulan, The White Snake, Meng Jiangnü and Liang Shanbo and Zhu Yingtai (the Butterfly Lovers?). We will study both the richness and variety of these tales in premodern times, and look into their modern and contemporary manifestations in fiction, stage, cinema and other popular media. Special emphasis is put on tradition and modernity, gender and moral dynamics, regionalism and nationalism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 40. Monuments of Islamic Architecture
Catalog Number: 94499
Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar (History of Art and Architecture) and David J. Roxburgh (History of Art and Architecture)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
An introduction to ten iconic monuments of the Islamic world from the beginning of Islam to the early modern period. The course introduces various types of building-mosques, palaces, multifunctional complexes-and city types and the factors that shaped them, artistic, patronal, socio-political, religio-cultural, and economic. Each case study is divided into two lectures. The first presents the monument or city by "walking" through it. The second is devoted to themes elicited from the example, developed in light of comparative monuments, sites, and/or written sources, and to problems of patronage, production, audience and meaning as they pertain to architectural history.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 41 (formerly Literature and Arts C-30). How and What Russia Learned to Read: The Rise of Russian Literary Culture]
Catalog Number: 7952
William Mills Todd III (Slavic Languages and Literatures; Comparative Literature)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
A study of the emergence of a secular literary tradition in the Russian imperial period. Focus on cultural institutions (religion, art, literature), issues of the aesthetic and social critique, and problems of interpretation for contemporary and modern readers. Analysis of novels by Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, Turgenev, Dostoevsky, and Tolstoy.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No knowledge of Russian required. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 42. Literature and Revolution: Great Books in Moments of Cultural Transformation
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Catalog Number: 88601
James Simpson (English)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12

What is the function of literary texts in moments, from Plato to the Russian Revolution, that promise total, enlightened societal transformation? Each week, this course will focus on two texts related to selected “revolutionary” moments, one philosophical and one literary. Literary texts do not participate easily in the revolutionary order. They resist the textual simplicities of philosophy. Which do we trust: philosophy or literature? Texts include many found in traditional “Great Books” courses: Plato, Virgil, Augustine, Dante, Luther, Milton, Swift, Rousseau, Twain, Kant, Marx, and Chekov, among others.

Note: Students who have taken Culture and Belief 18 may not take this course for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

[Visual Culture of the Ottoman Empire Between East and West (15th - 17th Centuries)]
Catalog Number: 1678
Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar (History of Art and Architecture)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13

“Golden Age” of Ottoman-Islamic visual culture in the 16th century, considered within its ceremonial and historical contexts, focusing on architecture, miniature painting, and decorative arts. Stresses the transformation of Byzantine Constantinople into Ottoman Istanbul, formation of an imperial architectural style, and cross-cultural artistic contacts with contemporary European and Islamic courts. Considers art and architecture of Safavid Iran and Mughal India as a comparative backdrop. Discusses the role of centralized court ateliers in propagating canons of taste, the emphasis on decorative arts in a culture that rejected monumental sculpture and painting, and representations of the East by European artists in the Orientalist mode.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Arts of Asia]
Catalog Number: 79929
Melissa M. McCormick (East Asian Languages and Civilizations), Yukio Lippit (History of Art and Architecture), and Eugene Wang (History of Art and Architecture)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

Examines the materials and artistic processes of artifacts from China, Korea, and Japan, as well as the historical, social, religious, and philosophical contexts in which they were produced. Each week focuses on a different type of object (ceramics, prints, painting, calligraphy, sculpture, architecture, and performance art) linked to different types of spaces (the tomb, household, palace, temple, shrine, and the city). Emphasizes up-close analysis of objects selected from the
Harvard Art Museum’s collections. Students will work from the beginning of the semester toward a final project consisting of mounting their own (virtual) exhibition of East Asian art. 

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 45 (formerly Foreign Cultures 72). Art and Politics in Russia and Eastern Europe]
Catalog Number: 5581
Svetlana Boym (Slavic Languages and Literatures; Comparative Literature)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The course examines the relationship between art and politics in twentieth century Russia and Eastern Europe through visual culture, literature, and film. We move chronologically from the Russian revolution and the period of artistic experimentation to the art of Stalin’s era, Gulag and the Cold War, examining writer’s trials and dissent in Russia and Eastern Europe as well as the non-conformist art of the late twentieth century. Emphasis is placed on close analysis and aesthetic interpretation in a broader political and historical context. We read works by Malevich, Chagall, Eisenstein, Babel, Brodsky, Mandelstam, Mayakovsky, Havel, Kundera, Arendt, Vajda and Nabokov.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts C, but not both.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 46 (formerly Literature and Arts B-49). Modernisms 1865–1968]
Catalog Number: 7619
Benjamin Buchloh (History of Art and Architecture)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15
This course introduces the complex and contradictory history of modernism in the visual arts of Europe and the US, focusing on central figures (e.g. Manet, Picasso, Duchamp, Warhol) and movements (e.g. Cubism, Dada, Soviet Avant-garde), as much as on the key concepts of that history. Lectures will emphasize the methodological diversity developed within recent art history to theorize and historicize Modernism. Readings will comprise key texts by artists, historians, and critics.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 47 (formerly Literature and Arts A-90). Forbidden Romance in Modern China]
Catalog Number: 7766
David Der-wei Wang (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course introduces a unique dimension of Chinese modernity: amorous engagement in fiction
and lived experience, its discursive and visual representations, and its institutional implementation (gender, marriage, family, law, nation/state, etc.), censorship, and transgression. It examines how the modern lure of free will and emancipated subjectivity drove Chinese to redefine terms of affect, such as love, feeling, desire, passion, sexuality, loyalty, dedication, revolution and sacrifice. It also looks into how the moral, legal and political consequences of affect were evoked in such a way as to traverse or fortify consensual boundaries and their manifestations.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 49 (formerly Medieval Studies 114). The Medieval Imagination: Visions, Dreams, and Prophecies**

Catalog Number: 3080  
Nicholas Watson (English)  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13*

The medieval imagination was the ambiguous mediator between the world and the mind: a mental space in which either prophetic truths or dreams and diabolic deceptions might be experienced, in which material and spiritual realities were reflected as in a mirror, and in which those complex constructs we call "fictions" found their source. This course investigates dream poetry and visionary writing in the context of medieval psychological theory. Texts to be read include Boethius’s *Consolation of Philosophy*, The *Romance of the Rose*, Dante’s *Divine Comedy*, John of Morigny’s *Book of Flowers*, and works by Augustine, Julian of Norwich, and others.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 50 (formerly Literature 128). Literature and Medicine]**

Catalog Number: 25702  
Karen Thornber (Comparative Literature)  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5*

Examines the relationship between literature and medicine through creative texts that question understandings, shatter binaries, and reconceptualize notions of normality/disability, health/disease, and life/death. Pays particular attention to the work of physician-writers and narratives by patients.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 53 (formerly Japanese Literature 161). Anime as Global Popular Culture**

Catalog Number: 49149  
Tomiko Yoda (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 2-3:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. Additional sessions to be arranged for screening of films. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This course examines a wide range of contemporary animated films and TV series made in Japan through their generic conventions, formal aesthetics, and narrative themes. Special attention will be paid to the relations between anime and various other commercial as well as non-commercial mediums such as manga, live-action films, video games, pop music, character merchandises, and fanzines.

Note: The discussion sections will begin on Week 4, and the Tues/Thurs classes will start meeting from 2:00-3:00. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding requirement.
Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.

- African and African American Studies 179 (formerly Literature and Arts B-82). Jazz, Freedom, and Culture
- African and African American Studies 182. From R & B to Neo Soul: Black Popular Music and Cultural Transformation
- Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures
- Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture
- [Culture and Belief 40 (formerly Foreign Cultures 67). Popular Culture and Modern China]
- [Culture and Belief 45 (formerly English 101). The History and Structure of the English Language]
- English 110 (formerly *Humanities 10). An Introductory Humanities Colloquium
- English 121cg. Shakespeare After Hamlet
- English 151. The 19th-Century Novel
- English 154. Literature and Sexuality
- English 156. Crime and Horror in Victorian Literature and Culture
- English 157. The Classic Phase of the Novel
- English 165. Proust, Joyce, Woolf: Aestheticism and Modernism
- *Folklore and Mythology 90i (formerly Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 27). Fairy Tales and Fantasy Literature
- French 132b. 20th-Century French Fiction II: The Experimental Mode
- [History of Art and Architecture 1. Landmarks of World Art & Architecture]
- History of Art and Architecture 10. The Western Tradition: Art Since the Renaissance
- History of Art and Architecture 11. Landmarks of World Architecture
- [History of Art and Architecture 172w. American Art and Modernity, 1865–1965]
- Italian 131. The Cosmos of the Comedy
- Literature 101 (formerly Literature 11). Writing Across Cultures: Literatures of the World (from 1750 to the present)
- Literature 103 (formerly Literature 10). Writing Across Cultures: Literatures of the World (to 1750)
- Medieval Studies 107. Authority and Invention: Medieval Art and Architecture
- Music 1a. Introduction to Western Music from the Middle Ages to Mozart
- Music 1b. Introduction to Western Music from Beethoven to the Present
- Music 2. Foundations of Tonal Music I
*Music 51a. Theory I  
*Music 51b. Theory I  
Music 190gw (formerly Music 190rs). South Indian Music  
[Music 194gs. Special Topics: Proseminar]  
Scandinavian 150. The Vikings and the Nordic Heroic Tradition  
Slavic 148. Strange Russian Writers

Culture and Belief

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The aim of courses in the Culture and Belief category is to develop an understanding of and appreciation for the ways that social, political, religious, economic, and historical conditions shape the production and reception of ideas and works of art, either within or across cultural boundaries. Students in these courses examine how cultures and beliefs affect the identities of individuals and communities. Courses in this category draw connections between the material covered in the course and cultural issues of current concern or interest.

Culture and Belief

Culture and Belief 11. Medicine and the Body in East Asia and in Europe  
Catalog Number: 8736  
Shigehisa Kuriyama (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)  
Half course (full term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4  
Comparative historical exploration of the striking differences and unexpected similarities between traditional conceptions of the body in East Asian and European medicine; the evolution of beliefs within medical traditions; the relationship between traditional medicine and contemporary experience.  
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures  
Catalog Number: 7027  
Ali S. Asani (Study of Religion; Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30 to 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14  
The course surveys the literary and artistic dimensions of the devotional life of the world’s Muslim communities, focusing on the role of literature and the arts (poetry, music, architecture, calligraphy, etc.) as expressions of piety and socio-political critique. An important aim of the course is to explore the relationships between religion, literature, and the arts in a variety of historical and cultural contexts in the Middle East, sub-Saharan Africa, South Asia, Europe, and America.  
Note: No prior knowledge of Islam required. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3627. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding, but not both. This course fulfills
the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts C, but not both.

[Culture and Belief 13. The Contested Bible: The Sacred-Secular Dance]
Catalog Number: 9458
Jay M. Harris (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
A short history of the Bible. Questions addressed include how the Bible became a book, and how that book became sacred; the advantages and burdens of a sacred text; Jewish-Christian disputations; how interpretive efforts helped create and reinforce powerful elites; how that text became the object of criticism; and how the Bible fared after the rise of criticism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

Culture and Belief 14. Human Being and the Sacred in the History of the West
Catalog Number: 4605
Sean D. Kelly (Philosophy)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
A culture’s understanding of what it is to be human interacts with its understanding of what is sacred. Great works of art in the culture typically reflect or articulate these notions. This course will explore the themes of human being and the sacred as they are manifested in some of the greatest works in the history of the West. Readings chosen from among Homer, Aeschylus, Virgil, the New Testament, Augustine, Dante, Luther, Pascal, Kant, Melville, and others.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Culture and Belief 15. The Presence of the Past
Catalog Number: 7544
Julie A. Buckler (Slavic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Explores how the physical presence of the past embodied in places such as public architecture, war memorials, and cultural heritage tourist sites help create contemporary cultural landscapes and how societies variously construct and employ "a usable past." Examples from United States, post-Soviet sphere, Europe and postcolonial states illustrate the workings of cultural politics, collective memory, museums, monuments, memorials, souvenirs, memorabilia, and commemorative practices. Literary texts, artworks, and film suggest diverse cultural meanings of the past as presence.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.
Culture and Belief 16 (formerly Folklore and Mythology 100). Performance, Tradition and Cultural Studies: An Introduction to Folklore and Mythology
Catalog Number: 6753
Stephen A. Mitchell (Germanic Languages and Literatures; Folklore and Mythology)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Examines major forms of folklore (e.g., myths, legends, epics, beliefs, rituals, festivals) and the theoretical approaches used in their study. Analyzes how folklore shapes national, regional, and ethnic identities, as well as daily life; considers the function of folklore within the groups that perform and use it, employing materials drawn from a wide range of areas (e.g., South Slavic oral epics, American occupational lore, Northern European ballads, witchcraft in Africa and America, Cajun Mardi Gras).
Note: Required of Concentrators and for the Secondary Field in Folklore and Mythology. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

[Culture and Belief 17 (formerly Historical Studies B-06). Institutional Violence and Public Spectacle: The Case of the Roman Games]
Catalog Number: 2603
Kathleen M. Coleman (The Classics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Gladiatorial combat, beast fights, staged hunts, mock naval battles, and exposure of criminals to wild animals were defining features of the culture of ancient Rome. Examining texts and images from across the Roman world, this course seeks to identify and probe the values, attitudes, and social, political, and economic factors that contributed to the popularity of institutionalized violence as public entertainment for six hundred years from the Punic Wars until the Christianization of the Empire.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[Culture and Belief 19 (formerly Foreign Cultures 70). Understanding Islam and Contemporary Muslim Societies]
Catalog Number: 1065
Ali Asani (Study of Religion; Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10:00-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The course is an introduction to the fundamental concepts of Islam and the role that religious ideas and institutions play in Muslim communities around the world. Its main concern is to develop an understanding of the manner in which diverse notions of religious and political authority have influenced Muslim societies politically, socially and culturally. Through specific case studies of countries such as Saudi Arabia, Iran, Turkey, Egypt, Pakistan, and Afghanistan, the course considers the role played by ideologies such as jihad, colonialism, nationalism, secularism, and globalization in shaping the ways in which Muslims interpret and practice their faith today. The course briefly considers the contemporary situation of Muslim minorities in Europe and the United States.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Historical Study A, but not both.

[Culture and Belief 20 (formerly Historical Study A-27). Reason and Faith in the West]
Catalog Number: 8149
Ann M. Blair (History)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Examines from an historical perspective one of the central themes in the Western intellectual tradition: the desire to reconcile rational philosophy with religious and biblical authority. Discusses the transformations in conceptions of reason, science, biblical interpretation, and divine intervention (among other themes) in the context of the long period of change from medieval to modern. Readings emphasize primary sources—including, for example, Augustine, Aquinas, Galileo, Descartes, Newton, and Darwin.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Culture and Belief 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 93). Pathways through the Andes—Culture, History, and Beliefs in Andean South America
Catalog Number: 2073
Gary Urton (Anthropology) and Thomas B. F. Cummins (History of Art and Architecture)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course explores the arts and cultures of Andean South America from the Pre-Columbian through Colonial periods. Emphasis is on the place of objects—textiles, ceramics, sculptures, and books—in the construction of meanings, identities and values as these changed over time. Readings are drawn from archaeology, ethnohistory, ethnology, art history and original sources. Students will work with Pre-Columbian and Colonial Andean artifacts in the collections of the Peabody Museum.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Societies of the World, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Culture and Belief 22. Concepts of the Hero in Classical Greek Civilization
Catalog Number: 3915
Gregory Nagy (The Classics; Comparative Literature)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
The readings, all in English translation, are the Homeric Iliad and Odyssey, seven tragedies (Aeschylus’ Oresteia Trilogy, Sophocles’ two Oedipus dramas, and Euripides’ Hippolytus and The Bacchic Women), and two dialogues of Plato (the Apology and the Phaedo, both centering on the last days of Socrates); also, selections from the New Testament, especially from the
Gospel according to Mark, and from the dialogue On Heroes by an eminent thinker in the “second sophistic” movement, Philostratus

*Note:* Students who have taken Literature and Arts C-14 may not take this course for credit. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**Culture and Belief 23 (formerly Literature and Arts C-70). From the Hebrew Bible to Judaism, From the Old Testament to Christianity**

Catalog Number: 5275

*Shaye J.D. Cohen (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*

The Hebrew Scriptures, what Christians call the “Old Testament” and Jews call the “Bible,” are the basis of both Judaism and Christianity. In this course we shall survey how this work of literature, through interpretation and re-interpretation, spawned two different cultural systems. Topics to be surveyed include: canon and prophecy; exegesis and *Midrash*; Shabbat and Sunday; temple, synagogue, church; the Oral Torah and the Logos; sin and righteousness; messiah and redemption.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**[Culture and Belief 24. Gregorian Chants]**

Catalog Number: 24218

*Thomas Forrest Kelly (Music)*

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

A study of the intricate mechanisms of the medieval liturgy, and the beauty of its expression in song. The texts are those of Gregorian chant; students will learn to sing, memorize, teach, and compose chant, as was done in the early middle ages. The course will study the layers of development, stylistic, cultural, and theological, and will use the resources of the Houghton Library. No previous experience or ability to read music is expected.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**Culture and Belief 25 (formerly Religion 70). Studying Buddhism, Across Place and Time**

Catalog Number: 1316

*Janet Gyatso (Harvard Divinity School)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

A critical introduction to key ideas, values, people and practices in Buddhist traditions. The course offers a chance to explore Buddhism’s distinctive doctrines about human experience, to appreciate the richness of its disciplinary and meditative practices, and to read its best literary gems. It highlights the way that Buddhism shifted as it spread across Asia and adapted to new cultural contexts, a process that still continues, now across the world. This allows us to study
both the historical contributions of Buddhism to the philosophies and self-cultivation traditions of Asia, and the new ways it serves as a global human heritage today.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3830. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

**Culture and Belief 26 (formerly Foreign Cultures 81). The Culture of Everyday Life in China**

Catalog Number: 8733

*Peter K. Bol (East Asian Languages and Civilizations) and Michael A. Szonyi (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

An inquiry into social and cultural life in China, past and present, through an exploration of the patterns of everyday life over the last thousand years in a single region, now known as Jinhua. We use writings from local women and men in the past, interviews with their descendants today, the ancestral halls and genealogies of multi-generational families, shrines and temples of local gods, and extensive photo documentation as sources for understanding how life was experienced by the inhabitants of a community, farmers and scholars alike, and how that community was related to the larger world.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Societies of the World, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

[Culture and Belief 27 (formerly Jewish Studies 55). Among the Nations: Jewish History in Pagan, Christian and Muslim Context]

Catalog Number: 2338

*Rachel L. Greenblatt (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)*

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

Can we trace an “authentic” Jewish identity through history, as distinct from many “cultures” of Jews in the multitude of times and places in which they have lived? This course provides an overview of major trends in Jewish civilization from biblical times through the early modern era (to approximately the 17th century), with this and related questions in mind, by engaging in close readings of traditional Jewish sources on the one hand and seeking contextual understandings of Jews and Judaism within various non-Jewish settings on the other.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of all secondary concentrators in Jewish Studies, unless excused by the DUS. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture**

Catalog Number: 24091

*Diana L. Eck (South Asian Studies; Study of Religion)*

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
An exploration of the narratives and arts of the Hindu tradition, considering the great gods—Vishnu, Krishna, Shiva, and Devi—that give expression to a profound vision of the world, the images through which the gods are envisioned, the temples and pilgrimage places where they are worshipped, and the rituals and festivals that are part of Hindu life. Readings include the Ramayana, the Bhagavad Gita, the Gita Govinda, the Shiva Purana, and the Devi Mahatmya.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3412. Students who have taken Literature and Arts C-18 may not take this course for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Literature and Arts C or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

[Culture and Belief 29 (formerly Humanities 12). “Strange Mutations”: Wonder, Faith, Skepticism, and Disbelief in Western Antiquity and the Renaissance]
Catalog Number: 9725
Christopher D. Johnson (Comparative Literature)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
How does metamorphosis encourage belief and disbelief? This course examines the experience of change and transformation as represented by major writers in the Western literary, philosophic, and theological traditions. We will explore the diverse meanings given to metamorphosis in antiquity and consider how and why such meanings are remade in the Renaissance. Authors include Sappho, Homer, Plato, Ovid, Augustine, Montaigne, Shakespeare, Cervantes, and Descartes.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Culture and Belief 30. Seeing is Believing: A History of Photography
Catalog Number: 5649
Robin E. Kelsey (History of Art and Architecture)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Modern society is unthinkable without the photograph, and yet we rarely have occasion to ponder what photographs are, what they do, and how they do it. In this course, we will consider photography from its origins to the digital era, paying particular attention to its role as an engine of belief in various cultural domains. Our goal will be to understand more incisively how photographs define and shape relations between their subjects and their viewers.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. Students who have taken Literature and Arts B-24 may not take this course for credit. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

Culture and Belief 31 (formerly Philosophy 19). Saints, Heretics, and Atheists: An Historical Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion
Catalog Number: 6837
Jeffrey K. McDonough (Philosophy)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
An introduction to the history of intellectual reflection on religion and belief in the western tradition. We will read roughly a half dozen perennial works drawn from authors ranging from St. Augustine of Hippo to Friedrich Nietzsche. Along the way, we will think, discuss, and write about topics such as the nature of sin, the origin of evil, the attributes of God, the argument from design, and the relationship between religion and morality.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Culture and Belief 32. Back Roads to Far Places: Literature of Journey and Quest
Catalog Number: 39198
Stephanie A. Paulsell (Harvard Divinity School) and William A. Graham, Jr. (Harvard Divinity School; Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Explores themes of journey and quest in world literature and the interplay between their literary and religious dimensions. Considers the relationship between physical and interior journeys, home and exile, quest and peregrination. Emphasis will be on careful reading of, and thoughtful essays on, texts such as Gilgamesh, the Bible, Quest of the Holy Grail, Walden, and works by Tolkien, Dante, Teresa of Avila, Ashvaghosha, Hesse, Basho, Shusako Endo, Charles Johnson, Virginia Woolfe, and Cormac McCarthy.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2490. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Culture and Belief 33. Introduction to the Study of East Asian Religions
Catalog Number: 34911
James Robson (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course provides an introduction to the study of East Asian religions. It covers the development of Buddhism, Daoism, Confucianism and Shinto. It is not a comprehensive survey, but is designed around major conceptual themes, such as ritual, image veneration, mysticism, meditation, death, and category formation in the study of religion. The emphasis throughout the course is on the hermeneutic difficulties attendant upon the study of religion in general, and East Asian religions in particular.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3010. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Societies of the World, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.
Culture and Belief 34 (formerly Historical Study A-87). Madness and Medicine: Themes in the History of Psychiatry
Catalog Number: 6692
Anne Harrington (History of Science)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Psychiatry is one of the most intellectually and socially complex and fraught fields of medicine today, and history offers one powerful strategy for better understanding why. Topics covered in this course include the invention of the mental asylum, early efforts to understand mental disorders as disorders of the brain or biochemistry, the rise of psychoanalysis, psychiatry and war, the rise of psychopharmacology, the making of the DSM, anti-psychiatry, and more. Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Culture and Belief 35. Classical Mythology
Catalog Number: 69871
Andreas Thomas Zanker (The Classics)
Half course (spring term). T., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
The myths of the Greeks and Romans: creation myths, Greek gods, Greek heroes and Roman myths. Their relationship to the mythology of neighboring people (Hittites, Babylonians, Hebrews). Their importance for Greek and Roman societies and cultures. Their reception in literature and art from the ancient world to 21st century, and their importance as a foundation of our own modern culture and society. The course will be focused on the analysis of primary sources (read in translation) and works of art (literature, painting, sculpture, movies); ancient mythology will also be studied under the light of modern theories on mythology. Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

Culture and Belief 37 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1122). The Romance: From Jane Austen to Chick Lit
Catalog Number: 8181
Linda Schlossberg (Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
A critical investigation of the genre’s enduring popularity, beginning with Austen’s satirical Northanger Abbey and three novels credited with providing narrative templates for contemporary romances (Pride and Prejudice, Jane Eyre, Wuthering Heights). We will then read twentieth-century revisions of these works (Rebecca, Wide Sargasso Sea, Bridget Jones’s Diary). Topics: the female writer and reader/consumer of literature; moral warnings against romance, “sensation,” and titillation; the commodification of desire; Harlequins; the relationship between high culture and low. Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.
Culture and Belief 38 (formerly Literature and Arts C-28). Icon, Ritual, Text: Reading the Culture of Medieval Rus
Catalog Number: 2798
Michael S. Flier (Slavic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
An introduction to the culture of the medieval East Slavs (precursors of the Russians, Ukrainians, and Belarusians) as viewed through the prism of Eastern Orthodox belief. The course examines icon and fresco painting, architecture, ritual, music, folklore, and literature in historical and social context for clues to the evolution of an apocalyptic worldview, extending from the Christianization of Rus’ in the 10th century, through the reign of Ivan the Terrible, to the advent of Peter the Great at the end of the 17th century.
Note: All readings in English. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

[Culture and Belief 39 (formerly Literature and Arts A-93). The Hebrew Bible]
Catalog Number: 9783
Shaye J.D. Cohen (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course is a survey of the major books and ideas of the Hebrew Bible (commonly called the Old Testament). The course will also treat the historical contexts in which the Bible emerged, and the Bible’s role as canonical scripture in Judaism and Christianity.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. All readings in translation. No prior knowledge of the subject is assumed. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[Culture and Belief 40 (formerly Foreign Cultures 67). Popular Culture and Modern China]
Catalog Number: 8730
David Der-wei Wang (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. Four additional sessions to be arranged for screening of films. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course examines “popular culture” as a modern, transnational phenomenon and explores its manifestation in Chinese communities (in People’s Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Southeast Asia and North America) and beyond. From pulp fiction to film, from “Yellow Music” to “Model Theater”, from animations to internet games, the course looks into how China became modern by participating in the global circulation of media forms, and how China helps in her own way enrich the theory and practice of “popular culture”.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts C, but not both.
Culture and Belief 41 (formerly Historical Study A-67). Gender, Islam, and Nation in the Middle East and North Africa
Catalog Number: 0352
Afshaneh Najmabadi (History; Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12; Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
This course will focus on how concepts of woman and gender have defined meanings of religious and national communities in the Islamic Middle East and North Africa. It will survey changes in these concepts historically through reading a variety of sources—religious texts and commentaries, literary and political writings, books of advice, women’s writings, and films—and will look at how contemporary thinkers and activists ground themselves differently in this historical heritage to constitute contesting positions regarding gender and national politics today.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Historical Study A, but not both.

Culture and Belief 42 (formerly Foreign Cultures 92). Communism and the Politics of Culture: Czechoslovakia from the Prague Spring to the Velvet Revolution
Catalog Number: 5237
Jonathan H. Bolton (Slavic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Examines how the intense political pressures of invasion, occupation, and revolution shape a country’s intellectual life and are shaped by it in turn, looking at Czechoslovakia’s literature, drama, film, and music from the 1948 Communist takeover, through the Prague Spring and Soviet invasion of 1968, to the 1989 Velvet Revolution, a hallmark of the peaceful overthrow of Communism in Central Europe. We consider works by Milan Kundera, Bohumil Hrabal, Vaclav Havel; films by Milos Forman, Vera Chytilova, Jiri Menzel; theories of political dissident and the “anti-politics” of Charter 77; and questions of historical memory in contemporary Prague.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Culture and Belief 43. The World of Yiddish
Catalog Number: 94372
Ruth R. Wisse (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; Comparative Literature) and Yuri Vведенypin (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Explores the culture and way of life of what was, before World War II, the largest Jewish community in the world, whose descendants still constitute the majority of American Jews. Its common language, Yiddish, spread with its speakers from Western to Eastern Europe from the 14th century onward. Through interdisciplinary approach, including history, literature, music, popular culture, course examines Yiddish as vehicle of Jewish tradition and modernization. Often associated with humor, its speakers were main victims of Hitler’s Final Solution. We will try to identify paradoxical features of Yiddish culture that may account for its exceptional fate.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts C, but not both.
[Culture and Belief 44. The Cradle of History: Ancient Historians and their Afterlives]
Catalog Number: 64822
Christopher B. Krebs (The Classics)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section on Friday at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5

2500 years ago a Greek writer chose the word “history” to characterize his account of the Persian Wars. Why? We still use the word today; but what does it mean to us, and how has that meaning developed from the works of our western forebears? This course offers a lively introduction to the ancient historians’ works, lives, and afterlives with particular attention to the nature of historical truth, changing ideas of history in their cultural contexts, the role and relevance of history in ancient and modern life, and the cultural legacy of the Greek and Roman world. Readings from Herodotus, Thucydides, Livy, Tacitus, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Nietzsche.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

[Culture and Belief 45 (formerly English 101). The History and Structure of the English Language]
Catalog Number: 1987
Daniel G. Donoghue (English)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13

Everyone who uses English has reason to wonder about its idiosyncrasies. How can words with such different spellings as "eight" and "ate" be pronounced alike? Where do dialects come from? Who decides whether a split infinitive is correct or not? What did Shakespeare’s English sound like? Why does English lack grammatical gender? Why is "long i" really a diphthong? What happened to "thou"? Is American English destined to grow more distinct? What does the future of English look like? This course addresses such questions as it surveys the changes across the centuries. Lectures will be supplemented by exercises from the course website. Besides addressing everyone’s curiosity about the features of the language, this course can help students understand the literature of earlier periods and can give greater confidence in reading and writing. It argues, finally, that English is not the property of anyone or any group, but belongs instead to any and all of us who use it today.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[Culture and Belief 46. Music, Debate, and Islam]
Catalog Number: 87585
Richard K. Wolf (Music)
Half course (spring term). T., 1-3, and weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

This course focuses on the arts of sound practiced by Muslims and on debates associated with “music” in a range of Islamic contexts. The purposes are to understand from a musically informed perspective a set of interrelated musical practices that cut across regions (especially
South and West Asia); and how different ideologies, philosophies, and texts—associated with Islam locally, nationally, and internationally—shape local understandings and constructions of sound. The content of classes will include lectures, discussions, live musical demonstrations and careful review of audio-visual materials. Students will also have the opportunity to learn to play or sing Persian music.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**Culture and Belief 47 (formerly Historical Study B-45). The Darwinian Revolution**

Catalog Number: 8691

Janet Browne (History of Science) and Alistair William Sponsel (History of Science)

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.) at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*

Why is evolutionary theory so controversial in the public sphere? This course looks to the history of cultural changes in the West for answers. We cover the intellectual structure and social context of evolutionary ideas as they emerged in the 19th and 20th centuries, with particular emphasis on Darwinism as a major transformation in Western thought. Topics include an introduction to origin stories in different cultures; the natural history tradition in the West; evolutionary thought before Darwin; key aspects of Darwin’s ideas; the comparative reception of Darwinism in Britain, US, Germany, Russia and France; social Darwinism, eugenics and racial theories; early genetics and the search for the gene; religious controversy then and now. The course alternates every year with Culture and Belief 20.

**Note:** Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief and fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**Culture and Belief 48 (formerly Literature and Arts A-70). God, Justice, and the Book of Job**

Catalog Number: 7991

Peter Machinist (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)

*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5*

An examination of the biblical book of Job along with related texts, ancient, medieval, and modern, that allow us to establish the literary and philosophical traditions in which Job was composed and the literary and philosophical legacy it has left. Particular focus on the ways the texts play off one another in literary form and expression and in their treatment of such themes as divine justice, human piety, and the nature of the divine-human encounter.

**Note:** This course fulfills the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief and the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**Culture and Belief 49 (formerly Literature and Arts A-86). American Protest Literature from Tom Paine to Tupac**
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Catalog Number: 7442
John Stauffer (English; African and African American Studies) and Timothy P. McCarthy
(History and Literature; Harvard Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). T., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
This interdisciplinary course examines the rich tradition of progressive protest literature in the
US from the American Revolution to the rise of Hip Hop, globalization, and modern-day slavery.
Using a broad definition of "protest literature," it focuses on the production and consumption of
dissent as a site of progressive social critique, using a wide variety of print, visual, and oral
forms. We examine the historical links between modes of protest and meanings of literature, and
explore how various expressions of dissent function as aesthetic, performative, rhetorical, and
ideological texts within specific cultural contexts. "Readings" range from novels to photographs
and music.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for
Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the
requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with
Study of the Past.

Culture and Belief 50. The European Postwar: Literature, Film, Politics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 88659
Peter E. Gordon (History)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged; and the screening of
seven films (approximately every other Monday, 7-9 p.m.). EXAM GROUP: 6
What happened in the last half century in European culture and politics? How can we read
history through culture, and culture through history? This undergraduate lecture survey explores
the cultural and intellectual history of post-war Europe, with an emphasis on literature, film, and
the role of intellectuals and artists in public and political debate. In this course we will explore
some of the greatest works of postwar film and literature, tracing out the transformation of
European modernism and the rise of post-modernism, in conjunction with the rise of new
modalities of political discourses concerning communism, democracy, colonialism, and
sexuality.
Note: The course includes seven classic novels by postwar European author, and seven of the
greatest postwar films by noteworthy European directors. This course, when taken for a letter
grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Societies of the
World, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education
courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter
grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Culture and Belief requirement. Some of these courses
may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 17 (formerly Literature and Arts B-78). Soundscapes: Exploring Music in a Changing World]
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 41 (formerly Literature and Arts C-30). How and What Russia Learned to Read: The Rise of Russian Literary Culture]
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 42. Literature and Revolution: Great Books in Moments of Cultural Transformation]
AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses in Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning teach the conceptual and theoretical tools used in reasoning and problem solving, such as statistics, probability, mathematics, logic, and decision theory. Students develop the ability to apply abstract principles and theories to concrete problems. They also learn how to make decisions and draw inferences that involve the evaluation of data and evidence, and how to recognize when an issue cannot be settled on the basis of the available evidence. Students will become aware of the many mistakes that human beings are prone to making in their reasoning and come to understand how to avoid common pitfalls in inference-making.

Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning

2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Catalog Number: 37079
Gennaro Chierchia (Linguistics) and Stuart M. Shieber (Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

What is meaning, and how do we use it to communicate? We address the first of these questions via the second, presenting an interdisciplinary approach to the study of human languages. We investigate language as the product of a natural algorithm, that is, a computational facility which grows spontaneously in our species and enables us to expose our thoughts and feelings. Our investigation uses formal models from logic, linguistics, and computer science. These models will also shed light on human nature and basic philosophical issues concerning language.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 13 (formerly Social Analysis 46). Analyzing Politics**
Catalog Number: 3544
Kenneth A. Shepsle (Government)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13

A commonsensical survey of rational theories of politics comprised of: (1) individual choice, (2) group choice, (3) collective action, and (4) institutions. The underlying theme is that politics may be described and understood as rational, goal-seeking behavior by citizens, politicians, bureaucrats, and interest groups in various settings. Students are encouraged to think deeply about current events, history, and public life generally, as well as to analyze the politics of private life—in families, clubs, firms, churches, universities, even Harvard Houses—since private politics, like public politics, may be understood in terms of rational behavior. Instruction is by lecture, small-group section interactions, and experiments.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 14. Fat Chance**
Catalog Number: 26591
Joseph D. Harris (Mathematics)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3

This course has three objectives: to learn to calculate probabilities precisely, when we can; to learn how to estimate them, when we can’t; and to say exactly what we can and can’t infer from these calculations. The course is not mathematically demanding—we assume no mathematical background beyond high-school algebra—but the goal is serious: given that we’re asked everyday to make consequential decisions on the basis of incomplete knowledge, an understanding of basic probability is an essential tool for life.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.
Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 15 (formerly Quantitative Reasoning 50). Medical Detectives
Catalog Number: 5707
Karin B. Michels (Harvard Medical School; Harvard School of Public Health)
Half course (fall term). M., 2-4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Why is there confusion in the scientific community as to whether butter or margarine is worse for your health? How do epidemiologists find out whether cell phone use increases your risk for brain cancer? What is your risk of contracting diabetes? Discover how researchers draw on quantitative skills to detect causes of acute disease outbreaks and chronic diseases. This course introduces the techniques and methods for empirically based analyses, decisions, and actions in the context of current public health problems.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Catalog Number: 8782
Xiao-Li Meng (Statistics) and Cassandra Wolos Pattanayak (Statistics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Discover an appreciation of statistical principles and reasoning via “Real-Life Modules” that can make you rich or poor (financial investments), loved or lonely (on-line dating), healthy or ill (clinical trials), satisfied or frustrated (chocolate/wine tasting) and more. Designed for those for whom this may be their only statistics course as well as those who want to be inspired to learn more from a subject that intimately affects their chance for happiness (or misery) in life.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 17 (formerly Quantitative Reasoning 22). Deductive Logic
Catalog Number: 2508
Edward J. Hall (Philosophy)
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10; a weekly section to be arranged; and weekly quizzes Fridays, 11-1. EXAM GROUP: 3
The concepts and principles of symbolic logic: valid and invalid arguments, logical relations of statements and their basis in structural features of those statements, the analysis of complex statements of ordinary discourse to uncover their structure, the use of a symbolic language to display logical structure and to facilitate methods for assessing arguments. Analysis of reasoning with truth-functions (“and”, “or”, “not”, “if...then”) and with quantifiers (“all”, “some”). Attention to formal languages and axiomatics, and systems for logical deduction. Throughout, both the theory underlying the norms of valid reasoning and applications to particular problems will be investigated.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.
[Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 18. What are the odds?]
Catalog Number: 54305
Edward J. Hall (Philosophy) and Andrew W. Murray (Molecular and Chemical Biology)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
There is the mathematics behind statistics, and then there are the concepts - without a proper grasp of which you will all too likely fall prey to confusion, error, and even outright deception. This course will teach you a bit about the math, and a lot about the concepts. Take it and achieve enlightenment about such topics as the difference between probability and risk, the nature of statistical inference, and the connections between correlation and causation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 19 (formerly Quantitative Reasoning 46). The Art of Numbers
Catalog Number: 9479
Alyssa A. Goodman (Astronomy)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course focuses on the insight into quantitative information offered by graphs, tables, charts, maps, and other illustrations. We analyze which of these tools are best for communicating what kinds of data, and why. Ideas about causality, approximation, statistical significance, credibility, and dimensionality will be addressed by analyzing real data and their display. The data will be drawn from medical, astronomical, social-science, aerospace, financial, and geographic examples. Approximately one-third of the course will focus on web, interactive, and live presentations of data. Much of the course’s philosophy is based on the work of Edward Tufte.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Catalog Number: 4667
David M. Cutler (Economics)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Health and medical care pervade every aspect of our lives. This course uses quantitative methods (graphical analysis, algebra, data analysis) to examine issues related to health, disease, and systems for delivering health care. Topics to be covered include differences in health between rich and poor countries, differences in types of medical care and who receives it, and the political context for reforming health care policy. Techniques for analysis will be developed and demonstrated in class and section. The course uses examples from a variety of international settings, but focuses mainly on health and health care in the US.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or United States in the World, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.
Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning Requirement. Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.

Anthropology 1010. The Fundamentals of Archaeological Methods & Reasoning
Applied Mathematics 21a. Mathematical Methods in the Sciences
Applied Mathematics 21b. Mathematical Methods in the Sciences
Applied Mathematics 101. Statistical Inference for Scientists and Engineers
Computer Science 1. Great Ideas in Computer Science
Computer Science 20. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science - (New Course)
Computer Science 50. Introduction to Computer Science I
Computer Science 171. Visualization
Economics 10 (formerly Social Analysis 10). Principles of Economics
Economics 1010a. Microeconomic Theory
Economics 1010b. Macroeconomic Theory
Economics 1011a. Microeconomic Theory
Economics 1011b. Macroeconomic Theory
Economics 1123. Introduction to Econometrics
Engineering Sciences 1. Introduction to Engineering Sciences
*Engineering Sciences 50. Introduction to Electrical Engineering
Government 50. Introduction to Political Science Research Methods
Mathematics Ma (formerly Mathematics Xa). Introduction to Functions and Calculus I
Mathematics Mb (formerly Mathematics Xb). Introduction to Functions and Calculus II
Mathematics 1a. Introduction to Calculus
Mathematics 1b. Calculus, Series, and Differential Equations
Mathematics 19a. Modeling and Differential Equations for the Life Sciences
Mathematics 19b. Linear Algebra, Probability, and Statistics for the Life Sciences
Mathematics 20. Algebra and Multivariable Mathematics for Social Sciences
Mathematics 21a. Multivariable Calculus
Mathematics 21b. Linear Algebra and Differential Equations
Mathematics 23a. Linear Algebra and Real Analysis I
Mathematics 23b. Linear Algebra and Real Analysis II
Mathematics 25a. Honors Linear Algebra and Real Analysis I
Mathematics 25b. Honors Linear Algebra and Real Analysis II
*Mathematics 55a. Honors Abstract Algebra
Mathematics 55b. Honors Real and Complex Analysis
Mathematics 101. Sets, Groups and Topology
Mathematics 154 (formerly Mathematics 191). Probability Theory
Physical Sciences 2. Mechanics, Elasticity, Fluids, and Diffusion
Physical Sciences 3. Electromagnetism, Circuits, Waves, Optics, and Imaging
Physics 11a. Mechanics
Physics 11b. Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves
Physics 15a. Introductory Mechanics and Relativity
Physics 15b. Introductory Electromagnetism
Physics 15c. Wave Phenomena
Physics 16. Mechanics and Special Relativity
Psychology 1900. Introduction to Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences
*Sociology 156. Quantitative Methods in Sociology
Statistics 100. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for the Social Sciences and Humanities
Statistics 101. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Psychology and the Behavioral Sciences
Statistics 104. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Economics

Ethical Reasoning

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses in Ethical Reasoning teach students to reason in a principled way about moral and political beliefs and practices, and to deliberate and assess claims for themselves about ethical issues. Students examine the competing conceptions and theories of ethical concepts such as the good life, obligation, rights, justice, and liberty with a focus on developing the ability to assess and weigh the reasons for and against adopting them to address concrete ethical dilemmas. Students in these courses may encounter a value system very different from their own that calls attention to their own ethical assumptions.

Ethical Reasoning

Ethical Reasoning 11. Human Rights: A Philosophical Introduction
Catalog Number: 6441
Mathias Risse (Harvard Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
What are human rights? Why would individuals have such rights? How can rights be universal, and what rights are universal? How can human rights rhetoric be criticized? This course will approach these and related questions philosophically, but with an eye to international politics.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Ethical Reasoning 12. Political Justice and Political Trials
Catalog Number: 5064
Charles S. Maier (History)
Half course (spring term). W., 2-4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Criminal trials have served throughout history to enforce revolutionary change, to impose conformity and stifle dissent, or, alternatively, to advance democracy. Students examine trials in their historical and moral context to weigh such issues as who can prosecute; can crimes be defined after the fact; can punishing speech be justified? Cases include Socrates, Louis XVI, General Dyer, the Soviet purges, Nuremberg, Eichmann, American cold-war hearings, and today’s international tribunals and truth commissions.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.
Ethical Reasoning 13 (formerly Moral Reasoning 56). Self, Freedom, and Existence  
Catalog Number: 6507  
Richard Moran (Philosophy)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 2, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7  
How is human freedom possible? Does acting freely mean acting in accordance with reasons or acting arbitrarily, or neither? Are values chosen, discovered, or invented? How is self-knowledge possible and how is it different from the knowledge of others? Specific issues to be discussed include: self-deception and bad faith; the nature of freedom and autonomy; subjectivity and our relation to others; rationality and irrationality. Readings, which will provide an introduction to a few of the major texts of Existentialism, will be drawn from Kant, Sartre, Dostoevsky, and various contemporary writers.  
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 14 (formerly Moral Reasoning 33). Issues in Ethics]  
Catalog Number: 2255  
Thomas M. Scanlon (Philosophy)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12  
Is pleasure the only ultimate good? Are individuals’ preferences the only basis for assessing the quality of their lives? What makes acts wrong? Is moral blame applicable only to agents who have free will? Should we accept moral relativism? Readings mainly from contemporary philosophers.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Ethical Reasoning 15 (formerly Moral Reasoning 54). “If There is No God, All is Permitted:” Theism and Moral Reasoning  
Catalog Number: 1321  
Jay M. Harris (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5  
This course will examine the ways in which a concept of God has informed Western moral discourse trying to help students engage the literature as they consider why one might think “if there is no God, all is permitted” and why one might think if there is a God, human moral achievement is impossible.  
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 16 (formerly Moral Reasoning 58). Slavery in Western Political Thought]  
Catalog Number: 8892  
Richard Tuck (Government)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
The ownership of one man by another is an obvious and profound affront to many of our fundamental ideas about morality, and yet for much of human history it was defended—and often by the greatest moral and political philosophers. How was this possible? The course will trace the theme of slavery through the arguments of political theorists from the ancient world to the present and will study the way in which the rejection of slavery became intellectually possible. These theoretical arguments will be considered in the context of the changing history of slavery as an institution.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 17 (formerly Moral Reasoning 76). Comparative Religious Ethics]
Catalog Number: 7037
Anne E. Monius (Harvard Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged.
Predicated on the assumption that global concerns are manifest in highly particularized cultural and religious circumstances, this course seeks to understand Hindu, Buddhist, and Christian framings of and prospective solutions to the problem of communal violence in the modern world. Topics examined in each tradition include: conceptions of moral subjectivity, frameworks for moral education, close readings of novels that grapple with the moral challenges (especially new forms of violence) wrought by colonization and globalization, and explicitly religious responses to such violence in the work of Gandhi, Buddhist monastic communities in Sri Lanka, and Archbishop Desmond Tutu.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 18 (formerly Moral Reasoning 78). Classical Chinese Ethical and Political Theory]
Catalog Number: 9742
Michael J. Puett (East Asian Languages and Civilizations; Study of Religion)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
How should one make moral choices? What is the best way to live a moral life? How should the state be organized to best encourage proper human behavior? And what happens if the state comes to be formed as an empire? What are the proper moral ways to respond? Questions such as these were at the heart of classical Chinese philosophical debates. This course will be the study of how the classical Chinese thinkers wrestled with these questions and what responses they gave. As we will quickly see, the views that arose in China were among the most powerful and influential in human history. Regardless of whether one agrees with these views or not, they should be studied and taken seriously by anyone who cares about ethics and politics.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 19 (formerly Moral Reasoning 80). The Good Life In Classical India]
Catalog Number: 5520
Parimal G. Patil (Study of Religion; South Asian Studies)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
What is a good life? How does it relate to personal happiness, to being a good ruler, citizen, or lover? What is the relative value of justice, citizenship, loyalty, friendship, personal profit, and pleasure? Is the good life the same for everyone? This course is devoted to investigating how classical South Asian intellectuals approached such questions and to thinking critically about their responses. As we will see, far from being mere artifacts from someone else’s historical past, classical South Asian texts provide powerful frameworks for thinking about our own lives and the ways in which we reason about them.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**Ethical Reasoning 20 (formerly Humanities 11). Self, Serenity, and Vulnerability: West and East**
Catalog Number: 2401
Roberto Mangabeira Unger (Harvard Law School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 5–7 p.m., and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 18

An inquiry into basic moral beliefs and their metaphysical assumptions in the high cultures of Western and Eastern civilizations. The background concern is our struggle, in philosophy, religion, and art, with nihilism: the fear that our lives and the world itself may be meaningless. The foreground theme is the contrast between two answers to the question about how to live one’s life: stay out of trouble and look for trouble. How speculative thought has dealt with the limits of insight into what matters most. Exemplary writings from several traditions: modern European, ancient Greek, Chinese, South Asian.

Note: Extended take-home examination. Offered jointly with the Law School as LAW-46261A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Catalog Number: 7778
Susanna C. Siegel (Philosophy)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12

An examination of moral questions that arise in the context of social protest in the US during the 20th century, including the central question of political philosophy: How can political authority be justified? After studying the Attica prison revolt of 1971, we will consider the following questions: Is there an obligation to obey the law? What, if any, are the moral limits to this obligation? Can civil disobedience be justified, and does it always need to be? Texts include classic excerpts from Plato, Hobbes, Rawls, and Marx.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**[Ethical Reasoning 22 (formerly Moral Reasoning 22). Justice]**
Catalog Number: 3753 Enrollment: Limited to 1000.
Michael J. Sandel (Government)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP:
A critical analysis of selected classical and contemporary theories of justice, with discussion of present-day practical applications. Topics include affirmative action, income distribution, same-sex marriage, debates about rights (human rights and property rights), arguments for and against equality, debates about political obligation and the claims of community. Readings include Aristotle, Locke, Kant, Mill, and Rawls.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 23 (formerly Moral Reasoning 82). Trust, Vision, and Doubt in Ethics, Politics, and Law]
Catalog Number: 4453
Scott Brewer (Harvard Law School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course explores the interplay of trust, vision, justification and doubt in ethical, political, and legal thought. It examines how some of the characteristic moral, political and legal faiths of the last few centuries have been transformed under the pressure of skepticism or of a crisis of faith. In this way, it introduces students to the problems and opportunities of reasoning in all the normative disciplines.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Ethical Reasoning 24. Bioethics
Catalog Number: 72195
Daniel I. Wikler (Harvard School of Public Health)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Bioethics is the study of ethical issues arising in efforts to maintain and restore health, and, more broadly, with charting humankind’s future in an era of both technological advances and unmet need. We will try to reason our way through moral dilemmas that pit health against freedom, prevention against rescue, and the claims of those with competing needs when life itself hangs in the balance. The course will emphasize ethical issues involving health that arise at the global and population levels, particularly those involving peoples and regions with the greatest burden of disease.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 26. The Ethics of Atheism: Marx, Nietzsche, Freud]
Catalog Number: 12763
Peter J. Burgard (Germanic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Examines the Western secular tradition through the work of three seminal figures whose critiques of religion—in social and political theory, philosophy, and psycho-analysis and anthropology—are motivated by ethical concerns. Brief introductory readings of Kant, Hegel, and

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Ethical Reasoning or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**[Ethical Reasoning 27 (formerly Moral Reasoning 28). Ethics and International Relations]**
Catalog Number: 0642
*Stanley Hoffmann (University Professor; Government) and J. Bryan Hehir (Harvard Kennedy School)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

The course explores the problem of morality in international relations. Starting from an overview of different theoretical perspectives concerning moral argumentation in international affairs, it proceeds to consider the ethical dimensions of more specific international issues such as the use of force, human rights, and distributive justice. Contemporary cases will be used when relevant.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**Ethical Reasoning 28. Moral Inquiry in the Novels of Tolstoy and Dostoevsky**
Catalog Number: 27743
*Justin Weir (Slavic Languages and Literatures)*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*

This course considers how Tolstoy and Dostoevsky take up moral inquiry in their fiction, introduces students to philosophical texts that informed their major fiction, and asks why the novel as a literary genre may be a good forum for the discussion of ethics. We will read Tolstoy’s Anna Karenina, Dostoevsky’s Notes from Underground and The Brothers Karamazov, as well as selected texts from Rousseau, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, and others.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**[Ethical Reasoning 29. Social Theory, the Humanities, and Philosophy Now]**
Catalog Number: 21034
*Michael J. Puett (East Asian Languages & Civilizations; Study of Religion) and Roberto Mangabeira Unger (Harvard Law School)*

*Half course (spring term). Th., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18*

A sustained discussion of the obstacles and the opportunities that the established traditions of Western philosophy, social theory and the humanities present to those who see time as real, history as open, novelty as possible, and social and cultural transformation as imperative. The central theme is how thought deals with the creation of the new. Special attention to three European philosophers -- Hegel, Marx, and Bergson, as well as to those strands in contemporary philosophy and social thought that bear most closely on our concerns. No prerequisites other than willingness to consider a wide range of problems, materials, and ideas.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Law School as LAW-46211A. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**Ethical Reasoning 30. The Just World - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 12206
Mathias Risse (Harvard Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Globalization is changing the world. What do wealthy countries have to do to contribute towards the creation of a just world? We start by exploring different approaches to the question of whether obligations of justice apply only to those who share a country. We will then assess whether the global order harms the poor. Next we look at human rights and ask whether liberal values should be promoted as universal human rights. We will complete the course by exploring three additional subjects: moral obligations arising from trade (specifically whether labor standards should be linked with human rights standards), immigration, environmental justice.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**Ethical Reasoning 31. The Philosopher and the Tyrant - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 48904
David Damrosch (Comparative Literature)
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Philosophers and politicians alike struggle to set the terms for living a good life in a world of conflict. How do court counselors and professional philosophers speak truth to power? How do rulers - and citizens like ourselves - weigh the competing demands of liberty and order, self-fulfillment and self-restraint? Moving from Plato and the Bible to responses to Hitler’s Mein Kampf, this course will examine particularly rich examples of relations between the pursuit of wisdom and the pursuit of power, from the extremes of conflict (the executions of Socrates, Jesus, Sir Thomas More) to the opposite dream of the philosopher king.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Ethical Reasoning Requirement. Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.

- **Government 10. Foundations of Political Theory**
- **Government 1060. Ancient and Medieval Political Philosophy**
- **Government 1061. The History of Modern Political Philosophy**
- **Government 1072. Moral Issues in Contemporary Politics**
- **Government 1093. Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature**
- **History 1300. Western Intellectual History: Greco-Roman Antiquity**
- **Life Sciences 60 (formerly MCB 60). Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature**
- **Philosophy 12. Introduction to the Philosophy of Law**
Science of Living Systems

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses in Science of Living Systems teach central concepts, facts and theories in the life sciences and engineering, and relate them to problems of wide concern. These courses may explore a range of topics relating to understanding life -- its origins, the way it adapts to and changes the environment, and the ways in which human interventions can affect its trajectory. These courses provide students with the tools to evaluate scientific claims, consider alternative accounts for empirical findings, and appreciate the ambiguity that often surrounds such findings. Whenever possible, students examine the nature of experiments on living systems through laboratory, field, or other hands-on experiences.

Science of Living Systems

Science of Living Systems 11. Molecules of Life
Catalog Number: 9478
Jon Clardy (Harvard Medical School) and David R. Liu (Chemistry and Chemical Biology)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Molecules form the basis of heredity, govern how our bodies develop, allow us to respond to changes in our environment, and understand our thoughts. This course explores the roles of molecules through case studies of our bodies’ messengers, modern drugs, and the future of medicine. Examples include sexual development, metabolism, diabetes, nerve transmission, psychiatric disease, infectious disease, cancer, aging and stem cells. Students will connect to lecture material in discussion section through hands-on activities and role-playing scenarios.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B. Expected to be omitted in 2012–13.

[Science of Living Systems 12. Understanding Darwinism]
Catalog Number: 5523
Janet Browne (History of Science) and Andrew J. Berry (Organismic and Evolutionary Biology)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section/laboratory to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An interdisciplinary exploration of Darwin’s ideas and their impact on science and society. The course links the history of Darwin’s ideas with the key features of modern evolutionary biology. Darwin’s celebrated book *On the Origin of Species* provided a compelling solution to one of science’s most prominent problems—the origins of biological diversity and of our own species—
and a whole new way of viewing the world. The course reviews the development of the main elements of the theory of evolution, highlighting the areas in which Darwin’s ideas have proved remarkably robust and areas in which subsequent developments have significantly modified the theory. By also analyzing the historical context of the development of evolutionary thought beyond Darwin, the course emphasizes the dynamic interplay between science and society.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

**Science of Living Systems 15 (formerly Science B-60). Developmental Psychology: Origins of Knowledge**

Catalog Number: 8280
Elizabeth S. Spelke (Psychology) and Susan E. Carey (Psychology)

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*

This course explores the origins and development of knowledge in the human child, in relation to two larger time scales: biological evolution and historical/cultural change. Drawing on evidence from experimental, comparative, and developmental psychology, cultural anthropology, linguistics, cognitive neuroscience, and history of science, it focuses on the development of knowledge of objects, number, space, language, agency, morality and the social world. Questions include: How does human biology constrain and support human cognition? How variable are human knowledge systems across different cultures and times? What aspects of knowledge are unique to humans? How does knowledge change as children grow and adults gain expertise?

*Note:* Students who have taken Psychology 16 may not take this course for credit. For Psychology concentrations, this course meets a Foundation Course requirement. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

**Science of Living Systems 16. Human Evolution and the Human Body**

Catalog Number: 0470
Daniel E. Lieberman (Human Evolutionary Biology)

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

How and why did humans evolve to be the way we are, and what are the implications of our evolved anatomy and physiology for human health in a post-industrial world? To address these questions, this course reviews the major transitions that occurred in human evolution, from the divergence of the ape and human lineages to the origins of modern humans. Also considered are the many effects of recent cultural and technological shifts such as agriculture and industrialization on human health.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

**Science of Living Systems 17 (formerly Science B-23). The Human Organism**

Catalog Number: 6581 Enrollment: Limited to 75.
Joseph D. Brain (Harvard School of Public Health) and Stephanie A. Shore (Harvard School of Public Health)

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and three two-hour laboratories and periodic section*
meetings to explore special topics in depth. EXAM GROUP: 5
The physiology and pathology of the human body are presented with an emphasis on
cardiovascular, respiratory, endocrine, and reproductive biology. Besides learning human
biology, students will explore critical determinants of their own health as well as the health of
diverse communities in rich and poor countries. Topics include the normal functioning of the
human body and its responses to infection, injury, and environmental stress. We will analyze the
relative power of diagnosis and treatment of disease (medicine) versus primary prevention of
disease (public health) in promoting global health. Activities include classroom discussions and
demonstrations, laboratories, and a directed term paper.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Science of Living Systems 18. Evolutionary Biology: Sex, Survival, and the Orgy of Species
(formerly Science B-65)
Catalog Number: 9680
Jonathan Losos (Organismic and Evolutionary Biology)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1 and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM
GROUP: 13, 14
Five to ten million species roam the earth today--or maybe ten times that many. Where did these
species come from? What processes regulate their diversity? We now know that Darwin’s theory
of evolution by natural selection is correct, but many other processes also affect evolutionary
change. Competition for mates is particularly important and evolutionary divergence of species
is often driven by differences in reproductive biology. This course will examine theories of how
evolution occurs, including runaway sexual selection, sperm competition, adaptive radiation,
disruptive selection, sympatric speciation and host-parasite interactions.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the
Core area requirement for Science B.

Catalog Number: 50018 Enrollment: Limited to 250.
Christopher P. Duggan (Harvard Medical School; Harvard School of Public Health), Wafaie W.
Fawzi (Harvard School of Public Health) and Clifford W. Lo (Harvard Medical School)
Half course (spring term). M., 3-5, and weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course will introduce students to nutrition and global health problems through exploration
of demographic, epidemiological, biological, social, political, and economic determinants of
nutritional status. Emphasis will be placed on the role of nutritional status and dietary intake,
both as a determinant and as a consequence, of these health problems. Students will be
encouraged to think critically about the major challenges to improve nutrition and health at a
global level, with a focus on nutrition and infectious diseases, maternal and child health, and
chronic diseases. Nutritional assessment, study design, and efficacy of nutrition interventions,
will be explored in detail.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Science of Living Systems 20. Psychological Science
Catalog Number: 16308 Enrollment: Limited to 510. Limited enrollment for fall term only.
Fall: Daniel T. Gilbert (Psychology); Spring: Steven Pinker (Psychology)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., 1-2:30, and a weekly section to be
arranged; Spring: Tu., Th., 2:30-4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 6, 7; Spring: 16, 17

An introduction to the sciences of mind, including foundational concepts from neuroscience, evolution, genetics, philosophy, and experimental methods, and specific topics such as perception, memory, reasoning and decision-making, consciousness, child development, psychopathology, personality, language, emotion, sexuality, violence, morality and social relations.

*Note:* Students who have taken Science B-62 or Psychology 1 may not take this course for credit but may use those courses to satisfy the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B. This course, as well as Science B-62 and Psychology 1, meet the Tier 1 requirement for Psychology. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Science of Living Systems 21. Evolutionary Medicine
Catalog Number: 58084
*Charles Nunn* (Human Evolutionary Biology) and *Peter Ellison* (Human Evolutionary Biology)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Evolutionary medicine is a new field seeking to apply the principles of evolution to understanding human health and disease. This course will involve lectures and case studies. Lectures will focus on general principles including: elements of evolutionary theory; interpreting data in relation to specific hypotheses; major human infectious, chronic, and genetic diseases; and human anatomy and physiology in evolutionary perspective. Case studies will be chosen to illustrate these principles and will engage students in small discussion groups and independent research.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Science of Living Systems 22. Human Influence on Life in the Sea
Catalog Number: 42977
*Robert M. Woollacott* (Organismic and Evolutionary Biology) and *James J. McCarthy* (Organismic and Evolutionary Biology)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly two-hour section or lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

Many important marine fish stocks are over-harvested and their futures are in doubt. Other human activities, such as pollution and anthropogenic climate change, are also affecting the stability and productivity of marine ecosystems. This course will ask what we need to know about the causes and effects of anthropogenic change to best protect marine ecosystems and ensure sustainable harvests from the sea.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Catalog Number: 81179
*Jack Shonkoff* (Harvard Graduate School of Education; Harvard Medical School; Harvard School of Public Health), *Charles A. Nelson* (Harvard School of Public Health), and *Holly Schindler* (Harvard Graduate School of Education)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1-3, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course is designed to bridge the science of child development and the formulation of social policies. It begins with an overview of basic concepts of embryonic and neurobiological development, with attention focused on experience-dependent changes in brain architecture, and proceeds to investigate how early experiences influence lifelong learning, behavior, and health. Over the semester, students learn how broader understanding and effective translation of these scientific concepts can inform evidence-based policies and practices that: (1) advance the healthy development of children, families, and communities; (2) reduce disparities in lifelong outcomes; and (3) bring high returns to all of society. Faculty affiliated with Center on the Developing Child.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Catalog Number: 2635
Donald H. Pfister (Organismic and Evolutionary Biology) and Andrew Richardson (Organismic and Evolutionary Biology)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section/laboratory to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Forests cover nearly one third of the earth’s land surface area. They provide a vast range of products and services to human civilization, and are important for economic and cultural reasons. This class will provide students with an introduction to the biology and ecology of forest ecosystems. An overarching theme throughout the course will be to understand how climate change will affect forests and the ecological services we derive from them, and in turn how forests can affect their own growth environment and climate change itself.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Science of Living Systems Requirement. Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.

Chemistry 27. Organic Chemistry of Life
Life and Physical Sciences A. Foundational Chemistry and Biology
Life Sciences 1a. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Chemistry, Molecular Biology, and Cell Biology
Life Sciences 1b. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Genetics, Genomics, and Evolution
Life Sciences 2. Evolutionary Human Physiology and Anatomy
MCB 52. Molecular Biology
MCB 54. Cell Biology
MCB 80. Neurobiology of Behavior
OEB 10. Foundations of Biological Diversity
OEB 52 (formerly OEB 124). Biology of Plants
Psychology 15. Social Psychology
[Science of the Physical Universe 20. What is Life? From Quarks to Consciousness]
Science of the Physical Universe 22. The Unity of Science: From the Big Bang to the Brontosaurus and Beyond
SCRB 10. Human Developmental and Regenerative Biology
Science of the Physical Universe

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses in Science of the Physical Universe teach scientific concepts, facts, theories, and methods in the physical sciences and engineering and relate them to problems of wide concern. These courses may explore discoveries, inventions, and concepts in the physical sciences that have led to or underlie issues affecting societies across the globe including reliance on fossil fuels, the exploration of space, the proliferation of nuclear weapons, climate change, and privacy in an age of digital communication. The courses provide students with the tools to evaluate scientific claims, consider alternative accounts for empirical findings, and appreciate the ambiguity that often surrounds such findings. Whenever possible, students examine the nature of experiments in the physical sciences and engineering through laboratory, field, or other hands-on experiences.

Science of the Physical Universe

Science of the Physical Universe 12 (formerly Science A-43). Natural Disasters
Catalog Number: 6001
John H. Shaw (Earth and Planetary Sciences)
Half course (fall term). T., Th., 10–11:30, and a 60 to 120-minute weekly lab section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Natural disasters, such as earthquakes, hurricanes, and floods, claim thousands of lives and cause tens of billions of dollars in damage each year. Moreover, changes in Earth’s climate are raising sea level, changing precipitation patterns, and likely causing an increase in the occurrence of damaging storms, putting more of our global population at risk. In this course we develop an understanding of these natural hazards from an earth science perspective, and examine several case studies to assess their catastrophic impacts. Given our scientific understanding of these phenomena, we examine ways to assess and forecast future natural disasters, and to mitigate the adverse impacts to our societies. Sections will emphasize the use of GIS technology to measure the impacts of natural hazards.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Catalog Number: 8987 Enrollment: Limited to 60.
Eric J. Heller (Chemistry and Chemical Biology; Physics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Sound and music are integral parts of all human cultures, and play critical roles in communications and social interactions. In this course, we explore the science of the production, transmission, and perception of sound, with the aim of expanding both scientific and artistic horizons. Topics will include the nature of waves, vibrations, sound production, resonance, interference, harmony, dissonance, voice, musical instruments, sound spaces, and human auditory response. Physical principles are worked into the course as topics arise; emphasis is placed on an intuitive grounding in these subjects. The mathematical background of students is
assumed to be at the level of high school algebra and trigonometry.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

[Science of the Physical Universe 14 (formerly Science B-35). How to Build a Habitable Planet]
Catalog Number: 7621
*Charles H. Langmuir (Earth and Planetary Sciences)*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged.*
The steps involved in creation of our habitable planet: the Big Bang, origin of the elements, formation of minerals, origin of the solar system, formation of planets, origin of life, co-evolution of ocean, atmosphere, solid earth and biosphere, development of plate tectonics, operation of the modern whole earth system, and climate regulation. Finally we consider the arising of intelligent life that can understand and influence the planetary system, and whether Earth may be a microcosm reflecting laws of planetary evolution that may be common to a class of planets throughout the universe, or alternatively may be a low probability accident.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2011–12. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Catalog Number: 4562
*Gerald Gabrielse (Physics)*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 11:30–1, and a weekly section to be arranged.*
What flows from electrical wall sockets, cell phones, and power lines? What are the risks? How do magnetic resonance imaging, X-rays, and CT scans take pictures within our bodies, and with what danger? What are the lasers that inhabit grocery store checkout counters and CD players? What are atomic clocks? How have they and GPS satellites revolutionized navigation for backpackers and ships? How does Einstein’s famous formula describe the energy release from nuclei? What are nuclear reactors and nuclear waste? This quantitative study of the physics of daily life is intended to enable more informed choices in our society.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2011–12. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

[Science of the Physical Universe 17 (formerly Science A-41). The Einstein Revolution]
Catalog Number: 3581
*Peter L. Galison (University Professor; History of Science)*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
Albert Einstein has become the icon of modern science. Following his scientific, cultural, philosophical, and political trajectory, this course aims to track the changing role of physics in the 20th- and 21st- centuries. Addresses Einstein’s engagement with relativity, quantum mechanics, Nazism, nuclear weapons, philosophy, and technology, and raises basic questions about what it means to understand physics and its history.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Science of the Physical Universe or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses
also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Catalog Number: 0077
Gary J. Feldman (Physics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 12:30–2, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged.
Studies the evolution, over the past three centuries, of our concept of time and of related questions, such as the predictability of the future. Newtonian mechanics envisions a universal time, symmetric between past and future. The distinction between past and future emerges in the 19th century from considerations of statistical processes. In the 20th century, the theory of relativity forces fundamental changes in the concept of time. Time ceases to be universal and becomes entangled with space and gravity. Quantum mechanics limits the predictability of the future and introduces verified effects so weird that Einstein wrote of them, “No reasonable definition of reality could be expected to permit this.”

Note: Expected to be given in 2011–12. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Some knowledge of secondary school physics useful, but not required.

Science of the Physical Universe 19 (formerly Science A-35). The Energetic Universe
Catalog Number: 5923 Enrollment: Limited to 325.
Robert P. Kirshner (Astronomy)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The nature and history of matter revealed by astronomical observation and experimental physics. Explores the Big Bang and models of the universe, stellar evolution and supernova explosions, evidence for invisible matter, and the development of structure in the universe. Demonstrates the physical principles used to interpret astronomical data and to construct a model for the evolution of the universe on the microscopic and cosmic scales. Examines the way microscopic properties of matter determine properties of people, stars, galaxies, and the universe as a whole.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Science of the Physical Universe 20. What is Life? From Quarks to Consciousness
Catalog Number: 84519
Logan S. McCarty (Chemistry and Chemical Biology), Andrew J. Berry (Organismic and Evolutionary Biology), and Melissa Franklin (Physics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11, and a one hour discussion and one hour of hands-on laboratory per week to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course views life through multiple lenses. Quantum physics involves uncertainty and randomness, and yet paradoxically it explains the stability of molecules, such as DNA, that encode information and are critical to life. Thermodynamics is about the universe’s ever increasing disorder, and yet living systems remain ordered and intact. This course will examine
how these physical laws underpin life and how life itself has diversified since originating 3.5 billion years ago.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Science of the Physical Universe or Science of Living Systems, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Science A or Science B, but not both.

**Science of the Physical Universe 21 (formerly Science A-36). Stellar Measures of the Universe**  
Catalog Number: 4775  
Jonathan E. Grindlay (Astronomy)  
**Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30, and laboratory sessions (evening and day) to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7**  
Direct measurements of the stars and Sun with telescopes on the Science Center to learn how we can understand our solar system, galaxy and the distant universe from stars, the basic building blocks and markers of cosmic evolution. In small sections, students conduct both visual and computer-assisted observations to measure physical properties of stars and formulate their own cosmic understanding from physical laws.  
**Note:** This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Science of the Physical Universe 22. The Unity of Science: From the Big Bang to the Brontosaurus and Beyond**  
Catalog Number: 32997  
Irwin I. Shapiro (University Professor; Astronomy; Physics)  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3**  
Science is like well-woven, ever-expanding fabric, designed to (un)cover Nature’s secrets. This course emphasizes the strong connections between subfields of science, showing it as the never-ending and greatest detective story ever told, with evidence always the arbiter. These characteristics are exhibited in the semi-historical treatment of three themes: unveiling the universe, the earth and its fossils, and the story of life. Opportunities include working with Harvard’s scientific facilities and making short films.  
**Note:** This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Science of the Physical Universe or Science of Living Systems, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Science A or Science B, but not both.

[**Science of the Physical Universe 23 (formerly Science A-29). The Nature of Light and Matter**]  
Catalog Number: 1706  
Roy J. Glauber (Physics)  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged.**  
Explores the ultimate nature of light and develops closely related insights into the structure of matter. An excursion through the physical world that proceeds by means of colorful lecture demonstrations drawn from several areas of optics, acoustics, electricity, and magnetism. The course concentrates on describing natural laws in terms of vivid and useful images emphasizing,
for example, the common features of musical instruments, broadcast transmitters, and radiating atoms. The behavior of waves of various sorts is used to explain the fundamentals of modern communication techniques and to illustrate the limitations imposed on our knowledge by the uncertainty principle.

Note: Expected to be given in 2011–12. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

*Science of the Physical Universe 24. Introduction to Technology and Society*

Catalog Number: 14726 Enrollment: Limited to 60.

Venkatesh Narayanamurti (Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Physics)

Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

From the digital revolution to bio informatics, from global warming to sustainability, and from national security to renewable energy, technology plays a critical role in shaping our lives. In this course, the students will be exposed to applied science and engineering concepts that span disciplines and examine broadly how technology shapes society and vice versa. It will emphasize qualitative and semi-quantitative analysis, modeling and the conceptual basis of some of the grand challenges facing society.

Note: Permission of the instructor is required. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.


Catalog Number: 1387

Michael B. McElroy (Earth and Planetary Sciences; Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences)

Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

The course provides an historical account of the evolution of the modern energy system, from early dependence on human and animal power, to the subsequent use of wind and water, to more recent reliance on fossil fuels - coal, oil and natural gas - and even more recently to the development of the ability to tap the energy contained in the nucleus. It will discuss the important historical advances in the applications of energy, notably in the production and distribution of electricity and in the transportation sector - where oil-derived products provide the motive force for cars, trucks, trains, ships and planes. It will highlight the energy related problems we confront today, with particular emphasis on air pollution, on the threat of global climate change, on the hazards of nuclear proliferation, and on the risks to national security imposed by our increasing reliance on imported sources of oil. It concludes with a discussion of options for a more sustainable energy future.

Note: Students who have taken Science A-52 may not take this course for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Prerequisite: Students are expected to have a background of high school algebra and trigonometry.


Catalog Number: 89089
John Huth (Physics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30, and a two-hour weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
We use the theme of primitive navigation to open the eyes of students to the physical world in a direct and palpable manner. Basic principles include human cognition of physical and mental maps, dead reckoning, direction finding from nature. The course includes the basics of astronomy, including planetary orbits, meteorology, thermodynamics, bird behavior, electromagnetic radiation, optics, waves, tides, water transport and chemistry. Navigational practices in Polynesian, Arabic, Aboriginal and Norse cultures provide a focus. Some facility with algebra and trigonometry is useful. A series of hands-on projects are employed to understand navigational practices discussed in lecture.
Note: Students who have taken Freshman Seminar 22f may not take this course for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Science A or Quantitative Reasoning, but not both.

Catalog Number: 73191 Enrollment: Limited to 300.
David Weitz (Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences) and Michael P. Brenner (Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–3, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course is a collaboration between world-class chefs and Harvard professors. Each week, a chef will lecture about some aspect of gastronomy. This lecture will introduce and motivate a lecture about the science of soft materials by the Harvard professors. The course will cover the basic concepts in the science of soft materials, providing a solid understanding of their properties and behavior. All food is made of soft materials, and cooking relies on many of their fundamental properties. The course will also include laboratory work that uses concepts of cooking to understand and motivate experimental measurements on soft materials.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Catalog Number: 5565
Mara Prentiss (Physics) and George M. Whitesides (University Professor; Chemistry)
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
What we perceive as “reality” is the best effort of our senses to interpret a deeper, largely invisible, reality that is unnervingly strange. This course will survey the world of very small things, objects with dimensions of nanometers and micrometers. The behaviors of these objects are often entirely counterintuitive; they can also be quite useful. Micro- and nanostructures are the basis both of fundamentally new science, and of ubiquitous technologies: quantum dots, computers, the biological nanomotors that power muscle, buckyballs, tools for examining single mammalian cells, lasers. The course will describe these objects and how they function; it will also touch on issues of commercialization, economics, public policy, and ethics that spring from
the avalanche of discovery and invention in this area.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Science of the Physical Universe 29. The Climate-Energy Challenge - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 79392 Enrollment: Limited to 75.
Daniel P. Schrag (Earth and Planetary Sciences)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
This course will examine future climate change in the context of Earth history, and then consider various strategies for what might be done to deal with it. The likely impacts of continued greenhouse gas emissions will be explored, emphasizing the scientific uncertainties associated with various predictions, and how this can be understood in the context of risk. In the latter third of the class, the question of how to mitigate climate change will be discussed, including an examination of various options for advanced energy systems.

Note: Permission of the instructor is required. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Science of the Physical Universe 30 (formerly Science A-54). Life as a Planetary Phenomenon
Catalog Number: 5680
Dimitar D. Sasselov (Astronomy)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10:00-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course considers the relationship between life and the planet on which it resides. It examines the scientific quest to understand where life might thrive beyond Earth. On Earth, life was born of planetary processes and has been sustained by plate tectonics and other physical processes. Through evolution, life has in fact emerged as major influence on our planet’s surface. Fundamental features of terrestrial life and evolution are addressed in the context of astronomy, planetary physics and chemistry. These, in turn, provide a basis for the exploration for other habitable planets, both within our solar system and in the greater universe.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Science of the Physical Universe Requirement. Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.

Astronomy 16. Stellar and Planetary Astronomy
Astronomy 17. Galactic and Extragalactic Astronomy
Earth and Planetary Sciences 5. Introduction to Environmental Science: Atmosphere, Ocean, and Biosphere
Earth and Planetary Sciences 7. Introduction to Geological Sciences
Earth and Planetary Sciences 109. Earth Resources and the Environment
Earth and Planetary Sciences 133. Atmospheric Chemistry
*Engineering Sciences 1. Introduction to Engineering Sciences
Engineering Sciences 6. Environmental Science and Technology
*Engineering Sciences 50. Introduction to Electrical Engineering
Physical Sciences 1. Chemical Bonding, Energy, and Reactivity: An Introduction to the
**Physical Sciences**
- Physical Sciences 2. Mechanics, Elasticity, Fluids, and Diffusion
- Physical Sciences 3. Electromagnetism, Circuits, Waves, Optics, and Imaging
- Physics 11a. Mechanics
- Physics 11b. Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves
- Physics 15a. Introductory Mechanics and Relativity
- Physics 15b. Introductory Electromagnetism
- Physics 15c. Wave Phenomena
- Physics 16. Mechanics and Special Relativity
- Physics 123. Laboratory Electronics
- Physics 125. Widely Applied Physics

**Societies of the World**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

Courses in Societies of the World provide students with an international perspective by acquainting them with values, customs, and institutions that differ from their own, and help students to understand how different beliefs, behaviors, and ways of organizing society come into being. These courses may focus primarily on a single society or region, or they may address topics that transcend national boundaries, analyzing the flow and transformation of money, goods, people, resources, information, or ideas between and among different societies. The courses may take a variety of disciplinary approaches, and may treat topics from a contemporary perspective or a historical one. Students will develop an awareness of the diversity of ways in which human beings have organized their social existence.

**Societies of the World**

**Societies of the World 11. Germany in the World, 1500-2000**
Catalog Number: 2359
David Blackbourn (History)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
This course examines how German-speaking Europe and its inhabitants have interacted with the wider world in the five hundred years since the age of discoveries and the Reformation. We shall be looking not only at political and military dimensions, but at flows of goods and people, ecological exchanges, travel, exploration, colonialism, and cultural transfers. The course, in which visual materials play an integral part, seeks to show how a national history can be seen in new ways when viewed through a transnational perspective.
*Note:* Students who have taken Historical Study A-76 may not take this course for credit. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

**Societies of the World 12 (formerly Historical Study A-13). China: Traditions and Transformations**
Catalog Number: 5243
Peter K. Bol (East Asian Languages and Civilizations) and William C. Kirby (History)
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Modern China presents a dual image: a society transforming itself through economic development and social revolution; and the world’s largest and oldest bureaucratic state, coping with longstanding problems of economic and political management. Whatever form of modern society and state emerges in China will bear the indelible imprint of China’s historical experience, of its patterns of philosophy and religion, and of its social and political thought. These themes are discussed in order to understand China in the modern world, and as a great world civilization that developed along lines different from those of the Mediterranean.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Historical Study A or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

[Societies of the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-14). Japan in Asia and the World]
Catalog Number: 5373
Andrew Gordon (History) and David Howell (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
Japan is a collection of islands, but its past and present unfolds through continuous interaction with wider worlds. This course places Japan in contexts of Asian and global history. It begins with the people, institutions, and ideas of premodern Japan, from the emergence of a court-centered state 1500 years ago to a warrior-dominated society centuries later. We then examine the tumultuous process of change from the 19th century through the present and explore how people in Japan have dealt with the dilemmas of modernity that challenge us all.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Historical Study A or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

Societies of the World 14 (formerly Historical Study A-88). The British Empire
Catalog Number: 9910
Maya Jasanoff (History)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Less than a century ago the British Empire ruled a quarter of the world. This course surveys the extraordinary reign of the British Empire from the American Revolution to World War II. Course presents a narrative of key events and personalities, introduces major concepts in the study of British imperial history, and considers the empire’s political and cultural legacies. Readings include works by Niall Ferguson, Linda Colley, Winston Churchill, and Mahatma Gandhi.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Catalog Number: 6974
**Jorge I. Domínguez (Government)**

**Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3**

Focus on the insurrectionary war, the consolidation of power, Fidel Castro’s role, the role of organized labor and the peasantry, the US-Cuban conflict, the alliance with the Soviet Union, the choice of economic strategy, the “remaking of human beings,” the role of intellectuals, and the support for revolutions in Africa and Latin America. The instructor debates himself, presenting two or more views on each topic. Readings include original documents in translation.

**Note:** Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. Sections offered in English or Spanish. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Historical Study B or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

[Societies of the World 18 (formerly History 1205). Europe Since the Second World War]

Catalog Number: 4588

**Mary D. Lewis (History)**

**Half course (fall term). T., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged.**

Considers the political, economic, social and cultural development of Europe since the end of the Second World War. Examines post-war reconstruction; decolonization and the Cold War; the development of social democracy, new social movements, and the welfare state; the birth and expansion of the European Union; the emergence and importance of “immigrant politics” and new extreme-right movements; the events of 1989 and their significance.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[Societies of the World 19. Western Ascendancy: The Mainsprings of Global Power from 1600 to the Present]

Catalog Number: 77527

**Niall Ferguson (History)**

**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12**

From the scientific revolution to the industrial revolution, from representative government to the consumer society, from capitalism to nationalism and socialism, the ideas and institutions of "the West" (meaning Europe and its colonies of settlement) came to dominate the world in the five centuries after around 1500. But what were the mainsprings of Western power? Taking a comparative historical approach, this course seeks to identify the key economic, cultural, social, political and military differences between the West and "the Rest."

**Note:** This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[Societies of the World 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 63). China’s Two Social Revolutions]

Catalog Number: 1884

**Martin K. Whyte (Sociology)**

**Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6**

A general overview of the patterns of social life in China and how these have changed since the revolution in 1949. The socialist transformations led by Mao Zedong after 1949 and the market...
and other reforms led by Deng Xiaoping after Mao’s death receive equal emphasis. Topics covered include political institutions, work organizations, village life, cities, religion, family life, population control, gender relations, inequality, and schooling.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

[Societies of the World 22. Asia in the Making of the Modern World]
Catalog Number: 26005
Shigehisa Kuriyama (East Asian Languages and Civilizations) and Ian J. Miller (History)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 11:30-1, and a two-hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
This course spotlights familiar aspects of everyday life in contemporary America, and reveals how a deeper understanding of them often requires study of peoples and events in distant places and times. In addition to making startling discoveries about global history, students will also learn the creative use of electronic databases and archival resources, and gain experience with multimedia presentations (mini-documentaries, podcasts).

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Societies of the World 24. Global Health Challenges: Complexities of Evidence-Based Policy
Catalog Number: 92634 Enrollment: Limited to 180.
Sue J. Goldie (Harvard School of Public Health)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course introduces the global health challenges posed by failure to adequately reduce infections, malnutrition, and maternal-child health problems in the most vulnerable populations, escalating rates of non-communicable diseases/injuries, and emerging health risks that cross national boundaries. We will assess social responses to these challenges at the community, national, and global levels. Through an understanding of population health measures, we will examine patterns of disease/mortality between and within countries, capture important time trends, and identify determinants of health inequalities. While emphasizing science driven policy, comparative case examples will illuminate influential systemic factors, health system performance, and the economic/social/political climate.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Societies of the World or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Social Analysis or Quantitative Reasoning, but not both.

Societies of the World 25 (formerly Anthropology 1825). Case Studies in Global Health: Biosocial Perspectives
Catalog Number: 9587
Arthur M. Kleinman (Anthropology; Harvard Medical School), Paul E. Farmer (University Professor; Harvard Medical School; Harvard School of Public Health), Anne Becker (Harvard Medical School), and Salmaan Keshavjee (Harvard Medical School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Examines, through lecturers and case-based discussions, a collection of global health problems rooted in rapidly changing social structures that transcend national and other administrative boundaries. Students will explore case studies (addressing AIDS, tuberculosis, mental illness, and other topics) and a diverse literature (including epidemiology, anthropology, history, and clinical medicine), focusing on how a broad biosocial analysis might improve the delivery of services designed to lessen the burden of disease, especially among those living in poverty. Note: Course counts as Social Anthropology. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Catalog Number: 5568
Caroline M. Elkins (History)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Understanding Africa as it exists today requires an understanding of the broader historical trends that have dominated the continent’s past. This course will provide an historical context for understanding issues and problems as they exist in contemporary Africa. It will offer an integrated interpretation of sub-Saharan African history from the middle of the 19th century and the dawn of formal colonial rule through the period of independence until the present time. Particular emphasis will be given to the continent’s major historical themes during this period. Selected case studies will be offered from throughout the continent to provide illustrative examples of the historical trends. Note: This course fulfills the AAAS 11, Introduction to African Studies course requirement for a concentration or secondary field in African and African American Studies. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Historical Study A or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

Societies of the World 27 (formerly Historical Study A-75). The Two Koreas
Catalog Number: 0786
Carter J. Eckert (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course seeks to provide a broad historical context in which to understand the contemporary political division on the Korean peninsula. It examines key historical forces that have created and shaped the two Koreas before, during, and after the actual partition of the country in 1945. Topics include nascent nation-building efforts between 1876 and 1910, the impact of Japanese colonialism and the Cold War, and North/South development and interaction after 1948. The course interweaves political, socioeconomic, and cultural themes within an historical framework centered on nation-building while also highlighting a number of major historiographical issues in modern Korean history. Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also
engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

**Societies of the World 28. Exploration and Empire Building - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 47498  
Kelly A. O’Neill (History)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3  
This course studies the relationships between scientific study, aesthetic representation, and imperial power. Students will examine documentary and visual records of encounters between indigenous peoples, agents of rival empires, and the physical environment along the vast Siberian and Pacific frontiers.  
*Note:* This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with the Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

**[Societies of the World 29. Inequality and Society in 21st Century East Asia]**

Catalog Number: 71326  
Mary C. Brinton (Sociology)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12  
East Asian economies burst onto the center stage of global capitalism in the late 20th century. How were the lives of ordinary people in this part of the world affected? Who has gained and lost in the process of economic development? This course uses ethnography as well as "hard data" to study these questions in Japan, South Korea, and China and to familiarize students with how social scientists study social and economic inequality.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Societies of the World 30. Moctezuma’s Mexico: Then and Now**

Catalog Number: 3196  
David L. Carrasco (Harvard Divinity School; Anthropology) and William L. Fash (Anthropology)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13  
Explorations of the mythical and social origins, glory days and political collapse of the Aztec Empire and Maya civilizations followed by study of the sexual, religious and racial interactions of the “Great Encounter” between Mesoamerica and Europe. Focus on the archaeology, cosmovision, human sacrifice, divine kingship, the mystery of 2012 and rebellion in Mesoamerican cities and in colonialism. Hands-on work with objects at the Peabody Museum aid in examining new concepts of race, nation and the persistence of Moctezuma’s Mexico in Latino identities in the Mexico-US Borderlands.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Societies of the World or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.
**Societies of the World 31. Political Economy After The Crisis**

Catalog Number: 80232  
Roberto M. Unger (Harvard Law School) and Dani Rodrik (Harvard Kennedy School)  
Half course (spring term). W., 1-3, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
Alternative ways of thinking about contemporary market economies and their reconstruction. Three connected themes: the worldwide financial and economic crisis and the response to it, the effort to advance socially inclusive economic growth in richer as well as in poorer countries, and the future of globalization. What economics is and should become. This year the central topic will be crisis and the struggle for recovery as provocations to insight and as opportunities for reform. Students should have some acquaintance with economics, but no advanced training is required. Addressed to undergraduate and graduate students outside as well as within economics.  
*Note:* Extended take-home examination. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as PED-233 and the Law School as LAW-44599A. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Societies of the World 32 (formerly Historical Study A-73). The Making of Modern Politics: The Development of Democracy in Europe from the Middle Ages to the European Union**

Catalog Number: 8261  
Peter A. Hall (Government)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13  
How are democracies created and why do they collapse? What causes revolution? What were the consequences of the industrial revolution? What roles do ideas, institutions and interests play in processes of political change? This course examines the long-term historical developments behind the creation of modern politics. Focusing on Britain, France, Germany and Italy from the 1600s to the 2000s, it explores the lessons Europe offers for the development of democracy.  
*Note:* This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

**[Societies of the World 33 (formerly Foreign Cultures 84). Tokyo]**

Catalog Number: 9691  
Theodore C. Bestor (Anthropology)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6  
Tokyo has been one of the world’s great metropolitan centers since the 17th century, both the urban hub of Japanese society and culture, and the intersection between Japanese domestic society and trends of global influence. This course examines trajectories of change in Tokyo’s urban culture, lifestyles, social structure, and spatial environment across the city’s history, using ethnography, history, literature, diaries, architecture, photography, art, cartography, animation, film, and the Internet to explore Tokyo as an urban culture in comparative perspectives drawn from anthropology, history, and other social sciences.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Societies of the World or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.
Catalog Number: 6357
Orlando Patterson (Sociology)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Caribbean societies are largely the economic and political creations of Western imperial powers and are among the earliest products of globalization. Though in the West, they are only partly of it, and their popular cultures are highly original blends of African, European and Asian forms. The course examines the area as a system emerging through genocide, piracy, plantation slavery, colonialism and globalization, from a situation of great social and cultural diversity to the present tendency toward socio-economic and cultural convergence. Patterns of underdevelopment and government are explored through national case studies (Puerto Rico, Cuba, Jamaica & Haiti) and selected, region-wide modern issues (hurricanes, earthquakes and other natural disasters; migration & transnationalism; crime & drug trafficking), as are cultural adaptations through studies of Afro-Caribbean religions, folkways, and music. America’s special role in the region is emphasized.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

[Societies of the World 35. Conditional Equality: The Case of the Jews of Europe in Modern Times]
Catalog Number: 88298
Jay M. Harris (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
This course is a study in the relations between majorities and minorities in modern Europe, using the Jews as a focus. It will examine the ways in which the equal status of a minority is negotiated through cultural and political interaction, both subtle and blunt. It will further focus on the role that such negotiations have in the formation of identities of both the majority and the minority. Finally, it will examine the ways in which majorities can exercise control over minorities rendering them conditionally rather than fully equal participants in the national projects of the age.
Note: Students who have taken Historical Study A-44 may not take this course for credit. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[Societies of the World 36 (formerly Historical Study A-16). Modern India and South Asia]
Catalog Number: 9058
Sugata Bose (History), and Amartya Sen (University Professor; Economics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course provides the historical depth and the comparative context in which to understand contemporary South Asia through an historical inquiry into the making and multiple meanings of modernity. It explores the history, culture, and political economy of the subcontinent which provides a fascinating laboratory to study such themes as colonialism, nationalism, partition, the
modern state, economic development, refashioning of religious identities, center-region problems and relations between Asia and the West. Significant use of primary written sources (in English) and multi-media presentations.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Historical Study A or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

[Societies of the World 37 (formerly Historical Study A-89). The Chinese Overseas]
Catalog Number: 7869
Michael A. Szonyi (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
This course introduces the emigration of people from China to other parts of the world over the last five centuries. It considers the causes of emigration, the ties that emigrants retained to China, and the communities that Overseas Chinese created abroad. It compares the experiences of emigrants and their descendants in Southeast Asia and in North America. Last, it tries to situate the recent wave of Chinese migration to North America in global and historical context.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[Societies of the World 38. Pyramid Schemes: The Archaeological History of Ancient Egypt]
Catalog Number: 36776
Peter Der Manuelian (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations; Anthropology)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Surveys ancient Egyptian pharaonic civilization. Emphasizes Egyptian material culture: pyramids, temples, tombs, settlements, and artifacts. Explores major developmental themes that defined the Egyptian state: the geographical landscape, kingship, social stratification, and religion. Follows a chronological path with excursions into Egyptian art, history, politics, religion, literature, and language (hieroglyphs). Also touches on contemporary issues of object repatriation, archaeology and cultural nationalism, and the evolution of modern Egyptology. Includes field trips to the Egyptian collections of the Peabody Museum and the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, along with immersive 3D computer models in Harvard’s Visualization Center. No prior experience in Egyptology expected.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[Societies of the World 39 (formerly Historical Study B-52). Slavery and Slave Trade in Africa and the Americas]
Catalog Number: 3834
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong (History; African and African American Studies)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
This course begins with the question of terminological precision and the definition of slavery and other forms of servile labor—especially in Africa. The course then examines the institution of slavery in Africa and the Americas within this wider historical context, analyzing the political
economies and ideologies that underpin slavery and the crucial role of slave trade in reproducing slave communities that were barely able to reproduce themselves naturally. The course explores the impact of slavery on political, economic, social, and cultural life in Africa and the Americas and ends with a discussion of the legacy of slavery and the global nature of the African diaspora. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[Societies of the World 40 (formerly Anthropology 1174). The Incas: The Last Great Empire of Pre-Columbian South America]  
Catalog Number: 5311  
Gary Urton (Anthropology)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16  
This course directs students on an exploration of the largest and arguably most complex civilization of the Pre-Columbian Americas—the Inca Empire of Andean South America. In addition to lectures, discussions, and films, students will experience the products of Inca civilization directly through study of Inca artifacts housed in the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology. Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

[Societies of the World 41 (formerly History 1050). Medieval Europe]  
Catalog Number: 4278  
Michael McCormick (History)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4  
This course will examine the emergence of medieval civilization from the ruins of the ancient world, and the evolution of that civilization into modern Europe. Themes include: the fall of Rome, the spread of Christianity, the rise and fall of Byzantium, the challenge of Islam, the Vikings, the Crusades, commerce and agriculture, the Feudal Revolution, the Twelfth Century Renaissance, spirituality and persecution, the origins of law and government, the Black Death, and the Italian Renaissance. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Societies of the World or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[Societies of the World 42. The World Wars in Global Context, 1905-1950]  
Catalog Number: 98327  
Charles S. Maier (History)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14  
Examines the origins, military history, and successive postwar settlements of World Wars I and
II in the framework of evolving empires, fascist, communist, and democratic ideological mobilization, forced resettlement and cultures of mass violence, ongoing economic and social change (and persistence). Attention to Asian and African as well as European and American transformations.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students who have taken Historical Study B-53 or Historical Study B-54 may not take this course for credit. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**Societies of the World 43 (formerly Historical Study B-67). Japan’s Samurai Revolution**

Catalog Number: 4164

*Ian J. Miller (History)*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

On July 8, 1853, Commodore Mathew C. Perry steamed into Japan’s Edo Bay with four heavily armed US Navy warships. Two were the so-called “black ships,” ominously painted coal-burning steamships of the latest design. There, within view of a stunned populace, Perry issued an ultimatum: open the country to trade or face unstoppable bombardment. Thus began Japan’s modern engagement with the outside world, a new chapter in the broader encounter between “East” and “West.” Through primary sources, discussion and lecture, this course examines Japan’s rapid development from samurai-led feudalism into the world’s first non-Western imperial power.

*Note:* No Japanese language skills required. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**Societies of the World 44. Human Trafficking, Slavery and Abolition in the Modern World**

Catalog Number: 70642

*Orlando Patterson (Sociology)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13*

This course surveys the nature, types and extent of modern servitude, distinguishing broadly between those resulting from international trafficking such as trans-national prostitution, human smuggling into bonded labor, child soldiering and organ trafficking, and more intra-national forms such as debt-bondage and the domestic exploitation of women and other vulnerable groups. Examines the conceptual and theoretical issues raised in attempts to distinguish among these types of differential power relations; the empirical difficulties of estimating the magnitude of what are inherently secretive processes; and the ideological controversies surrounding the subject. Explores ethical, socio- political and practical issues raised by these trends.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Societies of the World 45 (formerly Chinese History 118). Beyond the Great Wall: China and its Nomadic Other**

Catalog Number: 6134

*Mark C. Elliott (East Asian Languages and Civilizations)*
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

The interaction between sedentary and nomadic civilizations is one of the great themes of human history. This course focuses on the classic case of relations between China and Inner Asia from ancient times to the 21st century. Approaching the problem from historical and theoretical perspectives, the course addresses the political, economic, social, and cultural dimensions of the storied Great Wall frontier.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Societies of the World 46 (formerly Anthropology 1621). The Anthropology of Arabia
Catalog Number: 89167
Steven C. Caton (Anthropology)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 9, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11

The Arabian Peninsula in the twentieth century (Saudi Arabia, the Gulf States, Oman and Yemen) is the focus of this course. Among topics to be addressed are: tribal organization and its continuing importance; gender relations; varieties of Islam and their influence; old and new forms of urbanism. Primary reading materials are all ethnographic.

Note: No background in anthropology or Middle East studies required. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Societies of the World 47. Contemporary South Asia: A Survey of Intractable Problems and Innovative Solutions - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 85573
Tarun Khanna (Harvard Business School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 3:30–5 and a weekly section to be arranged.

Home to one-fifth of humanity, South Asia has witnessed remarkable development in the last two decades. Nevertheless, the region continues to struggle with a range of socioeconomic problems. This survey course studies several issues faced by the region, particularly in education, health, financial inclusion, and telecommunications, and examines case studies of companies, NGOs, and regulatory interventions addressing these issues. The goal is to understand ways in which entrepreneurial action can effectively tackle major socioeconomic problems in South Asia, by combining knowledge of historical causes, qualitative and quantitative evidence, and context-specific knowledge of the commonalities and differences across South Asian countries.

Note: Unlike other General Education courses, this course assumes advanced coursework in a relevant social science and thus is open to freshmen and sophomores only with permission of the instructor. Offered jointly with the Business School as 1266, the School of Public Health as GHP 568, the Kennedy School as PED-338, and the Graduate School of Education as A-819. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Catalog Number: 5906
Lawrence H. Summers (University Professor; Economics) and Lant Pritchett (Kennedy School)

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM
GROUP: 13, 14

This course examines the economic, political, and social issues raised by globalization including its impact on jobs, inequality, poverty, and the environment. These issues are addressed with a focus on the economic interests and political powers of the actors that constitute the international system and the structures within which those actors operate. We provide conceptual and empirical foundations, and use analytical frameworks to understand issues such as Greece and the Euro crisis and the rise of China. We do this through lectures, in-class debates, and simulation exercises that place students in the shoes of the decision-makers. There are no prerequisites.

Note: Jointly offered with the Kennedy School as ITF-225. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Societies of the World Requirement. Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.

- **African and African American Studies 20. Introduction to African Languages and Cultures**
- **Ancient Near East 104. Babylon**
  [Anthropology 1125. The Moche of Ancient Peru: Politics, Economy, Religion and Art]
- **Culture and Belief 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 93). Pathways through the Andes—Culture, History, and Beliefs in Andean South America**
- **Culture and Belief 26 (formerly Foreign Cultures 81). The Culture of Everyday Life in China**
- **Culture and Belief 33. Introduction to the Study of East Asian Religions**
- **Culture and Belief 50. The European Postwar: Literature, Film, Politics - (New Course)**
- **Government 20. Foundations of Comparative Politics**
- **Government 40. International Conflict and Cooperation**
- **Government 1100. Political Economy of Development**
- **Government 1295. Comparative Politics in Latin America**
  [History 1011. The World of the Roman Empire]
  [History 1060. Europe and Its Borders, 950-1550]
- **History 1266. Central Europe, 1789-1918: Empires, Nations, States**
  [History 1281. The End of Communism]
  [History 1282. The Russian Revolution: An International History]
  [History 1285. Russia and the Great Eurasian Steppe]
- **History 1627. China in the Wider World, 1600-2000**
  [History 1920. A Global History of Modern Times]
  [*Religion 1820 (formerly *Religion 1585). Muslim Societies in South Asia: Religion, Culture, and Identity]

United States in the World

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
Courses in United States in the World examine American social, political, legal, cultural, and/or economic practices, institutions, and behaviors from contemporary, historical, and/or analytical perspectives. These will help students to understand this country as a heterogeneous and multifaceted nation situated within an international framework by examining ideas about what it means to be an American, about the persistence and diversity of American values, about the relations among different groups within the United States and between the United States and the rest of the world. Courses may compare the American situation to other societies of the world, or show change over time within the United States. These courses prepare students for civic agency by providing critical tools to understand these issues in a historical and/or comparative context.

**United States in the World**

**United States in the World 11. American Health Care Policy**
Catalog Number: 4045  
Richard Frank (Harvard Medical School)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., 3:30-5, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9

Health care in America poses fundamental policy challenges to our ability to protect low income Americans from the costs of illness; to produce high quality care; to efficiently use health care resources, and to allow Americans to die without pain, in the company of family, as they desire. This course aims to offer students a solid understanding of the American health care system, the potential impact of new reform legislation, and challenges that will remain in the future.  
**Note:** Students who have taken General Education 186 or Extra-Departmental Courses 186 may not take this course for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Catalog Number: 8937  
Jennifer L. Roberts (History of Art and Architecture)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13

An introduction to early American art from a transnational, cross-cultural perspective. We begin with the global struggle for control of the North American continent, tracing the colliding artistic traditions of multiple European colonial powers, Native American groups, and slave cultures. We then examine the cultural constitution of U.S. nationhood as it developed through (and against) the visual and material cultures of Europe and the Atlantic and Pacific worlds. Icons of a seemingly familiar national heritage—such as Washington’s portrait on the dollar bill—are revealed as complex formal negotiations emerging from international dynamics of commerce, politics, religion, science, and migration.  
**Note:** Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Literature and Arts B or Historical Study B, but not both.
United States in the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-34). Medicine and Society in America
Catalog Number: 1552
Jeremy Alan Greene (History of Science)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Surveys major developments in the history of American medicine since 1500. Emphasis on setting the practice of medicine and the experience of health and disease into broad social, cultural, and political contexts. Topics include the social and cultural impact of epidemic disease; the nature of demographic and epidemiological change; the development of medical therapeutics and technologies; the growth of health care institutions; the rise of the medical profession; and debates about the allocation of health care resources. Evaluates the role of medicine in addressing social needs as well as the social and economic determinants of patterns of health and disease.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

United States in the World 15 (formerly Social Analysis 66). Is the American Racial Order Being Transformed?
Catalog Number: 0916
Jennifer L. Hochschild (Government; African and African American Studies)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Is a fundamental transformation occurring in the American racial order? If so, are these changes for the better or the worse? We first briefly explore the history of American racial and ethnic dynamics, then examine four transformative forces: immigration, multiracialism, genomics, and the movement of young adults into political and economic power. We then consider blockages to transformation: incarceration of young black men, wealth disparities, and treatment of Muslims and undocumented immigrants. We conclude by considering various ideal futures for race and ethnicity in the U.S.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Catalog Number: 4182
Nancy F. Cott (History)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
This course offers historical perspective on the social relations and relative power of the sexes, tracing changes and continuities over the past century in family lives, work, popular culture and politics. We will look at sexuality, masculinity, and femininity, centering these in US social, cultural and political history in the context of a wider world.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.
Catalog Number: 1885
Stephen A. Marglin (Economics)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course critically examines the assumptions of modern economics and how these assumptions mold the ideas and conclusions of the discipline. A principal question is the appropriate scope of the market. This question will be examined both theoretically and through examples drawn from both microeconomics and macroeconomics; possible examples include health care, the environment, international trade, social security, and financial crisis and unemployment.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Primarily taught in lectures, with section meetings offering a chance both to clarify concepts and to discuss applications. Calculus is not used, and there is no mathematics prerequisite. Unlike Economics 10, this course does not fulfill the introductory course requirement for the Economics Department. Moreover, most upper level courses in Economics normally require Economics 10 as a prerequisite; without this prerequisite, enrollment is at the discretion of the instructor. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

United States in the World 18. Thinking About the Constitution - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 11083 Enrollment: Limited to 150.
Laurence H. Tribe (University Professor, Harvard Law School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12, 13
What difference does the U.S. Constitution make? Does it matter whether we think about it as a text, as living practice, or as a set of mostly unwritten principles? This course will explore such questions through the lens of several concrete constitutional controversies—about desegregation, abortion and death; about the federal legislation penalizing failure to purchase health insurance; about same-sex intimacy and marriage; about free speech and church-state relations; about informational privacy; and about the limits of executive power in times of emergency. Readings will be drawn from judicial and other writings about the Constitution, its history, and its interpretation.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

United States in the World 19. American Food: A Global History
Catalog Number: 43817 Enrollment: Limited to 90.
Joyce E. Chaplin (History)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Europeans “discovered” America in search of foodstuffs, specifically spices. And food has been central to the American experience from the starving time in early Virginia to the problem of obesity in the United States today. But what is American about American food? How have individual food choices and national food policies connected Americans to the larger world, both
the social worlds of other human beings and the natural world of all other living beings?  
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[United States in the World 20 (formerly Moral Reasoning 74). The Theory and Practice of Republican Government]  
Catalog Number: 1489  
Daniel P. Carpenter (Government)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12  
A theoretical and historical survey of the evolution of republican (representative) government, with a particular focus upon Anglo-American institutions. We will alternate between philosophical treatments and empirical studies of republican regimes. Questions include: How did republican government evolve centuries before mass elections? Did arguments for legislative supremacy prefigure the rise of parliamentary authority? If so, how? What is the role of virtue in a democratic republic? How can government ensure the “rule of the wise” without fostering autocratic power? What institutions besides elections keep the ruled attuned to the people? What critique might republican theory advance of emerging “populist” arrangements?  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either United States in the World or Ethical Reasoning, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[United States in the World 23 (formerly English 177). Art and Thought in the Cold War]  
Catalog Number: 7704  
Louis Menand (English)  
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5  
Culture of the early Cold War (1945-1965) in the context of political events and intellectual developments. We will be particularly interested in the unintended consequences of Cold War policies and in trans-Atlantic cultural exchange. Subjects include the literature of totalitarianism, Abstract Expressionism, the Beats, the philosophy of higher education, the Warren Court, film noir, and the French New Wave.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. No auditors permitted without permission of the instructor. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

United States in the World 24 (formerly Sociology 19). Reinventing Boston: The Changing American City  
Catalog Number: 9395  
Robert J. Sampson (Sociology) and David Luberoff (Harvard Kennedy School)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16  
American cities have changed in extraordinary ways. In the last half of the 20th century, there
was gloom about urban life and many cities were projected to decline and decay. Many did but Boston and other cities blossomed, becoming models of urban renaissance. Using Boston as a case, this course considers issues of economic change, technology, neighborhood inequality, political governance, elite relations, cultural institutions, crime, race and ethnic relations, immigration, gentrification and suburbanization. Regular guest speakers. Requirements: 5 short memos on neighborhood visits; 1 term paper; midterm essay and take-home final exam. 
*Note*: May be counted for introductory concentration requirement, if letter-graded. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

[United States in the World 26 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1000sc). Sex and the Citizen: Race, Gender, and Belonging in the United States]

Catalog Number: 64666
*Caroline Light (Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality)*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Even before the formal establishment of the United States, assumptions about sex have helped determine who is entitled to - and not entitled to - the privileges and protections of full citizenship. This course investigates the roles that sex, gender, and sexuality have played in configuring notions of citizenship over time as well as the ways in which sexual rights remain a site of contestation and struggle in the modern United States. 
*Note*: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.


Catalog Number: 5470
*Walter Johnson (History; African and African American Studies)*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

This course treats the history of the 19th-century US and the Civil War in light of the history of US imperialism, especially the War of 1812, the Mexican-American War, and the illegal invasions of Cuba and Nicaragua in the 1850s. Likewise, it relates the history of slavery in the US to the Haitian Revolution, the Louisiana Purchase, Indian removal, Atlantic cotton, land and money markets, and the hemispheric history of antislavery. 
*Note*: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[United States in the World 29 (formerly Literature and Arts B-20). Designing the American City: Civic Aspirations and Urban Form]

Catalog Number: 3243
*Alex Krieger (Harvard Graduate School of Design)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15*

An interpretive look at the American city in terms of changing attitudes toward urban life. City and suburb are experienced as the product of design and planning decisions informed by cultural
and economic forces, and in relationship to utopian and pragmatic efforts to reinterpret urban
traditions in search of contemporary alternatives. Topics include: persistent ideals such as the
single-family home, attitudes toward public and private space, the rise of suburbs and suburban
sprawl, cycles of disinvestment and renewed interest in urban centers, and impacts of mobility
and technology on settlement patterns.
Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also
engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets
the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

Catalog Number: 21669
Laurel Ulrich (University Professor; History) and Ivan Gaskell (History)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
People make history through the things they make, collect, exhibit, exchange, throw away, or
ignore. Over four centuries, Harvard has not only amassed books and manuscripts but art works,
scientific instruments and specimens, ethnographic objects, and historical relics of all sorts. By
learning how and why particular things arrived in Cambridge and what happened to them when
they got here, students will discover how material objects have shaped academic disciplines,
reinforced or challenged social boundaries, and defined America’s place in the world. This is an
interactive course, with weekly visits to museums and close-up investigation of specimens and
artifacts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight
General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when
taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[United States in the World 31 (formerly Social Analysis 54). American Society and Public
Policy]
Catalog Number: 6661
Theda Skocpol (Government) and Mary C. Waters (Sociology)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
In the US compared to other major nations, how have social problems been defined and
redefined in recent decades; why do they appear differently to various groups; and how are
public policies about problematic social conditions debated, devised, and changed? This course
synthesizes various kinds of evidence—demographic, attitudinal, ethnographic, and institutional—
to probe the creation and impact of major public policies about social support for families and
workers; immigration and citizenship, and access to higher education.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the
Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

*United States in the World 32 (formerly Religion 1007). The World’s Religions in
Multicultural America: Case Studies in Religious Pluralism
Catalog Number: 8833 Enrollment: Limited to 56.
Diana L. Eck (South Asian Studies; Study of Religion)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An exploration of the dynamic religious landscape of the US with special focus on Muslim,
Hindu, Buddhist, and Sikh traditions in the most recent period of post-1965 immigration. How are faith and freedom negotiated in a more complex society? In what contexts do minority religious communities encounter long-dominant Christian and Jewish communities? How is America changing as religious communities struggle with civic, constitutional, ethical, and theological issues, especially in the post-9/11 period? Readings, films, discussion, and class projects will focus on particular cases and controversies.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3847. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either United States in the World or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**United States in the World 33 (formerly African and African American Studies 193). Religion and Social Change**

Catalog Number: 8058

Marla F. Frederick (African and African American Studies; Study of Religion)

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6

Religion has inspired new understandings of social and political engagement. From early protest oriented struggles for civil rights in the US to the more recent personal responsibility calls of neo-pentecostal discourses, this course takes African American religious engagement with the process of democracy as a starting point for thinking about how other communities around the world have employed religion as a means of advancing social change. Through ethnography, auto/biography, and documentary film, this class compares and contrasts the influence that religious moods and motivations have had on calls for democracy and social change in places like Latin America, the Middle East and West Africa. In each instance the course questions the place of the US government and US religious bodies in these global efforts towards change.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3700. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either United States in the World or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

**United States in the World 34. The Civil War from Nat Turner to Birth of a Nation - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 43416

John Stauffer (English; African and African American Studies) and Amanda Claybaugh (English)

Half course (spring term). T., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14

This interdisciplinary course reframes traditional understandings of the Civil War in three ways. First, by showing that civil conflict in the United States began well before 1861 and ended well after 1865, taking the form of slave uprisings and Klan terrorism, as well as conventional war. Second, by showing that the former Confederacy won this longer Civil War by establishing a new order of black freedom. And third, by placing this war in the context of international politics and trade. "Readings" range from fiction, film, letters, and speeches to poetry, pamphlets, prints and photographs, songs, and history.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also
engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**United States in the World 35. Taking a Stand: Dilemmas of Equity and Excellence in American K-12 Education - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 55027 Enrollment: Limited to 50.

*Katherine K. Merseth (Harvard Graduate School of Education)*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Events such as Teach for America’s 20th anniversary and films like *Waiting for Superman* highlight urgent concerns about the quality and reach of American schooling in the 21st century. Against this backdrop, the course grapples with several dilemmas that have defined American K-12 education throughout history. What constitutes educational excellence? Can excellence be achieved for everyone? Why do we have schools and what is their purpose? Given that families, politicians, and the courts often disagree vehemently about the answers to these questions, the course considers who and what will define the future of American education and its role in society.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**United States in the World 36. Innovation and Entrepreneurship: American Experience in Comparative Perspective - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 27723 Enrollment: Limited to 95.

*Mihir Desai (Harvard Business School) and Joseph B. Lassiter (Harvard Business School)*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 18*

What gives rise to entrepreneurial opportunity and innovative activity? How do innovators and entrepreneurs think about the world? How are organizations born and how do they grow? How can innovation and entrepreneurship address the major challenges facing the world? The course will address these questions by bringing together faculty members of Harvard University to provide a diverse set of perspectives on the nature of innovation and entrepreneurship. The course has three complementary pedagogical methods. Members of the Harvard Business School faculty will provide a set of interactive lectures using case studies that illustrate how for-profit and not-for-profit organizations recognize and capitalize on opportunities. Second, faculty members from around the University will provide lectures on specific areas related to their expertise. Third, a set of group projects that allow students to work in the field with sponsoring organizations will be completed over the course of the semester.

*Note:* Unlike other General Education courses, this course assumes advanced coursework in a relevant social science and thus is open to freshmen only with permission of the instructor. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Cross-listed courses that satisfy the United States in the World Requirement. Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.**

*African and African American Studies 10. Introduction to African American Studies*

*Economics 10 (formerly Social Analysis 10). Principles of Economics*

*Economics 1356. Economics of Work and Family*
[*Government 90q (formerly Government 1795). US-Latin American Relations: Seminar]
[History 1445. Science and Religion in American Public Culture]
History 1465. The United States in the World since 1900
Sociology 107 (formerly United States in the World 21). The American Family
Sociology 190. Life and Death in the US: Medicine and Disease in Social Context

Graduate Seminars in General Education

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

These seminars for graduate students are committed to the discussion, development, and design of undergraduate courses that will be appropriate for the new Program in General Education. Graduate students actively engage with faculty to consider central conceptual and analytic themes, course design and pedagogy, as well as other important decisions in the development and implementation of courses in general education.

Interested graduate students should contact the specific faculty members for more information and check with their home departments about whether these courses will fulfill requirements for relevant graduate degrees.

Graduate Seminars in General Education

*English 220ge. Shakespeare’s Creative Development (Graduate Seminar in General Education): Graduate Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 94606
Gordon Teskey
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
How can Shakespeare be taught to undergraduates as a developing artist, solving problems from one play to the next? The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates

*History 2455. Forced to be Free: Americans as Occupiers (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83376 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Andrew Gordon and Erez Manela
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course will explore the history of American nation-building projects across the twentieth century--from the military occupations of the Philippines, to Japan and Germany, to Iraq--and
the responses of occupied peoples. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

**History 2494. Power and Protest: The 1960s Globally (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 99225
Lisa M. McGirr
*Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*

The 'sixties’ witnessed political and cultural upheaval in many parts of the world. This course examines the dynamics of global youth rebellion. Attention is paid to the importance of transnational networks and ideas as well as to the distinctive forms protest took in specific regional contexts (including the United States, Western and Eastern Europe, Latin America and Asia.

*Note:* The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

**Sociology 239. Just Institutions (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 38797
Christopher Winship
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Examines the normative, psychological, and sociological underpinnings needed to develop and maintain social institutions that are considered "just". The seminar will design and develop a General Education course for undergraduates.

**Statistics 265. Statistical Mathematics (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 29813 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Joseph K. Blitzstein and Xiao-Li Meng
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 6–8 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18*

Students will help develop a course which interweaves calculus, probability, and statistics. Statistical thinking will be used to illuminate calculus concepts, e.g., by connecting integration to expectation, differentiation to estimation, and Taylor series to regression. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 2010. Science, Nature, and Gender (Graduate Seminar in General Education)**
Catalog Number: 51121 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Sarah S. Richardson
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

A survey of central texts, theories, and methods in scholarship on gender and science. Science has helped to construct and enforce cultural gender norms. Gender also valences scientific language, inflects science’s status as an authoritative social institution, and stratifies scientific communities. This seminar examines historical, philosophical, and social dimensions of science through the lens of gender. Students will pursue independent research and explore methods in interdisciplinary and feminist pedagogy. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.
Core Curriculum

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

As of July 2008, the General Education Committee assumed responsibility for the Core Curriculum. For further information, please consult the Core website, my.harvard.edu/core. Students entering prior to Fall 2009 are required to complete the Core requirements unless they choose to switch to the Program in General Education. For more information, please consult the General Education website, www.generaleducation.fas.harvard.edu.

Foreign Cultures

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The goals common to all courses in Foreign Cultures are to expand one’s understanding of the importance of cultural factors in shaping people’s lives, and to provide fresh perspectives on one’s own cultural assumptions and traditions, through study of cultures significantly different from that of the United States and the Anglophone cultures of the British Isles, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand. These courses also introduce methods of studying a culture, and the issues involved in approaching a culture not one’s own. Whether the primary emphasis is on the analysis of key texts and works of art, on historical change, or on other fundamental aspects of individual or social life, Foreign Cultures courses seek to identify the distinctive patterns of thought and action that account for the particular configuration or ethos of another culture.

To meet the general aims of the Core requirement, two types of Foreign Cultures courses are offered: one-semester courses devoted to major cultures distinct from that of the United States, taught in English or in the language of those particular cultures, and full-year foreign language courses beyond the introductory level, with substantial cultural content. With the exception of the specific courses listed at the end of this section, departmental courses may not be substituted for Foreign Cultures courses to meet this requirement.

Foreign Cultures

Foreign Cultures 12. Sources of Indian Civilization
Catalog Number: 8312
Diana L. Eck
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged.
An introduction to the ideas and images that shaped classical Indian civilization and which continue to be of significance to the understanding of modern India. Explores three areas of Indian culture: its philosophical perspectives, its social and moral order, and its mythic and
visual imagination.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

**[Foreign Cultures 17. Thought and Change in the Contemporary Middle East]**

Catalog Number: 8705

*Nur Yalman*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5*

The social and political formation of the countries of the Middle East since the 19th century. Focus on Turkey, Arab countries, Israel, and Iran; how both native and non-native social theorists portray the processes of change, tradition, and history. Orientalist, Marxist, and cultural anthropological theorists are juxtaposed; writers such as Gökalp, Shariati, Fanon are to be situated. Topics include Islam and politics; the impact of the West; culture change; revolutionary movements; mystic orders; ethnicity and alienation; the position of women; “progress.”

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.

**Foreign Cultures 21. Cinéma et culture française, de 1896 à nos jours**

Catalog Number: 8550

*Tom Conley*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged.*

Focuses on relations of cinema to French culture from the silent era to the age of video. Explores film in dialogue with cultural and historical events; development of a national style and signature; a history of criticism. Correlates study of cinema to cultural analysis. Takes up Renoir and poetic realism; unrest in 1930s; France and other filmic idioms (Italy, Hollywood, Russia); new wave directors; feminist and minoritarian cinema after 1980.

*Note:* Conducted in French.

**Foreign Cultures 22a. La critique sociale à travers l’humour**

Catalog Number: 0656

*Marlies Mueller*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

A second-year language course that explores some French institutions, values, and traditions of the 17th and 18th centuries as objects of humorous attacks by such authors as Beaumarchais, La Fontaine, Molière, and Voltaire. Multidisciplinary approach. Modern interpretations by such eminent film directors as Cassell, Leconte, Rossellini, Scola, and Wajda. At the end of the course students should be able to understand lectures in French, converse on a large variety of topics with native speakers, read material of moderate difficulty, write correct French, and be capable of continuing their studies in higher-level French courses.

*Note:* Conducted in French. Both Foreign Cultures 22a and 22b, not necessarily in sequence, must be taken to fulfill the Foreign Cultures requirement.

*Prerequisite:* A Harvard placement score of 600 minimum, equivalent preparation, or permission of instructor.

**Foreign Cultures 22b. La critique sociale à travers l’humour**

Catalog Number: 0591
Marlies Mueller
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

A continuation of Foreign Cultures 22a at a higher level. Explores French institutions, values, and traditions of the 19th and 20th centuries with emphasis on such authors and film directors as Balzac, Beineix, Godard, Renoir, Sartre, and Stendhal.

Note: Conducted in French. Both Foreign Cultures 22a and 22b, not necessarily in sequence, must be taken to fulfill the Foreign Cultures requirement.

Prerequisite: A Harvard placement score of 710 minimum, Foreign Cultures 22a, equivalent preparation, or permission of instructor.

[Foreign Cultures 30. Forging a Nation: German Culture from Luther to Kant and Beyond]
Catalog Number: 0580
Peter J. Burgard
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

Examines literary, philosophical, religious, and political movements of the period 1500–1775, from the Reformation to the Enlightenment. Analysis of the social and political implications of texts from that time and consideration of their critical reception in the 20th century. Focus on the relevance of this early age in German cultural history for our own age. Main topics: Reformation and revolution; the crisis of humanism; nationalism; literature under the sign of war; Enlightenment and postmodernism.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02. Readings in German, discussions in German and English.

Prerequisite: German D, equivalent preparation, or permission of the instructor.

Foreign Cultures 33. Les doctrines politiques et sociales de la France
Catalog Number: 4455
Stanley Hoffmann
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

A study of the ideas concerning the proper organization of society and of political institutions offered by French political theorists, intellectuals (including literary figures), and major statesmen from the 17th century to the present.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02. Lectures and sections in French; readings in French and English.

Foreign Cultures 34. Mesoamerican Civilizations
Catalog Number: 3196
William L. Fash and David S. Stuart
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6

This course highlights the distinctive features of the evolving cultural traditions of Mesoamerica, one of the oldest living civilizations in the world. Precolumbian religion, arts, cultural ecology, and construction of power and social identity through myth, ritual, and official history are explored first. Continuities and changes in those traditions resulting from the Spanish conquest,
colonial rule, and subsequent global change in the 20th century are then analyzed. In Mexico and Central America, the past continues to shape the present, and living cultures help illuminate processes, events, and worldview in the archaeological past.

[Foreign Cultures 46. Caribbean Societies: Socioeconomic Change and Cultural Adaptations]
Catalog Number: 6357
Orlando Patterson
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Caribbean societies are largely the economic and political creations of Western imperial powers. Though in the West, they are only partly of it, and their popular cultures are highly original blends of African and European forms. The course examines the area as a system emerging from a situation of great social and cultural diversity to the present tendency toward social and cultural convergence. Patterns of underdevelopment are explored through case studies of Latin and Afro-Caribbean states, as are cultural adaptations through studies of Afro-Caribbean religions and folklore, the poetry of Negritude, and reggae music. America’s interaction is also examined.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Foreign Cultures 48. The Cultural Revolution
Catalog Number: 6474
Roderick MacFarquhar
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 9, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2
From 1966 to 1976, the People’s Republic of China was wracked by civil strife, student violence, political intrigue, and military plots. What had once seemed the best disciplined and most stable of dictatorial states seemed about to dissolve into disunity, even anarchy, and as a result of the actions of the man who had done more than anyone else to create it: Chairman Mao Zedong. The Cultural Revolution is traced in order to pinpoint Mao’s aims and to explore the deeper political, social, economic, and cultural issues that his actions raised for the Chinese, and for the rest of us as well.
Note: For students under the Core requirement, counts as either Foreign Cultures or Historical Study B, but not both.

[Foreign Cultures 56. Jewish Life in Eastern Europe]
Catalog Number: 1271
Jay M. Harris
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
An examination of the variegated cultural achievements of Eastern European Jewish society, including its religious and ethical worldviews; its educational institutions; its literature; its politics. Primary focus on the 19th century, the development and continuity of traditional life, and the confrontation between traditional and newer cultural patterns.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Foreign Cultures 60. Individual, Community, and Nation in Vietnam]
Catalog Number: 1976
Hue-Tam Ho Tai  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13*

An introduction to the enduring bases of Vietnamese society and culture. Focuses on the impact of change on the individual, the family, the community, and the nation through the ages. The condition of women from primitive times to the socialist present, the relationship between religion and politics, the continuing struggle over land, and the dilemmas of leadership and national integration are examined through a combination of literary and historical documents as well as more analytical materials.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.

**Foreign Cultures 62. Chinese Family, Marriage, and Kinship: A Century of Change**  
*Catalog Number: 2628 Enrollment: Limited to 210.*  
*James L. Watson*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*

Examines Chinese culture from the “bottom up” with emphasis on the structure of everyday life. The first half deals with prerevolutionary (noncommunist) society. Topics include marriage and adoption strategies, concubinage, inheritance patterns, gender roles, lineage organization, and life crisis rituals. Second half focuses on postrevolutionary society and Maoist attempts to construct a new culture. Topics include land reform and collectivization, marriage, women’s liberation, changing family organization, antisuperstition campaigns, population control, and the impact of post-Mao reforms. Ethnographic laboratories (sections) examine issues such as footbinding, arranged marriage, and political campaigns.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02. For students under the Core requirement, counts as either Foreign Cultures or Social Analysis, but not both.

**Foreign Cultures 68. Authority and the Claims of the Individual in Chinese Literary Culture**  
*Catalog Number: 9028*

*Stephen Owen*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15*

Examines the role Chinese literary texts have played in articulating the place of the individual as part of, or against, the authority of community and state. Beginning with the celebrations of social integration in the early parts of the *Classic of Poetry* (early first millennium B.C.), we will follow the increasingly complex role literature came to play, both as a critic of authority and as establishing a domain of private life.

*Note:* For students under the Core requirement, counts as either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts A, but not both.

[**Foreign Cultures 70. Understanding Islam and Contemporary Muslim Societies**]

*Catalog Number: 1065*

*Ali S. Asani*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*

Offers an introductory survey of the Islamic world as well as the fundamental concepts and devotional practices of the Islamic faith. Focuses on developing an understanding of the diversity of the Muslim religious worldview and the manner in which it has influenced the political,
social, and cultural life of Muslims in various parts of the world, particularly in the modern period. Briefly considers the contemporary situation of Muslims as a religious minority in Europe and the United States.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Foreign Cultures 72. Russian Culture from Revolution to Perestroika]
Catalog Number: 5581
Svetlana Boym

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
Explores 20th-century Russian culture through literature, art, and film. Topics include art and revolution, utopian imagination and the authoritarian state, the rewriting of history through literature and film, art of the fantastic and the literature of exile, postcommunism and postmodernism, the search for national identity, and resistance to nationalism. Proceeds from revolutionary avant-garde art and artistic experimentation of the 1920s to the declaration of Socialist Realism and the experience of Stalinism, from the dissident art of the 1960s in Russia and Central Europe to the culture of Cold War, perestroika, and beyond. Works by Malevich, Eisenstein, Vertov, Mayakovsky, Babel, Bulgakov, Mandel’shtam, Nabokov, Kundera, Brodsky.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Foreign Cultures 74. Cultures of Southern Europe
Catalog Number: 0603
Michael Herzfeld

Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
This is a survey of the modern cultures of Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, and Spain. Southern Europe has been viewed as both the fount of “Western civilization” and as a poor and crime-ridden backwater; it has been home to imperial powers and humiliated client-states alike. Through the reading of anthropological field studies (urban and rural), literary and historical portrayals, and artistic representations (including film and opera), this course focuses on what such contradictions mean for people in those countries at the level of everyday life, and provides an account of differences as well as similarities among the countries discussed.

Foreign Cultures 76. Mass Culture in Nazi Germany: The Power of Images and Illusions
Catalog Number: 3396
Eric Rentschler

Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11; screenings, M., 4–6, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
A half-century after Hitler’s demise, the legacy of Nazi sights and sounds remains contested and problematic. We will analyze seminal films of the Third Reich as ideological constructs, popular commodities, and aesthetic artifacts. How did emanations of Joseph Goebbels’ Ministry of Propaganda figure within the larger contexts of state terror, world war, and mass murder, and how have Nazi images been presented and recycled since 1945? Sampling of short subjects and documentaries (Triumph of the Will, Olympia, and The Eternal Jew), and narrative films (Hitler Youth Ouex, The Broken Jug, La Habanera, Jew Süss, and Kolberg). Readings provide pertinent socio-historical backgrounds and important theoretical perspectives.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02. No knowledge of German required.
Foreign Cultures 78. Culture-Building and the Emergence of Modern Scandinavia
Catalog Number: 0671
Stephen A. Mitchell
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 9, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11
Focuses on the nordic world (Denmark, the Faroes, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden) in the 20th century, but begins with early 19th-century nationalist aspirations tied to folklore collecting and literary movements (e.g., the *Kalevala*). Examines the “valorization” of peasant culture, pre-Christian paganism, and other aspects of nordic cultural history in a wide variety of cultural monuments (e.g., paintings, museum displays, films, and literary works). Traces the question of who shapes public perceptions of “national cultures” in Scandinavia in selected periods, including the Nazi occupation, the “sex, suicide, and socialism” stereotype of the 60s, and contemporary settings (e.g., the Olympic Games).
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

Foreign Cultures 80. The Cultural Identities of Modern Korea
Catalog Number: 8798
David McCann
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Surveys the development of Korean cultural identity in literature, art, music, and the writing of history from the first unified kingdom, Silla, in the 7th century, through the succeeding Koryô and Chosôn kingdoms, and into the first half of the 20th century. Then examines modern Korea—the Japanese colonial occupation, 1910–1945; liberation, division, and the Korean War, 1945–1953; the separate cultural regimes in north and south; and hopes for reunification—in the context of its cultural productions.

Foreign Cultures 82. Modern Arabic Narratives: Self, Society, and Culture
Catalog Number: 2619
William E. Granara
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
A historical overview of cultural and social issues in contemporary Arab society as reflected in modern fiction. Attention will be given to the development of the novel and short story as literary media that treat themes such as the conflict between tradition and modernity, anti-colonialism, nationalism, civil war, poverty, alienation, religion and politics, and changing gender roles. Readings will include works of Tayeb Salih, Naguib Mahfouz, Muhammad Choukri, as well as prominent women authors, such as Hanan Shaykh and Sahar Khalifeh.
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02. No knowledge of Arabic required.

**Cross-listed Core courses that satisfy the Foreign Cultures requirement**

The following courses fully listed in the Historical Study A area of the Core Curriculum may be taken to meet the Core requirement in Foreign Cultures or in Historical Study A, but not both.

[Historical Study A-15. Politics and Society in the Making of Modern India ]
[Historical Study A-23. Democracy, Equality, and Development in Mexico ]
Historical Study

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The common aim of courses in Historical Study is to develop students’ comprehension of history as a form of inquiry and understanding. The courses fall into two groups representing two emphases in historical study.

Historical Study A

Courses in Historical Study A are designed to help the student understand, through historical study, the background and development of major issues of the contemporary world. These courses illustrate the way in which historical study helps make sense of some of the great issues—often problematic policy issues—of our own world. The courses focus on the sequential development of issues whose origins may be quite distant from the present but whose significance is still profound in the world in which students live today.

Historical Study B

General Education courses that satisfy the Historical Study B requirement

Culture and Belief 11. Medicine and the Body in East Asia and in Europe
[Culture and Belief 19 (formerly Foreign Cultures 70). Understanding Islam and Contemporary Muslim Societies]
[Culture and Belief 20 (formerly Historical Study A-27). Reason and Faith in the West]
Culture and Belief 31 (formerly Philosophy 19). Saints, Heretics, and Atheists: An
Historical Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion
Culture and Belief 34 (formerly Historical Study A-87). Madness and Medicine: Themes in the History of Psychiatry
Culture and Belief 41 (formerly Historical Study A-67). Gender, Islam, and Nation in the Middle East and North Africa
Societies of the World 12 (formerly Historical Study A-13). China: Traditions and Transformations
[Societies of the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-14). Japan in Asia and the World]
Societies of the World 14 (formerly Historical Study A-58). The British Empire
[Societies of the World 18 (formerly History 1205). Europe Since the Second World War]
Societies of the World 19. Western Ascendancy: The Mainsprings of Global Power from 1600 to the Present
[Societies of the World 22. Asia in the Making of the Modern World]
Societies of the World 27 (formerly Historical Study A-75). The Two Koreas
Societies of the World 28. Exploration and Empire Building - (New Course)
Societies of the World 35. Conditional Equality: The Case of the Jews of Europe in Modern Times
Societies of the World 36 (formerly Historical Study A-16). Modern India and South Asia
[Societies of the World 37 (formerly Historical Study A-89). The Chinese Overseas]
Societies of the World 38. Pyramid Schemes: The Archaeological History of Ancient Egypt
Societies of the World 45 (formerly Chinese History 118). Beyond the Great Wall: China and its Nomadic Other
United States in the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-34). Medicine and Society in America
United States in the World 19. American Food: A Global History
[United States in the World 26 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1000sc). Sex and the Citizen: Race, Gender, and Belonging in the United States]
United States in the World 33 (formerly African and African American Studies 193). Religion and Social Change

Departmental courses that satisfy the Historical Study A requirement

The following departmental courses may be taken to meet the Historical Study A requirement. These courses are not necessarily designed for a general audience; they may assume prior experience or more than could be expected of students seeing the subject for the first time.

African and African American Studies 10. Introduction to African American Studies
Arabic 170. Introduction to the Arab World II: Politics, Religion, and Culture from World War I to Present
Economics 1776. Religion and the Rise of Capitalism
Government 40. International Conflict and Cooperation
Government 1730. War and Politics
Government 1732. The Origins of Modern Wars
[History 79f. Empire and Nation in Russia and China]
[History 86a. Christianity and Chinese Society]
History 1224. Britain since 1760: Island, Europe, Empire
[History 1270. Frontiers of Europe: Ukraine since 1500]
[History 1281. The End of Communism]
[History 1285. Russia and the Great Eurasian Steppe]
[History 1290. The History of the Russian Empire]
[History 1304. Modern European Intellectual History Subject and Structure, Nietzsche to Postmodernism]
History 1330. Social Thought in Modern America
[History 1345. The Human Sciences in the Modern West]
[History 1445. Science and Religion in American Public Culture]
History 1465. The United States in the World since 1900
History 1505. The History of Mexico 1810-2011
History 1623. 20th-Century Japan
History 1627. China in the Wider World, 1600-2000
[History 1701. West Africa from 1800 to the Present]
History 1891. Understanding the Middle East since 1945: The Basic Socio-Economic and Political Structures
[History 1920. A Global History of Modern Times]
History of Science 100. Knowing the World: An Introduction to the History of Science
[History of Science 148. History of Global Health]
History of Science 180 (formerly East Asian Studies 175). The History of Modern Science and Technology in East Asia
Sociology 107 (formerly United States in the World 21). The American Family

Courses in Historical Study B focus closely on the documented details of some central historical event or transformation in the deeper past. They aim to develop an understanding of the complexity of human affairs, of the way in which a variety of forces—economic, cultural, religious, political—have interacted with individual aspirations and with the deliberate efforts of individuals to control and shape events in specific contexts and historical moments. They are sufficiently delimited in time to allow concentrated study of primary source materials.

**Historical Study B**

*General Education courses that satisfy the Historical Study B requirement*
[Culture and Belief 17 (formerly Historical Studies B-06). Institutional Violence and Public Spectacle: The Case of the Roman Games]
Culture and Belief 47 (formerly Historical Study B-45). The Darwinian Revolution
[Societies of the World 39 (formerly Historical Study B-52). Slavery and Slave Trade in Africa and the Americas]
[Societies of the World 41 (formerly History 1050). Medieval Europe]
[Societies of the World 42. The World Wars in Global Context, 1905-1950]
Societies of the World 43 (formerly Historical Study B-67). Japan’s Samurai Revolution
United States in the World 28 (formerly Historical Study B-43).
Slavery/Capitalism/Imperialism: The US in the Nineteenth Century
United States in the World 34. The Civil War from Nat Turner to Birth of a Nation - (New Course)

Departmental courses that satisfy the Historical Study B requirement

The following departmental courses may be taken to meet the Historical Study B requirement. These courses are not necessarily designed for a general audience; they may assume prior experience or more than could be expected of students seeing the subject for the first time.

Ancient Near East 104. Babylon
Classical Studies 97b (formerly *Classics 97b). Roman Culture and Civilization
Classical Studies 165. Ancient Medicine
*History 78a. The Middle East during the First Wave of Modern Globalization, 1870-1925
[*History 80b. Persons and Things in Medieval Europe]
History 1040. The Fall of the Roman Empire
[History 1041 (formerly Historical Study B-13). Charlemagne and the Birth of Medieval Civilization]
[History 1060. Europe and Its Borders, 950-1550]
[History 1144 (formerly Historical Study B-19). The Renaissance in Florence]
History 1167 (formerly Historical Study B-18). The Protestant Reformation
[History 1252 (formerly *History 72d). Paris From the French Revolution Through the 19th Century: Conference Course]
[History 1253 (formerly Historical Study B-35). The French Revolution: Causes, Processes, and Consequences]
History 1266. Central Europe, 1789-1918: Empires, Nations, States
[History 1282. The Russian Revolution: An International History]
History 1300. Western Intellectual History: Greco-Roman Antiquity
History 1301. Western Intellectual History II: The Prehistory of Modern Thought
History 1433. American Populisms: Thomas Jefferson to Rush Limbaugh
[History 1457. History of American Capitalism]
[History 1495 (formerly History 1672). The US in the 1960s]
History 1878a. Ottoman State and Society I (1300–1550)
History of Science 108. Bodies, Sexualities, and Medicine in the Medieval Middle East
[History of Science 111. Two Scientific Revolutions: From the Classical Age of Islamic Sciences to the Scientific World of Early Modern Europe]
[History of Science 112. Health, Medicine and Healing in Medieval and Renaissance Europe]
[History of Science 113. Crusades, Plagues and Hospitals: Medicine and Society in the Islamic Middle Ages]
Japanese History 145. Lady Samurai in Medieval Japan
Japanese History 146. Kyoto: The Diplomacy, 1542-1642

Literature and Arts

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses in Literature and Arts aim to foster a critical understanding of artistic expression, and to exemplify the ways in which the humanities are an arena for scholarly examination and discussion. These courses illustrate and analyze what constitutes knowledge in the various fields—its varieties, forms, scope, uses and abuses, and modes of interpretation—while familiarizing students with major works, major themes, or clusters of creative achievement in particular times and places.

Literature and Arts A

Focuses on literary texts and methods of literary analysis. Courses in this area offer a variety of critical and analytical approaches to literature, and a range of responses to questions such as the following: How does literature function? How are literary genres and traditions constituted and transformed? What are the relations among author, reader, text, and the circumstances in which the text is produced? How is our reading of the literature of the past influenced by the concerns of the present?

Literature and Arts B

Introduces students to a non-literary form of expression, and offers instruction in the elements of either visual or musical understanding, in the discipline of looking or listening. In addition to studying the articulation of visual or musical forms and their meanings, courses may emphasize the relationship between artistic or musical production and the historical/cultural moment in which it takes place.

Literature and Arts C

Studies creative cultural epochs in history, and explores how works of literature and art function within a given society. Focusing on significant periods, styles, or movements, these courses describe and analyze ways in which culture is produced, interpreted, and disseminated.
Literature and Arts A

[Literature and Arts A-16. Lives Ruined by Literature: The Theme of Reading in the Novel]
Catalog Number: 0691
Judith Ryan
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15
An exploration of the theme of reading as presented in the novel from the 18th century to the present. Topics include misreading and escapist reading, confusing fiction with reality, modeling one’s life on fiction, and misusing literature in relations of love and friendship. Attention also paid to narrative point of view, problems of intertextuality, and comedy, tragedy, and parody in the novel. Authors include Goethe, Flaubert, Fontane, Wharton, Sartre, Nabokov, Brookner, Barnes, and Ackroyd.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts A-18. Fairy Tales, Children’s Literature, and the Culture of Childhood]
Catalog Number: 7478
Maria Tatar
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Analyzes cultural production for children in the larger context of childrearing practices and educational theories. Addresses issues such as the folkloristic and literary representation of the child, the relationship between teller/author and audience, and functional changes in fairy tales and children’s books. The varying historical constructions of childhood, the role of parental and institutional interventions, and the disciplinary edge to children’s literature are also examined. Authors include Charles Perrault, the Brothers Grimm, Hans Christian Andersen, John Locke, Rousseau, Charlotte Brontë, Lewis Carroll, J.M. Barrie, Henry James, William Golding, and others.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Catalog Number: 1177
Robert Kiely
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
An examination of selected literary forms and thematic preoccupations of post-Biblical texts in the Christian tradition. Focuses on personal representations of religious experience—the search for faith, narratives of conversion, testimonies of belief, and confessions of doubt. Explores the relationships between aesthetic form (genre, style, voice) and a variety of individual efforts to interpret and reconfigure the claims of the gospels. Authors include Augustine, Teresa of Avila, Julian of Norwich, Martin Luther, John Donne, Gerard Manley Hopkins, Dietrich Bonhoeffer, and T.S. Eliot.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
[Literature and Arts A-22. Poems, Poets, Poetry]
Catalog Number: 5808

Helen Vendler

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
A study of poetry as the history and science of feeling: readings in major lyric poems of England and America. Emphasis on problems of invention and execution, and on the poet’s choice of genre, stanza, context, and structure. Other topics to be raised include the process of composition, the situating of a poem in its historical and poetic contexts, the notion of a poet’s development, the lyric as dramatic speech, and the experimental lyric of the 20th century.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts A-26. Dante’s Divine Comedy and Its World]
Catalog Number: 6090

Lino Pertile

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Studies Dante’s Divine Comedy as an enduring work of poetry, a major text of the European literary tradition, and the most comprehensive synthesis of medieval culture. Largely based on textual analysis, the course looks at how literature works in relation to, on the one hand, the language and rhetorical tradition in which it is expressed and, on the other, the culture which it expresses and interprets. Particular attention is paid to the poem’s central philosophical concerns, from the role of the individual in history and society to the relationship between progress and happiness, and between politics and morality.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts A-35. Tragic Drama and Human Conflict
Catalog Number: 0172

Bennett Simon (Medical School)

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Introduces the student to the use of psychoanalytic perspectives in enhancing the understanding and appreciation of tragic drama. Focuses on tragedy as a study of the family, emphasizing the problem of how the family at war with itself can procreate and continue. Also discusses the form of tragic drama, particularly with regard to dialogue and storytelling within the plays. Readings include ancient, Shakespearean, and modern tragedies, as well as secondary sources that assist in understanding psychoanalytic concepts. Films and live performances supplement the readings.

[Literature and Arts A-40. Shakespeare, The Early Plays]
Catalog Number: 0176

Marjorie Garber

Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
The early comedies, tragedies, and histories, considered in the context of the origins of the English stage and the conventions of Elizabethan drama. Particular attention paid to Shakespeare’s development as a dramatist, and to poetic expression, thematic design, stagecraft, and character portrayal in plays.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
Literature and Arts A-41. Shakespeare, The Later Plays  
Catalog Number: 1624  
Marjorie Garber  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4  
The late comedies, tragedies, and romances, with some attention to the prevailing literary traditions of the Jacobean period. Particular attention paid to Shakespeare’s development as a dramatist, and to poetic expression, thematic design, stagecraft, and character portrayal in the plays.  
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

Catalog Number: 1250  
Ruth R. Wisse  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13  
Studies works in different languages and genres that variously interpret the experience of Jews in this century. Explores such issues as what information literature can provide, the relation of language and historical context to artistic strategy, and personal and national perspectives in narrative. Authors include Sholem Aleichem, Franz Kafka, Isaac Babel, Isaac Bashevis Singer, Shmuel Yosef Agnon, Primo Levi, Saul Bellow, and Cynthia Ozick.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts A-58. Ethnicity, Modernity, and Modernism in 20th-Century Literature, Art, and Culture  
Catalog Number: 0287  
Werner Sollors  
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3  
Is the stress on ethnic diversity a form of resistance to, or a feature of modernity? How has aesthetic production been affected by the horrors of modernity, by violence and genocide? What is the relationship of modernism to democracy, fascism, and communism? These questions, complemented by ethnic theory, inform discussions of such texts as *The Life Stories of Undistinguished Americans* and such authors as Mark Twain, Gertrude Stein, Jean Toomer, Eugene O’Neill, Henry Roth, William Faulkner, Hisaye Yamamoto, LeRoi Jones/Amiri Baraka, Maxine Hong Kingston, Richard Rodriguez, and Gerald Vizenor.  
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts A-60. Aspects and Forms of Narrative]  
Catalog Number: 1093  
William Mills Todd III  
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3  
An introduction to the analysis of narrative and examination of narrative forms and explanations. Topics include defining narrative, aspects of narrative, and types of narrative (e.g., literary, historical, psychoanalytic, legal). Readings feature narratives and theoretical essays.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
[Literature and Arts A-64. American Literature and the American Environment]
Catalog Number: 4783
Lawrence Buell
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 9, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11
A study of selected traditions in American writing that have been formed by perceptions of the American environment. Topics include the cult of wilderness; white images of the American Indian and vice versa; the pastoral, agrarian, and natural history traditions in American prose; and literary responses to urbanization and environmental endangerment. Readings range from 17th-century Puritan texts to contemporary works, with primary emphasis on narrative and nonfictional prose, but some works of poetry are included as well.
Note: Expected to be given in 2002–03.

[Literature and Arts A-66. The Myth of America]
Catalog Number: 3545
Sacvan Bercovitch
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Inquires into the mythic, aesthetic, and historical meanings of “America,” as represented in major literary works of the 19th and 20th centuries. Examines how these works embody, envision, revise, and respond to such central concepts and tropes of national purpose and identity as individualism, nature, progress, and the American dream; and how these concepts and tropes are affected in turn by historical developments and cultural conflicts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts A-68. Poets and Poetry in the Celtic Literary Tradition
Catalog Number: 3957
Patrick K. Ford
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Examines the role of poets (i.e., “seers, prophets, satirists, singers of praise”) in the development of the Celtic literary tradition from antiquity through the Middle Ages and beyond. The focus is on the social function of literature, broadly defined, in the Celtic world, and the ways in which poets used their powers of praise and satire in the maintenance of social and political power. Of especial importance is the mythology of poetry, those narratives that tell how wisdom and poetry were first acquired and those that promulgate the magical powers of praise and satire.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts A-70. The Book of Job and the Joban Tradition]
Catalog Number: 7991
Peter Machinist
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
An examination of the biblical book of Job along with related texts, ancient, medieval, and modern, that allow us to establish the literary and philosophical traditions in which Job was composed and the literary and philosophical legacy it has left. Particular focus on the ways the texts play off one another in literary form and expression and in their treatment of such themes as divine justice, human piety, and the nature of the divine-human encounter.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
Literature and Arts A-72. The Enlightenment Invention of the Modern Self  
Catalog Number: 7800  
Leo Damrosch  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15*  
A study of major 18th-century autobiographical, fictional, and poetic texts that explore the paradoxes of the modern self at a time when traditional religious and philosophical explanations were breaking down. Writers to be read include Mme. de Lafayette, Boswell, Voltaire, Gibbon, Diderot, Rousseau, Laclos, Franklin, Goethe, Wollstonecraft, and Blake.  
*Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.*

Literature and Arts A-74. Other Worlds: Utopia and Anti-Utopia in Central and Eastern Europe  
Catalog Number: 3089  
Alfred Thomas  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Analyzes the cultural, political, and philosophical ramifications of central and eastern European utopia and anti-utopia. Includes discussion of such seminal examples of Czech, German, Polish, and Russian science fiction and film as Capek’s *R.U.R.*, Lang’s *Metropolis*, Lem’s *Solaris* (as well as Tarkovsky’s Russian film version), and Zamyatin’s *We*.  
*Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02. All readings in English.*

[Literature and Arts A-76. Five Japanese Portraits]  
Catalog Number: 8909  
Jay Rubin  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Exploring a broad variety of modern novels and stories in addition to plays, poems, and chronicles from earlier ages, the course will present five archetypal “portraits” developed in the medieval Noh theater—god, man, woman, lunatic, and demon—and trace their variations in texts and films treating themes of celebration, war, memory, madness, and awe.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.*

Literature and Arts A-78. The Vikings and the Nordic Heroic Tradition  
Catalog Number: 7919  
Stephen A. Mitchell  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*  
Examines the heroic legacy resulting from the historical events in northern Europe A.D. 800 to A.D. 1100, concentrating on the medieval Icelandic sagas. The course focuses on how these texts present their heroes as warriors, kings, poets, outlaws and adventurers—as well as, to quote one 19th-century scholar, “farmers at fisticuffs.” The course considers several specific heroic traditions, such as the “Bear’s Son Tale” and the “Dragon-Slayer,” over time, and reviews how the viking image is received and shaped in later periods (e.g., the poetry of 19th-century Denmark, the art of Victorian England, the scholarship and pseudo-scholarship of our contemporary world.) The elusive question of the North American colony of “Vinland” as a meaningful component of this legacy is examined in both its scientific and imaginative contexts.
Literature and Arts A-80. To Far Places: Literature of Journey and Quest
Catalog Number: 9297
William A. Graham, Jr.
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
Explores literary journeys, pilgrimages, and quests, including spiritual and allegorical as well as physical passages. Because the journey is a natural metaphor for life, its literature is immense; our small selection of texts comes typically from: *Gilgamesh*, *The Odyssey*, *The Aeneid*, Tolkien’s *Hobbit*, the Bible, the Qur’an, *Pilgrim’s Progress*, Ashvaghosha’s *Buddhacarita*, Hesse’s *Siddhartha*, Basho’s *Narrow Road to Oku*, Attar’s *Conference of the Birds*, Agnon’s *In the Heart of the Seas*, Calvino’s *Invisible Cities*, Frazier’s *Cold Mountain*. Focus is on the texts, their literary-historical contexts, and important motifs of passage (e.g., separation, liminality, alienation, seeing, transformation, growth, suffering, homecoming, death).
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

Cross-listed Core courses that satisfy the Literature and Arts A requirement

The following course fully listed in the Foreign Cultures area of the Core Curriculum may be taken to meet the Core requirement in Literature and Arts A or in Foreign Cultures, but not both.

Foreign Cultures 68. Authority and the Claims of the Individual in Chinese Literary Culture

Departmental courses that satisfy the Literature and Arts A requirement

The following course may be taken to meet the Literature and Arts A requirement. This course is not necessarily designed for a general audience; it may assume prior experience or more than could be expected of students seeing the subject for the first time.

English 150. English Romantic Poets

Literature and Arts B

[Literature and Arts B-10. Art and Visual Culture: Introduction to the Historical Study of Art and Architecture]
Catalog Number: 0149
Henri Zerner
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
A general introduction to an informed and critical experience of art and architecture, using specific cases to introduce concepts by which the visual arts can be analyzed and understood. Examples are taken from all times and places; most of them are recognized important works. While not attempting to cover the history of art chronologically, the course presents different approaches to art, develops visual discrimination, and examines how visual culture affects us and has functioned in different times and places.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts B-21. The Images of Alexander the Great
Catalog Number: 2267
David Gordon Mitten  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
The images of Alexander the Great are examined within various cultural contexts ranging from 4th-century B.C.E. Greece to 20th-century America. Various art forms (including sculpture, coins, and paintings) illuminate Alexander’s personality and career and the development of his legend. Course explores how images reveal the complex relationship between a strong individual personality and artistic conventions. Special attention is paid to the importance of political imagery and how the images of Alexander reflect changing ideas of rulership. Where, if anywhere, is the “truth” in these images? Original objects in the Sackler collection and Boston Museum of Fine Arts are emphasized.

[Literature and Arts B-27. Majesty and Mythology in African Art]  
Catalog Number: 5822  
Suzanne P. Blier  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Examines the royal arts of Africa, at once providing an overview of key themes in royal African art and discussing what these arts reveal about the nature of kingship generally. The diverse ways that African rulers have employed art and architecture to define individual and state identity are considered in the context of key traditions from West, Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa. Among the topics to be discussed are palace architecture, royal regalia, status prerogatives, women of the court, divine kingship, state cosmology, royal burial, enthronement ceremonies, dynastic history, and the importance of art in diplomacy and war.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts B-31. The Portrait  
Catalog Number: 4240  
Henri Zerner  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
The most famous of all works of art is a portrait. Sculptors and painters have made likenesses of individuals since the ancient Kingdom of Egypt. The portrait gives visual form to changing conceptions of individual existence, and its history can make us more conscious of how time-bound, how culturally determined is our own sense of self. The course examines how artistic conventions are established to give visual and tangible form to intuitions, feelings, and thoughts. Examples taken from a variety of periods with greater emphasis on the Western tradition from the Renaissance to the present.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts B-35. The Age of Sultan Suleyman the Magnificent: Art, Architecture, and Ceremonial at the Ottoman Court]  
Catalog Number: 1678  
Gülru Necipoglu-Kafadar  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
“Golden Age” of Ottoman-Islamic visual culture in the 16th century, considered within its
ceremonial and historical contexts, with focus on architecture, miniature painting, and the decorative arts. The urban transformation of Byzantine Constantinople into Ottoman Istanbul, the formation of an imperial architectural style, and artistic contacts with contemporary European and Islamic courts are stressed. Art and architecture of Safavid Iran and Mughal India are considered as a comparative backdrop. Themes include the role of centralized court ateliers in propagating canons of taste, the emphasis on decorative arts in a culture that rejected monumental sculpture and painting, and representations of the East by European artists in the Orientalist mode.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts B-44. The Architecture of Capital and Court in Western Europe, 1600–1800
Catalog Number: 3767
Alice G. Jarrard
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Examines architectural works in dialogue with the social, cultural, political, and technological forces that shape them. Rather than simply surveying the works of architects including Bernini, Borromini, Guarini, Juvarra, Piranesi, Le Vau, Mansart, Ledoux, Hawksmoor, and Wren, we will approach their buildings and projects by studying selective historical moments in Italy, France, England, and Spain. Themes considered: the creation of the capital city; dialectics between urban and pastoral modes; innovation and the interpretation of the past; printmaking and architectural publication; and the audiences and ritual uses of architecture.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts B-46. Art in the Wake of the Mongol Conquests: Genghis Khan and His Successors
Catalog Number: 6029
David J. Roxburgh
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Genghis Khan’s legacy entailed the destruction of social and cultural order. Paradoxically, his empire forged a dynamic relationship between nomadic and sedentary societies and his successors fostered a climate of intense cultural activity in art and architecture, producing complex fusions of artistic traditions between the Middle East and China. Key works of art and architecture are studied as a process of cultural assimilation, as constructions of an evolving political structure and social order in the aftermath of the Mongol conquests (ca.1256-1506). Themes include patronage; production; art as political and ideological tool; tensions between nomadic and sedentary sources of prestige and legitimation.

Literature and Arts B-48. Chinese Imaginary Space
Catalog Number: 9186
Eugene Yuejin Wang
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
The course examines visual representations of imaginary space, i.e., alternative worlds or heightened modes of existence, such as heaven, paradise, numinous afterlife world, utopian land,
immortal islets, fictive frontier, and mindscape, etc., as they are evoked in Chinese tombs, cave
shrines, sarcophagus design, scroll paintings, calligraphy, gardens, architecture, and films.
Modes of analysis are introduced to understand how different media effectively conjure up these
other worlds and spaces. The course also explores how these imaginary worlds displace social
reality and cultural aspirations. The ultimate goal is to enable the student to appreciate the crucial
role of space in the making of visual culture.
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

**Literature and Arts B-51. First Nights: Five Performance Premieres**
Catalog Number: 0144
*Thomas Forrest Kelly*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*
A study of five famous pieces of music, both as timeless works of art and as moments of cultural
history. Close attention is given to techniques of musical listening, and to the details of the first
performance of each work, with a consideration of the problems involved in assembling such a
picture. Works studied are Beethoven, *Symphony no. 9*; Berlioz, *Symphonie fantastique*;
with the first performance of a new work especially commissioned for this course.

**[Literature and Arts B-53. Sonata, Concerto, Sinfonia: Perspectives on Instrumental
Music]**
Catalog Number: 5668
*Christoph Wolff*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*
A discussion of emerging concepts, ideals, styles, genres, and functions of chamber and
orchestral music. Examines the formative elements in the historically unfolding spectrum of a
specifically instrumental musical language. Representative compositions from the early Baroque
through the early 19th century (including works by Vivaldi, Handel, Bach, Haydn, Mozart, and
Beethoven) studied in some detail.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2002–03.

**Literature and Arts B-54. Chamber Music from Mozart to Ravel**
Catalog Number: 1487
*Robert D. Levin*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM
GROUP: 6*
Examines selected masterworks of chamber music from the 1770s, when the distinctive timbres
of Baroque instruments shaped composers’ imaginations, to the beginning of the 20th century.
Follows parallel developments in the technology of instrument making and growing performer
virtuosity. Style and rhetoric are central concerns, and attention is given to the evolution in
interpretative style through listening to historic, as well as recent, recordings. Selections from the
assigned works are demonstrated in live performances.
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

**Literature and Arts B-55. Opera: Perspectives on Music and Drama**
Catalog Number: 4956
Lewis Lockwood

Half course (spring term). T., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13

An introduction to opera as an art form, exploring some of the ways in which it conveys dramatic action through musical form and expression. Examples drawn chiefly but not exclusively from works by Mozart, Verdi, and Wagner.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts B-63. Bach in His Time and Through the Centuries]
Catalog Number: 1520
Christoph Wolff

Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3

A study of the music of J.S. Bach in various contexts. The discussion focuses on selected vocal and instrumental compositions of Bach (cantatas, motets, oratorios, concertos, sonatas, suites, preludes, and fugues) with particular attention to style, genre, and the music of major contemporaries. Beyond this, the encyclopedic nature of Bach’s creative output, which renders him one of the most seminal figures in the history of music, lends itself to an examination of his relationship to musical traditions from the Middle Ages through the Baroque as well as his influence on compositional techniques and aesthetics from the 18th through the 20th centuries.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts B-64. The Symphonic Century: Orchestral Music from 1820 to 1914
Catalog Number: 7707
Reinhold Brinkmann

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3

The theory of the symphony reflected the aesthetics of the sublime, and the symphonic genres included works of extraordinary dimensions and complexity. The “symphonic intent” has always been to present in music the main ideas and concerns of people and society. Mahler: “To me, symphony means constructing a world with all technical means at one’s disposal.” Focus: the “social character” of symphonies; their function as “building society”; public dimension and institutional aspects; the role of the orchestra and, in particular: to understand important and challenging works by Schubert, Mendelssohn, Berlioz, Brahms, Tchaikovsky, Dvorák, Mahler, and Ives.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts B-65. Music in Fin-de-siècle Vienna: The Origins of Modernism]
Catalog Number: 7260

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12

As a means to understand (through guided listening and its reflection) basic principles and major artistic ideas of 20th-century music in general, this course will offer a demonstration and discussion of a “new music” that originated in Vienna after 1900: music-historical place, aesthetics, genres, composers, and single works of the so-called Second Viennese School. Representative compositions by Mahler, Schoenberg, Webern, and Berg, but also by Johann Strauss, Jr., will be studied in some detail. Special attention: historical background, sociocultural conditions, and interdisciplinary context (visual arts, literature, criticism, philosophy, science).

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
**Literature and Arts B-78. Soundscapes: World Music at Home and Abroad**

Catalog Number: 2093

*Kay Kaufman Shelemay*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Many musical traditions at the turn of the 21st century cross geographic boundaries. Nowhere are world music traditions more prominently represented in public performance and maintained in private practice than in North America, where centuries of immigration and an increasingly multiethnic population have given rise to a complex musical environment. “Soundscapes” explores a cross-section of the different musical styles that coexist and interact in today’s society, examining their relationship to their historical homelands and to their present-day settings.

**[Literature and Arts B-80. The Swing Era]**

Catalog Number: 1899

*Robert D. Levin*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6*

Examines American jazz from the early 1930s—by which time the migration of leading musicians from New Orleans and Kansas City to Chicago, New York and other metropolitan centers precipitated an evolution from the earlier Dixieland style—to the mid 1940s and the emergence of bebop. The essence of this period was swing—an elusive synthesis of foot-tapping rhythmic vitality with rhapsodic, soaring melodic invention. Investigates the relationship between arrangements and improvisation by comparing selected alternate takes. Considers sociological issues and the relationship of swing era jazz to classical music and popular song, to place swing’s achievements into a broader historical and musical perspective.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.

**Literature and Arts C**

**Literature and Arts C-14. The Concept of the Hero in Greek Civilization**

Catalog Number: 3915 Enrollment: Limited to 140.

*Gregory Nagy*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

The true “hero” of this course is the logos or “word” of logical reasoning, as activated by Socratic dialogue. The logos of dialogue requires careful thinking, realized in close reading and reflective writing. The last “word” in the course will come from Plato’s memories of Socrates’ last days. These memories depend on a thorough understanding of heroic concepts in all their historical varieties throughout Greek civilization. This course leads to such an understanding through dialogues, guiding the attentive reader through many ancient Greek Classics, including works by Homer, Hesiod, Sappho, Alcman, Pindar, Theognis, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Herodotus, and Plato.

**[Literature and Arts C-18. Hindu Myth, Image, and Pilgrimage]**

Catalog Number: 7384
Diana L. Eck

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
An exploration of Hindu myths, images, and pilgrimages in the context of classical and modern Hindu culture. Studies the stories of the gods of India: Vishnu, Krishna, Shiva, and Devi; the heroes and heroines of the Ramayana and the Mahabharata; the temples and visual images of the gods and heroes in the classical and folk traditions; and the pilgrimages that link this mythological and artistic complex to the mountains, rivers, and cities of India.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02. For students under the Core requirement, counts as either Literature and Arts C or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

[Literature and Arts C-20. The Hero of Irish Myth and Saga]

Catalog Number: 7817

Tomás Ó Cathasaigh

Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
A study of the ways in which the hero is represented in early Irish sources, especially in the saga literature. The texts reflect the ideology and concerns of a society which had been converted to Christianity, but continued to draw on its Indo-European and Celtic heritage. The biographies of the Ulster hero, Cú Chulainn, of his divine father, Lug, and of certain king-heroes are studied in depth. The wisdom literature, and archaeological and historical evidence will be taken into account.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Literature and Arts C-22. European Culture in the Middle Ages

Catalog Number: 2020

Jan Ziolkowski

Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
Studies the culture—literary, artistic, and musical—that was produced and disseminated in the Middle Ages through the fusion of classical education with Christian scriptures and liturgy. Examines major authors and texts in which this culture took shape and expressed itself (such as Augustine, Song of Roland, Chrétien de Troyes, Tristan, and Dante’s Inferno). Relates texts to art, especially manuscript illumination.

[Literature and Arts C-25. The Medieval Stage]

Catalog Number: 5114

Eckehard Simon

Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
A study of major plays from medieval Europe (mainly France and England) and how they were staged in their original settings (churches, marketplaces, streets). Examines theater as worship and revelry in monasteries and cathedrals, as an expression of emerging town culture, and as a mass medium of religious instruction. Explores the architecture of theater spaces, different stage types, the “theater” of medieval art, and the role of music. Illustrated lectures. If there is interest in sufficient number, students will do research on and stage a medieval play.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
Literature and Arts C-28. Icon—Ritual—Text: Reading the Culture of Medieval Rus’
Catalog Number: 2798
Michael S. Flier
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
An introduction to the culture of the medieval East Slavs, precursors of the Russians, Ukrainians, and Belarusians. Exemplars of icon and fresco painting, architecture, ritual, music, folklore, and literature are analyzed in historical and social context for clues to the evolution of an apocalyptic worldview, extending from the Christianization of Rus’ in the 10th century to the advent of Peter the Great at the end of the 17th century.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02. All readings in English.

Literature and Arts C-30. How and What Russia Learned to Read: The Rise of Russian Literary Culture
Catalog Number: 7952
William Mills Todd III
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
An exploration in the Russian imperial period (18th-19th centuries) of the development of a secular literary tradition. Focus on institutions of literature, issues of literature and ideology, and the refraction of cultural problems in literary form. Reading of novels by Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, Turgenev, Dostoevsky, and Tolstoy in social and historical context.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02. No knowledge of Russian required.

Literature and Arts C-37. The Bible and Its Interpreters
Catalog Number: 1255
Gary Anderson (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Seeks to acquaint students with the principal parts of the Hebrew Bible and to provide some exposure to the different ways in which the Bible has been read and interpreted in various periods, from late antiquity to modern times. To achieve this, the course concentrates on a group of central biblical figures whose stories are examined in the context of ancient Israelite history and society, and then compared with later, often fanciful, elaborations of these same biblical tales by Jewish and Christian interpreters.

Literature and Arts C-40. The Chinese Literati
Catalog Number: 5226
Peter K. Bol
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Examines from literary, philosophical, and historical perspectives the creation in later imperial China of an enduring national culture, which flourished through dynastic change and foreign conquest. Particular attention is given to the role of the literati and their work as poets, essayists, novelists, painters, moral philosophers, and political thinkers. Themes include the relation of culture to political authority, the search for grounds for individual autonomy, the literary and artistic representation of the self, growing ambivalence toward political service, and the rise of
individualism. Introduces Chinese approaches to interpreting literary, artistic, and philosophical works.

**Literature and Arts C-42. Constructing the Samurai**  
Catalog Number: 3743  
*Harold Bolitho*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Examines the rise and fall of Japan’s warrior class, and of the *bushido* ethos. Concentrates on two interrelated themes: the historical reality, and the construction of a mythology—both positive and negative—in Japanese popular culture and the Western imagination. Themes will include warfare, training, religion, values, art, literature, and family life. Visual materials will be used extensively.  
*Note:* For students under the Core requirement, counts as either Literature and Arts C or Historical Study B, but not both.

**Literature and Arts C-43. The Medieval Court**  
Catalog Number: 5794  
*Eckehard Simon*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged.*  
In the High Middle Ages (1100–1250), the European aristocracy created a court culture that became a permanent part of the Western heritage. We study this civilization by reading its greatest literature: the Roland epic, lyrics of the troubadours and minnesingers, the tales of Marie de France, the Arthurian and grail-quest romances of Chrétien and Wolfram, Gottfried’s *Tristan*. To probe the complex interrelationship between literature and life, we look, in slide lectures, at the historical context: feudal society, castles and castle life, women and marriage, “courty love,” knights and chivalry, court art, major courts, notable lives.

**Literature and Arts C-47. Language, Literature, and Power in the Early Modern Hispanic World (1492–1700)**  
Catalog Number: 2205  
*Mary Gaylord*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13*  
Studies relations between literature, historiography, and politics during Spain’s imperial expansion. Examines writing as program and tool for conquest and as script for the encounters with an American “Other.” Considers ways the New World experience reshaped European thinking about human nature, heroic identity, monarchy, utopias, and the powers of spoken and written words. Sources include legal and diplomatic documents, texts by Machiavelli, Erasmus, More, Montaigne, Columbus, Cortés, Vitoria, Las Casas, Diaz del Castillo, Cabeza de Vaca, Inca Garcilaso, Cervantes, Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz.  
*Note:* Readings in English translation or in original languages.

**[Literature and Arts C-51. Revolution and Reaction: The Rise and Fall of the Russian Avant-Garde]**  
Catalog Number: 6984  
*John E. Malmstad*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM*
GROUP: 4
An introduction to the radical transformations of Russian culture between 1890–1930, with particular attention to the “isms,” avant-garde and otherwise, that shaped society and the arts during a period of rapid modernization and experimentation: Symbolism, Futurism, CuboFuturism, Suprematism, Constructivism. Focuses on developments in literature, art, music, ballet, and film, their interaction and relation to the historical context.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02. All readings in English. For students under the Core requirement, counts as either Literature and Arts C or Foreign Cultures, but not both.

[Literature and Arts C-55. Surrealism: Avant-Garde Art and Politics between the Wars]
Catalog Number: 7818
Susan R. Suleiman
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
An overview of Surrealism in the context of European culture and politics of this century. Focus on major works of writers, artists, and filmmakers associated with the Surrealist movement, chiefly in the period between the two world wars; some attention also paid to earlier works and movements, and to the influence of and reactions to Surrealism after 1945. Discussion of works by Breton, Aragon, Tzara, Lautréamont, Artaud, Eluard, Carrington, Bunuel and Dali, Dulac, Magritte, Tanning, Ernst, Man Ray, Bellmer, and others.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Literature and Arts C-61. The Rome of Augustus]
Catalog Number: 1101
R. J. Tarrant
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
Roman culture and society in a period of radical transformation, the lifetime of the first emperor, Augustus (63 B.C.E.–14 C.E.). Focuses on the interplay between a new set of political realities and developments in literature, the visual arts, and the organization of private and social life. Readings (all in translation) from Catullus, Cicero, Virgil, Horace, Livy, Propertius, Ovid, and Tacitus, with special attention to the two great masterworks of the period, Virgil’s Aeneid and Ovid’s Metamorphoses. Most lectures illustrated with slides.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02. For students under the Core requirement, counts as either Literature and Arts C or Historical Study B, but not both.

[Literature and Arts C-65. Repression and Expression: Literature and Art in Fin-de-siècle Germany and Austria]
Catalog Number: 4312
Peter J. Burgard
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Examines German and Austrian literature and art of the period 1880–1920 in terms of gender, sexuality, and language. Begins with readings of Nietzsche and Freud that establish the thematic parameters of investigation and that enable an understanding of the extent to which this period in cultural history is grounded in their ideas. Discussions of individual texts and paintings focus on
how problems of gender, sexuality, and language both intersect and reflect one another in the literature and art of the age. Readings include Nietzsche, Freud, Ibsen, Schnitzler, Hofmannsthal, Mann, Musil, Kafka. Artists include Klimt, Schiele, Kokoschka, Kirchner, Marc, Kandinsky. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02. No knowledge of German required.

**Literature and Arts C-67. The German Colonial Imagination**

Catalog Number: 9369
Judith Ryan

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15*

Representations of German colonialism in fiction and film. Consideration of the following topics: Bismarck’s colonial policies; late 19th-century critiques of colonialism; controversies about the notion of the noble colonist; turn-of-the-century legal debates; National Socialism and its attempts to revive the idea of German colonialism; recent critiques of German colonialism. 

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

**Literature and Arts C-69. Pompeii**

Catalog Number: 8499
Rabun Taylor

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*

Buried in an eruption in 79 AD and rediscovered only in the mid-18th century, the towns of Pompeii and Herculaneum offer modern visitors a panoramic view of Roman life. The forum, temples, baths, houses, shops, theaters, and streets weave a tattered tapestry still saturated with meaning today. Our task is to recover some of that meaning through the refractory lens of our modern minds. Using ancient literary texts and various analytical approaches, we will sample the rich visual and material legacy of Mt. Vesuvius, seeking through artifacts—some magnificent and others merely interesting—to recollect a way of life.

**Cross-listed Core courses that satisfy the Literature and Arts C requirement**

The following course fully listed in the Historical Study B area of the Core Curriculum may be taken to meet the Core requirement in Literature and Arts C or in Historical Study B, but not both.

[Historical Study B-19. The Renaissance in Florence]

**Moral Reasoning**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

The common aim of courses in Moral Reasoning is to discuss significant and recurrent questions of choice and value that arise in human experience. They seek to acquaint students with the important traditions of thought that have informed such choices in the past and to enlarge the student’s awareness of how people have understood the nature of the virtuous life. The courses are intended to show that it is possible to reflect reasonably about such matters as justice, obligation, citizenship, loyalty, courage, and personal responsibility.

**Moral Reasoning**
[Moral Reasoning 17. Democracy and Inequality]
Catalog Number: 6085
Harvey C. Mansfield
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
In what ways are we equal, in what ways unequal or different? Which are more essential? How much should moral reasoning be guided by our equality, how much by inequality? Can democracy do justice to both? These questions are considered and answered by reading Plato’s Republic, Hobbes’ Leviathan, and Tocqueville’s Democracy in America: three beautiful books presenting the best argument for aristocracy, the most realistic basis for equality, and the best analysis of democracy.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Moral Reasoning 22. Justice
Catalog Number: 3753
Michael J. Sandel
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
A critical analysis of selected classical and contemporary theories of justice, with discussion of present-day practical applications. Topics include affirmative action, income distribution, surrogate motherhood, free speech vs. hate speech, debates about rights (human rights and property rights), arguments for and against equality, debates about political obligation and the claims of community. Readings include Aristotle, Locke, Kant, Mill, and Rawls.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Moral Reasoning 28. Ethics and International Relations ]
Catalog Number: 0642
Stanley Hoffmann and J. Bryan Hehir (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–3:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Is ethical action in international affairs possible—or does the absence of global moral consensus and a central world government doom states and citizens to the amoral pursuit of clashing national interests? The course considers contrasting arguments by philosophers and social thinkers (e.g., Thucydides, Machiavelli, Kant, and Weber) as well as specific issues in contemporary international politics: intervention and the use of force, the morality of nuclear deterrence, human rights, distributive justice, and the moral responsibilities of leaders and citizens.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Moral Reasoning 33. Issues in Ethics]
Catalog Number: 2255
Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr.
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 9, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11
Is pleasure the only ultimate good? Are individuals’ preferences the only basis for assessing the quality of their lives? What makes acts wrong? Is moral blame applicable only to agents who have free will? Should we accept moral relativism? Readings mainly from contemporary
philosophers.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Moral Reasoning 40. Confucian Humanism: Self-Cultivation and Moral Community
Catalog Number: 0466
Wei-Ming Tu
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
Explores a style of moral reasoning informed by Confucian humanism which takes self-cultivation as the basis for the development of a moral community. Focuses on the perception of the self as a center of relationships and the conviction that society ought to be a community of trust. Although our main concern is to understand Confucian ethics as a form of “virtue-centered” morality, attention is also given to a critical analysis of the limits of Confucian ethics in light of contemporary discussions of such issues as human rights and political authority.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Moral Reasoning 50. The Public and the Private in Politics, Morality, and Law]
Catalog Number: 1262
Seyla Benhabib and Glyn Morgan
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The line between what is considered “private” and what belongs to the “public” varies culturally, historically, and socially. The aim is to introduce students to central issues in Western moral, legal, and political thought by examining the ways in which this distinction has been drawn and justified in the work of major thinkers. The course also deals with feminist criticisms of the public/private split, as well as examining recent developments concerning privacy rights in American legal theory. Readings from Aristotle, Antigone, Lysistrata, Locke, Rousseau, Virginia Woolf, Michel Foucault, and Supreme Court decisions Roe v. Wade, Bowers v. Hardwick, etc.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Moral Reasoning 52. Property Rights: Morals and Law
Catalog Number: 0894
Frank I. Michelman (Law School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Morally speaking, what is “having a right” to something? What views of the human condition inspire moral notions of property rights? What becomes of them in legal reasoning? (Legal thought reflects special concerns about the rule of law and the uses of state power, which may help shape legal understandings of property rights.) Examines legal controversies—concerning landlord-tenant disputes, environmental regulation, disputes between spouses and domestic partners, Indian land claims, and rights of the homeless to shelter—in light of readings from Aristotle, Locke, Hume, Kant, Bentham, Hegel, Marx, American progressives, and contemporary commentators.

Moral Reasoning 54. “If There is No God, All is Permitted”: Theism and Moral Reasoning
Catalog Number: 1321
Jay M. Harris
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5

For centuries various Jewish and Christian thinkers have asserted that moral judgement is impossible without some concept of the deity. So convincing were they that one important Russian author of the 19th century was led to exclaim, “if there is no God, all is permitted.” In more recent times some thinkers have challenged this assumption, and insisted that removing (or reducing) the role of God is indispensable to proper moral discourse. This course will examine the ways in which a concept of God has informed Western moral discourse, trying to help students engage the literature as they confront the basic question, why might one think “if there is no God, all is permitted”? and why one might think if there is a God, human moral achievement is impossible.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Moral Reasoning 56. Self, Freedom, and Existence]
Catalog Number: 6507
Richard Moran
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 2, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7

How is human freedom possible? Does acting freely mean acting in accordance with reasons or acting arbitrarily, or neither? Are values chosen, discovered, or invented? How is self-knowledge possible and how is it different from the knowledge of others? Specific issues to be discussed include: self-deception and bad faith; the nature of freedom and autonomy; subjectivity and our relation to others; rationality and irrationality. Readings, which will provide an introduction to a few of the major texts of Existentialism, will be drawn from Kant, Sartre, Dostoevsky, and various contemporary writers.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Moral Reasoning 58. Slavery in Western Political Thought]
Catalog Number: 8892
Richard Tuck
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

The ownership of one man by another is an obvious and profound affront to many of our fundamental ideas about morality, and yet for much of human history it was defended—and often by the greatest moral and political philosophers. How was this possible? The course will trace the theme of slavery through the arguments of political theorists from the ancient world to the present and will study the way in which the rejection of slavery became intellectually possible. These theoretical arguments will be considered in the context of the changing history of slavery as an institution.

Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Moral Reasoning 60. Reason and Morality]
Catalog Number: 9557
Melissa Barry
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15
Can our moral views be defended by rational argument? Or must we resort to mere assertion and counterassertion when trying to defend moral positions? Are there moral facts? If we can reason about morality, what might such reasoning look like? We shall consider (1) several influential accounts of the nature of moral reasoning, and (2) a powerful challenge to the very idea of reasoning about morality. Readings include works by Hobbes, Kant, Mill, Nietzsche, and some contemporary authors.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.

**Moral Reasoning 62. Reasoning In and About the Law**
Catalog Number: 0286
Michael Blake
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*
How is law related to morality? How is it distinct? Do we have an obligation to obey the law? What, if anything, justifies the imposition of legal punishment? These issues, and related issues dealing with the analysis and justification of legal practices, will be examined using the writings of philosophers, judges, and legal theorists.

**[Moral Reasoning 64. Ethics and Everyday Life: Work and Family]**
Catalog Number: 7803
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13*
Analyzes the relation of moral considerations to two central arenas of everyday life, work and family. Also assesses how these in turn relate to politics. Topics include the work ethic, rival conceptions of the family, marriage and its public recognition, the public-private distinction, the division of labor and gender, independence, and obligation. Readings drawn from classic and contemporary thinkers in moral and political thought, including Aristotle, Augustine, Milton, Locke, Marx, and Weber.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Catalog Number: 7778
Susanna Siegel
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*
An examination of moral questions that arise in the context of social protest in the United States during the 20th century, including the central question of political philosophy: How can political authority be justified? After studying the Attica prison revolt of 1971, we will consider the following questions: Is there an obligation to obey the law? Can civil disobedience be justified, and does it need to be? What should be the social function of punishment? Can it be justified, and does it need to be? Texts include classic excerpts from Plato, Hobbes, Rawls, and Marx.

**Departmental courses that satisfy the Moral Reasoning requirement**

The following departmental courses may be taken to meet the Moral Reasoning requirement. These courses are not necessarily designed for a general audience; they may assume prior experience or more than could be expected of students seeing the subject for the first time.
Philosophy 168. Kant's Ethical Theory
Philosophy 174. Recent Ethical Theory

Quantitative Reasoning

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The aim of courses in this area is to introduce students to mathematical and quantitative modes of thought. Some courses emphasize theoretical aspects of mathematics or statistical reasoning: a course on number theory or deductive logic, for example, would fall under this heading. Other courses in this area explore the application of quantitative methods to questions in the natural sciences, social sciences, or humanities: courses on making decisions under uncertainty, or on analyzing demographic trends are examples of such applications.

Quantitative Reasoning

Catalog Number: 5430 Enrollment: Limited to 60.
William H. Bossert
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2
An algorithm is an unambiguously stated procedure for accomplishing a specific task on the basis of the given information in a given environment. The term is often associated with computer programs. The course will examine a number of algorithms with regard to their design and analysis of their relative efficiency. A central theme is the close interaction between the form of an algorithm and the representation and format of information which it works. Students will learn to design and implement programs of modest complexity in a modern programming language.
Note: Previous programming experience is not required.

Quantitative Reasoning 22. Deductive Logic
Catalog Number: 2508
Richard G. Heck, Jr.
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
The concepts and principles of symbolic logic: valid and invalid arguments, logical relations of statements and their basis in structural features of those statements, the analysis of complex statements of ordinary discourse to uncover their structure, the use of a symbolic language to display logical structure and to facilitate methods for assessing arguments. Analysis of reasoning with truth-functions (“and”, “or”, “not”, “if...then”) and with quantifiers (“all”, “some”). Attention to formal languages and axiomatics, and systems for logical deduction. Throughout, both the theory underlying the norms of valid reasoning and applications to particular problems will be investigated.

[Quantitative Reasoning 24. Health Economics]
Catalog Number: 4667
David M. Cutler
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Analysis of the medical care system is integral to a number of disciplines, including economics, philosophy, sociology, demography, and statistics, as well as four professional schools (medicine, public health, law, and public policy). This course uses quantitative methods to examine the organization and operation of the medical system. The course will cover the medical and non-medical determinants of health; markets for medical care services and health insurance; and proposed reforms of medical care. Methods of analysis will include graphical analysis, algebra, survey design, and use of secondary data. Techniques will be developed in class and section. Use of a computer spreadsheet is required and will be demonstrated in class and section. Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Catalog Number: 4123
Daniel L. Goroff and Howard Raiffa (Business School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course develops mathematical ideas that can help individuals make rational choices. We study both decisions whose results are predictable as well as those made under uncertainty, including cases designed for professional school classes. Topics range from methods of optimization to probability theory, and from systems that evolve over time to empirical surprises concerning how people estimate, wager, and make choices in practice. Note: High school algebra and willingness to think hard are prerequisites.

Quantitative Reasoning 28. The Magic of Numbers
Catalog Number: 4764
Benedict H. Gross and Joseph D. Harris
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course will explore the beauty and mystery of mathematics through a study of the patterns and properties of the natural numbers 1, 2, 3, .... We will discuss various special classes of numbers, like Fibonacci numbers, factorials, and binomials and the many ways they arise in mathematics and in nature. We’ll also investigate the mysterious behavior of prime numbers and their distribution, and discuss coding systems based on modular arithmetic. Note: We will assume no mathematical background beyond high-school algebra. Emphasis will be placed on discovery through conjecture and experimentation.

[Quantitative Reasoning 30. Quantitative Methods in Political Science]
Catalog Number: 5687
Gary King
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course is about inference in political science: using facts we know to learn about facts we do not know. Its focus is inference from quantitative data (although the same insights apply to good nonquantitative research). Students learn the major quantitative techniques used in political science and related social sciences. The course explores data analysis, as well as descriptive and causal statistical inference of many types. The course emphasizes probability theory, regression analysis and other statistical techniques, and uses techniques of stochastic simulation to get
answers easily and to interpret statistical results in a manner very close to the political substance of the problem at hand.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Quantitative Reasoning 32. Uncertainty and Statistical Reasoning  
Catalog Number: 2228  
Carl N. Morris  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13  
Individuals continually must make decisions under uncertainty in their personal and in their professional lives. This course develops probability as the appropriate language for describing uncertainty and it shows how statistical data and planned studies can be crucial when evaluating probabilities and associated risks. It will help students understand and discover how people think about uncertainty and risk. The course will improve each student’s ability to handle uncertainty, and so to make better decisions. It introduces concepts and the language of probability and statistics. Students will review and assess probabilities and statistics developed for and reported in the media, science, industry, law, medicine, and government.  
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Quantitative Reasoning 33. Causal Inference]  
Catalog Number: 0424  
Donald B. Rubin  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Do private schools do a better job than their public counterparts? Does the existence of the QRR improve the quantitative literacy of the undergraduates at Harvard? Such questions dominate many decision-making processes but only rarely are their “answers” based on the careful collection and analysis of empirical data. This courses confronts such questions and how to reach inferentially valid answers that summarize uncertainty using formal probabilistic statements.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Quantitative Reasoning 34. Counting People]  
Catalog Number: 4329  
Peter T. Ellison  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2  
The size, composition, distribution, and dynamics of human populations arise as important variables in many domains of inquiry spanning traditional academic boundaries, including sociology, history, economics, government, public health, and environmental science. This course seeks to introduce students to the field of human demography as both an area of study and a mode of inquiry. Emphasis is placed on understanding the methods by which inferences concerning the nature, distribution, and dynamics of human populations are drawn from census and vital registration data. Students gain experience in the analysis of real demographic data and the application of demographic analyses to a variety of problems drawn from both the social and natural sciences.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
Quantitative Reasoning 36. Statistics and Public Policy  
Catalog Number: 7412  
Christopher Winship  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged.  
Data, or more accurately statistics calculated from data, are used ubiquitously in the support of various public policy claims. The purpose of this course is to examine the statistical methods used in making such claims and understand their potential strengths and weaknesses. The course examines Sampling, Characteristics of Distributions, Basic Probability, Statistical Reference, Measurement and Scaling, Measures of Association, Experiments, and Quasi-Experiments. The last part of the course will focus on the problem of making causal inferences from empirical data. The goal of the course is to acquire a clear, conceptual understanding of methods as opposed to the ability to manipulate formulas.  
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

[Quantitative Reasoning 37. Surveys and Statistics in Sociology]  
Catalog Number: 8610  
Peter V. Marsden  
Half course (spring term). Term and Hours to be arranged.  
Introduces quantitative analysis in social research, including principles of research design and the use of empirical evidence, particularly from social surveys. Descriptive and inferential statistics, contingency table analysis, and regression analysis. Emphasis on analysis of data and presentation of results in research reports.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Quantitative Reasoning 38. The Strategy of International Politics]  
Catalog Number: 7119  
Half course (spring term). Term and Hours to be arranged.  
International politics is often about strategic interaction among states. When governments make choices about economic, military, or environmental policies, they take into account the likely responses and actions of others. This course introduces the logic of strategic interaction by way of game theory. The principles of game theory are introduced, and students learn how to solve simple games. Mathematical topics covered include probabilities, set theory, linear equations, and quadratic equations. The games are motivated and illustrated with examples drawn from international politics. The logic and techniques developed in this class have wide applications outside the field of international relations.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Departmental courses that satisfy the Quantitative Reasoning requirement  
The following departmental courses may be taken to meet the Quantitative Reasoning requirement. These courses are not necessarily designed for a general audience; they may assume prior experience or more than could be expected of students seeing the subject for the first time.  
Computer Science 50. Introduction to Computer Science I  
Mathematics 1a. Introduction to Calculus  
Mathematics 1b. Calculus, Series and Differential Equations  
Mathematics 19. Mathematical Modeling
Mathematics 20. Introduction to Linear Algebra and Multivariable Calculus
Mathematics 21a. Multivariable Calculus
Mathematics 21b. Linear Algebra and Differential Equations
Statistics 100. Introduction to Quantitative Methods
Statistics 101. Introduction to Quantitative Methods
Statistics 102. Fundamentals of Biostatistics
Statistics 104. Introduction to Quantitative Methods
Statistics 110. Introduction to Probability

The following departmental courses taken together may be used to meet the Quantitative Reasoning requirement.

Mathematics Xa. Introduction to Functions and Calculus I
Mathematics Xb. Introduction to Functions and Calculus II

Science

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The common aim of the courses in Science is to explore the phenomena, ways of observing and understanding them, theories that synthesize them, and the undergirding methodology that, taken together, result in the scientific perception of our world. This world encompasses the very small—elementary particles, nuclei, atoms, molecules, genes, and cells; the very large—the Earth, the solar system, and the universe; and living things including human beings in the past and present. Each course addresses one or several of these topics in some depth. Students participate by solving problems, and by observing or by experimenting in the laboratory. This exposure helps to develop scientific literacy and numeracy, thereby leading to a better understanding of today’s technologically and scientifically oriented society.

Science A

Courses in this section, largely concerned with the physical sciences, deal with the analysis of natural phenomena through quantitative descriptions and synthesis of their simple elements.

Science B

Courses in this section, emphasizing biological, evolutionary, and environmental science, present semiquantitative and frequently descriptive accounts of complex systems that cannot yet be fully analyzed on the basis of their simple elements.

Science A

Science A-24. The Dynamic Earth
Catalog Number: 3744 Enrollment: Limited to 100.
Richard J. O’Connell

Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, a weekly section to be arranged, and one three-day camping field trip during Reading Period. EXAM GROUP: 3
A discussion of physical processes that formed the Earth and govern its continuing evolution. How internal workings shape the planet’s surface, producing volcanism, earthquakes, and the uplift of mountains. The course describes the theory of plate tectonics; reviews the observations and phenomena that led to the hypothesis; describes methods of deducing the present state, composition, and structure of the Earth’s interior; discusses the age and the thermal state of the Earth and the evidence for the flow and mobility of the interior. Students are encouraged to think critically, and to appreciate the uncertainties in current models and hypotheses.

**Science A-29. The Nature of Light and Matter**  
Catalog Number: 1706  
Roy J. Glauber  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Explores the ultimate nature of light and its interaction with matter. An excursion through the physical world that strives to develop an understanding of the modern concept of wave-particle duality. The background of that theory includes a succession of analogies, such as that of light with sound, and of the ways in which atomic particles and light behave. The course thus emphasizes, for example, the common features of musical instruments, broadcast transmitters, and radiating atoms. Lecture demonstrations, which are central in importance, are drawn from many areas of optics, acoustics, electromagnetism, and atomic physics. The behavior of waves of various sorts is used to elucidate the limitations on knowledge imposed by the uncertainty principle.

*Note:* May not be taken for credit by students who have completed Science A-26.

**Science A-30. The Atmosphere**  
Catalog Number: 0477 Enrollment: Limited to 60.  
Steven C. Wofsy  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

The physical and chemical processes that regulate climate and the composition of the atmosphere are introduced, including mechanics, thermodynamics, radiation, and chemical kinetics. Atmospheric temperature and precipitation; weather and climate; human activity as a factor for change; influence of carbon dioxide from fossil fuel on climate; modification of stratospheric ozone by industrial chemicals; air pollution; acid rain.

**Science A-35. Matter in the Universe**  
Catalog Number: 5923 Enrollment: Limited to 325.  
Robert P. Kirshner  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 12–1:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15*

The nature and history of matter revealed by astronomical observation and experimental physics. Explores the Big Bang and models of the universe, stellar evolution and supernova explosions, evidence for invisible matter and the development of structure in the universe. Demonstrates the physical principles used to interpret astronomical data and to construct a model for the evolution of the universe on the microscopic and cosmic scales. Examines the way microscopic properties of matter determine properties of people, stars, galaxies, and the universe as a whole.
Science A-36. Observing the Sun and the Stars
Catalog Number: 4775
Jonathan E. Grindlay
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and two laboratory sessions (daytime and evening) to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The nature of the Sun and the stars, with emphasis on direct observations, to learn how we can understand the Galaxy and the Universe from stars, the basic building blocks. Students conduct visual observations to measure apparent motions of the Sun and stars, laboratory experiments with light and spectra, and make extensive telescopic observations of the Sun and stars using modern instrumentation to explore the energy output of the stars, their relative distances, their temperatures and chemical composition, and something of their life histories. Lectures and readings discuss the physical nature and evolution of stars as well as how stars are organized in our local stellar neighborhood, in our Milky Way Galaxy, and in the Universe.

Catalog Number: 0077
Gary J. Feldman
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Studies the evolution, over the past three centuries, of our concept of time and of related questions, such as the predictability of the future. Newtonian mechanics envisions a universal time, symmetric between past and future. The distinction between past and future emerges in the 19th century from considerations of statistical processes. In the 20th century, the theory of relativity forces fundamental changes in the concept of time. Time ceases to be universal and becomes entangled with space and gravity. Quantum mechanics limits the predictability of the future and introduces recently verified effects so weird that Einstein wrote of them, “No reasonable definition of reality could be expected to permit this.”
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

[Science A-41. The Einstein Revolution]
Catalog Number: 3581
Peter L. Galison
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9–10:30, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12
Albert Einstein has become the icon of modern science. Following his scientific, cultural, philosophical, and political trajectory, this course aims to track the changing role of physics in this century. Addresses Einstein and his engagement with relativity, quantum mechanics, Nazism, nuclear weapons, philosophy, and technology, and raises basic questions about what it means to understand physics and its history.
Note: Expected to be given in 2002–03.

Science A-43. Environmental Risks and Disasters
Catalog Number: 6001
Göran Ekström
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
An introduction to risks and hazard in the environment. Different types of hazards are analyzed and compared: natural disasters, such as tornados, earthquakes and meteorite impacts; acute and chronic health effects caused by exposure to radiation and toxic substances such as radon, asbestos and dioxin; long-term societal effects due to environmental change, such as sea level rise and global warming. Emphasizes the basic physical principles controlling the hazardous phenomena and develops simple quantitative methods for making scientifically reasoned assessments of the threats (to health and wealth) posed by various events, processes and exposures. Discusses methods of risk mitigation and sociological, psychological and economic aspects of risk control and management.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

**[Science A-45. Reality Physics]**

Catalog Number: 4562  
*Gerald Gabrielse*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

What flows from electrical wall sockets, cell phones and power lines? What are the risks? How do magnetic resonance imaging, X-rays and CT scans take pictures within our bodies, and with what danger? What are the lasers that inhabit grocery store checkout counters and CD players? What are atomic clocks? How have they and GPS satellites revolutionized navigation for backpackers and ships? How does Einstein’s famous formula describe the energy release from nuclei? What are nuclear reactors and nuclear waste? This quantitative study of the physics of daily life is intended to enable more informed choices in our society.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.

**Science A-47. Cosmic Connections**

Catalog Number: 6940  
*Lars Hernquist*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*

This course will examine the origin and evolution of stars and planets, and will consider connections between astronomical events and the conditions that seem necessary for life to develop. The underlying theme is that humans are a part of an evolving Universe and that our presence is linked to the cosmos at large. To tell this story, we must talk about how the Earth and the Sun came about, and ultimately how the Milky Way and the Universe were created.

**Science A-49. The Physics of Music and Sound**

Catalog Number: 8987  
*Eric J. Heller and John Huth*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1:30–3, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Sound and music are deeply embedded in all cultures. An understanding of the production, transmission and perception of sound and music can expand artistic and scientific horizons. Topics will include vibration, resonance, interference, harmony, dissonance, temperament, musical instruments, human auditory response, good and bad acoustics, and sound reproduction. The principles of music and sound are widely applicable to many branches of science and some
of the connections will be developed. Hands-on digital and analog investigations will be provided. Mathematics background at the level of high school algebra and geometry is sufficient.

**Departmental courses that satisfy the Science A requirement**

The following departmental courses may be taken to meet the Science A requirement. These courses are not necessarily designed for a general audience; they may assume prior experience or assume more than could be expected of students seeing the subject for the first time.

**Astronomy 14. The Universe and Everything**

**Chemistry 5. Introduction to Principles of Chemistry**

**Chemistry 7. Principles of Chemistry**

**Chemistry 10. Accelerated Course: Foundations of Chemistry**

**Chemistry 17. Principles of Organic Chemistry**

**Chemistry 20. Organic Chemistry**

**Chemistry 27. Organic Chemistry of Life**

**Chemistry 30. Organic Chemistry**

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 5. Introduction to Environmental Science: Atmosphere, Ocean, and Biosphere**

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 7. Introduction to Geological Sciences**

**Physics 11a. Mechanics**

**Physics 11b. Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves**

**Physics 15a. Introductory Mechanics and Relativity**

**Physics 15b. Introductory Electromagnetism**

**Physics 15c. Wave Phenomena**

**Physics 16. Mechanics and Special Relativity**

The following departmental courses taken together may be used to meet the Science A requirement.

**Physics 1a. Principles of Physics: Mechanics**

**Physics 1b. Principles of Physics: Electricity, Waves, Nuclear Physics**

**Science B**

**Science B-16. History of Life**

Catalog Number: 6718 Enrollment: Limited to 200.

*Stephen J. Gould*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged.*

*EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Major aspects of the geological and paleontological history of Earth. Part 1 (historical science) uses the development of theories about Earth history to examine styles of doing science when faced with complex histories or unrepeatable events. Part 2 (evolutionary theory) covers basic principles of Darwinism and alternatives, and examines philosophical implications of an evolutionary world view. Part 3 (biological history) examines Darwinian theory as a model for explaining the history of life. Topics: origin of life, rapid extinctions and periods of origination, vertebrate origins, human evolution.
Note: Sections cover basic skills (e.g., identification of fossils), but serve primarily for small-group discussion.

Science B-23. The Human Organism
Catalog Number: 6581
Joseph D. Brain (Public Health), Stephanie A. Shore (Public Health), and Richard L. Verrier (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12, plus two two-hour laboratories and periodic section meetings to explore special topics in depth. EXAM GROUP: 5
The physiology and pathophysiology of the human body will be presented with special emphasis on cardiovascular, respiratory, endocrine, and reproductive biology. Topics include not only the normal functioning of these systems but also their responses to infection, injury, and the environment. Through lectures and laboratories, students will explore how their own body functions. The relative power of diagnosis and treatment of disease (medicine) versus primary prevention of disease (public health) in promoting health will be emphasized.

Science B-27. Human Evolution
Catalog Number: 0470
David Pilbeam
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
A survey of human evolution as a particular example of general issues in evolutionary biology. Some principles of evolutionary theory, primate behavioral ecology, and functional morphology are used to interpret the fossil record of hominoids (apes and humans) and particularly the hominids (humans and their direct ancestors and collaterals), from hominin origins to the appearance of modern humans through to the origins of agriculture. Emphasis is on the dynamic (behavioral and ecological) interpretation of the human fossil and archeological record. Note: Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

Science B-29. Human Behavioral Biology
Catalog Number: 0152 Enrollment: Limited to 400.
Irven DeVore, Marc D. Hauser, and Richard W. Wrangham
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1, and a 90-minute weekly section/laboratory to be arranged. Additional meeting times for two required film showings to be announced. EXAM GROUP: 6
Human biology and behavior are considered in a broad evolutionary context, showing how the facts of development, physiology, neurobiology, reproduction, cognition, and especially behavior are informed by evolutionary theory and comparative evidence. Field and experimental data on other species are introduced with the aim of illuminating human behavior. Behavior is traced from its evolutionary function as adaptation, through its physiological basis and associated psychological mechanisms, to its expression. The role of ecology and social life in shaping human behavior is examined through the use of ethnographies and cross-cultural materials on a variety of human cultures. Topics include basic genetics, neural and neuroendocrine systems, behavioral development, sex differences, kinship and mating systems, ecology, language, and cognition.
Science B-40. The Biology of Trees and Forests
Catalog Number: 2635
Donald H. Pfister
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly section/laboratory to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Trees are prominent and important organisms in the ecosystem. By photosynthesis, trees convert carbon dioxide into organic molecules that are used as energy reserves and as structural components of these plants. Oxygen is also released. Trees, carbon cycling, and the greenhouse effect are intimately intertwined. This course uses trees as examples to explore several facets of plant biology as they relate to identification, growth, reproduction, physiology of transport, ecology, management, and use of plant products.

Science B-44. Vision and Brain
Catalog Number: 4722
Ken Nakayama
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
Drawing upon physical, geometric, biological and psychological descriptions of vision, the major effort is to understand how the phenomenon of visual experience can be understood in terms of the nature of light in the environment, the properties of the eye and brain, as well as more abstract descriptions of perceptual and cognitive systems.

Science B-46. Molecular Biology and the Structure of Life
Catalog Number: 3395
George M. Whitesides and Walter Gilbert
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2
Describes the applications of molecular biology to medicine, evolution, forensics, and biotechnology. Modern biology is based on a view of life in which a small set of key molecules—DNA, RNA, and proteins—play central roles. This view makes it possible to discuss a remarkable range of characteristics of living organisms using a common set of principles. Also considers the implications of molecular genetics and the human genome project.

[Science B-48. From DNA to Brain]
Catalog Number: 3320
Howard C. Berg and John E. Dowling
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly discussion/demonstration section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Explores the way in which information is stored and processed by biological systems, first by molecules—DNA, RNA, protein, and phospholipid—then by cells and cell assemblies, particularly the nervous system. Learning how DNA gives rise to brain and how the brain works are among the greatest challenges in modern biology. Our hope is to give students a taste of this remarkable enterprise.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.
Prerequisite: Secondary school chemistry.
Science B-53. Biology of Marine Organisms
Catalog Number: 7050 Enrollment: Limited to 96.
Robert M. Woollacott
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a two-hour weekly section to be arranged. Two half-day and one full-day field trips will substitute for three weeks of section. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Explores the life histories and adaptations of marine life and the ecosystems of the sea. Centers on the complex interrelationships of organisms, the diversity of various habitats, reproductive strategies, and speciation as well as the interplay of currents, light, temperature, and nutrient supply on the distribution of life in the sea.
Prerequisite: Secondary school biology.

Science B-55. Evolutionary Biology
Catalog Number: 1199
Stephen R. Palumbi
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Explores the process of biological evolution, the way the biosphere has changed over time, and how human actions affect the evolutionary process, thereby changing our contemporary biological environment. Examines the mechanics and pace of evolution, from the molecular to the species level, with an emphasis on the ecological context of natural selection. The evolution of antibiotic resistance, HIV, and bioengineered organisms are used to illustrate how evolution plays a critical role in modern society.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Science B-57. Dinosaurs And Their Relatives
Catalog Number: 0793
Charles R. Marshall
Half course (spring term). Term and Hours to be arranged.
Comprehensive exploration of the biology, evolution and extinction of the dinosaurs and their closest relatives. Through this exploration, core concepts in paleontology, evolutionary biology and geology will be introduced. Weekly sections center on the examination of fossil material.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Departmental courses that satisfy the Science B requirement

The following departmental courses may be taken to meet the Science B requirement. These courses are not necessarily designed for a general audience; they may assume prior experience or assume more than could be expected of students seeing the subject for the first time.

Biological Sciences 51 (formerly Biological Sciences 2). Integrative Biology of Organisms
Biological Sciences 52 (formerly Biological Sciences 10). Introductory Molecular Biology
Biological Sciences 80 (formerly Biological Sciences 25). Behavioral Neuroscience
Earth and Planetary Sciences 6. Introduction to Environmental Science: The Solid Earth

Social Analysis
AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The common aim of courses in Social Analysis is to acquaint students with some of the central concepts and methods of the social sciences and to show how these approaches can enhance our understanding of contemporary human behavior. Social Analysis courses are not intended to provide a survey of a particular discipline, but rather to show how, by the use of formal theories that are systematically related to empirical data, one can better understand the application of analytical methods to important problems involving the behavior of people and institutions.

Social Analysis

Social Analysis 10. Principles of Economics
Catalog Number: 3660
Martin Feldstein, Judith Li and members of the Economics Department
Full course (indivisible). M., W., F., at 12. Sections also meet at 9, 10, 11, 12, 1, or 2.
Introduction to economic issues and basic economic principles and methods. Fall term focuses on supply and demand, labor and financial markets, taxation, and social economic issues of health care, poverty, the environment, and income distribution. Spring term focuses on the impact of both monetary and fiscal policy on inflation, unemployment, interest rates, investment, the exchange rate, and international trade. Studies role of government in the economy, including Social Security, the tax system, and economic change in Eastern Europe, Latin America, and Asia. Covers international trade and financial markets.
Note: Must be taken as a full course, although in special situations students are permitted to take the second term in a later year. Taught in a mixture of lectures and sections. No calculus is used, and there is no mathematics background requirement. Designed for both potential economics concentrators and those who plan no further work in the field. The Department of Economics strongly encourages students considering concentration to take this course in their freshman year. Exam dates to be announced.

[Social Analysis 16. War]
Catalog Number: 4028
Stanley Hoffmann
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
War as the central phenomenon of international politics, as a domestic social institution, and as an issue made crucial by thermonuclear weapons. War in history: causes of war in theory and reality, functions and types of war, effects on society and the individual. War in the nuclear age: political features and strategic problems of the present international system; restraints: efforts to control force through law, international organization, disarmament, and arms control.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Catalog Number: 4247
Arthur Kleinman and Byron J. Good (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
An inquiry into the role of health and medicine in society that demonstrates how anthropological
analysis can be applied to the study of illness and care. Compares Western and non-Western medical systems to understand what is shared and what is culturally distinctive in the experience and treatment of sickness. Analyzes how practitioners (biomedical and folk) and patients construe sickness and suffering as distinctive social realities, and how those realities are organized in local cultural systems. Assesses varieties of suffering as social phenomena in order to appreciate the social sources of international social problems, the cross-cultural variety of illness experiences, the reform of services, and the global moral and political-economic crisis in health care.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.

**Social Analysis 34. Knowledge of Language**

Catalog Number: 2069

Bert Vaux

*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6*

What does our ability to acquire and use a language tell us about our essential human nature? This course examines the view of modern linguistics that knowledge of language is best characterized as an unconsciously internalized set of abstract rules and principles. Evidence is drawn from a variety of languages, language universals, child language acquisition, and language change.

**Social Analysis 36. Religion and Modernization: Cultural Revolutions and Secularism**

Catalog Number: 2027

Nur Yalman

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Theoretical studies on major social and ideological changes concerning religion in modern society with special reference to France, Russia, repercussions in Asia (Hinduism, Buddhism) and the Middle East (Islam). Changes in intellectual attitudes in France and the French Revolution. The Enlightenment, the Russian and Turkish Revolutions, and religious revivalism in Iran are considered. Comparative studies from India and Sri Lanka. Marxist and structuralist theories concerning religion are examined in historical contexts. Students can specialize in regions and topics.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2001–02.

**Social Analysis 38. Social Stratification**

Catalog Number: 2505

Aage B. Sorensen

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*

Introduction to knowledge and ideas about the nature, causes, and consequences of social stratification in modern society. Examines the basic dimensions of social and economic inequality in society, and presents the most important theoretical perspectives on the causes of social stratification. Considers the openness of modern society in terms of the degree of inequality of opportunity by family background, race, and gender.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2001–02.
Social Analysis 46. Thinking about Politics: A Rational Choice Approach
Catalog Number: 3544
Kenneth A. Shepsle
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
A commonsensical survey of rational theories of politics, comprised of four segments: (1) individual choice, (2) group choice, (3) collective action, and (4) institutions. The underlying theme is that politics may be described and understood in terms of rational, goal-seeking behavior by citizens, politicians, bureaucrats, and interest groups in various institutional settings. Students are encouraged to think deeply and with sophistication about current events, history, and public life generally, as well as to analyze the politics of private life—in families, clubs, firms, churches, universities, even Harvard Houses—since private politics, like public politics, may be understood in terms of rational behavior.

Social Analysis 50. Urban Revolutions: Archaeology and the Investigation of Early States
Catalog Number: 4409
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Examines the development and structure of the earliest state-level societies in the ancient world. Archaeological approaches are used to analyze the major factors behind the processes of urbanization and state formation in Mesopotamia, Egypt, Central Asia, the Indus Valley, and Mesoamerica. The environmental background as well as the social, political, and economic characteristics of each civilization are compared to understand the varied forces that were involved in the transitions from village to urbanized life. Discussion sections utilize archaeological materials from the Peabody Museum and Semitic Museum collections to study the archaeological methods used in the class.
Note: No previous knowledge of archaeology is necessary.

Social Analysis 52. Growth and Development in Historical Perspective
Catalog Number: 1879
Robert H. Bates
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
Societies now industrial and rich were once agricultural and poor. Growth and development imply a transformation in the politics and economics of nations. How does this transformation take place? What economic forces and political struggles propel it? Drawing on anthropology, political science, and economics, the course explores the process of urbanization, state formation, and war-making, as well as economic development.
Note: Expected to be given in 2001–02.

Social Analysis 54. American Society and Public Policy
Catalog Number: 6661
Theda Skocpol and Mary C. Waters
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
How do social problems get redefined over time; why do they appear differently to various
groups; and how are public policies about problematic social conditions debated, devised, and changed? Looking over modern U.S. history, this course combines demographic data on societal trends, ethnographic data on people’s everyday lives and outlooks, and evidence about changing institutional structures. This combination of approaches often pursued separately in the social sciences is used to explore recurrent yet shifting controversies about the well-being of families and children, about immigration and citizenship, and about access to health care in the United States.

Social Analysis 58. Representation, Equality, and Democracy
Catalog Number: 1341
Sidney Verba
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM
GROUP: 3
Democracy is a system of rule in which the citizenry is the ultimate sovereign. Government policies ought to be responsive to the preferences of that citizenry, with each citizen weighed equally. If this is to happen, there must be procedures whereby the preferences of citizens are expressed, aggregated, and communicated to governing decision-makers, and there must be some set of incentives that lead the decision-makers to be responsive to these preferences. This course examines the ways in which the complex and “unreadable” preferences in the public are communicated to governing officials. The course will connect theories of representation and democracy to systematic studies of citizen behavior.

Cross-listed Core courses that satisfy the Social Analysis requirement

The following course fully listed in the Foreign Cultures area of the Core Curriculum may be taken to meet the Core requirement in Social Analysis or in Foreign Cultures, but not both.

Freshman Seminars and House Seminars

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Freshman Seminars

Jay M. Harris, Harry Austryn Wolfson Professor of Jewish Studies and Dean of Undergraduate Education (Chair)
J. Woodland Hastings, Paul C. Mangelsdorf Professor of Natural Sciences, Emeritus
Jennifer L. Hochschild, Henry LaBarre Jayne Professor of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies, Harvard College Professor
John W. Hutchinson, Abbott and James Lawrence Professor of Engineering and Gordon McKay
Professor of Applied Mechanics
Andrew H. Knoll, Fisher Professor of Natural History and Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Sandra Naddaff, Senior Lecturer on Literature and Comparative Literature (Director of the Freshman Seminar Program, ex officio)
Stephanie Sandler, Ernest E. Monrad Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures
Mary C. Waters, M. E. Zukerman Professor of Sociology
Justin Weir, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures

The Freshman Seminar Program

Freshman Seminars are designed to intensify the intellectual experience of incoming undergraduates by allowing them to work closely with faculty members on topics of mutual interest. Enrollment is limited to the first two terms of students who enter as freshmen. Freshman Seminars are graded SAT/UNS and may not be audited. For information on the Freshman Seminar Program, please visit our website at www.freshmanseminars.college.harvard.edu.

Freshman Seminars 2011-12

*Freshman Seminar 21o. The Neurophysiology of Visual Perception
Catalog Number: 7584 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David H. Hubel (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1:45–4:45.
How do the eyes and brain of higher mammals (including humans) deal with visual information originating in the outside world? Starts with brief survey of mammalian brain neuroanatomy and cell-level neurophysiology (nerve conduction, synapses). Covers neurophysiology of the visual path from retina to cortex, with emphasis on transformations in information that occur at each successive level. Studies main components of visual perception: form, color, movement, depth, and considers the bearing of these on art.
Note: Meets at the Medical School. Open to Freshmen only.

Catalog Number: 74031 Enrollment: Limited to 15. There are no prerequisites.
David R. Clarke
Advances in materials and energy technology have paced the development of Society from the Stone Age to the present. Today, we are facing an over-reliance on fossil fuels, a growing population, and its consequences on Global Warming. Starting with our current and anticipated future energy needs, this course, which includes substantial weekly laboratory content, explores the role of materials in evolving alternative energy technologies as well as their impact on worldwide resources.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 21q. Biological Impostors: Mimicry and Camouflage in Nature
Catalog Number: 8762 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michael R. Canfield  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2:30–4:30.*  
Plants and animals imitate one another and their surroundings to escape notice and avoid predators. This seminar explores the evolution of mimicry and camouflage using case studies that reveal the range of visual, behavioral, acoustical, and chemical means by which this deception is accomplished.  
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 21s. Germs*  
Catalog Number: 2067 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Ralph Mitchell*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–4:30.*  
Germs are responsible for the disruption of whole civilizations and for the maintenance of the ecological balance on planet Earth. Explores the importance of germs as causative agents of disease in humans, animals, and plants and emerging diseases. Investigates why epidemics occur, the role of germs in the control of the ecological balance on Earth -- how microbes affect the cycling of elements, and climate control. Are there dangers to inserting microbial genes into crops?  
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 21u. Calculating Pi*  
Catalog Number: 4737 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
*Paul G. Bamberg*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2:30–5.*  
Focuses on mathematical, computational, and historical aspects of calculating pi. Many great mathematicians, including Archimedes, Newton, Gauss, and Euler, worked on the problem. Explores a wide variety of methods for computing pi and their implementation in Mathematica on a personal computer. Geometry and calculus used to prove the correctness of these methods and assess their accuracy, and then methods used to calculate pi to a large number of decimal places.  
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.  
*Prerequisite:* Calculus

*Freshman Seminar 21w. Research at the Harvard Forest: Global Change Ecology-Forests, Ecosystem Function, the Future*  
Catalog Number: 0060 Enrollment: Limited to 11.  
*David R. Foster*  
*Half course (spring term). Four weekends at the Harvard Forest in Petersham, MA.*  
This course explores state-of-the-art research, tools and measurements used to investigate and predict climate change through ongoing studies at the Harvard Forest’s 3,000 acre outdoor laboratory in Petersham, MA. The seminar consists of three weekend-long field trips (Friday evening-Sunday) to the Harvard Forest and a final on-campus meeting. Students develop skills for evaluating, discussing, and presenting the ecological evidence for climate change, including feedbacks between forests and the atmosphere and long-term impacts on forest ecosystems.  
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only. Four weekends at the Harvard Forest in Petersham, MA (Fri,
3pm-Sun, late afternoon) dates TBA. Transportation, accommodations, and meals at the Harvard Forest will be provided.

*Freshman Seminar 21v. The Art and Politics of Molecular Biology
Catalog Number: 89138 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Roberto G. Kolter (Medical School)
Objectivity is important in carrying out scientific research, yet it is clear that there are elements of creativity and politics than shape the practice and communication of science. This course explores how individual creativity and political behavior influence scientific pursuits in molecular biology. Harold Varmus’ memoir "The Art and Politics of Science" is read and discussed, followed by diverse activities, including viewing and discussing films that broach scientific topics, e.g. "DNA Story" and "GATTACA".
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 22g. Plants and Climate Change
Catalog Number: 63035 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Andrew Richardson
Plants are remarkable organisms: they convert the sun’s energy into chemical bonds that provide food for the biosphere’s consumers, including humans. This seminar focuses on questions related to the effects of climate change on the world of plants. We will discuss impacts of climate change on the ecology of both natural and managed ecosystems and ask how these impacts may influence human societies and the health of our planet. Climate change skeptics are welcome.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 22i. The Science of Sailing
Catalog Number: 7269 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jeremy Bloxham
Half course (fall term). W., 6–8 p.m.
Explores basic physical principles through sailing. Sailboats are driven by the flow of wind across their sails. How does this generate a driving force, how is that force balanced, and how does it scale with the size of the sailboat? Studies the environment in which a sailboat operates, including the origin and variability of the wind, and the interaction of wind with water. Addresses questions of strategy and tactics faced by sailors on race courses.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.
Prerequisite: Participants in this seminar should have a good high school physics background and have some knowledge of sailing.

*Freshman Seminar 22j. Seeing by Spectroscopy
Catalog Number: 4039 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
William Klemperer
Explores diverse topics and areas of science in which spectroscopy-the observation of energy emitted from a radiant source-plays a leading role. Concentrates on selected topics from chemistry, physics, astronomy, and atmospheric science. Emphasizes spectroscopy as the basis
for remote sensing, choosing the grand topic of looking out-astronomical observations and seeing what is in the universe. Participants also will study (Nuclear) Magnetic Resonance Imaging as a model for looking in.

*Freshman Seminar 22m. The Human Brain
Catalog Number: 6810 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
John E. Dowling
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Investigates human brain function through famous neurological cases and what we have learned from them: Broca’s patient "Tan" whose case led to the identification of one of the brain’s language areas; Phineas Gage, whose injury to a specific brain region changed his personality dramatically; and patient HM who, after brain surgery, no longer could remember things for more than a few minutes. Readings will be from my book Creating Mind.

Note: Open to Freshmen only. This seminar is designed for non-science concentrators.

Prerequisite: High school science.

*Freshman Seminar 22u. E. coli in Motion - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 28895 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Howard C. Berg
Half course (fall term). Th., 2:30–4:30.
The bacterium Escherichia coli lives in your gut. It is a model system for understanding how cells monitor their environment and respond by moving in a purposeful manner. We will learn about the microscopic world in which E. coli lives and the mechanisms that it has devised to make its way in this world.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

Prerequisite: A reasonably strong background in high-school science, mainly math and chemistry.

*Freshman Seminar 22w. Environmental Epigenetics
Catalog Number: 21825 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Nicole J. Francis
Why do plants flower in spring, but not in fall? Why don’t identical twins get the same diseases? How do early life chemical exposures affect disease susceptibility or severity in adults? The course will explore the concepts, phenomena, and mechanisms of epigenetics. We will consider the implications of epigenetics for disease prevention. Finally, we will consider the evolutionary implications of the possibility that experiences of the parent can be molecularly transmitted to offspring.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 23e. The Scientific Method: A Roadmap to Knowledge
Catalog Number: 14833 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Robert Sackstein (Medical School)
This course is designed to provide a working knowledge of the scientific method, thereby
fostering development of fundamental skills in logic and experimental design. The various forms of reasoning (deductive, inductive, abductive) will be discussed in context of the practice of science. Through critical analysis of historical and contemporary scientific reports, students will gain an understanding of creating appropriate hypotheses, of controlled experimentation, and of the breadth and limits of conclusions drawn from experimental data.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 23k. Insights from Narratives of Illness
Catalog Number: 1904 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jerome E. Groopman (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A physician occupies a unique perch, regularly witnessing life’s great mysteries; it is no wonder that narratives of illness have been of interest to both physician and non-physician writers. Examines and interrogates both literary and journalistic dimensions of medical writing from Tolstoy to Oliver Sacks as well as newspapers and periodicals. Studies not only mainstream medical journalists, but so called alternative medical writers such as Andrew Weil also. Work with different forms of medical writing.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 23l. Medicine, Law, and Ethics: An Introduction
Catalog Number: 4235 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Shahram Khoshbin (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). M., Th., 7–9 p.m.
Explores medical, legal, and ethical aspects of medical care, with particular attention to medical decision-making at the beginning and end of life, participants in research on human subjects, human reproductive technologies, mental illness, and experimentation on animals. Historical background of present-day medical practices and relevant law to be discussed.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

Prerequisite: All students are welcome, but this seminar is particularly geared to pre-medical and pre-law students. Students are advised that this course is intended to be introductory. Students who have participated in debate or who are looking for an advanced debate course should not take this course.

*Freshman Seminar 23m. Nutrition and Public Health
Catalog Number: 8823 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Clifford Lo
Half course (fall term). Tu., 6:30–8:30 p.m.
Introduction to the critical reading of technical nutrition and medical literature; surveys current issues in public health and public policy relating to nutrition. Critical analysis of different types of medical literature: historical monographs, metabolic laboratory observations, clinical case reports, epidemiological surveys, prospective randomized controlled trials, metaanalyses, and literature reviews. Prepares science and non-science concentrators to examine critically current controversies for themselves; requires active participation and presentation by students.

Note: Open to Freshmen only. Clinical rounds with Nutrition Support Services at Children’s Hospital are optional.
*Freshman Seminar 23n. Evolutionary Arms Races-From Genes to Societies*
Catalog Number: 84343 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

*Kirsten Bomblies*
*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5.*

Competition and conflict are common in biology - e.g. predator-prey or host-pathogen interactions - with important implications in evolution and human health. Conflicts of interest almost inevitably set in motion perpetually evolving counterstrategies, a pattern similar to the arms races in human society. This seminar will focus on these patterns in biology and compare and contrast them with those in society. We will consider outcomes, and explore the utility of using such analogies across systems.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 23v. All Physics in 13 Days - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 95524 Enrollment: Limited to 13. This course is geared to students considering majoring in physics.

*John M. Doyle*
*Half course (spring term). W., 12:30–2:30.*

This seminar will introduce 13 key pieces of knowledge about our physical world: 1) Boltzmann factor and thermal equilibrium, 2) Turbulence, 3) Reaction rates, 4) Indistinguishable particles, 5) Quantum waves, 6) Linearity, 7) Entropy and information, 8) Discharges, ionization, 9) Relativity, 10) Nuclear binding energies, 11) Photon modes, 12) Diffraction, 13) Resonance. Each week we will discuss one of these principles and see how we might gain an understanding of our physical and technological world.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Prerequisite:* Prerequisite: either Mechanics 11a, 15a, or 16.

*Freshman Seminar 24e. The Physics and Applied Physics Freshman Research Laboratory*
Catalog Number: 3573 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

*Jene A. Golovchenko*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 3–5.*

Exposes students considering careers in science or engineering to environment of a modern research laboratory. Research teams construct, perform, analyze, and report on cutting-edge experiments in physical, engineering, and biological sciences. Projects provide insight into the mathematical, mechanical, electronic, chemical, computational, and organizational tools and skills that characterize modern experimental science. Past projects focused on atomic, nuclear, and solid state physics, materials science, dynamical systems, and biophysical science. Projects highlight both team and individual effort.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 24g. A Brief History of Surgery - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 74216 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Frederick H. Millham*
*Half course (fall term). Th., 7–9 p.m.*

In this seminar, students explore the historical foundation of modern surgical practice. They will study the medical notions of the ancients, and then see these notions overturned in The Enlightenment. Advances of the 19th century will be studied in detail. We will end with a
session on combat casualty care, aided by an experienced combat surgeon. Students will write a 5-page paper on a topic in surgical history and will present their work to the class.

Note: Open for Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 24k. The Surprising Science of Happiness - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 21444 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Nancy Lee Etcoff (Medical School)
After a century of studying how to cure mental illness, scientists have started to explore what makes us happy. What have they discovered? In this course, we will critically examine the findings from the new science of happiness revealing how they are altering our understanding of what happiness is, the optimal ways to achieve and increase it, the role of circumstance in its occurrence, its effect on our bodies, and its place in human nature.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 24n. Child Health in America**
Catalog Number: 6367 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Judith Palfrey (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.
Reviews history of children’s health care in the United States; explores the impact of geography, environment, nutrition, clean water, as well as scientific discoveries of the late 19th and the early 20th centuries and the emergence of high technology care in middle and late 20th century. Does America provide children the best possible health care available? Compares United States epidemiology with that of other developed and developing nations. Explores how child health delivery is financed.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 24p. Getting to Know Charles Darwin - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 36551 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
William Friedman
Half course (fall term). W., 2–6.
We will read Darwin’s seminal work, On the Origin of Species, paying close attention to the man behind the science as revealed by his writing. We will get to know Darwin, the avid breeder of pigeons, lover of barnacles, devoted father and husband, gifted correspondent and tactician, and remarkable backyard scientist. Together, the class will reproduce several of Darwin’s classic Down House experiments that were central to his case for natural selection and evolution in Origin.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 24u. "How Did I Get Here?"--Appreciating "Normal" Child Development - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 81872 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Laura Marie Prager (Medical School)
How do we conceptualize "normal" growth and development? In this seminar, we will examine stages of child development from many vantage points: neurobiological, physical, cultural, and
psychological. Readings will include classic papers on development, textbook chapters that provide overviews of specific developmental stages, recently published research articles on brain development and genetic inheritance, selected contemporary children’s and young adult literature, personal memoirs, and short stories written about childhood. We will also examine clips from contemporary films. Assignments will consist of three short response papers and a longer final paper. There are no prerequisites for this course.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 24w. Minds, Brains, and Computers: The Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 53572 Enrollment: Limited to 15. No background in either philosophy or computer science is necessary.
Güven Güzeldere
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This seminar will examine the project of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and the idea of understanding the mind/brain as a computing machine. Can machines come to have mental capacities, thought, language, emotions, a sense of self? Are we simply machines ourselves, but a different (biological and non-digital) kind? What makes human beings uniquely what we are? We will study these questions in the works of both AI researchers (past and present) and their various philosophical critics.

Note: Open to Freshmen only

*Freshman Seminar 25g. The Impact of Infectious Diseases on History and Society
Catalog Number: 8075 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Donald A. Goldmann
Half course (fall term). Th., 7–9 p.m.
Mankind’s journey- farming, urbanization, exploration, trade, globalization -has been marked by devastating encounters with infectious diseases. Infections have affected wars, political dynasties, global balance of power, social structure, public health policy, economics, and the arts. This course explores these themes by studying infections such as plague, syphilis, smallpox, malaria, sleeping sickness, tuberculosis, cholera, yellow fever, polio, and influenza. It investigates how the epidemiology of these diseases, and society’s response, inform contemporary policy and future threats.

Note: Open to Freshmen only

*Freshman Seminar 25i. On the Witness Stand: Scientific Evidence in the American Courts
Catalog Number: 81814 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Sean Tath O’Donnell
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
Scientific evidence serves as a powerful witness in the courts. This seminar focuses on social, historical and theoretical problems in the interaction of law and science. The course coverage includes scientific evidence such as x-rays, fingerprinting, ballistics, lie detectors and DNA. Particularly, the seminar investigates the legal strategies used to demarcate pseudo-science from legitimate science, to establish expertise and legitimize both scientific and legal authority. In
turn, the seminar considers recent proposals for reform.

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

**Freshman Seminar 25k. You Are What You Eat**  
Catalog Number: 3913 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Karin B. Michels  
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.

What does food do to our bodies? What does a healthy diet entail? What is known about the role of nutrition in preventing or curing disease? Explores and critically evaluates diet recommendations, current knowledge about the role of diet in maintaining health, and use of nutrition to treat disease. Discusses how studies are conducted to understand the impact of nutrition. Explores different diets and the obesity epidemic, its causes and its implications for the next decades.  

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

**Freshman Seminar 25n. Understanding Psychological Development, Disorder and Treatment: Learning through Literature and Research**  
Catalog Number: 9589 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Nancy Rappaport (Medical School)  

Deepens understanding of human development and how individuals cope with serious emotional or social difficulties (neglect, bipolar disorder, autism, depression). We will use multiple perspectives: medical texts that provide practical knowledge, narrative readings to understand how patients experience the meaning of illness, speaking with patients about their experiences, and portrayals of development-related mental illness in the press. Examines the fundamental need for tenderness and making meaning, the resourcefulness required for resiliency and the context of vulnerability.  

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

**Freshman Seminar 25p. Neurotoxicology: Biological Effects of Environmental Poisons**  
Catalog Number: 1838 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
S. Allen Counter (Medical School)  

Explores wide range of environmental neurotoxic substances and effects on human and animal populations. Attention to pediatric exposure to neurotoxic agents and associated neurodevelopmental disabilities, as well as neurobehavioral and immunological changes. Examines impact of lead and mercury poisoning, PCBs. Investigates neurophysiology and neurochemistry of a number of other neurotoxins, including arsenic, tetrodotoxin, saxitoxin, botulinum, curare, cocaine, and "nerve gas." What dangers do these toxins pose? What can or should be done to prevent exposure?  

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

**Freshman Seminar 25u. The Atomic Nucleus on the World Stage**  
Catalog Number: 0027 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Roy J. Glauber  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4, and occasionally on F., 1-3.
Traces some of the history leading to understanding of the properties of nuclei and the possibility of the heavier ones to undergo fission while releasing vast amount of energy. Studies wartime project that developed both nuclear power sources and weapons; readings supplemented by instructor’s own recollections of this project. Investigates formidable problems posed by control of nuclear weapons, development of nuclear reactors, and a hope that thermonuclear reactions may provide an abundant and clean source of energy.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 25w, Responsibility, the Brain, and Behavior
Catalog Number: 0049 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ronald Schouten (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 7–9 p.m.
Explores philosophical and legal bases of the concept of individual responsibility as applied in the criminal justice system. Examines how forensic mental health professionals assess an individual’s mental state at time of an alleged criminal act, the legal standards applied, and the social and political forces that help shape the legal decision. Considers the insanity defense; examines modern concepts of the biological basis of behavioral disorders and their relationship to existing standards of criminal responsibility.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 26f, Dreams: Our Mind by Night - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 91442 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Deirdre Barrett
This course examines dreams with an emphasis on their relation to the creative process and problem solving. It draws on psychology predominantly--neurophysiology, clinical, and personality research. The course also includes perspectives from history, religion, art, literature, and anthropology. We’ll visit a sleep laboratory and attend a dream-related arts event. Students will keep a dream journal, participate in experiential exercises with their dreams, and write a term on a dream-related topic of their choice.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 26s, Mathematical Structures and Gödel’s Completeness Theorem
Catalog Number: 0012 Enrollment: Limited to 12. High school algebra and a strong interest in fundamental mathematical problems.
Gerald E. Sacks
Mathematics is about structures. Some examples of structures are: the integers, the real numbers, and Euclidian plane geometry. Model theory, a branch of mathematical logic, provides a useful definition of structure. Gödel’s completeness theorem shows how logically consistent definitions imply the existence of arbitrary mathematical structures. Model theory is applicable to problems that arise in algebra. An example is: the elementary theory of the real numbers is decidable.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.
Prerequisite: High school algebra and a strong interest in fundamental mathematical problems.
*Freshman Seminar 26u. What is Mental Illness?*
Catalog Number: 9123 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Michael William Kahn (Medical School)*
*Half course (fall term). M., 2:30–5.*
Introduces students to the nature of mental illness based on recorded interviews of people suffering from a variety of psychiatric conditions. Investigates what illness and treatment are like from patient’s perspective. Interviews supplemented by readings which include a variety of patient narratives. Provides background on categories of mental illness, the varieties of treatment available, and the nature of the illness experience itself.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 26v. Blood: From Gory to Glory*
Catalog Number: 9017 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*David T. Scadden*
*Half course (fall term). W., 1:30–3:30.*
Humans have long understood that the blood flowing in their veins was imperative to their health and well-being. This course will examine the history, attitudes and beliefs surrounding blood. We will study human beliefs about blood and its uses in cultural beliefs and ceremonies. We will examine the science associated with blood: the production and the function of blood in the body, ideas of blood regarding medicine, healing, blood-related illnesses, biotechnology, nanotechnology and stem cell research.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 26w. The Biology and Science of Cancer and Its Treatments: From Empiric to Scientific to Humanistic*
Catalog Number: 63338 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*David Stanley Rosenthal (Medical School) and George Daniel Demetri (Medical School)*
*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6.*
"Cancer" represents hundreds of different diseases with a wide variety of causative mechanisms. We will study the biology of cancer and what makes a normal cell become a cancer one, delving into acquired and inherited genetic abnormalities and effects of environmental factors, such as nutrition, radiation, and tobacco. Current approaches to cancer will be discussed from prevention and early detection to treatment of survivorship.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 26x. The Burden of Cardiovascular Disease in the Developing World: A Silent Epidemic*
Catalog Number: 93552 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Thomas Andrew Gaziano*
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4.*
This course will look at the emerging epidemic of cardiovascular disease in the developing world, which accounts for almost 80% of worldwide CVD deaths. Specifically, the course will investigate the particular economic challenges, cultural appropriateness, resource availability, policy tools, and challenges to successful implementation of interventions to reduce CVD. Attention will also be paid to the simultaneous battle against infectious diseases or other local
health challenges in these resource poor settings.

*Freshman Seminar 26v. Science, History, and Theatre - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 98893 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
**John Mathew**
**Half course (fall term). M., 7–9 p.m.**
The course will examine a number of theatrical pieces (plays, musicals, opera) dealing with issues relating to science, from the 19th century to the present. The physical sciences, natural sciences and applied sciences such as medicine will all be considered, if more chronologically than thematically, and both texts and critical commentaries will be discussed contextually, along with screened performances attendance at staged plays and guest lectures by specialists in the fields under study. Theatrical workshops and a staged readings/staging by the members of the class of a work discussed will be an integral element of the course.

*Freshmen Seminar 26z. What is Life?*
Catalog Number: 20722 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
**Guido Guidotti**
**Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.**
This seminar considers the conditions of a cell necessary to support life. The proposal is to find a definition for a living system using information and principles of biology, chemistry and physics to characterize some central properties of living cells, like energy and material uptake and use, cellular crowding, diffusion and molecular interactions, homeostasis and growth.

*Freshman Seminar 27e. Big Ideas - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 85241 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
**Nicholas Christakis Douglas A. Melton**
**Half course (fall term). Th., 4:30-6:30.**
This course aims to introduce freshman to some of the world’s most important ideas and disciplines. It is the conceit of this course that there are precious few important ideas that have relevance beyond their specific disciplines, but it is these very ideas that form a foundation for a modern college education. The course is designed to give students an introduction to a variety of concentrations in a way that allows them to explore unfamiliar territory and ask leading questions, and look at a variety of subjects in a new light, before choosing any pre-determined field to study in college.

*Freshman Seminar 27f. Is Privacy Dead? Does It Matter? - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 18612 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
**Susan Landau**
**Half course (spring term). Tu., 4–6.**
The death of privacy has been announced many times, but adoption of invasive technologies took at least a generation. This time widespread adoption of the Internet, online social
networking, and other forms of communications technology has occurred in little over a decade. These technologies enable the creation of detailed dossiers of their users. Is privacy dead? Does it matter? We will examine tradeoffs and risks in the context of government and business surveillance.

Note: Open to Freshmen only

*Freshman Seminar 27g. Microbes and the Media - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 31883 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Karine A. Gibbs
How has journalism shaped our perspectives on science? In this course, we will critically examine the science behind newspaper articles with an emphasis on microbes making news in disease outbreaks, public policy, and technology developments, focusing on scientific fidelity, the motivation behind publication, and impact on public opinions. We will cover newspaper articles and scientific literature through weekly group discussions.

Note: Students interested in journalism or science are encouraged to participate. Open to Freshmen only.

Prerequisite: No prior knowledge of microbiology is needed; this class requires a basic (high school) understanding of biology.

*Freshman Seminar 30l. George Balanchine: Russian-American Master
Catalog Number: 7650 Enrollment: Limited to 15. No knowledge of ballet and its vocabulary is required or assumed.
John E. Malmstad
Half course (fall term). W., 3–6.
Addresses the life and major works of the Russian-American ballet master George Balanchine. Focus on his view of dance and on analysis of the ballets that he made in a career that spanned some sixty years in Russia, Europe, and the United States. Considers the relationship of his works to the intellectual and cultural climate in which they were made. Over 20 ballets to be examined.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 30n. Uncle Tom’s Cabin and Moby Dick
Catalog Number: 3363 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Elisa New
Reads Uncle Tom’s Cabin rapidly-situating it within wide range of pertinent cultural and literary contexts—and then Moby Dick slowly, relying on inspection of artifacts (nineteenth-century bibles, scrimshaw, maritime portraits, rope, coins, oil lamps, whale calls), its own interpretive resources, and student-led discussion to penetrate its thickness. Investigates what can be learned from studying these works in each other’s perspective and what these readings reveal about nineteenth-century American literature.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

Prerequisite: A field trip to the Annual Moby Dick marathon may be scheduled.
**Freshman Seminar 30o. What is College and What is It For?**
Catalog Number: 1897 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Paul J. Barreira (Medical School)*
*Half course (spring term). W., 3–5.*
Seminar asks students to think and write critically about American higher education--its history, purpose and ongoing challenges. Considers "the uses of the university" from a variety of perspectives: historical, sociological, economic, and developmental. Addresses questions: What constitutes a liberal arts education? What are its goals? How should students be assessed? What role do extracurricular activities play in a college education? Does bachelor’s degree certify a vocational education, a cultural one, or a moral one?
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 31g. The Pleasures of Japanese Poetry: Reading, Writing, and Translation**
Catalog Number: 1645 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Edwin A. Cranston*
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–5.*
Reads classical waka, its modern descendant the tanka, and examples of linked verse (renge) and modern poems in free and prose-poem forms. (And haiku too!) Focuses on themes such as desire, renunciation, time, memory, war, death, sorrow, and receptivity. Students keep a diary of their encounters with the new poetry, practice the art of sequencing, and make their own translations based on literal renderings and explanations of Japanese originals.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 31j. Skepticism and Knowledge**
Catalog Number: 9760 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Catherine Z. Elgin (School of Education)*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5.*
What can we know; how can we know it? Can I know that I am not a brain in a vat being manipulated into thinking that I have a body? Can I know that Lincoln was assassinated, that \( E=MC^2 \), that Hamlet is better than Harry Potter, that the sun will rise tomorrow? This seminar will study skeptical arguments and responses to skepticism to explore the nature and scope of knowledge.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 31n. Beauty and Christianity**
Catalog Number: 4682 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Robert J. Kiely*
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.*
Jesus has inspired great works of art, literature, and music, but Christians have not always agreed on the function of beauty. This seminar will consider Christian aesthetics, art (Italian Renaissance), and music (Bach, Messiaen, and spirituals), but the focus will be on literary works of St. Francis, Dante, Herbert, Donne, Hopkins, Hawthorne, Melville, C.S. Lewis, and O’Connor. The abiding question will be: In what ways does aesthetic form-- beauty-- enhance, qualify, complicate, or obscure the gospel?
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.
*Freshman Seminar 31v. The Beasts of Antiquity and Their Natural History*
Catalog Number: 8649 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Kathleen M. Coleman and Farish A. Jenkins, Jr.*
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4:30.*
A study of the animals of the ancient Mediterranean basin, offering parallel introductions to the classics and to organismal and evolutionary biology. Animals played a central role in Greco-Roman culture. Their appearance and behavior, as recorded in ancient literature and art, are tested against 21st-century knowledge of their anatomy, physiology, sociobiology and habits. Includes first-hand study of specimens in the Museum of Comparative Zoology and coins and artifacts from Harvard’s collection of antiquities.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 32n. What Does It Mean?: An Introduction to Humanist Inquiry - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 15243 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Louis Menand*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4.*
The course has three goals: to introduce students to the problems and challenges of humanistic inquiry through multiple and collective practical engagements with cultural objects; to equip them with tools for future engagements; and to surprise ourselves and have some intellectual fun. Objects will be assigned for interpretation, along with brief readings on theoretical and methodological issues. Students will also work individually on an object and submit a paper at the end of the semester.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 32u. H. P. Lovecraft - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 27313 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*James R. Russell*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 3–5:30.*
H. P. Lovecraft wrote stories, essays, and poems of the sci-fi/horror genre published in pulp magazines in his lifetime but now enshrined in the Library of America. His dream landscapes and cosmic chronicles of the Necronomicon and Cthulhu cycle suffuse popular culture. The seminar explores writings, sources, and mythological archetypes, from Poe, Machen, and Near Eastern magical texts.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 32v. The Art of Storytelling*
Catalog Number: 7011 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Deborah D. Foster*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4.*
People everywhere tell stories to express both the verities and contradictions found in experiences of everyday life. Based on storytelling traditions, a narrator shapes the story to reflect his or her own intentions, making it personally expressive as well as publicly meaningful to a particular audience. This seminar examines the nature of storytelling, its enduring appeal, and its ability to adapt to multiple technologies (print, film, internet). Participants engage in the storytelling process itself.
*Freshman Seminar 32x. Topics in Indo-Tibetan Buddhism*
Catalog Number: 2937 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.
Through the study of Tibetan Buddhism, students will consider important issues of cultural contact by investigating a series of interrelated topics that have played a significant role in Tibetan history and that are connected to Tibet’s acculturation to Buddhism in the eighth and ninth centuries. After developing a sense of the historic role of Buddhism in Tibetan life, students will consider the role of Buddhism and the Dalai Lama in contemporary Tibetan culture and society.
*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

*Freshman Seminar 33g. Eloquence Personified: How To Speak Like Cicero*
Catalog Number: 87351 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Christopher B. Krebs
This seminar is an introduction to Roman rhetoric, Cicero’s Rome, and the active practice of speaking well. Participants read a short rhetorical treatise by Cicero, analyze one of his speeches as well as recent speeches by Obama, and watch the latter’s oratorical performance. During the remainder of the term they practice rhetoric, prepare and deliver in class two (short) speeches, and write an essay.
*Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student speaking projects as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.*

*Freshman Seminar 33o. Animation—Getting Your Hands On Time*
Catalog Number: 37616 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ruth S. Lingford
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4.
Experimentation with a variety of animation techniques leads to new perspectives on time in this practice-based seminar. Practical assignments using drawing, pixillation, strata-cut and time-lapse will build into students making a short animated film, individually or in groups.
*Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.*

*Freshman Seminar 33q. Global Pop Music*
Catalog Number: 4083 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Sindhumathi Revuluri
In this course, we consider a variety of popular musics from around the world— from banda to bhangra to reggaeton— in light of questions about authenticity, identity, tradition and hybridity. We will ask how patterns of migration influence musical production, and we will probe the effects of globalization on contemporary popular music. Readings are drawn from a broad range
of disciplines, and musical examples hail from diverse geographies.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 33v. Buddhist Visualization in a Chinese Cave: Body, Time, and Cosmos
Catalog Number: 2530 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Eugene Wang
The seminar is an introduction to Buddhism and art history by focusing on a fifth-century Chinese cave. The images therein show episodes from the Buddha’s past and present lives (his bodily sacrifices and demon-subjugation, etc.), which involve key concepts of Buddhism, including body, time, and cosmos. Poor visibility in the cave calls for inquiries into modes of cognition and religious functions. The interdisciplinary study explores issues of art, religion, anthropology, and cognitive psychology.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 33x. Complexity in Works of Art: Ulysses and Hamlet
Catalog Number: 6673 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Philip J. Fisher
Do inherited forms found in literature permit only certain variations within experience to reach lucidity? Investigates literature’s limits in giving account of mind, everyday experience, thought, memory, full character, and situation in time. Studies Shakespeare’s Hamlet and Joyce’s Ulysses, a modern work of unusual complexity and resistance to both interpretation and to simple comfortable reading. Reading these two works suggests potential meanings for terms like complexity, resistance, openness of meaning, and experimentation within form.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 34g. Renaissance Art and Science at the Harvard Art Museums: An Exhibition and Its Making - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 60564 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Susan Dackerman
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
The seminar will focus on the exhibition, Prints and the Pursuit of Knowledge in Early Modern Europe, presented at Harvard’s Sackler Museum during the Fall 2011 term. The exhibition is an investigation of the role played by celebrated northern European artists in the scientific investigations of the sixteenth century and includes over 100 prints, drawings, books, maps, globes, and scientific instruments. With the curator of the exhibition, the students will explore its overarching themes, the objects exhibited, as well as the dynamics of its production and presentation.

Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-related projects as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.

*Freshman Seminar 34i. Girl Talk: Reflections on Gender and Youth in America
Catalog Number: 4743 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Laura K. Johnson
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3.
This seminar explores what women have to say about growing up female in contemporary America. Sources analyzed include memoirs, documentary films, photographs, and diaries. These sources both depict individual experiences and reflect more broadly on the role gender plays in American society. Topics considered include the various ways gender impacts the experience of athletics, academic achievement, illness, self-esteem, body image, and family dynamics.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 34x. Language and Prehistory
Catalog Number: 9905 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jay Jasanoff
Explores use and misuse of linguistic evidence. The 19th-century identification of the Indo-European language family misled some intellectuals to posit the now rejected idea of a genetically and culturally superior Aryan "race". Linguistic evidence still plays an important role in prehistoric studies. What does the fact that languages are related tell us about their speakers? How can genuine cases of linguistic borrowing or "influence" be distinguished from resemblances that come about through pure chance?
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 34z. Pressing the Page: Making Art with Letters, Paper & Ink
Catalog Number: 97712 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Zachary Sifuentes
This seminar makes art out of language, letter, and type. We print poetry with a vintage letterpress, turn poems into drawings, and transform books into sculptures. To make this art, we rely on a variety of tools: metal type, disappearing inks, and even drill bits will help us physically expose how poetry uses language. In the process, we learn to work with a variety of limits to see constraint as fundamental to creativity.
Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.

*Freshman Seminar 35e. What is Beauty?
Catalog Number: 26923 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Francesco Erspamer
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Beauty teaches the conditional nature of values and the revocability of absolutes: it is a most effective training for tolerance and innovation. Selections from Plato, Kant, and other classics of aesthetics are discussed in the first part of this seminar. The second part explores the representation of beauty in Italian literature, art, opera, cinema, and design. Topics include the Renaissance "invention" of art, Mozart’s Don Giovanni, Fellini’s La dolce vita, and Benetton’s advertising campaigns.
Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.
**Freshman Seminar 35n. The Art and Craft of Acting**  
Catalog Number: 21542 Enrollment: Limited to 14.  
*Remo Francisco Airaldi*  
*Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.*  
Provides an introduction to acting by combining elements of a discussion seminar with exercises, improvisations and performance activities. Uses improvisation to develop characters, improve group/ensemble dynamics and to minimize habitual behaviors. Explores a range of historical and contemporary acting techniques including those of Stanislavsky, Sanford Meisner, Stella Adler, Uta Hagen, Jerzy Grotowski, Peter Brook and others. Students also attend and critique performances at the Loeb Drama Center.  
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.

**Freshman Seminar 35o. Archives of Childhood: Growing Up with the United States**  
Catalog Number: 43133 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Sarah Anne Carter*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 3–5.*  
The United States is a young nation. As both historical actors and evocative symbols, children and ideas about childhood are and have been a central part of American history and cultural life. This interdisciplinary seminar draws upon many different archives of childhood from diaries and photographs to toys and memorials to consider the ways diverse children’s experiences and representations have shaped American life from the eighteenth century through the 1970s.  
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 35p. Stories of Addiction**  
Catalog Number: 93249 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Eoin Francis Cannon*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.*  
This course examines the role of storytelling in the study of addiction. Much of what is known about addiction is expressed through the medium of the life-story, whether told by addicts, researchers, or imaginative writers. At the same time, stories of addiction and recovery have helped to define modern society’s deepest beliefs about the nature of the self and the qualities of the well-lived life. Readings will include memoirs, research publications, fiction, and film.  
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 35s. Movement and Meaning: Dance, Culture, and Identity in the 20th Century**  
Catalog Number: 46522 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Jessica Berson*  
*Half course (spring term). M., 1–3.*  
This course examines the history of Western theatrical and social dance through the course of the twentieth century, including the development of modern dance, contemporary ballet, popular dance, and dance in film and television. Students will be invited to think critically about dance and also to dance themselves (no prior dance experience required). Artists under consideration include Martha Graham, George Balanchine, Alvin Ailey, Judson Church Dance Theater, and Jawole Willa Jo Zollar, among many others.
Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.

*Freshman Seminar 36g. The Creative Work of Translating - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 45457 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Stephanie Sandler
Translation makes literary culture possible, permitting movement between languages and art forms. Readings in English from Aigi, Benjamin, Brodsky, Carson, Chekhov, Dickinson, Ginsberg, Hawkey, Howe, Jabès, Khlebnikov, Nabokov, Sappho, Sebald, Trakl; music by Adams and Berio; artwork by Piper, Bervin; the films Chekhovian Motifs, Despair, and Howl. We will also translate texts, transpose aesthetic material, create homophonic translations, and play telephone, working individually and collaboratively.
Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.
Prerequisite: Requires knowledge of one language besides English.

*Freshman Seminar 36n. Dickens in America - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 72966 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jill M. Lepore
The seminar investigates Charles Dickens’s visit to the United States in 1842. Readings will include Dickens’s bitter and controversial account of that trip, *American Notes*; an American parody called *English Notes*; Dickens’s American novel, *Martin Chuzzlewit*; and accounts of his visit by Americans, in diaries, letters, and newspapers. We’ll also read other antebellum travel narratives, including those of Frances Trollope and Alexis de Tocqueville, and, after a field trip, we’ll write some Dickensian travel narratives of our own.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 36s. Comparative Historical Mythology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 89987 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.
Deals with an innovative approach to comparative mythology by incorporating an historical approach, not by the commonly assumed archetypes or diffusion. Working backwards from our earliest written sources (Egypt, etc.), successively earlier stages are detected through repeated reconstructions. Recent developments in genetics, archaeology, linguistics support the proposed historical model that tentatively reaches back to the "African Eve". Testing the proposal offers a wide scope for students participation and research in texts and in the sciences.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 36t. Gods, Myths, and Rituals: Polytheism in Ancient Greece
Catalog Number: 51141 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Albert Henrichs
The Greeks had no word for religion and no sacred books, but their gods were a ubiquitous
presence in public and private life, particularly through the transmission of myth and the performance of ritual. Drawing on a wide selection of original sources and modern interpretations of Greek religion, this seminar will offer an introduction to all aspects of the religious experience in ancient Greece and will explore ways to rethink the boundaries of human religiosity.

Note: For Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 37g. Improvisational Theory and Practice - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 38465 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Students will be required to attend 4-5 evening performances during the course of the semester.
James A. Dennen
Half course (fall term). F., 10–12:30.
This course investigates improvisation in order to better apprehend its vast potential as a practical tool for the creation of performance works and texts (both historical and contemporary) and to uncover its utility as a critical tool for reading and understanding performance of all varieties, including fully-scripted works. Class time is divided evenly between textual discussion based on readings and full-bodied practical work inspired by key "periods" of intensity in the history of improvisation. Performance practices considered include: Commedia dell’Arte, early Shakespearean practices, Jazz, Brecht, 20th-century Avant Garde Film & Theatre, and everyday life.

Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.

*Freshman Seminar 37m. American Dissent*
Catalog Number: 4897 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Sacvan Bercovitch
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
Dissent is a central to our culture, but it rests on a striking paradox. America has served as a summons to both radicalism and to chauvinism, individualism and conformity. Can there be a nation of rebels? What does it mean to protest in the hope of restoring the past? We will examine such questions from a literary-cultural perspective, in a variety of works ranging from the Revolution to the present.

Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 37q. Great Jewish Books*
Catalog Number: 31669 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Shaye J.D. Cohen
This course is an entry into the world of Judaism, from antiquity to modern times, through reading and analyzing great Jewish books. These books address some of the large questions in the history of Judaism: what exactly is Judaism? What does it mean to be Jewish? How does Judaism compare with other religions? Authors and books include Josephus, the Mishnah, Judah HaLevi, Maimonides, the Zohar, Spinoza, Herzl, and Mordecai Kaplan.

Note: For Freshmen only.
*Freshman Seminar 37s. Tea Parties: Race, Populism, and Politics in U.S. History - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 32264 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

_Eric D. Larson_

_Half course (spring term). Tu., 2:30–4:30._

Few political symbols in the United States rival the power of the Boston Tea Party. Successfully claiming kinship to those riotous revolutionaries has helped political movements authenticate their connection to the nation and _the people_, that imagined community of producers and patriots defined, historically, not only by its virtue but by the whiteness of its skin. In exploring the Tea Party moments of the last two centuries the course will examine the Boston-area accents of the country’s populist tendencies and also outline populism’s translational economic and cultural connections.

_Note:_ Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 37w. The Worlds of Alexander the Great - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 33719 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

_Paul Joseph Kosmin_

_Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5._

This course will introduce students to the remarkable history of Alexander the Great, his campaign of conquest from Greece to India, its background in the organization and ideologies of the Macedonian and Persian kingdoms, and its afterlife in various classical and Near Eastern literary traditions. Students will become familiar with the complexity of the ancient world, the variety of the extant evidence, and the various methodologies by which historians seek to make sense of it.

_Note:_ Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 37x. The Poetry of Emily Dickinson - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 33055 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

_Helen Vendler_

_Half course (fall term). M., 2:30–4:30._

The seminar members will read extensively in the poetry of Emily Dickinson. They will also read the Sewall biography, and some contemporary articles on the poet. We will consider Dickinson’s sentences, stanzas, and structures, as well as her principal themes, with some comparisons to her contemporaries, Whitman and Melville.

_Note:_ Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 38i. Morality: That Peculiar Institution*

Catalog Number: 0745 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

_Selim Berker_

_Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4._

What, if anything, is the ultimate basis for morality? This seminar will explore a cluster of philosophical arguments that raise worries for almost any attempt at securing a foundation for morality, whether it be by means of the will of God, the dictates of science, the authority of self-evident truths, or the whimsies of subjective desires. Authors to be read include Plato, Hume, Moore, Mackie, Camus, Nagel, and Korsgaard.

_Note:_ Open to Freshmen only.
*Freshman Seminar 38k. Cinema in Theory and Practice - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 24813 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Dominique Bluher
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–5.
This seminar is intended for students who want to get a deeper understanding of cinema through theory and practice. The students will not only study movies and video installations, they will also be making five short movies in order to explore through practice fundamental cinematic elements such as framing, point of view, duration, camera movement, and relations of image, sound, and text.
Note: Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-making as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.

*Freshman Seminar 38l. Introduction to Literary Theory and Cultural Studies, or How To Read Like a College Professor
Catalog Number: 4870 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joanna Nizynska
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.
Investigates major theoretical movements (e.g., structuralism, deconstruction, postcolonialism) in literary and cultural studies. Students gain a nuanced critical vocabulary, enhancing their ability to interpret aesthetic and social texts. Divided into three parts (mimesis, author, reader) and surveying texts from Plato to Henry Louis Gates, Jr., the course examines how meaning is generated and disseminated and how social structures, historical moments, and cultural beliefs contextualize acts of interpretation.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 38n. Dead and Loving It?: The Cult of the Saints in the Late Antique and Medieval Eastern Mediterranean - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 48826 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Sarah Elizabeth Insley
This course will introduce students to the literature, history, and religious life of the late ancient and medieval Mediterranean through the lens of a highly significant socio-cultural phenomenon: the Christian cult of the saints. Students will have the opportunity to engage with a variety of primary source texts in translation, while examining the subject from the perspectives of anthropology, religious studies, material culture, history and literary studies, to approach this rich topic through an interdisciplinary framework.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 38u. Sex and Decadence in Fin-de-Siècle Literature - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 70134 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Francois Proulx
Examines themes of decadence and transgression in works from the end of the last three centuries in France, Germany, Britain, and the United States. Questions include the history of sexuality and concepts of "deviance"; the aesthetics of shock and obscenity; and the roles of scandal. Readings by Laclos, Sade, Huysmans, Wilde, Wedekind, and others; opera and films by
Strauss, Greenaway, Araki.
Note: Open to Freshmen only. All readings are in English. The seminar will meet weekly for two hours. In addition, every two weeks, we will meet for a required film screening or to view selected materials from museum and rare books collections.

**Freshman Seminar 38w. Narratives of Conflict and Revolution in 20th Century Ireland - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 90778 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Mo Moulton
*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5.*
This seminar provides a window into twentieth-century Irish history and literature through an in-depth look at different ways of narrating and remembering two cataclysmic events: the revolution of 1916-1923, and the Troubles in Northern Ireland of 1968-1994. We will discuss poetry, stories, memoirs, films, and scholarly work and explore issues of religion, nationalism, and gender as well as memory and aesthetics. The semester will culminate with students’ own creative representations of Irish conflict.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 38x. Work: an Audio/Visual Exploration - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 98512 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Robb Moss
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–5.*
A video and audio production course, the class explores the nature, contours, and experience of working people in the City of Cambridge. Film screenings, readings, and journal writing augment the central activity of the class, which is to find aural and visual ways to expressively explore a range of work-experiences.
Note: No previous production experience is necessary to take this class, and the class can be considered a gateway course for admission into the Department of Visual and Environment. Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 40i. The Supreme Court in U.S. History**
Catalog Number: 7142 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Richard H. Fallon (Harvard Law School)
*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*
Often described as the world’s most powerful court, the US Supreme Court has not always enjoyed high prestige or unquestioned authority. The Court’s significance has waxed and occasionally waned, with the variations typically depending on surrounding currents in the nation’s social and political history. Examines the history of the Court from the nation’s founding to the present. Highlights relation between constitutional law and ordinary politics, and the ways in which they influence one another.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 40j. Advice to Young Leaders - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 80417 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
David R. Armitage
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4.*
Many classics of western political and ethical theory, among them, works by Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Machiavelli, Burke, James, Weber, and Woolf, were addressed to young people about to enter public service or positions of authority. This class will encourage students to think rigorously about their own imminent responsibilities as citizens and leaders by engaging with arguments directed to rising generations like their own in Greece, Rome, early modern Europe, and more recent centuries.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 41p. American Presidential Campaigns and Elections 1960-2012**

Catalog Number: 2004 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Maxine Isaacs*

*Half course (fall term).* *W.*, 1–3.

What can we learn from modern presidential campaigns and elections about our own political era? In this Seminar, we examine changes in campaigns and elections since 1960; demographic shifts of the last fifty years; nature and structure of American public opinion; ways American news media transmit information and people learn about matters in the public sphere - and use all these perspectives to understand the remarkable 2008 presidential campaign and our own times, issues and society.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 42k. Comparative Law and Religion**

Catalog Number: 9992 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Ofrit Liviatan*

*Half course (spring term).* *Tu.*, 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Investigates the use of legal processes in addressing religion-based conflicts, a leading source of tension in modern societies. The seminar will explore theoretical approaches to accommodating religious diversity and examine existing models of religion-state relationships. Drawing on legal cases from the US, Turkey, India, Israel, Spain, Canada, and England, the seminar will also familiarize participants with contemporary debates involving religion: the wearing of Islamic headscarf, religion and education, the funding of religious institutions, etc.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 42n. Comparative National Security of Middle Eastern Countries**

Catalog Number: 5714 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Charles David Freilich*

*Half course (spring term).* *Tu.*, 3–5.

The course surveys the national security threats and opportunities facing the primary countries of the Middle East, from their perspective. Issues discussed include the domestic sources of national security considerations, including regime change, relations with regional and international players, military doctrine, foreign policy principles. The seminar is an interactive, "real world" exercise, in which students play the role of leaders in the countries of their choosing and write practical policy recommendations on current affairs.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 42q. Cosmopolitanism and Globalization: A Latin American Perspective**
Mariano Siskind  

**Half course (fall term). M., 1–3.**

In the long history of globalization, cosmopolitanism has been put forth as an ethical and aesthetical antidote against the dangers of jingoistic nationalism, but also of global uniformity. In Latin America, cosmopolitan discourses have expressed aesthetic, cultural and political modern aspirations. We read Kant, Marx, Bhabha, García Canclini, Appadurai, Nussbaum, Borges, Bolaño, Buarque, Bellatin, watch films by Di Tella and Eimbcke, and listen tangos, Caetano Veloso and The Beatles.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only. This course includes student art-related projects as part of the Elson Family Arts Initiative.

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**Freshman Seminar 42u. The Laws of War and the War on Terrorism**

Catalog Number: 9694 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

**Gregg Andrew Peeples**  

**Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.**

How do the "laws of war" regulate the conduct of the United States in the "Global War on Terrorism?" This seminar examines the historical development of two legal concepts: jus ad bellum, which determines the legitimacy of the use of armed force; and jus in bello, which defines the duties of soldiers and belligerent states. Drawing on this background, the seminar explores how these laws have influenced U.S. military and anti-terrorism operations since 9/11.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

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**Freshman Seminar 42v. Human Rights Between Rhetoric and Reality**

Catalog Number: 1757 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

**Stephen P. Marks (Public Health)**  

**Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.**

Examines radically different perspectives on the question of whether human rights discourse is merely rhetorical or captures a significant dimension of reality for peoples in diverse cultures. Topics include compatibility of human rights with contending philosophical systems and religions, feminism, and critical theory; challenges to human rights from various scientific perspectives, including evolutionary biology, genetic engineering, and brain research; and the relative significance of human rights in law and government, economics, and foreign policy.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

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**Freshman Seminar 43e. Mind-Body Problems**

Catalog Number: 49842 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

**Alison Simmons**  

**Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.**

Am I a mind, a body, or both? Can mind affect body just by thinking? Can our mental life be reduced to brain activity? This seminar explores the nature of mind and its puzzling relation to the body through three different disciplines: philosophy, psychiatry, and literature. We will read both historical and contemporary works, including selections from Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Nagel, Jackson, Freud, Kramer, and Proust.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.
**Freshman Seminar 43k. American Bodies**
Catalog Number: 93454 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Karen P. Flood
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.
This class examines body ideals over the past century by focusing on four body-shaping techniques in American culture: fitness and body building, weight reduction, surgical alterations, and surface adornments. Through these topics the course will explore changing ideals of femininity and masculinity, and evolving notions of the self. The course will pay close attention to the racial and sexual politics of these bodily ideals, and the ways in which people have either affirmed or transgressed bodily norms.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 43l. Happiness in Philosophy and Psychoanalysis**
Catalog Number: 15185 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Lucas S. Fain
Everyone wants to be happy. But do we even know what we want when we say that we desire happiness? Few questions generate so much existential anxiety and overwhelming philosophical interest. For without knowledge of happiness, how can we know what it means to live a good life? This course examines these questions as they have been considered variously in philosophy and psychoanalysis. Readings include works by Aristotle, Descartes, Rousseau, Kant, Nietzsche, Freud, and Castoriadis.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 43m. Psychology of Religion**
Catalog Number: 83191 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jon Wesley Boyd
This course addresses some of the fundamental issues of the nature of the self, issues which appear at the intersection of religion and psychology. The course will focus on issues of narrative as well as "world construction," the ways in which both individuals and cultures create frameworks of meaning. The readings explore philosophical, psychological, and literary perspectives on religious experience and include works by William James, Freud, Jung, Dostoevsky, Flannery O’Connor, Malcolm X and others.
*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 43s. Gender, Race, and Ethics in the 21st Century**
Catalog Number: 94655 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Erin R. Helfrich
What does it mean to be a "good" person? Do women and men have different moral beliefs? Does our race or ethnicity change the way that we perceive social problems? This course will ask how it is possible to develop an ethics that takes account of human difference, especially difference in identity. We will discuss contemporary American social problems, including: Gay marriage, racial segregation and school reform, multiculturalism, and the gender wage gap and
discrimination in hiring. 
*Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 43y. Where Does Your Morality Come From?**
Catalog Number: 9380 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Alan Dershowitz (Law School)
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6.
What are the sources of morality, law and rights? This seminar explores these sources through a variety of readings: *The Brothers Karamazov*, excerpts from the Old and New Testaments and the Koran as well as from my book, *The Genesis of Justice*, psychology (Steven Pinker, Marc Hauser), philosophy (Robert Nozick, Socrates, Cicero), jurisprudence (my book, *Rights From Wrongs*, Ronald Dworkin) and positive law (the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution, and foundational documents from other countries).
*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

**Freshman Seminar 43z. Cyberspace in Court: Law of the Internet**
Catalog Number: 2880 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Phillip Robert Malone
How collisions of interests in online space play out in lawsuits or in proposals before legislatures -- controversies involving Google, YouTube, Apple, Microsoft, MySpace. Examines broad questions of social and technology policy through the lens of law and specific lawsuits. Topics: copyright and fair use, peer-to-peer file sharing, digital rights management, and the DMCA; online speech, anonymity, and privacy; citizen journalism and new media; competition and antitrust; pornography, child protection, and online gambling; security, phishing, and spyware.
*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

**Freshman Seminar 44g. Public Policy Approaches to Global Climate Change**
Catalog Number: 1032 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Richard N. Cooper
Reviews what is known about greenhouse gas emissions’ possible impact on climate. Explores possible impact of climate change on social and economic conditions over the next century. Investigates possible public policy responses to these developments, including actions both to adapt to and to mitigate climate change. What would be the costs of adaptation? Would an investment in mitigating the changes be worthwhile? Are there possibilities for international cooperation in dealing with the problem?
*Note: Open to Freshmen only.*

**Freshman Seminar 44j. The Aztecs and Maya: 2012 and Beyond**
Catalog Number: 7826 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
David L. Carrasco and William L. Fash
Explores Aztec and Maya culture, history, religion from insider and outsider (Spanish) perspectives. Analyzes how religion fueled genesis and expansion of Aztec empire as well as the Conquistadors’ activities. Examines approaches used to piece back together puzzles of how a
magnificent cultural tradition, the Maya, took root and thrived in tropical forest setting. Examines how modern scholars and students explore world-view, social relations, and history of other cultures including Maya and Aztec peoples today. 

*Freshman Seminar 44n. Communication, Advocacy, and Public Affairs*
Catalog Number: 61629 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Christine M. Heenan  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*
This course provides students with information and insights about strategic communication: how messages are created and framed, why we respond to messages the way we do, and how to employ communications strategies to advance political and public policy goals. The aim is to give students practical experience in developing and executing communications and advocacy strategies to create or change policy. Through guest lecturers, it will introduce students to the perspectives of different critical actors in the policymaking process.  

*Note:* For Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 44s. Neanderthals and Human Evolutionary Theory*
Catalog Number: 46776 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Tanya M. Smith  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5:30.*
This course explores the origins and development of human evolutionary theory in parallel with the discovery and study of our "cousins," the Neanderthals. Readings and discussions highlight breakthroughs in evolutionary theory since the 17th century, ranging from the Darwinian revolution to the field of "evo-devo." The recent history of the Neanderthals is explored in detail, which mirrors intellectual developments in biological anthropology ranging from the re-conceptualization of race to innovations in recovering ancient DNA.  

*Note:* For Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 44t. The Atomic Bomb in History and Culture*
Catalog Number: 2897 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Everett I. Mendelsohn  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.*
The explosion of the atomic bomb over the Japanese city of Hiroshima in 1945 ushered in a new era of warfare, of scientific prominence, of civic anxiety, and political challenge. Explores the interaction of science, politics, strategy, and culture in the studies of historians as well as in the literature, films, and theater from the early years of the twentieth century through the 1970s and 1980s dealing with the atom and the atom bomb.  

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 45g. Human, Animals, and Cyborgs*
Catalog Number: 57088 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jill Constantino  
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
How do we fit among the animals, plants, and materials around us? In this seminar, we will examine the historical construction of the human category. How do our morals, science, and
media blur human and animal groups? How do machines, drugs, and synthetics transform us? What does it mean when computers think like we do and when medicines make us happy, strong, and beautiful? Should we consider ourselves humans, animals, or cyborgs?

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 45m. The Concept of Race in Science and Medicine in the United States**
Catalog Number: 7675 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Evelynn M. Hammonds
Half course (fall term). Th., 2:30–4:30.
Studies how biologists, anthropologists, and physicians took up the questions of racial classifications, race differences, and race mixing. How did these ideas change as new tools such as genetics and evolutionary theory were developed? What is the relationship between scientific debates about race and other debates about identity and citizenship in the larger US context? How do new ideas about genetic variation among/between human groups enlist or resist concepts of race today?

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 45n. The Normans in European History: Vikings, Normans, Norman Conquests, and Achievements, 850-1204**
Catalog Number: 17714 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Prerequisite: imagination
Thomas N. Bisson
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
Readings, discussions, reports, and writings on one of the formative subjects of European history. This seminar is designed for ALL students, whatever their interests or intended concentrations. It will also introduce historical study at Harvard, including the Middle Ages. How Vikings became Normans, how Normans conquered England, what we learn from the Bayeux Tapestry (women-made, one of human history’s greatest records): these are some of our questions. Reports and (normally) one paper, in programs planned individually with students.

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 45u. Suicide and Violence: a Public Health Perspective**
Catalog Number: 47928 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Matthew J. Miller (Public Health)
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Approximately one million people die by suicide each year - or one death every 40 seconds. Another million die by violence directed at others: 600,000 by homicide and 400,000 in armed conflicts. In the United States too, annual suicide deaths outnumber homicide deaths, but both take a large and disproportionate toll on young people. This course provides an introduction to the scientific study of suicide and violence in the United States and abroad from a public health perspective.

*Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 45z. Imagining the American Suburb Post-World War II**
Catalog Number: 71941 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Paige L. Meltzer
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course considers the powerful fantasies of "the suburbs" since World War II, how these fantasies have changed over time, and what these fantasies and changes tell us about American culture, politics, and identity. We will examine "Suburbia's" association with the ephemeral American Dream, conformity, hetero-normative gender performance, teen rebellion, racial tension, sprawl, and urban decay. Texts include histories, novels, films, television, and graphic novels. There will be 3 out-of-class film viewings.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 46e. The Germans and Their History*
Catalog Number: 7802 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Steven Ozment
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.
Can earlier centuries shed light on the present ones? The seminar will reach back to the first century C.E. and forward to the twenty-first century in search of continuities and discontinuities in the political and cultural life of Germans. The goal will be to discover defining experiences in German history and memory and to ask what they promise, or portend, for a united and democratic Germany facing new demographic, economic, and geo-political crises.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 46f. Freedom of Expression: Is It the Primary Right? The Divide Between Europe and the United States*
Catalog Number: 43846 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ioanna Tourkochoriti
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Why must speech be free? Must speech enjoy a special protection compared to other freedoms? The course will discuss the divide between Europe and United States on the protection of freedom of expression. It will study case law of the Supreme Court of the USA and of the European Court of Human rights and other European institutions. Cases studies will include hate speech, pornography, the Islamic scarf ban in France, the Danish cartoons and reality shows.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 46n. Beyond the Great Immigration Debate*
Catalog Number: 41727 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Rebecca B. Galemba
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The seminar explores the historical, cultural, and socioeconomic context of immigration and how it becomes contested and meaningful to diverse groups in society. We employ a global comparative perspective to examine how immigration is politicized throughout the world and embedded in larger global networks of socioeconomic and cultural relations. We focus on the experiences of immigrants themselves in order to understand how class, ethnicity, race, and gender identities are reconfigured as people move across borders.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 46p. Human Rights in Peace and War*
Catalog Number: 8408 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jennifer Leaning (Public Health) and Jacqueline Bhabha
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.
Studies how human rights perspective illuminates relations between state authority and individuals and defines standards of behavior that societies agree to aspire to reach. Topics include the 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, rights in political and economic spheres, the rights of women, children, and refugees, international human rights law and international humanitarian law, and the state, regional, and international processes and structures that establish and monitor the regime of international human rights law.
Note: Meets at the John F. Kennedy School of Government. Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 46t. Rebels With a Cause: Tiananmen in History and Memory
Catalog Number: 54666 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Rowena Xiaoqing He
In spring 1989, millions of Chinese took to the streets calling for political reforms. The nationwide demonstrations and the college students’ hunger strike on Tiananmen Square ended with the People’s Liberation Army firing on unarmed civilians. Student leaders and intellectuals were purged, imprisoned, or exiled. ?Tiananmen? remains a political taboo in China today despite the Tiananmen Mothers’ struggle to keep the forbidden memory alive. This course will explore the Tiananmen Movement in history and memory.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 46w. Leadership and Negotiation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 89323 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kimberlyn Rachael Leary
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6; W., at 5. EXAM GROUP: 9
The critical problems threatening community safety and wellbeing, terrorism, climate change or access to health care, frequently look different to the diverse stakeholders who are party to them. Legislators, business owners, and disenfranchised group members don’t always see the same things even when brought together to address the common problem they share. This course will explore how leaders negotiate these challenges so that their communities can make real progress.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 46x. American Apartheids? The Social Dynamics of Ghettoes, Enclaves and Ethnoburbs - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 75671 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jennifer Rene Darrah
Should American social geographies be characterized as "American Apartheids"? What forms have racial and ethnic divisions in space taken in the late 20th and early 21st centuries? To examine these central questions, this course considers the social dynamics of ghettoes, ethnic enclaves, and ethnic suburbs known as "ethnoburbs". We look broadly at the forces that have led to the creation of these racial/spatial forms while also looking closely at lives of residents.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.
*Freshman Seminar 46v. Bodies for Sale: Global Traffic in Human Beings, from Forced Labor to Stolen Cells - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 24149
Keridwen Luis
Half course (fall term). (Tu.), 3–5.
The course introduces students to the wide range of cultural and ethical questions surrounding the trade in humans. We will consider issues ranging from the traffic in women and children to the trade in human organs. We will especially explore the cultural, racial, class, and gender issues inherent in transactions in human beings and their flesh. Who is selling their organs on the international market and why? Whose babies go to whom in international adoption, and who decides what the best interests of the children are? Whose bones are sold to museums, and what do such transactions mean?
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 47g. Science Fiction: How We Imagine the Posthuman - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 39256 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Patrick John Pritchett
This course will examine some of the anxieties and hopes clustered around the emerging idea of the posthuman as its been played out in contemporary novels and films, in conjunction with a number of significant philosophical and scientific essays that attempt to frame the posthuman. Central to our investigation will be the idea of technological modernity as both utopian promise and apocalyptic threat.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 47j. Mapping the British Empire - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 54363 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Alistair William Sponsel
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.
According to the maps created at its height, the British Empire once covered a quarter of the globe. How was this territory mapped, and what role did maps themselves play in the creation and maintenance of the empire? This seminar will explore the relationships between cartography and control, surveying and surveillance, and will ask how the appearance of an empire on a map reflected and affected the experience of empire on the ground.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 47m. Nationalism and the Modern World
Catalog Number: 7343 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Nikolas Prevelakis
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.
Examines the emergence of nationalism; its Impact on the economy, religion, and literature; and the extent to which it is currently being eroded by the dynamics of globalization. Emphasis on differences between types of nationalism, the importance of national intellectuals, the circulation of ideas and of their means of transmission. Case-studies from Europe, the United States, the Middle East, Asia, and Latin America. Requires one class presentation and a short research
*Freshman Seminar 47p. Just Friends: I Don’t Love You Like That
Catalog Number: 87048 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Bonnie M. Talbert
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5.
Tell someone that you just want to be friends and it will be taken as an assertion that you are slotting them into a secondary role—they are not seen as suitable for the highest levels of affection, i.e., romantic love. But friendship has not always been seen as a lesser relation of romance. This raises some important questions about the nature of friendship, and this course will examine these and other related topics.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 47w. Fantastic Cities: Urban Landscapes as Filtered through Memory, Imagination, and Dreams - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 17948 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Christina Lynne Svendsen
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.
"Fantastic Cities" is an interdisciplinary seminar mapping the different ways that people have imagined cities via artistic media, creating urban imaginaries of the past, of unfamiliar presents, and of the (near) future. We will investigate versions of Rome, Berlin, London, New York, Lagos, and fantastical counter-factual cities as presented in novels, art, film, philosophy, history, and autobiography. Students will develop their skills in textual analysis, visual analysis, critical thinking, and ways of integrating the three, in order to learn how to pursue comparative projects in the humanities.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 47z. Picturing the Great War: Visual Culture in World War I - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 84577 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Juliet Clare Wagner
This seminar explores many forms of visual culture during the war, and studies how they contribute to our understanding of the First World War and its impact on modern European history. Reading includes selections from works by historians and scholars of visual culture, but the focus of the course is primary visual sources such as propaganda posters, soldiers’ sketches, political caricature, advertising, military maps, children’s books and animation, aerial photography, avant-garde art and medical film.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 48e. Gender, Health, and Mental Health - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 96979
Mary Ruggie (Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course adopts interdisciplinary perspectives toward understanding how gender differences
and similarities in health and mental health are manifest, if and how common patterns are changing, and what circumstances and context impact outcomes. We also examine differences within genders based on race/ethnicity and other personal and social characteristics. Topics include depression, substance abuse, eating disorders, sexual activity and gender-based violence. Throughout, we traverse the boundary between health and illness in order to explore the role of individuals, their social support networks, and health care professionals in developing and guiding strategies for coping and healing.

*Freshman Seminar 48g. Fascism From Mussolini to Today - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 17157 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Brendan Jeffrey Karch
What is fascism, what did look like in practice, and does it still exist today? This seminar explores fascism from its origins in the early twentieth century through its present-day deployment in politics and popular culture. The political, racial, and gender policies of fascism in Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy are compared to postwar movements and to the proliferating uses of fascist vocabulary today. Readings and assignments facilitate the interdisciplinary study of history.
Note: Open to Freshmen only

Catalog Number: 4798 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Arthur I. Applbaum (Kennedy School)
Explores the theories of political legitimacy and justified resistance to authority developed by the persecuted Protestants during the French Wars of Religion, and traces the influence of these ideas about political obligation and religious conscience on some of the major figures in modern political philosophy from Hobbes to Kant. Students should be prepared to engage in both historical detective work and philosophical reflection. All required reading will be in English.
Note: Open to Freshmen only.

*Freshman Seminar 48p. Islam and Revolution: From Algerian Independence to the Arab Revolution - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83786 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Hassanaly Ladha
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course interrogates the relationship between Islam, political theory, and the process of revolution in Muslim societies, examining three cases in particular: the Algerian war of 1954-1962 against French colonial rule; the Iranian revolution of 1979 and the green movement of 2009; and the Arab revolutions of 2011 beginning in Tunisia. Are these revolutions Islamic? Where revolutionary movements aim for power, how do they negotiate Islamic principles and identities on the one hand and political theory and practice on the other?
Note: Open to Freshmen only. No prior knowledge of Islam is required. Knowledge of French or Arabic is helpful but not required; all texts will be made available in English translation.

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**Freshman Seminar 48s. Schools, Selves, and Society - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 27518 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Chiwen Bao
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
In both addressing and going beyond current debates about education in the U.S., this course investigates what really supports students’ learning and teachers’ teaching by exploring how various academic, social and cultural practices in schools cultivate different experiences of individuals’ selves and shape society in particular ways. Through examining the relationship between schooling, individuals and society, this course presents a space where students can critically and productively explore interests in education, reflect upon their own educational experiences, position in and relationship to society for present and future social engagement.
*Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 48w. Post Traumatic Stress Disorder: A Historical Encounter - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 68679 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jonathan M. Hansen
This seminar examines the history of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in American wars going back before the concept of PTSD was invented. The seminar consists of two parts: the first, a historical survey of PTSD (or its historical equivalent) since the time of the Civil War; the second, a critical discussion of the sources and methods historians use to excavate the past. Do modern medical diagnoses have a historical dimension? Is there evidence that Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder existed prior to the mid-20th century? How can we investigate historical evidence to support such a claim?
*Note: Open to Freshmen only

**Freshman Seminar 49n. Measurements of the Mind: The Creation and Critique of the Psychological Test**
Catalog Number: 9965 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Marla D. Eby (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.
Introduces the history of psychological tests, from the perspective of the psychologists using them, the people tested, and the general public. Examines the creativity within psychology in the making of such tests, as well as the drawbacks and dangers of the (mis)uses of these instruments. Explores tests in current use, as well as tests contained in various Harvard archives. Final project for this seminar involves the design of an original psychological test.
*Note: Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 49p. What If? Alice in Wonderland, Peter Pan, and the Literary Culture of Childhood**
Catalog Number: 4622 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Maria Tatar
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.
Graham Greene once observed that nothing we read as adults can equal the "excitement and revelation" of the "first fourteen years". This seminar will explore the aesthetics and ethics of
narratives written for children, with a focus on Lewis Carroll’s *Alice in Wonderland* and J.M. Barrie’s *Peter Pan*. We will branch out into other possible worlds constructed by authors of children’s books.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**Freshman Seminar 49y. Amateur Athletics**
Catalog Number: 4686 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Harry R. Lewis

*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.*

The study of sports as a lens through which to explore social and ethical paradoxes of American life. Does the amateur ideal make sense today? The history of athletics in ancient Greece, Victorian England, and America. College, Olympic, and professional athletics. Athletic competition as a social, spiritual, educational, and commercial institution. The relation of recent trends, including the democratization and internationalization of higher education, to the amateur ideal.

*Note:* Open to Freshmen only.

**House Seminars**

House Seminars are limited enrollment courses sponsored by the individual residential Houses. They are open to undergraduates only, whether freshmen or upperclassmen, across all house affiliations. They are letter-graded degree-credit courses that may be taken Pass/Fail. Enrollment requires the permission of the instructor.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Leverett**

**Lowell**

**Lowell 70. Perspectives about Undergraduate Learning - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 39998 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

Paul J. Barreira (Medical School)

*Half course (spring term). M., 5–7 p.m.*

Perspectives about Undergraduate Learning is a House Seminar for students who participated in the freshman seminar, *What is College? And What is it For?*, that will explore in more details the recommendations from students in previous freshman seminar in order to identify specific recommendation for curricula change. Students will review the college proposals, identify two major issues that arise in the undergraduate educational experience. Further readings specific to these issues will be explored as well as sessions with faculty with relevant expertise. The class will meet a minimum of once a week and may require additional meetings to finalize the recommendations.

**Mather**
*Mather 74, Memoirs and Memory in 20th Century Europe*
Catalog Number: 76482 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Laura Schlosberg
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This seminar explores memoirs that highlight memories - and some "forgettings" - of public and private moments in twentieth-century Europe. Our approach considers memoirs at the intersection of literature and history. We will examine a number of historical events from different memoirs and commemorations, including the Russian Revolution, Jazz-age Paris, the London Blitz and the fall of the Berlin Wall. Eyewitness accounts, historical studies, museum exhibits and fictional depictions are also considered.

*Pforzheimer*

*Pforzheimer 70, College Student Development Theory*
Catalog Number: 13603 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Lisa M. Boes
Debates about the purpose of undergraduate education and the content of the curriculum are informed by beliefs and theories of college student learning and development. This course examines the cognitive, interpersonal, identity and psycho-social theories of human development that shape the college experience. A theoretical foundation in student development theory is valuable for students who wish to understand and their own learning experiences and for administrators and instructors who develop policies and teach undergraduate students.

*Winthrop*

*Winthrop 75, The Laws of War*
Catalog Number: 7271 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Gregg Andrew Peeples
What are the "laws of war"? This seminar examines the historical development of two legal concepts: jus ad bellum, which judges the legitimacy of the use force in international relations; and jus in bello, which defines the duties of belligerents during an armed conflict. Drawing on this background in international and U.S. law, the seminar then explores how these laws have influenced the U.S. "War on Terror" and how they might shape future conflicts.
Note: Open to students from all Houses.

African and African American Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
Faculty of the Department of African and African American Studies

Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, Victor S. Thomas Professor of History and of African and African American Studies (Chair)
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong, Professor of History and of African and African American Studies
Ali S. Asani, Professor of Indo-Muslim and Islamic Religion and Cultures
Robert H. Bates, Eaton Professor of the Science of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies
Robin M. Bernstein, Associate Professor of African and African American Studies and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Homi K. Bhabha, Anne F. Rothenberg Professor of the Humanities
Suzanne P. Blier, Allen Whitehill Clowes Professor of Fine Arts and Professor of African and African American Studies
Lawrence D. Bobo, W. E. B. Du Bois Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave 2011-12)
Glenda R. Carpio, Allen Whitehill Clowes Professor of Fine Arts and Professor of African and African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Caroline M. Elkins, Professor of History
Marla F. Frederick, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Religion
Duana Fullwiley, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Henry Louis Gates, Jr., Alphonse Fletcher, Jr. University Professor (on leave spring term)
Claudine Gay, Professor of Government and of African and African American Studies
Evelynn M. Hammonds, Barbara Gutmann Rosenkrantz Professor of the History of Science and of African and African American Studies, Dean of Harvard College
Jennifer L. Hochschild, Henry LaBarre Jayne Professor of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies, Harvard College Professor
Kellie C. Jackson, Visiting Lecturer on African and African American Studies
Biodun Jeyifo, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Comparative Literature
Walter Johnson, Winthrop Professor of History and Professor of African and African American Studies
Michael R. Kremer, Gates Professor of Developing Societies
Michéle Lamont, Robert I. Goldman Professor of European Studies and Professor of Sociology and of African and African American Studies
Joanna Lipper, Visiting Lecturer on African and African American Studies
Ingrid Monson, Quincy Jones Professor of African-American Music, Supported by the Time Warner Endowment (Director of Graduate Studies, spring term)
Marcyliena Morgan, Professor of African and African American Studies
John M. Mugane, Professor of the Practice of African Languages and Cultures and Director of the African Language Program
Jacob Olupona, Professor of African and African American Studies and Professor of African Religious Traditions (Director of Graduate Studies, fall term) (on leave spring term)
Laurence A. Ralph, Assistant Professor of African and African American Studies and Anthropology
Tommie Shelby, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Philosophy (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Kay Kaufman Shelemay, G. Gordon Watts Professor of Music and Professor of African and
African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
James Sidanius, Professor of Psychology and of African and African American Studies (on leave fall term)
Werner Sollors, Henry B. and Anne M. Cabot Professor of English Literature and Professor of African and African American Studies (on leave spring term)
Doris Sommer, Ira Jewell Williams, Jr. Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of African and African American Studies
John Stauffer, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies
Kaia Stern, Lecturer on Sociology, Lecturer on African and African American Studies
David Williams, Florence Sprague Norman and Laura Smart Norman Professor of Public Health in the School of Public Health and Professor of African and African American Studies in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
William Julius Wilson, Lewis P. and Linda L. Geyser University Professor

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in African and African American Studies

Vincent Brown, Dunwalke Associate Professor of American History
Orlando Patterson, John Cowles Professor of Sociology
Mark R. Warren, Associate Professor of Education (Education School)

Primarily for Undergraduates

African and African American Studies 10. Introduction to African American Studies
Catalog Number: 0802
Henry Louis Gates, Jr. and Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An exploration of some of the key texts and issues in African American Studies from a range of disciplinary perspectives. Members of the faculty deliver guest lectures in their own areas of specialization.
Note: Required of concentrators in the African American Studies track. Students who transfer into the concentration after their sophomore year may substitute another African and African American Studies course already taken if they satisfy the Director of Undergraduate Studies that it establishes a basic familiarity with the materials covered in African and African American Studies 10. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for United States in the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[African and African American Studies 11. Introduction to African Studies]
Catalog Number: 9428
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Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course introduces students to the general outlines of African geography and history, as well as key controversies in the study of African health, social life, arts, and politics. Our aim is to give students a fundamental vocabulary and interdisciplinary methodology for the study of Africa. Throughout, we assume that Africa is not a unique isolate but a continent bubbling with
internal diversity, historical change, and cultural connections beyond its shores.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of concentrators in African Studies track. This
course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

[African and African American Studies 13. Introduction to Black Political Thought]
Catalog Number: 59207
*Tommie Shelby*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*
Introduces the key texts and figures in the African American political tradition from the
antebellum period through the black power era. In addition to the more familiar black liberal and
nationalist traditions, attention will be given to black conservatism, black feminism, and black
leftist thought.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 73035
*Lawrence D. Bobo*
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
This course examines issues of race, class, gender, and identity in the Afro-American
community. Topics of special emphasis include the contemporary situation of the black family,
class stratification and the conditions and prospects of the modern black middle class, black
feminist thought, black educational performance, and the dynamics of race. Our objective is to
arrive at a deeper sociological analysis and appreciation of the changing life experiences
awaiting African Americans.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[African and African American Studies 20. Introduction to African Languages and
Cultures]
Catalog Number: 2048
*John M. Mugane*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12; W., at 10; Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*
An introduction to African languages and cultures. Explores language use by sub-Saharan
Africans to understand, organize, and transmit indigenous knowledge to successive generations.
Language serves as a road map to understanding how social, political, and economic institutions
and processes develop: from kinship structures, the evolution of political offices, trade relations,
to the transfer of environmental knowledge.
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for
Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

*African Languages*

Language classes are open to undergraduates, graduate students, and cross-registration
applicants. For instruction in languages that are not listed, please consult the Director of the
African Language Program. Not open to auditors.
Undergraduate Language Tutorials

**African and African American Studies 90r. African Language Tutorials**
Catalog Number: 7010
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individualized study of an African language at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy. Any language not listed as a course is taught under this number.
Note: For instruction in languages that are not listed, please consult the Director of the African Language Program. Not open to auditors.

**Amharic**

**African and African American Studies 90r.a. Amharic**
Catalog Number: 44149
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individualized study of Amharic at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
Note: This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Bamanakan**

**African and African American Studies 90r.b. Bamanakan**
Catalog Number: 59256
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., 2–5; Spring: Tu., 1–3.
Individualized study of Bamanakan at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
Note: This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Cape Verdean Creole**

**African and African American Studies 90r.c. Cape Verdean Creole**
Catalog Number: 74363
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individualized study of Cape Verdean Creole at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
Note: This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on
the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Chichewa**

**African and African American Studies 90r.d. Chichewa**  
Catalog Number: 22841  
John M. Mugane  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., Th., at 9; Tu., Th., at 10; Tu., Th., at 11. Individualized study of Chichewa at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.  
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Dinka**

**African and African American Studies 90r.e. Dinka**  
Catalog Number: 37948  
John M. Mugane  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged. Individualized study of Dinka at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.  
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Egyptian Hieroglyphs**

**Gikuyu**

**Gikuyu A. Elementary Gikuyu**  
Catalog Number: 0009  
John M. Mugane  
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged. Gikuyu is a Bantu language spoken by Kenya’s most populous ethnic group. The Gikuyu are among Africa’s most recognized peoples because of the Mau Mau freedom fighters who were mainly Gikuyu.  
*Note:* The course is designed primarily for students who have no prior knowledge of Gikuyu; however, students with minimal knowledge of the language may also register for the course. Not open to auditors.

**Gikuyu B. Intermediate Gikuyu**  
Catalog Number: 0010  
John M. Mugane and assistant  
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
Continuation of Gikuyu A. Gikuyu is a Bantu language spoken by Kenya’s most populous ethnic group. The Gikuyu are among Africa’s most recognized peoples because of the Mau Mau freedom fighters who were mainly Gikuyu.

*Note:* Not open to auditors.

*Prerequisite:* Gikuyu A or the equivalent of one year’s study in Gikuyu.

**Gikuyu 101ar, Reading in Gikuyu**
Catalog Number: 0017
*John M. Mugane and assistant*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Advanced reading in Gikuyu.

*Note:* Not open to auditors.

*Prerequisite:* Gikuyu B or equivalent.

**Gikuyu 101br, Reading in Gikuyu II**
Catalog Number: 0018
*John M. Mugane and assistant*

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Advanced reading in Gikuyu II.

*Note:* Not open to auditors.

*Prerequisite:* Gikuyu 101ar or equivalent.

**Haitian Creole**

**African and African American Studies 90r.g, Haitian Creole**
Catalog Number: 68162
*John M. Mugane*

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., 3–5; Tu., at 12; Tu., at 1; Spring: M., W., 9–10:30; Tu., 3–5; Tu., at 10; Tu., at 11; Tu., at 12; Tu., at 1; Tu., 6–8 p.m.*
Individualized study of Haitian Creole at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Hausa**

**African and African American Studies 90r.h, Hausa**
Catalog Number: 83269
*John M. Mugane*

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 3*
Individualized study of Hausa at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.
Ibibio

**African and African American Studies 90r.w. Ibibio - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 42039  
John M. Mugane  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu. through Th., at 4:30; Spring: Tu., 4:30–6:30, W., at 5.  
Individualized study of Ibibio at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.  
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

Igbo

**African and African American Studies 90r.i. Igbo**

Catalog Number: 31747  
John M. Mugane  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Individualized study of Igbo at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.  
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

Kikongo

**African and African American Studies 90r.v. Kikongo - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 52859  
John M. Mugane  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., 4–5:30; W., at 4.  
Individualized study of Kikongo at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.  
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

Kinyarwanda

**African and African American Studies 90r.j. Kinyarwanda**

Catalog Number: 98376  
John M. Mugane  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Individualized study of Kinyarwanda at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.  
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on
Krio

African and African American Studies 90r.s. Krio
Catalog Number: 74597
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., 2:30–4:30; Tu., at 4; Spring: M., 2:30–4:30.
Individualized study of Krio at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
Note: This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

Luganda

African and African American Studies 90r.k. Luganda
Catalog Number: 46854
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Spring: Tu., Th., at 1:30.
Individualized study of Luganda at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
Note: This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

Oromo

African and African American Studies 90r.l. Oromo
Catalog Number: 61961
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individualized study of Oromo at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
Note: This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

Pulaar

African and African American Studies 90r.v. Pulaar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 40174
John M. Mugane
Half course (spring term). M., at 4; Tu., Th., at 4; W., at 4.
Individualized study of Pulaar at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of the Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Setswana**

*African and African American Studies 90r.x. Setswana - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 81159  
*John M. Mugane*

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., at 8:30, F., at 9, W., at 2; Spring: M., at 8:30, F., at 9, W., at 2; M., at 3; M., at 12; W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2, 7

Individualized study of Setswana at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Shona**

*African and African American Studies 90r.t. Shona*

Catalog Number: 27694  
*John M. Mugane*

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Individualized study of Shona at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Somali**

*African and African American Studies 90r.m. Somali*

Catalog Number: 10439  
*John M. Mugane*

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Individualized study of Somali at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Sudanese Arabic**
**African and African American Studies 90r.u. Sudanese Arabic**
Catalog Number: 46375
*John M. Mugane*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Individualized study of Sudanese Arabic at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
**Note:** This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Swahili**

**Swahili A (formerly African and African American Studies 121). Elementary Swahili**
Catalog Number: 1878
*John M. Mugane*
*Full course (indivisible). Fall: M., W., F., at 10; Spring: M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
A study of the lingua franca of East Africa at the elementary level. Contact hours supplemented by language lab sessions. Emphasis on written expression, reading comprehension, and oral fluency.
**Note:** Not open to auditors.

**Swahili B. Intermediate Swahili**
Catalog Number: 3442
*John M. Mugane and assistant*
*Full course (indivisible). Fall: Tu., Th., 4–6; F., at 10; Spring: Th., at 5, Tu., at 6. EXAM GROUP: 18*
Continuation of Swahili A. A study of the lingua franca of East Africa at the elementary level. Contact hours supplemented by language lab sessions. Emphasis on written expression, reading comprehension, and oral fluency.
**Note:** Not open to auditors.
**Prerequisite:** Swahili A or the equivalent of one year’s study of Swahili.

**Swahili 101ar. Reading in Swahili**
Catalog Number: 8503
*John M. Mugane and assistant*
*Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6; Tu., 6–7:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18*
Advanced reading in Swahili.
**Prerequisite:** Swahili B or equivalent.

**Swahili 101br (formerly African and African American Studies 121b). Reading in Swahili II**
Catalog Number: 7746
*John M. Mugane and assistant*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 18*
Advanced reading in Swahili II.
**Prerequisite:** Swahili 101ar or equivalent.
Tigrinya

**African and African American Studies 90r.n. Tigrinya**
Catalog Number: 77068
John M. Mugane
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individualized study of Tigrinya at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
**Note:** This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

Twi

**Twi A. Elementary Twi**
Catalog Number: 0023
John M. Mugane
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
Twi is one of the regional languages of the Akan speaking peoples of Ghana, constituting the largest ethnic group in Ghana. Twi is fast becoming the *lingua franca* of the country. This course aims to help students acquire the Twi language at the basic or elementary level.
**Note:** The course is designed primarily for students who have no prior knowledge of Twi; however, students with minimal knowledge of the language may also register for the course. Not open to auditors.

**Twi B. Intermediate Twi**
Catalog Number: 0025
John M. Mugane and assistant
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
Continuation of Twi A. Twi is one of the regional languages of the Akan speaking peoples of Ghana constituting the largest ethnic group in Ghana. Twi is fast becoming the *lingua franca* of the country. The Akan people are well known for their art and culture, especially the traditional colorful Kente cloth.
**Note:** Not open to auditors.
**Prerequisite:** Twi A or the equivalent of one year’s study of Twi.

**Twi 101ar. Reading in Twi**
Catalog Number: 0026
John M. Mugane and assistant
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Advanced reading in Twi.
**Note:** Not open to auditors.
**Prerequisite:** Twi B or equivalent.

**Twi 101br. Reading in Twi II**
Catalog Number: 0028
John M. Mugane

**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**

Advanced reading in Twi II.

*Note:* Not open to auditors.

*Prerequisite:* Twi 101ar or equivalent.

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**Wolof**

**African and African American Studies 90r.o. Wolof**

Catalog Number: 25546  
John M. Mugane  

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., 4–6; Spring: M., W., at 6; M., W., at 5; Th., 5–7 p.m.**

Individualized study of Wolof at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

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**Xhosa**

**African and African American Studies 90r.p. Xhosa**

Catalog Number: 92175  
John M. Mugane  

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**

Individualized study of Xhosa at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.

*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

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**Yoruba**

**Yoruba A. Elementary Yoruba**

Catalog Number: 0029  
John M. Mugane  

**Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 14**

Yoruba is spoken in the West African countries of Nigeria, Benin Republic, and parts of Togo and Sierra Leone, therefore constituting one of the largest single languages in sub-Saharan Africa. Yoruba is also spoken in Cuba and Brazil. Students will acquire the Yoruba language at the basic or elementary level.

*Note:* Primarily designed for students who have no prior knowledge of Yoruba. However, students with minimal knowledge of the language may also register for the course. Not open to auditors.
**Yoruba B. Intermediate Yoruba**  
Catalog Number: 0031  
*John M. Mugane*  
*Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 13*  
Continuation of Yoruba A. Yoruba is spoken in the West African countries of Nigeria, Benin Republic, and parts of Togo and Sierra Leone, therefore constituting one of the largest single languages in sub-Saharan Africa. Yoruba is also spoken in Cuba and Brazil. Students will acquire the Yoruba language at the basic or elementary level.  
*Note:* Not open to auditors.  
*Prerequisite:* Yoruba A or the equivalent of one year’s study of Yoruba.

**Yoruba 101ar. Reading in Yoruba**  
Catalog Number: 0033  
*John M. Mugane and assistant*  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 9*  
Advanced reading in Yoruba.  
*Note:* Not open to auditors.  
*Prerequisite:* Yoruba B or equivalent.

**Yoruba 101br. Reading in Yoruba II**  
Catalog Number: 0035  
*John M. Mugane and assistant*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Spring: Tu., at 4; Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 18*  
Advanced reading in Yoruba II.  
*Note:* Not open to auditors.  
*Prerequisite:* Yoruba 101a or equivalent.

**Zulu**

**African and African American Studies 90r.q. Zulu**  
Catalog Number: 40653  
*John M. Mugane*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: W., at 10; Spring: Hours to be arranged.*  
Individualized study of Zulu at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.  
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult the Director of Language Programs for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Undergraduate Tutorials**

**African and African American Studies 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**  
Catalog Number: 1269  
*Tommie Shelby and members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., Th., at 1.*
Students wishing to enroll must petition the Director of Undergraduate Studies for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have permission of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some coursework as background for their project.

Catalog Number: 3022
Suzanne P. Blier
This seminar investigates critical issues in Africa’s rich urban centers. Architecture, city planning, spatial framing, popular culture, and new art markets will be examined.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. For 2011-12, please register for AAAS 174, which will satisfy the sophomore tutorial requirement.

Catalog Number: 6272
Tommie Shelby and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students wishing to enroll must petition the Director of Undergraduate Studies for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the permission of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some coursework as background for their project.
Prerequisite: Completion of African and African American Studies 10, or a substitute course approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

Catalog Number: 3070
Tommie Shelby and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students wishing to enroll must petition the Director of Undergraduate Studies for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the permission of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some coursework as background for their project.
Prerequisite: Completion of African and African American Studies 11, or a substitute course approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

*African and African American Studies 99. Senior Thesis Workshop
Catalog Number: 8654
Tommie Shelby and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Thesis supervision under the direction of a member of the Department.
Note: Enrollment limited to honors candidates.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

African and African American Studies 102. The Hip Hop Generation and Post-Civil Rights Black Politics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 56863
Laurence A. Ralph
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The representatives of this new day (sporting baggy clothes and spitting rap lyrics) seem to contrast with the public image of Civil Rights icons like Martin Luther King, Jr. (the clean cut, orator). But despite surface dissimilarities these figures bear an eerie resemblance. Both the emcee and the orator assume that black male leadership is a reliable index for the fate of the black community. This course mixes a diverse set of readings with music and film to interrogate the specific generational tensions that structure popular and intellectual discourses concerning the "hip-hop generation" and the perceived demise of contemporary black politics.

African and African American Studies 103. From Plantations to Prisons: An Overview of the U.S. Punishment System  
Catalog Number: 65486 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
Kaia Stern  
Half course (fall term). W., 10–1. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4, 5  
This course serves as an introduction to the current crisis of mass incarceration. Specifically, it focuses on the religio-historical roots of the U.S. penal industry, the unprecedented prison population explosion (in terms of race, gender and class), and the relevance of major social problems in American cities to democracy, community and family. A visit to at least one Massachusetts state jail/prison will be incorporated into the curriculum.

[African and African American Studies 104. Witchcraft, Rituals and Colonialism]  
Catalog Number: 91872  
Aisha Mahina Beliso-De Jesus (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). Th., 12-2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15  
This course will explore the coming together of ideas on witchcraft and rituality as discourses and practices of power, gender, race, and sexuality in colonial and imperial moments. We will examine history, literature, films, and social theory dealing with different forms of self-identified and interpellelated forms of "witchcraft" such as questions of sorcery, brujeria, shamanism, voodoo/hoodoo, and santeria/palo - all as complex and multivalent sites of productive power. We will look at how discourses and experiences marked and claimed "witchcraft" intersect with ideas and practices of rituals in the everyday lives and perceptions of colonial, postcolonial, national, and transnational subjects in different locations. Students will take into consideration these questions in relation to broader topics such as colonialism/postcolonialism, imperialisms, and transnationalisms, as well as within critiques of modernisms versus traditionalisms. This course will specifically focus on Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa, and African diasporic contexts.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with Divinity School as 2736.

[African and African American Studies 104x. Gender and Sexuality in Black Atlantic Religions] - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 34305  
Aisha Mahina Beliso-De Jesus (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14  
Students will be introduced to the complexities of Black Atlantic religious practices and experiences through a critical engagement with questions of gender and sexuality. We will examine the production of masculinities, femininities, moral and ethical selves, queer and
transgendered bodies, and racialized subjects within differently situated religious and spiritual practices. The course will primarily focus on Haitian Vodun, Brazilian Candomble, Cuban Santeria and Palo Mayombe, as well as others.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with Divinity School as HDS 2738.

[African and African American Studies 104y. Transnational Feminisms] - *(New Course)*

Catalog Number: 49412  
*Aisha Mahina Beliso-De Jesus* (Divinity School)  
**Half course** *(spring term).* W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9

Typically understood as an unbound field, transnational feminisms comes together as a paradigm that calls attention to the intersections of globalizations, race, sexuality, diasporas and nationalisms from a transnational perspective. Mostly from third world and women of color feminists, we will examine this unwieldy designation in relation to methodologies, analytics, contentions and silences. Where and when does the emergence of this term come to be? How does it differ from other feminist and internationalist/globalization perspectives? What role (if any) does religion or spirituality play in the differing theoretical frameworks?

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with Divinity School as HDS 2749.

[African and African American Studies 104z. Voodooizations and the Politics of Representation] - *(New Course)*

Catalog Number: 64519  
*Aisha Mahina Beliso-De Jesus* (Divinity School)  
**Half course** *(spring term).* Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

This course will examine the process by which representations of Black spiritualities in film and media have constructed a genre of "voodoo" as well as "voodooizations" of different religious and spiritual beliefs. This class will not be about vodou or vodun the spiritual/religious belief system. Instead, we will address differing politics of representation, we will engage in theories of reception and commodification, cultural studies, performance theory, postcolonial theories, critical feminist and queer media studies.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with Divinity School as 2735.


Catalog Number: 41141  
*Joanna Lipper*  
**Half course** *(fall term).* M., 1-3; **Weekly section and screening** W., 6-9. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

New technology and democratized access to digital media powerfully impact strategies aiming to heighten global awareness of local issues and are integral to efforts seeking to inspire empathy, political engagement, social activism, and charitable giving. With a focus on race, gender, and identity, this course will explore the portrayal of the human condition across cultures in feature films, documentaries, and photography. Students will have the opportunity to create their own multimedia projects.

[African and African American Studies 111. Spectral Fictions, Savage Phantasms: Race and Gender in Anti-Racist South African and African American Drama, Fiction and Film]

Catalog Number: 22792  
*Biodun Jeyifo*
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Why have social orders like Apartheid South Africa and White Supremacy in segregated America that are based on extreme racial, gender and national oppression always generated often violent, hallucinatory fictions of the racial and gender identities of the oppressed? And why have the oppressed in turn often internalized these sorts of fictions and also produced counter-fictions that more or less conform to the same violent, phantasmic logic? In this course, we will explore how these fictions and counter-fictions are reproduced and challenged in some of the most powerful, canonical works of drama, fiction and cinema by South African and African American authors and filmmakers. As the Nigerian author, Chinua Achebe once famously remarked: "where one thing stands, another thing will stand beside it." To this end, we will pay special attention in the course to how, both in form and in content, race and gender always seem, constitutively, to intersect in these fictions and counter-fictions. The course is thus a study in the dark, violent but generative cultural unconscious of modern racialized and gendered identities.

African and African American Studies 115. HBO’s The Wire and its Contribution to Understanding Urban Inequality
Catalog Number: 37899 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
William Julius Wilson
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Although journalists and media critics around the world have heaped deserved acclaim on The Wire, many people do not recognize its contribution to social science. Students in this seminar will watch, critique, and discuss selected episodes of The Wire along with assigned readings on urban inequality that relate to these episodes. The assigned readings will feature academic books and research articles that describe and analyze life and experiences in inner city neighborhoods, as well as the social, economic, political, and cultural factors that shape or influence these experiences.

African and African American Studies 117x. Of Mean Streets and Jungle Fevers: Race, Gender and Ethnicity in Martin Scorsese and Spike Lee - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 10829
Biodun Jeyifo
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
Against the background of radical theories of racial formation and identity politics in America, this course will comparatively explore controversial images of African Americans and Italian Americans in selected films of two of the most important contemporary American filmmakers, Martin Scorsese and Spike Lee. On their road to becoming iconic figures in America’s contemporary cinematic and artistic avant-garde, Scorsese and Lee radically transformed received or conventional perceptions of Italian Americans and African Americans in mainstream American film. In this course, we will explore both similar and contrastive styles and approaches by the two filmmakers. Special attention will be paid to popular and scholarly discourses that the selected films of Scorsese and Lee have generated.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

African and African American Studies 118. The History of African Americans From the Slave Trade to the Great Migration
Kellie C. Jackson

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Topics include the rise of slavery; the American Revolution and the problem of freedom; African American social, economic, and cultural life in the antebellum North and South; the Civil War; Reconstruction; African Americans in the Jim Crow South; and the Great Migration. Thematically, we explore the meaning of freedom, the dynamic between black struggle and white resistance, and the ways in which factors like gender and geography complicated any notions of a single black experience.

[African and African American Studies 121. Please, Wake Up! - Race, Gender, Class and Ethnicity in the Early Films of Spike Lee]

Catalog Number: 6238

Biodun Jeyifo

Half course (fall term). Th., 1-3:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17

This course will explore how the intersection of race, gender, class, and ethnicity in the early cinema of Spike Lee works to give his social vision and artistic temper the qualities now commonly associated with his cinematic style. Race seems to be the central pivot of social identity in Lee’s films, but in this course we will explore his remarkable attentiveness to other indices of identity and subjectivity. We will pay special attention to the tension between Lee’s passionate oppositional politics and his intensely personal, experimental, and playful approach to film and its expressive idioms, techniques, and styles. Films to be studied include "She's Gotta Have It," "School Daze," "Do the Right Thing," "Mo Better Blues," and "Jungle Fever".

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

African and African American Studies 128. Black Nationalism

Catalog Number: 3426

Tommie Shelby

Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Critically examines the family of African American social philosophies generally classified under the broad rubric “black nationalism.” Topics to be explored include the meaning of black collective self-determination; the relationship between black identity and black solidarity; and the significance of Africa for black nationalist ideals. Authors to be discussed include Martin Delany, Alexander Crummell, Edward Blyden, W.E.B. Du Bois, Marcus Garvey, Elijah Muhammad, Malcolm X, Stokely Carmichael, Huey Newton, and some contemporary representatives of the tradition.


Catalog Number: 3561

Tommie Shelby

Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

An introduction to the writings of Du Bois, with a focus on his social theory and political philosophy. In addition to various journal articles and editorials from The Crisis, texts to be examined include The Philadelphia Negro, The Souls of Black Folk, Darkwater, Black
Reconstruction in America, and Dusk of Dawn.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**African and African American Studies 131. African American Literature from the Beginnings to the Harlem Renaissance**

Catalog Number: 2589

*Werner Sollors*

Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3:30; EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17


Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**African and African American Studies 133. Richard Wright and Zora Neale Hurston**

Catalog Number: 47899

*Werner Sollors and Glenda R. Carpio*

Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4; Th., 2–3. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Investigates the development of Wright’s sociological and Hurston’s anthropological imagination, with special emphasis on gender, politics, and literary form. Readings include most published and some unpublished writings (fiction and non-fiction), against the background of selected criticism.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**African and African American Studies 136. Black Religion and Economic Thought**

Catalog Number: 16591

*Marla F. Frederick*

Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Since Emancipation African American religious leaders and their congregants have employed religion not only as a means of achieving social and political mobility, but also as a means of securing economic growth and independence in light of the conditions created under American capitalism. These approaches have varied from the pragmatic strategies of Booker T. Washington, the socialist leanings of Rev. George Washington Woodbey, the "poor people’s campaign" of Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr., and the increasingly popular prosperity ministries of today’s neo-Pentecostal and Word of Faith communities. Such changes in strategies often coincide with changes in America’s political economy over the past century. This course attempts to interrogate the development of these various strands of economic thought using texts by scholars like Max Weber (The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism), E. Franklin Frazier (The Black Bourgeoisie), and David Harvey (An Introduction to Neoliberalism) as anchoring texts to frame the social, economic and political contexts in which these strategies emerge. Other texts, including autobiographies, ethnographies, and histories offer details of how
these religious understandings are framed and practiced.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**African and African American Studies 137. Literature and Its Cultural ‘Others’ - America, Africa and the Caribbean, 1950s-80s**

Catalog Number: 3258

Biodun Jeyifo

*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

In the historic contexts of the civil rights struggles in the United States and the decolonizing liberation struggles in Africa and the Caribbean, this course explores how utopian or emancipatory aspirations in diverse media like literature, popular music, oratory, non-scripted street or community theatre, and popular visual media like poster art, murals, and graffiti impact people of different social classes and backgrounds.

**African and African American Studies 138. The Child Left Behind: Language, Race, and Education**

Catalog Number: 25497

Marcyliena Morgan

*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

The goal of this course is to explore the wide range of issues affecting educational policy and classroom practice in multicultural settings. This course explores linguistic diversity among children and young adults in school and social and cultural settings. In particular it reviews and analyzes African American English in educational settings. It examines several theories and texts about language, race, education, and youth culture. It explores youth language in public and urban settings, and educational and literacy issues and controversies. Lectures and assignments will focus on African American English, creole languages, bilingualism, and youth culture. This course is ideal for those who want to teach in urban areas and those interested in sociolinguistics, linguistic anthropology, and discourse. General topics include language and culture, linguistics, sociolinguistics, ethnography of speaking, discourse, and interaction.

**African and African American Studies 139x. Power, Struggle, and Abolition in the Atlantic World - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 93434

Kellie C. Jackson

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

History is often interpreted as the struggle for power. This course examines how resistance plays a central role in the formation of individual and collective identities among black historical actors in the Atlantic world. The course focuses on the power struggles and efforts by black people to affect social and political change particularly during the eighteenth and nineteenth century. In this class students will cover the significance of major slave rebellions, revolutions, and abolitionist movements within the Atlantic World. Among the questions we consider are: How do powerless people acquire and exercise power? What are the obstacles they must overcome? How do black people living in the Atlantic world perceive, predict, and procure power? How do they define their own empowerment? The course will offer insights on the complexity of the region’s peoples, and will contribute to students’ critical thinking. In papers,
students will discuss interpretive questions that focus specifically on the representations, historiographical debates, and the theory of Atlantic world history.

**African and African American Studies 142. Hiphop and Don’t Stop: Spirituality and Religion**
Catalog Number: 92126  
Marcyliena Morgan  
_Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11._

Hiphop is a global phenomenon that influences social life far beyond the music and entertainment industries. Yet beyond descriptions and critiques of its mass appeal, few have considered hip-hop’s development of standards and evaluations across all artistic areas and culture. Moreover, the consequences of an audience trained in the changing standards of hip-hop and charged with upholding them, has not been thoroughly explored. This course provides a critical examination of hip-hop in the US and its role as a cultural, political and artistic resource for youth. It will explore the artistic, social, cultural, linguistic and political implications of hip-hop. It is taught from the perspective of cultural and linguistic anthropology and media studies. Each year the course will include a special topic with guest lecturers. Topics include: gender and sexuality, spirituality, health, psychology, philosophy, education, politics, art, nationalism, etc.

**[African and African American Studies 143. Representing Blackness: Media, Technology and Power]**
Catalog Number: 0444  
Marcyliena Morgan  
_Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged._

This course explores the concept of race and ethnicity through the analysis of media systems and institutions, communication frames and symbolic representations and social constructions.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[African and African American Studies 144. Urban Speech Communities]**
Catalog Number: 8559  
Marcyliena Morgan  
_Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged._

This course introduces students to basic concepts of speech communities and qualitative methods in the social sciences including ethnographic fieldwork and the analysis of face-to-face communication. It focuses on the details of everyday activities across communities of African descent and other communities and interactive environments. It is meant to provide a bridge between communications, the social sciences, linguistics, and socio-cultural anthropology through the introduction of concepts and analytical techniques that privilege observation, participation, video recording, and transcription of spontaneous interaction (as opposed to experimental tasks or introspection). Topics include language socialization, education, literacy, music and the visual arts, the power of language, miscommunication, and universal and culture-specific properties of human communication.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**[African and African American Studies 147. Racial Identity, Politics, and Public Policy]**
Catalog Number: 2929
Lawrence D. Bobo  
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

This course examines how race and perceived racial difference affect political discourse, mobilization, representation, and political outcomes. We will examine the fate of policies such as affirmative action and welfare reform, and the prospects for multiracial coalition politics. We will also consider the role of elected representatives, the media, and the traditional racial divide in affecting political outcomes of importance to African Americans and to other communities of color.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

### African and African American Studies 154. Language and Discourse: Race, Class and Gender - (New Course)

*Catalog Number: 30477*

Marcyliena Morgan  
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Our purpose is to study, analyze, and critique theories concerning the discursive construction of identity(s) and forms of representation of cultures. We explore the relationship between power and powerful speech through reviews and critiques of theories of language, culture, and identity as they relate to ethnicity, race, and social class. Our focus is on language, ideology, and analysis of discourse styles used in the construction of regional, national, and global communities.

### African and African American Studies 160. Christianity, Identity, and Civil Society in Africa

*Catalog Number: 88142*

Jacob Olupona  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

This course is a historical survey of the centuries-old Christian traditions in Africa. It begins with an outline of the trajectory of Christianity’s origins and presence in Africa from its beginning in ancient Mediterranean lands through the early period of European missionaries to the contemporary period. The course provides the ethnography of the old mission churches, indigenous independent African churches, and contemporary evangelical and Pentecostal Charismatic movements. The course explores the role of Christianity in relation to historical, cultural, social, and material realities of the African continent. It examines a broad range of topical issues related to conversion, missionization, and the development and growth of Christian agencies in Africa in relation to the construction of social, theological, and religious identities, as well as Christianity’s response to cultural pluralism, nationhood, citizenship, and civil society.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2337.

### African and African American Studies 161. Religion, Diaspora, and Migration: Seminar

*Catalog Number: 51727*

Jacob Olupona  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

This seminar explores critical and interdisciplinary approaches to the place of religion and the emergence of the new immigrant and diaspora communities in the modern world, and the discourses emerging from the practice of diaspora and migration scholarship. Using historical, ethnographic, and textual sources, the course will illuminate the lived religious experiences of
immigrant and diaspora communities in the United States and elsewhere. It introduces critical perspectives on forms of interaction between religion and other aspects of social identity - ethnicity, gender, nationality, race, age, and sexuality, as well as transnational and global influences on social and cultural identity. The course also examines the complex networks of economic, cultural, and technological innovations that the "new" diaspora and immigrant communities have developed to make sense of their spiritual and cultural lives in new situations. 

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3702.

Catalog Number: 66834
Jacob Olupona
Half course (spring term). Tu., 3-5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
This seminar explores historical, theoretical, methodological, and conceptual issues central to the study of indigenous religions of the world. It examines the critique of indigeneity and explores emerging topics about the role that religion plays in indigenous peoples’ lives, communities, and societies. Special topics will explore issues related to land, environment, conversion, health, the state, gender, aggression, violence, justice, and human rights. The seminar examines the interface of indigenous religions and modernity, colonial and postcolonial conditions, and local and global forces that shape the practices of indigenous traditions in various regions of the world.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3703.

Catalog Number: 70818
Marcyliena Morgan
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines anthropological theory, research, and practice that relates to constructions of blackness as well as African-diasporic identities. African-diasporic contributions to anthropology as well as anthropological research and theory concerning Africana identities will be explored.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 25009
Suzanne P. Blier
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course takes up key issues in the history of ancient Africa as framed principally around divergent forms of visual culture. In addition to exploring core writings and theoretical issues, students also will explore underlying interrelationships between localities, regions, and more broadly continental forms and events as seen through the interplay of geography, socio-economics, and cultural dynamics.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 40604
Caroline M. Elkins
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
Examines African responses to the imposition of colonial rule and to the impact of the post-colonial period in the countries of Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, and Rwanda. Themes include initial African resistance to colonial rule, organized protests and violent rebellion against colonial institutions, and post-colonial struggles for power in the region. Case studies include popular rebellion in Zanzibar, the Mau Mau Emergency, the regime of Idi Amin, and the Rwandan genocide.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or for Historical Study B but not both.

**African and African American Studies 174. The African City**
Catalog Number: 6977
*Suzanne P. Blier*
*Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
This seminar investigates critical issues in Africa’s rich urban centers. Architecture, city planning, spatial framing, popular culture, and new art markets will be examined.

Catalog Number: 39051
*Laurence A. Ralph*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
While diseases are often imagined to be scientific, medical conditions, they are also social constructs. In the nineteenth century, for example, the condition of Dysaesthesia Aethiopis (an ailment that made its sufferers "mischievous") was considered nearly universal among free blacks. Today, diseases like AIDS and tuberculosis are often associated with personal attributes, while the social forces at work to structure risk for acquiring these illnesses are glossed over. This course examines the ways people reproduce and challenge contemporary visions of society through the lens of social injury, and in the process cultivate subjectivities that are marked by race, gender, class.

**African and African American Studies 179 (formerly Literature and Arts B-82). Jazz, Freedom, and Culture**
Catalog Number: 9532
*Ingrid Monson*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*
This course explores the history of jazz improvisation as a musical process, as well as, the cultural, aesthetic, and social debates that shaped the development of the music. On the one hand, jazz fashioned itself as the ultimate modern music with freedom and justice for all, and, on the other, provided an arena in which complex debates about race, cultural ownership, and social disparity repeatedly took place. Understanding of the process of improvisation is paramount, as the freedom of musical expression in jazz is contrasted with the lack of freedom provided by the social and legal contexts in which the music developed.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**African and African American Studies 180x. Race, Class and the Making of American Religion - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 68933

Marla F. Frederick

*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

This class explores the ways in which both race and class are implicated in the development and practice of religion in the U.S. Through historical, anthropological and sociological works we explore the theoretical underpinnings of race and class and ponder their influence upon varying expressions of Islam, Judaism and Christianity.

*Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2599.*

**African and African American Studies 182. From R & B to Neo Soul: Black Popular Music and Cultural Transformation**

Catalog Number: 7973

Ingrid Monson

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

The course focuses on the history of African American popular music from Ray Charles to P-Funk to Erykah Badu with particular emphasis on its long-term impact on American culture. The rise of classic R & B, Soul, Motown, Funk, the Philly Sound and Neo-Soul are featured. Key artists include Ray Charles, Aretha Franklin, the Supremes, Curtis Mayfield, James Brown, Stevie Wonder, George Clinton, Michael Jackson, Jill Scott, Erykah Badu, Usher, and D’Angelo. The course is especially concerned with tracing the interrelationships among music, politics, spirituality, and race relations during the Civil Rights and Black Power years and their legacy for today. During these years the sound of African America indelibly shaped mainstream American popular culture in far reaching and transformative ways.

*Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding, but not both. This course, when take for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.*

**African and African American Studies 187. African Religions**

Catalog Number: 0094

Jacob Olupona

*Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*

This course is a basic introduction to the history and phenomenology of traditional religions of the African peoples. Using diverse methodological and theoretical approaches, the course will explore various forms of experiences and practices that provide a deep understanding and appreciation of the sacred meaning of African existence: myth, ritual arts, and symbols selected from West, East, Central, and Southern Africa.

*Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3690.*

**African and African American Studies 191x. African American Lives in the Law - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 32391
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham  
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
This seminar focuses on biographical and autobiographical writings in a historical examination of the role of the individual in the American legal process. We will seek to understand how specific African Americans (as lawyers, judges, and litigants) made a difference—how their lives serve as a "mirror to America"—and also to understand the ways personal experience informs individual perspectives on the law and justice.

[African and African American Studies 192x. Religion and Society in Nigeria]  
Catalog Number: 8241  
Jacob Olupona  
Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18  
The seminar examines the historical development of religion in Nigeria and explores its intersection with ethnic identity, culture, and society in pre-colonial, colonial, and contemporary periods. The course provides an understanding of various cultural tradition, historical events, and social forces that have shaped Nigeria’s religious express. Many topical issues will be explored such as indigenous religious culture, Christian and Muslim identities, civil religion, and civil society and democratization, as well as religion and politics in present-day Nigeria.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3704.

African and African American Studies 197. Poverty, Race, and Health  
Catalog Number: 5172  
David Williams  
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16  
This course critically examines the health status of the poor, and of African Americans and other socially disadvantaged racial and ethnic groups in the US. Attention will be focused on the patterned ways in which the health of these groups is embedded in the social, cultural, political, and economic contexts, and arrangements of US society. Topics covered include the meaning and measurement of race, the ways in which racism affects health, the historic uses of minorities in medical research, how acculturation and migration affects health, and an examination of the specific health problems that disproportionately affect nondominant racial groups.  

Primarily for Graduates

[African and African American Studies 214. Ethnography of the African Diaspora: Race, Gender and Power]  
Catalog Number: 76765  
Aisha Mahina Beliso-De Jesus (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
This graduate seminar examines how ethnographic accounts have conceptualized the African diaspora. By taking a non-regional approach we will explore intersecting topics of religion, race, sexuality, and transnationalism—as methodological lenses into the practice of ethnography. Specifically we will ask how one practices ethnography of African diaspora—a complex and constantly shifting category. What are the benefits and problems in conceptualizing diaspora through different ideas of Africanness? What relationships of power and discourses are involved and how do these play out within different connectivities? Through an in-depth focus on crucial
aspects of revisionist and critical anthropology we will examine cross-conversations between scholars within the field. We will read revisionist approaches, exploring the methodological and theoretical concerns of conducting research on multiple diverging and intersecting African diasporas.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2726.

[African and African American Studies 218. Topics in African American History]
Catalog Number: 9951
Instructor to be determined.
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This graduate readings seminar surveys African American history from the slave trade through the early twentieth century. We will examine the experiences of African Americans alongside the history of race relations in a larger American context. Topics include slavery, abolition, and the transition to freedom; regional and cultural differences among African Americans; black politics; and issues of gender and class in black communities. We will also discuss the nature of historical inquiry and differing modes of historical interpretation.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[African and African American Studies 231. Topics in African American Literature and Arts]
Catalog Number: 4210
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Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Classic studies and new research challenges. Topics include race and ethnicity, the memory of slavery, the Harlem Renaissance in its international contexts, the culture of racial segregation, European totalitarianism and American desegregation, stereotypes and black humor, archival research, and new directions in scholarship. Graduate students are expected to produce a research paper of publishable quality in this course.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 3668
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Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course provides an in-depth and comprehensive exposure to the theoretical and methodological issues within the social psychology of racism and prejudice research. Approaches will include sociology, political science, and anthropology.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Graduate Courses

*African and African American Studies 301. Graduate Proseminar*
Catalog Number: 3120
Jacob Olupona and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Tu., 12–2.
Students are introduced to major themes, classic texts, and representative current work in the broad interdisciplinary field of African and African American Studies, with a focus on the Humanities (Literature, Art, Music, and Religion).

*Note:* Required for all graduates in African and African American Studies in their first year.

*African and African American Studies 302. Graduate Seminar*
Catalog Number: 7559
*James Sidanius 5371 (on leave fall term) and members of the Department*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 12–2.*
Students are introduced to major themes, debates and texts in the broad interdisciplinary field of African and African American Studies. African and African American Studies 302, in the spring term, focuses on the social sciences.

*Note:* Required for all graduates in African and African American Studies in their first year. Ordinarily, only graduate students affiliated with the program will be permitted to attend.

*African and African American Studies 310. Individual Reading Tutorial*
Catalog Number: 1374
Allows students to work with an individual member of the faculty in a weekly tutorial.

*Note:* Students may not register for this course until their adviser and the faculty member with whom they plan to work have approved a program of study.

*African and African American Studies 390. Individual Research*
Catalog Number: 4046
Requires students to identify and carry out a research project under the guidance of a member of the faculty. Graduate students may use this course to begin work on the research paper required for admission to candidacy.

*African and African American Studies 391. Directed Writing
Catalog Number: 4587
Requires students to identify a major essay and carry it out under the guidance of a member of the faculty. Graduate students may use this course to begin to work on the research paper that is a requirement of admission to candidacy.

*African and African American Studies 398. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 0427
Note: Permission of the instructor and the Director of Graduate Studies is required for enrollment.

*African and African American Studies 399. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 8411
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong 3421, Robert H. Bates 1251, Robin M. Bernstein 5411, Homi K. Bhabha 4100, Suzanne P. Blier 3472, Lawrence D. Bobo 2919 (on leave 2011-12), Glenda R. Carpio 4408 (on leave 2011-12), Caroline M. Elkins 3961, Marla F. Frederick 4728, Duana Fullwiley 5767, Henry Louis Gates, Jr. 2899 (on leave spring term), Claudine Gay 5485, Evelyne M. Hammonds 4545, Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham 3517, Jennifer L. Hochschild 3785,
Biodun Jeyifo 1001, Walter Johnson 5616, Michael R. Kremer 2112, Michèle Lamont 4634, Ingrid Monson 1591, Marcyliena Morgan 2212, John M. Mugane 4776, Jacob Olupona 5608 (on leave spring term), Orlando Patterson 1091, Tommie Shelby 3863, Kay Kaufman Shelemay 3483 (on leave 2011-12), James Sidanius 5371 (on leave fall term), Werner Sollors 7424 (on leave spring term), Doris Sommer 2744, David Williams 5778, and William Julius Wilson 2401

Cross-listed Courses of Interest to Students Pursuing the African Track

Anthropology 1828 (formerly African and African American Studies 180). Medical Ethics in a Global World - (New Course)
*Anthropology 2735. The Anthropology of Science: Methods and Theory
[Anthropology 2736. Medical Anthropology of Contemporary Africa]
*BPH 322. Study of Epidemiologic and Biological Characteristics of HIV Viruses in Africa
Egyptian Aa. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs I
Egyptian Ab. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs II
Government 1100. Political Economy of Development
[Government 1197. The Political Economy of Africa]
[Government 2227. The Politics and Economics of Africa]
*History 77a. Alcohol in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1850 to the Present
*History 87a. Health, Disease, and Ecology in African History
[*History 87b. Human Rights in Africa: An Historical Perspective]
History 1700. The History of Sub-Saharan Africa to 1860
[History 1701. West Africa from 1800 to the Present]
[History 1702 (formerly History 1923). Violence, Substances and Mental Illness: African Perspectives: Conference Course]
[History 1703. Africa and the Wider World since 1800: Conference Course] - (New Course)
[History 1711. A History of Southern Africa]
[History 2708. Sources, Methodology, and Themes in African History: Seminar]
History 2709. Themes in Modern Sub-Saharan African History: Proseminar
History of Art and Architecture 193g. Global Africa: Introduction to Art and Visual Culture - (New Course)
Literature 141. Comparative Modern Anglophone Drama - A Seminar on Genealogy - (New Course)
Portuguese 145. Transatlantic Africa and Brazil - (New Course)
[Societies of the World 39 (formerly Historical Study B-52). Slavery and Slave Trade in Africa and the Americas]

Cross-listed Courses of Interest to Students Pursuing the African American Track

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 13. Cultural Agents
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 23 (formerly Literature and Arts A-88). Interracial Literature]
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 26 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1133). Race, Gender, and Performance

Anthropology 1682. Gangsters and Troublesome Populations - (New Course)
Anthropology 1828 (formerly African and African American Studies 180). Medical Ethics in a Global World - (New Course)
Anthropology 2706. Disease, Disability, and the Body - (New Course)
Culture and Belief 49 (formerly Literature and Arts A-86). American Protest Literature from Tom Paine to Tupac

[Economics 1816. Race in America]

[Ethical Reasoning 16 (formerly Moral Reasoning 58). Slavery in Western Political Thought]

*Government 98ef (formerly *Government 90ef). Black Politics in the Post Civil Rights Era

Government 2576. Racial and Ethnic Politics in the United States

[*History 74a. African Diaspora in the Americas]
[*History 84g. Harvard and Slavery]

*History 84h. The Northern Side of the Civil Rights Movement
History 2443. Slavery, Capitalism, and Imperialism in the 19th century United States: Seminar

[History 2463. Graduate Readings in 20th-Century African-American History: Seminar]

*History and Literature 90l. Stories of Slavery and Freedom
Literature 141. Comparative Modern Anglophone Drama - A Seminar on Genealogy - (New Course)

Music 219r. 19th- and 20th-Century Music

*Philosophy 279z. Punishment and Social Justice: Seminar - (New Course)

Portuguese 145. Transatlantic Africa and Brazil - (New Course)

*Psychology 2570r. Intergroup Relations: Research Seminar


[Societies of the World 39 (formerly Historical Study B-52). Slavery and Slave Trade in Africa and the Americas]

[*Sociology 98B. Race and Crime]

*Sociology 98L. Racism and Anti-Racism in Comparative Perspective

*Sociology 98Wb. Race, Poverty, and Family Justice

Sociology 183. Race and Ethnic Relations

[*Sociology 236. Selected Topics in Culture and Inequality]

[Sociology 248. Race, Politics, and Social Inequality: Seminar]

Sociology 254. Social Structure and Culture in the Study of Race and Urban Poverty - (New Course)

[*Sociology 300hf (formerly *Sociology 300). Workshop on Race: Black Youth Culture]

Spanish 65. Bilingual Arts

United States in the World 15 (formerly Social Analysis 66). Is the American Racial Order Being Transformed?

United States in the World 28 (formerly Historical Study B-43).

Slavery/Capitalism/Imperialism: The US in the Nineteenth Century
Religion and Social Change

African Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on African Studies

Caroline M. Elkins, Professor of History (Chair)
Marylyn Martina Addo, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Leila N. Ahmed, Victor S Thomas Professor of Divinity (Divinity School)
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong, Professor of History and of African and African American Studies
William P. Alford, Henry L Stimson Professor of Law (Law School)
Ali S. Asani, Professor of Indo-Muslim and Islamic Religion and Cultures
Robert H. Bates, Eaton Professor of the Science of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies
Theresa Stichick Betancourt, Assistant Professor of Child Health and Human Rights (Public Health)
Jacqueline Bhabha, Lecturer on Social Studies
Suzanne P. Blier, Allen Whitehill Clowes Professor of Fine Arts and Professor of African and African American Studies
David E. Bloom, Clarence James Gamble Professor of Economics and Demography (Public Health)
Lawrence D. Bobo, W. E. B. Du Bois Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave 2011-12)
Thomas F. Burke, Assistant Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Catherine Siobhan Meihua Duggan, Assistant Professor (Business School)
Christopher Paul Duggan, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Myron Essex, Mary Woodard Lasker Professor of Health Sciences (Public Health)
Wafaie W. Fawzi, Professor of Nutrition and Epidemiology (Public Health)
Deborah D. Foster, Senior Lecturer on Folklore and Mythology
Duana Fullwiley, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Henry Louis Gates, Jr., Alphonse Fletcher, Jr. University Professor (on leave spring term)
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, Victor S. Thomas Professor of History and of African and African American Studies
Allan G. Hill, Andelot Professor of Demography (Public Health)
Nahomi Ichino, Assistant Professor of Government
Bassey E. Irele, Librarian for Sub-Saharan Africa (ex officio)
Biodun Jeyiifo, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Comparative Literature
Matthew Jukes, Assistant Professor (Education School)
Calestous Juma, Professor of the Practice of International Development at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Michael R. Kremer, Gates Professor of Developing Societies
Jennifer Leaning, Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Professor of the Practice of Health and Human Rights (Public Health)
Ingrid Monson, Quincy Jones Professor of African-American Music, Supported by the Time Warner Endowment
John M. Mugane, Professor of the Practice of African Languages and Cultures and Director of the African Language Program
Nawal Mohamed Nour, Associate Professor of Obstetrics, Gynecology and Reproductive Biology (Medical School)
Jacob Olupona, Professor of African and African American Studies and Professor of African Religious Traditions (on leave spring term)
Kay Kaufman Shelemay, G. Gordon Watts Professor of Music and Professor of African and African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Michael J. VanRooyen, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Lucie E. White, Louis A. Horvitz Professor of Law (Law School)

The Committee on African Studies is a multidisciplinary group of scholars whom the Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences appoints to coordinate teaching and research on sub-Saharan Africa across the Faculty of Arts and Science’s departments and all of the graduate and professional schools. The Committee serves as an intellectual hub, connecting faculty and students with a shared interest in Africa; it is also concerned with the planned development of African Studies across the University.

The Committee’s goal is to advance knowledge and understanding of African peoples and cultures throughout the University. So in addition to supporting classes about Africa, the Committee organizes and sponsors lectures, seminars, conferences, films, and exhibitions about Africa. Its non-credit Africa Seminar Series is open to all faculty members and students.

The Committee also offers semester grants to student groups with an Africa focus and summer grants for students traveling to Africa. To stay current with all of the latest African activities at Harvard, students, faculty, and members of the broader Harvard community can subscribe to a weekly e-newsletter by visiting the Committee’s Website, www.africa.harvard.edu. For additional information about African Studies at Harvard, please consult the Committee’s Website at www.africa.harvard.edu or e-mail cafrica@fas.harvard.edu.

Students interested in pursuing an undergraduate or doctoral degree in African Studies should consult the African and African American Studies (AAAS) chapter in this catalog. The Department of African and African American Studies offers a number of courses on African topics and is home to the African Language Program, which teaches 31 African languages.

The following FAS departments offer courses on Africa. A more detailed description of these courses may be found in this catalog under the appropriate department or committee heading.
Departments with Courses of Interest:

General Education
Core Curriculum
Freshman Seminars
African and African American Studies
Anthropology
Economics
English and American Literature and Language
Environmental Science and Public Policy
Folklore and Mythology
Government
History
History and Literature
History of Art and Architecture
History of Science
Literature and Comparative Literature
Music
Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
Romance Languages and Literatures
Study of Religion
Social Studies
Sociology
Visual and Environmental Studies
Women, Gender, and Sexuality

In addition to the departmental offerings in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, courses on Africa can also be found in the catalogs of the Schools of Business, Design, Divinity, Education, Government, Law, Medicine, Public Health, and the Extension School. A listing can be found in the Academics section of the Committee’s Website: www.africa.harvard.edu/academics.html.

Anthropology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Anthropology

Theodore C. Bestor, Reischauer Institute Professor of Social Anthropology (Chair)
Asad A. Ahmed, Assistant Professor of Anthropology (on leave fall term)
Ofer Bar-Yosef, George Grant MacCurdy and Janet G. B. MacCurdy Professor of Prehistoric Archaeology (on leave fall term)
Naor Haim Ben-yehoyada, Lecturer on Anthropology
Patricia Capone, Lecturer on Anthropology
Davíd L. Carrasco, Neil L. Rudenstine Professor for the Study of Latin America in the Faculty of Divinity and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor, Professor of Visual Arts and of Anthropology
Steven C. Caton, Professor of Contemporary Arab Studies (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Kerry R. Chance, College Fellow in the Department of Anthropology
Jill Constantino, Lecturer on Anthropology
William L. Fash, Bowditch Professor of Central American and Mexican Archaeology and Ethnology
Rowan K. Flad, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Duana Fullwiley, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Susan Greenhalgh, Professor of Anthropology
Nicholas H. Harkness, Assistant Professor of Anthropology
Michael Herzfeld, Professor of Anthropology
Christina Jayne Hodge, Lecturer on Anthropology
Edward Akintola Hubbard, College Fellow in the Department of Anthropology
Ernst Karel, Lecturer on Anthropology
Arthur Kleinman, Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Faculty of Medicine, Harvard College Professor
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, Stephen Phillips Professor of Archaeology and Ethnology
Matthew Joseph Liebmann, Assistant Professor of Anthropology
Diana Loren, Lecturer on Anthropology  
Peter Der Manuelian, Philip J. King Professor of Egyptology  
Richard H. Meadow, Senior Lecturer on Anthropology  
Michele Morgan, Lecturer on Anthropology  
Verena Paravel, Lecturer on Anthropology  
Jeffrey Quilter, Senior Lecturer on Anthropology  
Laurence A. Ralph, Assistant Professor of African and African American Studies and Anthropology  
Sarah Louise Ralph, College Fellow in the Department of Anthropology  
Mary M. Steedly, Professor of Anthropology  
Ajantha Subramanian  
Kimberly Theidon, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences *(on leave 2011-12)*  
Alexandre Andreevich Tokovinine, Lecturer on Anthropology  
Jason A. Ur, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences *(on leave fall term)*  
Gary Urton, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Pre-Columbian Studies *(Director of Graduate Studies)*

**Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Anthropology**

Gareth Gerard Doherty, Lecturer in Urban Planning and Design *(Design School)*  
Byron J. Good, Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Department of Social Medicine *(Medical School)*  
Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good, Professor of Social Medicine *(Medical School)*  
Sally F. Moore, Victor S. Thomas Professor of Anthropology, Emerita  
Lawrence E. Stager, Dorot Professor of the Archaeology of Israel *(on leave spring term)*

Within the Anthropology concentration, there are two principal tracks: Archaeology and Social Anthropology. For the undergraduate requirements in these programs, consult the department website, www.anthropology.fas.harvard.edu and the Undergraduate Office of the Anthropology Department.

There is also a track in biological anthropology that is supervised, along with the concentration in Human Evolutionary Biology, within the newly formed Department of Human Evolutionary Biology, as part of the Life Sciences cluster of concentrations. See www.lifesciences.fas.harvard.edu.

Department of Anthropology course listings are numerically ordered as follows:

1000-1299 and 2000-2299: Archaeology

HEB 1300-1599 and 2300-2599: Biological Anthropology *(see Human Evolutionary Biology chapter)*

1600-1999 and 2600-2999: Social Anthropology
Archaeology

*Anthropology 91xr (formerly Anthropology 91r). Supervised Reading and Research in Archaeology*

Catalog Number: 5660
Richard H. Meadow

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Special study of selected topics in archaeology, given on an individual basis and directly supervised by a member of the department. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/fail. To enroll, a student must submit a petition form (available from the Anthropology Undergraduate Office or downloadable from the department’s Anthropology/Archaeology website), signed by the adviser under whom he or she wishes to study, and a proposed plan of study.

*Anthropology 92xr (formerly Anthropology 92r). Archaeological Research Methods in Museum Collections*

Catalog Number: 9029
Richard H. Meadow

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Special (individual) study of Peabody Museum collections directly supervised by a faculty member and a member of the curatorial staff. Requires a project involving a museum collection and developed in consultation with the supervisors.

Note: Must be taken for a letter grade. Priority given to students in Anthropology and related departments. To enroll, submit a petition form (available on the Anthropology [Archaeology] website), signed by both supervisors and the Head Tutor for Archaeology and including a proposed research agenda, during the term preceding the term of enrollment. See the Head Tutor for Archaeology or members of the Peabody Museum curatorial staff for more information.

*Anthropology 97x. Sophomore Tutorial in Archaeology*

Catalog Number: 0400
Gary Urton


This course will focus on archaeological thinking, the cognitive skeleton of the discipline of archaeology, the principles and the logic that are the foundation of all archaeological conclusions and research. Central to this is an understanding of research design, archaeological theory and interpretation, culture and material culture; as well as an understanding of how to examine and construct an archaeological argument.

Note: Required of all concentrators in Archaeology.

*Anthropology 98xa. Junior Tutorial in Archaeology*

Catalog Number: 2959
Richard H. Meadow

Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

The junior tutorial provides a background in archaeological method and theory through critical analysis of selected issues and debates particularly focusing on more complex societies. Specific
topics include the origins of agriculture and the domestication of animals, the development of complexity and “civilization,” post-colonial and historical archaeology, and related ethical and theoretical issues. Weekly readings (drawn from current journal literature), discussions, and several short writing assignments.

*Note:* Required of all concentrators in Archaeology.

*Anthropology 98xb, Junior Tutorial in Archaeology*
Catalog Number: 3568
Richard H. Meadow

_Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged._

This individual tutorial for archaeology students intending to write a senior thesis is normally undertaken with a member of the faculty during the second term of junior year. To enroll, a student _must submit a petition form_ (available from the Anthropology Undergraduate Office, or downloadable from the department’s Anthropology/Archaeology website) with a proposed course plan of study and the tutorial adviser’s signature.

*Note:* Required of candidates for honors in Archaeology.

*Anthropology 99x (formerly Anthropology 99). Thesis Tutorial in Archaeology - Senior Year*
Catalog Number: 6656
Richard H. Meadow

_Full course. Hours to be arranged._

Research and writing of the Senior Thesis. Limited to honors candidates. Signature of the faculty adviser required.

_For Undergraduates and Graduates_

**Anthropology 1010. The Fundamentals of Archaeological Methods & Reasoning**
Catalog Number: 8727 Enrollment: Limited to 150.
Rowan K. Flad and Matthew Joseph Liebmann

_Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3_

A comprehensive introduction to the practice of archaeology and major themes from our human past: how do archaeologists know where to dig? How do we analyze and understand what we find? What do we know about the origins of the human species, agriculture, cities, and civilization? The course integrates methods and theory, and utilizes Peabody Museum collections, to show how we reconstruct ancient diet, trade, and political systems. We also explore the role of archaeology in colonialism, modern politics, and film.

*Note:* One 2 hour section per week. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**Anthropology 1025r (formerly Anthropology 1025). Museum Anthropology, Thinking with Objects: Kayaks: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 48543 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Patricia Capone
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
By considering early Peabody Museum kayak collections from Alaska, students will explore the history of anthropology and museum collecting, representation of indigenous people in museum display, and modern stewardship of museum collections. Students will take part in a conservation and exhibition consultation project between the Peabody Museum and Alaska Native consultants. Students will utilize knowledge gained from the consultations, readings, and demonstrations to contribute to the modern conservation and exhibition of kayaks and related collections.

**Anthropology 1040. Origins of the Food We Eat**
Catalog Number: 1837
Ofer Bar-Yosef and Richard H. Meadow
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Focuses on arguably the most significant transition in the human past, namely, that from hunting-gathering to agriculture and pastoralism. Covers the emergence of cultivation, adoption of plant foods, and domestication of animals in key regions of Asia and Latin America. Considers the spread of foods across the world during pre- and early history and beginning ca 1500 AD. Discusses the contributions of archaeology, climatology, botany, zoology, genetics, and linguistics to these topics.
*Note:* Given in alternate years.

**Anthropology 1060. Archaeological Science**
Catalog Number: 2013
Richard H. Meadow
Half course (spring term). M., 7-10 pm. EXAM GROUP: 9
Focus on physical science and engineering methods and techniques used by archaeologists in the reconstruction of time, space, and human paleoecology, and analysis of archaeological materials. Topics include 14C dating, ice core and palynological analysis, stable isotope chemistry of paleodietary foodwebs, soil micromorphology and site formation, Pb isotope sourcing of metal artifacts, and microstructural and mechanical analyses of cementitious materials used in ancient monumental buildings.
*Note:* Meets at MIT.
*Prerequisite:* One year of college-level chemistry or physics.

**Anthropology 1065. The Ancient Near East**
Catalog Number: 28632
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
From the earliest urban and literate civilizations to the formation of empire we shall review the political, economic, and religious beliefs of the Sumerians, Babylonians, and Egyptians. These early civilizations will then be discussed in the context of the first internationalism that brought them into contact with their near and distant neighbors from eastern Europe to Central Asia, Africa, and South Asia.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[Anthropology 1080. North American Archaeology: Lost Tribes and Ancient Capitals of North America]
Catalog Number: 5190
Matthew Joseph Liebmann
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Archaeology and culture history of Native North America, from the first appearance of humans over 12,000 years ago to the arrival of Europeans. Topics include intellectual and scientific contexts of the discipline’s development; theories and debates over the arrival of modern humans in the New World; adaptations to changing Holocene environmental conditions; trends in cultural evolution on a continental scale; the development of agriculture and emergence of complexity; dynamic contact period interactions; and current political debates and ethical issues relating to the archaeology of North America.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Anthropology 1085. Six Great Discoveries in New World Archaeology]
Catalog Number: 2318
Jeffrey Quilter
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
The class will use six important archaeological sites as case studies by which to understand prehistory in the Ancient Americas and to learn of changing approaches to studying the past. From three major culture regions, two sites important for specialists and a wider audience will be examined in depth. They are North America: Cahokia and Chaco Canyon; Mesoamerica: Teotihuacan and Copan; and Central Andes: Moche Huacas and Cuzco-Machu Picchu.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Class designed primarily for undergraduates with no previous experience in archaeology but it may also be taken by graduate students.

Anthropology 1086. Alternative Archaeology: Archaeological Hoaxes, Frauds and Mysteries - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 93942
Sarah Louise Ralph
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
This course will investigate cases of pseudoarchaeology. Pseudoarchaeology is characterized by non-scientific analysis that can result in both intentional and unintentional misrepresentations of the past. This course critically examines a number of archaeological frauds, myths, and mysteries and assesses the flaws in the purported evidence for each claim by applying scientific reasoning. In investigating the evidence, this course will consider whether or not we can we really be certain of what we think we know.

[Anthropology 1090. Ethnography and Archaeology]
Catalog Number: 8716
Gary Urton
Half course (fall term). W., 7–9:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Archaeologists often draw on ethnographic studies of Western and non-Western societies as sources of explanation for ancient cultural practices. But the questions remain: how valid is the use of ethnographic analogy in the study of the past? What assumptions do archaeologists make about past social processes in their uses of ethnographic studies? These are some of the questions
addressed in this course.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Anthropology 1095 (formerly Social Analysis 50). Urban Revolutions: Archaeology and the Investigation of Early States**
Catalog Number: 4409
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Examines the development and structure of the earliest state-level societies in the ancient world. Archaeological approaches are used to analyze the major factors behind the processes of urbanization and state formation in Mesopotamia, Egypt, Central Asia, the Indus Valley, and Mesoamerica. The environmental background as well as the social, political, and economic characteristics of each civilization are compared to understand the varied forces that were involved in the transitions from village to urbanized life. Discussion sections utilize archaeological materials from the Peabody Museum and Semitic Museum collections to study the archaeological methods used in the class.
Note: No previous knowledge of archaeology is necessary. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

[Anthropology 1125. The Moche of Ancient Peru: Politics, Economy, Religion and Art]
Catalog Number: 0593
Jeffrey Quilter
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course will be a focused examination of the ancient Moche (ca. C.E. 100-800) of the north coast of Peru with particular attention paid to the nature of Moche political economy and its religious-ceremonial-artistic manifestations.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts B, but not both.

**Anthropology 1130. Archaeology of Harvard Yard**
Catalog Number: 1634
Patricia Capone, Christina Jayne Hodge, and Diana Loren
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
Archaeological data recovered from Harvard Yard provide a richer and more nuanced view of the 17th through 19th century lives of students and faculty in Harvard Yard, an area that includes the Old College and Harvard Indian College. Students will excavate in Harvard Yard, process and analyze artifacts, and report on the results. Additional topics to be covered include regional historical archaeology, research design, surveying, archival research, stratigraphy, and artifact analysis.
Anthropology 1131. Archaeology of Harvard Yard II: Laboratory Methods and Analysis
Catalog Number: 0655
Diana Loren and Christina Jayne Hodge
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
Open to students who participated in the fall term investigations in Harvard Yard, this course focuses on the detailed analysis of the materials recovered in the excavations, within the context of archival and comparative archaeological and historical research. The analysis will also include an evaluation of the results of the ground-penetrating radar surveys conducted prior to the excavations, as part of the research design for the next season of investigations of the Indian College site.
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1130, Archaeology of Harvard Yard.

[Anthropology 1150. Ancient Landscapes]
Catalog Number: 4736
Jason A. Ur
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Archaeological approaches to settlement and land use at the regional scale. Issues will include settlement systems, agricultural and pastoral systems, the role of humans environmental change, and also the methods used to investigate them.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Anthropology 1155. Before Baghdad: Cities of Ancient Mesopotamia]
Catalog Number: 8450
Jason A. Ur
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
The world’s first cities emerged in Mesopotamia and were the defining characteristic of ancient civilizations in what is today Iraq, Syria, and Turkey. They were inhabited by large populations, powerful kings, and the gods themselves. The course will consider the origins, ecology, spacial arrangement, socioeconomic religious organization, religious institutions, and collapse of cities from Gilgamesh to Saddam. Through archaeology and ancient texts, students will become familiar with cities such as Uruk, Babylon, Nineveh, and Baghdad.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Anthropology 1158. Maya Narratives: Gods, Lords, and Courts - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 86159
Alexandre Andreevich Tokovinine
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course highlights the continuing investigation of Classic Maya texts and images and how it changes our understanding of the Maya civilization. The Classic Maya of Mexico and Central America are the only Pre-Columbian civilization with a substantial corpus of inscriptions produced well before any contact with the Old World. Maya written and visual narratives reveal details of history and myth, life at the courts of lords and nobles, religion and worldview. Their testimonies are often striking, unique, and hard to understand, but they are not mediated by non-indigenous interpreters and open a window into a world long gone.
[Anthropology 1165. Digging the Glyphs: Adventures in Decipherment]
Catalog Number: 9906
Alexandre Andreevich Tokovinine
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15
Focuses on the method and theory of archaeological decipherment. Major decipherments are studied in-depth (Egyptian hieroglyphs, the cuneiform scripts, Linear B, Maya and Aztec glyphs), as are various undeciphered scripts (Linear A, Isthmian and Rongorongo) and a number of deciphered systems encoding extinct languages (Etruscan, Meroitic and Sumerian). Other topics include the origins, development, and sociopolitical uses of writing in the ancient world. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Anthropology 1166. Amerindian Languages and Literatures] - *(New Course)*
Catalog Number: 21112
Alexandre Andreevich Tokovinine
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15
This course surveys the indigenous literatures (both Precolumbian and Colonial) of several New World civilizations (the Aztecs, Inka and Maya) from a comparative anthropological perspective. Included are brief introductions to the languages of these early documents (Nahuatl, Quechua and Mayan), as well as a discussion of their literary conventions, contents, and significance for an understanding of the cultures that produced them. A particular focus will be on the diachronic changes in these literatures since Precolumbian times, indicative of the complex and contested landscape of Spanish Colonization. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Anthropology 1168. Introduction to Classic Maya Writing and Art] - *(New Course)*
Catalog Number: 71052
Alexandre Andreevich Tokovinine
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
This course offers an introduction to the written and visual tradition of the Late Classic Maya of Mexico and Central America (A.D. 600-900). The main goal is to master the basics of Classic Maya hieroglyphs and iconography, explore the connections between the written and visual languages, and to review several key topics in the study of Maya inscriptions and art. The course combines theoretical discussions with "hands on" training in epigraphy and iconography.

[Anthropology 1175. The Archaeology of Ethnicity]
Catalog Number: 1022
Gary Urton
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Ethnic identity and conflict are among the most powerful processes and relations shaping the world we live in today. Questions addressed include: What can we understand about ethnic identity and relations in the prehistoric world on the basis of the archaeological record? For example, how might differences in material culture represent and reflect markers of ethnic identity? The Peabody Museum collections will provide materials for study and analysis. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[Anthropology 1190. Encountering the Conquistadors]
Catalog Number: 9956
Matthew Joseph Liebmann
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines the effects of the Spanish Conquest on indigenous peoples of the Americas between the fifteenth and eighteenth centuries, providing an introduction to the archaeology of first encounters in the Caribbean, Southeast and Southwest US, Central Mexico, highland and lowland Mesoamerica, the Amazon basin, and in the Andes. Topics addressed include the roles of disease, indigenous politics, native rebellions, and ecological change in the colonization of the 'New' World.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Anthropology 1202. Forensic Archaeology
Catalog Number: 70564
Sarah Louise Ralph
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
This course will explore the developing role of the archaeologist and anthropologist in forensic investigations (both ancient and modern). It will follow the process undertaken by forensic specialists during their investigation and look at their role in a number of contexts ranging from missing persons to crimes against humanity. It will consider the ethical responsibilities of the archaeologist/anthropologist and the presentation of their findings.

[Anthropology 1205. The Archaeology of Violence and Conflict]
Catalog Number: 19042
Sarah Louise Ralph
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
Course examines evidence of violence and conflict from prehistory through to present-day. Course analyses a range of material (e.g. osteological, artifactual, and iconographic data) in order to understand role of violence and conflict in social and political change.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Anthropology 1210. The Archaeology of Ancient China
Catalog Number: 1793
Rowan K. Flad
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
A survey of the archaeology of China from the origins of humans during the Palaeolithic into the Bronze Age (ca. 220 BCE), with an emphasis on the origins of agriculture and the emergence of complex society during the late Neolithic and Early Bronze Age. We survey important archaeological finds from these periods and examine relevant issues in anthropological archaeology. Sections will involve the discussion and use of materials from the Peabody and Sackler Museums.

Anthropology 1245. Introduction to Human Osteology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 57527 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Sarah Louise Ralph and Michele Morgan
Half course (spring term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
This course will provide an introduction to the study of human skeletal remains from archaeological contexts. The course will discuss methodologies used and the types of information that can be gleaned from human skeletal remains in order to develop a biological profile of an individual(s). The course emphasizes the importance of professional standards and ethics when studying human remains.

Prerequisite: At least Anthropology 1010

[Anthropology 1250. The Pyramids of Giza: Technology, Archaeology, History: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 48924
Peter Der Manuelian
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Focuses on the Pyramids, Sphinx, and tombs at Giza (ca. 2500 BC), in the context of ancient Egyptian history, art, and archaeology. The HU-MFA Expedition excavated Giza, resulting in today’s Giza Archives Project. Seminar consists of introductory lectures, followed by student presentations. Topics range from challenges of archaeological information processing to issues of ownership and repatriation. Students may also contribute to the Giza Archives Project, at Harvard and/or the MFA.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Primarily for Graduates

[*Anthropology 2000. Osteoarchaeology Lab]*
Catalog Number: 0363 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Richard H. Meadow
Half course (fall term). W., 2:30-5:30, and at least three hours of laboratory weekly. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Introduction to the osteoarchaeological analysis. Identification of animal bones and teeth from archaeological sites using comparative materials and their characterization employing visual, metric, and microscopic methods.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years. Open to qualified undergraduates. Fulfills laboratory course requirement for archaeology graduate students and archaeological science requirement for undergraduate concentrators.

[Anthropology 2010ar. Materials in Ancient Societies: Ceramics ]
Catalog Number: 7163
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar-laboratory subject provides in-depth study of the technologies of ancient societies.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to senior undergraduates with permission of instructor.

[Anthropology 2010br. Materials in Ancient Societies: The Production of Metal Objects]
Catalog Number: 1753
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar-laboratory subject provides in-depth study of the technologies of ancient societies. 

**Anthropology 2020 (formerly Anthropology 1065). GIS and Spatial Analysis in Archaeology**

Catalog Number: 3729  Enrollment: Limited to 8.

*Jason A. Ur*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

An introduction to the GIS and remote sensing methods used by archaeologists to document and analyze datasets at the regional scale. This class will involve the hands-on use of maps, aerial photography, satellite imagery, digital terrain models and GPS-based observations to frame and approach archaeological research questions. Labs will use sample datasets from a variety of regions but students will be responsible for assembling a GIS database for their own region of interest.

**Anthropology 2055. European Prehistory: From the Neolithic to the Iron Age: Seminar**

Catalog Number: 25243

*Sarah Louise Ralph*

*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.*

Course examines archaeological evidence dating from the Neolithic to the Iron Age in northern, central and southern Europe. Themes considered include ritual, monumental and domestic architecture, space and places, burial, and identity.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Anthropology 2062. Religions of Latin America**

Catalog Number: 60945

*David L. Carrasco*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

Examines the history of religions in Latin America including pre-Hispanic, colonial and contemporary mythologies, ritual practices and symbols integrating archaeological, artistic, documentary, and ethnographic source materials. Topics to be investigated include cosmology and worldview, ritual violence and sacred landscapes, saints and shamanism, miracles and religious healing, indigenous ancestor worship and African diasporic devotions, goddesses and women’s roles, liberation theology and Latino/a religious themes.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3705.

**Anthropology 2070a. Archaeological Method and Theory: Seminar**

Catalog Number: 4634

*Matthew Joseph Liebmann*

*Half course (fall term). M 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9*

The class covers archaeological method and theory emphasizing the 1950s onwards. Large-scale trends in social theory will be balanced with attention to the ideas and writings of significant anthropologists and archaeologists.

*Note:* Required of graduate students in the Archaeology Program of Anthropology; this class is designed for graduate students but enthusiastic and energetic undergraduates are most welcome.
Anthropology 2070b. Case Studies and Research Proposal Preparation
Catalog Number: 4238
William L. Fash

Half course (spring term). Tu., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Seminar for graduate students that will focus on grant and paper writing, and will also include selected case studies.
Note: Anthropology 2070a is commonly taken before Anthropology 2070b, but is not a prerequisite. Required of students in the Archaeology Program of Anthropology; open to other graduate students and advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor.

Anthropology 2085. Archaeology of Ritual and Religion - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 72634
Rowan K. Flad and Matthew Joseph Liebmann

Half course (spring term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Graduate seminar exploring ritual and religious practices in archaeological contexts. Topics to be covered include anthropological perspectives on religion; origins of religion; religion and political economy; burial practices; materiality in/of ritual practice; and revitalization movements.

[Anthropology 2090. Economic Archaeology: Culture Contact]
Catalog Number: 4951
Rowan K. Flad

Half course (spring term). M., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
A seminar on economic archaeology focused on culture contact. Topics include trade (particularly trade diasporas), world-systems, ethnicity, shared material culture, and regional religious traditions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Anthropology 2092. Early China: Archaeology and Texts]
Catalog Number: 9379
Rowan K. Flad and Michael J. Puett

Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
A comprehensive introduction to Bronze Age China focusing on both archaeological discoveries from the second and first millennia and textual material including oracle bones, bronze inscriptions, excavated texts, and traditional accounts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Advanced undergraduates welcome.

Anthropology 2177 (formerly Anthropology 1177). South American Archaeology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 60232
Gary Urton

Half course (fall term). Tu., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Provides an overview of Pre-Columbian civilizations on the continent of South America from the earliest record of human habitation to the time of the European invasion, in the sixteenth century. Focuses on the archaeology of the Amazon and Orinoco rivers, the Andes, and the Pacific coast.
of Peru and Chile. Extensive use will be made of the South American collections in the Peabody Museum.

**Anthropology 2210. Archaeology and the Ancient Economy**  
Catalog Number: 3586  
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
Numerous theories are advanced for the structure of the ancient economy. Different perspectives on the nature of trade, the market, reciprocity-redistribution, etc. will be reviewed. An evolutionary and global perspective will be pursued from the Neolithic to the Iron Age.  
*Note:* Open to undergraduates.

**[Anthropology 2250a. Proseminar in Archaeology]**  
Catalog Number: 79363  
Richard H. Meadow and Rowan K. Flad  
*Half course (spring term). W., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*  
This graduate seminar reviews critical issues in archaeological approaches to small-scale societies, including methods and interpretations relating to the study of mobility, sedentism, seasonality, plant and animal exploitation, and migration.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Anthropology 2250b. Proseminar in Archaeology**  
Catalog Number: 64588  
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky and Gary Urton  
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*  
This graduate seminar reviews critical issues in archaeological approaches to the study of complex societies, including writing, trade, craft specialization, technology, landscape, urbanism, and political organization.

**Anthropology 2360r (formerly Anthropology 206r). The Archaeology of Human Evolution**  
Catalog Number: 8630  
Ofer Bar-Yosef  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*  
Selected topics in Old World paleoanthropology. Topics include Homo erectus and modern human dispersions, Eurasian colonization, of the Neanderthals and their demise, radiometric techniques, transition to Upper Paleolithic, changes in technology and typology of stone tools.

**Archaeology Cross-listed Courses**

**[Ancient Near East 109r. History and Archaeology of the Ancient Near East]**
**Ancient Near East 117. Biblical Archaeology**
**Ancient Near East 118. Syro-Palestinian Pottery**
**Ancient Near East 155r. Ancient Mesopotamia: Archaeology and Texts - (New Course)**
[*Ancient Near East 215r. Problems in the Archaeology of Bronze and Iron Age Levant: Seminar*]
**Culture and Belief 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 93). Pathways through the Andes—**
**Culture, History, and Beliefs in Andean South America**

- **Egyptian Aa. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs I**
- **Egyptian Ab. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs II**
- **Egyptian 150. Voices from the Nile: Ancient Egyptian Literature in Translation** *(New Course)*
- **Freshman Seminar 44j. The Aztecs and Maya: 2012 and Beyond**

**Societies of the World 30. Moctezuma’s Mexico: Then and Now**

**Societies of the World 38. Pyramid Schemes: The Archaeological History of Ancient Egypt**

* [Societies of the World 40 (formerly Anthropology 1174). The Incas: The Last Great Empire of Pre-Columbian South America]

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### Social Anthropology

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

- **Anthropology 91zr (formerly Anthropology 91r). Supervised Reading and Research and Research in Social Anthropology**
  
  Catalog Number: 3619
  
  *Steven C. Caton*

  **Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**

  Special study of selected topics in Anthropology, given on an individual basis and directly supervised by a member of the Department. May be taken for a letter grade or Pass/Fail. To enroll, a student must submit to the Anthropology Undergraduate Office, William James 352, a course form signed by the adviser under whom s/he wishes to study and a proposed plan of study. Anthro 91zr form available from the Undergrad Office, or the department website.

- **Anthropology 92zr (formerly Anthropology 92r). Social Anthropology Research Methods in Museum Collections**
  
  Catalog Number: 4742
  
  *Steven C. Caton*

  **Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**

  Special (individual) study of Peabody Museum collections directly supervised by a faculty member and a member of the curatorial staff. Requires a project involving a Harvard Museum collection, developed in consultation with the supervisors.

  **Note:** Must be taken for a letter grade. Priority given to students in Anthropology and related departments. To enroll, submit a petition form (available from the Undergraduate Office, William James 352), signed by both supervisors, a proposed research agenda, during the term preceding the term of enrollment. Information sheets with Museum contacts available in William James 352.

- **Anthropology 97z. Sophomore Tutorial in Social Anthropology**
  
  Catalog Number: 5832
  
  *Michael Herzfeld*

  **Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16**

  The sophomore tutorial provides an in-depth exploration and critique of major theoretical approaches in social and cultural anthropology, the historical context of their emergence, and
their contribution and relation to the discipline as a whole. Seminar members will have a chance to read and discuss selected works by key theorists, and to see how their ideas have shaped ethnographic description and analysis. 

*Note:* Required of all concentrators.

**Anthropology 98z. Junior Tutorial in Social Anthropology**

Catalog Number: 4503  
*Steven C. Caton*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Junior tutorials in Social Anthropology explore critical theoretical issues related to a single ethnographic region (e.g., South Asia, Africa, Latin America). The issues and areas change from year to year, but the purpose remains the same: to give students a chance to grapple with advanced readings and to experience the ways that ideas and theories can be applied and critically analyzed in ethnographic studies.

**Anthropology 98zb. Junior Tutorial for thesis writers in Social Anthropology - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 35711  
*Steven C. Caton*

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

This individual tutorial is for social anthropology students intending to write a senior thesis, and is normally undertaken with an advanced graduate student during the second term of junior year. Students will have weekly meetings with the project advisor for the purposes of developing the appropriate background research on theoretical, thematic, regional, and methodological literature relevant to their thesis topic, and fully refining their summer research proposal. The tutorial’s final paper will be comprised of a research proposal representing the research undertaken during the semester. 

*Note:* Strongly recommended for any social anthropology junior intending to write a senior thesis. Taken in addition to the required fall term group junior tutorial, Anthropology 98za (formerly 98z).

**Anthropology 99z (formerly Anthropology 99). Thesis Tutorial in Social Anthropology - Senior Year**

Catalog Number: 0787  
*Steven C. Caton*

*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*

Research and writing of the Senior Thesis. Limited to honors candidates.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Anthropology 1600. The Ethnographic Encounter: An Introduction to Social Anthropology**

Catalog Number: 8296  
*Steven C. Caton*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

This course is a critical introduction to the premises, vocabulary, and methods of the anthropological dialogue with people of other cultures. Lectures and discussions revolve around
several themes central to the discipline, such as "cultural relativism," "social structure," "interpretation," "gender," "the invention of tradition," and "reflexivity." At the same time, we will seek some fair-minded insights into the collective lives of people who work, play, fight, speak, eat and pray in ways different from our own. In the end, we will see ourselves more clearly and fairly as well.

*Note: Open to freshmen. This course may fulfill the ‘Entry Course’ requirement for Social Anthropology.*

**Anthropology 1610. Ethnographic Research Methods**

Catalog Number: 2622 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

*Edward Akintola Hubbard*

_Half course (spring term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18_

Introduction to methodology for contemporary ethnographic field research in anthropology. Students complete assigned and independent research projects relying on a variety of ethnographic methods, under supervision of department faculty.

*Note: Open to undergraduates only. Preference given to anthropology concentrators.*

**Anthropology 1624. The Anthropology of Politics: Power, Domination and the State**

Catalog Number: 72117

*Asad A. Ahmed*

_Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7_

The modern state increasingly governs, regulates and intervenes in what was hitherto considered private domains of life. This course will explore how modern power is produced and exercised. However, from an anthropological perspective it will also examine other non-modern state forms. Themes that will be considered in class include power, domination, resistance, and the shifting relationship between public and private.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Anthropology 1628. Governing India: The Raj**

Catalog Number: 9501 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

*Asad A. Ahmed*

_Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8_

The course is designed to provide a broad overview of colonial ideologies, forms of knowledge and administrative strategies under Company and Crown rule. It understands colonialism as both an epistemological and cultural phenomena that has complex and lasting consequences for the self-understandings and practices of the colonized. Through readings on religion, race and caste amongst others we investigate how the history and ethnography of India was produced.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Graduate students allowed with permission of the instructor.*

**Anthropology 1640. Language and Culture**

Catalog Number: 5844

*Nicholas H. Harkness*

_Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12_

This course introduces key theoretical issues in the anthropological study of language use, focusing in particular on communication, social(inter)action, representation, and cultural
conceptualization. Topics include structuralism, semiotics, poetics, pragmatics and metapragmatics, text and context, paralinguistics, linguistic relativity, sociolinguistics, and language ideology. Authors include Peirce, Saussure, Jakobson, Sapir, Whorf, Bakhtin, Austin, Silverstein, among others.

Note: No previous knowledge of linguistics or of anthropology is required. This course may fulfill the ‘Entry Course’ requirement for Social Anthropology. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Anthropology 1656. Anthropology of Pakistan: Beyond the Headlines : seminar**
Catalog Number: 16337
Asad A. Ahmed
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Often described as one of the most dangerous places in the world, Pakistan has been characterized by religious militancy, global terror networks, endemic corruption, gender oppression, authoritarianism and extreme social inequality. This course will move beyond journalistic representations and provide an anthropological perspective on both the everyday and the extraordinary.

**Anthropology 1665. Humans and Animals: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 15058 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jill Constantino
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Seminar on cultural and political ecology, concentrating on the spectrum of relationships between humans and animals, both wild and domesticated, that exist across cultures and throughout history. Attention will be on behavioral, material, affective, symbolic, and ideological aspects of human-animal relationships, as well as both the animalic nature of humanity and humanity’s inclination to anthropomorphize animality. We shall consider anthropological, scientific, and literary texts, as well as artistic iconography and works of cinema.

*Note: Limited to undergraduates.*

**Anthropology 1667. Africa, Modernity and Ethnography: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 25018
Kerry R. Chance
*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

This course examines colonialism and the dialectics of modernity on the African continent. Through classic and contemporary ethnography, we consider accounts of "traditional" African culture, especially the centrality accorded to religion, witchcraft and ritual. Rather than approaching these worlds as without history, we track their complex relations to transnational and trans-local forces to the production of new cultural schemes, forms of politics and identity. In doing so, we also attend to processes of decolonization, recent revolutions and the impact of global neoliberalism in the making of the current world order.

**Anthropology 1672. Legal Anthropology**
Catalog Number: 58953
Kimberly Theidon
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
This course introduces students to anthropological approaches to the study of law. This includes a survey of the historical development of the anthropology of law, and current research concerns in the field, including disputes and adjudication; legal institutions and practices; transitional justice; legal pluralism; and law and human rights. Using both classic and contemporary texts we explore the salience of the legal across a range of social and cultural contexts.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Anthropology 1682. Gangsters and Troublesome Populations - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 34637
Laurence A. Ralph

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

The term "gang" has been used to describe all kinds of collectives, from well-dressed mobsters to petty criminals to juvenile delinquents. About the only thing that has remained consistent about gangs is their characterization as the internal Other. This class will investigate how the category of "the gang" serves to provoke discourses of "dangerous" subjects in urban enclaves. More broadly, we will examine the methods and means by which liberal democratic governments maintain their sovereign integrity through the containment of threatening populations.

**Anthropology 1710. Memory Politics**
Catalog Number: 3793
Kimberly Theidon

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

An engagement with an interdisciplinary set of readings that analyze the relationship between memory and social reconciliation, and the role that theories of truth, justice, and redress play in this equation. We analyze truth commissions, forms of justice, and debates regarding reparations, and the points of conjuncture and disjuncture between national discourses and subaltern concepts of truth, justice, and reconciliation. Case studies include Rwanda, South Africa, Guatemala, Peru, and El Salvador.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Anthropology 1713. Economic Rights and Wrongs - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 91647
Kerry R. Chance

*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Amid ongoing financial crisis and recent political uprisings in various parts of the globe, newly assertive groups are articulating demands for "rights" with a material premise, raising questions about democratic governance, its inclusions and exclusions today. This course discusses the "socio-economic" within a human rights paradigm, and, more broadly, through classic and contemporary social theory. We will examine current debates over socio-economic rights from housing to health to environment, and the terrain "social, economic and political" upon which they are articulated.

**Anthropology 1714. Violence and Democracy: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 55232
Kerry R. Chance
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course examines political violence under conditions of democratization and economic liberalization. In much of the world, pro-democracy struggles were waged and public culture forged upon the notion that popular sovereignty would diminish, if not cancel, the violent arbitrary functions of the state. While democratic transitions in the late 20th and early 21st centuries have constituted new relations between states and citizens, both locally and globally, prerogative power has not so much been destroyed as redeployed with new mechanisms of force and consent. Through contemporary political theory and ethnography, we examine distinct forms of violence that liberal democracy engenders.

[Anthropology 1720. Anthropology, Cultural Studies, and Film]
Catalog Number: 1522 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Steven C. Caton
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11; film screening: F., 5-9 pm. EXAM GROUP: 4
Focuses on feature-length commercial film (rather than ethnographic or documentary film) and some of the culture industries (Hollywood, Iran, and Egypt) that produce them, paying particular attention to the Middle East. What might an anthropology of film look like? Film theory and cultural studies will be examined for their contributions to the answer to that question. Topics include the culture industry, critical theory, the ethnographic gaze, orientalism, media studies, modernity, nationalism, and transnationalism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

Anthropology 1726. Ethnography of South Korea - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 36219 Enrollment: Primarily for undergraduates. Cross-listed with East Asian Studies
Nicholas H. Harkness
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
We read full-length ethnographies of contemporary South Korea, supplemented by older ethnographic accounts, to explore major socio-cultural themes in Korean society, such as urbanization, capitalism, kinship, gender, social mobility, and political participation. Our discussions also will focus on developments in anthropological theory, types of anthropological evidence, and ethnographic methods and writing.

[Anthropology 1742. Housing and Heritage: Conflicts over Urban Space]
Catalog Number: 61658
Michael Herzfeld
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
The celebration of national and local forms of heritage often rides roughshod over the interests of the local citizenry it is intended to serve. In this course we look at how such conflicts play out in several cities - notably Athens, Bangkok, Beijing, Istanbul, Jerusalem and Rome - and address the ethical, practical, and architectural conflicts that arise from an anthropological perspective.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Anthropology 1755. Creole Pop Iconographies
Catalog Number: 88786
Creole is a term loosely applied to social entities (societies, persons, products) that are the result of racial, cultural and linguistic mixing of two or more distinct peoples. This course considers how creolity is mobilized in popular culture. It showcases ten pop icons from the Caribbean and Latin America, and considers how their iconic status is shaped by questions, assertions and debates that have also defined creolization as a concept in anthropology, literary theory and politics.

[Anthropology 1756. The Horror of Anthropology] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 94938
Edward Akintola Hubbard
Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
In this course, we will critically examine the anthropologist and ethnographic research as conventions of the horror film. With the history of anthropology as a backdrop to our ongoing viewings and discussions, we will consider the anthropologist as a liminal figure in popular culture -- a hapless intermediary between science and superstition, between modernity and arcane tradition -- who grapples methodically with both rationalist and non-rationalist epistemes. We will examine cinematic representations of ethnographic fieldwork as a terrifying, ill-advised crossing of socioeconomic, cultural, geopolitical, temporal and sexual boundaries. Films include Ganja and Hess (1973), Cannibal Holocaust (1980), Candyman (1992), and The Relic (1997).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Anthropology 1758. Globalization and Popular Culture - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 70339
Edward Akintola Hubbard
Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course explores the mediascapes of cinema, television, music, art and design, advertising, social networking, blogging, video and audio sharing and considers their global impact on political and consumer consciousness. We survey various theoretical approaches to popular culture, including British culturalism, Frankfurt School marxism, psychoanalysis, feminism and poststructuralism. We also examine how the globalization of media and information technologies - for instance, the fact that people across the world can now ?broadcast themselves? - has radically altered the form, content and flow of pop culture.

Anthropology 1760. Nationalism and Bureaucracy: Corruption, Intimacy, and the Nation-State
Catalog Number: 0291 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Michael Herzfeld
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Descriptions of the nation-state often ignore how people "muddle through," resist or simply collude with bureaucrats in pursuing ends that conflict with their professed democratic values. We examine these processes in cross-cultural practices, and especially look at how ‘corruption’ often secures citizen loyalty to the state and its officials in areas in which formal allegiance fails to do so.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[Anthropology 1790. Violence in the Andes: Coca, Conflict, and Control]
Catalog Number: 2224
Kimberly Theidon
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
In this course we address the politics of coca and conflict in the Andean Region. We will trace different historical understandings of coca, ranging from the "miracle drug" to "moral panic". Our readings will allow us as to analyze the complex dynamics of coca production, counter-narcotics and counter-insurgency efforts in the Andes, moving between state and non-state actors as well as domestic and international interests. We will address the rise of indigenous movements within this context, and their potential to redefine political agendas in Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Anthropology 1795. The Politics of Language and Identity in Latin America]
Catalog Number: 7265
Catalina Laserna
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Introduces theory and research in linguistic anthropology in the context of ethnographic research, film and popular music, from cumbia to hip-hop in Latin America. Examines how the multiplicity and contention of language ideologies play out in the everyday practices. What are the social, linguistic and discursive means by which social identity is constructed? How do ways of speaking, such as border talk and code switching, link face to face communities to the national and transnational spheres? Texts include regional ethnographies, music and documentaries from the region as well as the literature in the burgeoning new field of linguistic anthropology.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Anthropology 1820. Japan in the Ethnographic Gaze: Seminar
Catalog Number: 1267 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Theodore C. Bestor
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
We examine ethnographies of Japan from the 1930s to the present to illuminate how Japan, as a cultural and social "whole," has been ethnographically problematized and re-problematized in different eras, from different theoretical interests such as culture-and-personality, modernization, and tradition, structuralist, post-structuralist, and cultural studies.
Note: No prerequisites; open to all concentrators, esp. in Anthropology, East Asian Studies, and Music.

Anthropology 1828 (formerly African and African American Studies 180). Medical Ethics in a Global World - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 91696
Duana Fullwiley
Half course (fall term). Tu., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
This interdisciplinary course explores scholarship in the fields of Anthropology, History, Sociology and Public Health on the blurred line between medical care and research when it
comes to Africans, African Americans, and other globally marginalized groups. Students will be encouraged to pursue field research that explores topics of ethics, subjectivity, and claims to citizenship in querying the history of medical inclusion in various global contexts.

*Anthropology 1836aar (formerly *Anthropology 2835r). Sensory Ethnography I*
Catalog Number: 7583 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor and Verena Paravel
Full course (spring term). M., F., 1-4, W., 6-9 pm. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8, 9
First half of a year-long sequence in which students apply media anthropological theory and conduct ethnography using film, video, sound, and/or still photography.
*Note:* Students must also attend all VES 158ar classes. Emphasis is on pre-production and production in the spring, and on post-production in the fall. Interview with instructor and teaching assistant required for admission.

**Anthropology 1845. Mediterranean Becoming: Historical Anthropology of North Africa and Southern Europe - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 12538
Naor Haim Ben-yehoyada
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
This interdisciplinary course examines colonial and postcolonial perspectives on North Africa, Southern Europe, and the Mediterranean. The main purpose of this course is to understand these regions against the connections, conflicts, and flows of people, commodities, and ideas around the Mediterranean. Class discussions include: environmental transformations, uses of the past, state formation and social transformations, migration, cosmopolitanism and urban change, and treatments of the recent political revolutions in the region.

**Anthropology 1850. Ethnography as Practice and Genre**
Catalog Number: 1686
Mary M. Steedly
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
For sociocultural anthropologists, ethnography is both a way of studying human communities and a way of writing about them. Ethnographic fieldwork raises issues of participation, power, and perspective; cultural relativism; the nature of evidence; and the ethics of engagement. Writing ethnography highlights other issues, such as the politics of representing “others.” This course explores these and related issues through close reading and intensive discussion of selected texts.
*Note:* This course fulfills the undergraduate "Methods" requirement for Social Anthropology.

**Anthropology 1875. Moving Pictures: An Anthropology of Images**
Catalog Number: 46551
Mary M. Steedly
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12.
Most people today live in an environment awash with images in motion. This course explores, from an anthropological point of view, the implications of this media-saturated environment in a range of ethnographic and historical contexts. Issues to be addressed include: technologies and mediation; global and subglobal circuits of transmission; the nature of image-based publics and
publicity; media temporalities; visibility, visualization and surveillance.  
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**Anthropology 1882. The Woman and the Body - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 15985  
**Susan Greenhalgh**  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
This course probes the culture and politics of the body in America today, stressing America’s role as a center of bodily ideals that now dominate global imaginations. Emphasizing the intersections of gender with race/ethnicity, class, and sexuality, the course examines the diverse notions of beauty, bodily practices, and body politics embraced by American women (and, to a lesser extent, men) of different classes, ethnicities, and sexualities. It deals with critical issues facing our society in the early 21st century -- the growing prevalence of eating disorders, the normalization of cosmetic surgery, rising levels of childhood and adult obesity using contemporary theory to tease out their complex sources and effects. Lying at the intersection of the anthropology of the body, medical anthropology, and women’s/gender studies, the course outlines an important new arena for critical inquiry.  
Note: Limited to upperclass undergraduates.

[Anthropology 1886. Sense and Sensibility: William and Henry James in Anthropological Perspective]  
Catalog Number: 37645  
**Arthur Kleinman and Steven C. Caton**  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
This is the centenary year of William James’ death (d. 1910), and it is fitting that we should look back on the work of this great Harvard psychologist and philosopher and his many contributions to American thought. A retrospective on some of the ideas and work of his brother, the great novelist Henry James, is included. To capture what William James was after we use the term "sense," in both the empirical and the value-laden meanings for experience. For Henry James, we will speak of "sensibility." We will attempt to understand their varied projects in their own as well as their contemporaries’ terms but also offer a modern anthropological interpretation and appreciation of them. Weekly readings will be supplemented with occasional field trips to relevant sites of interest.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Anthropology 1912. Political Economy: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 27645  
**Naor Haim Ben-yehoyada**  
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
In this course, we will combine a close reading of foundational texts in social theory by classical economists and their contemporary critics with ethnographies from post-WWII Anthropology. Our aims will be to learn the intellectual and political context in which the bearings of political economy as a mode of inquiry were shaped, to see what major debates in social science reformulated the framework of political economy in recent decades, and to examine in what ways this direction can be applied in current anthropology.
[Anthropology 1935. Secularism in Question: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 52752
Asad A. Ahmed
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Secularism, once understood as a normative political arrangement that promoted social peace and multiple religiosities, has recently been critiqued for circumscribing or denying people’s abilities to live according to their religious understandings. However, such arguments have also stimulated strident responses that re-instantiate secular values and the enlightenment critique of religion as divisive and irrational. This course will examine recent controversies in France, India, the US and Turkey that have put secularism into question.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Anthropology 1948. Historical Anthropology of Israel/Palestine - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 79167
Naor Haim Ben-yehoyada
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
This interdisciplinary course examines the historical anthropology of Israel/Palestine and the wider Levant. The main purpose of this course is to understand the country against the connections, conflicts, and flows of people, commodities, and ideas around the Mediterranean. Class discussions include: political and environmental transformations, distant and recent pasts, collective memory, regional conflicts, reproductive practices, demography, migration, urban change, law and legal regimes, and literature. The readings will focus on the interconnectedness of economic, political and cultural phenomena in the country’s history.

*Anthropology 1986. Art, Anthropology, and Aesthetics
Catalog Number: 3844 Enrollment: Limited to 10. Interview with instructor required for admission.
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor
Half course (spring term). Tu., 6–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
Students pursue creative projects that explore the interstices of anthropology and art in a variety of media and genres.

Anthropology 1995 (formerly Social Analysis 70). Food, Culture, and Society
Catalog Number: 3940
Theodore C. Bestor
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Food is an entirely mundane but simultaneously elaborate aspect of human life, both pragmatic necessity and symbolic statement. This course examines how cultural systems of meaning and belief interact with social institutions and material reality. Lectures, films, discussions, fieldtrips, and ethnographic research assignments focus on the myriad ways in which food shapes (and reflects) identity (national, ethnic, religious, gendered, class-based), and how in turn how social institutions (from domestic units to the global food system) shape and transform food and its meanings, drawing on examples from many parts of the globe, both historically and contemporaneously.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Anthropology 1996. Angels, Ghosts, and Hustlers: Bangkok Live - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 97643  
*Michael Herzfeld*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

This ethnographic exploration of a huge Asian metropolis emphasizes the changing role of markets and temples; the impact of tourism and new transportation systems; religious doctrine and popular worship; and urban political dynamics.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Anthropology 2626. Research Design**
Catalog Number: 9193 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
*Theodore C. Bestor*

*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*

Seminar focuses on weekly writing assignments leading to complete dissertation research proposals; defining theoretical and ethnographic contexts of research problem; reviewing literature; explaining site selection, methodology, timetable, human subjects protection; preparing budget; identifying grant sources.  
*Note: By permission only. Limited to doctoral candidates, with preference given to second and third year students in Anthropology.*

**Anthropology 2635. Image/Media/Publics: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 9515 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Mary M. Steedly*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Explores the relations among technologies of image production and circulation, the nature and intensity of the circulating image, and the generation of publics and counter-publics. Questions of scale, mediation, publicity, and mobilization will be considered.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor.*

**Anthropology 2638. Political Anthropology of Colonial and Postcolonial South Asia**
Catalog Number: 67859  
*Asad A. Ahmed*

*Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*

South Asia’s colonial legacy includes liberal political ideologies and institutions as well as forms of knowledge and governance that are at odds with liberal assumptions. This course explores these trajectories in the postcolonial present.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Anthropology 2645. Reconfiguring Regimes: Power, Law and Governance**
Catalog Number: 9925  
*Kimberly Theidon*
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Studies changing concepts of law, power and governance within contemporary global politics. Combines theoretical readings with ethnographic inquiries of the state, the legal, the magical, and the just.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Anthropology 2650a. History and Theory of Social Anthropology: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 1752
Steven C. Caton
Half course (fall term). Th., 4-7 pm. EXAM GROUP: 18
A critical review of the major theoretical approaches in social anthropology.
Note: In conjunction with Anthropology 2840 in 2009-10, required of candidates for the PhD in Social Anthropology. Limited to, and aimed at, doctoral candidates. Not open to undergraduates.

*Anthropology 2650b. History and Theory of Social Anthropology: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 7971
Mary M. Steedly
Half course (spring term). Tu., 10–1. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13, 14
Continuation of Anthropology 2650a.
Note: Required of candidates for the PhD in Social Anthropology. Not open to undergraduates.

[Anthropology 2652. Psychological Anthropology]
Catalog Number: 22538
Kimberly Theidon
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course explores the historical development of psychological anthropology. We will read classic texts in the field, and then turn to current debates regarding emotions, mental illness, violence and its legacies, perpetrator motivations and victimhood.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Anthropology 2660. The Anthropology of Knowledge: Seminar
Catalog Number: 7070
Michael Herzfeld
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Comparative exploration of local epistemologies from craft apprentices and skilled manual workers to schoolchildren, journalists and scientists, emphasizing the embodiment, inculcation, and transmission of practical knowledge and the relationships among cosmology, social context, and pragmatic understanding.

[Anthropology 2674. Legal Anthropology and Modern Governance]
Catalog Number: 82966
Asad A. Ahmed
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course is split into two parts. The first part introduces classic themes and texts in legal anthropology and the second part examines debates on the expansion of law as a means of
modern governance.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Anthropology 2678. The Anthropology of Secularism**]
Catalog Number: 1390  
*Asad A. Ahmed*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.*  
Secularism, understood as the normative arrangement for modern societies, has remained immune from anthropological investigation. In addition to examining secularism as an institutional arrangement this course will explore it as a form of subjectivity.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Anthropology 2688. The Frankfurt School, Film, and Popular Culture**]  
Catalog Number: 1182 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Steven C. Caton*  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*  
Focus in the Frankfurt School and such concepts as the culture industry, critical theory and research, art and mass media reproduction, negative dialective, public sphere, and other of its contributions to social and aesthetic theory.

[**Anthropology 2690. Middle East Ethnography: Discourse, Politics, and Culture**]  
Catalog Number: 8056 Enrollment: Limited to 18.  
*Steven C. Caton*  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*  
The discursive construction of culture and its complex politics are examined in a wide range of ethnographies that have been written recently on countries in the Middle East, including Lebanon, Jordan, Israel/Palestine, Egypt, Morocco, Yemen, and Iran. Among the theoretical topics to be considered are orientalism, colonialism and post-colonialism, nationalism, self, gender, and tribalism.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates.

[**Anthropology 2695. Design Anthropology: Objects, Landscapes, Cities - (New Course)**]  
Catalog Number: 39129 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
*Steven C. Caton and Gareth Gerard Doherty (Design School)*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*  
This course will examine the intersections between design and anthropology. In recent years, there has been a movement in anthropology toward a focus on objects, while design, which has traditionally been concerned with objects, has been moving toward the understanding of objects as part of a greater milieu. This course explores the common ethnographic ground. No background in anthropology or design required.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as GSD 3336

[**Anthropology 2704. Linguistic Pragmatics and Cultural Analysis in Anthropology**]  
Catalog Number: 4411  
*Nicholas H. Harkness*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*
Exploring classic theory and recent innovations in linguistic anthropology and the semiotic anthropology of communication, we connect the social life of language to its role in culture.

*Note:* Limited to graduate students, who will also be expected to attend all Anthropology 1640 lectures.

*Prerequisite:* Limited to graduate students, who will also be expected to attend all Anthropology 1640 lectures.

**Anthropology 2706. Disease, Disability, and the Body - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 87741

Laurence A. Ralph

*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

This course will theorize the ways in which disability and disease become linked to inequality. We will explore the social factors that produce forms of suffering, as well as kinds of violence that people experience when social difference is mapped onto the materiality of their bodies.

*Anthropology 2712. Ethnographies of Food*

Catalog Number: 31444

Theodore C. Bestor

*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*

We will discuss the "food turn" in anthropology through reading contemporary (and classic) ethnographies of food in contexts of production, distribution, social exchange, gender, and science. Note: Undergraduates encouraged to participate. Instructor’s permission required.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Anthropology 2735. The Anthropology of Science: Methods and Theory*

Catalog Number: 4310

Duana Fullwiley

*Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*

This course provides a survey of ethnographies of science in global scientific settings. It explores issues of nationalism, humanitarianism, various body politics, and broad issues regarding the porous relation between science and society. On method, it examines practicalities of access, analysis, as well as questions of ethics and representation within anthropology more generally.

*Anthropology 2736. Medical Anthropology of Contemporary Africa*

Catalog Number: 1570

Duana Fullwiley

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4.*

This course will examine the health effects of larger problems facing Africa today, including military and humanitarian HIV/AIDS interventions, genetic studies and offshore clinical trials, ethnic and state violence, economic crisis, resource extraction and migration.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Anthropology 2740 (formerly Anthropology 245). Culture, Mental Illness, and the Body*

Catalog Number: 6013

Byron J. Good (Medical School)

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
Briefly reviews the figure of mental illness in Western thought and the social sciences, then focuses on themes in cross-cultural studies of psychopathology: culture and diagnosis; cultural influences on depression, schizophrenia, and dissociation; madness in non-Euroamerican healing systems; and transnational aspects of psychiatry.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Anthropology 2750. Local Biologies: Perspectives on the Interaction Between Culture and Biology]**

Catalog Number: 8267

*Arthur Kleinman*

*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Reviews the variety of anthropological perspectives on the interactions between culture and biology. Topics include mind-brain-society interaction in pain; cross-cultural studies of menopause; sociosomatics of depression; the new genetics and eugenics; research on stress and trauma.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**[Anthropology 2765. Gender in Conflict: Violence, Militarism and War]**

Catalog Number: 7015

*Kimberly Theidon*

*Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

In this seminar we will combine theoretical texts with classic and contemporary ethnographies to explore the anthropological study of ethics and ethical resources as related to debates that have animated the field of medical anthropology.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Anthropology 2785. Theories of Subjectivity in Current Anthropology]**

Catalog Number: 1995

*Byron J. Good (Medical School)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*


*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Anthropology 2795. Medical Anthropology: Theoretical Trajectories, Emergent Realities - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 55818

*Byron J. Good (Medical School) and Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good (Medical School)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Provides a critical reading of the history of medical anthropology to the present. Focuses on theoretical perspectives and debates, as well as methodologies and positioning of actors in the field.
Anthropology 2805. Biopolitics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 89606 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Susan Greenhalgh
Half course (spring term). W., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
The modern era has seen the rise of a new field of knowledge and power that takes as its object human life itself, in the biological sense. This course traces the emergence of an anthropology of biopolitics, teasing out the concepts, problems, and ethnographic practices by which this domain is being studied. Through explorations of biological and therapeutic citizenship, new practices of biosociality and biosecurity, and the creation of world-quality populations and persons, the course identifies new assemblages of technologies, logics, and ethics that are emerging in different spaces in an increasingly globalized world.
Note: Students will be required to attend selected lectures of the undergraduate course The Woman and the Body.

Anthropology 2816. Law for Anthropologists, Anthropology for Lawyers - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 89528 Enrollment: Restricted to graduate students
Sally F. Moore 7225
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Theoretical and practical ideas, old and new, about law in society. Looking at the academic literature and at ethnographic description. The uses of the legal in fieldwork. Interpreting the place, shape, claims and efficacy of law in particular social and cultural contexts.

Anthropology 2826. Foucault in the Colonies: Power, Colonialism and the Law - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 49744
Asad A. Ahmed
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Foucault had little interest in colonialism or law. Yet historians and anthropologists have used his ideas productively in colonial and postcolonial settings. This course explores the possibilities and limits of Foucauldian concepts and methods.

*Anthropology 2830. Creative Ethnography
Catalog Number: 98073
Mary M. Steedly
Half course (fall term). F., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
A writing-intensive seminar in which students explore various genres and styles of ethnographic representation by sharing work in progress. A range of supplemental readings provide descriptive models and theoretical orientations.

Anthropology 2832. Voice and Voicing - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 51326 Enrollment: Limited to graduate students
Nicholas H. Harkness
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
We explore various literal and tropic conceptualizations of "voice" and "voicing " in anthropological theory and related disciplines, including linguistics, music, philosophy,
semiotics, and sociology.
Prerequisite: Anthropology 2704 highly recommended

*Anthropology 2836r. Sensory Ethnography II: Studio Course
Catalog Number: 6213 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor and Ernst Karel
Half course (fall term). M., F., 1-4, W., 6-9 pm. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8, 9
Second half of a year-long sequence in which students apply media anthropological theory and
conduct ethnography using film, video, sound, still photography, and/or hypermedia.
Note: Students must also attend all VES 158br classes. Emphasis is on pre-production and
production in the spring, and on post-production in the fall. Interview with instructor and
teaching assistant required for admission.

[*Anthropology 2837. Media Archaeology of Place]*
Catalog Number: 10136
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor and Ernst Karel
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2-4; film screenings, W 6-8pm. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Combining media art practice with critical inquiry and ethnographic research, Boston and other
sites serve as laboratories for exploring different modes of representing place. Films, maps,
sound recordings, and other media artifacts are treated as archaeological objects and are re-
interpreted for exhibition.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Admission by interview with instructor.

[Anthropology 2840. Ethnography and Personhood]
Catalog Number: 3560
Michael Herzfeld
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Intensive, critical review of major ethnographies, exploring the relationship between society and
personhood, examining ethnographic writing and its relation to other genres (including
biography); and tracing anthropological theory through changes in descriptive and analytic
practice.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years. Required in 2009-10 of all first
year Social Anthropology doctoral students.

[*Anthropology 2845. Media Anthropology Theory]*
Catalog Number: 5422
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
Seminar offering a critical overview of the field of media anthropology, as it has developed over
the last half century. Attention will be on the media as both an object and a genre of
anthropology.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students must attend all VES 189 classes.

*Anthropology 2850r. Practicum in Foreign-Language Ethnography
Catalog Number: 9856
Michael Herzfeld
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Readings in ethnographic and related theoretical works written in a selected foreign language;
discussion, class presentations, and final papers will be in that language also.
Note: Offered when demand and availability permit. Primarily for doctoral students.

Catalog Number: 1679
Arthur Kleinman
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
What do accounts of depression, suicide, substance abuse, sexually transmitted diseases, SARS, HIV/AIDS, starvation and the personal and family trauma of political violence teach us about China and the Chinese over the last few decades?
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates.

*Anthropology 2856. Biography, the Novel, Psychotherapy and Ethnography: Deep Ways of Knowing the Person in the Moral Context
Catalog Number: 8459
Arthur Kleinman
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Compares deep ways of knowing the person in his/her cultural, political, economic and, most especially, moral context. Reads strong examples from each field to learn about individual and collective experience under uncertainty and danger.
Note: Open to graduate students and advanced undergraduates.

Anthropology 2862. Anthropology of Biomedicine - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 10624
Arthur Kleinman
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Examines the culture, history, institutional arrangements, social relationships, technology, training, political economy and local worlds of contemporary biomedicine. Readings are from medical anthropology, anthropology of science, history of medicine, and sociology and political science.
Prerequisite: For graduate students and advanced undergraduates

[Anthropology 2870. Transgressive Texts: Contemporary Latin American Ethnography]
Catalog Number: 3347
Kimberly Theidon
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A reading seminar of ethnographic accounts of globalization, identity formation, and political action in Latin America. We explore cultural forms and materials conditions, locating the politics of representation within fields of power and conflict.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Anthropology 2876 (formerly Anthropology 276). New Ethnographies in the Anthropology of Social Experience]
Catalog Number: 5029
Arthur Kleinman
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
New ethnographies of social experience and subjectivity are remaking anthropology. Students critically examine studies of illness, violence, and cultural responses to other human problems. Emphasis is on the methodology, writing, and ethics of such ethnographies.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to advanced undergraduates.

[Anthropology 2980. “Culture”]
Catalog Number: 1114
Mary M. Steedly
Half course (spring term). W., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
“Culture” is one of anthropology’s key concepts, but there has never been agreement as to the term’s meaning. We tour the work of culture’s key theorists, with an emphasis on American anthropological perspectives. Is culture still a useful concept in anthropological analysis?
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. For first-year graduate students, or by permission of instructor. In 2009-10 (only), counts as second part of Social Anthropology Proseminar course requirement.

Social Anthropology Cross-listed Courses

African and African American Studies 102. The Hip Hop Generation and Post-Civil Rights Black Politics - (New Course)
*East Asian Studies 133. The Limits of China: Imaginations of Affinity and Estrangement in Local, National, and Global Worlds: Seminar - (New Course)
*Freshman Seminar 45g. Human, Animals, and Cyborgs
[History 1702 (formerly History 1923). Violence, Substances and Mental Illness: African Perspectives: Conference Course]
[History of Science 249. Caregiving: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives: Seminar]
Societies of the World 25 (formerly Anthropology 1825). Case Studies in Global Health: Biosocial Perspectives
[Societies of the World 33 (formerly Foreign Cultures 84). Tokyo]
Societies of the World 46 (formerly Anthropology 1621). The Anthropology of Arabia
*Visual and Environmental Studies 158br (formerly *Visual and Environmental Studies 158r). Living Documentary: Studio Course
[Visual and Environmental Studies 189. Exploring Culture Through Film]
[*Visual and Environmental Studies 189m. Reading Ethnographic Film: The Construction of Visual Knowledge]
*Visual and Environmental Studies 350hf. Critical Media Practice: Non Fiction Filmmaking Workshop

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research
**Anthropology 3000. Reading Course**
Catalog Number: 3454
Asad A. Ahmed 5567 (on leave fall term), Ofer Bar-Yosef 1887 (on leave fall term), Naor Haim Ben-yehoyada 6924 (spring term only), Theodore C. Bestor 2292, David L. Carrasco 4213, Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor 4584, Steven C. Caton 2307, William L. Fash 1512, Rowan K. Flad 5059, Duana Fullwiley 5767, Byron J. Good (Medical School) 7648, Susan Greenhalgh 3297 (spring term only), Nicholas H. Harkness 6918, Michael Herzfeld 3122, Arthur Kleinman 7473, Smita Lahiri 4465, C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky 2387, Peter Der Manuelian 4279, Richard H. Meadow 1572, Sally F. Moore 7225, Jeffrey Quilter 5383, Mary M. Steedly 2783, Ajantha Subramanian 4618, Kimberly Theidon 4973 (on leave 2011-12), Jason A. Ur 5307 (on leave fall term), Gary Urton 4469, James L. Watson 2172, and Marc U. Zender 5217
Special reading in selected topics under the direction of members of the Department.
*Note:* Consult the appropriate member of the Department.

**Anthropology 3001. Reading for General Examination**
Catalog Number: 5689
Members of the Department
Individual reading in preparation for the General Examination for the PhD degree.
*Note:* Restricted to candidates for the PhD degree and ordinarily to those who have completed at least one year in residence.

**Anthropology 3100. Old World Archaeology (Europe, Asia, and Africa)**
Catalog Number: 3463
Ofer Bar-Yosef 1887 (on leave fall term), C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky 2387, and Richard H. Meadow 1572

**Anthropology 3111. Asiatic Archaeology and Ethnography**
Catalog Number: 5398
Rowan K. Flad 5059, C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky 2387, and Lawrence E. Stager 1468 (on leave spring term)

**Anthropology 3120. Scientific Archaeology**
Catalog Number: 0284
Richard H. Meadow 1572 and Noreen Tuross 4845 (fall term only)

**Anthropology 3130. Archaeology and Ethnography of the Near and Middle East**
Catalog Number: 3787
Ofer Bar-Yosef 1887 (on leave fall term) and C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky 2387

**Anthropology 3140. Methods and Theory in Archaeology**
Catalog Number: 5440
Members of the Department

**Anthropology 3300. Supervised Field Work in Anthropology**
Catalog Number: 5683
Members of the Department
General instruction in field methods and practice in the various divisions of anthropology, including archaeology, ethnography, and physical anthropology. Instructional personnel and location of course vary with the research program of the staff. Lectures, conferences, field and laboratory work. 

*Note:* May be taken by graduate students for academic credit, but since it is tuition-free, does not count for residence credit leading to reduced tuition. Open to students with adequate previous training in the subject.

**Anthropology 3400. Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 6699
*Members of the Department*
*Note:* Consult the appropriate member of the Department.

**Anthropology 3500. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations**
Catalog Number: 1864
*Members of the Department*
*Note:* Consult the appropriate member of the Department.

**Anthropology 3502. Thesis Writing Workshop (China dissertations)**
Catalog Number: 7300
*James L. Watson 2172 and members of the Department*
*Half course (spring term).*

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**Applied Mathematics**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

*Faculty of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences Offering Instruction in Applied Mathematics*

Donald G. M. Anderson, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Mathematics *(on leave spring term)*
William H. Bossert, David B. Arnold, Jr. Professor of Science *(on leave spring term)*
Michael P. Brenner, Glover Professor of Applied Mathematics and Applied Physics, Harvard College Professor, Area Dean for Applied Mathematics *(on leave 2011-12)*
Roger W. Brockett, An Wang Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science *(on leave 2011-12)*
Yiling Chen, Assistant Professor of Computer Science *(Director of Undergraduate Studies, fall term)*
Marie D. Dahleh, Senior Lecturer on Engineering Sciences
Ozlem Ergun, Visiting Associate Professor of Applied Mathematics  
Miranda C. Holmes, Lecturer on Applied Mathematics  
Evelyn Hu, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics and of Electrical Engineering, Area Dean for Electrical Engineering  
Efthimios Kaxiras, John Hasbrouck Van Vleck Professor of Pure and Applied Physics, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Director of Graduate Studies)  
Navin Khaneja, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering  
David J. Knezevic, Lecturer on Computational Science  
Margo S. Levine, Lecturer on Applied Mathematics  
L. Mahadevan, Lola England de Valpine Professor of Applied Mathematics, of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, and of Physics  
Cherry Murray, John A. and Elizabeth S. Armstrong Professor of Engineering and Applied Sciences and Professor of Physics, Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences  
Pavlos Protopapas, Lecturer on Computational Science  
James R. Rice, Mallinckrodt Professor of Engineering Sciences and Geophysics  
Mauricio Santillana, Lecturer on Applied Mathematics  
Jenny Suckale, Lecturer on Applied Mathematics  
Vahid Tarokh, Perkins Professor of Applied Mathematics and Vinton Hayes Senior Research Fellow of Electrical Engineering (on leave 2011-12)  
Eli Tziperman, Pamela and Vasco McCoy, Jr. Professor of Oceanography and Applied Physics (Director of Undergraduate Studies, spring term) (on leave fall term)  
Salil P. Vadhan, Vicky Joseph Professor of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)  
Leslie G. Valiant, T. Jefferson Coolidge Professor of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics  
Zhenyu Zhang, Visiting Professor of Applied Mathematics  

**Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Applied Mathematics**

Brendan J. Meade, Associate Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences


For information concerning the concentration in Applied Mathematics, please consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies or the Office of Student Affairs, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Pierce Hall 110. Many additional courses of interest to applied mathematicians can be found in the Computer Science, Engineering Sciences, Mathematics, and Statistics sections of the catalog.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**
**Applied Mathematics 21a. Mathematical Methods in the Sciences**  
Catalog Number: 6395  
Evelyn Hu  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4  
*Note:* May not be taken for credit by students who have passed Mathematics 21a. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.  
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 1b or equivalent.

**Applied Mathematics 21b. Mathematical Methods in the Sciences**  
Catalog Number: 5074  
Margo S. Levine  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11; Th., 7–9 p.m.; Tu., at 4; Tu., at 5; Tu., at 7 p.m.; Tu., at 8 p.m.; Tu., at 9 p.m.; M., at 7 p.m.; M., at 8 p.m.; M., at 9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 4  
*Note:* May not be taken for credit by students who have passed Mathematics 21b. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.  
*Prerequisite:* Applied Mathematics 21a or equivalent.

**Applied Mathematics 50 (formerly Applied Mathematics 50hf). Introduction to Applied Mathematics**  
Catalog Number: 9344  
Marie D. Dahleh and Mauricio Santillana  
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
Introduction to the problems and issues of applied mathematics. This will be accomplished both through the reading of papers that use mathematical arguments to have substantial impact on some field of human activity, as well as guest lecturers from around Harvard to discuss how mathematics is used in their field.

**Applied Mathematics 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**  
Catalog Number: 7607  
Marie D. Dahleh and Margo S. Levine  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
An individual project of guided reading and research culminating in a substantial paper or other piece of work which can be meaningfully evaluated to assign a letter grade; may not be taken on a PA/FL basis. Students engaged in preparation of a senior thesis ordinarily should take Applied Mathematics 99r instead.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

*Applied Mathematics 99r. Thesis Research
Catalog Number: 4648
Marie D. Dahleh and Margo S. Levine

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Provides an opportunity for students to engage in preparatory research and the writing of a senior thesis. Graded on a SAT/UNS basis as recommended by the thesis supervisor. The thesis is evaluated by the supervisor and by two additional readers.

Note: May be taken as a half course in either term; normally may not be taken for more than two terms. The Director of Undergraduate Studies will sign the student’s study card once a faculty member has agreed in writing to supervise preparation of the thesis, and reaffirmed this agreement if the course is to be repeated. Applications may be obtained at Pierce Hall 110. Students should consult their advisers and concentration literature for further information and guidance.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Applied Mathematics 101. Statistical Inference for Scientists and Engineers
Catalog Number: 3350
Miranda C. Holmes

Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introductory statistical methods for students in the applied sciences and engineering. Random variables and probability distributions; the concept of random sampling, including random samples, statistics, and sampling distributions; the Central Limit Theorem and its role in statistical inference; parameter estimation, including point estimation and maximum likelihood methods; confidence intervals; hypothesis testing; simple linear regression; and multiple linear regression. Introduction to more advanced techniques as time permits.

Note: May not be taken in addition to Engineering Sciences 101. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b or equivalent.

Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a). Complex and Fourier Analysis
Catalog Number: 7732
Efthimios Kaxiras

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Complex Analysis: complex numbers, functions, mapping, differentiation, integration, branch cuts, series expansions, residue theory. Fourier Analysis: Fourier series, Fourier and Laplace
transforms, applications to differential equations and data analysis.  
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a and 21b, or Mathematics 21a and 21b.

**Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b). Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations**  
Catalog Number: 6316  
Eli Tziperman  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4  
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a and 21b, or Mathematics 21a and 21b.

**[Applied Mathematics 106. Applied Algebra]**  
Catalog Number: 3871  
Salil P. Vadhan  
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
Introduction to abstract algebra and its applications. Sets, subsets, and partitions; mappings, operations, and equivalence relations; groups, rings, and fields, polynomials, encryption, computer coding, application of modular arithmetic, combinatorial designs, lattices, application of trellis representation of lattices, fast algorithms.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a and 21b, or Mathematics 21a and 21b.

**Applied Mathematics 107. Graph Theory and Combinatorics**  
Catalog Number: 6411  
Leslie G. Valiant  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13  
Topics in combinatorial mathematics that find frequent application in computer science, engineering, and general applied mathematics. Specific topics taken from graph theory, enumeration techniques, optimization theory, combinatorial algorithms, and discrete probability.

**Applied Mathematics 111. Introduction to Scientific Computing**  
Catalog Number: 7000  
Jenny Suckale  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13  
Many complex physical problems defy simple analytical solutions or even accurate analytical approximations. Scientific computing can address certain of these problems successfully, providing unique insight. This course introduces some of the widely used techniques in scientific computing through examples chosen from physics, chemistry, and biology. The purpose of the course is to introduce methods that are useful in applications and research and to give the students hands-on experience with these methods.  
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a and 21b, or Mathematics 21a and 21b, or permission of instructor.
Applied Mathematics 115. Mathematical Modeling
Catalog Number: 1768
William H. Bossert (fall term), L. Mahadevan (spring term), and Brendan J. Meade (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Section I: M., W., 1-2:30; Section II: M., W., 11:30-1; Spring: M., W., 1-2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Abstracting the essential components and mechanisms from a natural system to produce a mathematical model, which can be analyzed with a variety of formal mathematical methods, is perhaps the most important, but least understood, task in applied mathematics. This course approaches a number of problems without the prejudice of trying to apply a particular method of solution. Topics drawn from biology, economics, engineering, physical and social sciences.
Prerequisite: Mathematics at least at the level of Applied Mathematics 21a, b but preferably at the level of Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b). Additional skills in analysis, algebra, probability, statistics and computer programming will increase the value of the course to students.

Applied Mathematics 120. Applicable Linear Algebra
Catalog Number: 4378
Mauricio Santillana
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An algorithmic approach to topics in matrix theory which arise frequently in applied mathematics: linear equations, pseudoinverses, quadratic forms, eigenvalues and singular values, linear inequalities and optimization, linear differential and difference equations.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21b, or Mathematics 21b, or equivalent.

Applied Mathematics 121. Introduction to Optimization: Models and Methods
Catalog Number: 3187 Enrollment: Limited to 60.
Ozlem Ergun
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30; Tu., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Note: May not be taken in addition to Engineering Sciences 102.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b (linear algebra) and some knowledge of probability and statistics at the level of Statistics 110 or Applied Mathematics 101 or permission of instructor.

Applied Mathematics 147. Nonlinear Dynamical Systems
Catalog Number: 7708
Margo S. Levine
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to nonlinear dynamical phenomena, covering the behavior of systems described by ordinary differential equations. Topics include: stability; bifurcations; chaos; routes to chaos and universality; approximations by maps; strange attractors; fractals. Techniques for analyzing nonlinear systems are introduced with applications to physical, chemical, and biological systems.
such as forced oscillators, chaotic reactions, and population dynamics. 
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21a and 21b, or Applied Mathematics 21a and 21b.

Cross-listed Courses

Earth and Planetary Sciences 100. The Missing Matlab Course: An Introduction to Programming and Data Analysis
MCB 111. Mathematics in Biology
[MCB 198. Advanced Mathematical Techniques for Modern Biology]

Primarily for Graduates

Applied Mathematics 201. Physical Mathematics I
Catalog Number: 3241
L. Mahadevan
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Introduction to methods for developing accurate approximate solutions for problems in the sciences that cannot be solved exactly, and integration with numerical methods and solutions. Topics include: approximate solution of integrals, algebraic equations, nonlinear ordinary differential equations and their stochastic counterparts, and partial differential equations. Introduction to "sophisticated" uses of MATLAB.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a), Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b) or equivalent.

[Applied Mathematics 202. Physical Mathematics II]
Catalog Number: 6559
Instructor to be determined
Theory and techniques for finding exact and approximate analytical solutions of partial differential equations with numerical evaluation: eigenfunction expansions, Green functions, variational calculus, transform techniques, perturbation methods, characteristics, line asymptotic methods and selected nonlinear PDE’s.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a) and Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b) or equivalent.

Catalog Number: 1370
David J. Knezevic
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
An examination of the mathematical foundations of a range of well-established numerical algorithms, exploring their use through practical examples drawn from a range of scientific and engineering disciplines. Emphasizes theory and numerical analysis to elucidate the concepts that underpin each algorithm. There will be a significant programming component. Students will be expected to implement in Matlab a range of numerical methods through individual and group-based project work to get hands-on experience with modern scientific computing.
Prerequisite: Familiarity with linear algebra and calculus; basic programming knowledge at the Computer Science 50 level.

Catalog Number: 6018
Salil P. Vadhan
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Sets, subsets, and partitions; mappings, operations, and equivalence relations; groups, rings, and fields, polynomials, encryption, computer coding, application of modular arithmetic, combinatorial designs, lattices, application of trellis representation of lattices, fast algorithms; selected readings.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Meets with Applied Mathematics 106. Students enrolled in Applied Mathematics 206 will be assigned additional readings.

Catalog Number: 78757
Pavlos Protopapas
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Develops skills for computational research with focus on stochastic approaches, emphasizing implementation and examples. Stochastic methods make it feasible to tackle very diverse problems when the solution space is too large to explore systematically, or when microscopic rules are known, but not the macroscopic behavior of a complex system. Methods will be illustrated with examples from a wide variety of fields, ranging from simulating the immune system to strategies for investing in financial markets.
Prerequisite: Basic knowledge of a computer programming language (such as C or/and Python).

[Applied Mathematics 210. Elementary Functional Analysis]
Catalog Number: 2781
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An introduction to functional analysis and its applications: metric, Banach and Hilbert spaces; linear operators, spectral theory; differentiation and integration.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a) and Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b) or equivalent.; and Applied Mathematics 120 or Mathematics 121, or equivalent.

[Applied Mathematics 211. Introduction to Numerical Mathematics]
Catalog Number: 1894
Instructor to be determined.
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Principles and techniques of numerical analysis, synthesis and computation: interpolation and approximation, numerical quadrature and differentiation, linear and nonlinear equations, optimization, differential and integral equations.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 105a and 105b; Applied Mathematics 111 or 120 would be helpful, but not required.

[*Applied Mathematics 215. Fundamentals of Biological Signal Processing*]
Catalog Number: 23661 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Instructor to be determined
The course will introduce Bayesian analysis, maximum entropy principles, hidden markov models and pattern theory. These concepts will be used to understand information processing in biology. The relevant biological background will be covered in depth.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: A strong background in Calculus, Linear Algebra, Fourier Analysis, complex analysis at the advanced undergraduate level and an introductory knowledge of probability theory is required. Knowledge of Statistical Mechanics and comfort with programming will be useful.

**Applied Mathematics 221. Advanced Optimization - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 84323
Ozlem Ergun
Advanced techniques for modeling and solving large and difficult optimization problems as well as the core theory and geometry of linear inequalities, integer programming and combinatorial optimization. Topics covered: geometry and theory of linear programming, solving large scale optimization problems using column and constraint generation, network flows, computational complexity, basic integer programming models and algorithms, paths and trees, matchings, integrality of polyhedra, and matroids. Emphasis will be on developing an understanding of the core theory and solution methods. Exercises and the class project will involve developing and implementing optimization algorithms possibly using standard solvers such as AMPL.
Note: Offered jointly with the Business School as 4460.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b (linear algebra) and AM 121 or equivalent or permission of instructor. Comfort with programming.

[Applied Mathematics 272r. Kinetic Methods for Fluids: Theory and Applications]
Catalog Number: 27235
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). W., 3-5, M., 7-9 pm.
Systematic introduction to kinetic methods for studying fluids, based on the lattice Boltzmann equation. Emphasizes theory, including discrete dynamics and symmetry, as well as hands-on programming of basic algorithms for fluid flow simulations, paying attention to understanding of the theoretical basis and connection to real fluid physics. The course lays the foundation for further research on the method extensions, particularly in complex fluids and micro/nano-fluidics and presents specific applications in various science and engineering problems.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of basic classical physics, fluid dynamics, and numerical methods are desirable.
**Applied Mathematics 274. Computational Fluid Dynamics - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 70261  
David J. Knezevic  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*  
A theoretical and practical introduction to the key tools in computational fluid dynamics. The course will examine a range of numerical algorithms relevant to fluids modeling, analyzing the stability, convergence and accuracy of each. Students will implement an extensive range of CFD algorithms. Topics include the hyperbolic partial differential equations and conservation laws, with a focus on numerical discretization via finite volume methods, followed by simulation of viscous incompressible fluids via the finite element method.  
**Prerequisite:** A first course in scientific computing, e.g. Applied Mathematics 111 or 205, and knowledge of computer programming.

**Applied Mathematics 275. Computational Design of Materials - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 18739  
Zhenyu Zhang  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
This course will provide the background and an extensive set of examples showing how computational methods are applied to modern design of materials with desired functionality. The methods will span multiple length and time scales, including molecular dynamics simulations, first-principles approaches, stochastic methods for optimization and sampling, and continuum elasticity theory. Examples will include problems in electronic and photonic devices, materials for energy conversion, storage, and environmental protection, and those related to mechanical strength of materials.  
**Prerequisite:** Undergraduate coursework in quantum mechanics, solid state physics, thermodynamics and statistical mechanics is recommended. Knowledge of physical chemistry and solid mechanics is required.

[Aplied Mathematics 298r. Special Topics in Applied Mathematics: Self Assembly]
Catalog Number: 3882  
Michael P. Brenner  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
This course will study the theoretical and mathematical basis for self assembly, focusing on what is required to make engineering-based self assembly a reality. Three parts: foundations, engineering solutions, and biological assembly.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
**Prerequisite:** Undergraduate statistical mechanics or permission of the instructor.

**Applied Mathematics 299r. Special Topics in Applied Mathematics**
Catalog Number: 5798  
Efthimios Kaxiras  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Supervision of experimental or theoretical research on acceptable applied mathematics problems and supervision of reading on topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.  
**Note:** Open to graduate students and AB/SM candidates only. Students must arrange such work with a member of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences. This course is graded and is
ordinarily taken with the approval of the Committee on Higher Degrees. Applicants must file a project sheet before study cards are filed. Project sheets may be obtained from the Student Affairs Office, Pierce Hall 110.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Computer Science 365. SEAS Teaching Practicum*

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

Reading courses are odd-numbered; research courses are even-numbered.

*Applied Mathematics 311,312. Numerical Mathematics: Analysis, Synthesis and Computation*
Catalog Number: 7333,6118
Donald G. M. Anderson 1061 (on leave spring term)

Catalog Number: 2458,2459
Roger W. Brockett 3001 (on leave 2011-12)

*Applied Mathematics 317,318. Special Topics in Physical Mathematics*
Catalog Number: 9160,2166
Michael P. Brenner 4101 (on leave 2011-12)

*Applied Mathematics 319,320. Topics in Macroscopic Physics and Quantitative Biology*
Catalog Number: 2084,4567
L. Mahadevan 4758

*Applied Mathematics 321,322. Biological Applications of Mathematics and Automatic Computers*
Catalog Number: 7615,4243
William H. Bossert 1049 (on leave spring term)

*Applied Mathematics 331,332. Theoretical Mechanics in the Earth and Engineering Sciences*
Catalog Number: 0112,0251
James R. Rice 7270

*Applied Mathematics 341,342. Applied Probability and Statistical Inference, Classical and Quantum Information Theory*
Catalog Number: 0970,6033
Navin Khaneja 4192
Applied Physics

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences Offering Instruction in Applied Physics

Joanna Aizenberg, Amy Smith Berylson Professor of Materials Science
Michael J. Aziz, Gene and Tracy Sykes Professor of Materials and Energy Technologies (on leave fall term)
David C. Bell, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Electron Microscopy
Michael P. Brenner, Glover Professor of Applied Mathematics and Applied Physics, Harvard College Professor, Area Dean for Applied Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)
Federico Capasso, Robert L. Wallace Professor of Applied Physics and Vinton Hayes Senior Research Fellow in Electrical Engineering
David R. Clarke, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Philippe Cluzel, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Kenneth B. Crozier, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Cynthia M. Friend, Theodore William Richards Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Materials Science (on leave 2011-12)
Jene A. Golovchenko, Rumford Professor of Physics and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Fawwaz Habbal, Senior Lecturer on Applied Physics
Donhee Ham, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Applied Physics
Lene V. Hau, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics (on leave fall term)
Evelyn Hu, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics and of Electrical Engineering, Area Dean for Electrical Engineering
Efthimios Kaxiras, John Hasbrouck Van Vleck Professor of Pure and Applied Physics, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
David Keith, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Zhiming Kuang, Associate Professor of Climate Science
Charles M. Lieber, Mark Hyman, Jr. Professor of Chemistry
Marko Loncar, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering
Vinothan N. Manoharan, Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering and of Physics
Paul C. Martin, John Hasbrouck Van Vleck Professor of Pure and Applied Physics, Emeritus
Eric Mazur, Balkanski Professor of Physics and Applied Physics, Area Dean for Applied Physics (Director of Graduate Studies)
Ian D. Morrison, Lecturer on Applied Physics
Cherry Murray, John A. and Elizabeth S. Armstrong Professor of Engineering and Applied
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Sciences and Professor of Physics, Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences
Venkatesh Narayanamurti, Benjamin Peirce Professor of Technology and Public Policy
Daniel Joseph Needleman, Assistant Professor of Applied Physics
David R. Nelson, Arthur K. Solomon Professor of Biophysics and Professor of Physics and Applied Physics
Kevin K. Parker, Tarr Family Professor of Bioengineering and Applied Physics
Peter S. Pershan, Frank B. Baird, Jr. Professor of Science (on leave spring term)
Sharad Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Applied Physics
Shriram Ramanathan, Associate Professor of Materials Science
James R. Rice, Mallinckrodt Professor of Engineering Sciences and Geophysics
Frans A. Spaepen, John C. and Helen F. Franklin Professor of Applied Physics
Patrick Thaddeus, Robert Wheeler Willson Professor of Applied Astronomy
Eli Tziperman, Pamela and Vasco McCoy, Jr. Professor of Oceanography and Applied Physics (on leave fall term)
David A. Weitz, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics
Robert M. Westervelt, Mallinckrodt Professor of Applied Physics and of Physics
Tai T. Wu, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics and Professor of Physics
Amir Yacoby, Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Applied Physics

Sharad Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Applied Physics


For Undergraduates and Graduates

Applied Physics 195. Introduction to Solid State Physics
Catalog Number: 1842
Federico Capasso
Half course (full term). W., F., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Note: Note: Applied Physics 195 is a first course in solid-state physics for undergraduate and graduate students with knowledge of elementary quantum mechanics. Students who have not taken a formal solid state physics course are strongly advised to take Applied Physics 195 before an advanced solid-state physics course.
Cross-Listed Courses

Applied Mathematics 147. Nonlinear Dynamical Systems

Primarily for Graduates

Additional courses of interest to graduate students in Applied Physics include: Applied Mathematics 203, Engineering Sciences 220, 225r, 240, 241, 242r, 246, 247, and 274.

[Applied Physics 216. Modern Optics and Quantum Electronics]
Catalog Number: 4691
Lene V. Hau
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
We cover the fundamental physics of light and of light-matter interactions. The field has great importance in many active research areas. Topics include quantization of the electromagnetic field, Fourier optics, lasers, optics with nanostructures, and optics in biology. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: A class in electromagnetism/electrodynamics.

Applied Physics 217. Applications of Modern Optics
Catalog Number: 6965
Vinothan N. Manoharan
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Optical systems and lasers have recently revolutionized both technology and basic research. We cover simple models of light-matter interactions, Fourier optics and holography, light scattering, and optics in biology: single-molecule studies, optical coherence tomography, nonlinear imaging techniques.
Prerequisite: An undergraduate course in electromagnetism and quantum mechanics.

Applied Physics 218. Electrical, Optical, and Magnetic Properties of Materials
Catalog Number: 9804
Shriram Ramanathan
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Classical and quantum description of electrical, optical and magnetic properties, and their fundamental physical origins; experimental techniques. Properties of compositionally complex materials such as ceramics. Structure-property relations. Applications in semiconductor, information storage, and energy industries.
Prerequisite: Introductory solid-state physics or equivalent course.

Applied Physics 225. Introduction to Soft Matter
Catalog Number: 5298
Ian D. Morrison
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introduction to soft condensed matter, or “complex fluids,” including polymers, colloids, liquid crystals, and biological structures. Emphasis on physical principles that govern bulk behavior. Students will understand the concepts, experimental techniques, and open questions. 

**Prerequisite:** Knowledge of thermodynamics with basic statistical mechanics and some familiarity with Fourier transforms and differential equations.

**Applied Physics 226. Introduction to Soft Matter - Capillarity and Wetting**

Catalog Number: 5796

Ian D. Morrison

Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

Consider phenomena strongly influenced by surface tensions, high curvatures, thin films, diffusion, adsorption, wetting, which are variously mobile, dynamic, polymeric, transient, and fragile. Emphasis on the physics, thermodynamics, rheological, and scaling laws that govern bulk behavior.

**Prerequisite:** Knowledge of thermodynamics and basic statistical mechanics and some familiarity with phase diagrams and differential equations.

**Applied Physics 235. Chemistry in Materials Science and Engineering**

Catalog Number: 5081

Joanna Aizenberg

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Select topics in materials chemistry, focusing on chemical bonds, crystal chemistry, organic and polymeric materials, hybrid materials, surfaces and interfaces, self-assembly, electrochemistry, biomaterials, and bio-inspired materials synthesis.

**Prerequisite:** Introductory thermodynamics, chemistry or equivalent.


Catalog Number: 5737

Frans A. Spaepen

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11

Bonding, crystallography, diffraction, phase diagrams, microstructure, point defects, dislocations, and grain boundaries.

**Note:** Intended for students in applied mechanics, materials science, condensed matter physics, and chemistry.

**Applied Physics 284. Statistical Thermodynamics**

Catalog Number: 2257

David R. Nelson

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4

Basic principles of statistical physics and thermodynamics, with applications including: the equilibrium properties of classical and quantum gases, phase transitions and critical phenomena, as illustrated by the liquid-gas transition and simple magnetic models. Our treatment will include Bose-Einstein condensation and degenerate Fermi gases.

**Note:** Students may wish to take Physics 262 when this course is bracketed.

**Prerequisite:** Ordinarily, Physics 143a, b, and Physics 181 or Engineering Sciences 181.
**Applied Physics 291. Electron Microscopy Laboratory**
Catalog Number: 1761 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*David C. Bell*
Half course (spring term). M., 2-3:30, and a three-hour laboratory session to be arranged.
EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Lectures and laboratory instruction on transmission electron microscopy (TEM) and Cs corrected, aberration-correction microscopy and microanalysis. Lab classes include: diffraction, dark field imaging, X-ray spectroscopy, electron energy-loss spectroscopy, atomic imaging, materials sample preparation, polymers, and biological samples.
*Note:* Primarily for graduate students planning to use TEM for their research.

**Applied Physics 292. Kinetics of Condensed Phase Processes**
Catalog Number: 3733
*Frans A. Spaepen*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11
Kinetic principles underlying atomic motions, transformations, and other atomic transport processes in condensed phases. Application to atomic diffusion, continuous phase transformations, nucleation, growth, coarsening, and other kinetic phenomena in bulk, thin film, and surface states.
*Note:* Will not be offered in 2012-13. Offered in alternate years.
*Prerequisite:* An undergraduate-level course in thermodynamics.

**Applied Physics 293 (formerly Deformation of Solids). Dielectric, Magnetic, Electrical, Thermal and Mechanical Composites**
Catalog Number: 6796
*David R. Clarke*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11
Composites of two or more materials offer a greater range of properties than the constituents alone exhibit and, in some cases, different physical properties. Models for composite behavior, approaches for calculating composite properties and design rules for property optimization will be discussed.
*Prerequisite:* Knowledge of thermodynamics, electromagnetism and elements of crystal structure.

*Applied Physics 294hfr. Materials Science Seminar*
Catalog Number: 4924
*Michael J. Aziz, David R. Clarke, and Frans A. Spaepen*
Half course (throughout the year). Fall: Th., at 12; Spring: Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 14; Spring: 15
Special topics in materials science.
*Prerequisite:* See instructor.

**Applied Physics 295a. Introduction to Quantum Theory of Solids**
Catalog Number: 6937
*Efthimios Kaxiras*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Properties of solids, electrical, optical, thermal, magnetic, mechanical, are treated based on an atomic scale picture and using the single electron approximation. Metals, semiconductors, and insulators are covered, including special topics such as superconductivity.

**Prerequisite:** Applied Physics 195 or equivalent, and one full quantum mechanics graduate level course similar to Physics 251a. Physics 251b may be taken concurrently.

**[Applied Physics 295b. Quantum Theory of Solids]**

Catalog Number: 3610

Instructor to be determined

**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**

Theoretical description of solids focusing on the effects of interactions between electrons, including dielectric response, magnetism, and superconductivity. Also, subjects from the physics of strongly correlated systems, such as quantum antiferromagnetism and high temperature superconductors.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Prerequisite:** Applied Physics 295a, Physics 251a, and 251b, or permission of instructor.

**Applied Physics 298r. Interdisciplinary Chemistry, Engineering and Physics: Seminar**

Catalog Number: 7500

David A. Weitz and members of the Faculty

**Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7**

Materials-related topics chosen from: Structure and Self-Assembly; Mechanical Properties; Surfaces and Interfaces; Biomaterials; Synthesis and Fabrication; Characterization Techniques; Soft Materials, and Complex Fluids.

**Note:** The class will be divided into teams and each team will spend 4 weeks investigating a current research problem posed by a faculty member. This will entail reading and lab work and will be followed by a presentation to the full class. Each team will work on 3 problems through the term. Suitable for graduate students with undergraduate concentrations in chemistry, engineering, or physics having present or potential research interests in this field. The course will provide an introduction to current research problems as well as the methodology of research and presentation. A final paper based on one theme will also be required. Taught by faculty from Chemistry, Physics, and the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences who are associated with Harvard’s Materials Research Science and Engineering Center.

**Applied Physics 299r. Special Topics in Applied Physics**

Catalog Number: 2103

Eric Mazur

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**

Supervision of experimental or theoretical research on acceptable applied physics problems and supervision of reading on topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.

**Note:** Open to graduate students and AB/SM candidates only. Students must arrange such work with a member of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences. This course is graded and is ordinarily taken with the approval of the Committee on Higher Degrees. Applicants must file a project sheet before study cards are filed. Project sheets may be obtained from the Student Affairs Office, Pierce Hall 110.
Cross-Listed Courses

*Computer Science 365. SEAS Teaching Practicum
[*Physics 215. Biological Dynamics]*

Physics 232 (formerly Physics 232a). Advanced Classical Electromagnetism

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Reading courses are odd-numbered; research courses are even-numbered.

*Applied Physics 301,302. Ultrafast Electronic Devices
Catalog Number: 6859,6068
Donhee Ham 4519

*Applied Physics 303,304. Materials Science of Biological Inorganic Nanostructures
Catalog Number: 3564,9306
Joanna Aizenberg 5876

*Applied Physics 321,322. Materials Physics and Engineering
Catalog Number: 24677,91306
David R. Clarke 6684

*Applied Physics 323,324. Topics in Materials Science
Catalog Number: 5947,5970
Shriram Ramanathan 5341

*Applied Physics 325,326. Optics with Cold Atoms, Nano-structures, and Bio-molecules
Catalog Number: 0488,7669
Lene V. Hau 2151 (on leave fall term)

Catalog Number: 69998,18476
Evelyn Hu 6682

*Applied Physics 331,332. Experimental Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 0467,1560
Robert M. Westervelt 6148

Catalog Number: 1033,6126
Jene A. Golovchenko 1986

*Applied Physics 337,338. Growth and Properties of Nanostructures and Nanostructure Assemblies; Development and Application of New Probe Microscopies; Biophysics
Catalog Number: 3050,3051
Efthimios Kaxiras

*Applied Physics 339,340. Topics in Electromagnetic Theory
Catalog Number: 4258,3127
Charles M. Lieber

Catalog Number: 1441,0650
Tai T. Wu

*Applied Physics 343,344. Topics in Electromagnetic Theory and Molecular Spectroscopy
Catalog Number: 2695,4213
Marko Loncar

Catalog Number: 4033,3514
James R. Rice

*Applied Physics 351,352. Statistical and Condensed Matter Theory
Catalog Number: 3992,3993
Paul C. Martin

*Applied Physics 355,356. Special Topics in Theoretical Engineering
Catalog Number: 4864,9197
Michael P. Brenner (on leave 2011-12)

*Applied Physics 357,358. Nanophotonics
Catalog Number: 3865,5593
Kenneth B. Crozier

Catalog Number: 5760,3525
Eric Mazur

*Applied Physics 361,362. Photonics, Quantum Devices and Nanostructures
Catalog Number: 9431,9506
Federico Capasso
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Catalog Number: 8975,7242
David A. Weitz 2497

Catalog Number: 9195,0425
Venkatesh Narayanamurti 5445

*Applied Physics 367,368. Topics on Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 6975,4173
David R. Nelson 5066

*Applied Physics 369,370. Experimental Condensed Matter: Synchrotron X-Ray Scattering Studies of Interfacial Phenomena (Liquids and Solid)
Catalog Number: 2442,7532
Peter S. Pershan 1105 (on leave spring term)

*Applied Physics 371,372. Biological Physics and Quantitative Biology
Catalog Number: 6003,9040
Daniel Joseph Needleman 6151

*Applied Physics 373,374. Signaling Processing and Systems Biology
Catalog Number: 59715,74822
Sharad Ramanathan 6015

*Applied Physics 383,384. Topics in Atmospheric and Climate Dynamics
Catalog Number: 3214,3221
Zhiming Kuang 5285

*Applied Physics 387,388. Climate Dynamics and Physical Oceanography
Catalog Number: 3549,8599
Eli Tziperman 4748 (on leave fall term)

Catalog Number: 1164,5559
Vinothan N. Manoharan 5251

*Applied Physics 393,394. Experimental Studies of Interfaces and Surfaces
Catalog Number: 1331,5451
Cynthia M. Friend 7446 (on leave 2011-12)

*Applied Physics 395,396. Topics in Materials Science
Catalog Number: 4012,5003
Michael J. Aziz 1337 (on leave fall term)
Archaeology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Archaeology

Michael McCormick, Francis Goelet Professor of Medieval History (Chair)
Ofer Bar-Yosef, George Grant MacCurdy and Janet G. B. MacCurdy Professor of Prehistoric Archaeology (on leave fall term)
Ruth Bielfeldt, Assistant Professor of History of Art and Architecture (on leave fall term)
Suzanne P. Blier, Allen Whitehill Clowes Professor of Fine Arts and Professor of African and African American Studies
David L. Carrasco, Neil L. Rudenstine Professor for the Study of Latin America in the Faculty of Divinity and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
Susanne Ebbinghaus, George M.A. Hanfmann Curator of Ancient Art
William L. Fash, Bowditch Professor of Central American and Mexican Archaeology and Ethnology
Rowan K. Flad, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Joseph Greene, Assistant Director of the Semitic Museum
Ioli Kalavrezou, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Byzantine Art
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, Stephen Phillips Professor of Archaeology and Ethnology
Matthew Joseph Liebmann, Assistant Professor of Anthropology
Peter Machinist, Hancock Professor of Hebrew and other Oriental Languages
Peter Der Manuelian, Philip J. King Professor of Egyptology
Richard H. Meadow, Senior Lecturer on Anthropology
Laura S. Nasrallah, Associate Professor of New Testament and Early Christianity (Divinity School)
Kimberley C. Patton, Professor of the Comparative and Historical Study of Religion (Divinity School)
Jeffrey Quilter, Senior Lecturer on Anthropology
Adrian Staehli, Professor of Classical Archaeology
Lawrence E. Stager, Dorot Professor of the Archaeology of Israel (on leave spring term)
Piotr Steinkeller, Professor of Assyriology
Noreen Tuross, Landon T. Clay Professor of Scientific Archaeology
Jason A. Ur, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave fall term)
Gary Urton, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Pre-Columbian Studies

*Applied Physics 397,398. Materials Science
Catalog Number: 4266,5010
Frans A. Spaepen 4991
The Committee on Archaeology is a multidisciplinary group of scholars appointed to promote the teaching of archaeology at Harvard and advance knowledge of archaeological activity, research, fieldwork, and techniques in the many and varied fields where archaeology is employed as an approach to past cultures and histories around the world. Archaeology can be seen as the study of past human societies through the recovery, analysis, and interpretation of material remains. Those who practice archaeology employ a wide range of methods, techniques, and theoretical orientations drawn from across the spectrum of academic disciplines to further their specific intellectual goals. Likewise, scholars of many disciplines who do not consider themselves to be practicing archaeologists nevertheless use the results of archaeological work in their teaching and research.

The teaching of archaeology at Harvard is centered in four departments (programs thereof): Anthropology (Archaeology), The Classics (Classical Archaeology), History of Art and Architecture, and Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations (Ancient Near Eastern and Biblical Studies), although a number of other departments, as well as the Core Curriculum and General Education, also have courses whose instructors integrate archaeological subject matter into their offerings.

The listing below is a compilation of courses in which the practice of archaeology is taught or the use of archaeological information is integral. The interested student is urged to consult the full listings of the various departments for related courses, relevant undergraduate tutorials, and graduate-level reading courses. The courses listed below are ordinarily acceptable for the Secondary Field in Archaeology with the approval of the Secondary Field Adviser. Additional courses including courses in other departments may also be deemed acceptable. See http://www.secondaryfields.fas.harvard.edu/Arch/program-desc-arch.htm for information about the Secondary Field in Archaeology.

**General Education**

- Culture and Belief 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 93). Pathways through the Andes—Culture, History, and Beliefs in Andean South America
- Societies of the World 30. Moctezuma’s Mexico: Then and Now
- Societies of the World 38. Pyramid Schemes: The Archaeological History of Ancient Egypt
- [Societies of the World 40 (formerly Anthropology 1174). The Incas: The Last Great Empire of Pre-Columbian South America](http://www.secondaryfields.fas.harvard.edu/Arch/program-desc-arch.htm)
- [Societies of the World 41 (formerly History 1050). Medieval Europe](http://www.secondaryfields.fas.harvard.edu/Arch/program-desc-arch.htm)

**Core Curriculum**

- [History 1041 (formerly Historical Study B-13). Charlemagne and the Birth of Medieval Civilization](http://www.secondaryfields.fas.harvard.edu/Arch/program-desc-arch.htm)

**Freshman Seminars**

*Freshman Seminar 44j, The Aztecs and Maya: 2012 and Beyond

African and African American Studies

African and African American Studies 174. The African City

Anthropology

*Anthropology 91xr (formerly Anthropology 91r), Supervised Reading and Research in Archaeology
*Anthropology 92xr (formerly Anthropology 92r), Archaeological Research Methods in Museum Collections
Anthropology 1010. The Fundamentals of Archaeological Methods & Reasoning
Anthropology 1040. Origins of the Food We Eat
Anthropology 1060. Archaeological Science
[Anthropology 1065. The Ancient Near East]
[Anthropology 1080. North American Archaeology: Lost Tribes and Ancient Capitals of North America]
[Anthropology 1085. Six Great Discoveries in New World Archaeology]
Anthropology 1086. Alternative Archaeology: Archaeological Hoaxes, Frauds and Mysteries - *(New Course)*
[Anthropology 1090. Ethnography and Archaeology]
[Anthropology 1125. The Moche of Ancient Peru: Politics, Economy, Religion and Art]
Anthropology 1130. Archaeology of Harvard Yard
Anthropology 1131. Archaeology of Harvard Yard II: Laboratory Methods and Analysis
[Anthropology 1150. Ancient Landscapes]
[Anthropology 1155. Before Baghdad: Cities of Ancient Mesopotamia]
[Anthropology 1165. Digging the Glyphs: Adventures in Decipherment]
[Anthropology 1175. The Archaeology of Ethnicity]
[Anthropology 1190. Encountering the Conquistadors]
Anthropology 1202. Forensic Archaeology
[Anthropology 1205. The Archaeology of Violence and Conflict]
Anthropology 1210. The Archaeology of Ancient China
Anthropology 1245. Introduction to Human Osteology - *(New Course)*
[Anthropology 1250. The Pyramids of Giza: Technology, Archaeology, History: Seminar]
[*Anthropology 2000. Ostseearchaeology Lab]
[Anthropology 2010ar. Materials in Ancient Societies: Ceramics ]
[Anthropology 2010br. Materials in Ancient Societies: The Production of Metal Objects]
*Anthropology 2020 (formerly Anthropology 1065). GIS and Spatial Analysis in Archaeology
[Anthropology 2055. European Prehistory: From the Neolithic to the Iron Age: Seminar]
[Anthropology 2062. Religions of Latin America]
*Anthropology 2070a. Archaeological Method and Theory: Seminar
Anthropology 2070b. Case Studies and Research Proposal Preparation
Anthropology 2085. Archaeology of Ritual and Religion - *(New Course)*
[Anthropology 2090. Economic Archaeology: Culture Contact]
[Anthropology 2092. Early China: Archaeology and Texts]
Anthropology 2177 (formerly Anthropology 1177). South American Archaeology - (New Course)
Anthropology 2210. Archaeology and the Ancient Economy
[Anthropology 2250a. Proseminar in Archaeology]
Anthropology 2250b. Proseminar in Archaeology
Anthropology 2360r (formerly Anthropology 206r). The Archaeology of Human Evolution

The Classics

History

[*History 80e. From Gaul to France: The History, Archaeology and Science of the Fall of the Roman Empire]
*History 80f. Carolingian Civilization - (New Course)
[History 1011. The World of the Roman Empire]
[History 1012. Identity in Classical Antiquity]
History 1040. The Fall of the Roman Empire
History 2055hf (formerly History 2055). Early Medieval History: Communications in the Early Medieval Mediterranean: Seminar

History of Art and Architecture

[History of Art and Architecture 13x. Introduction to Greek and Roman Sculpture]
*History of Art and Architecture 100r. Sophomore Excursion Course
[History of Art and Architecture 131g. Pergamon: A Hellenistic Royal Residence and its Roman Afterlife]
History of Art and Architecture 132e. The Ideal of the Everyday in Greek Art - (New Course)
[History of Art and Architecture 137p. The Roman Dinner Party: Proseminar]
[History of Art and Architecture 139x. Art and Life in Pompeii - Proseminar]
[History of Art and Architecture 140s. Roman and Byzantine Silver] - (New Course)
History of Art and Architecture 141k. Rome, Constantinople, Ravenna in the Light of Imperial Rule : Proseminar
History of Art and Architecture 143r (formerly *History of Art and Architecture 143m). The Art of the Court of Constantinople : Proseminar
[History of Art and Architecture 197. The Imperial Arts of the Inca and the Aztec]
*History of Art and Architecture 206. Science and the Practice of Art History
[History of Art and Architecture 239x (formerly History of Art and Architecture 139j). Greek Myths on Roman Sarcophagi]
[*History of Art and Architecture 240r. Topics in Byzantine Art : Family and Daily Life in the Byzantine World]
History of Science

[History of Science 186. Technology in the Social World]

Human Evolutionary Biology

Human Evolutionary Biology 1315. Ecology of Modern Hunter Gatherers
[Human Evolutionary Biology 1318. BioDemography]
Human Evolutionary Biology 1325. Evolution of Technology
Human Evolutionary Biology 1411. Evolution and Adaptation of the Human Diet - (New Course)
[Human Evolutionary Biology 1414. Evolution of Human Diet: Research Seminar]
Human Evolutionary Biology 1490. Primate Evolution
[Human Evolutionary Biology 1530. Hominid Paleontology and Evolution]

Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations

[Ancient Near East 100. History of the Ancient Near East:]
[Ancient Near East 102. Introduction to Mesopotamian Religion]
Ancient Near East 104. Babylon
[Ancient Near East 109r. History and Archaeology of the Ancient Near East]
Ancient Near East 117. Biblical Archaeology
Ancient Near East 118. Syro-Palestinian Pottery
Ancient Near East 155r. Ancient Mesopotamia: Archaeology and Texts - (New Course)
[*Ancient Near East 215r. Problems in the Archaeology of Bronze and Iron Age Levant: Seminar]
Arthur Kleinman, Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Faculty of Medicine, Harvard College Professor (Chair)
Ryuichi Abe, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions (on leave fall term)
Asad A. Ahmed, Assistant Professor of Anthropology (on leave fall term)
William P. Alford, Henry L Stimson Professor of Law (Law School)
Ali S. Asani, Professor of Indo-Muslim and Islamic Religion and Cultures
Theodore C. Bestor, Reischauer Institute Professor of Social Anthropology
Barry R. Bloom, Harvard University Distinguished Service Professor and Joan L. and Julius H. Jacobson Professor of Public Health (Public Health)
Peter K. Bol, Charles H. Carswell Professor of East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Sugata Bose, Gardiner Professor of Oceanic History and Affairs
Mary C. Brinton, Reischauer Institute Professor of Sociology
James K. M. Cheng, Librarian of the Harvard-Yenching Library
Diana L. Eck, Fredric Wertham Professor of Law and Psychiatry in Society (on leave spring term)
Carter J. Eckert, Yoon Se Young Professor of Korean History
Mark C. Elliott, Mark Schwartz Professor of Chinese and Inner Asian History (on leave spring term)
Vanessa Liz Fong, Assistant Professor (Education School)
Byron J. Good, Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Department of Social Medicine (Medical School)
Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good, Professor of Social Medicine (Medical School)
Andrew Gordon, Lee and Juliet Folger Fund Professor of History
Susan Greenhalgh, Professor of Anthropology
Janet Gyatso, Hershey Professor of Buddhist Studies (Divinity School)
Helen Hardacre, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions and Society
Michael Herzfeld, Professor of Anthropology
David Howell, Professor of Japanese History (on leave 2011-12)
William C. Hsiao, K.T. Li Professor of Economics (Public Health)
C.-T. James Huang, Professor of Linguistics
Wesley M. Jacobsen, Professor of the Practice of the Japanese Language and Director of the Japanese Language Program
Tarun Khanna, Jorge Paulo Lemann Professor (Business School)
Sun Joo Kim, Harvard-Yenching Professor of Korean History
William C. Kirby, T. M. Chang Professor of China Studies and Spangler Family Professor of Business Administration
Wai-yee Li, Professor of Chinese Literature
Yukio Lippit, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Roderick MacFarquhar, Leroy B. Williams Professor of History and Political Science (on leave spring term)
David McCann, Korea Foundation Professor of Korean Literature (on leave spring term)
Melissa M. McCormick, Professor of Japanese Art and Culture
Michael B. McElroy, Gilbert Butler Professor of Environmental Studies
Ian J. Miller, Associate Professor of History
Anne E. Monius, Professor of South Asian Religions (Divinity School)
Robert D. Mowry, Senior Lecturer on History of Art and Architecture and Alan J. Dworky Curator of Chinese Art (Sackler Museum)
Stephen Owen, James Bryant Conant University Professor (on leave spring term)
Elizabeth J. Perry, Henry Rosovsky Professor of Government
Susan J. Pharr, Edwin O. Reischauer Professor of Japanese Politics
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (on leave 2011-12)
J. Mark Ramseyer, Professor of Japanese Legal Studies (Law School)
James Robson, Associate Professor of East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Dani Rodrik, Rafiq Hariri Professor of International Political Economy at the John F Kennedy School Government (Kennedy School)
Anthony Saich, Daewoo Professor of International Affairs at the John F Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Mary M. Steedly, Professor of Anthropology
Jeannie Chi Young Suk, Professor of Law (Law School)
Michael A. Szonyi, Professor of Chinese History
Hue-Tam Ho Tai, Kenneth T. Young Professor of Sino-Vietnamese History (on leave spring term)
Karen Thornber, Harris K. Weston Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave 2011-12)
Xiaofei Tian, Professor of Chinese Literature (on leave fall term)
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp, Professor of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies
Charles A. Waldheim, John E. Irving Professor of Landscape Architecture (Design School)
David Der-Wei Wang, Edward C. Henderson Professor of Chinese Literature (on leave fall term)
Eugene Wang, Abby Aldrich Rockefeller Professor of Asian Art
Martin K. Whyte, Professor of Sociology
Michael Witzel, Wales Professor of Sanskrit (on leave spring term)
Richard K. Wolf, Professor of Music

The Council on Asian Studies was created by resolutions of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences of April 12, 1972, and April 25, 2001. It exists to coordinate, advise, and promote teaching and research on Asia. It is comprised of faculty members from different departments of the FAS and from several schools of the University who study East Asia, Southeast Asia, South Asia, and Inner Asia. It oversees or advises several academic programs mentioned below, and it provides faculty oversight to the Harvard University Asia Center.

The AM program in Regional Studies—East Asia is supervised by the Council and is described below.

The AB Concentration in East Asian Studies is advised and supported by the Council, and is described under East Asian Languages and Civilizations. Courses on East Asian languages, early history, literature, and thought are listed under East Asian Languages and Civilizations.

Programs in South Asian Studies and in Inner Asian and Altaic Studies are advised and supported by the Council and are listed separately in the catalog.

Other courses in Asian Studies are listed under the General Education, Core Curriculum, Anthropology, Economics, Government, History, History of Art and Architecture, Linguistics,
Psychology, Sociology, the Study of Religion, and other departments.

The Harvard University Asia Center was created in 1997. Its Steering and Executive Committees are drawn from the Faculty of the Council on Asian Studies. The Center coordinates and supports research, teaching, and public programs on Asia throughout the University. The Center sponsors lectures, seminars, and conferences; supports faculty and student research; publishes books and journals; funds research and travel grants to undergraduate and graduate students; administers Harvard’s National Resource Center for East Asian Studies, and manages the competition for Title VI Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowships for graduate and professional students. The Center publishes a bi-weekly calendar of events during the Academic Year. The Asia Center is located at the Center for Government and International Studies (CGIS), 1730 Cambridge Street, room S113.

Faculty of the Standing Committee on the Degree of Master of Arts in Regional Studies-East Asia

Michael A. Szonyi, Professor of Chinese History (Chair)
Helen Hardacre, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions and Society
Nicholas H. Harkness, Assistant Professor of Anthropology
Yukio Lippit, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (on leave 2011-12)
Karen Thornber, Harris K. Weston Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave 2011-12)
Xiaofei Tian, Professor of Chinese Literature (on leave fall term)
Martin K. Whyte, Professor of Sociology

The program in Regional Studies—East Asia, leading to a Master of Arts degree, is a basic preparation (1) for students who intend to go on to PhD work in an East Asian specialization; and (2) for students who wish to equip themselves for nonacademic work. The program, which normally requires two years for completion, aims to make the student broadly conversant with the societies of the region, and also to give him or her a sound knowledge of one of the languages of the area. Details may be obtained from the Committee’s offices at 1730 Cambridge Street, Cambridge, MA, 02138 or 617-495-3777.

Faculty of the Standing Committee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in History and East Asian Languages

Mark C. Elliott, Mark Schwartz Professor of Chinese and Inner Asian History (Chair) (on leave spring term)
Michael A. Szonyi, Professor of Chinese History (Acting Chair, spring term)
Peter K. Bol, Charles H. Carswell Professor of East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Carter J. Eckert, Yoon Se Young Professor of Korean History
Andrew Gordon, Lee and Juliet Folger Fund Professor of History
Henrietta Harrison, Professor of History
David Howell, Professor of Japanese History (on leave 2011-12)
Sun Joo Kim, Harvard-Yenching Professor of Korean History
William C. Kirby, T. M. Chang Professor of China Studies and Spangler Family Professor of
Business Administration
Shigehisa Kuriyama, Reischauer Institute Professor of Cultural History
Ian J. Miller, Associate Professor of History
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (on leave 2011-12)
Hue-Tam Ho Tai, Kenneth T. Young Professor of Sino-Vietnamese History (on leave spring term)

As of 2006, the Standing Committee on the PhD in History and East Asian Languages is not accepting new applications to the program. Interested students should consult the listing for the Department of East Asian Languages and Civilizations under “Degree in History and East Asian Languages” in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences Handbook.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Regional Studies — East Asia 300. Thesis Research and Writing*
Catalog Number: 4614
Xiaofei Tian 3746 and members of the Faculty
Candidates for the A.M. degree in Regional Studies—East Asia may undertake A.M. thesis reading and research in an approved area of their choice under the direction of a member of the Faculty.  
Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member and the Director of Graduate Studies of the RSEA program required. Only one course graded SAT/UNSAT may be used to fulfill the RSEA course requirement.

*Regional Studies — East Asia 399. Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 92282
Xiaofei Tian 3746 and members of the Faculty
Candidates for the A.M. degree in Regional Studies—East Asia may undertake reading and research in an approved area of their choice under the direction of a member of the Faculty.  
Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member and the Director of Graduate Studies of the RSEA program required. Only one course graded SAT/UNSAT may be used to fulfill the RSEA course requirement.

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**Astronomy**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

Faculty of the Department of Astronomy
Abraham Loeb, Professor of Astronomy (Chair)
Charles Alcock, Professor of Astronomy
Edo Berger, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
David Charbonneau, Professor of Astronomy (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Alexander Dalgarno, Phillips Professor of Astronomy (on leave 2011-12)
Daniel James Eisenstein, Professor of Astronomy
Douglas Finkbeiner, Associate Professor of Astronomy
Alyssa A. Goodman, Professor of Astronomy
Jonathan E. Grindlay, Paine Professor of Practical Astronomy
Lars Hernquist, Mallinckrodt Professor of Astrophysics (on leave fall term)
Robert P. Kirshner, Clowes Professor of Science
John M. Kovac, Assistant Professor of Astronomy and of Physics
Julia C. Lee, Associate Professor of Astronomy
James M. Moran, Donald H. Menzel Professor of Astrophysics
Ramesh Narayan, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of the Natural Sciences (Director of Graduate Studies)
Dimitar D. Sasselov, Professor of Astronomy
Irwin I. Shapiro, Timken University Professor
Alicia M. Soderberg, Assistant Professor of Astronomy
Christopher Stubbs, Professor of Physics and of Astronomy, Harvard College Professor (on leave spring term)
Patrick Thaddeus, Robert Wheeler Willson Professor of Applied Astronomy

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Astronomy

Sean M. Andrews, Lecturer on Astronomy
Raymond Blundell, Lecturer on Astronomy
Steven Robert Cranmer, Lecturer on Astronomy
Thomas M. Dame, Lecturer on Astronomy
Rosanne Di Stefano, Lecturer on Astronomy
Martin S. Elvis, Lecturer on Astronomy
Daniel G. Fabricant, Lecturer on Astronomy
Giovanni G. Fazio, Lecturer on Astronomy
Christine Jones Forman, Lecturer on Astronomy
William R. Forman, Lecturer on Astronomy
Anna Frebel, Lecturer on Astronomy
Lincoln J. Greenhill, Lecturer on Astronomy and Senior Research Fellow
Matthew Holman, Lecturer on Astronomy
Justin C. Kasper, Lecturer on Astronomy
David W. Latham, Lecturer on Astronomy
Jeffrey E. McClintock, Lecturer on Astronomy
Ruth Ann Murray-Clay, Lecturer on Astronomy
Philip M. Sadler, Frances W Wright Senior Lecturer on Celestial Navigation in the Department of Astronomy
Patrick O. Slane, Lecturer on Astronomy
Howard A. Smith, Lecturer on Astronomy
Astronomy 16 provides an introduction to stellar and planetary astrophysics, and Astronomy 17 provides an introduction to galactic and extragalactic astrophysics. Both courses use single-variable calculus and some introductory mechanics. Together these two courses, which may be taken in either order, provide a complete introductory survey of astrophysics. Astronomy 16 and 17 form the foundation for both the secondary field and the concentration in astrophysics. Both courses receive Gen Ed credit. Students interested in an introduction to the methods of observational astrophysics are encouraged to consider Astronomy 100, which includes a trip to use the telescopes located at the F. L. Whipple Observatory in Arizona. Astronomy 98 is a research tutorial intended for students pursuing the astrophysics concentration or secondary field, although this course is open in special cases to concentrators in related fields. Students interested in substantial independent research during their senior year should consider Astronomy 99, leading to the senior thesis. Astronomy 110, 120, 130, 150, 151, 191, 192, and 193 each offer the opportunity for study of a particular field of astrophysics. Each of these courses requires preparation in mathematics and physics.

Students interested in an introduction to astronomy that presumes no mathematical preparation above the level of high school algebra should consider SPU 19, SPU 21, SPU 22, SPU 30, and Astronomy 2. These courses use a variety of approaches aimed at introducing the key concepts that address some of the great questions of astronomy.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Astronomy 2. Celestial Navigation
Catalog Number: 2179 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Philip M. Sadler
Half course (fall term). Tu., 11:30-1:30, Tu., 7-10 pm. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14, 15, 18
Never be lost again! Find your way on sea, land, or air by employing celestial and terrestrial techniques. Acquire expertise in using navigators’ tools (sextant, compass, and charts) while learning the steps to the celestial dance of the sun, moon, stars, and planets. This 108-year-old course continues to rely on practical skills and collaborative problem-solving, while utilizing historical artifacts (instruments, maps, captains’ logs) and student-built devices. Culminating in a day-long cruise to practice navigation skills.
Note: Minimal lecturing; predominantly practical activities with individual attention from teaching staff. Math beyond high school trigonometry and geometry unnecessary.

Astronomy 16. Stellar and Planetary Astronomy
Catalog Number: 8813
David Charbonneau
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4; M., 6:30–8 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course provides an introduction to the physical principles describing the formation and evolution of stars and their planetary companions. Topics include thermal radiation and stellar spectra; telescopes; energy generation in stars; stellar evolution; orbital dynamics; the Solar system; and exoplanets. This course includes an observational component: students will
determine the distance to the Sun, and use the Clay Telescope atop the Science Center to study stellar evolution and detect exoplanets.

**Note:** This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Prerequisite:** An introductory course in mechanics, which may be taken concurrently, satisfied by Physics 11a, or Physics 15a, or Physics 16.

**Astronomy 17. Galactic and Extragalactic Astronomy**

Catalog Number: 22304

Christopher Stubbs

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

This course provides an introduction to the physical principles describing galaxies and the composition and evolution of the Universe. Topics include the interstellar medium; star clusters; the structure and dynamics of the Milky Way; other galaxies; clusters of galaxies; active galaxies and quasars; cosmology; and the early universe. This course includes an observational component: In addition to observing galaxies with the Science Center Clay Telescope, students will use the millimeter-wavelength telescope at the Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics to measure the rotation velocity of the Milky Way galaxy and to determine its mass.

**Note:** This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Prerequisite:** An introductory course in mechanics, which may be taken concurrently, satisfied by Physics 11a, or Physics 15a, or Physics 16.

*Astronomy 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*

Catalog Number: 1545

James M. Moran, Alicia M. Soderberg and members of the Department

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Supervised reading and research in a subject of astrophysics that is not normally included in the regular course offerings of the department.

**Note:** Students must arrange for course supervision with an individual member of the Department. The course may be counted only once toward the concentration requirements, and may not be taken more than twice.

**Prerequisite:** Astronomy 16 or Astronomy 17.

*Astronomy 98. Research Tutorial in Astrophysics*

Catalog Number: 3121

Edo Berger and members of the Department

*Half course (spring term). M., 4-5:30, Tu., 5:30-7:30 pm.*

This tutorial introduces students to research at the forefront of astrophysics, and provides opportunities for students to meet with research scientists and individuals active in science policy, education, and journalism. Students meet weekly for a lecture and discussion over dinner with a guest speaker, preceded by a reading and a preparatory seminar. Students will be mentored throughout the term on a research project of their choosing. The Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics is home to one of the largest groups of astronomers in the world, providing extensive opportunities for undergraduate research.
*Astronomy 99. Senior Thesis in Astrophysics*
Catalog Number: 5413
David Charbonneau and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
For honors candidates in Astrophysics. Individually supervised reading and research leading to the senior thesis. The Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics is home to one of the largest groups of astronomers in the world, providing extensive opportunities for undergraduate research.
*Prerequisite:* Astronomy 98.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 19** *(formerly Quantitative Reasoning 46). The Art of Numbers*

**Science of the Physical Universe 19** *(formerly Science A-35). The Energetic Universe*

**Science of the Physical Universe 21** *(formerly Science A-36). Measuring the Universe with Stars*

**Science of the Physical Universe 22. The Unity of Science: From the Big Bang to the Brontosaurus and Beyond*

**Science of the Physical Universe 30** *(formerly Science A-54). Life as a Planetary Phenomenon*

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Astronomy 100. Methods of Observational Astronomy**
Catalog Number: 95134
Alicia M. Soderberg
Half course (spring term). W., 12–2, F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6, 7, 8
In this course we will learn the basic tools of modern astronomical research, including telescopes, detectors, imaging, spectroscopy, and common software. Emphasis will be placed on both the theory behind telescopes and their use, and hands-on experience with real data. Using this basic knowledge we will analyze science-level astronomical data from a wide range of telescopes and review the basic properties of stars, galaxies, and other astronomical objects of interest. The course includes a trip to the F. L. Whipple Observatory on Mount Hopkins, Arizona, to gather data with various telescopes.
*Note:* This course is similar in content to Astronomy 97 (no longer offered). Students who have taken Astronomy 97 may not take Astronomy 100 for credit.
*Prerequisite:* Astronomy 16 or Astronomy 17, either of which may be taken concurrently.

[Astronomy 110. Exoplanets]
Catalog Number: 43612
David Charbonneau
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A survey of the rapidly-evolving field of the detection and characterization of planets orbiting other stars. Topics include proto-stellar collapse and star formation; comets, meteorites, and protoplanetary disk structure; models of planet formation; methods of detecting extrasolar planets; composition and physical structure of planets; planetary atmospheres; habitable zones; greenhouse effect; biosignatures.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Astronomy 16.

[Astronomy 120. Stellar Physics]
Catalog Number: 58719
Alicia M. Soderberg
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Stars are the basic building blocks of galaxies and are responsible for the nucleosynthesis of most of the elements. Topics include stellar structure; energy transport in stars; stellar atmospheres; astroseismology; nuclear fusion in stars; stellar evolution; nucleosynthesis of the elements; stellar death and supernovae; the degenerate remnants of stars; black holes. This course will make use of thermodynamics, statistical mechanics, and quantum mechanics, but will review these subjects as necessary.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Astronomy 16. Physics 15c strongly recommended.

Astronomy 130. Cosmology
Catalog Number: 73826
Douglas Finkbeiner
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The physical model describing the initial conditions, evolution, and ultimate fate of the Universe. Topics include cosmic dynamics; the Robertson-Walker Metric; curvature; estimating cosmological parameters; the accelerating universe; dark matter; gravitational lensing; the cosmic microwave background; nucleosynthesis; inflation and the very early universe; formation of structure. Note: Offered in alternate years.
Note: Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Astronomy 17 or Physics 15c.

Astronomy 150. Radiative Processes in Astrophysics
Catalog Number: 8993
Ramesh Narayan
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course offers a survey of radiative processes of astrophysical importance from radio waves to gamma rays. Topics include thermal and non-thermal processes, including bremsstrahlung, synchrotron radiation, and Compton scattering; radiation in plasmas; atomic and molecular spectra.
Note: Open to seniors concentrating in Astrophysics or Physics. Juniors considering this course should contact the instructor.
Prerequisite: Physics 143a.
**Astronomy 151. Astrophysical Fluid Dynamics**  
Catalog Number: 3025  
Lars Hernquist  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3**  
Fluid and gas dynamics with applications drawn from astrophysical phenomena. Topics include: kinetic theory, diffusive effects, incompressible fluids, inviscid and viscous flows, boundary layer theory, accretion disks, fluid instabilities, turbulence, convection, gas dynamics, linear (sound) waves, method of characteristics, Riemann invariants, supersonic flow, non-linear waves, shocks, similarity solutions, blast waves, radiative shocks, ionization fronts, magnetohydrodynamics, hydromagnetic shocks, dynamos, gravitational collapse, principles of plasma physics, Landau damping, computational approaches, stability criteria, particle based (Lagrangian) methods, adaptive mesh refinement, radiation hydrodynamics.  
**Note:** Offered in alternate years.

**Astronomy 191. Astrophysics Laboratory**  
Catalog Number: 3615  
John M. Kovac and Jonathan E. Grindlay  
**Half course (fall term). F., 2-5, and hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9**  
Laboratory and observational projects in astrophysics. Students design and undertake two projects from a selection including: observational studies of the cosmic microwave background radiation, molecules in interstellar clouds, the rotation of the galaxy, galactic molecular sources with the submillimeter array (SMA), stars and clusters with the Clay Telescope; and laboratory experiments including super-conducting submillimeter detectors, x-ray CCDs, and hard x-ray imaging detectors and telescopes.  
**Note:** Primarily for concentrators in astrophysics or combined concentrators with physics. Students with physics as their primary concentration, but with a serious interest in astrophysics, may take this to satisfy their laboratory requirement (in lieu of Physics 191) upon petition to the Head Tutor in Physics.  
**Prerequisite:** Astronomy 16 or 17, or Physics 15c or equivalent.

**[Astronomy 193. Noise and Data Analysis in Astrophysics]**  
Catalog Number: 4495  
James M. Moran  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8**  
How to design experiments and get the most information from noisy, incomplete, flawed, and biased data sets. Basic of Probability theory; Bernoulli trials; Bayes theorem; random variables; distributions; functions of random variables; moments and characteristic functions; Fourier transform analysis; Stochastic processes; estimation of power spectra: sampling theorem, filtering; fast Fourier transform; spectrum of quantized data sets. Weighted least mean squares analysis and nonlinear parameter estimation. Bootstrap methods. Noise processes in periodic phenomena. Image processing and restoration techniques. The course will emphasize a Bayesian approach to problem solving and the analysis of real data sets.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 21b or equivalent.

**Cross-listed Courses**
Applied Mathematics 111. Introduction to Scientific Computing
Earth and Planetary Sciences 121. Terrestrial Planets
Earth and Planetary Sciences 161 (Global Tectonics). Planetary Physics and Global Tectonics
*Physics 191r. Advanced Laboratory

Primarily for Graduates

These courses are primarily aimed at graduate students in astronomy, although properly prepared undergraduates and graduate students from other fields are welcome. The required graduate core courses are Astronomy 150, 201a and b, and 202a and b, while a wide range of advanced courses is available for further work. Courses may be available as reading courses at times other than those shown, by arrangement with the instructor. Graduate students in Astronomy are required to take one graduate physics course selected from Physics 210 or 251a (or Astronomy 251). More advanced physics courses may be substituted upon petition to the Committee on Academic Studies.

[Astronomy 201a. Stellar and Planetary Astrophysics]
Catalog Number: 4303
Dimitar D. Sasselov
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Stars are studied as the elementary baryonic building blocks of the Universe, and the main source of the evolution of baryonic matter (nucleosynthesis). Planetary systems are studied in terms of the stellar environments for their formation and survival.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Astronomy 150 (may be taken concurrently).

[Astronomy 201b. Interstellar Medium and Star Formation]
Catalog Number: 4206
Alyssa A. Goodman
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Nature of the Interstellar Medium (ISM): composition, energetics, densities and interactions; observations and theory. Processes leading to the formation of stars and planets, as well as studies of the feedback on the ISM from stellar deaths.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Astronomy 202a. Galaxies and Dynamics
Catalog Number: 8237
Daniel James Eisenstein
Half course (fall term). M., W., 9:30–11. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3
An overview of extragalactic astronomy. Galaxy formation, evolution and properties, galactic dynamics, clustering, gas dynamics, star formation and other topics at the frontiers of extragalactic astronomy.
Note: Offered in alternate years.
**Astronomy 202b. Cosmology**  
Catalog Number: 2446  
Abraham Loeb  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 9:30–11. EXAM GROUP: 4, 11, 12*  
The cosmological principle: isotropy and homogeneity, cosmological world models, thermal history of the Big Bang, the microwave background, inflation, growth of density fluctuations, large scale structure and other topics at the frontiers of cosmology.  
*Note:* Offered in alternate years.

**Astronomy 218. Radio Astronomy**  
Catalog Number: 2883  
James M. Moran  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Historical development; diffraction theory of antennas and interferometers; signal detection and measurement techniques. Thermal, synchrotron and spectral-line emission in the context of radio observations of the sun, planets, pulsars, masers, hydrogen clouds, molecular clouds, ionized regions, active galaxies, quasars, and the cosmic background. Observational projects and laboratory exercises carried out with the Submillimeter Array, Haystack Observatory and the CMB Laboratory.  
*Note:* Offered in alternate years.  
*Prerequisite:* Astronomy 150 or Physics 153 recommended.

**Astronomy 219. High Energy Astrophysics**  
Catalog Number: 1858  
Edo Berger and Ramesh Narayan  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Discussion of relativistic and high-energy astrophysical phenomena and observational techniques. Accretion onto compact stars (white dwarfs, neutron stars, black holes); active galactic nuclei, galaxy clusters. Gamma-ray bursts and cosmic rays. X-ray and gamma-ray background.  
*Note:* Offered in alternate years.

**[Astronomy 224. Solar System Dynamics]**  
Catalog Number: 8374  
Matthew Holman  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Introduction to techniques of modern solar system dynamics, applied to our own solar system as well as to extra solar planetary systems. Research component focuses on applications of solar system dynamics to data from Pan-STARRS-1.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Physics 11a, 15a or 16.

**[Astronomy 251. Quantum Mechanics for Astrophysics]**  
Catalog Number: 5381  
Lars Hernquist  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
Quantum mechanics with applications to atomic and molecular processes important in astronomical environments. Atomic and molecular structure; spectroscopy (selection rules, oscillator strengths, photoionization); scattering theory (elastic, inelastic, approximate methods); line broadening; collision processes (cross sections, rate coefficients) involving electrons, ions, atoms, and molecules.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Physics 143a or the equivalent, or permission of instructor.

Cross-listed Courses

Earth and Planetary Sciences 238. Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer of Planetary Atmospheres
Physics 210. General Theory of Relativity
Physics 251a. Advanced Quantum Mechanics I

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Unless otherwise specified, these courses are given fall term, repeated spring term.

*Astronomy 300. Topics in Modern Astrophysics
Catalog Number: 7915

A seminar, reading, or research course may be arranged with any of the faculty listed. Students can also arrange to obtain Astronomy 300 credit for reading or research with scientific staff members of the Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics; consult Astronomy Department office.

*Astronomy 301hf. Journal Club
Catalog Number: 5224
Edo Berger 6027 and Alicia M. Soderberg 6570
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., at 4.

Each week two speakers (faculty, lecturers, and students) will report on current research in astronomy, providing students with an opportunity to practice the organization and presentation of technical material. A minimum of one presentation will be expected from each student each year focused on their own research or new results in the literature. Faculty will similarly discuss
recent results from the literature, as well as their own research as a way to provide an overview of research activities at the Harvard Astronomy Department. The course is intended as an opportunity for substantive discussion, as an opportunity to find out about research activities, and to foster interaction between the students and faculty.

*Astronomy 302. Scientists Teaching Science
Catalog Number: 9869
Philip M. Sadler 2231
Learn the secrets of lecturing well, leading discussions, connecting to real-world applications, and creating tests in any scientific discipline as we focus on relevant educational research and case studies, plus engage in practical classroom activities.

Note: Open to graduate students in all areas of science. Assignments help illustrate research findings from life, earth, and physical science education. Undergraduates with an interest in teaching at the pre-college level may be admitted with instructor permission.
Prerequisite: Experience as a teaching fellow or tutor.

Cross-listed Courses

*Statistics 310hfr. Topics in Astrostatistics

Biological Sciences in Dental Medicine

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Dental Medicine

Bjørn R. Olsen, Hersey Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School) (Chair)
Malcolm Whitman, Professor of Developmental Biology (Dental School) (Vice Chair)
Arkhat Abzhanov, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Roland Elie Baron, Professor of Oral Medicine, Infection, and Immunity (Dental School)
Patricia A. D’Amore, Professor of Ophthalmology (Pathology) (Medical School)
Laurie H. Glimcher, Irene Heinz Given Professor of Immunology (Public Health)
Randy King, Associate Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Henry M. Kronenberg, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Beate K. M. Lanske, Associate Professor of Developmental Biology (Dental School)
Andrew B. Lassar, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Yefu Li, Assistant Professor of Developmental Biology (Dental School)
Richard L. Maas, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
David J. Mooney, Robert P. Pinkas Family Professor of Bioengineering
Mohammed Shawkat Razzaque, Assistant Professor of Oral Medicine, Infection, and Immunity
(Dental School)
Vicki Rosen, Professor of Developmental Biology (Dental School)
Gary B. Ruvkun, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Charles N. Serhan, Simon Gelman Professor of Anaesthesia (Medical School)
Jagesh V. Shah, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Kevin Struhl, David Wesley Gaiser Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Clifford J. Tabin, George Jacob and Jacqueline Hazel Leder Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Xiu-Ping Wang, Assistant Professor of Developmental Biology (Dental School)
Matthew L. Warman, Harriet M. Peabody Professor of Orthopedic Surgery (Medical School)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Dental Medicine

The Biological Sciences in Dental Medicine (BSDM) Program, leading to the PhD degree combines faculty from the Department of Developmental Biology and other Harvard School of Dental Medicine departments with faculty from basic science departments at Harvard Medical School, and faculty from the Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

This program offers advanced study in the molecular, supramolecular, cellular, and supracellular processes that provide the intellectual basis for dental medicine.

The BSDM program is intended for scholars interested in pursuing a career in basic or patient-oriented science in the areas of skeletal biology, cell biology and development, immunology, or microbiology leading to a PhD degree. Eligible applicants will be individuals with a baccalaureate in sciences (BS), a master degree in sciences, (MS), a doctoral degree in dentistry, (DMD, DDS), or a medical doctoral degree (MD).

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Biological Sciences in Dental Medicine 300. Research with Faculty
Catalog Number: 9825
Members of the Committee
Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Public Health Sciences

Michael Grusby, Professor of Molecular Immunology (Public Health) (Chair)

Faculty of the Subcommittee on the Doctor of Philosophy in Biological Sciences in Public Health

Marianne Wessling-Resnick, Professor of Nutritional Biochemistry (Public Health) (Chair)
Michael Grusby, Professor of Molecular Immunology (Public Health) (ex officio)
Lester Kobzik, Professor in the Department of Environmental Health (Public Health)
Frank M. Sacks, Professor of Cardiovascular Disease Prevention (Medical School)
Dyann F. Wirth, Richard Pearson Strong Professor of Infectious Disease (Public Health)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Biological Sciences in Public Health

Samuel M. Behar, Associate Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
Barbara Burleigh, Associate Professor of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
James Preston Butler, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Hannia Campos (Public Health)
David Christiani, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Manoj T. Duraisingh, Assistant Professor of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
Myron Essex, Mary Woodard Lasker Professor of Health Sciences (Public Health)
Sarah Merritt Fortune, Assistant Professor of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
Jeffrey J. Fredberg, Professor of Bioengineering and Physiology (Public Health)
Wendy S. Garrett, Assistant Professor of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
Laurie H. Glimcher, Irene Heinz Given Professor of Immunology (Public Health)
Marcia Goldberg, Associate Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
Tiffany Horng
Gokhan S. Hotamisligil, James Stevens Simmons Professor of Genetics and Metabolism (Public Health)
Phyllis J. Kanki, Professor of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
Chih-Hao Lee, Assistant Professor of Genetics and Complex Diseases (Public Health)
Tun-Hou Lee, Professor of Virology (Public Health)
Marc Lipsitch, Professor of Epidemiology (Public Health)
Clifford Lo, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School
Quan Lu
Brendan D. Manning, Associate Professor of Genetics and Complex Diseases in the Faculty of Public Health (Public Health)
Matthias Marti, Assistant Professor in Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
James Mitchell, Assistant Professor of Genetics & Complex Diseases (Public Health)
Joseph P. Mizgerd (Public Health)
Karl Münger, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Edward Anthony Nardell
Brendan D. Price, Assistant Professor of Radiation Oncology (Medical School)
Eric J. Rubin, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Microbiology and Molecular Genetics) (Medical School)
Stephanie A. Shore, Senior Lecturer on Gen Education (Public Health)
Joseph G. Sodroski, Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
Daniel J. Tschumperlin, Associate Professor of Bioengineering and Airway Biology (Public Health)
Robert O. Wright, Associate Professor in the Department of Environmental Health (Public Health)

The FAS Standing Committee on Higher Degrees in Public Health Sciences has the general responsibility of overseeing the existing PhD degree programs in biological sciences and biostatistics and developing new PhD programs in other important domains of public health.

The committee is composed of representatives from the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the School of Public Health, and the Medical School. The committee membership is drawn from the biological and numeric sciences to reflect the current PhD programs. As new programs are created in the future, members representing other relevant disciplines will be added to the committee.

The committee works with the Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Biological Sciences and the Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Biostatistics to make policy decisions and ensure the continuing strengths of those programs. The committee is also charged with initiating discussion of and planning for additional PhD programs.

The Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Biological Sciences in Public Health (with membership from the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, the Medical School, and the School of Public Health) and the Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Biostatistics (with membership from the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and the School of Public Health) hold responsibility for oversight of their respective programs, including monitoring requirements and standards for the degree and creating standards for admission.

For more courses of interest, see the School of Public Health catalog.

**Primarily for Graduates**

*BPH 201r. Laboratory Rotations*
Catalog Number: 32079
Marianne Wessling-Resnick (Public Health)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Members of the Division of Biological Sciences offer hands-on experimental methods of research in biological sciences. Students write a paper and give an oral presentation regarding
their 10-week laboratory project.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as DBS 300.

**BPH 206. Advanced Respiratory Physiology**
Catalog Number: 1049
*James Preston Butler (Medical School)*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 9–10:20. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3*
Respiratory measurements are an integral part of public health research. We will critically discuss their scientific bases, noting practical considerations and pitfalls, and their interpretations and inferences about physiological status and disease.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as EH 223.
*Prerequisite:* EH 205 or equivalent, or signature of instructor indicating suitable background required. College-level physiology.

**BPH 207. Advanced Topics in Physiology**
Catalog Number: 2146
*Daniel J. Tschumperlin (Public Health)*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 8:30–10:20. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2, 3*
This course will focus on the intersection of biomechanics, cell biology and disease, with particular attention to the role the mechanical environment plays in pathogenesis of cardiorespiratory diseases and cancer biology. Current knowledge of the molecular mechanisms underlying mechanotransduction will be emphasized throughout the course. The course will meet twice a week, with one day of lecture and the other dedicated to critical reading and discussion of classic and current primary literature.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as EH 225.

**BPH 208. Human Physiology**
Catalog Number: 3627
*Stephanie A. Shore (Public Health)*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10:30–12:20. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4, 5*
An introduction to the principles governing function in the human body designed to provide a framework in physiology for future public health researchers and professionals who have not taken college level physiology courses. Emphasis on the concept of homeostasis and on integrative aspects of physiology. Examples of pathophysiology and environmental physiology highlight these processes.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as EH 205. Required lab.
*Prerequisite:* College-level introductory biology or permission of the instructor.

**BPH 209. Introduction to Computational Genomics for Infectious Disease**
Catalog Number: 87097
*Dyann F. Wirth (Public Health)*
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
The study of infectious diseases is being revolutionized by the availability of genomic data for many pathogenic organisms. These data include genome sequences and annotation, comparative sequence data and population data, expression data, and metabolic data. For these data to be maximally useful to infectious disease researchers, familiarity with the appropriate analysis,
methods, and concepts must be acquired. This course will be an introduction to computational genomics methods with selected applications to infectious disease.

Note: Offered jointly with School of Public Health and MIT.

**BPH 210. Pathophysiology of Human Disease**
Catalog Number: 3078
Lester Kobzik (Public Health)
Surveys major human disease problems in the cardiovascular, respiratory, hematopoietic, reproductive, and gastrointestinal systems. Emphasis on understanding the pathophysiologic basis of common disease manifestations and the pathogenesis of the disease process.

Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as BPH 729.0 and with the School of Public Health as EH 208.

Prerequisite: A college-level human physiology course.

*BPH 212. Cellular and Molecular Biology of Parasites*
Catalog Number: 0703 Enrollment: Limited to 35.
Barbara Burleigh (Public Health), Manoj T. Duraisingh (Public Health), Matthias Marti (Public Health) and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
We cover aspects of biochemistry, cell and molecular biology of protozoan parasites of humans, including: malaria, toxoplasma, leishmania, trypanosomes, amoebae, and giardia. Includes in-depth discussions on comparative mechanisms of pathogenesis; unique parasite biochemistry and organelles; strategies/molecular basis for host immune invasion; bioinformatics approaches to molecular pathogenesis.

Note: Given in alternate years. Offered jointly with the Medical School as BPH 721.0 and with the School of Public Health as IMI 216.

Prerequisite: Coursework in biochemistry, genetics, or microbiology.

**BPH 215. Principles of Toxicology**
Catalog Number: 5366
Robert O. Wright (Public Health)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 10:30–12:20. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4, 5
Emphasizes mechanisms of injury and clinical consequences following exposures to environmental and occupational chemicals. Examines actions at the molecular, cellular, organ system, and organismal levels. Discusses methods for detecting, evaluating, analyzing, and combating toxic effects.

Note: Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as EH 504.

Prerequisite: Organic chemistry and mammalian physiology or equivalent.

*BPH 216. Immunology of Infectious Diseases*
Catalog Number: 6938 Enrollment: Limited to 35.
Samuel M. Behar (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Covers in detail the interactions of pathogens with the host immune system, including innate and protective responses and those immune responses that are deleterious. Topics include: overview

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of immune responses; response of mucosal-secretory immune system to pathogens; innate immunity “the collectins”; innate immunity “Th2 PAMPs”; pathogen regulation of host immune responses; pathogen evasion of immune effector mechanisms; polarization of CD4+ T helper cell subsets and relationship to disease outcome; resistance to HIV; HIV and co-infection with other pathogens; mechanisms of immunopathogenesis; and development of vaccines. Pathogens covered in detail include: HIV, cholera, TB, staph/strep, toxoplasma, intestinal protozoa, malaria, and helminths.

Note: Given in alternate years. Offered jointly with the Medical School as BPH 724.0 and with the School of Public Health as IMI 208. Each lecture requires reading several relevant papers and completion of a problem set.

Prerequisite: An immunology course.

BPH 222. The Science of Human Nutrition
Catalog Number: 0216
Frank M. Sacks (Medical School, Public Health), Clifford Lo (Medical School, Public Health) and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1:30–3:20. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A review of the biochemistry of carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins, and minerals in the context of human disease. Contemporary topics are emphasized. Particular emphasis given to current knowledge of the mechanisms that may explain the role of diet in the causation and/or prevention of ischemic heart disease, diabetes, obesity, hypertension, and cancer. Recommended dietary intakes of selected nutrients are discussed in order to understand their limitations.

Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as BPH 733.0 and with the School of Public Health as NUT 202.

Prerequisite: Introductory nutrition course. Prior familiarity with nutrition and the health sciences expected, as well as a basic knowledge of biochemistry and human physiology.

*BPH 225r. Advanced Topics in Biological Sciences in Public Health: Seminar
Catalog Number: 58162
Marianne Wessling-Resnick (Public Health)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A series of discussions and seminars each running for a half term (7-8 weeks).

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*BPH 301 (formerly *BPH 219). Biological Sciences Seminars
Catalog Number: 1152
Marianne Wessling-Resnick (Public Health)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9–10:20. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12
Faculty present seminars on their current research in the biological sciences and direct a student discussion of the logic and experimental design of this research. Topics include chemical and viral carcinogenesis, DNA damage and repair, immunology, molecular biology, metabolism, cardiovascular disease, parasitology, and how these areas apply to public health issues.

Note: Required for first-year students in the BPH program. Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as DBS 205.
*BPH 312. Regulation of the Cellular Uptake of Macromolecular Nutrients  
Catalog Number: 2736  
Marianne Wessling-Resnick (Public Health) 1315

*BPH 315. Molecular Genetic Analysis of Gene Expression and Drug Resistance in Parasitic Protozoan, Including Leishmania and Malaria  
Catalog Number: 2756  
Dyann F. Wirth (Public Health) 2492

*BPH 317. Gene-Environment Interactions in Human Lipoprotein Metabolism  
Catalog Number: 2541  
Hannia Campos (Public Health) 2710

*BPH 319. Signaling Mechanisms of Peptide Hormones, Genetic and Molecular Basis of Obesity and Diabetes  
Catalog Number: 8425  
Gokhan S. Hotamisligil (Public Health) 2725

*BPH 322. Study of Epidemiologic and Biological Characteristics of HIV Viruses in Africa  
Catalog Number: 4523  
Phyllis J. Kanki (Public Health) 2270

*BPH 323. Human Lipoprotein Metabolism: Biochemistry and Metabolic Modeling  
Catalog Number: 5530  
Frank M. Sacks (Medical School) 2276

*BPH 325. Assessment of the Impact of Workplace Pollutants on Health  
Catalog Number: 7448  
David Christiani (Public Health, Medical School) 1514

*BPH 334. Molecular Basis of Host Cell Invasion, Signaling and Differentiation by the Human Pathogen, Trypanosoma Cruzi  
Catalog Number: 2409  
Barbara Burleigh (Public Health) 2763

*BPH 336. Study of Human and Primate T-lymphotrophic Retroviruses Including Agents that Cause AIDS  
Catalog Number: 3248  
Myron Essex (Public Health) 2499

*BPH 339. Mechanical Basis of Airway and Lung Parenchymal Function  
Catalog Number: 6572  
Jeffrey J. Fredberg (Public Health) 1303
*BPH 340. Genetic Regulation of Immune Response  
Catalog Number: 3323  
*Laurie H. Glimcher (Public Health, Medical School) 1362

*BPH 345. Lung Macrophage Differentiation and Function  
Catalog Number: 1495  
*Lester Kobzik (Medical School, Public Health) 1313

*BPH 348. Human and Related Primate Retroviruses  
Catalog Number: 3024  
*Tun-Hou Lee (Public Health) 2769

*BPH 352. Regulation of Acute Inflammatory Responses by Signaling Molecules  
Catalog Number: 5578  
*Joseph P. Mizgerd (Public Health) 2787

*BPH 353. Human Papillomaviruses (HPV’s): the Cause of Hyperplastic Skin-lesions  
Catalog Number: 6469  
*Karl Münger (Medical School) 1586

*BPH 357. Physiological and Pharmacological Aspects of Bronchoconstriction.  
Catalog Number: 5047  
*Stephanie A. Shore (Public Health) 1304

*BPH 358. Human Immunodeficiency Virus Envelope Glycoproteins and Vaccine Development  
Catalog Number: 0241  
*Joseph G. Sodroski (Medical School, Public Health) 1712

*BPH 365. Virulence Factors of Mycobacteria; Acquisition of Virulence Determinants of *Vibrio Cholerae; Generalized Mutagenesis Systems for Bacteria  
Catalog Number: 5044  
*Eric J. Rubin (Public Health) 4084

*BPH 366. Theoretical, Statistical, and Experimental Approaches to Population Biology and the Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases  
Catalog Number: 7822  
*Marc Lipsitch (Public Health) 4097

*BPH 368. Host-pathogen Interactions of *Shigella  
Catalog Number: 6995  
*Marcia Goldberg (Medical School) 3783

*BPH 372. Molecular Mechanisms Underlying the Pathogenesis of Human Malaria  
Catalog Number: 2598  
*Manoj T. Duraisingh (Public Health) 5177
*BPH 374. Nuclear Lipid Receptors as Therapeutic Targets of Metabolic Diseases  
Catalog Number: 3153  
Chih-Hao Lee (Public Health) 5294

*BPH 375. Signaling Pathways Underlying Tumorigenesis and Metabolic Diseases  
Catalog Number: 3159  
Brendan D. Manning (Public Health) 5293

*BPH 376. Secretion and pathogenesis in M. tuberculosis  
Catalog Number: 7620  
Sarah Merritt Fortune (Public Health) 5736

*BPH 377. Host-Pathogen Interactions in Malaria Parasites  
Catalog Number: 98913  
Matthias Marti (Public Health) 6439

*BPH 378. The Role of Chromatin Structure and Epigenetics in DNA Double-Strand Break Repair  
Catalog Number: 50096  
Brendan D. Price (Medical School) 6534

*BPH 379. Transcriptional Mechanisms that Regulate Inflammatory Gene Expression  
Catalog Number: 21747  
Tiffany Horng 6612

*BPH 380. Interplay Between the Innate Immune System/Intestinal Microbial Communities  
Catalog Number: 73269  
Wendy S. Garrett (Public Health) 6613

*BPH 381. Receptor Signaling and Disease  
Catalog Number: 41678  
Quan Lu 6774

*BPH 382. Aging, Stress Resistance and Dietary Restriction - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 48113  
James Mitchell (Public Health) 6907

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only

*BPH 301qc. Molecular Basis for Nutritional & Metabolic Diseases  
Catalog Number: 29149  
Chih-Hao Lee (Public Health) and Gokhan S. Hotamisligil (Public Health)  
Students have an opportunity to review and analyze key papers that provide physiological and molecular evidence that bears on a topic of current interest in human nutrition and related
disorders. Additionally, students learn skills necessary for critical thinking, and oral and written presentations.
Note: Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as ID 512.

*BPH 302qc. Interdisciplinary Training in Pulmonary Sciences Part II
Catalog Number: 95778
Quan Lu 6774 and Lester Kobzik (Public Health) 1313
The intersection of environment and health is by necessity an interdisciplinary focus. The most promising advances in lung biology and respiratory disease are resulting from teams of scientists with diverse disciplinary training, including biology, medicine, engineering, and physics. In addition to a strong foundation in a specific discipline, the ability to recognize and act upon opportunities presented by outside disciplines is a crucial skill. This course is designed to train scientists to approach lung biology and respiratory diseases with an interdisciplinary perspective, in particular by bridging the gap between life sciences and physical/engineering sciences. With a focus on laboratory sciences and on mechanistic levels of understanding, course materials will cover 3 main problem areas: asthma, air pollution, and lung infection. The course consists of weekly course-meetings (lectures and case-studies) plus weekly research seminars from the physiology program. Students will gain skills in recognizing the relative strengths and weaknesses of different disciplinary approaches applied to pulmonary sciences, in designing interdisciplinary experiments effectively, and in interpreting interdisciplinary results critically.
Note: Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as EH 513.

*BPH 303qc. Critical Reading in Pathophysiology of Human Diseases
Catalog Number: 44256
Lester Kobzik (Public Health) 1313
Quarter course (spring term). Tu., 3:30–5.
The objectives of this course are to enhance and supplement knowledge of pathophysiology learned in the main course. This course will use critical reading to explore primary literature, and is especially intended for graduate students in the biological sciences. The course materials and discussions will provide a deeper understanding of the application and translation of basic pathophysiology, as found in current biomedical research.
Note: Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as EH 526.

*BPH 304qc. Ecological and Epidemiological Control of Parasitic Diseases
Catalog Number: 59363
Matthias Marti (Public Health) 6439 and Dyann F. Wirth (Public Health) 2492
Provides an introduction to ecological and epidemiological concepts basic to the control of infectious agents. Considers important parasitic diseases of particular significance in the developing areas of the world. Epidemiological principles of vector-associated diseases are elucidated through study of entities such as malaria and schistosomiasis.
Note: Offered jointly with School of Public Health as IID 201.
Prerequisite: Background in biology required; knowledge of pathogenesis of infectious diseases desirable.
*BPH 305qc. Interdisciplinary Training in Pulmonary Sciences Part 1
Catalog Number: 22948
Quan Lu 6774 and Lester Kobzik (Public Health) 1313
The intersection of environment and health is by necessity an interdisciplinary focus. The most promising advances in lung biology and respiratory disease are resulting from teams of scientists with diverse disciplinary training, including biology, medicine, engineering, and physics. In addition to a strong foundation in a specific discipline, the ability to recognize and act upon opportunities presented by outside disciplines is a crucial skill. This course is designed to train scientists to approach lung biology and respiratory diseases with an interdisciplinary perspective, in particular by bridging the gap between life sciences and physical/engineering sciences. With a focus on laboratory sciences and on mechanistic levels of understanding, course materials will cover 3 main problem areas: asthma, air pollution, and lung infection. The course consists of weekly course-meetings (lectures and case-studies) plus weekly research seminars from the physiology program. Students will gain skills in recognizing the relative strengths and weaknesses of different disciplinary approaches applied to pulmonary sciences, in designing interdisciplinary experiments effectively, and in interpreting interdisciplinary results critically.
Note: Offered jointly with School of Public Health as EH 512.

*BPH 306qc. Tuberculosis
Catalog Number: 89577
Eric J. Rubin (Medical School), Sarah Merritt Fortune (Public Health), and Edward Anthony Nardell
This is a comprehensive survey course on tuberculosis featuring lectures by some of the leading authorities in the field. The first half of the course focuses on population issues (TB epidemiology in the US and the world), transmission, modeling, and programmatic issues (the essentials of good TB control both here and in high burden countries). The second month deals more with the biomedical aspects of TB, immunology, genetics, diagnosis, decision analysis, and treatment, again, both here and abroad. There is a field trip to the Massachusetts State Laboratory. Because of involvement of several of the faculty, special attention is paid to the global problem of multidrug resistant TB, and the work of Partners in Health, an NGO associated with the medical school. During the second month, medical students join the SPH students for an elective course involving patient interviews at the state TB hospital. They present these cases and related topics in class during the second month. SPH students are evaluated on the basis of class participation and one or more presentations on relevant TB topics of interest. The course ends on or near World TB Day, with optional TB-related activities in the Boston area.
Note: Offered jointly with School of Public Health as IID 202.

*BPH 308qc. Molecular Signals to Understand Exposure Biology
Catalog Number: 25653
Vishal S. Vaidya (Medical School)
Quarter course (spring term). Fall: Th., 10:30-12:20; Spring: Hours to be arranged.
This course will offer students a deeper understanding of molecular signals often termed, as "Biomarkers" that serve as highly useful tools for understanding the biology of the disease as well as nature and extent of human exposure from environmental contaminants and drugs. The
course is divided in 4 modules: 1) Biomarker discovery, 2) Organ/Disease specific biomarkers, 3) Multiscale technologies for biomarker quantitation, and 4) Clinical and statistical considerations in biomarker research.  

*Note*: Offered jointly with School of Public Health as EH 527.

*BPH 309qc. Tumor Cell Signaling and Metabolism*

Catalog Number: 63523  Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Brendan D. Manning (Public Health)*


This course will focus on the metabolic reprogramming of cells as they undergo the transformation from normal to cancer cells. Emphasis will be placed on the unique nutrient and energy demands of growing tumors, the molecular mechanisms by which oncogenic signaling pathways alter cellular metabolism, and therapeutic opportunities arising from the profound differences in the metabolism of normal versus tumor cells. This course consists of one lecture and one session of critical reading of current primary literature related to the lecture each week.  

*Note*: This course will be taught every other year (odd years).

*Prerequisite*: Preference given to PhD students in HILS-affiliated programs (e.g., BPH, BBS, etc.)

*BPH 310qc. Molecular Mechanisms of Aging* - *(New Course)*

Catalog Number: 61482  

*James Mitchell (Public Health) 6907*

Quarter course (fall term).

We will explore molecular mechanisms underlying aging and aging-related disease. Topics will include nutrient signaling and energy metabolism, genome stability and proteostasis, interventional approaches to extended longevity, and theories of aging including the free radical theory. Recent and classic literature will be critically discussed.  

*Note*: Offered jointly with HSPH.

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**Biophysics**

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

*Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Biophysics*

James M. Hogle, Edward S. Harkness Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology *(Medical School) (Chair)*

Howard C. Berg, Herchel Smith Professor of Physics and Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology *(on leave spring term)*

Stephen C. Blacklow, Professor of Pathology *(Medical School)*
George M. Church, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Stephen C. Harrison, Giovanni Armenise - Harvard Professor of Basic Biomedical Science (Medical School)
David R. Liu, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Harvard College Professor
Markus Meister, Jeff C. Tarr Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Aravinthan D. T. Samuel, Professor of Physics
Eugene I. Shakhnovich, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Gerhard Wagner, Elkan Blout Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Xiaowei Zhuang, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Biophysics

John A. Assad, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Frederick Ausubel, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Brian Bacskai, Associate Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
William H. Bossert, David B. Arnold, Jr. Professor of Science (on leave spring term)
Martha L. Bulyk, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Lewis C. Cantley, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
James J. Chou, Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
David E. Clapham, Aldo R. Castaneda Professor of Cardiovascular Research (Medical School)
Jon Clardy, Hsien Wu and Daisy Yen Wu Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
Adam E. Cohen, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Jonathan B. Cohen, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
David P. Corey, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Vladimir Denic, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Michael Manish Desai, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and of Physics
John E. Dowling, Gordon and Llura Gund Professor of Neurosciences (on leave spring term)
Jacques Dumais, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Michael J. Eck, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Florian Engert, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Raymond L. Erikson, American Cancer Society Professor of Cellular and Developmental Biology (on leave fall term)
Conor L. Evans, Assistant Professor of Dermatology (Medical School)
Rachelle Gaudet, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Suzanne Gaudet, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
David E. Golan, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Jene A. Golovchenko, Rumford Professor of Physics and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
J. Woodland Hastings, Paul C. Mangelsdorf Professor of Natural Sciences, Emeritus
Sun Hur, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Donald E. Ingber, Professor of Bioengineering
Tomas Kirchhausen, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Andrew J. M. Kiruluta, Associate Professor of Radiology (Medical School)
Roy Kishony, Associate Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Nancy Kleckner, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Biology (on leave spring term)
Isaac S. Kohane, Lawrence J. Henderson Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Roberto G. Kolter, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Gabriel Kreiman, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Galit Lahav, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Andres Leschziner, Associate Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Erel Levine, Assistant Professor of Physics
Jun S. Liu, Professor of Statistics
Joseph John Loparo, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
L. Mahadevan, Lola England de Valpine Professor of Applied Mathematics, of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, and of Physics
Jarrod Marto, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Keith W. Miller, Mallinckrodt Professor of Pharmacology in the Department of Anaesthesia (Medical School)
Leonid Mirny, Member of the Faculty of the Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology (Medical School)
Timothy J. Mitchison, Hasib Sabbagh Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Andrew W. Murray, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Genetics (on leave spring term)
Venkatesh N. Murthy, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Daniel Joseph Needleman, Assistant Professor of Applied Physics
Erin K. O’Shea, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Bence P. Olveczky, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
David Pellman, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Mara Prentiss, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics
Sharad Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Applied Physics
Tom Rapoport, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Samara Louise Reck-peterson, Assistant Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Gary B. Ruvkun, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Bernardo L. Sabatini, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Stuart L. Schreiber, Morris Loeb Professor of Chemistry
Brian Seed, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Jagesh V. Shah, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
William Shih, Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Steven E. Shoelson, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Pamela A. Silver, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Biophysics students should consult course listings from the departments of Life Sciences, Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Physics, Molecular and Cellular Biology, the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences (Applied Mathematics, Applied Physics, Computer Sciences, Engineering Sciences), Systems Biology, and the Division of Medical Sciences.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Biophysics 101 (Genomics and Computational Biology). Computational Biology]
Catalog Number: 6896
George M. Church (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Integrating knowledge, research tools in new aspects of bioengineering, personalized medicine, genetically modified organisms, etc. Interplays of biophysical, ecological, economic, social/ethical modeling are explored through multi-disciplinary teams of students, and individual brief reports.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Section times will be determined at first class. Offered in alternate years.

Biophysics 170. Quantitative Genomics
Catalog Number: 3598
Shamil R. Sunyaev (Medical School), Isaac S. Kohane (Medical School), Leonid Mirny (Medical School), and members of the Committee
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
In-depth study of genomics: models of evolution and population genetics; comparative genomics: analysis and comparison; structural genomics: protein structure, evolution and interactions; functional genomics, gene expression, structure and dynamics of regulatory networks.
Note: Meets at MIT
Cross-listed Courses

**Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a). Complex and Fourier Analysis**
**Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b). Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations**
**Applied Mathematics 115. Mathematical Modeling**
**Applied Mathematics 147. Nonlinear Dynamical Systems**
**Chemistry 160. Physical Chemistry**
**Chemistry 161. Statistical Thermodynamics**
**Chemistry 163. Frontiers in Biophysics**
*Chemistry 165. Experimental Physical Chemistry*
*Chemistry 170 (formerly *Chemistry 270). Chemical Biology*
**Chemistry 190. Statistical Mechanics in Chemistry and Biology - (New Course)**
**Engineering Sciences 145. Physiological Systems Analysis**
**Engineering Sciences 156. Signals and Systems**
**Mathematics 115. Methods of Analysis**
**MCB 105. Systems Neuroscience**
**MCB 111. Mathematics in Biology**
**MCB 115. Cellular Basis of Neuronal Function**
*MCB 129. Molecular Genetics of Neural Development and Behavior*
*MCB 155. Bioregulatory Mechanisms*
**MCB 156. Structural Biology of the Flow of Information in the Cell**
**MCB 169. Molecular and Cellular Immunology**
**MCB 176. Biochemistry of Membranes**
**OEB 189. Cell Growth and Form**
**SCRB 150 (formerly MCB 150). Human Genetics: Mining Our Genomes for an Understanding of Human Variation and Disease**

Primarily for Graduates

[Biophysics 204. Structural Biology From Molecules to Cells]
Catalog Number: 1728
*Stephen C. Harrison (Medical School)*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Imaging of molecules and of molecular localization in cells, including x-ray and electron crystallography, electron microscopy of single molecules, and high-resolution light microscopy. Lectures and student presentations of selected papers from the literature. **Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Biophysics 205. Computational and Functional Genomics**
Catalog Number: 6777 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
*Martha L. Bulyk (Medical School), Suzanne Gaudet (Medical School), and Shamil R. Sunyaev (Medical School)*
Half course (spring term). M., W., 3–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Experimental functional genomics, computational prediction of gene function, and properties and
models of complex biological systems. The course will primarily involve critical reading and
discussion rather than lectures.

**Prerequisite:** Molecular Biology (MCB 52 or equivalent), solid understanding of basic
probability and statistics.

**Biophysics 242r. Special Topics in Biophysics**

Catalog Number: 6011  
*James M. Hogle (Medical School) and David C. Bell*

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

New Biophysical topics emerging from research in faculty laboratories, topics in areas of special
interest not normally available in the established curriculum. This year’s focus on Electron
Microscopic methods including TEM, STEM, SEM, etc.

**Note:** Weekly lectures with discussion sections.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Applied Mathematics 201. Physical Mathematics I**  
[Applied Mathematics 202. Physical Mathematics II]

**BCMP 200. Molecular Biology**

**BCMP 201. Proteins: Structure, Function and Catalysis**

[BCMP 228. Macromolecular NMR]

**Cell Biology 201. Molecular Biology of the Cell**

**Chemical Biology 207 (formerly Chemical Biology 2100). Molecular Approaches to Drug
Action, Discovery, and Design**

[*Chemistry 242. Quantum Mechanics for Physical Chemistry]*

**Genetics 201. Principles of Genetics**

[MCB 212. Topics in Biophysics]

**Microbiology 201. Molecular Biology of the Bacterial Cell**

*Microbiology 205. Mechanisms of Microbial Pathogenesis*

**Neurobiology 200. Introduction to Neurobiology**

**Neurobiology 204. Neurophysiology of Central Circuits**

**Neurobiology 221. Molecular Neurobiology**

[OEB 242. Population Genetics]

**Systems Biology 200. Dynamic and Stochastic Processes in Cells**

**Systems Biology 204. Biomolecular Engineering and Synthetic Biology - (New Course)**

[Systems Biology 205. Synthetic Biology]

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Biophysics 300. Introduction to Laboratory Research*

Catalog Number: 7509  
*James M. Hogle (Medical School) 2943 and members of the Committee*

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., F., at 4:30. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 9

Introductory lectures by associated Biophysics faculty members. Lectures Fall semester only
accompanied by three periods of instruction in laboratories of structural biology, cell and
membrane biophysics, molecular genetics and development, neurobiology, bioinformatics, and
physical biochemistry.

*Note: Fall semester only: meets on both the Cambridge and HMS campuses. Contact department for fall course schedule.*

*Biology 301. Quantitative Proteomics of Cancer Progression*
Catalog Number: 1302
Jarrod Marto (Medical School) 5326

*Biology 302. Quantitative Analysis of Regulatory Networks*
Catalog Number: 4405
Erin K. O'Shea 5239

*Biology 303. NMR Studies of Macromolecular Structure and Function*
Catalog Number: 6135
Gerhard Wagner (Medical School) 2626

*Biology 304. Basic Mechanisms of T cell Mediated Autoimmune Diseases*
Catalog Number: 5921
Kai Wucherpfennig (Medical School) 2481

*Biology 305. Experimental Atomic Physics, Biophysics, and Soft Matter Physics*
Catalog Number: 8626
Ronald L. Walsworth 2263

*Biology 306. Quantitative Models of Cellular Behavior to Investigate Protein Function*
Catalog Number: 4339
Jagesh V. Shah (Medical School) 5248

*Biology 307. Dynamics of Network Motifs in Single Living Human Cells*
Catalog Number: 9749
Galit Lahav (Medical School) 5247

*Biology 308. System-level Genetic Networks*
Catalog Number: 1036
Roy Kishony (Medical School) 5501

*Biology 309. Motile Behavior of Bacteria*
Catalog Number: 2070
Howard C. Berg 1377 (on leave spring term)

*Biology 310. Sensory Information in Neuronal Processes*
Catalog Number: 6651
Naoshige Uchida 5745
*Biophysics 311. Digital Computer Applications in Biophysics  
Catalog Number: 7606  
William H. Bossert 1049 (on leave spring term)

*Biophysics 312. Multiphoton Microscopy in Imaging Alzheimer’s Disease  
Catalog Number: 5860  
James M. Hogle (Medical School) 2943 and Brian Bacsakai (Medical School) 6693

*Biophysics 313. Neurobiology of Vocal Learning  
Catalog Number: 9094  
Bence P. Olveczky 6003

*Biophysics 314. Structure of Viruses and Viral Proteins  
Catalog Number: 0687  
James M. Hogle (Medical School) 2943

*Biophysics 315. Structural Molecular Biology  
Catalog Number: 2805  
Stephen C. Harrison (Medical School) 3597

*Biophysics 316. Structural Biology of ATP-Dependent Chromatin Remodeling  
Catalog Number: 4680  
Andres Leschziner 5928

*Biophysics 317. Biophysical Aspects of the Visual System  
Catalog Number: 4770  
John E. Dowling 3545 (on leave spring term)

*Biophysics 318. Mechanisms of Circadian Rhythms, Bioluminescence  
Catalog Number: 4699  
J. Woodland Hastings 1311

*Biophysics 319. Analysis of Structure and Function of Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptors  
Catalog Number: 36825  
Adam E. Cohen 5761

*Biophysics 320. Single Molecule Studies of Cellular Motors  
Catalog Number: 51932  
Samara Louise Reck-peterson (Medical School) 6165

*Biophysics 321. Molecular and Mechanical Analysis of Chromosomes  
Catalog Number: 7297  
Nancy Kleckner 4697 (on leave spring term)
*Biophysics 322. Structural Diversification of Very Long-Chain Fatty Acids
Catalog Number: 67039
Vladimir Denic 6216

*Biophysics 323. Transcriptional Regulatory Circuits and Neuronal Circuits in Visual Recognition - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 42674
Gabriel Kreiman (Medical School) 6174

*Biophysics 324. Conformational Changes in Macromolecules
Catalog Number: 2656
Collin Melveton Stultz (Medical School) 6295

*Biophysics 325. Physics of Macromolecular Assemblies and Subcellular Organization
Catalog Number: 15517
Daniel Joseph Needleman 6151

*Biophysics 326. Statistical and Continuum Mechanics of Macromolecular Assemblies
Catalog Number: 82146
L. Mahadevan 4758

*Biophysics 327. Molecular Genetics
Catalog Number: 4202
Frederick Ausubel (Medical School) 4639

*Biophysics 328. Mechanics and Morphogenesis of Plant Development
Catalog Number: 92917
Jacques Dumais 4719

*Biophysics 329. Computational and Functional Genomics
Catalog Number: 4437
George M. Church (Medical School) 1608

Catalog Number: 41395
Sun Hur (Medical School) 6403

*Biophysics 331. Communication of Information In and Between Cells and Organisms
Catalog Number: 56502
Erel Levine 6304

*Biophysics 332. Function of Neuronal Circuits
Catalog Number: 5444
Markus Meister 3007 (on leave spring term)
*Biophysics 333. Topics in Biophysics and Molecular Biology
Catalog Number: 0196
Brian Seed (Medical School) 7619

*Biophysics 334. Decision Making in Cells and Organisms
Catalog Number: 71609
Sharad Ramanathan 6015

*Biophysics 335. Developing novel single-molecule methods to study multi-protein complexes - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 72097
Joseph John Loparo (Medical School) 6798

*Biophysics 336. Mass Spectrometric and Proteomic Studies of the Cell Cycle
Catalog Number: 20087
Hanno Steen (Medical School) 6572

*Biophysics 337. Membrane Structure and Function
Catalog Number: 1800
Keith W. Miller (Medical School) 4124

*Biophysics 338. Foundation of Information Directed Molecular Technology: Programming Nucleic Acid Self-Assembly - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 20575
Peng Yin (Medical School) 6848

*Biophysics 339. Theoretical and Experimental Approaches to Study Genetic Variation within Populations - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 87204
Michael Manish Desai 6547

*Biophysics 340. Novel Theory and Experiments in NMR Spectroscopy - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 35682
Andrew J. M. Kiruluta (Medical School) 4777

*Biophysics 341. Structure and Function of Ligand-Gated Ion Channels
Catalog Number: 7567
Jonathan B. Cohen (Medical School) 1120

*Biophysics 342. Development and Application of Optical Detection, Treatment and Monitoring Approaches Targeting Major Human Diseases - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 50789
Conor L. Evans (Medical School) 6802
*Biophysics 343. Theoretical Protein Science, Bioinformatics, Computational Chemistry
Catalog Number: 6947
_Eugene I. Shakhnovich_ 3147

*Biophysics 344. Directed Evolution and Design of Simple Cellular Systems
Catalog Number: 6277
_Jack Szostak (Medical School)_ 7096

*Biophysics 346. Biofilm Dynamics
Catalog Number: 5538
_Roberto G. Kolter (Medical School)_ 7727

*Biophysics 347. Membrane Dynamics; Membrane Structure
Catalog Number: 5516
_David E. Golan (Medical School)_ 1558

*Biophysics 348. Protein Kinases, Reversible Protein Phosphorylation
Catalog Number: 4964
_Raymond L. Erikson_ 7506 (on leave fall term)

*Biophysics 349. Structural Biochemistry and Cell Biology of Intracellular Membrane Traffic
Catalog Number: 4487
_Tomas Kirchhausen (Medical School)_ 1155

*Biophysics 351. Signal Transduction
Catalog Number: 3848
_Lewis C. Cantley (Medical School)_ 1287

*Biophysics 353. Molecular Genetics of Development
Catalog Number: 5016
_Gary B. Ruvkun (Medical School)_ 1366

*Biophysics 354. Structural Biology and Cancer Drug Discovery
Catalog Number: 4420
_Gregory L. Verdine_ 1980

*Biophysics 355. Chemical Genetics and Genomics
Catalog Number: 3035
_Stuart L. Schreiber_ 2166

*Biophysics 361. Rational Drug Design; Biomaterials Science; Biophysics
Catalog Number: 7080
_George M. Whitesides_ 7447
*Biophysics 362. Molecular Physiology of Ion Channels
Catalog Number: 3784
Gary I. Yellen (Medical School) 3268

*Biophysics 363. Biophysics of Receptor-Ligand Interactions
Catalog Number: 8687
Stephen C. Blacklow (Medical School) 1462

*Biophysics 364. Systems Cell Biology
Catalog Number: 5528
Pamela A. Silver (Medical School) 1595

*Biophysics 365. Visual Processing in Primates
Catalog Number: 8145
John A. Assad (Medical School) 2985

*Biophysics 366. Imaging, Optics, and Biology
Catalog Number: 2877
David E. Clapham (Medical School) 2987

*Biophysics 367. Structure Biology of Cytoplasmic Signal Transduction
Catalog Number: 5512
Michael J. Eck (Medical School) 1739

*Biophysics 368. Probing Polymers with Nanospores, Experimental Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 1400
Jene A. Golovchenko 1986

*Biophysics 369. Organic Chemistry and Chemical Biology of Molecular Evolution
Catalog Number: 6337
David R. Liu 2717

*Biophysics 370. Cytoskeleton Dynamics; Mitosis and Cell Locomotion; Small Molecule Inhibitors
Catalog Number: 8034
Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School) 3713

*Biophysics 371. Mechanisms of Synaptic Transmission and Plasticity
Catalog Number: 2326
Venkatesh N. Murthy 2424

*Biophysics 372. Protein Transport Across the ER Membrane
Catalog Number: 6922
Tom Rapoport (Medical School) 1815
*Biophysics 374. High-Resolution Electron Microscopy  
Catalog Number: 8225  
*Thomas Walz (Medical School) 3778

*Biophysics 375. Single-Molecule Biophysics  
Catalog Number: 7900  
*Xiaoliang Sunney Xie 2290

*Biophysics 376. Functional and Computational Genomics Studies of Transcription Factors and Cis Regulatory Elements  
Catalog Number: 2254  
*Martha L. Bulyk (Medical School) 4259

*Biophysics 377. Statistical Theory and Inference for Stochastic Processes: With Applications to Bioinformatics  
Catalog Number: 4768  
*Jun S. Liu 3760

*Biophysics 378. Structural and Cellular Biology of Insulin Signal Transduction  
Catalog Number: 4856  
*Steven E. Shoelson (Medical School) 3951

*Biophysics 379. Theoretical Population Genetics  
Catalog Number: 2274  
*John R. Wakeley 5680

*Biophysics 380. Microarray Data: Issues and Challenges  
Catalog Number: 4402  
*James M. Hogle (Medical School) 2943 and Leonid Mirny (Medical School) 5773

*Biophysics 381. Single-Molecule Biophysics  
Catalog Number: 3046  
*Xiaowei Zhuang 3991

*Biophysics 382. Regulation of Synaptic Transmission and Dendritic Function in the Mammalian Brain  
Catalog Number: 6116  
*Bernardo L. Sabatini (Medical School) 4300

*Biophysics 384. NMR Spectroscopy on Membrane-associated Proteins and Peptides  
Catalog Number: 4531  
*James J. Chou (Medical School) 4950

*Biophysics 385. Small Molecule Signaling, Biosynthesis, and Drug Discovery  
Catalog Number: 8378  
*Jon Clardy (Medical School) 4667
*Biophysics 386. Synaptic Plasticity and Neuronal Networks  
Catalog Number: 3012  
Florian Engert 4290

*Biophysics 387. Structural Studies of the Stereochemistry of Signaling and Transport through Biological Membranes  
Catalog Number: 6869  
Rachelle Gaudet 4413 (on leave spring term)

*Biophysics 388. Structural Studies of Nucleo-Protein Assemblies  
Catalog Number: 1543  
David Jeruzalmi 4528

*Biophysics 389. Chemical Biology and Systems Biology  
Catalog Number: 4245  
To be determined

*Biophysics 390. Regulation of Mitosis  
Catalog Number: 2157  
Andrew W. Murray 3765 (on leave spring term)

*Biophysics 391. Computational Methods in Genetics, Genomics and Proteomics  
Catalog Number: 7043  
Shamil R. Sunyaev (Medical School) 4671

*Biophysics 392. Biophysics of Mechanosensation  
Catalog Number: 2687  
David P. Corey (Medical School) 1345

*Biophysics 393. The Mechanics and Regulation of Mitosis  
Catalog Number: 6759  
David Pellman (Medical School) 3702

*Biophysics 394. Experimental Biophysics  
Catalog Number: 7138  
Mara Prentiss 2741

*Biophysics 395. Biophysics of Cell Adhesion and Vascular Shear Flow  
Catalog Number: 3918  
Timothy A. Springer (Medical School) 6145

*Biophysics 396. Behavioral Neuroscience and Neurophysiology  
Catalog Number: 0966  
Aravinthan D. T. Samuel 4625
Biophysics 397. Research in Integrin Signaling, Cytoskeleton, and Control of Angiogenesis
Catalog Number: 2982
Donald E. Ingber 2832

Biophysics 399. Biomolecular Nanotechnology
Catalog Number: 8294
William Shih (Medical School) 5256

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Public Health Sciences
Michael Grusby, Professor of Molecular Immunology (Public Health) (Chair)

Faculty of the Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Biostatistics
Victor Gerard DeGruttola, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health) (Chair)
David J. Hunter, Vincent L. Gregory Professor in Cancer Prevention (Public Health) (ex officio)
Xiao-Li Meng, Whipple V.N. Jones Professor of Statistics
Carl N. Morris, Professor of Statistics (on leave fall term)
Giovanni Parmigiani, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Biostatistics in Public Health
Christopher David Barr, Assistant Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Rebecca A. Betensky, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Tianxi Cai, Associate Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Paul J. Catalano (Public Health)
Brent Andrew Coull, Associate Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Roger B. Davis, Associate Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Francesca Dominici, Professor of Biostatistic (Public Health)
Dianne Madelyn Finkelstein, Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Garrett M. Fitzmaurice, Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Kimberlee Gauvreau, Assistant Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Richard D. Gelber, Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Rebecca S. Gelman, Associate Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Robert J. Glynn, Associate Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Robert James Gray, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Sebastien Haneuse, Assistant Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
David P. Harrington, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Winston Hide, Associate Professor of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology (Public Health)
Michael David Hughes, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Curtis Huttenhower, Assistant Professor of Computational Biology and Bioinformatics (Public Health)
Peter Kraft, Associate Professor of Epidemiology (Public Health)
Nan Laird, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Christoph Lange, Associate Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Cheng Li, Associate Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Yi Li, Associate Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Liming Liang, Assistant Professor of Statistical Genetics (Public Health)
Xihong Lin, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Jun S. Liu, Professor of Statistics
Xiaole Shirley Liu, Associate Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Judith Lok, Assistant Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Franziska L. Michor, Associate Professor of Computational Biology (Public Health)
Donna S. Neuberg (Public Health)
Sharon-Lise T. Normand, Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Endel J. Orav, Associate Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Alexander Ozonoff (Public Health)
Christopher J. Paciorek (Public Health)
Marcello Pagano, Professor of Statistical Computing (Public Health)
John Quackenbush, Professor of Computational Biology and Bioinformatics (Public Health)
James M. Robins, Mitchell L. and Robin LaFoley Dong Professor of Epidemiology (Public Health)
Bernard Rosner, Professor of Medicine (Biostatistics)
Andrea Gloria Rotnitzky (Public Health)
Louise M. Ryan (Public Health)
David A. Schoenfeld, Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Armin Schwartzman, Assistant Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Donna Lynn Spiegelman, Professor of Epidemiologic Methods (Public Health)
Eric Tchetgen, Associate Professor of Epidemiology (Public Health)
Marcia Anne Testa Simonson (Public Health)
Tyler J. VanderWeele, Associate Professor of Epidemiology (Public Health)
Molin Wang, Assistant Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
James H. Ware, Frederick Mosteller Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Lee-Jen Wei, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Milton C. Weinstein, Henry J Kaiser Professor of Health Policy and Management and Biostatistics (Medical School, Public Health)
Paige L. Williams (Public Health)
David Wypij, Senior Lecturer on Biostatistics (Public Health)
Grace Wyshak, Associate Professor in the Departments of Biostatistics and Global Health and Population (Public Health)
Guocheng Yuan, Assistant Professor of Computational Biology and Bioinformatics (Public Health)
Primarily for Graduates

Further details about the course descriptions below can be found in their entirety at www.biostat.harvard.edu/courses/course.html.

*Biostatistics 230. Probability Theory and Applications I
Catalog Number: 6183
Christopher David Barr (Public Health)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1:30–3:20, and a weekly 90-minute lab. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Axiomatic foundations of probability, independence, conditional probability, joint distributions, transformations, moment generating functions, characteristic functions, moment inequalities, sampling distributions, modes of convergence and their interrelationships, laws of large numbers, central limit theorem, and stochastic processes.
Note: Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO230.

*Biostatistics 231. Statistical Inference I
Catalog Number: 8773
Rebecca A. Betensky (Public Health)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 10:30-12:20, and a weekly 90-minute lab. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4, 5
Exponential families, sufficiency, ancillarity, completeness, method of moments, maximum likelihood, unbiased estimation, Rao-Blackwell and Lehmann-Scheffe theorems, information inequality, Neyman-Pearson theory, likelihood ratio, score and Wald tests, uniformly and locally most powerful tests, asymptotic relative efficiency.
Note: Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO231.
Prerequisite: Biostatistics 230 or signature of instructor required.

*Biostatistics 232. Methods I
Catalog Number: 0131
Xihong Lin (Public Health)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 10:30-12:20, and a weekly 90-minute lab. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4, 5
Introductory course in the analysis of Gaussian and categorical data. The general linear regression model, ANOVA, robust alternatives based on permutations, model building, resampling methods (bootstrap and jackknife), contingency tables, exact methods, logistic regression.
Note: Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO232.
Prerequisite: Signature of instructor required.

*Biostatistics 233. Methods II
Catalog Number: 7804
Sebastien Haneuse (Public Health)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 8:30-10:20, and a weekly 90-minute lab. EXAM GROUP: 1,
Intermediate course in the analysis of Gaussian, categorical, and survival data. The generalized linear model, Poisson regression, random effects and mixed models, comparing survival distributions, proportional hazards regression, splines and smoothing, the generalized additive model.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO233.

**Prerequisite:** Biostatistics 232 or signature of instructor required.

**Biostatistics 235. Regression and Analysis of Variance**

Catalog Number: 7549  
Tianxi Cai (Public Health)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., 10:30–12:20, and a weekly 90-minute lab. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4, 5

An advanced course in linear models - regression and analysis of variance. Estimation (maximum likelihood and least squares) and inference (confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, analysis of residuals) are presented from a theoretical and data analysis perspective.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO235.

**Prerequisite:** Biostatistics 230 and Biostatistics 232. Background in matrix algebra and linear regression required.

**Biostatistics 238. Principles and Advanced Topics in Clinical Trials**

Catalog Number: 9623  
James H. Ware (Public Health)  

This course focuses on selected advanced topics in design, analysis, and interpretation of clinical trials, including study design; choice of endpoints (including surrogate endpoints); interim analyses and group sequential methods; subgroup analyses; and meta-analyses.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO 238.

**Prerequisite:** BIST 230, and BIST 231 (may be taken concurrently) or signature of instructor required.

**Biostatistics 244. Analysis of Failure Time Data**

Catalog Number: 2140  
Judith Lok (Public Health)  

Discusses the theoretical basis of concepts and methodologies associated with survival data and censoring, nonparametric tests, and competing risk models. Much of the theory is developed using counting processes and martingale methods.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO244.

**Prerequisite:** Biostatistics 231 and Biostatistics 233.

**Biostatistics 245. Analysis of Multivariate and Longitudinal Data**

Catalog Number: 3247  
David Wypij (Public Health)  
The multivariate normal distribution, Hotelling’s T2, MANOVA, repeated measures, the multivariate linear model, random effects and growth curve models, generalized estimating equations, multivariate categorical outcomes, missing data, computational issues for traditional and new methodologies.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO245.

*Prerequisite:* Biostatistics 231 and Biostatistics 235.

*Biostatistics 249. Bayesian Methodology in Biostatistics*

Catalog Number: 0759

*Francesca Dominici (Public Health)*

*Half course (fall term).* Tu., Th., 10:30–12:20.

General principles of the Bayesian approach, prior distributions, hierarchical models and modeling techniques, approximate inference, Markov chain Monte Carlo methods, model assessment and comparison. Bayesian approaches to GLMMs, multiple testing, nonparametrics, clinical trials, survival analysis.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO249. Offered in alternate years.

*Prerequisite:* Biostatistics 231 and Biostatistics 232, or signature of instructor required.

*Biostatistics 250. Probability Theory and Applications II*

Catalog Number: 5076

*Robert James Gray (Public Health)*

*Half course (fall term).* M., W., 1:30–3:20.

Basic set theory, measure theory, Riemann-Stieltjes and Lebesgue integration, conditional probability, conditional expectation (projection), martingales, Radon-Nikodym derivative, product measure and Fubini’s Theorem, limit theorems on sequences of random variables, stochastic processes, weak convergence.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO250.

*Prerequisite:* Biostatistics 230 and Biostatistics 232, or signature of instructor required.

*Biostatistics 251. Statistical Inference II*

Catalog Number: 5280

*Armin Schwartzman (Public Health)*

*Half course (spring term).* Tu., Th., 1:30–3:20.

Advanced topics in statistical inference. Limit theorems, multivariate delta method, properties of maximum likelihood estimators, saddle point approximations, asymptotic relative efficiency, robust and rank-based procedures, resampling methods, nonparametric curve estimation.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO251.

*Prerequisite:* Biostatistics 231.

[Biostatistics 257. Advanced Statistical Genetics]

Catalog Number: 8359

*Christoph Lange (Public Health)*

*Half course (spring term).* M., W., 3:30–5:20.

This survey course, intended for a wide audience, will provide an introduction to analytic techniques for modern genomics and genetics. Topics include genome sequencing, DNA
microarrays, proteomics, genetic epidemiology and gene mapping for complex disease.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO 257.

*Prerequisite:* BIO 231 and BIO 233, or permission of instructor required.

**[Biostatistics 291. Statistical Methods for Causality]**

Catalog Number: 5654

*Andrea Gloria Rotnitzky (Public Health)*


*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO 291.

*Prerequisite:* BIO 231, or permission of instructor required.

**Biostatistics 297. Genomic Data Manipulation**

Catalog Number: 67195

*Curtis Huttenhower (Public Health)*


Introduction to genomic data, computational methods for interpreting these data, and a survey of current functional genomics research. Covers biological data processing, programming for large datasets, high-throughput data (sequencing, proteomics, expression, etc.), and related publications.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO508.

**Biostatistics 298. Introduction to Computational Biology and Bioinformatics**

Catalog Number: 15673 Enrollment: Good quantitative skills, strong interest in biology, willingness and diligence to learn programming.

*Xiaole Shirley Liu (Public Health)*

*Half course (spring term)*. Tu., Th., 11:30–1.

Basic problems, technology platforms, algorithms and data analysis approaches in computational biology. Algorithms covered include dynamic programming, hidden Markov model, Gibbs sampler, clustering and classification methods.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO512.

*Prerequisite:* STAT 110 or equivalent, CS 50 or equivalent, or Biostatistics major.

**Biostatistics 299. Advanced Computational Biology and Bioinformatics**

Catalog Number: 82302

*Winston Hide (Public Health) and Guocheng Yuan (Public Health)*


Students will explore current topics in computational biology in a seminar format with a focus on interpretation of ’omics data. They will develop skills necessary for independent research using computational biology.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the School of Public Health as BIO513.

*Prerequisite:* Biostatistics 298 or permission of instructor required.
Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Biostatistics 350. Research
Catalog Number: 0406

Members of the Department
For doctoral candidates who have passed their written qualifying examination and who are undertaking advanced work along the lines of fundamental or applied dissertation research in the department.

Business Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

PhD programs in Business Economics and Organizational Behavior are administered by the Standing Committee on Higher degrees in Business Studies. These programs are intended for students who wish to enter careers in scholarship and advanced research. For the latest Doctoral Program course offerings from the Harvard Business School, please visit www.hbs.edu/doctoral/registrar/course.html.

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Business Studies

Kathleen Louise McGinn, Cahners-Rabb Professor of Business Administration (Business School) (Chair)
Max H. Bazerman, Jesse Isidor Straus Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
Amy C. Edmondson, Novartis Professor of Leadership and Management (Business School)
Jerry R. Green, David A Wells Professor of Political Economy
Ranjay Gulati, Jaime and Josefina Chua Tiampo Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
Joshua Lerner, Jacob H. Schiff Professor of Investment Banking (Business School)
Christopher Marquis, Associate Professor (Business School)
Peter V. Marsden, Edith and Benjamin Geisinger Professor of Sociology, Harvard College Professor, Dean of Social Science
Ariel Pakes, Thomas Professor of Economics
Jeffrey T. Polzer, UPS Foundation Professor of Human Resource Management (Business School)
Alvin E. Roth, George Gund Professor of Economics and Business Administration
David S. Scharfstein, Edmund Cogswell Converse Professor of Finance and Banking (Business School)
Jeremy C. Stein, Moise Y. Safra Professor of Economics
Toby Evan Stuart, Charles Edward Wilson Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
The Standing Committee on Higher Degrees in Business Studies is a joint committee consisting of members from both the Harvard Business School (HBS) and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences (FAS). The Committee, chaired by Professor Mihir Desai (Business School), is composed of the following subcommittees:

**Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Business Economics**

Jerry R. Green, David A Wells Professor of Political Economy *(Chair)*
Joshua Lerner, Jacob H. Schiff Professor of Investment Banking *(Business School)*
Kathleen Louise McGinn, Cahners-Rabb Professor of Business Administration *(Business School)* *(ex officio)*
Ariel Pakes, Thomas Professor of Economics
Alvin E. Roth, George Gund Professor of Economics and Business Administration
David S. Scharfstein, Edmund Cogswell Converse Professor of Finance and Banking *(Business School)*
Jeremy C. Stein, Moise Y. Safra Professor of Economics
Luis M. Viceira, George E. Bates Professor *(Business School)*
Dennis A. Yao, Lawrence E. Fouraker Professor of Business Administration *(Business School)*

**Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Organizational Behavior**

Jeffrey T. Polzer, UPS Foundation Professor of Human Resource Management *(Business School)* *(Chair)*
Max H. Bazerman, Jesse Isidor Straus Professor of Business Administration *(Business School)*
Amy C. Edmondson, Novartis Professor of Leadership and Management *(Business School)*
Ranjay Gulati, Jaime and Josefina Chua Tiampo Professor of Business Administration *(Business School)*
Christopher Marquis, Associate Professor *(Business School)*
Peter V. Marsden, Edith and Benjamin Geisinger Professor of Sociology, Harvard College Professor, Dean of Social Science
Kathleen Louise McGinn, Cahners-Rabb Professor of Business Administration *(Business School)* *(ex officio)*
Toby Evan Stuart, Charles Edward Wilson Professor of Business Administration *(Business School)*
Christopher Winship, Diker-Tishman Professor of Sociology

**Subcommittee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Science, Technology, and Management**

Mihir A. Desai, Mizuho Financial Group Professor of Finance *(Business School)* *(Chair)*
Celtic Languages and Literatures

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Celtic Languages and Literatures

Catherine McKenna, Margaret Brooks Robinson Professor of Celtic Languages and Literatures (Chair)
Simon R. Innes, Assistant Professor of Celtic Languages and Literatures
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh, Henry L. Shattuck Professor of Irish Studies (Director of Graduate Studies)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Celtic Languages and Literatures

Graduate students in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may enroll in certain foreign language courses for the grade of Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory. Students should consult with course heads to determine if a course is offered on that basis.

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Celtic 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1323

Members of the Department

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Instruction and direction of reading on topics not treated in regular courses of instruction.

Celtic

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Celtic 101 (formerly Literature and Arts C-20). The Hero of Irish Myth and Saga
Catalog Number: 7817
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh

Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6

A study of the ways in which the hero is represented in early Irish sources, especially in the saga literature. The texts reflect the ideology and concerns of a society which had been converted to Christianity, but continued to draw on its Indo-European and Celtic heritage. The biographies of the Ulster hero, Cú Chulainn, of his divine father, Lug, and of certain king-heroes are studied in depth. The wisdom literature, and archaeological and historical evidence will be taken into
account.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

[Celtic 103. Celts: People or Myth?]
Catalog Number: 51424
Catherine McKenna
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
This course examines the ways that an elusive population group called "The Celts" has been constructed from antiquity to the present. We study the linguistic, archaeological, genetic, mythological, literary and institutional bases of "Celticity" in the light of recent critiques of the ways in which these different kinds of evidence have been asked to walk hand in hand with one another in the service of certainty about Celtic identity.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. All texts are read in translation.

[Celtic 106. The Folklore of Gaelic Scotland]
Catalog Number: 85544
Simon R. Innes
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 17
An introduction to the oral traditions of Gaelic Scotland and Nova Scotia, including narrative and song. The process of collecting is explored, and various folkloristic theories and approaches applied in order to gain a deeper understanding of the material.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No knowledge of Gaelic required.

Celtic 109. The Finn Cycle - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 77175
Simon R. Innes
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course explores the 'sprawling forest' of Gaelic literature from Ireland and Scotland surrounding Finn mac Cumaill (otherwise known as Finn MacCool). Finn is variously portrayed as a hunter-warrior-seer and is the leader of the intrepid fíana war-band. We survey this Fenian literature as it is presented to us by medieval and early modern Gaelic manuscript tradition. We also engage with the rich modern Fenian folklore of Scotland, Ireland and Nova Scotia. This includes the study of important texts such as Acallam na Senórach ('The Dialogue of the Ancients') and Tóraigheacht Dhiarmada agus Ghráinne ('The Pursuit of Diarmait and Gráinne'). We also consider the impact of this literature on the rest of Europe by examining the English-language-works published by James MacPherson in the 1760s and the ensuing Ossian controversy.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. All readings in English translation.

[Celtic 114. Early Irish Historical Tales]
Catalog Number: 0781
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Introduction to early Irish story-material about legendary and historical persons and events.
Attitudes to kingship and views of history in the tales are explored. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. All texts are read in English translation.

[Celtic 118. The Gaelic World: 12th Century to 17th Century]
Catalog Number: 34022
*Simon R. Innes*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*
An introduction to the history and culture of Gaelic Scotland and Ireland, with particular attention to Gaelic literary sources and outsiders’ views of the Gaels. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. All texts are read in English translation.

[Celtic 119. The Gaelic World: 17th Century to the Present]
Catalog Number: 49129
*Simon R. Innes*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*
An introduction to the later history and culture of Gaelic Scotland and Ireland, with particular attention to Gaelic literary sources and outsiders’ views of the Gaels. Language decline and revitalization efforts are also explored. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. All readings in English translation.

[Celtic 137. Celtic Mythology]
Catalog Number: 1300
*Tomás Ó Cathasaigh*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 1; W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 6*
A survey of the sources for the study of Celtic mythology, with special attention to selected texts from early Ireland and Wales.
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. All texts are read in English translation.

[Celtic 138. Narrative Traditions of Medieval Wales]
Catalog Number: 6480
*Catherine McKenna*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*
An exploration of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi, Welsh Arthurian romances and tales, and the bardic lore associated with them, in the context of the literary culture of Wales in the twelfth through fourteenth centuries.
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. All texts are read in English translation.

[Celtic 151. The Literature of Medieval Celtic Christianity: The Hagiographical Tradition]
Catalog Number: 5560
*Catherine McKenna*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*
A study of selected texts associated with medieval saints’ cults in Ireland, Wales, Brittany and Scotland, including saints’ lives, voyage and vision narratives, hymns, prayers and poetry, in the context of the history of Christianity in the Celtic lands. 
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. All texts are read in English translation.
[Celtic 184. The Táin]
Catalog Number: 2150
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
A study of the exuberant Irish prose epic Táin Bó Cúailnge ('Cattle-Raid of Cooley').
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Text read in English translation.

[Celtic 194. Celtic Bards and Their Poems]
Catalog Number: 66531
Catherine McKenna
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
This course explores the role of the bard, or professional poet, in the Celtic-speaking societies of Wales, Ireland and Scotland. Through the study of narrative sources concerning the origin and nature of poets and poetry, theoretical and legal texts, and, most especially, bardic poems from the early Middle Ages through the eighteenth century, we examine the physical, public and political power of a medium-poetic verse-now associated with "power" in the private and emotional sense only. We study bardic poems in various modes - eulogistic, satiric, commemorative, prophetic - and we examine the circumstances that support the institution of bardic poetry and those that contribute to its decline. Among the issues to be considered are patronage, convention, the relationship of rhetoric and truth, and the functions of poetic form. All readings in English translation, but there will be some exposure to the forms of bardic poetry in the original languages.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. All texts are read in English translation.

[Celtic 195. Modern Scottish Gaelic Literature]
Catalog Number: 64236
Simon R. Innes
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 17
This course explores the interplay between innovation and tradition in Scottish Gaelic literature, and in particular poetry, since the nineteenth century. Topics include poetry of place, war poetry and contemporary poetry.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No knowledge of Gaelic required.

Primarily for Graduates

[Celtic 222. The Gaelic Manuscript Tradition]
Catalog Number: 1040
Simon R. Innes
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course explores the central role of Gaelic manuscripts for Celtic Studies. We examine form, content and usage while also considering historical context. Practice with traditional and non-traditional Gaelic hands form an important part of this course. We cover a wide range of periods and Gaelic manuscript traditions; from the earliest Irish glosses to early modern Scottish and Irish manuscripts. Issues to be explored include: transmission, patronage, scribal practice and modern editorial methodology.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Some knowledge of either Irish or Scottish Gaelic (of any period). Students with a knowledge of Latin may be admitted in consultation with the course instructor.

**Irish**

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

**Irish 132 (formerly Celtic 132). Introduction to Modern Irish**  
Catalog Number: 6725  
*Simon R. Innes and others*  
*Half course (fall term). M. through W., F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7*  
An introduction to Irish as it is spoken and written today. Class work is participatory, and includes conversational role play and games as well as grammar study and drills. Audio and audiovisual resources reinforce pronunciation and aural comprehension. Songs, proverbs, and poems are an integral part of the course, introducing students to the vibrant oral and literary tradition of Gaelic Ireland.  
*Note: The combination of Celtic 132 and 133r satisfies the language requirement. It is recommended in any case that this course be followed by Celtic 133r. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.*

**Irish 133r (formerly Celtic 133r). Intermediate Modern Irish**  
Catalog Number: 6689  
*Simon R. Innes and others*  
*Half course (spring term). M. through W., F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7*  
A continuation of Celtic 132, developing students’ fluency in spoken and written Irish. As our knowledge of the language expands, we venture into storytelling, journal writing and writing and performing short skits. Internet, audio and video resources complement the study of grammar and select prose texts.  
*Note: This course, when taken following Celtic 132, satisfies the language requirement. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.*  
*Prerequisite: Celtic 132 or permission of instructor.*

**Irish 160 (formerly Celtic 160). Advanced Modern Irish**  
Catalog Number: 0704  
*Simon R. Innes and others*  
*Half course (fall term). M. through W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*  
Geared to the interests and aptitudes of the participants, this course enhances students’ confidence in using Irish as a medium of oral and written communication and introduces them to the Gaelic literary tradition.  
*Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. It is suggested that this course be followed by Celtic 161.*  
*Prerequisite: Celtic 133r or permission of instructor.*

**Irish 161 (formerly Celtic 161). Continuing Advanced Modern Irish**  
Catalog Number: 4421
Simon R. Innes and others
Half course (spring term). M. through W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Continuation of the fall term course.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Celtic 160 or permission of instructor.

Primarily for Graduates

Irish 200 (formerly Celtic 200). Introduction to Old Irish
Catalog Number: 8266
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 8
An introduction to the language of the eighth and ninth centuries, with elementary readings in prose texts.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. It is suggested that this course be followed by Celtic 201.

Irish 201 (formerly Celtic 201). Continuing Old Irish
Catalog Number: 6073
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 8
Further grammatical study, with continued reading of saga texts.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Celtic 200 or permission of the instructor.

Irish 204r (formerly Celtic 204r). Readings in Early Irish Poetry
Catalog Number: 8493
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 3. EXAM GROUP: 8
Readings in selected texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Celtic 200 or permission of the instructor.

Irish 205r (formerly Celtic 205r). Readings in Early Irish Prose
Catalog Number: 2705
Tomás Ó Cathasaigh
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 3. EXAM GROUP: 8
Readings in selected texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Celtic 200 or permission of the instructor.

Scottish Gaelic

For Undergraduates and Graduates
Scottish Gaelic 130 (formerly Celtic 130). Introduction to Scottish Gaelic
Catalog Number: 1846
Simon R. Innes
Half course (fall term). M. through W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
An introduction to Gàidhlig (Scottish Gaelic) as it is spoken and written today. This course surveys the grammar while also emphasizing practice in speaking the language. This class is highly participatory; students are encouraged to take part in a range of communicative activities which enhance oral/aural ability. Translation exercises develop skills in the written language. A range of audio/ audiovisual materials and online resources is used to support student learning. Some attention is also given to the rich Gaelic song tradition, where it can assist with specific language points.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. The combination of Celtic 130 followed by Celtic 131 satisfies the language requirement. It is recommended in any case that this course be followed by Celtic 131. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.

Scottish Gaelic 131r (formerly Celtic 131). Intermediate Scottish Gaelic
Catalog Number: 4542
Simon R. Innes
Half course (spring term). M. through W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
Direct continuation of the fall term course Celtic 130.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken following Celtic 130, satisfies the language requirement. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Celtic 130 or equivalent.

Welsh

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Welsh 128 (formerly Celtic 128). Introduction to Modern Welsh
Catalog Number: 4148
Catherine McKenna and others
Half course (fall term). M. through W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Introduction to the Welsh language as spoken and written today, designed for those with little or no prior knowledge of this vibrant Celtic language. Intensive conversation practice is provided, and students learn to write fluently. Internet, audio and video exercises using dialogue, music and film augment a contextualized grammatical survey, and use of authentic literary texts increases as the course progresses.
Note: The combination of Celtic 128 followed by Celtic 129r satisfies the language requirement. It is recommended in any case that this course be followed by Celtic 129r. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.

Welsh 129r (formerly Celtic 129r). Intermediate Modern Welsh
Catalog Number: 4694
Catherine McKenna and others
Half course (spring term). M. through W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Direct continuation of Celtic 128, developing and deepening students’ knowledge of, and skill in,
the modern spoken and written language. By the end of the semester students will be able to 
converse, read and write in a number of registers of idiomatic Welsh (academic, literary, 
informal). Various media, featuring dialogue, music and film, augment the advanced 
grammatical survey. Central cultural and historical issues are discussed.

Note: This course, when taken following Celtic 128, satisfies the language requirement. May not 
be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Celtic 128 or permission of instructor.

Primarily for Graduates

[Welsh 225a (formerly Celtic 225a). Medieval Welsh Language and Literature]
Catalog Number: 3960
Catherine McKenna
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 16
Introduction to the language and culture of medieval Wales, with particular attention to narrative 
prose literature and its Celtic, Welsh and Norman contexts. By the end of the term we will have 
read in the original one of the Four Branches of the Mabinogi and selections from other texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. It is suggested that this course be followed by Celtic 225b.

[Welsh 225b (formerly Celtic 225b). Medieval Welsh Poetry]
Catalog Number: 4167
Catherine McKenna
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 16
An introduction to Welsh poetry down to 1400. Continued study of grammar and practice in 
translation, as well as an introduction to the manuscript sources of the poetry and their cultural 
contexts, and the intricacies of medieval Welsh poetics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Celtic 225a or equivalent preparation in Middle Welsh.

[Welsh 226r (formerly Celtic 226r). Readings in Middle Welsh Prose]
Catalog Number: 2796
Catherine McKenna
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An exploration of the enormous variety of medieval Welsh prose literature: selections from tales 
and romances, chronicles, laws, and lore.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Celtic 225b or permission of the instructor.

Catalog Number: 2580
Catherine McKenna
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Readings from the hengerdd, the beirdd y twysogion and the beirdd yr uchelwyr; consideration 
of the social and political contexts of their poetry, its forms, and its relationship to other 
medieval European poetic traditions.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Knowledge of Welsh or permission of the instructor.

Cross-listed Courses

[Linguistics 158r. From Indo-European to Old Irish]  
[Medieval Studies 201 (formerly Medieval Studies 101). The Auxiliary Disciplines of Medieval History: Proseminar]  
[Scandinavian 160a. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: The Viking Legacy]  
[Scandinavian 160br. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: Mythology]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Celtic 300. Reading and Research  
Catalog Number: 5614  
Simon R. Innes 6734, Catherine McKenna 5253, and Tomás Ó Cathasaigh 1224

*Celtic 305. Preparation of Doctoral Dissertation  
Catalog Number: 0375  
Catherine McKenna 5253 and Tomás Ó Cathasaigh 1224

Chemical and Physical Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Degrees in Chemical and Physical Biology

Erin K. O'Shea, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Chair)  
Michael P. Brenner, Glover Professor of Applied Mathematics and Applied Physics, Harvard College Professor, Area Dean for Applied Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)  
Philippe Cluzel, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics  
Adam E. Cohen, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences  
Michael Manish Desai, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and of Physics  
Rachelle Gaudet, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)  
Stephen C. Harrison, Giovanni Armenise - Harvard Professor of Basic Biomedical Science (Medical School)  
Daniel E. Kahne, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Richard M. Losick, Maria Moors Cabot Professor of Biology
Andrew W. Murray, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Genetics (on leave spring term)
Daniel Joseph Needleman, Assistant Professor of Applied Physics
Sharad Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Applied Physics
Pardis Sabeti, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Alan Saghatelian, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Gregory C. Tucci, Senior Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Chemical and Physical Biology

A. Thomas Torello, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology

The Chemical and Physical Biology concentration is overseen by a Standing Committee, which includes representatives from several departments of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and from other schools as appropriate to ensure the requisite breadth of the program. The Board of Tutors in Biochemical Sciences, which was established in 1926, runs the Tutorial program for the Chemical and Physical Biology concentration and the Molecular and Cellular Biology concentration. The Tutorial program offers individualized instruction to all concentrators beginning at the time of declaration.

The concentration aims to provide students with the background needed to make new advances in the quantitative understanding of living systems. Chemical and physical biology provides a link between classical approaches to studying biology and the chemical tools and physical methods required to understand dynamic changes in complex biological systems. For more information about Chemical and Physical Biology courses and the Life Sciences concentrations, visit www.lifescience.fas.harvard.edu/concentrations/.

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Chemical and Physical Biology 91r. Introduction to Research
Catalog Number: 9168
A. Thomas Torello
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Laboratory research in topics related to the CPB concentration under the direction of, or approved by, members of the Board of Tutors in CPB. A paper must be submitted to the laboratory sponsor and to the CPB Student Affairs Office for review by the Head Tutor and Course Director.
Note: Limited to CPB concentrators; written permission of both the tutor and laboratory sponsor must be submitted to the CPB Concentration Office prior to enrolling in the course. Ordinarily may not be taken as a fifth course.

*Chemical and Physical Biology 99. Laboratory Research for Honors Thesis
Catalog Number: 7918
A. Thomas Torello
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
For honors candidates writing a thesis in CPB. Indivisible for students enrolling in the fall term. Students intending to enroll in the fall are required to submit a written proposal to the Course Director. Students may enter the course at midyear only with the permission of the Course Director. The thesis proposal must be approved by the Course Director and Head Tutors prior to enrolling in CPB 99. Ordinarily may not be taken as a fifth course.

Chemical Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Chemical Biology

Daniel E. Kahne, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Co-Chair)
Suzanne Walker, Professor of Microbiology and Immunobiology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School) (Co-Chair)
Jon Clardy, Hsien Wu and Daisy Yen Wu Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
David R. Liu, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Harvard College Professor
Timothy J. Mitchison, Hasib Sabbagh Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Stuart L. Schreiber, Morris Loeb Professor of Chemistry

Primarily for Graduates

Chemical Biology 201. Introduction to Scientific computing with Python and Matlab - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 69548 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ian Stokes-Rees and Piotr Sliz
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9–10:30. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12
This course is targeted at scientists who have little or no experience with computer programming or computational techniques for data processing, analysis, algorithm/model development, or visualization. Participants will be equipped with the tools to integrate disparate data sources, analyze data, and produce publication-quality graphics. Foundations in computer programming and scripting will also be covered. The course will primarily utilize Python, with some topics using Matlab.

Chemical Biology 207 (formerly Chemical Biology 2100). Molecular Approaches to Drug Action, Discovery, and Design
Catalog Number: 4030 Enrollment: May be limited.
Donald M. Coen (Medical School), Nathanael Gray (Medical School), Suzanne Walker (Medical School), Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School) and members of the Committee

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18

Application of molecular, systems, and structural biology, genetics, genomics, enzymology, and chemistry to drug action and development of new therapies. Analyzes molecular underpinnings of pharmacological principles. Examples drawn from diseases including cancer and AIDS.

*Chemical Biology 2200. Introduction to Chemical Biology*

Catalog Number: 3459 Enrollment: Limited to 10. Intended for first-year graduate students in the Chemical Biology Program; permission of the instructor required for all others.

James Elliott Bradner (Medical School) and Ralph Mazitschek (Medical School)

Half course (spring term). M., through F., 8am - 5pm (two weeks in mid January).

This course will provide a survey of major topics, technologies, and themes in Chemical Biology, with hands-on exposure to a variety of experimental approaches.

Note: Intended for first-year graduate students in the Chemical Biology Program; permission of the instructor required for all others.

Cross-listed Courses

BCMP 200. Molecular Biology
BCMP 201. Proteins: Structure, Function and Catalysis
BCMP 207. Molecular Approaches to Drug Action, Discovery, and Design
BCMP 230. Principles and Practice of Drug Development

[Biophysics 101 (Genomics and Computational Biology). Computational Biology]

Cell Biology 201. Molecular Biology of the Cell

*Chemistry 106 (formerly *Chemistry 206). Advanced Organic Chemistry

Chemistry 135. Experimental Synthetic Chemistry
Chemistry 163. Frontiers in Biophysics
*Chemistry 170 (formerly *Chemistry 270). Chemical Biology
[*Chemistry 185 (formerly *Chemistry 285). Human Disease]

Genetics 201. Principles of Genetics

MCB 156. Structural Biology of the Flow of Information in the Cell

Neurobiology 200. Introduction to Neurobiology

[Systems Biology 205. Synthetic Biology]

Virology 201. Virology

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Chemical Biology 300hf. Introduction to Chemical Biology Research*

Catalog Number: 95622 Enrollment: This course is limited to first year students in the Chemical Biology Program.

Suzanne Walker (Medical School) 5087 and members of the Committee

Half course (throughout the year). W., 4:30–6.

Lectures introduce the research areas of current program faculty in Chemical Biology.
*Chemical Biology 350. Chemical Biology Research
Catalog Number: 9668
Members of the Committee
Upper level Chemical Biology students register for this course when they permanently join a lab. Students should register under the supervising PI.

*Chemical Biology 370. Advanced Topics in Chemical Biology
Catalog Number: 74314
*Daniel E. Kahne 5065 and Suzanne Walker (Medical School) 5087
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks). Two seminars, which can taken in different terms, are required for credit.

*Chemical Biology 399 (formerly *Chemical Biology 3000). Introduction to Laboratory Research
Catalog Number: 1888
*Suzanne Walker (Medical School) 5087 and Daniel E. Kahne 5065
This course is intended for Chemical Biology lab rotations.

Chemical Physics

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Chemical Physics

Eric J. Heller, Abbott and James Lawrence Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Physics (Chair)
Alán Aspuru-Guzik, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Adam E. Cohen, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
John M. Doyle, Professor of Physics
Roy G. Gordon, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Materials Science
Mikhail D. Lukin, Professor of Physics
David R. Nelson, Arthur K. Solomon Professor of Biophysics and Professor of Physics and Applied Physics
Eugene I. Shakhnovich, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Xiaoliang Sunney Xie, Mallinckrodt Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Xiaowei Zhuang, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Chemical Physics is offered to students with
undergraduate education in chemistry or physics. It provides a program of study and research in joint areas of physics and chemistry. The Committee in Chemical Physics serves to aid students interested in chemical physics plan their program of graduate studies. The program of research leading to the PhD may be carried out under the direction of members of the departments of Chemistry, Physics, Astronomy, and the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences who have interests in chemical physics. Specific information may be obtained from any member of the committee and from the Department of Chemistry Information Office.

Chemistry and Chemical Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology

Eric N. Jacobsen, Sheldon Emery Professor of Chemistry (Chair)
Joanna Aizenberg, Amy Smith Berylson Professor of Materials Science
Allen Dennis Aloise (Co-Director of Graduate Studies)
James G. Anderson, Philip S. Weld Professor of Atmospheric Chemistry
Alán Aspuru-Guzik, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Emily Patricia Balskus, Assistant Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Theodore A. Betley, Thomas D. Cabot Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Adam E. Cohen, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Timothy A. French, Preceptor in Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Cynthia M. Friend, Theodore William Richards Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Materials Science (on leave 2011-12)
Roy G. Gordon, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Materials Science
Eric J. Heller, Abbott and James Lawrence Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Physics
Daniel E. Kahne, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Eugene Elliott Kwan, College Fellow in Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Charles M. Lieber, Mark Hyman, Jr. Professor of Chemistry
David R. Liu, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Harvard College Professor
Sirinya Matchacheep, Preceptor in Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Andrew G. Myers, Amory Houghton Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Erin K. O'Shea, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Sang-Joon Pahk, Preceptor in Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Hongkun Park, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics
Tobias Ritter, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Alan Saghatelian, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Guiliano Scarcelli, Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Stuart L. Schreiber, Morris Loeb Professor of Chemistry
Matthew D. Shair, Professor PF Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Co-Director of Graduate Studies)
Eugene I. Shakhnovich, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Ryan M. Spoering, Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Marie Colleen Spong, Preceptor in Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Gregory C. Tucci, Senior Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Gregory L. Verdine, Erving Professor of Chemistry in the Departments of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
George M. Whitesides, Woodford L. and Ann A. Flowers University Professor
Xiaoliang Sunney Xie, Mallinckrodt Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Xiaowei Zhuang, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology

Tamara J. Brenner, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology, Associate Director of Life Sciences Education
David A. Evans, Abbott and James Lawrence Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus
Melissa Franklin, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics
Dudley R. Herschbach, Frank B. Baird, Jr. Professor of Science, Emeritus
Jacob M. Hooker, Assistant Professor of Radiology
Richard M. Losick, Maria Moors Cabot Professor of Biology
Robert A. Lue, Professor of the Practice of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Logan S. McCarty, Lecturer on Physics, Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Gregory L. Verdine, Erving Professor of Chemistry in the Departments of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology

Affiliates of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology

Jon Clardy, Hsien Wu and Daisy Yen Wu Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
Suzanne Walker, Professor of Microbiology and Immunobiology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
Efthimios Kaxiras, John Hasbrouck Van Vleck Professor of Pure and Applied Physics, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Christopher T. Walsh, Hamilton Kuhn Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)

Incoming students should take advantage of Harvard’s Chemistry and Life Sciences Placement Test, as well as the science advising available in the Science Center the week before classes begin. Members of the Life and Physical Sciences departments will be available during this period to advise students. The Harvard Chemistry and Life Sciences Placement Test results
recommend the appropriate starting level course for students interested in chemistry: Life and Physical Sciences A, Life Sciences 1a and/or Physical Sciences 1, or Chemistry 17/20.

Life Sciences 1a and Physical Sciences 1 together satisfy the one year general chemistry requirement for medical school.

Certain courses in biochemistry and biophysics are listed under Molecular and Cellular Biology or Biophysics (see cross-listings at end of middle group course section.). The School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, the Department of Physics, and the Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences also list a number of courses of interest to chemists.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

Because of the sequence of prerequisites for chemistry courses, the Department strongly recommends some work in mathematics as well as chemistry in the first year. Freshmen contemplating this program should consult a member of the Chemistry Department in planning their first year. Advice may be obtained in the Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies’ Office, Science Center 114.

**Life and Physical Sciences**

**Life and Physical Sciences A. Foundational Chemistry and Biology**
Catalog Number: 3956  
*Gregory C. Tucci, Tamara J. Brenner, and Sirinya Matchacheep*

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9, and a weekly one-hour of discussion section, three-hour lab, and one-hour of review session. EXAM GROUP: 2

This course introduces fundamental concepts in chemistry and biology. Topics in chemistry include stoichiometry, acids and bases, aqueous solutions, gases, thermochemistry, electrons in atoms, and chemical bonding. Topics in biology include the transfer of information from DNA to RNA to protein, genetic inheritance, mitosis and meiosis, and cell structure.

*Note:* Students should use their scores on the Chemistry and Biology Placement Tests to determine whether to enroll in Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a. This course assumes fluency with high school algebra. Students who have completed Life Sciences 1a, Physical Sciences 1, Chemistry 17 or Chemistry 20 may not take Life and Physical Sciences A for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education Requirement for Science of Living Systems. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Science A or Science B, but not both.

**Life Sciences 1a. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Chemistry, Molecular Biology, and Cell Biology**
Catalog Number: 2137  
*Robert A. Lue, Daniel E. Kahne, Richard M. Losick, and Erin K. O’Shea*

Half course (fall term). Session 1: Tu., Th., 9, or Session 2: Tu., Th., 11-12:30, and three hours of laboratory/discussion weekly.

What are the fundamental features of living systems? What are the molecules imparting them and how do their chemical properties explain their biological roles? The answers form a basis for understanding the molecules of life, the cell, diseases, and medicines. In contrast with traditional
presentations of relevant scientific disciplines in separate courses, we take an integrated approach, presenting chemistry, molecular biology, biochemistry, and cell biology framed within central problems such as the biology of HIV and cancer.

Note: The lecture component of this course will be taught in two separate sessions, and by the same instructors. Students will sign up for one lecture session based on their scheduling needs, and will be required to attend only that session for the entire term. For more information about the assignment process, please see the course website in the fall. This course, in combination with Life Sciences 1b, constitutes an integrated introduction to the Life Sciences. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement in Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Physical Sciences 1. Chemical Bonding, Energy, and Reactivity: An Introduction to the Physical Sciences**
Catalog Number: 2225
Hongkun Park and Alán Aspuru-Guzik
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course covers the chemistry and physics underlying molecular phenomena in the world around you. Starting from a single electron, we will build up to atoms, molecules, and materials. We will study interactions of molecules through thermochemistry, equilibria, entropy and free energy, acids and bases, electrochemistry, and kinetics. We will apply these concepts to (1) world energy demands and global climate change (2) application of physical principles in biology, and (3) modern materials and technology.

Note: This course is part of an integrated introduction to the physical science intended for students who plan to pursue a concentration in the physical or life sciences and/or satisfy pre-medical requirements in Chemistry. May not be counted toward a degree in addition to the former Chemistry 7. Students interested in Physical Sciences 1 should take the Chemistry Placement Exam. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A. Prerequisite: A few operations of calculus are developed and used. Fluency in pre-calculus secondary school mathematics is assumed. Students are expected to have AP or honors level high school chemistry, or have completed Life and Physical Sciences A (LPS A) with a satisfactory grade.

**Physical Sciences 2. Mechanics, Elasticity, Fluids, and Diffusion**
Catalog Number: 6053
Logan S. McCarty and Melissa Franklin
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9:30-11, and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12
An introduction to classical mechanics, with special emphasis on the motion of organisms in fluids. Topics covered include: kinematics, Newton’s laws of motion, oscillations, elasticity, random walks, diffusion, and fluids. Examples and problem set questions will be drawn from the life sciences and medicine.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A. Prerequisite: Physical Sciences 1 (or Chemistry 7), Mathematics 1b, or the equivalent.
**Physical Sciences 3. Electromagnetism, Circuits, Waves, Optics, and Imaging**  
Catalog Number: 5262  
Logan S. McCarty  
**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 9:30-11, and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12**  
This course is an introduction to electromagnetism, digital information, waves, optics and sound. Topics covered include: electric and magnetic fields, electrical potential, circuits, simple digital circuits, wave propagation in various media, microscopy, sound and hearing. The course will draw upon a variety of applications to the biological sciences and will use real-world examples to illustrate many of the physical principles described. There are six laboratories.  
**Note:** This course is part of an integrated introduction to the physical sciences intended for students who plan to pursue a concentration in the life sciences and/or satisfy pre-medical requirements in Physics. May not ordinarily be taken for credit in addition to Physics 1b, 11b, or 15b. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.  
**Prerequisite:** Physical Sciences 2 (or Physics 1a or 11a), Mathematics 1b, or equivalent.

**Physical Sciences 10. Chemistry: A Microscopic Perspective on Molecules, Materials, and Life - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 75544  
Adam E. Cohen and Logan S. McCarty  
**Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10 and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3**  
An introduction to the fundamental theories of quantum mechanics and statistical mechanics and their role in governing the behavior of matter. The course begins with the quantum behavior of a single electron and develops the elements of the periodic table, the nature of the chemical bond, and the bulk properties of materials. Applications include semiconductor electronics, solar energy conversion, medical imaging, and the stability and dynamism of living systems. Calculus will be used extensively.  
**Note:** Physical Sciences 10 and Physical Sciences 11 may be taken in any order. The general chemistry requirement for medical school can be satisfied with any two of the following courses: Life and Physical Sciences A, Life Sciences 1a, Physical Sciences 1, Physical Sciences 10, or Physical Sciences 11.  
**Prerequisite:** A strong background in chemistry (Chemistry AP score of 5, or Physical Sciences 1, or equivalent preparation), mathematics at the level of Mathematics 1b (may be taken concurrently), and some familiarity with physics (force, energy, work, and electric charge).

**Physical Sciences 11. Foundations and Frontiers of Modern Chemistry: A Molecular and Global Perspective - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 24022  
James G. Anderson and Gregory C. Tucci  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10 and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3**  
The Physical Sciences hold the key to solving unprecedented problems at the intersection of science, technology, and an array of rapidly emerging global scale challenges. The course
emphasizes a molecular scale understanding of energy and entropy; free energy in equilibria, acid/base reactivity, and electrochemistry; molecular bonding and kinetics; catalysis in organic and inorganic systems; the union of quantum mechanics, nanostructures, and photovoltaics; and the analysis of nuclear energy. Case studies are used both to develop quantitative reasoning and to directly link these principles to global strategies.

*Note:* Physical Sciences 10 and Physical Sciences 11 may be taken in any order. The general chemistry requirement for medical students can be satisfied with any two of the following courses: Life and Physical Sciences A, Life Sciences 1a, Physical Sciences 1, Physical Sciences 10, or Physical Sciences 11. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.

*Prerequisite:* A strong background in chemistry. Students are expected to have had Honors or AP-level high school chemistry preparation or a placement score of 650 or better on the Harvard Chemistry Placement exam. A few operations of calculus are developed and used. Fluency in pre-calculus secondary school mathematics is assumed.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

Because of the sequence of prerequisites for chemistry courses, the Department strongly recommends some work in mathematics as well as chemistry in the first year. Freshmen contemplating this program are urged to consult a member of the Chemistry Department in planning their work for the first year. Advice may be obtained in the Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies’ Office, Science Center 114.

**Chemistry 17. Principles of Organic Chemistry**

Catalog Number: 5085

*Eric N. Jacobsen*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

An introduction to organic chemistry, with an emphasis on structure and bonding, reaction mechanisms, and chemical reactivity.

*Note:* The Chemistry 17/27 sequence is intended primarily for students in the life sciences, who have completed LS1a and PS1. The Chemistry 20/30 sequence is intended primarily for students planning a concentration in Chemistry or the physical sciences. Either sequence satisfies the organic chemistry requirement for medical school. Students may not count both Chemistry 17 and Chemistry 20 for degree credit. On the other hand, Chemistry 27 and Chemistry 30 cover different material, so students may choose to take both courses for degree credit; students should ordinarily take the third half course only after completing either the 17/27 or 20/30 sequence. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

*Prerequisite:* Open to freshmen with a score of 750 or higher in the College Boards or the Chemistry Placement Examination; to students who scored 4 or 5 on the Chemistry Advanced Placement Examination; and to students who achieved a grade of B or higher in either Physical Sciences 1 or another college-level introductory chemistry course. Others may enter only by permission of the instructor.

**Chemistry 20. Organic Chemistry**

Catalog Number: 0876
Ryan M. Spoering

Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, a one-hour weekly discussion section, and five-hour bi-weekly lab sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2

An introduction to structure and bonding in organic molecules; mechanisms of organic reactions; chemical transformations of the functional groups of organic chemistry; synthesis; determination of chemical structures by infrared and NMR spectroscopy.

Note: Chemistry 20/30 is an integrated two-semester sequence that prepares students to study chemistry and other physical sciences, whereas the Chemistry 17/27 sequence focuses on application of organic chemistry concepts to the life sciences. Either sequence satisfies the organic chemistry requirement for medical school and the chemistry concentration. The content of Chemistry 17 is accelerated and overlaps with topics from both Chemistry 20 and 30. Students may not count both Chemistry 17 and 20 toward the degree. However, Chemistry 27 and Chemistry 20/30 cover different material, so students may choose to take Chemistry 27 after completing the 20/30 sequence. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Prerequisite: Open to students who scored 4 or 5 on the Chemistry Advanced Placement Examination, or who earned an A or A- grade in Life Sciences 1A or Life and Physical Sciences A. Others should contact the instructor to discuss their preparation.

Chemistry 27. Organic Chemistry of Life

Catalog Number: 5978
George M. Whitesides

Half course (spring term). M., W. , 2:30-4, and a weekly section and five-hour laboratory to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

Chemical principles that govern the processes driving living systems are illustrated with examples drawn from biochemistry, cell biology, and medicine. The course deals with organic chemical reactivity (reaction mechanisms, structure-reactivity relationships), with matters specifically relevant to the life sciences (chemistry of proteins, nucleic acids, drugs, natural products, cofactors, signal transduction), and with applications of chemical biology to medicine and biotechnology. An understanding of organic reactions and their "arrow" pushing mechanisms is required.

Note: Chemistry 27 and 30 may both be taken for degree credit. See note for Chemistry 17. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science A.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 17 or Chemistry 30 or Chemistry 20 with permission of the instructor.

Chemistry 30. Organic Chemistry

Catalog Number: 6587
Andrew G. Myers

Half course (fall term). Lectures M., W., F., at 9, and laboratory, four to six hours a week, to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2

Continuation of Chemistry 20. Fundamental principles and advanced topics in organic chemistry. Carbonyl chemistry and pericyclic reactions are covered in particular detail, using principles of stereochemistry, stereoelectronic theory, and molecular orbital theory as a foundation. Students learn about strategies in multi-step organic synthesis and are given an introduction into organometallic chemistry. Laboratory: an introduction to organic chemistry laboratory.
techniques and experimental organic synthesis.  
*Note:* Chemistry 27 and 30 may both be taken for degree credit. See note for Chemistry 17. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.  
**Prerequisite:** Chemistry 20 or equivalent.  

**Chemistry 40. Inorganic Chemistry**  
**Catalog Number:** 8201  
**Theodore A. Betley**  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2**  
An introduction to basic concepts of inorganic chemistry. Develops principles of chemical bonding and molecular structure on a basis of symmetry, applying these concepts to coordination chemistry (highlighting synthesis), organometallic chemistry (applications to catalysis), materials synthesis, and bioinorganic processes.  
**Prerequisite:** Chemistry 17 or 20.  

**Chemistry 60. Foundations of Physical Chemistry**  
**Catalog Number:** 5181  
**Roy G. Gordon**  
**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14**  
A compact introduction to major principles of physical chemistry (statistical mechanics, thermodynamics, and chemical kinetics ), concurrently providing mathematical and physical foundations for these subjects and preparation for Chemistry 160 and 161.  
**Prerequisite:** Physical Sciences 1 or equivalent; completion or concurrent enrollment in Mathematics 21a or Applied Mathematics 21a; completion or concurrent enrollment in Physics 11a or equivalent.  

*Chemistry 91r. Introduction to Research*  
**Catalog Number:** 4366  
**Gregory C. Tucci and members of the Department**  
**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**  
Reading and/or laboratory work related to one of the research projects under way in the department.  
*Note:* Open to a limited number of chemistry concentrators who are accepted as research students without having taken Chemistry 98. Written permission of the sponsor must be filed at the Office of the Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies in Chemistry. Any student enrolling in this course must register the name of his or her research mentor with the course head whose signature must appear on each student’s study card.  

*Chemistry 98r. Introduction to Research—Junior Year*  
**Catalog Number:** 3124  
**Gregory C. Tucci and members of the Department**  
**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**  
Research under the direction of, or approved by, a member of the faculty of the Department of Chemistry.  
*Note:* Open with permission of the instructor to junior chemistry majors who have satisfactorily completed the non-credit Introduction to Research Tutorial in the spring term of the sophomore
year. In that non-credit spring term tutorial, taught Tu., Th., 1-2:30, students will attend introductory lectures and research seminars in order to acquaint themselves with departmental research programs. In the junior year, students who complete the non-credit tutorial and obtain placement in a research laboratory will undertake research as Chemistry 98r. Written permission of the research adviser must be filed at the office of the Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies in Chemistry. Any student enrolling in this course must register the name of his or her research mentor with the course head whose signature must appear on each student’s study card.

*Chemistry 99r. Tutorial—Senior Year
Catalog Number: 4508
Gregory C. Tucci and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Research under the direction of, or approved by, a member of the faculty of the Department of Chemistry.
Note: Open to seniors accredited by the Department as honors candidates. Students enrolled in Chem 99r have the option of writing a thesis. Written permission of the research adviser must be filed at the office of the Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies in Chemistry. Any student enrolling in this course must register the name of his or her research mentor with the course head whose signature must appear on each student’s study card.

Cross-listed Courses

*Freshman Seminar 22j. Seeing by Spectroscopy
Life Sciences 1b. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Genetics, Genomics, and Evolution
MCB 52. Molecular Biology

For Undergraduates and Graduates

*Chemistry 100r. Experimental Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Catalog Number: 7796
Ryan M. Spoering
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 4, and two five-hour labs each week. EXAM GROUP: 9
A laboratory course where students carry out research. Projects will be drawn directly from faculty covering a range of methodologies in chemistry and chemical biology. Students will discuss their progress and write formal reports.
Note: Open to freshmen, sophomores, juniors, and seniors, regardless of concentration, and suitable for students either with or without extensive laboratory experience.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 30 or Chemistry 27, and permission of the instructor.

Chemistry 101 (formerly Chemistry 201). Organic Synthesis Towards a Genomic Medicine
Catalog Number: 7505
Stuart L. Schreiber
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Organic Synthesis Towards a Genomic Medicine teaches advanced students in chemistry and
chemical biology: 1) the principles that underlie modern organic synthesis, chemical biology and genome biology, and 2) the resulting development of a new interdisciplinary field -- genomic medicine. Genomic medicine aims to understand human biology and to transform human health by using small molecules that target the root causes of disease. For example, the course will explore how organic synthesis is enabling patient-based drug discovery, where genetic signatures of disease are related to drug sensitivity in the context of cancer, diabetes, infectious disease and psychiatric disease, among others.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 17/27, Chemistry 20/30, or the equivalent

*Chemistry 106 (formerly *Chemistry 206), Advanced Organic Chemistry
Catalog Number: 1063
Eugene Elliott Kwan
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course will survey modern organic chemistry from a fundamental perspective. The foundations of structure and bonding, donor-acceptor interactions, and conformational analysis will be considered in the context of pericyclic reactions and cyclic and acyclic stereocontrol. The behavior of reactive intermediates, the basis for enantioselective catalysis, and patterns in functional group reactivity will also be discussed.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 30 or permission of instructor.

*Chemistry 115 (formerly *Chemistry 215), Advanced Organic Chemistry: Synthesis of Complex Molecules
Catalog Number: 0480
Matthew D. Shair
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An integrated course in complex synthetic problem solving that focuses on the development of principles and strategies for synthesis design with a concurrent, comprehensive review of modern synthetic transformations.

Prerequisite: A grade of A in Chemistry 30.

Chemistry 117 (formerly Chemistry 217), Practical NMR Spectroscopy
Catalog Number: 1061
Eugene Elliott Kwan
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course examines the application of modern NMR spectroscopic techniques to the structural elucidation of small molecules. Both the practical and theoretical aspects of 1D and 2D NMR experiments will be explored. Topics include: the chemical shift; coupling constants; the nuclear Overhauser effect and relaxation; chemical exchange; 2D homonuclear and heteronuclear correlation; analysis of complex molecules with overlapping signals and data tabulation; analysis of reactive intermediates; kinetics by NMR; the Fourier transform; quadrature detection; phase-sensitive detection; the vector model; the density matrix and the product operator formalism; pulsed field gradients; and spectrometer instrumentation.

Prerequisite: Chem 17/27 or 20/30 or equivalent. The course is designed for organic chemists who do not have an extensive math or physics background. In fact, no prior knowledge of NMR spectroscopy is assumed. It is suitable for both undergraduate and graduate students.
Chemistry 135. Experimental Synthetic Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 3406  
Ryan M. Spoering and Eugene Elliott Kwan  
Half course (spring term). Three weeks of lectures M., 1-3, then 10 hours of lab weekly T., W., or Th., 12-5 or 5-10pm. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
An introduction to experimental problems encountered in the synthesis, isolation, purification, characterization, and identification of inorganic and organic compounds. Students work on projects in chemical synthesis, encouraging technical proficiency and simulating actual research.  
Note: Preference given to concentrators in Chemistry. Recommended as an efficient preparation for research in experimental inorganic and organic chemistry and related sciences such as biochemistry and pharmacology. Normally follows Chemistry 27 or 30 and is strongly recommended as preparation for Chemistry 98r and 99r.

Chemistry 153. Organotransition Metal Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 27616  
Tobias Ritter  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18  
An introduction to transition metal-mediated chemistry. Topics include organometallic reaction mechanisms and transition metal catalysis in synthesis. Design, development, and presentation of research ideas, relevant to contemporary catalysis and the current literature will be taught as part of the course.  
Note: Primarily for graduate students and advanced undergraduates in chemistry.

Chemistry 154 (formerly Chemistry 254). Advanced Inorganic Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 32665  
Theodore A. Betley  
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
Transition element chemistry will be discussed with an emphasis on synthesis, structure, bonding, and reaction mechanisms. Connections between molecular structure and electronic structure and how that parleys into reactivity will be emphasized throughout. Advanced problems of interest to inorganic chemistry will be discussed in the context of catalysis, organometallics, and bioinorganic processes. The course will be discussion driven with a heavy reliance on the current literature.

Chemistry 156. Chemistry of Positron Emission Tomography - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 14862  
Jacob M. Hooker  
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
This course will provide exposure to translational imaging from a unique chemical perspective. The focus of the course will be radiotracer chemistry but additional topics such as imaging physics, imaging equipment, and probe design based on biology, pharmacokinetics, and image analysis will be covered. Students will leave the course with working knowledge of radiotracer design and human translational imaging.  
Note: Laboratory sessions may be arranged.  
Prerequisite: One year of Organic Chemistry.
Chemistry 158. Nanoscience and Nanotechnology
Catalog Number: 7504
Charles M. Lieber
Half course (spring term). M., W., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
A survey of nanoscience and nanotechnology. Topics include: bottom-up versus top-down paradigms; synthesis and fabrication of zero-, one- and two-dimensional materials; physical properties of nanostructures, including electronic and optical properties; hierarchical organization in two and three dimensions; functional devices circuits and nanosystems; applications with emphasis on nano-bio interface and electronics.
Note: For advanced undergraduate and graduate students.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 40, or equivalent.

Chemistry 160. Physical Chemistry
Catalog Number: 3420
Eric J. Heller
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to modern theories of the structure of matter, including the principles of quantum mechanics, the electronic structure of atoms and molecules, chemical bonding, and atomic and molecular spectra. The course will offer an introduction to the practical aspects of modern computational quantum chemistry methods such as density functional theory.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a and 21b, Mathematics 21a and 21b, or equivalent preparation in calculus and differential equations; Physical Sciences 1 or equivalent preparation in chemical bonding and fundamental principles; Physical Sciences 2 or Physics 11a, and Physical Sciences 3 or Physics 11b.

Chemistry 161. Statistical Thermodynamics
Catalog Number: 3575
Xiaowei Zhuang
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to statistical mechanics, thermodynamics, and chemical kinetics with applications to problems in chemistry and biology.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 160 or Phys 143a, or equivalent. Math 21a, or equivalent.

Chemistry 163. Frontiers in Biophysics
Catalog Number: 3635
Xiaoliang Sunney Xie
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Emerging physical tools are changing the way biological problems are addressed. This interdisciplinary course will introduce new experimental advances, microscopy and spectroscopy in particular, together with underlying principles, in molecular and cellular biophysics.
Note: Primarily for advanced undergraduate students and graduate students with either biological or physical backgrounds.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 160, Chemistry 161, or permission of the instructor.

*Chemistry 165. Experimental Physical Chemistry
Catalog Number: 0667
Conor L. Evans (Medical School)

Half course (spring term). Tu., 3-4, and sections on Th., 1-5, or 6-10 pm. EXAM GROUP: 17

Hands-on introduction to physical methods and techniques used widely in chemistry and chemical physics research laboratories. Computer-based methods of data acquisition and analysis are used throughout.

Note: Recommended as an efficient preparation for research in experimental chemistry, chemical physics, engineering sciences, and related disciplines.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 7, or Physical Sciences 1, or equivalent; Applied Mathematics 21a or Mathematics 21a; one full course in physics or equivalent. Recommended: Chem 160, Physics 143a or similar, a course in Quantum Mechanics.

*Chemistry 170 (formerly *Chemistry 270). Chemical Biology

Catalog Number: 7754

Alan Saghatelian

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

Applying chemical approaches to problems in biology. Topics include: protein engineering and directed evolution; RNA catalysis and gene regulation; chemical genetics, genomics, and proteomics; drug action and resistance; rational and combinatorial approaches to drug discovery; metabolic engineering.

Prerequisite: A strong background in organic chemistry and biochemistry.

Chemistry 171. Biological Synthesis - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 49031

Emily Patricia Balskus

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

This course will examine synthesis from a biological perspective, focusing on how organisms construct and manipulate metabolites, as well as how biological catalysts and systems can be used for small molecule production. Topics to be covered include mechanistic enzymology, biosynthetic pathways and logic, biocatalysis, protein engineering, and synthetic biology.

[*Chemistry 185 (formerly *Chemistry 285). Human Disease]

Catalog Number: 4005

Gregory L. Verdine

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

This course will address both the molecular basis of human disease, and the biological and chemical foundation of therapeutic intervention. The course will include lectures by prominent experts, and analysis of the primary literature.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. May not be taken concurrently with MCB 185. May not be taken for credit if MCB 185 or Chem 285 has already been taken. Credit cannot also be received for MCB 185.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 20/30 or 17/27, Life Sciences 52 or their equivalents.

Chemistry 190. Statistical Mechanics in Chemistry and Biology - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 45125

Eugene I. Shakhnovich

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course will cover interdisciplinary aspects of Chemistry and Biology where Statistical Mechanics played a pivotal role. Topics include: Polymers in solution and condensed phases, equilibrium and dynamics of self-assembly -layers and micelles, protein folding, structure and bioinformatics, reaction dynamics on complex energy landscapes, dynamic and evolution of complex networks.

Cross-listed Courses

Earth and Planetary Sciences 133. Atmospheric Chemistry
MCB 176. Biochemistry of Membranes
[MCB 199. Statistical Thermodynamics and Quantitative Biology ]

Primarily for Graduates

[Chemistry 205. Advanced Physical Organic Chemistry]
Catalog Number: 6636
Eric N. Jacobsen
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An in-depth perspective on mechanistic organic chemistry, with analysis of fundamental organic and organotransition metal reaction mechanisms, reactive intermediates, catalysis, stereochemistry, non-covalent interactions, and molecular recognition. Classical and modern tools of physical-organic chemistry, including reaction kinetics, computer modeling, isotope effects, and linear free-energy relationships will be evaluated in the context of literature case studies.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Chem 206 or an equivalent upper-level course in organic chemistry, and Chem 160/161 or an equivalent sequence in physical chemistry; or permission of the instructor.

[Chemistry 207. Advanced Organic Synthesis and Reactions]
Catalog Number: 86638
Matthew D. Shair
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course presents reactivity principles of organic molecules. Topics include frontier molecular orbital theory, stereoelectronic effects, conformational analysis, cationic, anionic, radical, and carbene intermediates. These reactivity principles are used in a presentation of target-oriented synthesis. Strategies and tactics for assembling complex organic molecules are presented.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Undergraduates must take Chem 30 as a prerequisite.

[*Chemistry 240. Statistical Thermodynamics]
Catalog Number: 5215
Eugene I. Shakhnovich
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to statistical mechanics, thermodynamics, and chemical kinetics with strong emphasis on applications to problems in chemistry and biology. Topics include: thermodynamics and statistical properties of gases, liquids and crystals, critical phenomena, elements of non-equilibrium statistical mechanics with applications to Chemistry and Biophysics such as theories for biopolymers and chemical reactions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 160 and Chemistry 161, or permission of instructor.

[*Chemistry 242. Quantum Mechanics for Physical Chemistry]*
Catalog Number: 2971
Roy G. Gordon
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 160 or Physics 143, Physics 11 or 12, and Applied Mathematics 105a and 105b, or Mathematics 21, or equivalent.

[*Chemistry 243. Applied Quantum Mechanics]*
Catalog Number: 3622
Hongkun Park
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The course will cover the application of quantum mechanical principles to contemporary problems in chemistry and physics. The topics covered in the course will include: chemical bonding and the Born-Oppenheimer Approximation, atom/molecule-photon interaction (including second quantization and the dressed-state approach), Quantum Optics, and solid-state and nano-science (band theory, Fermi liquid theory, and electron transport).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Intended for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in chemistry, physics, and applied physics.
Prerequisite: Two semesters of quantum mechanics (Chemistry 160 / Chemistry 242, or Physics 143a / 143b, or equivalent).

[Chemistry 245. Classical, Quantum, and Semiclassical Dynamics and Scattering] - *(New Course)*
Catalog Number: 76413
Eric J. Heller
Topics taken from advanced classical mechanics which specifically tie into a better understanding of quantum mechanics, including quantum and semiclassical scattering theory,
and quantum and semiclassical dynamics, semiclassical propagators, Feynman path integral, chaos and quantum chaos, underpinnings of statistical mechanics, quantum tunneling and decoherence, semiclassical theory of spectroscopy, plus topics by agreement with the class. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Take Home exams.

**Chemistry 255. Practical Crystallography in Chemistry and Materials Science - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 79245 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

*Shao-Liang Zheng*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Due to great technical advances, crystal structure analysis plays an increasingly important role in the structure determination of complex solids. This course involves the basic principles of crystallography and covers advanced aspects of practical crystal structure refinement. Topics include crystal symmetry, space groups, geometry of diffraction, structure factors, and structure refinement. Students will gain a working knowledge of x-ray crystallographic techniques, including how to: grow quality crystals, collect data, reduce data, determine a structure, visualize structure, utilize structural databases, publish crystallographic results.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 40 or equivalent.

**Chemistry 267. Surface and Interfacial Phenomena**

Catalog Number: 0571

*Cynthia M. Friend*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

General principles governing surface and interfacial phenomena are developed using treatment of surface electronic and geometric structure as a foundation. The course will treat both theoretical and experimental tools for the investigation of surface structure. Selected spectroscopic techniques will also be treated, with emphasis on surface phenomena. The latter part of the course will develop principles of absorption, reaction, and growth phenomena illustrated through current literature topics.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Recommended for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in Chemistry, Applied Physics, and related areas with interest in Materials Chemistry and Engineering, Surface Chemistry, Applied Physics, and other areas dependent on properties and behavior of interfaces.

*Prerequisite:* Chemistry 160 and 161 or equivalent; Applied Mathematics 21a or Mathematics 21a; one full course in physics or equivalent.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Applied Physics 291. Electron Microscopy Laboratory**

**Biophysics 242r. Special Topics in Biophysics**

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 200. Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics**

**Engineering Sciences 268. Chemical Kinetics**

**Systems Biology 204. Biomolecular Engineering and Synthetic Biology - (New Course)**

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**
A student intending to elect one of the following research courses should consult the instructor as far in advance as possible.

**Chemistry 300. Research and Reading**
Catalog Number: 6307  
*Members of the Department*  
Individual work under the supervision of members of the Department.

**Chemistry 301hf. Scientific Teaching and Communications: Practicum**
Catalog Number: 9903  
*Gregory C. Tucci 5020, Matthew D. Shair 2280, and Ryan M. Spoering 5625*  
*Half course (throughout the year). Hours To Be Arranged.*
This course will teach graduate students how to communicate scientific concepts in the classroom. Students will focus on becoming effective teachers in discussion sections and in the laboratory. The course will emphasize hands-on experience in teaching and explaining scientific concepts.  
*Note:* Required of all first-year graduate students in the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology.

**Chemistry 302. Organometallic Chemistry**
Catalog Number: 1413  
*Eric N. Jacobsen 1040*

**Chemistry 303. Organic Chemistry**
Catalog Number: 1043  
*David A. Evans 7774*

**Chemistry 304. Theoretical Atomic, Molecular, and Chemical Physics**
Catalog Number: 0532  
*Eric J. Heller 1074*

**Chemistry 311. Physical Chemistry**
Catalog Number: 2640  
*Charles M. Lieber 3102*

**Chemistry 315. Photochemistry and Kinetics**
Catalog Number: 5964  
*James G. Anderson 6057*

**Chemistry 318. Organic Chemistry**
Catalog Number: 4295  
*George M. Whitesides 7447*

**Chemistry 320. Chemical Biology - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 64138
Emily Patricia Balskus 6962  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Chemistry 323. Organic Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 2477  
Stuart L. Schreiber 2166

*Chemistry 325. Physical Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 8530  
Cynthia M. Friend 7446 (on leave 2011-12)

*Chemistry 330. Physical Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 1454  
Adam E. Cohen 5761

*Chemistry 331. Approaches Toward Understanding and Treating Human Disease  
Catalog Number: 1408  
Gregory L. Verdine 1980

*Chemistry 336. Physical and Inorganic Chemistry and Materials Science  
Catalog Number: 5266  
Roy G. Gordon 1353

*Chemistry 340. Inorganic Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 7987  
Theodore A. Betley 5760

*Chemistry 350. Theoretical Physical Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 8285  
Eugene I. Shakhnovich 3147

*Chemistry 386. Theoretical Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 5300  
Alán Aspuru-Guzik 5539

*Chemistry 387. Organic Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 4674  
Matthew D. Shair 2280

*Chemistry 388. Organic Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 1979  
Andrew G. Myers 8278

*Chemistry 389. Physical Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 5111  
Xiaoliang Sunney Xie 2290
*Chemistry 390. Organic Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Catalog Number: 7469
David R. Liu 2717

*Chemistry 391. Physical Chemistry
Catalog Number: 9897
Hongkun Park 2485

*Chemistry 393. Physical Chemistry
Catalog Number: 1273
Xiaowei Zhuang 3991

*Chemistry 396. Organic Chemistry
Catalog Number: 2293
Daniel E. Kahne 5065

*Chemistry 397. Organic Chemistry
Catalog Number: 3972
Suzanne Walker (Medical School) 5087

*Chemistry 398. Organic and Organometallic Chemistry
Catalog Number: 1013
Tobias Ritter 5540

*Chemistry 399. Biochemistry and Chemical Biology
Catalog Number: 4050
Alan Saghatelian 5541

The Classics

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of the Classics

Mark Schiefsky, Professor of the Classics (Chair)
Kathleen M. Coleman, James Loeb Professor of the Classics (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Emma Dench, Professor of the Classics and of History, Harvard College Professor (on leave 2011-12)
John Duffy, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Byzantine Philology and Literature (on leave 2011-
12) David F. Elmer, Assistant Professor of the Classics, Associate Professor of the Classics
Albert Henrichs, Eliot Professor of Greek Literature
Sarah Elizabeth Insley, College Fellow in the Department of the Classics
Christopher B. Krebs, Associate Professor of the Classics
Ivy Livingston, Preceptor in the Classics
Gregory Nagy, Francis Jones Professor of Classical Greek Literature and Professor of
Comparative Literature
Vassiliki Rapti, Preceptor in Modern Greek
Jeremy Rau, Professor of Linguistics and of the Classics
Panagiotis Roilos, George Seferis Professor of Modern Greek Studies and of Comparative
Literature (on leave fall term)
Adrian Staehli, Professor of Classical Archaeology
Justin Anthony Stover, College Fellow in the Department of the Classics
R. J. Tarrant, Pope Professor of the Latin Language and Literature (on leave fall term)
Richard F. Thomas, George Martin Lane Professor of the Classics, Harvard College Professor
(Director of Graduate Studies)
Andreas Thomas Zanker, College Fellow in the Department of the Classics
Jan Ziolkowski, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Medieval Latin

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of the Classics

Ruth Bielfeldt, Assistant Professor of History of Art and Architecture (on leave fall term)
Shaye J.D. Cohen, Nathan Littauer Professor of Hebrew Literature and Philosophy
Charles Donahue, Jr., Paul A. Freund Professor of Law (Law School)
James Hankins, Professor of History
Christopher P. Jones, George Martin Lane Professor of the Classics and of History, Emeritus
Paul Joseph Kosmin, Instructor [convertible] in the Classics

Information about requirements for undergraduate and graduate degrees, honors, prizes, and
scholarships may be obtained at the office of the Department, Boylston Hall 204. Graduate
students in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may enroll in certain foreign language courses for
the grade of Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory. Students should consult with course heads or the
department’s website (www.fas.harvard.edu/~classics) to determine if a course is offered on that
basis.

Courses in Translation

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Classical Studies 97a (formerly *Classics 97a), Greek Culture and Civilization
Catalog Number: 3965
Paul Joseph Kosmin
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course, comprising the Greek half of the Sophomore Tutorial, will comprehensively cover
the history of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age Minoan and Mycenaean palace civilizations
to the Roman conquest of the East Mediterranean. Attention will be paid to the major political, social, economic, and cultural transformations. Students will be exposed to the wide variety of textual sources (in translation) and archaeological evidence out of which historians seek to understand ancient Greece.

Note: Concentrators are required to take either one or two semesters of Classical Studies 97, depending on their concentration track.

**Classical Studies 97b (formerly *Classics 97b). Roman Culture and Civilization**
Catalog Number: 4090
Kathleen M. Coleman

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*

This course has three components: a chronological survey of Roman history from the beginnings to Constantine; exploration of key features of Roman culture (e.g., economy, education, housing, slavery); and an introduction to the tools and methods available for research on ancient Rome. Students are taught how to work with the Roman collections at Harvard (brick-stamps, coins, manuscripts, maps, papyri, pottery, sculpture, etc.). Each student receives guidance in the planning and execution of a research paper.

Note: Concentrators are required to take either one or two semesters of Classical Studies 97, depending on their concentration track.

**Cross-listed Courses**

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 21 (formerly Literature and Arts A-51). Virgil: Poetry and Reception
[Culture and Belief 17 (formerly Historical Studies B-06). Institutional Violence and Public Spectacle: The Case of the Roman Games]
Culture and Belief 22. Concepts of the Hero in Classical Greek Civilization
Culture and Belief 35. Classical Mythology
*Freshman Seminar 31v. The Beasts of Antiquity and Their Natural History
*Freshman Seminar 33g. Eloquence Personified: How To Speak Like Cicero
*Freshman Seminar 36t. Gods, Myths, and Rituals: Polytheism in Ancient Greece
*Freshman Seminar 37w. The Worlds of Alexander the Great - (New Course)
*Freshman Seminar 38n. Dead and Loving It?: The Cult of the Saints in the Late Antique and Medieval Eastern Mediterranean - (New Course)
[*History 70f. Rule in Classical Antiquity]*
[History 80a. Roman Imperialism]*
[History of Art and Architecture 13x. Introduction to Greek and Roman Sculpture]*
Philosophy 7. Introduction to Ancient Philosophy

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

Classical Studies 110. The Literature of the Age of Augustus - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 88864
Justin Anthony Stover
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
The course will examine in translation Latin literature during the reign of the Emperor Augustus. Authors studied will include Horace, Virgil, and Ovid. Close attention will be paid to the political contexts of the literature of the period.

Classical Studies 121. Writing Religion in the Fourth Century CE: The Cappadocian Fathers and the Hellenic Tradition - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 38006
Sarah Elizabeth Insley
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15
A study of the reception and adaptation of Classical culture in the Eastern Empire, specifically through the writings of the three Cappadocian Fathers (Gregory of Nazianzus, Basil of Caesarea, and Gregory of Nyssa) and contemporaries. Emphasis will be placed on a close reading of primary source texts in translation; exploration of various literary genres in their late-antique adaptations; and the study of the role of literature in the emergence of the young Christian Empire.

Classical Studies 156. Flavian Dynasty - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 99811
Kathleen M. Coleman
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
The Flavian era (69–96 CE) is one of the best documented and most significant periods of Roman history: Jerusalem was destroyed, Vesuvius erupted, the Colosseum was built, Britain became Romanized, the first Christian communities spread across the Mediterranean, and simultaneously the emperor increasingly claimed the status of a divinely ordained ruler. By careful study of inscriptions, monuments, literature, and works of art, this course seeks to define what was distinctive about the Flavian dynasty.

Classical Studies 157. Animal and Human Sacrifice in Greek Culture - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 48289
Albert Henrichs
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The practice and theory of ritual killings and blood offerings in Greek culture from the archaic to the imperial period in the light of literary texts, cult inscriptions, visual representations, and the scholarship of the last 100 years.

Classical Studies 165. Ancient Medicine
Catalog Number: 2851
Mark Schiefsky
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
Theories and practices of health and healing in the ancient Greco-Roman world, with special emphasis on the relationship of learned medicine to philosophy and other healing traditions. 
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Historical Study B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.
Cross-listed Courses

[History 1011. The World of the Roman Empire]
[History 1012. Identity in Classical Antiquity]
History 1300. Western Intellectual History: Greco-Roman Antiquity
History of Art and Architecture 132e. The Ideal of the Everyday in Greek Art - (New Course)
[History of Art and Architecture 137p. The Roman Dinner Party: Proseminar]
[History of Science 106. History of Ancient Science]
[Jewish Studies 136. Jews and Greeks, Judaism and Hellenism]
Literature 152. Epic and Opera
[Literature 162 (formerly *Comparative Literature 207). Theory and Methods in Comparative Oral Traditions: Seminar]
[*Literature 187r (formerly *Literature 187). Selected Topics in Poetics and Rhetoric: Seminar]
[Philosophy 101. Plato]
*Philosophy 104. Plato and Aristotle on Love and Friendship: Proseminar - (New Course)

Primarily for Graduates

Cross-listed Courses

[Comparative Literature 266. Irony]
Comparative Literature 288. The Ancients and the Moderns: Modern Critical Theory and the Classics
[History of Art and Architecture 239x (formerly History of Art and Architecture 139j). Greek Myths on Roman Sarcophagi]
*History of Science 206r. Geometry and Mechanics
*Philosophy 201. Plato on the Value of Knowledge: Seminar - (New Course)

Courses of Reading and Research

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Classics 93r. Advanced Tutorial for Credit
Catalog Number: 0511
Kathleen M. Coleman
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Tutorial instruction for course credit open to candidates for honors who are qualified to do special reading projects in Greek and/or Latin.
Note: May be counted for concentration.

Classics 98. Tutorial - Junior Year
Catalog Number: 31083
Kathleen M. Coleman and assistants
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., 2–4; Spring: Section I, M., 2–4; Section
II, Tu., 3–5.
Close study of a topic in Greco-Roman civilization and/or literature, culminating in the
preparation of a substantial research paper (ca. 20 pages).
Note: Required of all concentrators in the junior year.

*Classics 99. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 2350
Kathleen M. Coleman and assistants
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Tutorial instruction for course credit (in addition to ordinary tutorial instruction) is open only to
candidates for honors writing a thesis in their senior year whose applications for such instruction
have been approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.
Note: May be counted for concentration. Divisible only with permission of the Director of
Undergraduate Studies.

Primarily for Graduates

*Classics 300. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 4543
Kathleen M. Coleman 2289, Emma Dench 5243 (on leave 2011-12), John Duffy 1352 (on leave
2011-12), Susanne Ebbinghaus 5184, David F. Elmer 5574, Albert Henrichs 4085, Christopher
P. Jones 3204, Paul Joseph Kosmin 6927, Christopher B. Krebs 4877, Nino Luraghi 2408,
Gregory Nagy 1423, Jeremy Rau 4657, Panagiotis Roiros 1982 (on leave fall term), Mark
Schiefsky 2354, Adrian Staehli 6796, Gisela Striker 2271, R. J. Tarrant 7503 (on leave fall term),
Richard F. Thomas 1630, and Jan Ziolkowski 7275

*Classics 301. Reading or Topics Course
Catalog Number: 3457
Kathleen M. Coleman 2289, Emma Dench 5243 (on leave 2011-12), John Duffy 1352 (on leave
2011-12), David F. Elmer 5574, Albert Henrichs 4085, Christopher P. Jones 3204, Paul Joseph
Kosmin 6927, Christopher B. Krebs 4877, Gregory Nagy 1423, Jeremy Rau 4657, Panagiotis
Roiros 1982 (on leave fall term), Mark Schiefsky 2354, Adrian Staehli 6796, Gisela Striker 2271,
R. J. Tarrant 7503 (on leave fall term), Richard F. Thomas 1630, and Jan Ziolkowski 7275
Note: For graduate students whose individual needs are not met by the formal courses offered.

*Classics 302. Special Examinations Direction
Catalog Number: 2686
Shaye J.D. Cohen 4180, Kathleen M. Coleman 2289, Emma Dench 5243 (on leave 2011-12),
Charles Donahue, Jr. (Law School) 2650, John Duffy 1352 (on leave 2011-12), Susanne
Ebbinghaus 5184, David F. Elmer 5574, James Hankins 1239, Albert Henrichs 4085, Paul
Joseph Kosmin 6927, Christopher B. Krebs 4877, Gregory Nagy 1423, Jeremy Rau 4657,
Panagiotis Roiros 1982 (on leave fall term), Mark Schiefsky 2354, Adrian Staehli 6796, Gisela
Striker 2271, R. J. Tarrant 7503 (on leave fall term), Richard F. Thomas 1630, and Jan
Ziolkowski 7275
*Classics 350. Classical Philology: Proseminar*
Catalog Number: 4026
*Richard F. Thomas*
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4.*
Designed to introduce graduate students in Classical Philology to the essential fields, tools, and methodologies of the discipline.
*Note:* For first-year students working toward the PhD in Classical Philology. Open to other students by permission of instructor.

**Greek**

Students who have studied classical Greek previously should register at the FAS Exams Office (Office of the Registrar, 20 Garden Street) to take the Harvard placement test in Greek during Freshman Week. Further information on placement in Greek and on the language requirement is available from the Language Preceptor (Boylston Hall 225).

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Greek Aa (formerly Greek A). Beginning Greek**
Catalog Number: 0129
*Ivy Livingston and assistant*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., Th., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11*
For students with very little or no previous instruction in Greek. Introduction to Greek grammar and reading of sentences and short passages.
*Note:* No auditors. May be taken pass/fail. Students with more than one year of formal instruction should take the Harvard placement test in Greek during Freshman Week and consult with the Course Head before enrolling.

**Greek Aab. Beginning Greek (Intensive)**
Catalog Number: 0714
*Ivy Livingston and assistants*
*Full course (spring term). M. through F., at 9, M., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 2, 6, 11*
For students with little or no previous instruction in Greek who are seriously interested in making very rapid progress. All basic grammar of the normal first-year sequence (Greek Aa and Ab) and practice in reading prose. Students are prepared for Greek Ba or Bb.
*Note:* No auditors. May be taken pass/fail. Students with more than one year of formal instruction should take the Harvard placement test in Greek during Freshman Week and consult with the Course Head before enrolling.

**Greek Ab (formerly Greek B). Beginning Greek**
Catalog Number: 0457
*Ivy Livingston and assistant*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., Th., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6, 15*
Continuation of Greek Aa. Completion of basic grammar and reading of longer passages.
Note: No auditors. May be taken pass/fail.
Prerequisite: Greek Aa or equivalent.

**Greek Ac, Review and Reading**
Catalog Number: 8283
Ivy Livingston and assistant
Half course (fall term). M., W. through F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5, 14
For students with more than one year of formal training in Greek who do not place into Greek Ba. The course will combine a review of morphology and syntax with readings from prose authors. Students are prepared for Greek Bb or Ba.

**Greek Ba (formerly Greek 3). Introduction to Attic Prose**
Catalog Number: 4696
Ivy Livingston and assistant
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
A bridge between the study of Greek grammar and the reading of prose authors; intended to develop reading and translation skills and introduce prose styles.
Prerequisite: Greek Ab, Aab, Ac, or equivalent.

**Greek Bb (formerly Greek 4). Selections from Homer's Iliad**
Catalog Number: 3361
Ivy Livingston and assistant
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
An introduction to Homeric poetry: language, meter, formulae, and type scenes.
Prerequisite: Greek Ab, Aab, Ac, or equivalent.

**Greek Bbm. Introduction to Late Antique and Medieval/Byzantine Poetry**
Catalog Number: 9131
Ivy Livingston and assistant
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
Greek poetry from Late Antiquity to Byzantium. Readings will correspond to interests of participants. Review of grammar, syntax, and linguistic developments in post-classical Greek.
Prerequisite: Greek Ba, Ac, or permission of the instructor.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Greek H. Introductory Greek Prose Composition**
Catalog Number: 6323
Ivy Livingston and assistant
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 5
Practice in the translation of sentences and connected prose passages into Attic Greek; review of forms and syntax; readings of selections from prose authors.
Prerequisite: Greek Ba or equivalent.
[Greek K. Advanced Greek Prose Composition]
Catalog Number: 4171
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Composition in the prose style of various authors and genres, with selected readings representing
the development of Greek prose and its analysis by scholars, ancient and modern.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Greek H or equivalent.

Greek 104. Herodotus
Catalog Number: 6340
Gregory Nagy and assistant
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
The Histories of Herodotus will be analyzed not only as historiography but also as literature,
including scientific and philosophical literature. The shared readings in the original Greek cover
the following: Herodotus: I 1-130, III 1-16, 30-87, VIII 18-99. Students will be encouraged to
work on other selections as well, in accordance with their chosen research topics.

Greek 112a. History of Greek Literature I
Catalog Number: 3052
Instructor to be determined and assistant
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A survey of early Greek poetry and prose, with readings from Homer, Hesiod, the Homeric
Hymns, lyric poetry, and Herodotus. Discussions of genre in relation to performance, historical
contexts, thematic (dis)continuities, oral tradition.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Greek 112b. History of Greek Literature II
Catalog Number: 6889
David F. Elmer and assistant
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A survey of Greek literature of the Classical and Hellenistic periods. Reading of extended
selections from Attic drama, historiography, philosophical writers, and Hellenistic poets, with
discussion of social context, literary history, and interpretive issues.

Greek 116r. Greek Lyric Poetry
Catalog Number: 4575
David F. Elmer
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
Selections from elegiac, iambic, and lyric poets with attention to issues of performance, social
and political context, genre, and poetic technique.

Greek 124. The Greek Novel
Catalog Number: 3089
Albert Henrichs and assistant
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
An introduction to the most popular genre of Greek prose fiction and its cultural role in the late Hellenistic and early imperial era, with emphasis on genre, chronology and authorship. Selections from several extant novels as well as fragments of new novels on papyrus are read in Greek; the rest in translation. 

*Note:* May be taken for graduate credit with permission of the instructor; this will require an extra weekly session and additional coursework.

**Greek 134. The Language of Homer**
Catalog Number: 5139
Jeremy Rau

*Half course (fall term).* M., W., (F.), at 1.

Essentials of Greek comparative and historical grammar, and a close reading of *Iliad* 1 and 3. Diachronic aspects of Homeric grammar and diction.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Literature 162 (formerly *Comparative Literature 207).* Theory and Methods in Comparative Oral Traditions: Seminar]
[*Literature 187r (formerly *Literature 187).* Selected Topics in Poetics and Rhetoric: Seminar]

**Primarily for Graduates**

*Greek 201. Reading Greek*
Catalog Number: 1968
Albert Henrichs

*Half course (spring term).* Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12

Readings of Greek prose and poetry ranging from archaic to imperial, with emphasis on quick comprehension of syntactic, stylistic, and generic features.

*Note:* Intended for graduate students in Classical Philology as preparation for the general examinations. Texts to be selected from the reading list by participants.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Philosophy 322. Philosophy in Translation: Greek - (New Course)*

**Latin**

Students who have studied Latin previously and have not taken the Advanced placement test or SAT II should contact the FAS Exams Office (Office of the Registrar, 20 Garden Street) to take the Harvard placement test during Freshman Week. No one who has studied one year or more of Latin will be admitted to Latin Aa without taking the placement test. Further information on placement in Latin and the language requirement is available from the Language Preceptor (Boylston Hall 225), or the Freshman Dean’s Office.
Primarily for Undergraduates

**Latin Aa (formerly Latin A). Beginning Latin**
Catalog Number: 4759  
Ivy Livingston and assistants  
Half course (fall term). Section I: M., W., Th., F., at 9; Section II: M., W., Th., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
For students with very little or no previous instruction in Latin. Introduction to Latin grammar and reading of sentences and short passages.  
**Note:** No auditors. May be taken pass/fail. Students with more than one year of formal instruction should take the Harvard placement test in Latin during Freshman Week and consult with the Course Head before enrolling.

**Latin Aab. Beginning Latin (Intensive)**
Catalog Number: 7111  
Ivy Livingston and assistants  
Full course (fall term). M. through F., at 9, M., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
For students with little or no previous instruction in Latin who are seriously interested in making very rapid progress. All basic grammar of the normal first-year sequence (Latin Aa and Ab) and practice in reading prose. Students are prepared for Latin Ba, Bb, Bam, or Bbm.  
**Note:** No auditors. May be taken pass/fail. Students with more than one year of formal instruction should take the Harvard placement test in Latin during Freshman Week and consult with the Course Head before enrolling. This course will only be offered in the fall term.

**Latin Ab (formerly Latin B). Beginning Latin**
Catalog Number: 2101  
Ivy Livingston and assistants  
Half course (spring term). Section I: M., W., Th., F., at 9; Section II: M., W., Th., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
Continuation of Latin Aa. Completion of basic grammar and reading of longer passages.  
**Note:** No auditors. May be taken Pass/Fail.  
**Prerequisite:** Latin Aa or equivalent.

**Latin Ac. Review and Reading**
Catalog Number: 7033  
Ivy Livingston and assistant  
Half course (fall term). M., W., Th., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
For students with more than one year of formal training in Latin who do not place into Latin Ba. The course will combine a review of morphology and syntax with readings from prose authors. Students are prepared for Latin Ba or Bb.  
**Note:** No auditors. May be taken Pass/Fail.

**Latin Ba (formerly Latin 3). Latin Prose Selections (Classical)**
Catalog Number: 2344  
Ivy Livingston and assistant  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
A bridge between the study of Latin grammar and the reading of prose authors; intended to develop reading and translation skills and introduce prose styles. The readings are short selections from a variety of genres by authors such as Cicero, Pliny, Nepos, Sallust, and Petronius.

_Prerequisite:_ Latin Ab, Aab, Ac, or equivalent.

**Latin Bam (formerly Latin 3m), Latin Prose Selections (Late Antique and Medieval)**

_Catalog Number: 7123_

_Jan Ziolkowski and assistant_

_Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2_

Provides a bridge between study of grammar and reading of prose. After review of fundamentals, studies short selections of post-classical texts and authors such as Vulgate Bible, Augustine, Anselm of Canterbury, Abelard, and Dante.

_Prerequisite:_ Latin Ab, Aab, Ac, or equivalent.

**Latin Bb (formerly Latin 4), Introduction to Latin Poetry (Classical)**

_Catalog Number: 2488_

_Ivy Livingston and assistant_

_Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2_

Reading of selections of Latin poetry and introduction to meter.

_Prerequisite:_ Latin Ab, Aab, Ac, or equivalent.

**Latin Bbm (formerly Latin 4m), Introduction to Latin Poetry (Late Antique and Medieval)**

_Catalog Number: 2096_

_Jan Ziolkowski and assistant_

_Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2_

Reading of selections of Medieval Latin poetry and introduction to quantitative meter and rhythmical poetry. Aims to facilitate the reading through study of short selections of post-classical poetry from authors such as Ambrose, Alcuin, Hrosvit of Gandersheim, and Aquinas.

_Prerequisite:_ Latin Ab, Aab, Ac, or equivalent.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Latin H. Introductory Latin Prose Composition**

_Catalog Number: 3814_

_Ivy Livingston and assistant_

_Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2_

Practice in the translation of sentences and connected prose passages from English into Latin, with review of Latin syntax.

_Prerequisite:_ Latin Ba or equivalent.

**Latin K. Advanced Latin Prose Composition: Seminar**

_Catalog Number: 5018_

_Christopher B. Krebs_

_Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9_

Exercise in the prose style of different authors and periods, working within various subject areas
and genres. As a guide to composition, we will read and analyze illustrative passages from major authors, including Cato, Cicero, Sallust, Livy, Seneca, and Tacitus, as well as some distinctive styles in lesser-known authors.

**Latin 102a. Catullus and Horace**
Catalog Number: 12148
Andreas Thomas Zanker

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15*

This class will concentrate on the work of two great Roman lyricists, Catullus and Horace. In addition to covering lexical, metrical, and stylistic concerns, we shall look at the literary and social context and consider issues of interpretation and the question of genre.

**Latin 104. Ovid’s *Metamorphoses***
Catalog Number: 5189
R. J. Tarrant and assistant

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Ovid’s witty, exuberant, and learned epic of change and mortality encompasses the history of the world from its creation to the apotheosis of Julius Caesar. This course examines the work’s shaping of narrative and myth, its generic multiformity (embracing tragic, elegiac, comic, and pastoral motifs, as well as epic), and its equally complex vision of human existence.

**Latin 106a. Virgil: *Eclogues and Georgics***
Catalog Number: 1456
Richard F. Thomas and assistant

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*

This course focuses on Virgil’s *Eclogues* and *Georgics*. We aim to read and interpret those texts, and to place them in literary and historical context.

**[Latin 112a. History of Latin Literature I]**
Catalog Number: 7099
Instructor to be determined and assistant

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

The literature of the Republic and early Augustan period. Reading of extensive selections from the major authors, with lectures and discussion on the evolution and development of Latin prose and poetry. The course focuses on a variety of issues: Latin individuality through manipulation of inherited Greek forms, metrical and stylistic developments, evolving poetics, intertextuality and genre renewal, dynamic effects of social and political contexts.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Latin 112b. History of Latin Literature II**
Catalog Number: 7643
Andreas Thomas Zanker and assistant

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6*

The literature of the late Republic and Principate. We shall read extensive selections from major authors across a range of genres, considering their form and content against their historical
contexts. Class will consist of a mixture of prepared translation from Latin and introductory lectures.

**Latin 123. Apuleius’ Metamorphoses - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 33182
David F. Elmer
*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
Intensive study of Apuleius’ exuberant masterpiece *The Golden Ass* (or *Metamorphoses*). Close reading of extended selections in Latin will be complemented by discussion of the work as a whole from a variety of standpoints, including: narratology, the second sophistic, Apuleius’ supposed ‘Africanisms,’ intertextuality, ancient mystery religions.

**[Latin 129. Latin Epigraphy]**
Catalog Number: 1088
Kathleen M. Coleman
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
An introduction to the study of Latin inscriptions from across the Empire in all media, chiefly stone, but also clay, glass, metal, mosaic, plaster, and wood. Texts to studied range from official documents (senatorial decrees, colonial charters, market-timetables) to personal records (epitaphs, “lost and found” notices, amatory graffiti), from the late Republic to the early Christian period. Students learn how to transcribe, supplement, and translate these texts, and interpret them within their social and cultural context.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Latin 134. Archaic Latin]**
Catalog Number: 1327
Jeremy Rau
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*
Essentials of Latin comparative and historical grammar, with readings of early Latin inscriptions, legal texts, and selections from Livius Andronicus, Plautus, Ennius, and Cato.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Primarily for Graduates**

*Latin 201. Reading Latin*
Catalog Number: 7642
Christopher B. Krebs
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
Readings of Latin prose and poetry ranging from archaic to imperial, with emphasis on variety, quantity, and quick comprehension of syntactic, stylistic, and generic features.
*Note:* Intended for graduate students in Classical Philology as preparation for the general examinations.

**Cross-listed Courses**
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

[Medieval Studies 201 (formerly Medieval Studies 101). The Auxiliary Disciplines of Medieval History: Proseminar]
*Medieval Studies 202. Latin Palaeography and Manuscript Culture: Seminar
*Philosophy 320. Philosophy in Translation: Latin

Classical Philology

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Cross-listed Courses

Literature 152. Epic and Opera
[Literature 162 (formerly *Comparative Literature 207). Theory and Methods in Comparative Oral Traditions: Seminar]
[*Literature 187r (formerly *Literature 187). Selected Topics in Poetics and Rhetoric: Seminar]

Primarily for Graduates

Classical Philology 214. The Greek Novel - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 26932
Albert Henrichs
Half course (fall term). F., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
An introduction to the most popular genre of Greek prose fiction and its cultural role in the late Hellenistic and early imperial era, with emphasis on genre, chronology and authorship.
Selections from several extant novels as well as fragments of new novels on papyrus are read in Greek; the rest in translation.

Classical Philology 227. Latin Lexicography: Seminar
Catalog Number: 48563
Christopher B. Krebs
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.
Introduction into the history and the workings of the Thesaurus Linguae Latinae in the broader context of lexicography and semantics. We will begin by studying TLL articles with an eye to their structure, abbreviations, and symbols, and then compare the variant lexicographical approaches of the early, middle, and later volumes. Participants will subsequently undertake lexicographical work on selected passages and will thereby be involved in the writing of articles.
Note: Upon successful completion of the course participants may apply for a summer fellowship at the TLL in Munich.

Classical Philology 249. The Greek Dialects: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 25067
Jeremy Rau
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A systematic introduction to the Greek dialects and their historical and comparative grammar. Reading knowledge of Greek required.
Classical Philology 275. The Text of Horace’s Odes: An Introduction to Textual Criticism: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 55281
R. J. Tarrant
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Discussion of selected textual problems in Horace’s Odes. The course aims to provide an introduction to the issues and methods involved in editing classical texts.

Classical Philology 276. Aesthetics in Hellenistic and Augustan Poetry: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 70388
Richard F. Thomas
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Theories of the aesthetic from Plato to Kant and beyond, with practical enquiry on Callimachus, Apollonius, Theocritus; Virgil, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus, Ovid. Emphasis on philology, metrics, intertextuality, with exploration of aesthetic aspects of reception, including translation.

Classical Philology 291. Epicureanism: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 63396
Mark Schiefsky
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Close study of key Greek and Latin sources on ancient Epicureanism, with class presentations on special topics.

Classical Philology 292. Hellenism in the East—Colonialism, Assimilation, and Revolt: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 37342
Paul Joseph Kosmin
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course will discuss the modes of ethnic, religious, and political encounters generated by Alexander the Great’s successor kingdoms, addressing the cultural choices open to both Graeco-Macedonian colonizers and their Babylonian, Iranian, Egyptian, and Jewish subjects.

Classical Archaeology

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

[History of Art and Architecture 13x. Introduction to Greek and Roman Sculpture]

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Classical Archaeology 156. Roman Public Monuments - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 14784
Adrian Staehli
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course introduces political monuments of the Roman empire from the reign of Augustus to the 3rd century AD, with particular focus on state reliefs–triumphal arches, victory monuments, temple reliefs, monumental altars and bases–as media of the visual display and enforcement of imperial propaganda.

**Classical Archaeology 157. The Roman Villa - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 50818
Adrian Staehli
Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
In their villas, members of the Roman aristocracy indulged in a lifestyle of leisure and luxury, cultivated their passions for art, literature, scholarship or fish breeding, and refrained deliberately from business and political activities. The course explores the archaeological remains and artefacts—architecture, wall paintings, collections of sculpture, precious silver and gold ware—related to this particular Roman phenomenon of the so-called *villeggiatura*.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**History of Art and Architecture 132e. The Ideal of the Everyday in Greek Art - (New Course)**
[History of Art and Architecture 137p. The Roman Dinner Party: Proseminar]

*Primarily for Graduates*

**Classical Archaeology 220 (Formerly offered as Classical Archaeology 110.). Coins and History of Ancient Sicily: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 64392
Carmen Arnold-Biucchi
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Introduction to the coinages and history of Sicily from the sixth to the second century BC. Presents the development of coinage in the major mints of Selinous, Himera, Akragas, Gela, Syracuse, and others. Main focus is on the fifth century, the highly artistic period of the signing engravers. Students will work hands-on with the Harvard collection on a specific mint and learn numismatic methodology and how to interpret coins as artworks and historical documents.

**Classical Archaeology 248. Travelling with Pausanias: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 81413
Adrian Staehli
Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
Pausanias’ *Periegesis* (2nd century AD) is the only comprehensive description of Greece to have survived from antiquity. The seminar will follow the traces of Pausanias through selected Greek sites, explore their archaeological remains, and focus particularly on the author’s selective perception of contemporary Greece as a memorial landscape of classical Greek culture.

**Classical Archaeology 251. Greek Athletics - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 33924
Adrian Staehli  
**Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18**  
This seminar explores Greek athletics as a cultural and social practice in all aspects, but with particular focus on the archaeological evidence (sanctuaries, gymasia, dedications of victors, visual representations).

**Cross-listed Courses**

[History of Art and Architecture 239x (formerly History of Art and Architecture 139j). Greek Myths on Roman Sarcophagi]

### Medieval Greek

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Medieval Greek 115ar. Introduction to Byzantine Greek**  
Catalog Number: 7682  
Sarah Elizabeth Insley  
**Half course (fall term). Tu., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**  
Introduces students to medieval Greek language and literature and, through selected readings, to important elements of Byzantine culture and society. Texts will be selected to provide a diachronic survey of a variety of literary genres, to reflect the diversity of Byzantine life and letters. Topics will include: biography/hagiography, historiography, sacred and secular poetry, letters, the novel, homilies and rhetorical texts. Choice of texts will correspond in part to the specific needs and interests of participants.  
*Prerequisite:* Greek A and B or equivalent.

### Medieval Latin

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Freshman Seminar 38n. Dead and Loving It?: The Cult of the Saints in the Late Antique and Medieval Eastern Mediterranean - (New Course)*  
Latin Bam (formerly Latin 3m). Latin Prose Selections (Late Antique and Medieval)  
Latin Bbm (formerly Latin 4m). Introduction to Latin Poetry (Late Antique and Medieval)

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Medieval Latin 104. Boethius - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 95065  
Justin Anthony Stover  
**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12**  
Explores the life, writings, and influence of the Roman philosopher Boethius (ca. 480-525).  
Often called "the last of the Romans, the first of the scholastics," Boethius stands at the
intersection of classical culture and the Latin Middle Ages. Students will read in Latin substantial portions of all of Boethius’ works, including his *Consolation of Philosophy*. We will also investigate his influence on Latin and vernacular authors through the Renaissance. *Prerequisite:* Prerequisites: Latin Ba, Bb, or equivalent.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Medieval Latin 204. The Latin Bible: Seminar - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 43543  
*Justin Anthony Stover*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

This seminar will explore the history and interpretation of the Latin translation(s) of the Christian Bible from the pre-Jerome *Vetus Latina* to the Clementine Vulgate. Portions from each of the major divisions of the Bible will be read in Latin and students will be introduced to some of the most important works of exegesis from Augustine’s commentaries on the Psalms to the *Glossa ordinaria* and beyond.  
*Prerequisite:* Students should have a strong reading knowledge of Latin, but no previous experience with Medieval Latin is required.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**History 2055hf (formerly History 2055). Early Medieval History: Communications in the Early Medieval Mediterranean: Seminar**

[**Medieval Studies 201 (formerly Medieval Studies 101). The Auxiliary Disciplines of Medieval History: Proseminar**]

*Medieval Studies 202. Latin Palaeography and Manuscript Culture: Seminar*

**Modern Greek**

Students interested in the Modern Greek Studies Program are encouraged to contact the Director of the Program, Prof. Panagiotis Roilos (roilos@fas.harvard.edu).

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Modern Greek A. Elementary Modern Greek**

Catalog Number: 8604  
*Vassiliki Rapti and assistant*  
*Full course. M., W., F., at 12, and a weekly hour for conversation on Th. at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*

For students with no knowledge of modern Greek. Basic oral expression, listening comprehension, grammar, reading, and writing. Language instruction is supplemented by reading of simple literary passages and other texts, as well as by online instruction.

**Modern Greek B. Intermediate Modern Greek: Language and Civilization**

Catalog Number: 8187
Vassiliki Rapti and assistant
Full course. M., W., F., at 11, and a weekly hour for conversation on Th. at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Aims at further development of skills in speaking, comprehension, reading, and writing. Selected readings in prose (literary and journalistic), poetry, folksongs, modern music, and theater serve as an introduction to aspects of modern Greek literature and culture. The course is conducted in Greek and focuses on topics selected by the instructor and the students in the first term. Grammar is reviewed in the context of readings. Instruction is supplemented by online instruction.
Prerequisite: An elementary knowledge of modern Greek (equivalent to that of Modern Greek A).

*Modern Greek 100. Advanced Modern Greek: Introduction to Modern Greek Literature
Catalog Number: 8487
Vassiliki Rapti and assistant
Half course (fall term). Tu., at 2, Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
Literary, sociocultural, and linguistic analysis of selected readings in prose, poetry, plays, orally transmitted songs, and folktales.
Note: Conducted in Greek.
Prerequisite: Modern Greek B or equivalent and permission of instructor.

Primarily for Graduates

Modern Greek 224. History and Literature: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 78503
Panagiotis Roilos
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Examines the interaction of literary and historiographical discursive modes in Greek tradition (12th c. to modernity). Special emphasis will be placed on the genre of historical novel.

Cross-listed Courses

[Comparative Literature 266. Irony]
Comparative Literature 288. The Ancients and the Moderns: Modern Critical Theory and the Classics

Cross-listed Courses in Other Languages

Egyptian Aa. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs I
Egyptian Ab. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs II
Irish 200 (formerly Celtic 200). Introduction to Old Irish
Irish 201 (formerly Celtic 201). Continuing Old Irish
[Linguistics 225a. Introduction to Hittite]
Comparative Literature

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Comparative Literature

John T. Hamilton, Professor of Comparative Literature (Chair, Director of Graduate Studies)
Daniel Albright, Ernest Bernbaum Professor of Literature
Svetlana Boym, Curt Hugo Reisinger Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures and Professor of Comparative Literature (on leave 2011-12)
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho, Nancy Clark Smith Professor of the Language and Literature of Portugal and Professor of Comparative Literature (on leave spring term)
Verena A. Conley, Visiting Professor of Comparative Literature and of Romance Languages and Literatures
David Damrosch, Ernest Bernbaum Professor of Literature
James Engell, Gurney Professor of English Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Luis M. Girón Negrón, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature (on leave 2011-12)
Rita B. Goldberg, Lecturer on Literature
Biodun Jeyifo, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Comparative Literature
Christopher D. Johnson, Associate Professor of Comparative Literature
Christine sang Ah Lee, Lecturer on Literature
Christie McDonald, Smith Professor of French Language and Literature and of Comparative Literature
Sandra Naddaff, Senior Lecturer on Literature and Comparative Literature
Gregory Nagy, Francis Jones Professor of Classical Greek Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Stephen Owen, James Bryant Conant University Professor (on leave spring term)
Francois Proulx, Lecturer on Literature
Martin Puchner, Byron and Anita Wien Professor of Drama and of English and Comparative Literature
Panagiotis Roilos, George Seferis Professor of Modern Greek Studies and of Comparative Literature (on leave fall term)
Judith Ryan, Robert K. and Dale J. Weary Professor of German and Comparative Literature
Marc Shell, Irving Babbitt Professor of Comparative Literature and Professor of English
Werner Sollors, Henry B. and Anne M. Cabot Professor of English Literature and Professor of African and African American Studies (on leave spring term)
Diana Sorensen, James F. Rothenberg Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature, Dean of Arts and Humanities
Susan R. Suleiman, C. Douglas Dillon Professor of the Civilization of France and Professor of Comparative Literature
Christina Lynne Svendsen, Lecturer on Literature
Karen Thornber, Harris K. Weston Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave 2011-12)
William Mills Todd III, Harry Tuchman Levin Professor of Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Ruth R. Wisse, Martin Peretz Professor of Yiddish Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature (on leave fall term)
Dennis Yi Tenen, Lecturer on Literature
Karen Zumhagen-Yekplé, College Fellow in the Department of Comparative Literature

Committee on Literature

John T. Hamilton, Professor of Comparative Literature (Chair, Director of Graduate Studies)
Daniel Albright, Ernest Bernbaum Professor of Literature
Svetlana Boym, Curt Hugo Reisinger Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures and Professor of Comparative Literature (on leave 2011-12)
Julie A. Buckler, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor
Verena A. Conley, Visiting Professor of Comparative Literature and of Romance Languages and Literatures
David Damrosch, Ernest Bernbaum Professor of Literature
James Engell, Gurney Professor of English Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Luis M. Girón Negrón, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature (on leave 2011-12)
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Christopher D. Johnson, Associate Professor of Comparative Literature
Christine sang Ah Lee, Lecturer on Literature
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Christina Lynne Svendsen, Lecturer on Literature
Karen Thornber, Harris K. Weston Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave 2011-12)
William Mills Todd III, Harry Tuchman Levin Professor of Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Justin Weir, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Comparative Literature
Jordan David Finkin, Weinstock Visiting Lecturer on Jewish Studies
William E. Granara, Professor of the Practice of Arabic on the Gordon Gray Endowment

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*Literature 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1074
Sandra Naddaff and members of the Committee and Tutorial Board
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A graded, supervised course of reading and research to be conducted by a person approved by the Committee.
*Note:* Permission of Director of Studies required.

Literature 96. Introduction to Literary Studies (Formerly Literature 12)
Catalog Number: 57859 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
François Proulx
*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
An introduction to the basic issues of literary culture. How do we talk about what we read? How do texts relate to their cultural and economic contexts? Authors include a wide range of literary and theoretical readings including Homer, Nabokov, Woolf, Barthes, and Anne Carson.

*Literature 97. Tutorial — Sophomore Year*
Catalog Number: 4595
Sandra Naddaff and members of the Committee and Tutorial Board
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Successful completion of Literature 97 is required of all concentrators in their sophomore year.

*Literature 98a. Tutorial — Junior Year*
Catalog Number: 3119
Sandra Naddaff and members of the Committee and Tutorial Board
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Successful completion of one term of Literature 98a is required of all concentrators in their junior year.

*Literature 98b. Tutorial — Junior Year*
Catalog Number: 1528
Sandra Naddaff and members of the Committee and Tutorial Board
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Successful completion of one term of Literature 98b is required of all concentrators in their junior year.

*Literature 99a. Tutorial — Senior Year*
Catalog Number: 4857
Sandra Naddaff and members of the Committee and Tutorial Board
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Successful completion of one term of Literature 99a is required of all concentrators in their senior year.

*Literature 99b. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 1290
Sandra Naddaff and members of the Committee and Tutorial Board
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Successful completion of one term of Literature 99b is required of all concentrators in their senior year.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Literature 101 (formerly Literature 11). Writing Across Cultures: Literatures of the World (from 1750 to the present)
Catalog Number: 4361
William Mills Todd III
Half course (spring term). M., 4–6; . EXAM GROUP: 9
An overview of world literature in the modern period through a series of international styles and literary ideological movements. In lectures, discussions, and close readings of theoretical and imaginative texts from around the world, we will examine "world literature" as an emerging concept in relation to such forces as censorship, propaganda, translation, centers, contact zones, and canon formation.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Literature 103 (formerly Literature 10). Writing Across Cultures: Literatures of the World (to 1750)
Catalog Number: 9074
Stephen Owen
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An overview of world literatures from the earliest texts to the Enlightenment, treating multi-ethnic classical literatures, the formation of ethnic vernacular literatures, and zones in which literary cultures met. Will examine how cultural identity has been constructed in literature.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[*Literature 104. On Theory]
Catalog Number: 8760 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Verena A. Conley
Half course (full term). Hours to be arranged.
What is theory? What is the difference between literary, critical and cultural theory? What is the relation between theory and reading? This course introduces students to various concepts of
theory (Derrida, Deleuze, Foucault, Balibar, Adorno, Benjamin, Freud, Saussure, Cixous, Kristeva, Butler and others). Focuses on theoretical texts and will bring in literary texts where necessary.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Literature 106. On Lyric
Catalog Number: 6351 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Christopher D. Johnson
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Explores the history of Western lyric poetry and how lyric gives voice to the recurrent themes of love and death, and serves as a vehicle of self-discovery. Poetic techniques and forms will be examined, as will the roles that lyric has played as a vehicle for intellectual and cultural values. Poets to be read include Sappho, Catullus, Ovid, Bertran de Born, Dante, Petrarch, Donne, Quevedo, Sponde, Labé, Blake, Dickinson, Baudelaire, Hölderlin, Rimbaud, Celan, Pound, Akhmatova, and Carson.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[Literature 108. On the Essay]
Catalog Number: 28173
Christopher D. Johnson
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines the aesthetics, motives, and history of the literary essay. Attention will be given to the essay’s forms (and formlessness), styles, subjectivities, receptions, and some of its characteristic content. Exemplary essayists to be studied include: Montaigne, Bacon, Johnson, Voltaire, the Schlegels, De Quincy, Beaudelaire, Woolf, Turgenev, Lu Hsun, Emerson, Thoreau, Benjamin, Borges, Mencken, Baldwin, Davenport, Sontag, Suleri, Berry, Eco, Dillard, and Foster Wallace.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Literature 109. On Translation]
Catalog Number: 0594 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Sandra Naddaff
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines theories of translation from various periods (Dryden, Schopenhauer, Schleiermacher, Benjamin, de Man, among others). Also looks closely at specific translated texts (e.g., various English translations of *The Thousand and One Nights*), and considers such topics as the notion of “unequal languages,” the problem of cultural translation, translation post-9/11, and the possibility of untranslatability. Final project involves an original translation and commentary.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Preference given to Literature concentrators.

Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of one foreign language.

*Literature 110. Introduction to Experimental Criticism - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 36502
Dennis Yi Tenen
Half course (spring term). W., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
What can literary analysis tell us about emerging textual practices: cooperation and co-authorship on Wikipedia, the usage of Twitter during protest movements, self-fashioning on Facebook, review culture on Amazon.com, and fundamentally, about the deluge of information that accompanies the advent of the information age? In this course, taught in conjunction with a graduate seminar sponsored by Harvard’s metaLab, we will learn to think big about digital archives, information architectures, live data, and large-scale textual corpora.

**[Literature 113 (formerly Humanities 16). Existential Fictions: From Saint Augustine to Jean-Paul Sartre and Beyond]**

Catalog Number: 3016
Verena A. Conley
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines problems of existence in relation to self and other in the world from the early Christian era to our days. It shows how existence preoccupies major writers who have approached its implications (and the dilemmas it inspires) in different ways. At stake are the redemptive powers of religion, thoughts about the death of God, the limits of atheism, and philosophies of becoming. Texts by Saint Augustine, Montaigne, Pascal, Kierkegaard, Dostoyevsky, Nietzsche, Gide, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus, Simone de Beauvoir, and others.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**[Literature 116. Literature and Science]**

Catalog Number: 6289 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Christopher D. Johnson
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Explores how literature in different historical periods represents and reshapes the ideas, methods, and language of science. Compares the ways reason and the imagination function in literature and science. Considers how literature rethinks the cultural and historical significance of the scientific enterprise. Primary texts include Lucretius, Copernicus, Donne, Kepler, Cavendish, Fontenelle, M. Shelley, Goethe, Darwin, Calvino, and Lem.

**[Literature 119. On Comparative Arts]**

Catalog Number: 0078 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
Marc Shell and Daniel Albright
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Is there one Art, or are there many arts? We will consider affinity and difference among literature, painting, music, and other arts. Student projects will investigate works of art that submit to or reject a particular material medium. Theory from Plato (Ion), Aristotle, Lessing, Burke, Diderot, Rousseau, Hegel, Pater, Greenberg, Heidegger; examples from Homer, Leonardo, Turner, Monet, Rossetti, Wagner, Richard Strauss, Apollinaire, Schoenberg--and others.

**[Literature 121. 1001 Nights: Adaptations, Transformations and Translations]**

Catalog Number: 5879 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Sandra Naddaff
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines how the *1001 Nights* is transformed and adapted for different media and genres. Focuses on a variety of films, (e.g., *The Thief of Baghdad, Chu Chin Chow, Aladdin*), illustrations/images (eg., Doré, Chagall, Matisse), musical and balletic renditions (e.g., Rimsky-Korsakov, Fokine), translations (e.g., Galland, Lane, Burton, Haddawy), and re-tellings of stories (e.g., Poe, Barth, Mahfouz, Sebbar, Zimmerman). Also considers the role of the *1001 Nights* in contemporary popular culture.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a latter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[**Literature 122. Fictional Encyclopedias**]

Catalog Number: 30653

Christopher D. Johnson

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Examines the aesthetic and philosophic virtues of fictional encyclopedias by Rabelais, Sterne, Flaubert, Stein, Woolf, Borges, Eco, Queneau, Calvino, Kis, and Gadda. Considers also the mythic, historical, and material aspects of such encyclopedism.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Literature 125. The Desire for Narrative: Across Cultures, Forms and Media**]

Catalog Number: 70867

Biodun Jeyifo

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

An exploration of the cultural roots of the powerful human desire both to tell and be told stories, in full and not in fragments. We will range across diverse societies and cultural forms and media like fiction, drama, film, television and oral performances.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Literature 127. Futurisms**]

Catalog Number: 39657

Jeffrey Schnapp

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

From its foundation in 1909 through WWII, futurism developed into the first international cultural-political avant garde. Its aim was the revolutionary transformation of all spheres of life, and its influence extended from Europe to the Americas to Asia. Topics include machines and culture; poetics and war; futurism’s ties to bolshevism and fascism. Media: poetry, performance, music, painting, photography, radio, and film. Writers: Marinetti and Mayakovsky. Visual artists: Boccioni, Bragaglia, Russolo, Malevich, and El Lissitzky.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Literature 129. Reading the 18th Century Through 21st-Century Eyes**]

Catalog Number: 8742

Christie McDonald

*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Why read texts from the French Enlightenment today and how? Analysis of works from the 18th century juxtaposed with novels, plays, media events, and films of the 20th-21st centuries that explore debates in literature and philosophy about cultural differences, universality, and the
search for belief and confidence in a society undergoing dramatic change. Readings include Beaumarchais, Beauvoir, Derrida, Diderot, Foucault, Franklin, Graffigny, Kant, Kundera, Laclos, Lyotard, Rousseau, Obama, Potocki, Voltaire.

**Literature 130. European Romanticism**  
Catalog Number: 92331  
*John T. Hamilton*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
A comparative study of German, French, and English projects of literary experimentation, philosophical reflection, and political critique grouped under the term Romanticism, with a dual focus on the original historical contexts around 1800 and subsequent theoretical accounts.

*Literature 131. The Arab-American Experience in Fiction, Film, and Popular Culture - (New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 42752 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Sandra Naddaff*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
Since 9/11, there has been an explosion of work about the Arab-American experience. This course will explore that experience as expressed in various cultural forms—fiction, film, comedy acts, graphic novels, memoirs, art installations, and new media. We will pay particular attention to contemporary works, although we will also consider the work of early 20th-century Arab-American writers. Topics include mapping the exilic experience, translation and bilingualism, and the semiotics of food. No knowledge of Arabic is required.

[**Literature 136. The historical novel after modernism**] - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 83405  
*David Damrosch*  
*Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*  
Modernism emphasized ruptures with the past and the uncertainty of historical knowledge; one consequence of this emphasis was a general turning away from the historical novel, seen as the most deluded form of nineteenth-century realism. This situation began to change around the time of World War II, when a growing number of novelists schooled in modernism began to write serious historical fiction. This course will explore the motives for such writing and the strategies of research, structure, style, dialogue, and characterization that once again made historical fiction a compelling enterprise, on the far side of the modernist critique of history. Readings in Borges, Yourcenar, Tolkien, Rhys, Endo, Mishima, Morrison, Calvino, Pamuk, and the Tibetan postmodernist Jamyang Norbu.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Literature 140. Literature and Politics**]  
Catalog Number: 19169  
*Ruth R. Wisse*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Studies interactions between literature and politics in psalms, poems, novels, polemics, etc. Using examples from the often contentious history of Jewish national sovereignty, investigates
how variously literature advances and complicates political developments. Seminar format.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Literature 141. Comparative Modern Anglophone Drama - A Seminar on Genealogy - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 40789
Biodun Jeyifo
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The course will explore Anglophone drama in diverse areas of the English-speaking world. Through an attention to the genealogical filiations in the works of Irish, African, Caribbean and U.S. playwrights like Friel, Soyinka, Fugard, Walcott and Shange, the seminar will be organized around two principal issues: the use of folk, ritual, vernacular and carnivalesque performance idioms to transform the received genre of Western literary drama; themes of empire, colony and postcolony in the making of the modern world. Some knowledge of classical and avant-garde theories of drama and theatre would be useful, but is not a prerequisite for this course.

[*Literature 146 (formerly *Literature 124). Space and Place in Postmodern Culture]*
Catalog Number: 8228 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Verena A. Conley
Half course (spring term). Tu., 11:30–1, and a weekly film screening to be arranged.
Focuses on renewed awareness of space in contemporary theory, literature and film. Examines notions of space and place under the impact of consumerism and electronic technologies in a global world. Texts and films include Lefebvre, Godard, de Certeau, Wenders, Baudrillard, Perec, Tati, Augé, Deleuze and Guattari, Virilio and Verhoeven.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**Literature 150. Mediterranean Spaces**
Catalog Number: 89597
Verena A. Conley
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course focuses on transformations of colonial and post-colonial spaces in North Africa that include Morocco, Tunisia and Algeria by way of fiction, film, critical and cultural theory. Explores shifting relations between North Africa and France but also Italy and Spain with special attention to concepts of nation, community, migration, transnationalism and translation. Readings and viewings of works by Bowles, Camus, Choukri, Cixous, Djebar, Genet, Lakous, Maalouf, Memmi, Taia and others.

**Literature 152. Epic and Opera**
Catalog Number: 52781
Gregory Nagy
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Comparisons in form and content, allowing for a wide variety of interpretations and methods. Composers to be studied range from Homer and Virgil to Mozart and Monteverdi to Wagner and Borodin. Special topics include romantic heroism, from Achilles in the ancient Greek "Song of the Ethiopians" to Violetta in Verdi’s "La Traviata". Besides pre-set readings and audio/video
assignments, students will be encouraged to develop their own material for study and their own comparisons. No prerequisites in language or music skills. Relevant points of interest include genres that transcend classical notions of epic or opera, such as Korean "p’ansori" and medieval French "chantefable".

[Literature 153 (formerly Comparative Literature 153). Saul Bellow and the New York Intellectuals]
Catalog Number: 2506
Ruth R. Wisse
Half course (fall term). Th., 1-3, and a weekly section to be arranged.
Studies Bellow’s major works in the context of the intellectual and literary community that constituted America’s first European style “intelligentsia.” Considers work of Isaac Rosenfeld, Delmore Schwartz, Lionel Trilling, Irving Howe, writers of Partisan Review and Commentary. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Class is conducted in a modified seminar format.

[Literature 154. Music, Literature, and the Voice]
Catalog Number: 65838
John T. Hamilton
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A comparative examination of select works of French and German literature that deal with music and the problem of the voice. Topics: verbal and musical form; musical meaning; reading and listening; music and psychoanalysis; evanescence and silence. Readings in: Diderot, Kleist, Hoffmann, Eichendorff, Balzac, Mallarmé, Thomas Mann, Bernhard, Lacan, and Quignard. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Texts may be read in English translation.

[Literature 155 (formerly Literature 110). Furor Poeticus: Madness, Inspiration, Genius]
Catalog Number: 7758
John T. Hamilton
Half course (fall term). Th., 3-5.
Considers the classical conception of mania as a divine source of prophecy, ecstasy, poetic creation, and erotic desire; then traces its complex actualizations and afterlife in ancient tragedy and philosophy, Neoplatonism, Modernism, Psychoanalysis, and Film. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Literature 156. Joyce/Beckett - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 67888
Martin Puchner
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
We examine these two great modernists through an in-depth study of Ulysses, which is followed by a discussion of Beckett, with particular attention to drama. Topics include exile, translation, experimentation, theatrical performance, and literary style.

[Literature 157 (formerly Comparative Literature 111). From Type to Self in the Middle Ages]
Catalog Number: 9245
Luis M. Girón Negrón
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

It has been argued that the poetic "I" in premodern literatures is not a vehicle for self-representation, but an archetype of the human. The course will examine this thesis against the rise of autobiographical writing in medieval and early modern Europe. Readings include spiritual autobiographies (Augustine, Kempe, Teresa of Ávila), letter collections, maqama literature, troubadour lyric, Hispano-Jewish poetry, pilgrimage narratives, medieval allegories, Dante and the picaresque novel. Theoretical perspectives by Spitzer, Lejeune, Zumthor and DeCerteau.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. All readings in English translation. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**[Literature 160 (formerly Comparative Literature 160). Literary Forgeries and Mystifications]**

Catalog Number: 3614

George G. Grabowicz

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Examines literary forgeries and mystifications from the late 18th century to the present, focusing on their poetics, their ideological motivation and their role in modern political mythmaking (some texts considered: Ossian, The Igor Tale, the Czech manuscripts, the Protocols of the Elders of Zion, Ern Malley). Also considers the psychology and esthetics of simulation and mystification as reflected in the works of Gide, Borges, Nabokov, Pavic, Eco, and Calvino.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. All readings in English.

**[Literature 162 (formerly *Comparative Literature 207). Theory and Methods in Comparative Oral Traditions: Seminar]**

Catalog Number: 7426

Gregory Nagy

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Genres, forms, and themes of oral traditions in poetry and prose. Theories of performance and composition. Comparative metrical and formulaic analysis.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Knowledge of Greek not required.

**[Literature 163. Jewish Languages and Literature]**

Catalog Number: 8627

Marc Shell and Members of the Faculty

Half course (spring term). Tu., 1-3, plus an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

What is a Jewish language? What is Jewish literature? General topics are alphabetization, translation, oral tradition and diaspora. Languages worldwide include Hebrew as well as Judeo-Spanish, -Aramaic, -Arabic, -French, -Greek, -Italian, -Persian, -Spanish, -Malayalam, Yiddish, and other secular Jewish languages. Readings usually include love stories, medical and philosophic texts, and writings on science, travel, and music. Guest scholars visit most weeks. No language requirement.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Language credit can be arranged.

**[Literature 164. The 20th-Century Post-Realist Novel in Eastern Europe: Conference Course]**
Catalog Number: 7762  
George G. Grabowicz  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Psychological, mythic, “catastrophist,” and comic tendencies in the Eastern and Central European novel between the two World Wars (1918–1939). Focus on Kafka, Capek, Zamiatin, Bulgakov, Platonov, Schulz, Witkiewicz (Witkacy), Gombrowicz and Nabokov.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. All texts can be read in English translation.

**[Literature 165. The Holocaust and Problems of Representation ]**  
Catalog Number: 55916  
Susan R. Suleiman  
*Half course (spring term). M., 3–5:30 and a weekly film screening to be arranged.*  
Can the story of the Holocaust be told? Is there such a thing as "the story" of the Holocaust? Who is authorized to tell it, and how? Do aesthetic categories apply to Holocaust art? Are some representations unacceptable? We explore these and other questions raised by a wide range of works (oral and written testimonies, novels, essays, comic strips, films, poetry, monuments) produced from 1945 to the present in Europe, Israel, and the US.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**[Literature 166 (formerly Comparative Literature 166). The Comic Tradition in Jewish Culture]**  
Catalog Number: 3418  
Ruth R. Wisse  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Jews are probably best known in America today for their roles in the Holocaust and in Humor. What, if anything, is the relation between these spheres? Does Jewish humor make fun of the Jews, or does it make fun of those who make fun of the Jews? Studies some of the theories and uses of Jewish humor, some of its leading practitioners and outstanding works. Invites comparison with other comic traditions and investigation of “national” humor.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Readers of Yiddish may take this course as Yiddish 200. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**Literature 173. The Politics of Aesthetics - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 16366  
Verena A. Conley  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18.*  
Examines and compares the relation between politics and aesthetics in major texts by Lukacs, Benjamin, Adorno, Deleuze, Nancy, Ranciere, Badiou and Zizek.

**[Literature 174. Realism, Fantasy, and the Grotesque: Hoffmann and Balzac]**  
Catalog Number: 14316  
John T. Hamilton  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
A close reading of select works by E.T.A. Hoffmann and his reception in the work of Balzac
focuses on Realism’s indebtedness to the imaginative realms of the fantastic and the grotesque. Topics: music and inspiration; societal decadence and caricature; magic and the uncanny; experience, observation and expression.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Texts may be read in English translation.

**Literature 175. The Moment in Modernism - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 34842
Karen Zumhagen-Yekplé

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18*
This course explores theories of time in literature and visual culture, emphasizing the instances of revelation, epiphany, banality and boredom that become a pressing category in the ethical and aesthetic projects of modernism. Readings include texts by Proust, Woolf, Faulkner, Mann, Borges, Deleuze, Mulvey, Doane, Trotter, Gunning and films by Lumiere, Melies, Eisenstein, Vertov, Lang, Dorsky.

**Literature 181. Kafka, Coetzee and the Difficulty of Reality - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 65056
Karen Zumhagen-Yekplé

*Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
This course examines selected works of two major modern writers, Franz Kafka and the South African Nobel Prize winner J.M. Coetzee, exploring their unique brands of literary realism, fantasy, and philosophical ethics and treatments of crises of identity, language, faith, authority and empire.

**Literature 183. Unhappy in their Own Way: Hebrew and Yiddish as a Literary Family - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 10165
Jordan David Finkin

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
The relationship between modern Hebrew and Yiddish literatures and Jewish culture has famously been described as "two languages, one literature." This course aims to evaluate that opinion by exploring some of the startling variety in these literatures' language, forms, and themes. Reading selected works in translation from these two languages together enriches and enhances our understanding of the vibrancy of modern Jewish culture.

**Literature 184. Imagining the City: Literature, Film, and the Arts**
Catalog Number: 2332
Giuliana Bruno and Svetlana Boym

*Half course (fall term). Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly film screening W., 7-9pm, and weekly sections to be arranged.*
How do visual representation and narrative figuration contribute to construct urban identity? Explores the urban imagination in different artforms: architecture, cinema, literature, photography, and painting. Topics to be mapped out include: cities and modernity, metrophilia and metrophobia, the museum and cultural archaeology, the ruin and the construction site, interior space and public sphere, technology and virtual cities. We will focus on the European city, as we travel through Paris, Berlin, St. Petersburg, Moscow, Naples, and Rome.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students who have taken VES 184 previously may not take this course for credit. Cannot be taken concurrently with VES 184. Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4353. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**Literature 185. Jewish Humor and Its Discontents - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 76794
Jordan David Finkin

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Humor has long been noted as a distinctive element of European Jewish culture. While this has been exaggerated as part of Jewish stereotypes, nevertheless humor, jokes, satire, and parody all feature prominently in modern Jewish literatures and culture. This course will look at some of the primary ideas about Jewish humor and how this distinctive Jewish "wit" appears in various texts. We will unpack why Jewish humor is funny and when it is no laughing matter.

[*Literature 187r (formerly *Literature 187). Selected Topics in Poetics and Rhetoric: Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 7999
Gregory Nagy

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Comparative approaches to poetics and rhetoric. All readings for this course will be in English translations. Special arrangements for those who opt to read in the original languages. Selected texts include Aristotle’s *Poetics* and *Rhetoric*.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Knowledge of Greek not required.*

**Literature 190. Literary Realisms in China and Russia - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 25272
Roy Chan

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
Course examines the development of a realist literary mode in Russia and China and considers it in the context of both empires’ struggle with belated modernity.

**Religion 1032. Twins and Twinship in Religion and Myth - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 59695 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Application at the first class meeting.
Kimberley C. Patton (Divinity School)

*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This comparative seminar interrogates the meaning of "doubling" a living being, and how this can be culturally, religiously, and/or mythically expressed. The birth of two children instead of one often presents anomaly, causing anxiety that can only be ritually resolved, or creating opportunity. Twins link worlds that single children cannot, or embody signs, auspicious or suspicious. How are "real" twins related to those of religion and myth, if they are at all?

*Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School 3310.*

**Cross-listed Courses Primarily for Undergraduates**
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 29 (formerly Literature and Arts A-48). Modern Jewish Literature
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 50 (formerly Literature 128). Literature and Medicine]
African and African American Studies 111. Spectral Fictions, Savage Phantasms: Race and Gender in Anti-Racist South African and African American Drama, Fiction and Film
[African and African American Studies 121. Please, Wake Up! - Race, Gender, Class and Ethnicity in the Early Films of Spike Lee]
Culture and Belief 22. Concepts of the Hero in Classical Greek Civilization
Ethical Reasoning 31. The Philosopher and the Tyrant - (New Course)
Italian 131. The Cosmos of the Comedy
Italian 155. Boccaccio and/or Authority (Latin to Vernacular, Vernacular to Latin) - (New Course)
Jewish Studies 108 (formerly Yiddish 108). Amerike! Amerika. America! : Jewish Encounters with the United States
[Romance Studies 191. Crowds]
Slavic 143. Russian Formalism - (New Course)
[Slavic 151. Experiments in Reading: Chekhov and Nabokov]
Slavic 178 (formerly Literature 178). Trauma and Postmemory: Collective Identity and Unexperienced Loss: Conference Course

Primarily for Graduates

[*Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar*]
Catalog Number: 3867
Luis M. Girón Negrón
Half course (fall term). W., 1-3.
Trends and debates in the comparative study of mystical literature. Primary works by Jewish, Christian, and Muslim authors from the Middle Ages through the 16th century. Also modern authors (Borges, Eliot) and literary theorists (DeCerteau).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Permission of instructor required. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3802.

Comparative Literature 214. Islandology: Isolating Definitions and Defining Islands - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 49949
Marc Shell
Half course (spring term). W., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Islands, both a part of and apart from the main, offer ready-made laboratories for linguistic, biological and political investigation; islandness as such encourages national literature, philosophy, and vacation. Our seminar focuses on fictional islands as well as Canadian ice floes, Hormuz (Persia), Maine islets, and urban Venice. Aristotle, Plato, Darwin, Melville, Hesiod, Homer, Rabelais, More, Shakespeare, and Flaherty (director).

[Comparative Literature 215. Comparative Literature and Intellectual History ]
Catalog Number: 60867
Christopher D. Johnson  
*Half course (spring term)*. Th., 3–5.
Examines implications of intellectual history for comparative literature, especially in regard to epistemology, methodology, aesthetics, and dynamics of historical influence and change. Authors include: Vico, Hegel, Cassirer, Blumenberg, Gadamer, Foucault, Skinner, Eco, Deleuze, and Agamben.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Comparative Literature 225. Literature of War and Peace: Imagining and Representing the End of World War II in Europe - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 32059  
*Werner Sollors*
*Half course (fall term).* W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
How were the last phase of the war and the beginning of the postwar era represented in novels, films, letters, diaries, reportage, wire recordings, and research notes by scholars from 1945 to 1955? How do later popular images of the period differ? This course examines such questions with a focus on the American occupation of West Germany.

**[Comparative Literature 227. Comparative Modernism]**
Catalog Number: 37313  
*David Damrosch*
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
A survey of major works of modernist fiction in global context, going from early and 'high' modernism to late modernism and its aftermath, together with critical and theoretical readings on modernism and modernity. Readings in Baudelaire, Rilke, Lu Xun, Bely, Proust, Barnes, Kafka, Asturias, Zhang Ailing, Yourcenar, and Mishima.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Comparative Literature 230. The Poetics of Empire: Colonization, Translation, and Literary Rewriting]**
Catalog Number: 0694  
*Karen Thornber*
*Half course (fall term).* W., 5–7 p.m.
Explores how (post)colonial writers from Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Middle East and writers from (former) imperial powers have reconfigured one another’s literatures. Rethinks concepts of world literature and cultural negotiation.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Comparative Literature 240. Paradoxes of the Secular-Sacred in Modernism - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 86364  
*Karen Zumhagen-Yekplé*
*Half course (fall term).* F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course examines secular modernism’s paradoxical attraction to mystery, transcendent and transformative experience in the context of its obsession with difficulty, with puzzles, riddles, unanswered-and often unanswerable-questions and quests for their solutions. Readings including
Woolf, Kafka, Dostoyevsky, Forster, Adorno, William James, Benjamin, Derrida, Nietzsche, Wittgenstein.

[Comparative Literature 242 (formerly Literature 242). Text, Image, Public Sphere]
Catalog Number: 34276
Svetlana Boym
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course examines relationship between verbal and visual communication in public realm through the analysis of literature, film, photography, architecture and public art. Focus on the new public media and on aesthetic and politics of the visual culture.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to qualified undergraduates and GSD students

Comparative Literature 245. Intertextuality
Catalog Number: 19804
Judith Ryan
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6.
Explores theories of intertextuality developed by Kristeva, Jauss, Bloom, Gilbert and Gubar, Genette, and others, and asks why the debates they have provoked have had such resonance in contemporary literary studies. A series of literary texts ranging from classical antiquity to the present will provide test cases for the various theories. Attention to such questions as influence, imitation, allusion, quotation, and plagiarism.

Comparative Literature 246. The Critic in Culture
Catalog Number: 3141
David Damrosch
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This class will examine the interplay of scholarly analysis and cultural critique in a range of major modern critics and theorists, exploring their stylistic and essayistic strategies as they seek to find - or create - an audience for their ideas. Readings in Nietzsche, Foucault, Benjamin, Kobayashi, Woolf, Adorno, Barthes, Cixous, Said, Miyoshi, Minh-ha, Anzaldúa, Penley, and Agamben.

[Comparative Literature 247. Baroque and Neo-Baroque Literature]
Catalog Number: 84314
Christopher D. Johnson
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the Baroque as a literary style, historical period, and mode of thought. Focuses on 17th century European, Colonial American, and contemporary "Neo-Baroque" texts. Analogies between the literary, visual, and musical arts are explored.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Note: All readings available in translation, but students are encouraged to work in the original language.

[Comparative Literature 248. American Multilingual Literature in a Transnational Context]
Catalog Number: 32792
Werner Sollors
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This Longfellow Institute seminar works with original source materials in several different languages. Special focus is on the historiographic and critical treatment of non-Anglophone texts, on general and theoretical problems of an ongoing multilingual American tradition, on the recuperation and editing of texts, and on issues of translation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 250. Theories of Security]
Catalog Number: 80818
John T. Hamilton
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Investigates the broader significance of the term "security" that has coursed through philosophical, literary and artistic productions across various historical and cultural traditions. Discussions address that which remains implicit, latent, or unthought in current political and governmental issues of security and biopolitics. Readings include: Sophocles, Plato, Seneca, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Leibniz, Nietzsche, Freud, Kafka, Heidegger, Schmitt, Arendt, Foucault, Agamben, and Virilio.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 251. Literary Criticism and Theory: Antiquity to the Renaissance]
Catalog Number: 29296
John T. Hamilton
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An historical and critical examination of key issues and debates in poetic theory, rhetoric, and literary interpretation. Topics include mimesis, catharsis, expression, performance, allegoresis, typology, semiotics, hermeneutics, verisimilitude, genre, decorum, and the sublime.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 252. The Literatures of Medieval Iberia: Approaches and Debates in their Comparative Study]
Catalog Number: 38202
Luis M. Girón Negrón
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
The cultural interactions in premodern Spain between Muslims, Christians and Jews shaped the literary history of Arabic, Hebrew and the Ibero-Romance vernaculars. Our seminar examines selected scholarly debates on the comparative study of these literatures.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 253. Literature, Art and Exile]
Catalog Number: 85798
Svetlana Boym
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Does exile enable or stifle artistic creativity? How does the experience of exile shape the attitude towards local and global culture? The course examines forms of diasporic conscience in literature and visual arts focusing on the issues of estrangement and nostalgia, comparative modernities
and exilic devices, nationalism and cosmopolitanism, immigrant aesthetic and conceptions of freedom. Special topic include America through the eyes of exile, text and image in the writing of the diaspora, reconsideration of the critical theory from the perspective of exile. Works by Nabokov, Brodsky, Cortazar, Borges, Arendt, Pamuk, Rushdie, Kis, Kafka.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. All texts are available in English but reading in the original languages is encouraged.

**[Comparative Literature 254. Modernist Polemics]**
Catalog Number: 89724
Daniel Albright
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Modernism’s theories of itself - manifestoes, polemics, strident declarations, urbane repudiations of the old-fashioned-tested against Modernist practice, in literature, music, and painting. I welcome students from disparate graduate programs in the university.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Comparative Literature 256. Archeology of Modernity and Visual Culture]**
Catalog Number: 74617 Enrollment: Limited to 15. The course will include a creative experiments in photography, writing and digital media as well as analytic assignments. VES and GSD students welcome.
Svetlana Boym
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Explores contradictions of the modern experience in literature, philosophy, arts and architecture. Topics for 2010: nostalgia and modernization, public freedom and cross-cultural memory, archeology and the creative mapping of the urban space, culture and politics. Special attention to the relationship between critical theory and creative practice. Reading from Benjamin, Simmel, Shklovsky, Nabokov, Kafka, Arendt, Certeau, Lyotard, Derrida.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Comparative Literature 257. Trauma, Memory, and Creativity]**
Catalog Number: 7853
Susan R. Suleiman
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*
We will examine classic and contemporary theories of psychic trauma in individual and collective contexts and explore the relations between trauma, resilience, play, and artistic innovation with special attention to modern literary autobiography; fiction; some attention to film and visual narrative.
Note: Open to qualified juniors and seniors with permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: Good reading knowledge of at least one non-English language.

**[Comparative Literature 260. Renaissance and Baroque Drama ]**
Catalog Number: 15546
Christopher D. Johnson
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Compares late Renaissance dramas by Marlowe, Shakespeare, Beaumont, Racine, Molière, Tirso de Molina, Calderón, Bruno, and Gryphius. Old and new critical approaches considered as well.
Some knowledge of French, Italian, German, and/or Spanish helpful.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 261. Fragments of a Material History of Literature]
Catalog Number: 6923
Jeffrey Schnapp
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Literary studies studied from the perspective of the practices that have shaped ideas concerning literature, writing, speech, and communication: from scrolls and codices to the rise of printing and typewriting to digital writing.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 263. Journey, Exile, and Displacement in Modern Arabic Literature]
Catalog Number: 3125
William E. Granara
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course examines narratives of journey, exile, and displacement in modern Arabic literature that trespass geographical, political and linguistic boundaries, and create new literary spaces that define and reshape modern Arab identities. Theoretical readings will include Pratt, Said, Rushdie and Kaplan.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Arabic helpful but not required. Undergraduates welcome.

[Comparative Literature 264. Thinking and Writing Transculturally]
Catalog Number: 6133
Karen Thornber
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores approaches to transculturation in the production and evaluation of literature in light of new understandings of human and textual border-crossings. Topics include the ethics of dividing cultural products along ethnic, linguistic, and national lines on the one hand and classifying phenomena as global on the other, and the ramifications of cross-cultural comparison. We also examine the relationship between creative production and such topics as empire, travel/diaspora, translingualism, and literary reconfiguration.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 266. Irony]
Catalog Number: 9984
Panagiotis Roilos
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores major European philosophical and aesthetic discourses on irony as well as literary manipulations of the trope from Greek antiquity to postmodernism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Comparative Literature 269. Broken English: English Language Literature in a Postmodern, Postcolonial Frame]
Catalog Number: 91999
Biodun Jeyifo
**Half course (spring term). W., 2-4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8**
An exploration of a range of experimental writings in the English Language predicated on the varieties of "englishes" spoken and used as idioms of writing and performance around the world. Special attention will be paid to theoretical and critical attempts to both assimilate these currents of expression into recognizable patterns and to create new categories of analysis, appropriation and legitimation.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course is also listed as English 266, with catalog number 18837.

**[Comparative Literature 273. Approaches to Modernity: The Metropolis]**
Catalog Number: 2521
Svetlana Boym
**Half course (fall term). W., 2-4; W., at 4.**
Examines the relationship between urban experience and debates on modernity/postmodernity in art, architecture and social theory. Topics: nostalgia and modernization, cultural archeology and architecture of transition, memorial, museum and public art, national identity and cosmopolitan imagination, metropolis and megapolis.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students in this class will be encouraged to attend lectures and screenings for VES 184 and develop individual research and/or creative projects.

**Comparative Literature 275. Theory of Narrative: Conference Course**
Catalog Number: 3105 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
William Mills Todd III
**Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7**
Studies of selected narratives (fictional, psychoanalytic, historical, sacred) as semiotic structures, representations, rhetorical gambits, and cultural phenomena. Readings by Jakobson, Barthes, Bakhtin, Iser, Lukács, Foucault and others.
*Note:* Open to advanced undergraduates and graduates. Recommended for potential teaching fellows.

**Comparative Literature 276. Renaissance Poetics and Rhetoric**
Catalog Number: 2534
Christopher D. Johnson
**Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9**
Examines Renaissance literary criticism and theory in the context of the arts of poetry and rhetoric. Topics include: imitation, translation, genre, decorum, and the conceit. Authors include: Petrarch, Tasso, Du Bellay, Sidney, and Gracián.

**[Comparative Literature 277. Literature and Diaspora]**
Catalog Number: 6042
Karen Thornber
**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**
Examines creative and critical discourse from and about the African, Chinese, Indian, Japanese, Jewish, and Korean diasporas. Explores the relationship between diaspora and constructions of
artistic and cultural identities, transculturation, translation, and multilingualism.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Comparative Literature 278. Failure and Change (Graduate Seminar in General Education)]**

Catalog Number: 41112  
Christie McDonald  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Analysis of the failure of models and testing of limits in reflection about change, as well as the dialogue among literary, theological, socio-political, artistic, and philosophical discourses. Topics include authority, freedom, equality, sentiment, reason, fanaticism, tolerance. Readings include works from St. Augustine, Rousseau, Diderot, Kant, Proust, Koselleck, Rorty, Beauvoir, Sartre, Kofman, Beckett. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates; it will also contain an arts component.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Comparative Literature 280. History of Literary Criticism: Antiquity to the Renaissance]**

Catalog Number: 84548  
John T. Hamilton  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Closely examines theoretical texts in the Classical Tradition on a vast array of topics and concepts: mimesis, poiesis, performance, rhetoric, exegesis, allegoresis, enthusiasm and the sublime. Readings from Greco-Roman antiquity to the European Renaissance.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Comparative Literature 286 (formerly Literature 148). Metaphor**

Catalog Number: 6074  
Christopher D. Johnson  
*Half course (fall term). M., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9*

Explores the theory and practice of metaphor in literature, philosophy, and science. Topics include: the aesthetic, heuristic, and epistemological functions of metaphor; metaphor’s relation to allegory, irony, and other "major tropes." Authors include: Aristotle, Tesauro, Nietzsche, Jakobson, Freud, Ricoeur, Blumenberg, Kofman, Derrida, Eco.

*Note:* All readings will be available in translation, but students are encouraged to work in the original languages.

**Comparative Literature 288. The Ancients and the Moderns: Modern Critical Theory and the Classics**

Catalog Number: 7557  
Panagiotis Roilos  
*Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*

Explores the impact of classical literature and culture on the formation of modern critical theory. Topics include: construction of power; trafficability of art; ritual theory; sexuality; gender studies; irony; orality and literacy.
*Comparative Literature 299ar. Theory and Comparative Literature: Proseminar*
Catalog Number: 2431
John T. Hamilton
Half course (fall term). W., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
An investigation into current trends in comparative literature, literary history and comparative
philology, with an emphasis on methodology and theory. Note: Required of first-year graduate
students in Comparative Literature; others may be admitted by permission of the instructor.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Comparative Literature 396. Preparation for the General Examinations*
Catalog Number: 4570
Daniel Albright 4615, Svetlana Boym 1926 (on leave 2011-12), Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715
(on leave spring term), Verena A. Conley 2250, David Damrosch 5998, James Engell 8076, Luis
M. Girón Negrón 3060 (on leave 2011-12), John T. Hamilton 3977, Biodun Jeyifo 1001,
Christopher D. Johnson 4301, Christie McDonald 1160, Gregory Nagy 1423, Stephen Owen
7418 (on leave spring term), Julie Peters 6250, Martin Puchner 5842, Panagiotis Roilos 1982
(on leave fall term), Judith Ryan 1135, Marc Shell 3176, Werner Sollors 7424 (on leave spring
term), Diana Sorensen 4214, Susan R. Suleiman 7234, Karen Thornber 5764 (on leave 2011-12),
William Mills Todd III 1634, and Ruth R. Wisse 3177 (on leave fall term)

*Comparative Literature 397. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations*
Catalog Number: 0320
Daniel Albright 4615, Svetlana Boym 1926 (on leave 2011-12), Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715
(on leave spring term), Verena A. Conley 2250, David Damrosch 5998, James Engell 8076, Luis
M. Girón Negrón 3060 (on leave 2011-12), William E. Granara 1054, John T. Hamilton 3977,
Biodun Jeyifo 1001, Christopher D. Johnson 4301, Christie McDonald 1160, Sandra Naddaff
7779, Gregory Nagy 1423, Stephen Owen 7418 (on leave spring term), Julie Peters 6250, Martin
Puchner 5842, Panagiotis Roilos 1982 (on leave fall term), Judith Ryan 1135, Marc Shell 3176,
Werner Sollors 7424 (on leave spring term), Diana Sorensen 4214, Susan R. Suleiman 7234,
Karen Thornber 5764 (on leave 2011-12), William Mills Todd III 1634, and Ruth R. Wisse 3177
(on leave fall term)

*Comparative Literature 399. Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 2893
Daniel Albright 4615, Svetlana Boym 1926 (on leave 2011-12), Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715
(on leave spring term), Verena A. Conley 2250, David Damrosch 5998, James Engell 8076, Luis
M. Girón Negrón 3060 (on leave 2011-12), John T. Hamilton 3977, Biodun Jeyifo 1001,
Christopher D. Johnson 4301, Christie McDonald 1160, Sandra Naddaff 7779, Gregory Nagy
1423, Stephen Owen 7418 (on leave spring term), Julie Peters 6250, Martin Puchner 5842,
Panagiotis Roilos 1982 (on leave fall term), Judith Ryan 1135, Marc Shell 3176, Werner Sollors
7424 (on leave spring term), Diana Sorensen 4214, Susan R. Suleiman 7234, Karen Thornber
5764 (on leave 2011-12), William Mills Todd III 1634, and Ruth R. Wisse 3177 (on leave fall
term)
Candidates for the doctoral degree in Comparative Literature may pursue advanced studies under the individual supervision of these instructors. 

Note: Permission of the instructor and the Chairman of the Department required.

Cross-listed Courses Primarily for Graduate Students

*African and African American Studies 301. Graduate Proseminar
[French 271. Legacies of Post-structuralism: Politics and Aesthetics]
German 284. Literature & Science: Interdisciplinary Perspectives - (New Course)
[History of Science 290. Critical History: Curating Images, Objects, Media: Seminar]
*Romance Studies 219. Digital Humanities 2.0: a metaLAB(at)Harvard seminar - (New Course)

Computer Science

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences Offering Instruction in Computer Science

Ryan Prescott Adams, Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Roger W. Brockett, An Wang Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (on leave 2011-12)
David M. Brooks, Gordon McKay Professor of Computer Science
Cristopher R. Cecka, Lecturer on Computational Science
Yiling Chen, Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Stephen N. Chong, Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Krzysztof Z. Gajos, Assistant Professor of Computer Science
John Andrew Girash, Lecturer on Engineering and Applied Sciences
Steven J. Gortler, Robert I. Goldman Professor of Computer Science
Barbara J. Grosz, Higgins Professor of Natural Sciences, Dean of the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study (on leave 2011-12)
Nathaniel Hardison, Preceptor in Computer Science
David J. Knezevic, Lecturer on Computational Science
Edward W. Kohler, Associate Professor of Computer Science
H. T. Kung, William H. Gates Professor of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering
Henry H. Leitner, Senior Lecturer on Computer Science
Harry R. Lewis, Gordon McKay Professor of Computer Science (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
David J. Malan, Senior Lecturer on Computer Science
Michael D. Mitzenmacher, Gordon McKay Professor of Computer Science, Area Dean for Computer Science (Director of Graduate Studies)
John G. Morrisett, Allen B. Cutting Professor of Computer Science
Cherry Murray, John A. and Elizabeth S. Armstrong Professor of Engineering and Applied Sciences and Professor of Physics, Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences
Radhika Nagpal, Thomas D. Cabot Associate Professor of Computer Science
David C. Parkes, Gordon McKay Professor of Computer Science (on leave spring term)
Hanspeter Pfister, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Computer Science, Gordon McKay Professor of Computer Science
Pavlos Protopapas, Lecturer on Computational Science
Michael O. Rabin, Thomas J. Watson, Sr. Professor of Computer Science (on leave spring term)
Margo I. Seltzer, Herchel Smith Professor of Computer Science (on leave 2011-12)
Stuart M. Shieber, James O. Welch, Jr. and Virginia B. Welch Professor of Computer Science
Michael D. Smith, John H. Finley, Jr. Professor of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
Latanya Sweeney, Visiting Professor of Computer Science
Salil P. Vadhan, Vicky Joseph Professor of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)
Leslie G. Valiant, T. Jefferson Coolidge Professor of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics
James H. Waldo, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Computer Science
Gu-yeon Wei, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Woodward Yang, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Todd Zickler, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (on leave 2011-12)
Jonathan L. Zittrain, Professor of Law in the Faculty of Law, and Professor of Computer Science in the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Computer Science

John G. Palfrey, Professor of Law (Law School)


Primarily for Undergraduates

For information concerning concentration in Computer Science please consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies or the Office of Student Affairs, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Pierce Hall 110. The Applied Mathematics and Engineering Sciences sections of the catalog should be consulted for additional courses relevant to computer science.

Computer Science 1. Great Ideas in Computer Science
Catalog Number: 6903
Henry H. Leitner
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An introduction to the most important discoveries and intellectual paradigms in computer science, designed for students with little or no previous background. Explores problem-solving using high and low-level programming languages; presents an integrated view of computer systems, from switching circuits up through compilers and GUI design. Examines theoretical and practical limitations related to unsolvable and intractable computational problems, and the social and ethical dilemmas presented by such issues as software unreliability and invasions of privacy. Note: May not be taken for credit after completing Computer Science 50. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Computer Science 20. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 22235
Harry R. Lewis
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Widely applicable mathematical tools for computer science, including topics from logic, set theory, combinatorics, number theory, probability theory, and graph theory. Practice in reasoning formally and proving theorems. Note: Covers material used in Computer Science 121 and Computer Science 124. Students planning to take one of these computer science theory courses in the academic year 2012-2013 should consider taking Computer Science 20 in the spring of 2012. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

*Computer Science 42. Controlling Cyberspace - (New Course)*
Jonathan L. Zittrain
Half course (spring term). M., 5:30–7:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Why does the Internet environment exist in the form it does today? What does its future, and the future of online life in general, look like? To what extent is this future malleable? Governments, corporate intermediaries, and hackers are empowered to different degrees by the space, and their interests and strengths are often in tension. This class uses academic as well as non-traditional texts to engender a broader understanding of Internet culture and technology, with an eye towards mapping informed choices about the future. Note: Permission of instructor required after submission of an application form. Offered jointly with the Law School as Law 2433. The course will be assisted by Kendra Albert.

Computer Science 50. Introduction to Computer Science I
Catalog Number: 4949
David J. Malan
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1-2:30, and a weekly section. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Introduction to the intellectual enterprises of computer science and the art of programming. This course teaches students how to think algorithmically and solve problems efficiently. Topics include abstraction, algorithms, encapsulation, data structures, databases, memory management,
security, software development, virtualization, and websites. Languages include C, PHP, and JavaScript plus SQL, CSS, and HTML. Problem sets inspired by real-world domains of biology, cryptography, finance, forensics, and gaming. Designed for concentrators and non-concentrators alike, with or without prior programming experience.

**Note:** This course may be taken pass/fail or for a letter grade. When taken for a letter grade, this course meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning. This course will also meet F., 1-2:30 on September 2, 2011 and September 9, 2011 only. Students with conflicts should watch those lectures online.

**Computer Science 51. Introduction to Computer Science II**
Catalog Number: 3411
*John G. Morrisett*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and an additional 90-minute section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Abstraction and design in computation. Topics include: Functional and object-oriented styles of programming; software engineering in the small; models of computation. Goal: understanding how to design large programs to make them readable, maintainable, efficient, and elegant. Exercises in ML and Java.
**Prerequisite:** Computer Science 50 or equivalent.

**Computer Science 61. Systems Programming and Machine Organization**
Catalog Number: 3461
*Stephen N. Chong*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Fundamentals of computer systems programming, machine organization, and performance tuning. This course provides a solid background in systems programming and a deep understanding of low-level machine organization and design. Topics include C and assembly language programming, program optimization, memory hierarchy and caching, virtual memory and dynamic memory management, concurrency, threads, and synchronization.
**Prerequisite:** CS50 or some experience programming in C.

**Computer Science 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 0361
*Harry R. Lewis*
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised individual study of advanced topics in computer science. A student wishing to enroll in Computer Science 91r must be accepted by a faculty member who will supervise the course work. A form available from the Student Affairs Office, Pierce Hall 110, must be filled out and signed by the student and faculty supervisor. Students writing theses may enroll in this course while conducting thesis research and writing.
**Note:** At most two terms of Computer Science 91r may be taken for academic credit. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Students wishing more information about the range of suitable projects or faculty supervisors should consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies.
*Computer Science 96. System Design Projects*
Catalog Number: 7499 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Stuart M. Shieber  
*Half course (spring term). M., Th., 4–6.*
Cooperative design, development, and testing of a sizable and realistic computer system. Students work as a group with a client on a real-world open-ended problem, and gain experience in problem definition, software development, and system lifecycle issues, and in the area of application. Students work in groups; both student participation in the classroom and effective group cooperation outside the classroom are stressed.  
*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 51 or 61.

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

*Computer Science 105. Privacy and Technology*
Catalog Number: 9751 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
James H. Waldo  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 16*
What is privacy, and how is it affected by recent developments in computer technology? Course critically examines popular concepts of privacy and uses a rigorous analysis of technologies to understand the policy and ethical issues at play. Case studies: RFID, database anonymity, research ethics, wiretapping. Course relies on some technical material, but is open and accessible to all students, especially those with interest in economics, engineering, political science, computer science, sociology, biology, law, government, philosophy.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement Social Analysis.

Computer Science 121. Introduction to Formal Systems and Computation  
Catalog Number: 0669  
Harry R. Lewis  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
General introduction to formal systems and the theory of computation, teaching how to reason precisely about computation and prove mathematical theorems about its capabilities and limitations. Finite automata, Turing machines, formal languages, computability, uncomputability, computational complexity, and the P vs. NP question.  
*Note:* Starting in the fall of 2012, Computer Science 121 will assume background from Computer Science 20.

Computer Science 124. Data Structures and Algorithms  
Catalog Number: 5207  
Michael D. Mitzenmacher  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
Design and analysis of efficient algorithms and data structures. Algorithm design methods, graph algorithms, approximation algorithms, and randomized algorithms are covered.  
*Note:* Starting in the spring of 2013, Computer Science 124 will assume background from Computer Science 20.  
*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 50 or equivalent; Computer Science 51 is helpful. Some
exposure to discrete applied mathematics, such as Applied Mathematics 106 or 107 or Computer Science 121 or Statistics 110, is also helpful.

**Computer Science 141. Computing Hardware**  
Catalog Number: 4357  
David M. Brooks  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1-2:30, and a two-hour weekly laboratory. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Introduction to the design, structure, and operation of digital computers; logic circuits and digital electronics; computer arithmetic; computer architecture; and machine language programming. Consideration of the design interactions between hardware and software systems.  
**Prerequisite:** Programming experience required.

**Computer Science 143. Computer Networks**  
Catalog Number: 6401  
H. T. Kung  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Principles, design, implementation, and performance of computer networks. Topics include: Internet protocols and routing, local area networks, TCP, performance analysis, congestion control, network address translation, voice and video over IP, switching and routing, mobile IP, peer-to-peer overlay networks, network security, and other current research topics. Programming assignments on protocol implementation and analysis.  
**Prerequisite:** Computer Science 51 and 61.

**Computer Science 144r. Networks Design Projects**  
Catalog Number: 5415  
H. T. Kung  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Cooperative design and development of advanced network-based systems with both technology and business considerations. Students will work in 2 person teams. Student work will include reading assignments, homework sets, a project proposal, and project reports and presentations. At the end of the class, all teams will defend their approaches and results in front of the class and invited guests.  
**Note:** Preference given to upper-class undergraduates or graduate students in computer science or in business.  
**Prerequisite:** Computer Science 143 or equivalent experience.

**[Computer Science 146. Computer Architecture] - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 99684  
David M. Brooks  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Review of the fundamental structures in modern processor design. Topics include computer organization, memory system design, pipelining, and other techniques to exploit parallelism. Emphasis on a quantitative evaluation of design alternatives and an understanding of timing issues.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
**Prerequisite:** Computer Science 141.
[*Computer Science 148. Design of VLSI Circuits and Systems*]
Catalog Number: 1772 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Gu-yeon Wei

**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.**

Presentation of concepts and techniques for the design and fabrication of VLSI systems and digital MOS integrated circuits. Topics include: basic semiconductor theory; MOS transistors and digital MOS circuits design; synchronous machines, clocking, and timing issues; high-level description and modeling of VLSI systems; synthesis and place and route design flows; and testing of VLSI circuits and systems. Various CAD tools for design, simulation, and verification are extensively used.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Prerequisite:** Computer Science 141 or permission of instructor.

[Computer Science 152. Programming Languages]
Catalog Number: 6841
Instructor to be determined

**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.**

Comprehensive introduction to the principal features and overall design of both traditional and modern programming languages, including syntax, formal semantics, abstraction mechanisms, modularity, type systems, naming, polymorphism, closures, continuations, and concurrency. Provides the intellectual tools needed to design, evaluate, choose, and use programming languages.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Prerequisite:** Computer Science 51; Computer Science 121 is recommended. Students must have good programming skills, be comfortable with recursion, basic mathematical ideas and notations.

**Computer Science 153. Compilers**
Catalog Number: 2842
John G. Morrisett

**Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4**

Implementation of efficient interpreters and compilers for programming languages. Associated algorithms and pragmatic issues. Emphasizes practical applications including those outside of programming languages proper. Also shows relationships to programming-language theory and design. Participants build a working compiler including lexical analysis, parsing, type checking, code generation, and register allocation. Exposure to run-time issues and optimization.

**Prerequisite:** Computer Science 51 or 61.

[Computer Science 161. Operating Systems]
Catalog Number: 4347
Margo I. Seltzer

**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.**

2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 51 and 61.

**Computer Science 164. Mobile Software Engineering**
Catalog Number: 7295
David J. Malan

*Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
Introduction to principles of software engineering for mobile devices and best practices, including code reviews, source control, and unit tests. Topics include Ajax, encapsulation, event handling, HTTP, memory management, MVC, object-oriented design, and user experience. Languages include HTML5, JavaScript, Objective-C, and PHP. Projects include mobile web apps and native iOS apps.

*Note: Students are encouraged, but not required, to have a Mac (running Lion) as well as an iPad, iPhone, or iPod touch; students without a Mac will have access to Macs in labs on campus. Students will work on projects in pairs; students are encouraged to enroll with a friend. Enrollment may be limited. May be omitted in 2012-2013.*

*Prerequisite: Computer Science 50 or equivalent.*

**[Computer Science 165. Information Management]**
Catalog Number: 0560
Instructor to be determined.

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.*
Covers the fundamental concepts of database and information management. Data models: relational, object-oriented, and other; implementation techniques of database management systems, such as indexing structures, concurrency control, recovery, and query processing; management of unstructured data; terabyte-scale databases.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

*Prerequisite: Computer Science 51.*

**Computer Science 171. Visualization**
Catalog Number: 8877
Hanspeter Pfister

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
An introduction to key design principles and techniques for visualizing data. Covers design practices, data and image models, visual perception, interaction principles, tools from various fields, and applications. Introduces programming of interactive visualizations.

*Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.*

*Prerequisite: Students are expected to have basic programming experience (e.g., Computer Science 50).*

**Computer Science 175. Computer Graphics**
Catalog Number: 3771
Steven J. Gortler

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 9*
The computational aspects of computer graphics. Two major themes are image rendering (viewing transformations, clipping, visible-surface processing, raster algorithms, reflection models, lighting models, surface shading, antialiasing, ray tracing, radiosity, and volume rendering) and scene modeling (modeling transformations, curves and surfaces, texture mapping, data-amplification techniques, constructive solid geometry, scalar- and vector-field data, and animation). Ancillary topics include color compression, image compression, image compositing, graphical user interfaces, and special machine architectures for computer graphics. 

Prerequisite: Computer Science 51, Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b.

*Computer Science 179. Design of Usable Interactive Systems*
Catalog Number: 4052 Enrollment: Limited to 48.
Krzysztof Z. Gajos
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Usability and design as keys to successful technology. Covers user observation techniques, needs assessment, low and high fidelity prototyping, usability testing methods, as well as theory of human perception and performance, and design best practices. Focuses on understanding and applying the lessons of human interaction to the design of usable systems; will also look at lessons to be learned from less usable systems. The course includes several small and one large project.

[Computer Science 181. Intelligent Machines: Perception, Learning, and Uncertainty]
Catalog Number: 6454
Krzysztof Z. Gajos
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 51, Computer Science 121, and Statistics 110.

Computer Science 182. Intelligent Machines: Reasoning, Actions, and Plans
Catalog Number: 0134
Radhika Nagpal
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Prerequisite: Computer Science 51; Computer Science 121 (may be taken concurrently).
Computer Science 186. Economics and Computation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 87282
David C. Parkes
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The interplay between economic thinking and computational thinking as it relates to electronic commerce, social networks, collective intelligence and networked systems. Topics covered include: game theory, peer production, reputation and recommender systems, prediction markets, crowd sourcing, network influence and dynamics, auctions and mechanisms, privacy and security, matching and allocation problems, computational social choice and behavioral game theory. Emphasis will be given to core methodologies, with students engaged in theoretical, computational and empirical exercises.
Prerequisite: Applied Math 21b, Computer Science 51 or equivalent, Statistics 110, and one of Computer Science 181, Computer Science 182, Economics 1011a, or Economics 1056.

[Computer Science 187. Computational Linguistics]
Catalog Number: 0249
Stuart M. Shieber
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Introduction to computational linguistics, the study of human language using the tools and techniques of computer science, with applications to a variety of natural-language-processing problems. Representing syntactic structure: context-free, augmented context-free, and trans-context-free grammars. Representing semantic structure: first-order and higher-order logics. Computing with syntactic and semantic representations: Prolog programming; parsing and generation algorithms. Low-level language processing with finite-state methods.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 121.

[*Computer Science 189r. Autonomous Multi-Robot Systems]*
Catalog Number: 36932 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Instructor to be determined.
Half course (spring term). F., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Building autonomous robotic systems requires understanding how to make robots that observe, reason, and act. Each component uses many engineering principles: how to fuse, multiple, noisy sensors; how to balance short-term versus long-term goals; how to control one’s actions and how to coordinate with others. This year, we will study these questions in the context of a project to develop autonomous robot soccer teams. The class format will mix seminar and lab formats.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Preference will be given to students with experience in AI (e.g. CS181 or CS182 and/or robotics ES159).

[*Computer Science 199r. Special Topics in Computer Science]*
Catalog Number: 4242 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
Instructor to be determined.
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Primarily for Graduates
*Computer Science 201. Cyberlaw and Intellectual Property: Advanced Problem Solving Workshop - (New Course)*
_John G. Palfrey (Law School) and Jonathan Zittrain_
Students in this experimental capstone course will work in teams to solve a series of hard problems-based cases related to cyberlaw and intellectual property.
_Note:_ Here is the link to the application form: CS 201hf Application. Offered jointly with the Law School as Law 2315, and will meet at the Law School.

*Computer Science 203hf. A Better Internet: Policy and Practice - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 81745 Enrollment: Students will be selected via an application process.
_Jonathan L. Zittrain_
Half course (throughout the year). Fall: W., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 9
Students will propose ideas for a better Internet, test them with stakeholders, prototype them for industries and organizations, and attack difficult implementation problems in a problem-solving capstone.
_Note:_ Half course through the year, meeting in January at Stanford University. Offered jointly offered at Law School as LAW-34285A. Here is the link to the application form: CS 203hf Application. Applications are due July 31, with admissions on a rolling basis.

**Computer Science 205. Computing Foundations for Computational Science - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 85368
_Hanspeter Pfister and Cris Cecka_
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An applications course highlighting the use of computers in solving scientific problems. Students will be exposed to fundamental computer science concepts such as computer architectures, data structures, algorithms, and parallel computing. Fundamentals of scientific computing including abstract thinking, algorithmic development, and assessment of computational approaches. Students will learn to use open source tools and libraries and apply them to data analysis, modeling, and visualization of real scientific problems. Emphasizes parallel programming and "parallel thinking."
_Prerequisite:_ Students are expected to have basic programming experience (e.g., Computer Science 50).

**Computer Science 207. Systems Development for Computational Science - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 33846
_Edward W. Kohler and Cristopher R. Cecka_
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This is a project-based course emphasizing designing, building, testing, maintaining and modifying software for scientific computing. Students will work in groups on a number of projects, ranging from small data-transformation utilities to large-scale systems. Students will learn to use a variety of tools and languages, as well as various techniques for organizing teams. Most important, students will learn to fit tools and approaches to the problem being solved.
Prerequisite: Students are expected to have basic programming experience (Computer Science 50) and have completed Computer Science 205.

**Computer Science 220r. Cryptography: Trust and Adversity**  
Catalog Number: 1637  
*Michael O. Rabin*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  

**Computer Science 221. Computational Complexity**  
Catalog Number: 5812  
*Leslie G. Valiant*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
A quantitative theory of the resources needed for computing and the impediments to efficient computation. The models of computation considered include ones that are finite or infinite, deterministic, randomized, quantum or nondeterministic, discrete or algebraic, sequential or parallel.  
Prerequisite: Computer Science 121 or equivalent.

[**Computer Science 222. Algorithms at the Ends of the Wire**]  
Catalog Number: 2493  
*Michael D. Mitzenmacher*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*  
Covers topics related to algorithms for big data, especially related to networks. Themes include compression, cryptography, coding, and information retrieval related to the World Wide Web. Requires a major final project.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Computer Science 124.

**Computer Science 223. Probabilistic Analysis and Algorithms**  
Catalog Number: 4740  
*Michael D. Mitzenmacher*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*  
Probabilistic techniques and tools for the design and analysis of algorithms. Designed for all first-year graduate students in all areas.  
Prerequisite: Computer Science 124. Preferably additional probability, such as in Computer Science 226r, Statistics 110, or Mathematics 191.

[**Computer Science 225. Pseudorandomness**]  
Catalog Number: 4869  
Instructor to be determined.  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Efficiently generating objects that “look random” despite being constructed using little or no
randomness. Connections and applications to computational complexity, cryptography, and combinatorics. Pseudorandom generators, randomness extractors, expander graphs, error-correcting codes, hash functions.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Exposure to randomized algorithms (as in Computer Science 124), computational complexity (as in Computer Science 121), and algebra (as in Applied Mathematics 106, Mathematics 123, or Computer Science 226r).

[Computer Science 226r. Efficient Algorithms]
Catalog Number: 1749
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Important algorithms and their real life applications. Topics include combinatorics, string matching, wavelets, FFT, computational algebra number theory and geometry, randomized algorithms, search engines, page rankings, maximal flows, error correcting codes, cryptography, parallel algorithms.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Computer Science 228. Computational Learning Theory]
Catalog Number: 0364
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Possibilities of and limitations to performing learning by computational agents. Topics include computational models, polynomial time learnability, learning from examples and learning from queries to oracles. Applications to Boolean functions, automata and geometric functions.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Computer Science 121 or equivalent.

[Computer Science 229r. Topics in the Theory of Computation]
Catalog Number: 3730
Instructor to be determined.
Students read, present, and critically evaluate current research papers in theoretical computer science. See syllabus and web site for specific topics of focus.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Computer Science 121 or equivalent.

Computer Science 244r. Networks Design Projects
Catalog Number: 3018
H. T. Kung
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The contents and course requirements are similar to those of Computer Science 144r, with the exception that students enrolled in Computer Science 244r are expected to do substantial system implementation and perform graduate-level work.

Note: Preference given to upper-class undergraduates or graduate students in computer science
or in business who are proficient in computer programming or in business software.

*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 143 or equivalent experience.

[Computer Science 246. Advanced Computer Architecture]
Catalog Number: 0979
David M. Brooks
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
The contents and course requirements are similar to those of Computer Science 146, with the exception that students enrolled in Computer Science 246 are expected to undertake a substantial course project.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 141.

Computer Science 247r. Advanced Topics in Computer Architecture - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 48162
David M. Brooks
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
Seminar course exploring recent research in computer architecture. Topics vary from year to year and will include subjects such as multi-core architectures, energy-efficient computing, reliable computing, and the interactions of these issues with system software. Students read and present research papers, undertake a research project.

*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 146 or 246 or permission of the instructor.

[*Computer Science 248. Advanced Design of VLSI Circuits and Systems]*
Catalog Number: 7191 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Gu-yeon Wei
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.*
The contents and course requirements are similar to those of Computer Science 148, with the exception that students enrolled in Computer Science 248 are expected to do a substantial design project and paper discussions on advanced topics.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 141 or permission of instructor.

Computer Science 252r. Advanced Topics in Programming Languages
Catalog Number: 1986
John G. Morrisett (fall term) and Stephen N. Chong (spring term)
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., F., at 3; Spring: Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 8; Spring: 15, 16*
Seminar course exploring recent research in programming languages. Topics vary from year to year. Students read and present research papers, undertake a research project.

*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 152 or permission of the instructor.

[Computer Science 253r. Virtual Machines]
Catalog Number: 2901
Instructor to be determined.
*Half course (fall term). M., F., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Preference given to graduate students or upper-class concentrators.

Prerequisite: Computer Science 153 or equivalent.

**Computer Science 261. Research Topics in Operating Systems**
Catalog Number: 6706
Edward W. Kohler
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.
A quantitative approach to operating system design and evaluation. Discussion of recent research including extensible operating system architectures, distributed systems, and performance analysis. Overview of research techniques and methodology.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 161, or equivalent.

**Computer Science 262. Introduction to Distributed Computing**
Catalog Number: 7949
James H. Waldo
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Examination of the special problems associated with distributed computing such as partial failure, lack of global knowledge and protocols that function in the face of these problems. Emphasis on causal ordering, event and RPC-based systems.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 161 or permission of instructor.

[Computer Science 263r. Wireless Sensor Networks]
Catalog Number: 6846
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 161 or Computer Science 143.

[Computer Science 264. Massively Parallel Computing]
Catalog Number: 37157
Instructor to be determined.
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course is an introduction to several modern parallel computing approaches and languages. Covers programming models, hardware architectures, multi-threaded programming, GPU programming with CUDA, cluster computing with MPI, cloud computing, and map-reduce using Hadoop and Amazon’s EC2. Students will complete readings, programming assignments, and a final project.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Computer Science 265. Database Systems]
Catalog Number: 2083
Instructor to be determined.
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A research-oriented introduction to Database Management systems. First third covers database design, implementation, and use. Topics include: network, relational, and object oriented
database models, system architectures, transaction processing, system implementation, and SQL. Remaining two-thirds address research literature surrounding database systems, including an historical perspective, the emergence of relational and object-oriented systems, concurrency control, and distributed systems. Students will be expected to undertake a final research project.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: CS 165 or permission of instructor.

*Computer Science 266. Biologically-Inspired Distributed and Multi-Agent Systems
Catalog Number: 0766 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Radhika Nagpal
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Surveys biologically-inspired approaches to designing distributed systems. Focus is on algorithms, analysis, and programming paradigms. Topics: swarm intelligence, amorphous computing, immune-inspired systems, synthetic biology. Discussion of research papers and a research project required.

Note: Geared toward graduate students of all levels as well as advanced undergraduates. Preference given to graduate students or upper-level concentrators.
Prerequisite: Experience with algorithms (e.g. Computer Science 124) and programming (e.g. Computer Science 51).

Catalog Number: 3067
Steven J. Gortler
Advanced seminar in computer graphics focusing on geometric representations and processing. Topics include: direct manipulation, implicit surfaces, spline presentations, recursively subdivided surfaces, model simplification, surface parameterization and processing, mesh generation, and motion capture processing.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 175.

Computer Science 278. Rendering and Image Processing in Computer Graphics
Catalog Number: 4883
Steven J. Gortler
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Advanced course in computer graphics focusing on image rendering and processing. Topics include: light transport, efficient rendering, image based rendering, texture processing, interactive image processing.

Prerequisite: Computer Science 175 or permission of instructor.

[*Computer Science 279r. Topics in User Interfaces]*
Catalog Number: 1435 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Krzysztof Z. Gajos
Current topics and research methods in HCI. Course involves discussion of primary literature, lectures, and research-oriented project. The focus is on developing skills to conduct novel
research involving design and evaluation of interactive systems.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Computer Science 281. Advanced Machine Learning - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 97848
Ryan Prescott Adams
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Advanced statistical machine learning and probabilistic data analysis. Topics include: Markov chain Monte Carlo, variational inference, Bayesian nonparametrics, text topic modeling, unsupervised learning, dimensionality reduction and visualization. Requires a major final project.
Prerequisite: Students should feel comfortable with basic linear algebra and probability theory. Students will be expected to implement algorithms in a programming language such as Matlab, Python or R.

**[Computer Science 283. Computer Vision]**
Catalog Number: 4475
Todd Zickler
Half course (fall term). F., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Vision as an ill-posed inverse problem: image formation, two-dimensional signal processing; image enhancement and restoration; feature analysis; image segmentation; structure from motion, texture, and shading; multiple view geometry; pattern classification; and applications.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Computer Science 285. Multi-Agent Systems]**
Catalog Number: 1060
David C. Parkes
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.
Algorithmic, game-theoretic and logical foundations of multi-agent systems, including distributed optimization and problem solving, non-cooperative game theory, learning and teaching, communication, social choice, mechanism design, auctions, negotiation, coalitional game theory, logics of knowledge and belief, collaborative plans and social systems.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 181 or 182, or permission of instructor.

**Computer Science 286r. Topics at the Interface between Computer Science and Economics**
Catalog Number: 1099 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Yiling Chen
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Interplay between computation and economics. Topics in electronic commerce, computational social choice, computational mechanism design, peer production, prediction markets and reputation systems. Readings in AI, theoretical CS, multi-agent systems, economic theory, and operations research.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21b, Applied Mathematics 21b, or equivalent; Computer Science 124, and 181 or 182, or equivalents; or permission of instructor.
[Computer Science 287r. Natural Language Processing]
Catalog Number: 3306
Stuart M. Shieber
In-depth investigation of natural-language-processing techniques. Topics include: finite-state, context-free, and trans-context-free formalisms, syntactic analysis, semantic interpretation, weighted automata and transducers. Students discuss research papers and undertake a significant research project.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 187 or permission of instructor.

Computer Science 299r. Special Topics in Computer Science
Catalog Number: 4592
Michael D. Mitzenmacher
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervision of experimental or theoretical research on acceptable computer science problems and supervision of reading on topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.
Note: Open to graduate students and AB/SM candidates only. Students must arrange such work with a member of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences. This course is graded and is ordinarily taken with the approval of the Committee on Higher Degrees. Applicants must file a project sheet before study cards are filed. Project sheets may be obtained from the Academic Office, Pierce Hall 110.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Reading courses are odd-numbered; research courses are even-numbered.

*Computer Science 301qc. iLaw: Internet Technology, Law, and Policy - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 65515
Yochai Benkler (Law School), Terry Fisher (Law School), Urs Gasser (Law School), Lawrence Lessig (Law School), Phil Malone (Law School), Charles Nesson (Law School), John Palfrey (Law School), and Jonathan Zittrain
Quarter course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Internet Technology, Law, and Policy. Intensive four-day course on the current state of the Internet, its problems, and its path. Privacy, property, speech, and governance. A rigorous survey course with a final work product required of students.

*Computer Science 303,304. Statistical Machine Learning - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 46531,61638
Ryan Prescott Adams 3022

*Computer Science 307,308. Biologically-Inspired Multi-Agent Systems, Distributed Systems, and Computational Biology
Catalog Number: 8289,8308
Radhika Nagpal 5068
*Computer Science 309,310. Computational Mechanism Design, Electronic Marketplaces, and Multi-Agent Systems
Catalog Number: 8764,0931
David C. Parkes 4202 (on leave spring term)

*Computer Science 311,312. Collaborative Systems, AI Planning, and Natural Language Processing
Catalog Number: 4677,6223
Barbara J. Grosz 1599 (on leave 2011-12)

*Computer Science 313,314. Visual Computing
Catalog Number: 4273,1628
Hanspeter Pfister 5882

Catalog Number: 2892,2433
Yiling Chen 6187

*Computer Science 321,322. Databases, Operating System, and Software Design
Catalog Number: 4085,4086
Margo I. Seltzer 3371 (on leave 2011-12)

*Computer Science 323,324. Human-Computer Communication through Natural, Graphical, and Artificial Languages
Catalog Number: 2450,2453
Stuart M. Shieber 2456

*Computer Science 325,326. Intelligent Interactive Systems and Human-Computer
Catalog Number: 15849,82478
Krzysztof Z. Gajos 6339

*Computer Science 327,328. Mathematical Logic, Theory of Computation
Catalog Number: 1160,3576
Harry R. Lewis 4455

*Computer Science 343,344. Computer Architecture: Modeling and Design
Catalog Number: 3932,9266
David M. Brooks 4222

*Computer Science 345,346. High-Performance Computer Systems
Catalog Number: 6154,6156
Michael D. Smith 3372

*Computer Science 347,348. Computer Vision
Catalog Number: 1882,8831
Todd Zickler 5143 (on leave 2011-12)
*Computer Science 351,352. Cryptography: Unbreakable Codes and Financial Cryptography
Catalog Number: 0218,0255
Michael O. Rabin 7003 (on leave spring term)

*Computer Science 355,356. Computational Complexity, Parallel Computation, Computational Learning, Neural Computation
Catalog Number: 0345,0346
Leslie G. Valiant 7396

*Computer Science 357,358. Computational Complexity, Cryptography, and Pseudorandomness
Catalog Number: 3485,8641
Salil P. Vadhan 3833 (on leave 2011-12)

*Computer Science 359,360. On-line Algorithms and Randomized Algorithms
Catalog Number: 2104,1477
Michael D. Mitzenmacher 7748

*Computer Science 361,362. Programming Languages and Semantics
Catalog Number: 8672,8366
John G. Morrisett 4853

*Computer Science 363,364. Programming Languages and Security
Catalog Number: 52264,67371
Stephen N. Chong 6340

*Computer Science 365. SEAS Teaching Practicum
Catalog Number: 8195
John G. Morrisett 4853
Gain effective skills for teaching applied sciences. Topics: presentation and communication, lesson planning, classroom practice, office hours and 1-on-1 interactions, feedback, assessment, and working with course staff. Seminar style with an emphasis on observation, practice, feedback, discussion, and reflection.

*Computer Science 375,376. Computer Graphics
Catalog Number: 6832,7313
Steven J. Gortler 2824

Cross-listed Courses

[MCB 131. Computational Neuroscience]
[Statistics 221. Statistical Computing and Learning]
Dramatic Arts

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Dramatics

Martin Puchner, Byron and Anita Wien Professor of Drama and of English and Comparative Literature (Chair)
Daniel Albright, Ernest Bernbaum Professor of Literature
Julie A. Buckler, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor
David A. Edwards, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Biomedical Engineering
Deborah D. Foster, Senior Lecturer on Folklore and Mythology
Marjorie Garber, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of English and of Visual and Environmental Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Jorie Graham, Boylston Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory
Sylvaine Guyot, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Jill Johnson, Senior Lecturer on Music and Director of Dance
Ju Yon Kim, Assistant Professor of English
Ryan Scott McKittrick, Lecturer on Dramatics Arts (spring term) and Dramaturg of the American Repertory Theater
John C. Megan, Director of the Office for the Arts at Harvard (ex officio)
Carol J. Oja, William Powell Mason Professor of Music
Diane Paulus, Professor of the Practice of Theatre and Artistic Director of the American Repertory Theater (ex officio)
Robert Scanlan, Professor of the Practice of Theatre
Elaine Scarry, Walter M. Cabot Professor of Aesthetics and the General Theory of Value, Harvard College Professor (on leave spring term)
Amie Siegel, Assistant Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies
Oliver Simons, Associate Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures (on leave spring term)
Marcus Stern, Lecturer on Dramatic Arts and Associate Director of the American Repertory Theater (ex officio)
Susan R. Suleiman, C. Douglas Dillon Professor of the Civilization of France and Professor of Comparative Literature
Scott Zigler, Lecturer on Dramatic Arts (fall term) and Director of the ART Institute for Advanced Theater Training at Harvard University

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Dramatics
Remo Francisco Airlaldi, Lecturer on Dramatic Arts
John T. Bell, Lecturer on Dramatic Arts (FAS only)
Thomas Derrah, Lecturer on Dramatic Arts
J. Michael Griggs, Lecturer on Dramatic Arts
Nancy K. Houfek, Lecturer on Dramatic Arts

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Dramatic Arts 101. Introduction to Theatre**
Catalog Number: 0845
Scott Zigler
*Half course (fall term). M., 1:30–3:30; M., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8*
An introduction and overview of the major creative elements in professional theater including: acting, directing, playwriting, and designing. Special attention given to productions by the American Repertory Theater (A.R.T.), the A.R.T. Institute and other productions in the Boston area. Students have the opportunity to attend and analyze at least five different productions and to engage in creative work throughout the term. Additionally, theater professionals from the A.R.T. give guest lectures in their areas of expertise.

*Dramatic Arts 105. Production Dramaturgy: A.R.T. 2011-12 Season*
Catalog Number: 7592 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Ryan Scott McKittrick
*Half course (spring term). W., 1:10–3:10. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8*
Principles of dramaturgy introduced and explained in the context of full productions of performance events. Focusing on productions in the American Repertory Theater’s 2011-12 season, students will apply literary research and analysis techniques to the preparation of scripts for performance. Specific A.R.T. productions will serve as examples for studying historical background, dramatic structure, new play development, and action theory as they are handled by directors, actors, and dramaturgs in the rehearsal hall.

*Dramatic Arts 110. Beginning Acting*
Catalog Number: 3321 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Thomas Derrah
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
An exploration of the basic techniques of acting, beginning with exercises that flex the imagination and heighten observation; the course will then move towards work on rhythm, an actor’s instincts, focus, concentration, and character with an ongoing emphasis in improvisation. The texts of Anton Chekhov will be used as a point of reference for the work. The latter part of the course will concentrate on selected scene study from Chekhov’s major plays.
*Note: Enrollment determined by audition. Students will audition for the course with a short improvisation described by the professor at the first class meeting.*

*Dramatic Arts 110a. Acting Lab: The Fusion of Intellect and Imagination for the Stage*
Catalog Number: 35526 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Thomas Derrah
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
Following guidelines without a prescribed text, students will work on physical and vocal invention, exploring the many ways and styles in which dynamic and compelling stories can be told. In this course, we will aim to heighten imagination and observation, build confidence, and enhance extemporaneous speech and thought through exercises, exploring impulses, and imaginative courage. Techniques used will include both individual and group activities, Grotowski exercises, mask work, and classical commedia dell’arte.

Note: Enrollment determined by audition. Students will audition for the course with a short improvisation described by the professor at the first class meeting.

[Dramatic Arts 111. Acting: 20th Century Texts]
Catalog Number: 9738
Karen L. MacDonald
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An expansion of basic acting techniques, with an emphasis on the actor’s work done during rehearsal: creating a character, building a role and finding one’s own way of preparing for and making the most of rehearsal time. Actors will use exercises and improvs to help explore character and sharpen instincts, and do monologue and scene work using contemporary texts, both comic and dramatic.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Enrollment determined by audition.

[*Dramatic Arts 112r. Advanced Acting: 20th-Century Texts]
Catalog Number: 8011
Marcus Stern
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
For actors interested in working in television, film and theater, this is a course of advanced acting techniques using 20th-century dramatic texts for scene work. The emphasis is on action based acting and the creation of an acting process that is specifically tailored to the individual actor. Includes character work -- making physical and vocal changes. Emphasis also on learning how to audition better, includes helping actors assemble a group of working monologues to use in auditions.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Enrollment determined by audition on the first day of class.

*Dramatic Arts 114. Practical Aesthetics
Catalog Number: 8994 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Scott Zigler
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Practical Aesthetics Acting Technique was developed by playwright David Mamet and actor William H. Macy, based on the work of the American acting teacher Sandford Meisner and the Russian acting teacher Konstantin Stanislavski. In this course, students will focus on rigorous text analysis combined with emphasis on enhancing the actor’s spontaneity through training in Meisner’s "Repetition Exercise." Students will do scene work drawn from a wide selection of plays.

Note: Enrollment will be determined by lottery at the first class meeting.
Prerequisite: Dramatic Arts course in Acting, previous study in Practical Aesthetics, or extensive undergraduate performance experience.
*Dramatic Arts 115. Acting Shakespeare
Catalog Number: 6659 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Jeremy Geidt
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Investigation of the texts of Shakespeare as theatre, developing an American approach to verse speaking and character analysis. Scenes are rehearsed to interpret the verse and prose by the light of modern experience. Explores the imagination of the playwright in order to develop the imagination of the student.

*Dramatic Arts 116. Acting Workshop: Comedy
Catalog Number: 9926 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
William S. Lebow
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A course developing the actor’s approach to and playing of comedy and humor. Using characters and scenes from Shakespeare, Molière, Shaw, and contemporary writers from Christopher Durang to Steve Martin, the course focuses on the universality of comic technique and the specific demands of comic playing. The question of humor is explored with respect to dramatic situations and characters that are inherently serious. Student scenes will occasionally be critiqued by members of the A.R.T. Company.
Note: Enrollment determined by audition on the first day of class. Students are asked to prepare a 30 second comic monologue, classical or contemporary, for the audition.

*Dramatic Arts 117. Acting Chekhov
Catalog Number: 1465 Enrollment: Limited to 14.
Remo Francisco Airaldi
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An exploration of Chekhov’s plays from an actor’s point of view in order to develop a practical approach to any dramatic text. We will balance the use of analytical skills - playable actions, active verbs, subtext and beats - with the need to free the actor’s creative imagination, through exercises and improvisations. A variety of acting techniques will be used in scene work from the plays, including the techniques of Stanislavski, Michael Chekhov, Strasberg, Adler and Meisner as well as non-text-based approaches.
Note: Enrollment determined by audition. Each student will be asked to read a selection from one of Chekhov’s plays. No memorization required.

Dramatic Arts 119. Vocal Production for the Stage
Catalog Number: 8900 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
Nancy K. Houfek
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Whether one is performing in a play, speaking professionally, teaching a class or leading a group, the ability to use one’s voice effectively is a primary element of the success of the presentation. Using several major techniques of speaking training, students learn not only how to use the voice, but how these various approaches to voice training correspond to specific performance challenges.
Note: Enrollment determined by interview.
[Dramatic Arts 120. Introduction to Choreography]
Catalog Number: 2983
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This introductory choreography course utilizes movement exploration to tap into the participant’s aesthetic and interpretive skills as they are challenged to make dances. Explorations into the use of time, weight and space inform their creative process. Through a combination of readings, writings, discussions, videos and dance improvisation, the course focuses on how movement choices develop dances that are kinesthetic, dramatic, and artistic for both the performer and the audience. No previous dance experience necessary.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Enrollment determined by interview during the first week of class.

*Dramatic Arts 130r (formerly *Dramatic Arts 130). Directing
Catalog Number: 8160 Enrollment: Limited to 9.
Marcus Stern
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., 1–3; Spring: Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A directing class for directors interested in theater, television and film, as well as for actors, dramaturgs, and designers investigating all aspects of theater. The class accommodates beginning to advanced levels of work. Students may bring in video or film scenes as part of the class work. Through constant scene work the course examines the directorial tools of text analysis, staging, design, and working with actors. The focus is on how to tell a story clearly and effectively.
Note: Enrollment determined by short interviews to be conducted on the first day of class.

*Dramatic Arts 131. Directing Lab
Catalog Number: 50633 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Enrollment determined by short interview to be conducted on the first day of class.
Shira Milikowsky
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This class is designed for students interested in expanding their understanding of directing for theater. The course will focus on the work of American experimental theater artists from the 1960’s to the present, examining the various ways avant-garde directors and ensembles have experimented with form to seek out radical new modes of storytelling. Students will create work inspired by the artists and productions studied, applying theory to practice in rehearsals and presentations.

[*Dramatic Arts 135. Design for the Theatre: History and Practice]*
Catalog Number: 9503 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
J. Michael Griggs
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
The practice of designing scenery for the theatre is explored through the history of stage design and the architecture of the theater building. Students complete projects of research and design for plays from various periods. The projects will introduce basic techniques in drawing, drafting, and
model making. No previous experience in design or art necessary. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Dramatic Arts 136, Designing for the Stage**  
Catalog Number: 1116 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
J. Michael Griggs  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
Students prepare and present for criticism stage design projects based on play texts that suggest varying interpretive and stylistic problems. Focus is on examining ideas through research of visual material and analysis of text. Through their design projects, students also complete assignments in perspective drawing, drafting, model making, and lighting design. No previous experience in design or art necessary.

**Dramatic Arts 163x, Puppetry in Performance - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 19071 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
John T. Bell  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 4:30–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*  
This course focuses on the practice, theory and history of puppetry in the context of distinct performing object forms. How do we combine objects, movement, text, music and light together to create theater? Discussion sessions will consider historical and theoretical texts and contexts, from Plato and Ibn al-Jazari to Edward Gordon Craig, Oskar Schlemmer, and Sherry Turkle, in order to develop ideas and questions related to the workshop sessions. The workshop sessions will be focused on the design and creation of performances in four different forms: performing object theater, machine performance, toy theater, and bunraku-style puppetry.

**Dramatic Arts 164x, Playing in the Material World: Puppet and Object Theater as Global Traditions - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 34178  
John T. Bell  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*  
This seminar will study the history and theory of puppetry as a global tradition with compelling applications for 21st century performance. Our goal is to understand puppet performance as a network of linked traditions - hybrid responses to cultural developments in specific communities. We will consider classic Asian forms (Bunraku, *tolu bommalata* and *wayang kulit*); European traditions (medieval giants, Pulcinella, Petrushka, and Punch); picture performance (from Indian and Persian *par* forms to 19th-century panorama); avant-garde rediscoveries (Symbolism, Dada, Bauhaus, and Russian Revolutionary performance); American puppet modernism (Little Theater Movement and 1930s popular culture); and automata and robots (from *karakuri ningyo* to Survival Research Laboratories).

**Cross-listed Courses**

- **Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 24 (formerly Literature and Arts B-51). First Nights: Five Performance Premieres**  
- **Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 31 (formerly Literature and Arts B-85), American Musicals and American Culture**
African and African American Studies 111. Spectral Fictions, Savage Phantasms: Race and Gender in Anti-Racist South African and African American Drama, Fiction and Film
African and African American Studies 142. Hiphop and Don’t Stop: Spirituality and Religion
[Comparative Literature 260. Renaissance and Baroque Drama ]
East Asian Studies 123. From Kabuki to Anime: Japanese Cinema and Performance - (New Course)
*English Calr. Dramatic Screenwriting II
*English Camr. Advanced Playwriting: Production Workshop
*English Ckr. Introduction to Playwriting
*English Clr. Dramatic Screenwriting I
*English 90hb. Four Shakespeare Plays: Seminar
*English 90sa. The Idea of a Theatre: Seminar
English 121cg. Shakespeare After Hamlet
English 179. American Drama Since 1945
English 182a. American Drama: 1787 to the Present - (New Course)
[Folklore and Mythology 114. Embodied Expression/Expressive Body: Dance in Cultural Context]
*French 61a. Classicism and Modernity: An Introduction to Performance
*Freshman Seminar 30l. George Balanchine: Russian-American Master
*Freshman Seminar 33x. Complexity in Works of Art: Ulysses and Hamlet
*Freshman Seminar 35n. The Art and Craft of Acting
*Freshman Seminar 35s. Movement and Meaning: Dance, Culture, and Identity in the 20th Century
*Freshman Seminar 37g. Improvisational Theory and Practice - (New Course)
German 50. German Drama and Theater
German 115. German Comedy - (New Course)
Italian 40. Advanced Oral Expression. Ciak, si parla!
Scandinavian 142. Nordic Theater and Drama - (New Course)
[Slavic 149. Performance, Theater, Culture, Nation, Self: Russia and Its Others]
[Yiddish 110. Yiddish Drama on Stage and Screen]

Earth and Planetary Sciences

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences

John H. Shaw, Harry C. Dudley Professor of Structural and Economic Geology, Harvard College Professor (Chair)
Jeremy Bloxham, Mallinckrodt Professor of Geophysics, Dean of Science
Kelly V. Chance, Lecturer on Earth and Planetary Sciences
Brian F. Farrell, Robert P. Burden Professor of Meteorology
Colleen M. Hansel, Associate Professor of Environmental Microbiology
John P. Holdren
Peter John Huybers, Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Miaki Ishii, Associate Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Daniel J. Jacob, Vasco McCoy Family Professor of Atmospheric Chemistry and Environmental Engineering (on leave fall term)
Stein B. Jacobsen, Professor of Geochemistry
Hillary S. Jenkins, Preceptor in Earth and Planetary Sciences
David T. Johnston, Assistant Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Andrew H. Knoll, Fisher Professor of Natural History and Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Zhiming Kuang, Associate Professor of Climate Science
Charles H. Langmuir, Higgins Professor of Geochemistry
Francis Alexander Macdonald, Assistant Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
James J. McCarthy, Professor of Biological Oceanography and Alexander Agassiz Professor of Biological Oceanography
Michael B. McElroy, Gilbert Butler Professor of Environmental Studies
Brendan J. Meade, Associate Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Jerry X. Mitrovica, Professor of Geophysics
Sujoy Mukhopadhyay, Associate Professor of Geochemistry (Co-Director of Graduate Studies)
Richard J. O’Connell, Professor of Geophysics
Ann Pearson, Professor of Biogeochemistry (Co-Head Tutor)
James R. Rice, Mallinckrodt Professor of Engineering Sciences and Geophysics
Daniel P. Schrag, Sturgis Hooper Professor of Geology and Professor of Environmental Science and Engineering
Sarah Stewart-Mukhopadhyay, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences (Co-Head Tutor)
Eli Tziperman, Pamela and Vasco McCoy, Jr. Professor of Oceanography and Applied Physics (Co-Director of Graduate Studies) (on leave fall term)
Steven C. Wofsy, Abbott Lawrence Rotch Professor of Atmospheric and Environmental Science, Area Dean for Environmental Science and Engineering

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences

James G. Anderson, Philip S. Weld Professor of Atmospheric Chemistry
Scot T. Martin, Gordon McKay Professor of Environmental Chemistry

For more information about Earth and Planetary Sciences, please visit the department’s website at www.eps.harvard.edu.

Primarily for Undergraduates
Earth and Planetary Sciences 21. The Dynamic Earth: Geology and Tectonics Through Time (formerly EPS 7) - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 26854
Francis Alexander Macdonald and Richard J. O’Connell
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and three hours of laboratory work each week and two field trips. EXAM GROUP: 3
Students will learn how the Earth works and how critical events in Earth history shaped their surroundings. We will explore what the Earth is made of, why there are continents and oceans, and how plate tectonics provides a unifying model to explain geological observations. Topics covered include the discovery of deep time, the relationship between geology and topography, the geology of our surroundings, plate tectonics, magnetism, chemical differentiation at subduction zones and mid-ocean ridges, mountain building, basin formation, isostasy, heat flow, convection, and feedbacks with the fluid Earth. Ultimately we will use physical processes to explain the patterns of nature. Our treatment will be quantitative with applications to other phenomena, and based on sound physics. Field trips provide opportunities to learn how to read rocks, to see data in the field, and to interpret observations in terms of their possible history and forces acting in and on the Earth.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A. Students who have taken EPS 7 cannot take EPS 21 for credit.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 22. The Fluid Earth: Oceans, Atmosphere, Climate, and Environment (formerly EPS 5) - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 79499
Peter John Huybers, Hillary S. Jenkins, and Steven C. Wofsy
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a three-hour weekly lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Introduces students to the fluid Earth, emphasizing Earth’s weather and climate, the carbon cycle, and global environmental change. Course begins with the physical concepts necessary for understanding the structure, motion and energy balance of the atmosphere, ocean, and cryosphere, and then applies these concepts in exploring major earth processes. Examples from Earth’s past history, on-going changes in the climate, and implications for the future are highlighted.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A. Students who have taken EPS 5 cannot take EPS 22 for credit.

Catalog Number: 7239
Francis Alexander Macdonald
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Attend a domestic or overseas geological summer field school of 3-6 weeks duration to learn methods of obtaining, synthesizing, and interpreting field observations.
Note: Field schools are selected individually by students with the advice and approval of the instructor. Students must notify the instructor and Academic Administrator of intention to enroll by Study Card Day of the preceding spring term.
Earth and Planetary Sciences 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1462
Ann Pearson and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading and research on topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.
Note: Usually intended for junior or senior concentrators in Earth and Planetary Sciences; open to sophomore concentrators under some circumstances. To enroll students must submit a registration form, which includes permission of their faculty sponsor, to the Academic Administrator.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 99r. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 7120
Sarah Stewart-Mukhopadhyay, Ann Pearson, and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Research and writing of the senior thesis under faculty direction.
Note: Senior honors candidates must take at least one term of this course (fall or spring) if writing a thesis; an oral presentation is required. Enrollment includes an informal tutorial series on how to get the most from your thesis experience. To enroll students must submit a registration form, which includes permission of their faculty sponsor, to the Academic Administrator.

Cross-listed Courses

Astronomy 16. Stellar and Planetary Astronomy

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Earth and Planetary Sciences 100. The Missing Matlab Course: An Introduction to Programming and Data Analysis
Catalog Number: 0235
Miaki Ishii
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30-4, and three hours of laboratory work each week. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An overview of modern computational tools with applications to the Earth Sciences. Introduction to the MATLAB programming and visualization environment. Topics include: statistical and time series analysis, visualization of two- and three-dimensional data sets, tools for solving linear/differential equations, parameter estimation methods. Labs emphasize applications of the methods and tools to a wide range of data in Earth Sciences.
Note: Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 1a, b; or equivalent.

Catalog Number: 2218
John H. Shaw
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and three hours of laboratory work each week. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An overview of the Earth’s energy and material resources. Following introductions to
hydrocarbons, nuclear fuels, and other economically important ores, the course emphasizes methods used to exploit these resources and the environmental impacts of these operations. Topics include: coal and acid rain; petroleum, photochemical smog, and oil spills; nuclear power and radioactive hazards; alternative energies; metals and mining. Labs emphasize methods for discovering and exploiting resources, as well as environmental remediation approaches.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.

Prerequisite: EPS 7, 8; or permission of the instructor.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 121. Terrestrial Planets]
Catalog Number: 8577
Sarah Stewart-Mukhopadhyay
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The physical and chemical processes that influence the initial condition, evolution, and current state of terrestrial planets, focusing on the comparative evolution of Venus, Earth, Mars, and large moons. Topics include: planet formation, evolution of atmospheres, interior composition and equations of state, core formation, differentiation, thermal evolution, and major surface modification processes.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Physics 11a, b; or permission of instructor.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 131. Introduction to Physical Oceanography and Climate
Catalog Number: 2249
Eli Tziperman
Half course (spring term). M., Th., 2:30–4, and a lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 16, 17
Basic observations and theoretical understanding of ocean phenomena from local surface beach waves to the effects of the oceans on global climate. Observations and dynamics of ocean waves, currents, turbulence, temperature and salinity distributions; basic fluid dynamics equations; the ocean’s role in climate: wind-driven circulation and the Gulf stream, thermohaline circulation and the potential instability of Europe’s climate, El Niño, the oceans and global warming.

Note: Given in alternate years. When offered, a field trip to Cape Cod and the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution will be included.

Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a, b; Physics 11 or 15; or permission of instructor.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 132. Introduction to Meteorology and Climate
Catalog Number: 8495
Brian F. Farrell
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Physical concepts necessary to understand atmospheric structure and motion. Phenomena studied include the formation of clouds and precipitation, solar and terrestrial radiation, dynamical balance of the large-scale wind, and the origin of cyclones. Concepts developed for understanding today’s atmosphere are applied to understanding the record of past climate change and the prospects for climate change in the future.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21 or Applied Mathematics 21a and 21b; Physics 11 or 15; or permission of instructor.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 133. Atmospheric Chemistry
Catalog Number: 7731
Daniel J. Jacob
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe and the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Physical Sciences 1, 2, Mathematics 1b; or equivalents.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 134. Global Warming Debates: The Reading Course
Catalog Number: 45399
Peter John Huybers and Eli Tziperman
Half course (spring term). W., 3-6, and weekly lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
The atmospheric carbon dioxide concentration is now the highest it has been in at least 800,000 years, raising concerns regarding possible future climate changes. This seminar will survey the science of global change from the perspective of scientific debates within climate community. Specifically, the course will involve guided reading and discussion of papers that present contentious view points on the science of global change, with the goal of students learning how to scientifically evaluate these claims. Laboratories will provide students with hands on experience with some climate models and data.
Note: Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

Catalog Number: 79597
James G. Anderson
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A solution to the problems set by the intersection of global energy demand and climate feedbacks requires the teaching of physics and chemistry in that context. Core topics include thermodynamics, free energy, entropy, acid-base and oxidation-reduction reactions, electrochemistry, electromagnetic induction, circuit theory, AC and DC circuits, the nature of photons and of electromagnetic radiation, photochemistry, materials, catalysis, kinetics, molecular bonding, and biological processes for energy conversion and storage.
Prerequisite: Physical Sciences 1 or permission of instructor.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 141. Isotope and Trace Element Geochemistry and Geochronology]
Catalog Number: 7724
Stein B. Jacobsen

**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.**

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

*Prerequisite:* A course in college-level chemistry or equivalent; EPS 7 or equivalent (recommended).

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**Earth and Planetary Sciences 145. Introduction to Igneous Petrology and Petrogenesis**
*Catalog Number: 5940*

**Charles H. Langmuir**

**Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4, and a three-hour weekly lab. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8**

How igneous rocks form and reveal the processes and fluxes involved in the circulation of the solid Earth. The course begins with the essential elements of igneous petrology—rock description and nomenclature, mineralogy, phase diagrams, processes of melting and crystallization, trace elements. We then consider the formation of igneous rocks at modern igneous settings—spreading centers, convergent margins and ocean islands. We conclude with investigations of igneous phenomenon of the past, such as large igneous flood basalt provinces, anorthosites, komatites and the igneous history of the Moon.

*Note:* Given in alternate years.

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**Earth and Planetary Sciences 146. Ocean Ridges and the Earth System - (New Course)**
*Catalog Number: 22518*

**Charles H. Langmuir**

**Half course (spring term). M., W., 12–1:30. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6**

Course will present our current knowledge of the ocean ridge system where two thirds of Earth’s crust is continually being created. We will examine the progressive understanding of ocean ridges from a historical perspective, emphasizing the process of scientific discovery. Topics include melt generation in the mantle, magmatic processes in the crust, formation of ocean ridge topography, faulting and tectonics, hydrothermal systems, manifestations in the overlying water column, and the unique ecosystems associated with vents. Approaches must be inherently interdisciplinary, including geochemistry, geophysics, geology, hydrothermal systems, and biology. The place of the ocean ridge system within the overall Earth system will be emphasized.

*Note:* Enrolled students can participate in a month long sea-going expedition to the mid-Atlantic Ridge in May/June 2012.

*Prerequisite:* One of: EPS 5, EPS 7, EPS 8, EPS 21, or SPU 14; or permission of instructor.

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**Earth and Planetary Sciences 150. Geology and Composition of Planetary Crusts**
*Catalog Number: 4726*

**Stein B. Jacobsen**

**Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3**
The course explains how and why solid planets develop crusts. Chemical and isotopic analyses
of rocks and minerals are used to understanding the origin and evolution of planetary crust and their surface environments. Through the study of primitive meteorites, martian meteorites, lunar samples and terrestrial rocks, it is shown how timescales, origin and evolution of planets and their crusts can be inferred from studies of rocks and minerals. It is shown that the Earth’s crust is likely the only one in the Solar System that can support an advanced civilization and also that the Earth’s crust has more than sufficient resources and energy for its human population for the foreseeable future. The principles of mineral structures, phase equilibria, and the origin of igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rocks covered in the course are essential for students of geology, geochemistry, planetary science and astrobiology.

Note: Given in alternate years.

Prerequisite: EPS 7 and a course in college-level chemistry or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 161 (Global Tectonics). Planetary Physics and Global Tectonics**

Catalog Number: 1854

Richard J. O’Connell

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Study of the physics and tectonic processes that govern the properties and evolution of the Earth and other planets. Covers: properties of planets and their interiors; plate tectonics on the Earth; magnetic fields of the Earth and planets; deformation and heat flow and planetary thermal evolution; melting and volcanism in planets; gravity and tidal interaction.

Note: Given in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Introductory physical science and math or permission of instructor.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 166. Introduction to Seismology]

Catalog Number: 1540

Miaki Ishii

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4, and a three-hour weekly lab.

An overview of the basic observations and methods of seismology. Earthquake detection, geometry, characteristics and relation to tectonics. Seismic stations and different types of data (body waves, surface waves, and normal modes). One-dimensional and three-dimensional structures of the Earth as inferred from seismology and implications for composition and dynamics. Seismic methods used in oil/gas exploration and environmental geophysics.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 21a, b or Applied Mathematics 21a, b (may be taken concurrently); or equivalent.

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 171. Structural Geology and Tectonics**

Catalog Number: 0319

John H. Shaw

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and three hours of laboratory work each week. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

An introduction to the deformation of Earth materials, including the processes of mountain building and plate tectonics, faulting and earthquakes, folding, and ductile deformation. Structures are examined using geologic maps, balanced cross sections, seismic reflection data,
satellite imagery, microscopic analysis, analog experiments, and numerical methods. Labs 
emphasize the applications of structural geology in the energy and environmental industries, and 
for assessing earthquake hazards. 
Note: Given in alternate years. 
Prerequisite: EPS 7 or 8; or permission of instructor.

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 181. Historical Geobiology**
Catalog Number: 5162
Andrew H. Knoll
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A focused inquiry on the interactions of life and environment through geologic history. In 2011 
we will focus on the evolution of the modern biota over the past 250 million years.
Note: Given in alternate years. 
Prerequisite: EPS 8, OEB 10; or permission of instructor.

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 182. Stratigraphy and Sedimentology**
Catalog Number: 37284
Francis Alexander Macdonald
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th 10-11:30, and a two-hour weekly lab to be arranged, and one 
field trip. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Techniques in interpreting paleo-environmental information from sedimentary rocks, covering 
grain-flow, carbonates, glacial deposits, terrestrial, marginal marine, and deep-sea environments, 
and culminating with cyclo-stratigraphy and basin dynamics.
Note: Given in alternate years.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 186. Low Temperature Geochemistry I: Introduction to 
biogeochemical cycles]
Catalog Number: 89929 
Enrollment: This course serves to prepare students for EPS 187 (offered 
in Spring), which is designed to elaborate on EPS 186. 
David T. Johnston
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to low temperature biogeochemistry. We will focus on key biogeochemical 
elements and look to understand the linkages between the biosphere, atmosphere and 
hydrosphere. The course begins with a description of marine geochemistry (alkalinity and 
chemical fluxes) and works toward understanding isotopic fractionation and what it can tell us 
about the environment. We will explore biogeochemistry over a range of physical and temporal 
scales. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years. 
Prerequisite: A course in college chemistry is recommended.

Temperature Geochemistry II: Modern and ancient biogeochemical processes]
Catalog Number: 1923
Ann Pearson
Introduction to biological and organic chemistry of the Earth’s environment. Primary focus on
formation, processing, and preservation of organic carbon, with emphasis on paleoenvironmental applications and on processes occurring at the molecular level. This class is intended to be taken in series with EPS 186, Light Stable Isotope Biogeochemistry.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

*Prerequisite:* A course in college-level chemistry or equivalent. Chemistry 17 or 27 strongly recommended. EPS 186 strongly recommended.

[*Earth and Planetary Sciences 189. Analytical and Field Methods in Geobiology*]

Catalog Number: 26288 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

David T. Johnston and Francis Alexander Macdonald

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged. Regular meetings plus a three-hour weekly lab.*

Introduction to geobiological research methods: We will learn low temperature geochemical techniques, light stable isotope mass-spectrometry, and other microbiology methods commonly used in geobiological research. The focus will be on the cycling of biogeochemical elements (O, C, S, and Fe) in marine sediments throughout Earth history. This is a lab-based course that will be complemented with lectures.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

*Prerequisite:* EPS 186 and EPS 187 (or equivalent) recommended.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Engineering Sciences 120. Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids]

[Engineering Sciences 123. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Transport Processes]

[Engineering Sciences 162. Hydrology and Environmental Geomechanics]

[Engineering Sciences 164. Soil and Environmental Chemistry]

[OEB 107. Evolution of Plant Life in Geologic Time]

**Primarily for Graduates**


Catalog Number: 2675

Steven C. Wofsy and Zhiming Kuang

*Half course (fall term). W., F., 10-11:30 and one to three hours of computer-based laboratory work per week. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*

Atmospheric physics and chemistry: stratospheric and tropospheric transport, photochemistry, and aerosols; stratospheric ozone loss, tropospheric pollution; biogeochemical cycles.

*Note:* Students specializing in this area are expected to take EPS 200 and 236. These courses may serve as an introduction to atmospheric and oceanic processes for other students with strong preparation.

*Prerequisite:* Applied Mathematics 105b (may be taken concurrently), Physics 11 a, b or 15; a course in college-level chemistry or equivalent, or more advanced courses; or permission of the instructors.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 201. Physics of the Earth’s Interior]

Catalog Number: 4004

Richard J. O’Connell
Half course (spring term). W., F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The properties and processes of the solid Earth: Continuum mechanics; structure and state of the Earth’s interior; gravity and the geoid; viscous creep and mantle flow; rotational dynamics; heat transport and mantle convection.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 105a, b; Physics 15 or equivalent. Preparation should be discussed with the instructor.

Catalog Number: 9798
James R. Rice
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Introduction to the mechanics of fluids and solids, organized around earth and environmental phenomena. Conservation laws, stress, deformation and flow. Inviscid fluids and ocean gravity waves; Coriolis dominated large scale flows. Viscosity and groundwater seepage; convective cells; boundary layers. Turbulent stream flows; flood surges; sediment transport. Elasticity and seismic waves. Poro-mechanics and consolidation. Creep and glacial flow. Cracking and faulting. Landslides and debris flows.
Note: Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Calculus-based introductory physics at level of Physics 11a, b or 15a, b and Mathematics at the level of Applied Mathematics 21a, 21b, and 105b (may be taken concurrently).

Earth and Planetary Sciences 203. Earthquakes and Faulting
Catalog Number: 4472
Brendan J. Meade, James R. Rice, and John H. Shaw
Half course (fall term). M., F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Note: Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a, b.

Catalog Number: 4091
Miaki Ishii
Fundamental concepts used in seismology as a tool in studying the Earth’s deep interior. Topics include stress/strain/elasticity theory, the seismic wave equation, ray theory, surface waves and normal modes, source theory, and inverse methods.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Applied Math 105b (may be taken concurrently), or permission of instructor.
Earth and Planetary Sciences 205. Geophysics: A Primer - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 62097
Jerry X. Mitrovica
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.
An introductory treatment of solid Earth geophysics for graduate students in all EPS and SEAS disciplines. The course will cover a sampling of topics that all Earth scientists should have knowledge of, whether to facilitate applications to their own research or to simply follow departmental seminars in geophysics. Topics include: the Earth’s composition and internal boundaries; qualitative and quantitative plate tectonics; the Earth’s energy budget isostasy; Earth rheology, with examples from seismology, tides, glacial isostatic adjustment and mantle convection; the Earth’s gravity field and geodesy; planetary rotation. Physical concepts will be emphasized over mathematical derivations. While there are no formal pre-requisites for the course, some training in calculus, ordinary and partial differential equations would be helpful. Extra class time and material will be available for students without this background.
Note: Given in alternate years.

[*Earth and Planetary Sciences 207r. Geochemical Oceanography]*
Catalog Number: 1602
Daniel P. Schrag
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Topics in low-temperature geochemistry, oceanography, and climatology will be discussed. Students will read and present journal articles on relevant topics, and will rotate responsibility for leading discussions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 208. Physics of Climate
Catalog Number: 6561
Zhiming Kuang
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Overview of the basic features of the climate system (global energy balance, atmospheric general circulation, ocean circulation, and climate variability) and the underlying physical processes.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 105b (may be taken concurrently), Physics 11a, b or 15; or permission of the instructor.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 209. Tides and Milankovitch Forcing in the Climate System]
Catalog Number: 5594
Peter John Huybers
Tidal and solar insolation forcing are both directly dependent upon the orbital configuration of the Earth and sun and they are the only near-periodic drivers of the environment. This course will discuss these phenomena in parallel, and use them as examples of the application of quantitative time series analysis and modeling methods suitable for the analysis of instrumental and paleoclimate records.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years. This subject will be taught jointly with the MIT course by same name.
Prerequisite: EPS 131, EPS 132, or permission of instructor.
*Earth and Planetary Sciences 210. Introduction to Isotope and Trace Element Geochemistry*

Catalog Number: 9146

Sujoy Mukhopadhyay and members of the Department

Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

The course emphasizes the principles of isotope and trace element geochemistry and their application to relevant problems in Earth and Planetary Sciences. Problems to be addressed include planet formation and differentiation, ocean chemistry, and climate reconstruction.

[*Earth and Planetary Sciences 231. Climate Dynamics]*

Catalog Number: 6492

Eli Tziperman


Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Background in geophysical fluid dynamics or permission of instructor.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 232. Dynamic Meteorology

Catalog Number: 5344

Brian F. Farrell

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

The atmosphere understood as a fluid dynamical system. Observations of atmospheric motions related to weather and climate. Application of the equations of atmospheric dynamics to explaining phenomena such as jet streams, cyclones and fronts.

Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 105b; or permission of instructor.

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 233. Urban Responses to Sea Level Rise - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 70212

Daniel P. Schrag, David J. Barron (Law School), Gerald Ellison Frug (Law School), Jerold Kayden (Design School), and Charles A. Waldheim (Design School)

Half course (spring term). Th., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15

This seminar taught by faculty from Design, Law and Earth and Planetary Sciences, will explore various strategies of urban adaptation to climate change with a focus on the challenge that global sea level rise poses for the Boston metropolitan area. Students will be exposed to a range of issues including: the underlying science of climate change as it applies to projections of sea level rise and storm intensity and frequency; the engineering and infrastructure that currently protects cities around the world from flooding, including examples from London, the Netherlands, New Orleans and Venice; planning issues associated with building large infrastructure in urban areas; the governance of urban interventions, and the interplay between city, state and federal regulations; and the capacity to respond to disasters following a large flooding event. The class will meet for two hours per week, with additional time devoted to group projects on different components of a strategy to improve the resilience of the Boston area.

Note: Jointly offered by the Design School as SCI-06370-00 and the Law School as LAW 96112A.
Catalog Number: 7250
*Steven C. Wofsy and Daniel J. Jacob*
Half course (spring term). Class meeting times to be arranged plus one to three hours of computer-based laboratory work per week. EXAM GROUP: 18
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students specializing in this area are expected to take EPS 200 and 236. These courses may serve as an introduction to atmospheric and oceanic processes for other students with strong preparation.
*Prerequisite:* Applied Mathematics 105b (may be taken concurrently); a course in atmospheric chemistry (EPS 133 or 200 or equivalent); or permission of the instructors.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 238. Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer of Planetary Atmospheres
Catalog Number: 1891
*Kelly V. Chance*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Absorption, emission, and scattering of planetary atmospheres, emphasizing Earth. Atmospheric spectroscopic properties for various measurement geometries. Quantitative spectroscopy and atmospheric structure are reviewed. Radiative transfer modeling and simulation and interpretation of atmospheric spectra from microwave through ultraviolet.
*Note:* Given in alternate years.
*Prerequisite:* Ability to program in a high-level computer language (may be learned in parallel with the permission of the instructor).

Earth and Planetary Sciences 239. The Consequences of Energy Systems
Catalog Number: 98708
*Daniel P. Schrag*
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
This course provides an introduction to the physical and chemical impacts of energy choices on human society and natural ecosystems. Topics will include the carbon cycle, climate, air and water pollution, impacts of energy systems on health, land use consequences of energy technologies, and nuclear waste and proliferation.
*Note:* This course is a requirement for the Graduate Consortium on Energy and Environment.
*Prerequisite:* College level chemistry and physics and permission of instructor.

Catalog Number: 0187
*Stein B. Jacobsen*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
radiogenic isotopes and phase equilibria.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21a, b or Applied Mathematics 21a, b. Applied Mathematics 105a, b are recommended.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 241r. Isotope Geochemistry and Processes of Planetary Evolution]
Catalog Number: 1680
Stein B. Jacobsen
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 242. Low Temperature Geochemistry (formerly Biogeochemistry of Light Stable Isotopes)
Catalog Number: 8808 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Daniel P. Schrag
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.
Introduction to the theory and methodology of stable isotope biogeochemistry. Topics include isotope ratio mass spectrometry, biological fractionation of carbon and nitrogen isotopes, distribution of isotopes in terrestrial and marine ecosystems, and applications to climate reconstruction.
Note: Given in alternate years.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 243. Geochemical and Cosmochemical Thermodynamics
Catalog Number: 2002
Stein B. Jacobsen
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Note: Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: A course in college-level chemistry or equivalent; Mathematics 21a or Applied Mathematics 21a (may be taken concurrently).

[*Earth and Planetary Sciences 245. Petrological Approaches to Understanding the Earth’s System]*
Catalog Number: 7202
Charles H. Langmuir
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course studies the igneous processes at spreading centers, convergent margins and hot spots, and explores their influences on mantle, crust, ocean and atmosphere and the constraints they provide for the plate tectonic geochemical cycle.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: EPS 145 or permission of instructor.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 250r. Topics in Planetary Sciences]
Catalog Number: 1225
Sarah Stewart-Mukhopadhyay
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Research seminar on current problems in planetary sciences. Topics: impact processes, planetary surface processes, planet formation, and subjects related to current spacecraft missions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years or upon announcement.

Earth and Planetary Sciences 255r. Topics in Tropical Dynamics
Catalog Number: 8807
Zhiming Kuang
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Research seminar on current problems in tropical dynamics. Students will read and present journal articles on relevant topics, and will rotate responsibility for leading discussions.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 260. Topics in Geophysics]
Catalog Number: 2908
Richard J. O’Connell and Miaki Ishii
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Research seminar on current important problems on the state and processes of the solid Earth. Topics may include mantle structure and geochemistry, the core-mantle boundary, the continental lithosphere.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course is coordinated with a research course at MIT.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 261. Sea Level Change]
Catalog Number: 91589
Jerry X. Mitrovica
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.
The physical processes responsible for sea level changes over time scales extending from hours to hundreds of millions of years. Long-term sea-level change and dynamic topography. Glacial isostatic adjustment. Recent global sea-level rise and fingerprinting. Ocean tides.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a, b; Physics 11 or 15; or permission of instructor.

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 262. Theoretical Seismology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 35838
Miaki Ishii
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Theoretical aspects of seismology with strong emphasis on global free-oscillation seismology. Topics include continuum mechanics, equations of motion, linearization, perturbation theory, elasticity & anelasticity, rotation & ellipticité, spheroidal & toroidal modes of the Earth, mode
splitting, and multiplet coupling.  
**Prerequisite:** Applied Mathematics 202 or equivalent, or permission of instructor; EPS 204.

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 265r. Mantle Convection and Earth Evolution**
Catalog Number: 0816  
*Richard J. O’Connell, Stein B. Jacobsen, and Sujoy Mukhopadhyay*
Half course (spring term). W., F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Topics in the dynamics of processes and properties in the Earth’s interior, including: thermal convection and flow in the mantle, rheology of the mantle, plate motions, plate deformation, physical properties of rocks and minerals, isotope geochemistry, chemical and isotopic evolution of the Earth.  
**Note:** Given in alternate years.

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 269r. Topics in Crustal Dynamics*
Catalog Number: 8157  
*Brendan J. Meade and John H. Shaw*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Research seminar on current problems of tectonics, faulting, and earthquake occurrence at the Pacific-North America plate boundary in California. Emphasis on the identification of extant problems that may be resolved with contemporary geologic, geophysical, and geodetic data analysis and process based modeling.  
**Note:** Given in alternate years.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 270r. Structural Interpretation of Seismic Data]
Catalog Number: 8230  
*John H. Shaw*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Methods of interpreting complex geologic structures imaged in 2- and 3-dimensional seismic reflection data. Methods of integrated geologic and remote sensing data will be described. Students will complete independent projects analyzing seismic data on workstations.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.  
**Prerequisite:** EPS 171 or equivalent.

[Earth and Planetary Sciences 272r. Topics in Structural Geology]
Catalog Number: 1546  
*John H. Shaw*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Seminar course investigating recent advances in structural geology and exploration geophysics with applications in earthquake science and the petroleum industry. Specific topics vary from year to year.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.  
**Prerequisite:** EPS 171 or equivalent. Intended for graduate and advanced undergraduate students involved in structural geology research.

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 274. Field Geology - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 74831 Enrollment: Limited.
Francis Alexander Macdonald  
**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**

Field-based course in the Mojave Desert during January term. Students will learn how to identify, measure, and interpret geological data and synthesize their data with previous studies. Specific skills and topics include: mineral/lithological identification, structural microfabrics, macro-structure, mapping, regional geology, tectonics, sedimentary structures, and stratigraphy. This is a project-based class in which students will be assigned individual map areas and will analyze data, digitize maps, and complete a geological report during the spring term. Approximately one third of the course work will be done during the spring term.  
*Note:* Given in alternate years.

**[Earth and Planetary Sciences 281r. Great Papers in Earth Sciences]**  
Catalog Number: 2474  
*Peter John Huybers and Eli Tziperman*  
**Half course (spring term). W., 3–5.**  
A survey and discussion of groundbreaking papers from across the Earth sciences.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Earth and Planetary Sciences 282r. Topics in Stratigraphy and Earth History]**  
Catalog Number: 60506  
*Francis Alexander Macdonald*  
**Half course (fall term). Th., 1–2:30.**  
Readings and discussions on current problems in stratigraphy and Earth history. Students will read and present journal articles on relevant topics, and will rotate responsibility for leading discussions.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[*Earth and Planetary Sciences 286r. Current Topics in Biogeochemistry I: Electron budgets through time - New Course***  
Catalog Number: 38407  
*David T. Johnston and Ann Pearson*  
**Half course (fall term). Th., 9–12. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12, 13**  
An intensive reading course that will systematically track the evidence for O2, SO4, NO3, and Fe3+ budgets through Earth history. We will evaluate the sharpness of various proxies, while building models for the budgets of key electron acceptors in the ocean and atmosphere system. This will be a seminar class focused on discussion rather than lecture. Assessment will be based on participation, 2-3 modeling projects, and a term paper.  
*Note:* This class, together with EPS 287, replace EPS 237 Advanced Biogeochemistry. EPS 286 and 287 can be taken in series or individually. Given in alternate years.  
*Prerequisite:* EPS 186 and 187/137 or equivalent; or permission of instructor.

Catalog Number: 9320  
*Ann Pearson and David T. Johnston*  
**Half course (spring term). F., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8**
An intensive reading course that will compare modern oceanographic approaches to the biological pump with concepts of the size and function of the biological pump over geologic time. We will review the carbon cycle; carbon, nitrogen, and oxygen isotope proxies; and will stress simple calculations and limited box models. This will be a seminar class focused on discussion rather than lecture. Assessment will be based on participation, several short problem sets, and a term paper.

*Note:* Meets once a week for three hours. Given in alternate years.

*Prerequisite:* EPS 186 and 187/137 or equivalent; or permission of instructor.

**Earth and Planetary Sciences 290. Scientific Communication**

Catalog Number: 6610

Sarah Stewart-Mukhopadhyay

Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9

Teaches students how to effectively, communicate scientific concepts focusing on short oral presentations based on current journal articles drawn from Earth and Planetary Sciences. Technical presentation skills (planning, delivery, managing nervousness, etc.) developed through weekly practice and detailed feedback.

*Note:* Recommended for EPS graduate students in their 1st or 2nd year. Topics include: differences between written and oral communication; structure and organization of short vs. long and general vs. technical talks; and effective use of visualizations including poster presentations.

**Cross-listed courses**

**Engineering Sciences 220. Fluid Dynamics**

**Engineering Sciences 240. Solid Mechanics**

[Engineering Sciences 241. Advanced Elasticity]

[Engineering Sciences 263. Microbial Geochemistry]

**Engineering Sciences 264. Advanced Aqueous and Environmental Chemistry**

[Engineering Sciences 267. Aerosol Science and Technology]

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 320. Topics in Planetary Sciences*

Catalog Number: 6050

Sarah Stewart-Mukhopadhyay 4637

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 330. Climate Atmospheric Chemistry and Free Radical Kinetics*

Catalog Number: 3810

James G. Anderson 6057

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 331. Atmospheric Chemistry*

Catalog Number: 4038

Daniel J. Jacob 1781 (on leave fall term)
*Earth and Planetary Sciences 332. Dynamic Meteorology
Catalog Number: 2802
Brian F. Farrell 7628

Catalog Number: 4927
Scot T. Martin 3365

Catalog Number: 4886
Michael B. McElroy 2462

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 335. Climate Dynamics and Physical Oceanography
Catalog Number: 3095
Eli Tziperman 4748 (on leave fall term)

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 336. Geophysical Fluid Dynamics
Catalog Number: 8851
Eli Tziperman 4748 (on leave fall term)

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 337. Biological Oceanography
Catalog Number: 5704
James J. McCarthy 4343

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 338. Atmospheric Chemistry
Catalog Number: 7596
Steven C. Wofsy 4396

Catalog Number: 9843
Ann Pearson 4224

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 340. Topics in Isotope Geochemistry: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 2881
Stein B. Jacobsen 7212

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 341. Isotope Geochemistry
Catalog Number: 7103
Stein B. Jacobsen 7212

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 342. Topics in Atmospheric and Climate Dynamics
Catalog Number: 1732
Zhiming Kuang 5285
*Earth and Planetary Sciences 343. Topics in Quantitative Analysis of the Climate Record
Catalog Number: 2979
*Peter John Huybers 5746

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 344. Topics in Stable Isotope Geochemistry and
Geochemical Oceanography
Catalog Number: 6291
Daniel P. Schrag 3054

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 345. Solid Earth Geochemistry
Catalog Number: 7979
Charles H. Langmuir 4293

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 346. Topics in Noble Gas Geochemistry
Catalog Number: 2928
Sujoy Mukhopadhyay 4621

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 347. Topics in Environmental Policy
Catalog Number: 4360
*John P. Holdren (Kennedy School, FAS) 2673

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 348. Topics in Microbial Geochemistry
Catalog Number: 52137
Colleen M. Hansel 5609

Catalog Number: 1840
Jeremy Bloxham 2047

Catalog Number: 8664
James R. Rice 7270

Catalog Number: 1438
Jeremy Bloxham 2047

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 365. Geophysics
Catalog Number: 5632
Richard J. O’Connell 3642

Catalog Number: 4447
Jerry X. Mitrovica 6696
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 368. Seismology
Catalog Number: 4932
Miaki Ishii 5493

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 369. Topics in Active Tectonics
Catalog Number: 5904
Brendan J. Meade 5340

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 370. Structural Analysis
Catalog Number: 9046
John H. Shaw 3699

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 380. Topics in Geology and Earth History
Catalog Number: 1161
Francis Alexander Macdonald 6283

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 381. Topics in Stable Isotope Geobiology and Earth History
Catalog Number: 22177
David T. Johnston 6278

*Earth and Planetary Sciences 387. Paleobotany
Catalog Number: 6983
Andrew H. Knoll 7425

East Asian Languages and Civilizations

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of East Asian Languages and Civilizations

Shigehisa Kuriyama, Reischauer Institute Professor of Cultural History (Chair)
Ryuichi Abe, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions (on leave fall term)
Peter K. Bol, Charles H. Carswell Professor of East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Mark Edward Byington, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Christopher Thane Callahan, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
James C. Chan, Director of Language Teaching Technology
Insoo Cho, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Edwin A. Cranston, Professor of Japanese Literature
Nara Dillon, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Carter J. Eckert, Yoon Se Young Professor of Korean History
Mark C. Elliott, Mark Schwartz Professor of Chinese and Inner Asian History (*on leave spring term*)
Binnan Gao, Preceptor in Chinese
Andrew Gordon, Lee and Juliet Folger Fund Professor of History
Helen Hardacre, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions and Society
Rowena Xiaoqing He, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
David Howell, Professor of Japanese History (*on leave 2011-12*)
Hui-Yen Huang, Senior Preceptor in Chinese
Wilt L. Idema, Professor of Chinese Literature
Wesley M. Jacobsen, Professor of the Practice of the Japanese Language and Director of the Japanese Language Program
Yuko Kageyama-Hunt, Preceptor in Japanese
Mi-Hyun Kim, Preceptor in Korean
Sun Joo Kim, Harvard-Yenching Professor of Korean History
Tomoko Kitagawa, Lecturer in the Department of East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Diane Wei Lewis, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Jie Li, College Fellow in the Department of East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Wai-ye Li, Professor of Chinese Literature
Chen-kuo Lin, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Jennifer Li-Chia Liu, Senior Lecturer on Chinese Language and Director of the Chinese Language Program
Yasuko Matsumoto, Preceptor in Japanese
Satomi Matsumura, Senior Preceptor in Japanese
David McCann, Korea Foundation Professor of Korean Literature (*on leave spring term*)
Melissa M. McCormick, Professor of Japanese Art and Culture (*Director of Graduate Studies*)
Binh Ngo, Senior Preceptor in Vietnamese and Director of the Vietnamese Language Program
Sang-suk Oh, Senior Preceptor in Korean and Director of the Korean Language Program
Stephen Owen, James Bryant Conant University Professor (*on leave spring term*)
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (*on leave 2011-12*)
James Robson, Associate Professor of East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Hongyun Sun, Preceptor in Chinese
Michael A. Szonyi, Professor of Chinese History (*Director of Undergraduate Studies*)
Xiaofei Tian, Professor of Chinese Literature (*on leave fall term*)
Ye Tian, Preceptor in Chinese
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp, Professor of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies
David Der-Wei Wang, Edward C. Henderson Professor of Chinese Literature (*on leave fall term*)
Miaomiao Wang, Preceptor in Chinese
Qiuyu Wang, Preceptor in Chinese
Xuedong Wang, Preceptor in Chinese
Emi Yamanaka, Preceptor in Japanese
Lei Yan, Preceptor in Chinese
Tomiko Yoda, Takashima Professor of Japanese Humanities
Chen Zhang, Preceptor in East Asian Languages and Civilizations

*Other Faculty Offering Instruction in East Asian Languages and Civilizations*
Kevin N. Caffrey, Lecturer on Social Studies
Janet Gyatso, Hershey Professor of Buddhist Studies (*Divinity School*)
Nicole D. Newendorp, Lecturer on Social Studies

Committee for the Social Science Program in East Asian Studies of the Department of East Asian Languages and Civilizations

Theodore C. Bestor, Reischauer Institute Professor of Social Anthropology
Carter J. Eckert, Yoon Se Young Professor of Korean History
Andrew Gordon, Lee and Juliet Folger Fund Professor of History
Alastair Iain Johnston, Governor James Albert Noe and Linda Noe Laine Professor of China in World Affairs
William C. Kirby, T. M. Chang Professor of China Studies and Spangler Family Professor of Business Administration
Roderick MacFarquhar, Leroy B. Williams Professor of History and Political Science (*on leave spring term*)
Elizabeth J. Perry, Henry Rosovsky Professor of Government
Susan J. Pharr, Edwin O. Reischauer Professor of Japanese Politics
Michael A. Szonyi, Professor of Chinese History (*Director of Undergraduate Studies*)

Courses listed under the Department of East Asian Languages and Civilizations begin with department tutorials and then are grouped by area: China, Japan, Korea, Manchu, Mongolia, Tibet, and Vietnam. Each area is divided into language, history, and literature courses, then “Graduate Courses of Reading and Research,” and concludes with cross-listings from other departments. Please note that courses under each heading are categorized as either “For Undergraduates and Graduates” or “Primarily for Graduates.”

The concentration draws upon faculty working on East Asian topics from the Department of East Asian Languages and Civilizations and from other departments. It offers both a humanities track, in which the history, literature, philosophy, and religion of premodern and modern times are studied, and a social science track, stressing approaches to modern East Asia drawn from the social science disciplines.

Courses in the Language Programs are designed to be taken in sequence and cannot be taken out of order. There are no auditors permitted in the Language Programs and language courses must be taken for a grade. Independent study in languages will only be offered after completion of all courses in the sequence, and with permission of the Director of that language. Placement and admission to a course is at the discretion of the Director of the Program.

East Asian Studies

Primarily for Undergraduates

*East Asian Studies 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 0961
Michael A. Szonyi and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Independent reading and research in East Asian Studies.
Note: Open to students who have given evidence of ability to do independent reading and research. May be taken on an individual basis or by small groups of students interested in working on the same topic. Permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies required.

East Asian Studies 97ab. Introduction to East Asian Civilizations
Catalog Number: 2337
Michael A. Szonyi and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12; W., at 2; Th., at 10.
This course looks at some of the elements (philosophy and religion, art and literature, statecraft and technology) that are shared by the various regional cultures of East Asia (China, Japan, Korea, Vietnam), and the ways in which these vary in each of these cultures. We also look at the way in which the countries of East Asia have impacted each other in the process of modernization, and at their divergent paths towards globalization.
Note: Required of sophomore concentrators and secondary field candidates. Open to freshmen.

East Asian Studies 98a. Tutorial--Junior Year: State-Society Relations in Modern China
Catalog Number: 0964
Elizabeth J. Perry
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Junior Tutorial for students in the China Social Science track.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. EAS 98a, 98b, 98d, 98g or a substitution approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required for all EAS concentrators. Preference to EAS concentrators but open to Government concentrators.

East Asian Studies 98b. Junior Tutorial--State and Society in Contemporary Japan
Catalog Number: 8288
Susan J. Pharr
Half course (fall term). Tu., 3-5 with an additional hour to be arranged.
Junior Tutorial for students in the Japan Social Science track. For students with an interest in the society, economy, politics, and popular culture of contemporary Japan.
Note: EAS 98a, 98b, 98d, 98g or a substitution approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required for all EAS concentrators. Preference to EAS students but open to Government concentrators.

East Asian Studies 98d. Junior Tutorial--The Political Economy of Modern China
Catalog Number: 4800
Nara Dillon
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4; Th., at 6.
Junior Tutorial for students with an interest in China Social Sciences. After an introduction to the historical context of China’s development, this course will focus on the political economy of reform in the post-Mao period. Some of the topics covered include democracy, the 1989 Tiananmen protests, the rise of entrepreneurs, the role of labor, rural-urban migration, and the Internet.
Note: EAS 98a, 98b, 98d, 98g or a substitution approved by the Director of Undergraduate
Studies is required for all EAS concentrators. Preference to EAS students but open to Government concentrators.

**East Asian Studies 98f. Junior Tutorial —The Study of East Asian Religions**
Catalog Number: 94577
James Robson

*Half course (fall term). Tu., at 2.*

This tutorial is designed to deepen and extend the student’s knowledge of the study of East Asian religions. It will build on the student’s foundational understanding of the development and history of Buddhism, Daoism, Confucianism, Shinto, and various forms of popular religion, by situating that material in the context of larger issues in the study of East Asian religions. The overarching concern within this tutorial will be on reading and discussing methodologically oriented scholarship that will introduce the student to new and intellectually engaging approaches to the various traditions covered.

*Note:* EAS 98a, 98b, 98d, 98g or a substitution approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required for all EAS concentrators

*Prerequisite:* Culture and Belief 33: Introduction to the Study of East Asian Religions. If students have not previously taken this course, they are required to attend those lectures concurrently with this tutorial.

Catalog Number: 58904
Tomiko Yoda

*Half course (fall term). Tu., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 16*

Using a variety of primary and secondary sources, the course examines how modernity has been articulated in Japanese literary and intellectual discourses since the late nineteenth century to the end of World War II. The topics include: nation-building, imperial expansion, conceptualization of modernity versus pre-modernity, Japan and the West, Japan and Asia, class and gender construction, urbanization and mass culture, anti-modernism. Most of the reading assignments are in English but we will read some selected materials in Japanese.

*Note:* EAS 98a, 98b, 98d, 98g or a substitution approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required for all EAS concentrators.

**East Asian Studies 98h. Junior Tutorial--Visions and Voices of Modern Korea - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 29637
Carter J. Eckert

*Half course (spring term). W., at 3.*

Focus on documents, diaries, literature, film, and other primary materials reflecting a variety of perspectives in the history of modern Korea, from the late 19th century to the present.

*Note:* Note: EAS 98a, 98b, 98d, 98g, 98h or a substitution approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required for all EAS concentrators.

*Prerequisite:* Societies of the World 27: The Two Koreas, or equivalent. (Societies of the World 27 may be taken simultaneously in Spring 2012).
*East Asian Studies 99. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 0384
Michael A. Szonyi and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Thesis guidance under faculty direction.
Note: All students writing an EAS or joint EAS thesis will attend a research and writing workshop that meets twice each term.

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 44. Arts of Asia
Culture and Belief 11. Medicine and the Body in East Asia and in Europe
Culture and Belief 33. Introduction to the Study of East Asian Religions
[Ethical Reasoning 29. Social Theory, the Humanities, and Philosophy Now]
[Societies of the World 22. Asia in the Making of the Modern World]

For Undergraduates and Graduates

East Asian Studies 120. East Asian Cinema
Catalog Number: 54461
Jie Li
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1, with an additional weekly section to be arranged.
EXAM GROUP: 15
Takes a vicarious journey through modern China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and Hong Kong through celebrated works of cinema that address significant social changes and historical experiences. Apart from watching films by Bong Joon-ho, Itami Juzo, Jiang Wen, Kim Ki-young, Kurosawa Akira, Ang Lee, Ozu Yasujiro, Wong Kar-wai, Edward Yang, Zhang Yimou and others, students are encouraged to collaborate on their own short films inspired by the styles and visions of these directors.
Note: All films subtitled in English. No prior knowledge of East Asian history or film studies necessary. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

East Asian Studies 121. Global Cities in East Asia - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 43797
Nara Dillon
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course examines urbanization and globalization in East Asia, focusing first on the development of Tokyo as a global city, then turning to the socialist cities of contemporary China, before concluding with an examination of uneven development in Southeast Asian cities. In each section of the course, we will examine how urbanization and globalization affect major social groups (in particular, entrepreneurs and women) who have both propelled and been marginalized by these processes.

East Asian Studies 123. From Kabuki to Anime: Japanese Cinema and Performance - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 70847
Diane Wei Lewis
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, with weekly film screenings. EXAM GROUP: 5
This survey examines the influence of theater and performance styles on Japanese cinema and media. Does Japanese cinema have a “theatrical tradition”? How do we compare screen and stage, and their use of space and frame? Do anime and otaku culture require radically different concepts of representation, reception, and performance? We’ll consider relevant critical and historical perspectives for further exploration of these issues, debating how distinctions between related media are drawn. Films by Ichikawa Kon, Kurosawa Akira, Shinoda Masahiro, Oshima Nagisa, and others. Special emphasis on representations of gender and the body, and the films of Mizoguchi Kenji.

*East Asian Studies 130 (formerly East Asian Studies 255). Letter, Mail and Texting: The History of Promises in Epistolary Spaces: Seminar
Catalog Number: 26952 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Tomoko Kitagawa
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3; or, M., 3:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course gives an overview of historical sources that are classified as “letters,” and demonstrates various ways of interpreting them. It includes materials from a wide range of societies and investigates the different roles of letters from a theoretical standpoint. Emphasis will be on the way that letters were transported from one place to another and how such practices created a new “epistolary space.” Using the concept of promise as a main analytical lens, this class is designed to offer a historical narrative of promises in epistolary spaces.
Note: Intended for upper-level undergraduate and graduate students. Students may select the Monday, 3:30-5:30 pm meeting time with permission of the instructor.

East Asian Studies 131. (Math+History) in East Asia: Time Behind Circles: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 69724
Tomoko Kitagawa
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course examines the ideas behind various “circles” that reflect the history of East Asian civilizations. The themes emphasized are the importance of time and metaphysics behind the mathematical ideas, the revolutionary developments in the field of geometry in East Asia, and the cultural exchange and influence of mathematical reasoning. The aim of the course is to learn the history of mathematics; instead of solving math problems, we will read various writings on mathematics, including passages from math textbooks, scribble notes, and biographies. This class also introduces the techniques in digital humanities for individual projects.
Note: No background knowledge in mathematics is required. Intended for upper-level undergraduate and graduate students.

*East Asian Studies 133. The Limits of China: Imaginations of Affinity and Estrangement in Local, National, and Global Worlds: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 62146 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Nicole D. Newendorp and Kevin N. Caffrey
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9

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Our goal in this seminar is to investigate conceptions of "Chineseness" (both past and present, within China and beyond China) by focusing on the long arc of China’s historical and social transformations—from imperial polity to nation-state to its global diaspora. Through our investigation of this arc and its multiple accompanying social, cultural, and political transformations, we seek to identify telltale clues for examining the negotiated limits of Chinese imaginings of affinity and estrangement in local, national, and global worlds as well as the social and political effects of those imaginings.

**[East Asian Studies 140. Major Religious Texts of East Asia]**

Catalog Number: 0856  
Ryuichi Abe  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4:30.*

This course aims at enabling students to read and analyze in depth major religious texts of East Asia, representing diverse traditions and genres. The course encourages students to take up their reading of texts not only as ways to acquire knowledge on Asian religious traditions, but as practice, labor, and play in which their ordinary way of understanding/experiencing the world and themselves will be challenged, reaffirmed, and renewed.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[*East Asian Studies 160. Writing Asian Poetry]***

Catalog Number: 0327 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
David McCann  
*Half course (spring term). M., 1–3.*

Readings in selected Chinese, Japanese, and Korean verse forms, and composition or imitation in English. Study of Li Po and Tu Fu (Chinese couplet), Basho (haiku and haibun mixed prose and poetry), Yun Sôn-do and other Korean poets (shijo), and composition/imitation. Final project, an extended suite of poems or mixed prose and poetry.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. No Asian language knowledge is required; all writing will be in English.

**East Asian Studies 191. Zen: History, Culture, and Critique**

Catalog Number: 39452  
James Robson  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30; W., at 9; F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

This course is an introduction to the religious history, philosophy and practices of Zen Buddhism. Zen is the Japanese pronunciation of the Chinese word *Chan*, which is itself a transcription of the Sanskrit word *dhyâna*, meaning meditation. While meditation is the backbone of the Zen tradition, we will see that Zen has a number of different faces and will examine the rich diversity of the Zen tradition as it developed in China, Korea, and Japan.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3012.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**History of Science 180 (formerly East Asian Studies 175). The History of Modern Science and Technology in East Asia**
Primarily for Graduates

**[East Asian Studies 200. The Uses and Meaning of the New Arts of Presentation]**
Catalog Number: 6509
Shigehisa Kuriyama
Exploration of the new horizons of communication created by current media technology and their implications for the future of teaching and scholarship. The seminar will combine theoretical readings and reflection with practical, hands-on experiments using podcasts, media-intensive lectures, and iMovies for conveying academic research.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Limited enrollment.

**East Asian Studies 205. Approaches to the Comparative History of Medicine and the Body**
Catalog Number: 2222
Shigehisa Kuriyama
Half course (fall term). M., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Research seminar devoted to the theory and methods, possibilities and challenges of cross-cultural studies in the history of medicine and the body.
Note: Students will also be expected to attend lectures for Culture and Belief 11.

**[East Asian Studies 211. Historical Theory and Methods]**
Catalog Number: 3088
Michael J. Puett and Shigehisa Kuriyama
Theories and methods for research in East Asian history. Covers approaches to social, cultural, intellectual, and political history, analyzing significant works in each field and applications to Chinese, Japanese, and Korean materials.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**East Asian Studies 220r. Medieval Japanese Picture Scrolls**
Catalog Number: 1685
Melissa M. McCormick
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Examines the rich tradition of medieval Japanese picture scrolls (emaki). Provides training in the reading of scroll texts (kotobagaki), the analysis of paintings, and the examination of the production contexts of important scrolls from the 12th to the 16th century. Aims to make picture scrolls available as a primary source for graduate research in many different disciplines within Japanese studies.

**East Asian Studies 230r (formerly East Asian Studies 230). The History of East Asian Medicine: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 0544
Shigehisa Kuriyama
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
In 2011-12, the course will focus chiefly on selected Chinese and Japanese (kambun) medical
texts from the eighteenth century.
*Prerequisite:* At least one year of classical Chinese.

**East Asian Studies 240. Arts of Asia (Graduate Seminar in General Education)**
Catalog Number: 36034
*Melissa M. McCormick*
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.*
Explores Asian art pedagogy through original research of museum objects and a survey of the scholarship on Asian art. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2014–15.

**East Asian Buddhist Studies**

**Primarily for Graduates**

**East Asian Buddhist Studies 240r. Japanese Buddhist Doctrine and Monastic Culture: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 3768
*Ryuichi Abe*
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
A graduate seminar aimed at improving students’ ability to read and analyze scriptural sources in the context of textual, artistic, and other cultural productions centered around large monasteries in premodern Japan. Major theme for this semester: Buddhist cultural exchange between medieval Japan and China.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Classical Japanese and *Kambun* are required.

**East Asian Buddhist Studies 241. Major Issues in the Study of East Asian Buddhism**
Catalog Number: 57596
*Ryuichi Abe*
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
A graduate seminar that critically examines major academic works in English on East Asian Buddhism. It is aimed at preparing EALC graduate students for their general examinations in the fields relevant to Buddhism.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

Catalog Number: 62605
*Chen-kuo Lin*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17*
This course will investigate the polemics on the *Awakening of the Faith (Dasheng Qixin Lun)*, one of the most influential Buddhist texts, to see how the text was appropriated for the various religious and philosophical purposes in twentieth-century China.
[East Asian Buddhist Studies 245r (formerly East Asian Buddhist Studies 245). Ritual and Text in Japanese Buddhist Literature]
Catalog Number: 7113
Ryuichi Abe
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the way in which rituals are approached, described, and interpreted in primary Japanese Buddhist texts. Students will acquire skills allowing them to move freely in their reading of texts from diverse literary genres.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Classical Japanese and Kambun.

East Asian Buddhist Studies 255. Readings on Chinese Religions: Recent Scholarship on Chinese Buddhism: Seminar
Catalog Number: 24345
James Robson
Half course (fall term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
This seminar aims to discuss significant new works in the field of Chinese Religions by focusing on the historical, doctrinal, and philosophical development of the Buddhist tradition in China.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3232.

East Asian Buddhist Studies 256. Chinese Buddhist Texts–Readings in Medieval Buddhoh-Daoist Documents: Seminar
Catalog Number: 69666
James Robson and Ryuichi Abe
Half course (spring term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
This seminar focuses on the careful textual study and translation of a variety of Chinese Buddhoh-Daoist texts through the medieval period.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3233.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of classical Chinese required.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*East Asian Buddhist Studies 300. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 9811
Ryuichi Abe 4974 (on leave fall term), Janet Gyatso (Divinity School) 4243, and James Robson 6695

Cross-listed courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 36 (formerly Foreign Cultures 94). Buddhism and Japanese Culture

China: Language Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates
[Chinese Aab. Intensive Elementary Modern Chinese]
Catalog Number: 0625 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Instructor to be determined
Full course (fall term). M., through F., 1-3.
Intensive introduction to modern standard (Mandarin) Chinese pronunciation, grammar, conversation, reading, and writing.

Chinese Ba. Elementary Modern Chinese
Catalog Number: 4375
Qiuyu Wang and Jennifer Li-Chia Liu
Half course (fall term). Sections Tu., Th., 11, 12, or 2, and three additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Non-intensive introduction to modern Chinese pronunciation, grammar, conversation, reading, and writing.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.

Chinese Bb. Elementary Modern Chinese
Catalog Number: 8714
Qiuyu Wang and Jennifer Li-Chia Liu
Half course (spring term). Sections Tu., Th., 10, 11, or 2, and three additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Continuation of Chinese Ba.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese Ba or equivalent.

*Chinese Bx. Elementary Chinese for Advanced Beginners
Catalog Number: 7066
Hui-Yen Huang
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10 or 2, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
For students with significant listening and speaking background. Introductory Modern Chinese language course, with emphasis on reading and writing. Covers in one term the equivalent of Chinese Ba and Bb.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Students must pass a test in listening and speaking to take the course.

Chinese 120a. Intermediate Modern Chinese
Catalog Number: 4283
Xuedong Wang
Half course (fall term). Sections Tu., Th., at 10 or 12, and three additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Modern texts, conversation, reading, and composition.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese Bb or equivalent.
**Chinese 120b. Intermediate Modern Chinese**  
Catalog Number: 1702  
*Xuedong Wang*  
*Half course (spring term). Sections Tu., Th., at 10, 12, or 2, and three additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*  
Continuation of Chinese 120a.  
*Note:* No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.  
*Prerequisite:* Chinese 120a, or equivalent.

**Chinese 123xb (formerly Chinese 123b). Intermediate Modern Chinese for Advanced Beginners**  
Catalog Number: 7034  
*Hui-Yen Huang*  
*Half course (spring term). Sections M., W., F. at 10 or 2, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
Continuation of Chinese Bx. Covers in one term the equivalent of Chinese 120a and 120b.  
*Note:* No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.  
*Prerequisite:* Chinese Bx, or instructor’s permission.

**[Chinese 125ab. Intensive Intermediate Modern Standard Chinese]**  
Catalog Number: 0977 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
*Instructor to be determined*  
*Full course (spring term). M., through F., 1-3.*  
Continuation of Chinese Aab.  
*Prerequisite:* Chinese Aab, or Chinese Bb, or equivalent.

**Chinese 130a. Advanced Modern Chinese**  
Catalog Number: 6724  
*Lei Yan*  
*Half course (fall term). Sections Tu., Th., at 10, 12, or 2, and three additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*  
A study of writings selected from modern Chinese literature, academic works and newspaper articles, aimed at enhancing and further developing the student’s proficiency in modern Chinese language.  
*Note:* Conducted in Chinese. No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.  
*Prerequisite:* Two years of modern Chinese.

**Chinese 130b. Advanced Modern Chinese**  
Catalog Number: 2917  
*Lei Yan*  
*Half course (spring term). Sections T., Th., at 10, 12, or 2, and three additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*  
Continuation of Chinese 130a.
Note: Conducted in Chinese. No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese 130a.

**Chinese 130xa. Advanced Modern Chinese for Heritage Students**
Catalog Number: 9097
Binnan Gao
Half course (fall term). Section I: M., W., F., at 10; Section II: M., W., F., at 12 and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Designed for heritage learners and covers the equivalent of Chinese 130a and other materials for reading and writing.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese 120b, Chinese 123xb, Chinese 125ab, or with permission of instructor.

**Chinese 130xb. Advanced Modern Chinese for Heritage Students**
Catalog Number: 2437
Binnan Gao
Half course (spring term). Section I: M., W., F., at 10; Section II: M., W., F., at 12 and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Designed for heritage learners and covers the equivalent of Chinese 130b and other materials for reading and writing.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese 130xa.

**Chinese 140a. Advanced Readings in Modern Chinese**
Catalog Number: 1945
Miaomiao Wang
Half course (fall term). Sections M., W., F., at 10, or 2, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Rapid reading of selections from books and articles.
Note: Conducted in Chinese. No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese 130b, Chinese 130xb

**Chinese 140b. Advanced Readings in Modern Chinese**
Catalog Number: 6844
Miaomiao Wang
Half course (spring term). Sections: M., W., F., at 10, or 2, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Continuation of Chinese 140a.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese 140a.

**Chinese 142a. Advanced Conversational Chinese**
Catalog Number: 3900 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Hongyun Sun
Spoken Chinese for advanced students.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail. No native speakers allowed. May not be used for citation.
Prerequisite: Chinese 130b, Chinese 130xb, or equivalent.

*Chinese 142b. Advanced Conversational Chinese
Catalog Number: 1418 Enrollment: Limited to 12. per lecture section.
Ye Tian
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Spoken Chinese for advanced students.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail. No native speakers allowed. May not be used for citation.
Prerequisite: Chinese 140a, Chinese 142a, or equivalent.

*Chinese 150a. Formal Chinese Writing and Speaking
Catalog Number: 5621 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Ye Tian
Half course (fall term). Sections M., W., F., at 10, or 2, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7
The purpose of this course is to enable students to acquire a comprehensive written grammar with sufficient formal vocabulary in modern Chinese. Formal patterns generated by combining single characters are used for the foundation of written grammar. This course also offers students authentic academic readings in order to improve their abilities in academic writing and formal speech. Students are required to write and present their essays in formal Chinese.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese 140b or equivalent.

*Chinese 150b. Formal Chinese Writing and Speaking
Catalog Number: 8111 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Ye Tian
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10 or 2 and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2
Continuation of Chinese 150a.
Note: No auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail.
Prerequisite: Chinese 150a.

*Chinese 163. Business Chinese
Catalog Number: 6558 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Hongyun Sun
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., F., at 2 and two additional hours to be arranged; Spring: M., W., F., at 12 or 2 and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7
Designed for students interested in international business or for students who intend to work or travel for business in Chinese-speaking communities (including China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, and Singapore), or for students who desire to improve their Chinese language proficiency. An introduction to business and economic climates, practices and customs of these communities. Students learn specialized business and economic vocabulary and the principles of business.
correspondence.
Note: Conducted in Chinese. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students.
Prerequisite: At least three years of modern Chinese or equivalent (with permission of instructor).

[Chinese 183. Being Chinese: Contemporary Cultural Debates]
Catalog Number: 70457
Xiaofei Tian
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.
A seminar that explore a series of contemporary cultural debates in China that are all concerned about the "Chinese identity," "national learning" (guoxue), and the notion of "greater cultural China" in the age of globalization. Readings for this course draw on critical writings published in current Chinese literary and cultural journals as well as on blog entries and discussions from the Chinese Internet. In relation to the course reading, students will also watch films from 1980s into the 21st century.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Class discussions in Chinese. Most readings in Chinese. Counts toward Language Citation in Modern Chinese. Prerequisite: Four years of Mandarin or equivalent (with permission of instructor).

Chinese 187. Art and Violence in the Cultural Revolution
Catalog Number: 1253
Xiaofei Tian
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Examines the cultural implications of the Cultural Revolution (1966-1976). We will examine how art was violent towards people and how violence was turned into an art. We will also consider the link between violence, trauma, memory and writing. Materials include memoir, fiction, essay, "revolutionary Peking Opera," and film.
Note: Most readings in Chinese. Discussions in Chinese. Count toward Language Citation in Modern Chinese. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C or Foreign Cultures, but not both. Prerequisite: Four years of Mandarin or equivalent (with permission of instructor).

Literary Chinese Courses

Chinese 106a. Introduction to Literary Chinese
Catalog Number: 1185
Chen Zhang
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Basic grammar and the reading of simple historical narrative.
Note: An additional lecture slot may be added if enough students enroll, with times to be arranged.
Prerequisite: At least one year of modern Chinese, or familiarity with Chinese characters through knowledge of Japanese or Korean.
Chinese 106b. Introduction to Literary Chinese
Catalog Number: 3600
Chen Zhang
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Introduction to pre-Qin philosophical texts.
Note: An additional lecture slot may be added if enough students enroll, with times to be arranged.
Prerequisite: Chinese 106a or permission of instructor.

Chinese 107a. Intermediate Literary Chinese
Catalog Number: 3343
Chen Zhang
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A second-year course designed to prepare students for reading and research using materials written in Literary Chinese. The focus in the fall semester will be prose from the Tang and Song dynasties.
Prerequisite: One year of literary Chinese (Chinese 106 or equivalent).

Chinese 107b. Intermediate Literary Chinese
Catalog Number: 6931
Chen Zhang
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A continuation of Chinese 107a, introducing more prose styles as well as poetry and lyric.
Prerequisite: Chinese 107a or equivalent.

China: History Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Chinese History 113. Society and Culture of Late Imperial China]
Catalog Number: 8264
Michael A. Szonyi
This course is a survey of the social and cultural history of China from the Song to the mid-Qing (roughly from 1000 to 1800). The main topics discussed include urbanization and commerce; gender; family and kinship; education and the examination system, and religion and ritual. The main goal of the course will be to explore the relationship between social and cultural changes and political and intellectual developments.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Chinese History 125. Rebels with a Cause: Tiananmen in History and Memory: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 25526 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Rowena Xiaqing He
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
In spring 1989, millions of Chinese took to the streets calling for political reforms. The nationwide demonstrations and the college students’ hunger strike on Tiananmen Square ended with the People’s Liberation Army firing on unarmed civilians. Student leaders and intellectuals were purged, imprisoned, or exiled. Discussion about "Tiananmen" remains a political taboo in China today despite the Tiananmen Mothers’ struggle to keep the forbidden memory alive. This course will explore the Tiananmen Movement in history and memory.

Cross-listed Courses

[Anthropology 2092. Early China: Archaeology and Texts]
Culture and Belief 26 (formerly Foreign Cultures 81). The Culture of Everyday Life in China

[Ethical Reasoning 18 (formerly Moral Reasoning 78). Classical Chinese Ethical and Political Theory]
Ethical Reasoning 20 (formerly Humanities 11). Self, Serenity, and Vulnerability: West and East

*Freshman Seminar 46t. Rebels With a Cause: Tiananmen in History and Memory

[*History 76c (formerly *History 90g). Major Themes in World History: Colonialism, Imperialism, and Post-Colonialism]

[*History 79f. Empire and Nation in Russia and China]
[*History 86a. Christianity and Chinese Society]

*History 86g. China Meets the West: The First British Embassy to China, 1793 - (New Course)

[History 1618. Telling Lives in Asia: Conference Course]
History 1627. China in the Wider World, 1600-2000

Societies of the World 12 (formerly Historical Study A-13). China: Traditions and Transformations

[Societies of the World 37 (formerly Historical Study A-89). The Chinese Overseas]
Societies of the World 45 (formerly Chinese History 118). Beyond the Great Wall: China and its Nomadic Other

Primarily for Graduates

Chinese History 200r (formerly Chinese History 200). Computational Methods for Historical Analysis
Catalog Number: 5606

Peter K. Bol
Half course (fall term). M., at 12 for introductory meeting and subsequent meeting times to be decided. EXAM GROUP: 5

History takes place through the actions of people who live in time and space. Modern computational methods provide means of analyzing changes in patterns of behavior and thought among large numbers of people spread across many regions. This course introduces the use of GIS, relational databases, social network analysis, text-mining, and topic modeling for the analysis of geographic information, biographical data, and the content of texts. Separate labs will provide introductory instruction in various computational techniques.
**Chinese History 224. Introduction to T’ang and Sung Historical Sources**
Catalog Number: 0673
Peter K. Bol
Half course (fall term). M., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Introduction to the reading and interpretation of sources useful in the study of T’ang and Sung history. Recent scholarship and methodological issues are also discussed.
Prerequisite: One year of literary Chinese or equivalent.

**[Chinese History 225r. Topics in Song History: Seminar] - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 90241
Peter K. Bol
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines various topics in the political, social, and intellectual history of Song China.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of literary Chinese.

**[Chinese History 228. Introduction to Neo-Confucianism]**
Catalog Number: 2130
Peter K. Bol
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Chinese History 229. Topics in Ming Intellectual History: Seminar] - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 23612
Peter K. Bol
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines various topics in the intellectual and cultural history of Ming China.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of literary Chinese

**[Chinese History 232r (formerly Chinese History 232). Topics in Han History: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 7542
Michael J. Puett
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines various topics in the history of the Han Dynasty.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Chinese History 235r. Topics in Warring States History: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 1499
Michael J. Puett
Close reading of texts from the Warring States period.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Chinese History 253. Topics in Late Imperial History**  
Catalog Number: 41366  
*Mark C. Elliott and Michael A. Szonyi*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*  
Review of historical scholarship on China from roughly 1500 to the early 20th century. This course is designed to aid in preparations for the general examinations and in developing a dissertation topic.

**[Chinese History 255. Popular Religion in Late Imperial China: Historiography]**  
Catalog Number: 0337  
*Michael A. Szonyi*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4.*  
We will explore current writings on the relationship between Chinese popular religion and the Buddhist, Daoist, and Confucian traditions since the Song dynasty. We will discuss religion and ritual as important aspects of social experience, which interact with and shed light on other aspects of social relations. Topics discussed will include: syncretism, state regulation and cultural integration; local cults and Daoism.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**[Chinese History 265r. Topics in the History of China and Inner Asia]**  
Catalog Number: 86687  
*Mark C. Elliott*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4.*  
Review of scholarship on the history of China’s Inner Asian frontiers from pre-imperial times to the present. The focus in particular years may vary. This course is designed to aid in preparations for the general examinations and in developing a dissertation topic.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Cross-listed Courses**

- **[Anthropology 2092. Early China: Archaeology and Texts]**  
- **History 2300. Methods in Intellectual History: Proseminar**  
- **History 2623. Readings in Modern Chinese History: Proseminar**  
- **[History 2624a (formerly History 2624). Research Methods in Late Imperial Chinese History I: Seminar]**  
- **[History 2624b (formerly History 2624). Research Methods in Late Imperial Chinese History II: Seminar]**

**China: Literature Courses**

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

-[Chinese Literature 114 (formerly Foreign Cultures 68). Authority and the Claims of the Individual in Chinese Literary Culture]  
Catalog Number: 9028  
*Xiaofei Tian*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the role Chinese literary texts have played in articulating the place of the individual as part of, or against, the authority of community and state. Beginning with the celebrations of social integration in the early parts of the Classic of Poetry (early first millennium BC), we will follow the increasingly complex role literature came to play, both as a critic of authority and as establishing a domain of private life.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts A, but not both.

**Chinese Literature 115 (formerly Chinese Literature 239). Gender and Power in Chinese Literature: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 7569
Wai-yee Li
Half course (spring term). M., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
Uses conceptions of gender and representations of women to examine shifting paradigms of virtues and vices, notions of rhetoric and agency, ideas about politics, power and historical explanations, and boundaries of supernatural realms and religious transcendence.

**Chinese Literature 152. Masterworks of Chinese Fiction: Tradition and Modernity**
Catalog Number: 85564
Wai-yee Li
Half course (fall term). M., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
An introduction to the masterworks of Chinese fiction from the Ming and Qing dynasties. Beyond close readings of excerpts from some of the best known Ming-Qing novels, we will explore the contexts that establish their cultural significance: the traditions they build on, their social and intellectual contexts, the commentaries and sequels they generate, and their reverberations in contemporary culture.
Note: Readings are in both Chinese and English. For works in classical Chinese, students are allowed to consult translations into modern Chinese or English. The course will be taught in Chinese and counts towards the Chinese language citation. It also fulfills the requirement for the EAS junior tutorial.

**Chinese Literature 171. Shanghai: A Cultural History - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 53035
Jie Li
Half course (fall term). W., 1-3, and some additional evening screenings to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Excavates the cultural and historical memories of Shanghai, the great Chinese metropolis that began as an international treaty port in the 1840s. Topics covered include literary and cinematic representations, publishing and film industries, architecture and urban spaces, rural migrants and foreign expatriates, Shanghai in wartime and under Socialism, everyday life and consumer culture. These themes will be explored through history, literature, ethnography, music, photography, films, urban planning, and the Internet.
Note: All required course materials available in English. Students with Chinese ability may choose to work with original sources. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.
Cross-listed Courses

For related courses, see also China: Language Courses section.

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 39 (formerly Chinese Literature 150). Old Tales for New Times: The Appropriation of Folklore in Modern and Contemporary China]

Forbidden Romance in Modern China

[Culture and Belief 40 (formerly Foreign Cultures 67). Popular Culture and Modern China]

Primarily for Graduates

[Chinese Literature 201a. History of Chinese Literature: Beginnings through Song]
Catalog Number: 0165
Xiaofei Tian
Half course (fall term). W., 1–4.
In-depth, scholarly introduction to history of Chinese literature and literary culture from antiquity through 1400. Also examines state of the field and considers issues for future research. Includes bibliography. Essential for generals preparation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 1760
Wai-yee Li
Continuation of Chinese Literature 201a. Provides an in-depth overview of the development of Chinese literature during the late imperial period, with special (but not exclusive) emphasis on the development of vernacular literature.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Chinese Literature 226. Honglou meng (Dream of the Red Chamber) and Its Contexts: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0229
Wai-yee Li
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–4.
A close reading of the masterpiece of Chinese fiction, Honglou meng, drawing on commentary traditions and modern interpretations. We will explore how Honglou meng sums up and rethinks various aspects of the Chinese tradition.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Open to undergraduates.

[Chinese Literature 227r (formerly Chinese Literature 227). Early Chinese Historical Writings: Shi ji: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 3773
Wai-yee Li
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4.
Studies the Shi ji (Records of the Historian) in the context of Warring States and Han thought and
historical developments. Uses the text to explore conceptions of rhetoric, narrative, history, and interpretation in early China. Readings are in classical Chinese, but some of the materials will also be available in English translation.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of classical Chinese.

**Chinese Literature 229r. Literature and Culture of Early Medieval China: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 6099
Xiaofei Tian

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–4.*
Survey of literature and culture of the Northern and Southern Dynasties (317-589). Major issues include travel, landscape, visualization, pursuit of transcendence and sagehood, construction of "South" and North," and implications of manuscript culture.

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**[Chinese Literature 230. The Vernacular Short Story (huaben xiaoshen): Historical and Critical Approaches]**
Catalog Number: 6322
Wai-yee Li

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4.*
Deals with the development of the vernacular short story, focusing on Feng Menglong’s *Sanyan* (1620-1627), a compilation of 120 stories old and new. This course also looks at vernacular narratives of the Tang as found in Dunhuang and follows the development of the genre throughout the 17th and 18th centuries.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

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**Chinese Literature 231. Late-Ming Literature and Culture**
Catalog Number: 2770
Wai-yee Li

*Half course (fall term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8*
Surveys writings from second half of sixteenth century until fall of Ming, including prose (including “informal essays”), poetry, drama, fiction. Examines late-Ming literary-aesthetic sensibility (and questions how such a category may be justified.)

*Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of classical and pre-modern vernacular Chinese required.*

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**Chinese Literature 232. Early Qing Literature and Culture**
Catalog Number: 8447
Wai-yee Li

*Half course (spring term). W., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6*
Examines works in Qing prose, poetry, fiction, and drama. Focuses on memory and representation of the fall of the Ming in early Qing. Explores how this preoccupation merges and co-exists with developments in this period.

*Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of classical and pre-modern vernacular Chinese required.*

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**[Chinese Literature 242. From Fiction into History]**
Catalog Number: 2949
David Der-Wei Wang
This seminar deals with the dialogics between historical dynamics and literary manifestation at select moments of twentieth century China. It focuses on two themes: history and representation; modernity and monstrosity.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Chinese Literature 245r (formerly Chinese Literature 245). Topics in Sinophone Studies - Modern Chinese Fiction on the Periphery]
Catalog Number: 0321
David Der-Wei Wang
Survey of modern Chinese fiction and narratology from Taiwan, Hong Kong, and the Chinese Diaspora: polemics of the canon, dialogues between national and regional imaginaries, and literary cultures in the Sinophone world.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

Chinese Literature 248. Modern Chinese Literature: Theory and Practice: Seminar
Catalog Number: 9486
David Der-Wei Wang
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Survey of the concepts, institutions, canons, debates, experiments, and actions that gave rise to, and continually redefined, modern Chinese literature. Equal attention given to theories drawn from Chinese and Western traditions.

Chinese Literature 266r. Topics in Ancient Literature
Catalog Number: 6253
Stephen Owen
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
This term we will read selected works from the Chuci and Han texts in the Chuci tradition.
Note: The first class will take place on Friday, September 2, in room 214 at 2 Divinity Avenue, from 1pm - 4 pm.
Prerequisite: Two years of literary Chinese or equivalent.

Chinese Literature 267r. Topics in Tang Literature: Seminar
Catalog Number: 8521
Stephen Owen
A survey of the three centuries of Tang literature, with special attention to critical issues arising in the study of Tang literature.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Two years of literary Chinese or equivalent.

Chinese Literature 268r. Topics in Song and Yuan Literature: Seminar
Catalog Number: 7143
Stephen Owen
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–4.
The topic this semester will be Northern Song prose and classical poetry.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2014–15.  
Prerequisite: Two years of literary Chinese or equivalent.

[Chinese Literature 270. From History into Fiction]  
Catalog Number: 3474  
David Der-Wei Wang  
A seminar on how literature helped to "emplot" modern Chinese history from the late Qing era to the Cultural Revolution. Discussion focuses on the fictional making of a national history, gendered subjectivity, and nativist vision.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Chinese Literature 271. Chinese Revolutionary Cinema: Seminar - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 61941  
Jie Li  
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
Explores Chinese films from the 1930s to the present that project revolutionary visions or memories. The materials are divided into three units: the "Golden Age" of 1930s left-wing films; Maoist cinema from the 1950s through the Cultural Revolution; and post-Socialist cinema that remake or reflect upon the revolutionary experience. Some films and readings only in Chinese.  
Prerequisite: Four years of modern Chinese or equivalent.

Cross-listed Courses

[Comparative Literature 277. Literature and Diaspora]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Chinese 300. Reading and Research  
Catalog Number: 4849  
Peter K. Bol 8014, Mark C. Elliott 3329 (on leave spring term), Wilt L. Idema 2511, Wai-yee Li 3357, Stephen Owen 7418 (on leave spring term), Michael J. Puett 1227 (on leave 2011-12), Michael A. Szonyi 4842, Xiaofei Tian 3746 (on leave fall term), and David Der-Wei Wang 5190 (on leave fall term)

Japan: Language Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Japanese Ba. Elementary Japanese  
Catalog Number: 2014  
Yuko Kageyama-Hunt  
Half course (fall term). Sections M., W., F., at 9, 10, or 1, and two additional hours to be arranged for Tu. and Th. EXAM GROUP: 2  
This course aims to develop a basic foundation in modern Japanese leading to proficiency in the
four language skills of speaking, listening, reading and writing. Emphasis is placed on the use of these skills to communicate effectively in authentic contexts of daily life. Mastery of hiragana, katakana, and approximately 45 Kanji (Chinese characters).

**Japanese Bb. Elementary Japanese**
Catalog Number: 8728
Yuko Kageyama-Hunt
Half course (spring term). Sections M., W., F., at 9, 10, or 1, and two additional hours to be arranged for Tu. and Th. EXAM GROUP: 2
Continuation of Japanese Ba, with an approximately 130 additional Kanji.
Prerequisite: Japanese Ba or equivalent.

**Japanese 106a. Classical Japanese**
Catalog Number: 1492
Edwin A. Cranston
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Introduction to classical grammar and texts.
Prerequisite: Japanese 130b.

**Japanese 106b. Kambun**
Catalog Number: 2602
Edwin A. Cranston
Introduction to Kambun.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Japanese 106a or equivalent.

**Japanese 106c. Later Classical Japanese**
Catalog Number: 7307
Edwin A. Cranston
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Post-Heian writings in Classical Japanese.
Prerequisite: Japanese 106a or equivalent.

**Japanese 120a. Intermediate Japanese I**
Catalog Number: 8152
Yasuko Matsumoto
Half course (fall term). Sections M., W., F., at 9, 10, or 1 and two additional hours on Tu and Th to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
Second-year intermediate level course aimed at consolidation of the basic grammatical patterns of Japanese and development of reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills to the level necessary for communication in everyday life in Japanese society. Introduction of approximately 300 Chinese characters beyond those introduced in Bb.
Prerequisite: Japanese Bb or equivalent.
Japanese 120b. Intermediate Japanese I
Catalog Number: 6433
Yasuko Matsumoto
Half course (spring term). Sections M., W., F., at 9, 10, or 1 and two additional hours on Tu and Th to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
Continuation of Japanese 120a. Approximately 300 additional Chinese characters.

Japanese 130a. Intermediate Japanese II
Catalog Number: 4855
Satomi Matsumura
Half course (fall term). M., through F., at 9, 10, or 1. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
Third-year intermediate advanced course. Development of skills in reading authentic materials from contemporary Japanese media and fiction and in aural comprehension of contemporary television news and drama with decreased reliance on pedagogical aids. Development of speaking and writing skills to an increasingly sophisticated level. Introduction of approximately 300 additional Chinese characters beyond those introduced in 120b.
Prerequisite: Japanese 120b or equivalent.

Japanese 130b. Intermediate Japanese II
Catalog Number: 6904
Satomi Matsumura
Half course (spring term). M., through F., at 9, 10, or 1. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
Continuation of Japanese 130a. Approximately 300 additional Chinese characters.

Japanese 140a. Advanced Modern Japanese
Catalog Number: 3688
Emi Yamanaka
Half course (fall term). Sections: M. through F., at 10 or 1. EXAM GROUP: 3, 12
Readings of modern texts in both rapid and in-depth modes. Comprehension of media news and drama. Advanced conversation and composition on topics related to the preceding.
Prerequisite: Japanese 130b.

Japanese 140b. Advanced Modern Japanese
Catalog Number: 8551
Emi Yamanaka
Half course (spring term). Sections: M. through F., at 10 or 1. EXAM GROUP: 3, 12
Continuation of Japanese 140a.

Japanese 150a. Readings and Discussion in Japanese Social Sciences
Catalog Number: 4693
Emi Yamanaka
Half course (fall term). M., W., F. at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
Selected readings and discussion in contemporary Japanese on topics in social studies, culture, education, politics, business, economy, psychology, and anthropology, supplemented by selections from audiovisual materials on current social issues.
Note: Conducted in Japanese.
Prerequisite: Japanese 140b.

**Japanese 150b. Readings and Discussion in Japanese Social Sciences**
Catalog Number: 0984
Emi Yamanaka
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
Continuation of Japanese 150a.
Prerequisite: Japanese 150a.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Linguistics 174. Tense and Aspect in Japanese]
[Linguistics 176. History and Prehistory of the Japanese Language]

**Primarily for Graduates**

Catalog Number: 9182
Wesley M. Jacobsen
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
Development of skills in reading and translating academic genres of Japanese, with special attention to Japanese scholarship on Chinese and Korean studies. Introduction to old kana usage and classical forms commonly used in scholarly writing.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2010–11.
Prerequisite: Japanese 120b, and graduate standing in some field of Chinese or Korean studies.

Catalog Number: 8918
Wesley M. Jacobsen
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
Continuation of Japanese 210a.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2010–11.
Prerequisite: Japanese 210a.

**Japan: History Courses**

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Japanese History 115. Religion and Society in Edo and Meiji Japan**
Catalog Number: 5756
Helen Hardacre
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Examination of religion and society in Japan from 1600-1912, beginning with an era of state control over religious institutions and religious affiliations of the populace, followed by the
demise of the Edo-period system and diversification of religious practice in context of rapid social change, modernization, and imperialism during the Meiji period. Separate section for students able to utilize primary sources in Japanese will explore the Maruzen Meiji Microfilm collection in the Harvard-Yenching Library.

**Note:** Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3957.

**Prerequisite:** General knowledge of Japanese history and religion is helpful.

**Japanese History 120. Religion and Society in Twentieth-Century Japan**

*Catalog Number: 4903*

*Helen Hardacre*

*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

An examination of religion and society from the end of the Meiji period (1912) to the present. This course explores the meaning of the modern in Japanese religions, the development of the public sphere and religion’s relations with it, religion and nationalism, and the interconnections of religion and social change with materialism, consumerism, pacifism, and spiritualism.

**Note:** Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3958.

**Prerequisite:** General knowledge of Japanese history and religion is helpful. Enrollment in Japanese History 115 recommended but not required.

**Japanese History 126. Shinto: Conference Course**

*Catalog Number: 3097*

*Helen Hardacre*

*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*

An examination of Shinto, emphasizing its concepts of deity (*kami*), patterns of ritual and festival, shrines as religious and social institutions, political culture and interactions with party politics, and its contribution to contemporary youth culture.

**Note:** General knowledge of Japanese history and religion is helpful. Japanese language is not required, but several meetings will be held for students able to use Japanese-language sources. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3960.

**Japanese History 145. Lady Samurai in Medieval Japan**

*Catalog Number: 65457*

*Tomoko Kitagawa*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

This course will offer a look at gender representation found in original historical records such as letters and diaries, and examine women’s roles in society, ways of life, and sexuality in Japan from the 8th century to the end of 16th century with a comparison to their male contemporaries – the Samurai.

**Note:** This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**Japanese History 146. Kyoto: The Diplomacy, 1542-1642**

*Catalog Number: 21259*

*Tomoko Kitagawa*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

This course examines the various cultural elements of medieval Kyoto. The main focus will be
on international diplomacy and domestic politics during the unification of Japan. The assignments include creative writing, group collaborations, podcasts, and iMovies.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[Japanese History 150. Early Modern Japan]
Catalog Number: 34071
David Howell
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 2 with a discussion section Thursday afternoon.
This course provides an introduction to the history and culture of Japan in the seventeenth through nineteenth centuries. This was the Tokugawa period, the age of samurai rule, in which many elements of modern Japanese culture took familiar form. It was also the time when the roots of Japan’s emergence as a modern state were laid.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Cross-listed Courses

*History 76a. Japanese Imperialism and the East Asian Modern
History 1623. 20th-Century Japan
[ Societies of the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-14). Japan in Asia and the World ]
[ Societies of the World 33 (formerly Foreign Cultures 84). Tokyo ]

Primarily for Graduates

[Japanese History 255. Topics in the Study of Shinto]
Catalog Number: 9448
Helen Hardacre
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6.
State Shinto: an examination of aspects of Shinto history and practice, 1868-1945, emphasizing recent scholarship seeking to clarify the proper use and definition of the term State Shinto.

Note: Expected to be given in 2014–15. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3959.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of modern Japanese.

[Japanese History 260r. Topics in Japanese Cultural History]
Catalog Number: 4539
Shigehisa Kuriyama
Focus for 2009-10: the imagination of money, and its relationship to the science, pictures, and writings of the Edo period. Special attention to the transition from cultures of curiosity to cultures of irony.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Advanced reading knowledge of Japanese with some acquaintance with (or at least concurrent study of) bungo and kambun.

[Japanese History 265. The Muromachi Period: Culture and Context]
Catalog Number: 79695
Melissa M. McCormick  
**Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.**
This graduate seminar surveys the most significant scholarly literature on the cultural history of Japan’s Muromachi period (ca. 1392-1573), with an emphasis on recent publications. Topics to be explored include the built environment of the capital and its institutions; cultural patronage and politics; gender and representation; the material culture of death rituals, funerals, and religious ritual; and the status of the imperial institution during this period.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**[Japanese History 270. Early Modern Japanese History: Proseminar]**  
Catalog Number: 85593  
David Howell  
**Half course (fall term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9**  
This seminar surveys the recent English-language literature on the history of early modern Japan, roughly from the late sixteenth century to around 1875.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Japanese History 271. "Compassion" in Early Modern Japan: Seminar]**  
Catalog Number: 49178  
David Howell  
**Half course (spring term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9**  
This seminar deals with the politics, society, and culture of Japan around 1700, focusing particularly on the so-called Laws of Compassion. Readings will include primary and secondary sources in Japanese and English.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*History 2651. Japanese History: Seminar*  
**History 2653. Historiography of Modern Japan: Proseminar**  
[Religion 2970 (formerly Religion 2070). Topics in Modern Japanese Religions]

**Japan: Literature Courses**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Japanese Literature 124. The Tale of Genji in Word and Image**  
Catalog Number: 2181  
Melissa M. McCormick  
**Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7**  
Introduces students to The Tale of Genji, often called the world’s first novel, authored by the court lady Murasaki Shikibu around the year 1000 CE. In addition to a close reading of the tale, topics for examination include Japanese court culture, women’s writing, and the tale’s afterlife in painting, prints, drama, manga, and film.
Japanese Literature 126. The Karma of Words: Buddhism and Japanese Literature - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 54822
Christopher Thane Callahan
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
The goal of this course is to enable students to analyze the impact of Buddhism on Japanese literature as well as how Japanese literature reshaped Buddhism in Japan. Rather than merely reading Japanese literature in light of the Buddhist tradition, it examines how the tradition was expressed, appropriated, denied and affirmed within the literary arts. The course begins by introducing students to the vocabulary of the tradition: its ideas, motifs, paradigms and images and then moves to analyze the impact of the tradition in a variety of literary genres, from classical court poetry and medieval Noh drama to pre-modern haiku and modern fiction.

Japanese Literature 133 (formerly Japanese Literature 250r). Gender and Japanese Art
Catalog Number: 2144
Melissa M. McCormick
Half course (fall term). F., 1–3.
Examines the role of gender in the production, reception, and interpretation of visual images in Japan from the twelfth through the twenty-first centuries. Topics include Buddhist conceptions of the feminine and Buddhist painting; sexual identity and illustrated narratives of gender reversals; the dynamics of voyeurism in Ukiyo-e woodblock prints; modernization of images of "modern girls" in the 1920s; and the gender dynamics of girl culture in manga and anime.
Note: Expected to be given in 2014–15.

Japanese Literature 162. Girl Culture, Media, and Japan
Catalog Number: 27841
Tomiko Yoda
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course examines the ways in which girlhood and girl culture have figured in the construction of gender, nation, and popular medias in modern to contemporary Japan, from the 1920s to the present. We will study visual and textual mediums, including novels, magazines, films, manga, and animation, paying attention to principal transformations that have marked the history of modern girl culture in Japan. No prior knowledge of Japanese language or history is expected.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts C, but not both.

Cross-listed Courses

*Freshman Seminar 31g. The Pleasures of Japanese Poetry: Reading, Writing, and Translation

Primarily for Graduates

Japanese Literature 233r. Nara and Heian Court Literature: Seminar
Catalog Number: 8614
Edwin A. Cranston
Half course (spring term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Topic: To be decided.
Prerequisite: Japanese 106a or equivalent.

**Japanese Literature 270. Topics in Modern and Contemporary Japanese Fiction: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 10263  
Tomiko Yoda
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
A seminar course on the history, theory, and practice of modern to contemporary Japanese fiction. The course will be organized around a specific theme, time period, a cluster of writers, critics, or genres.

**Japanese Literature 271. Topics in Gender and Culture in Japan: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 76892  
Tomiko Yoda
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
A seminar course that studies the constructions of gender and gender relations in Japan through the examination of various forms of expressive culture (visual, textual, sonic) in their historical contexts.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Comparative Literature 277. Literature and Diaspora]

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Japanese 300. Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 4627  
Ryuichi Abe 4974 (on leave fall term), Edwin A. Cranston 1186, Andrew Gordon 1891, Helen Hardacre 3191, Wesley M. Jacobsen 3443, Tomoko Kitagawa 6328 (spring term only), Shigehisa Kuriyama 5269, Satomi Matsumura 2665, and Melissa M. McCormick 5331

**Korea: Language Courses**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*Korean 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 79216  
Sang-suk Oh
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Independent reading and research in Korean Language.
Note: Open to students who have completed Korean 150b and given evidence of ability to do independent reading and research. May be taken on an individual basis or by small groups of students interested in working on the same topic.
Prerequisite: Korean 150b and permission of course head.
For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Korean Ba. Elementary Korean**  
Catalog Number: 8739  
Sang-suk Oh  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Introduction to modern Korean: basic grammar, reading of simple texts, conversational skills, and writing short letters. After successful completion of this course, students are expected to be able to handle a limited number of interactive, task-oriented, and social situations and to have sufficient control of the writing system to interpret written language in areas of practical needs.

**Korean Bb. Elementary Korean**  
Catalog Number: 8718  
Sang-suk Oh  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Continuation of Korean Ba.  
*Prerequisite:* Korean Ba or equivalent.

**Korean Bxa. Elementary Korean for Advanced Beginners**  
Catalog Number: 0120  
Mi-Hyun Kim  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2*  
Designed for students with some listening and speaking background, either from prior formal learning or previous exposure to a Korean speaking community. Introductory Korean course, with emphasis on reading and writing. After successful completion of this course, students are expected to be able to understand main ideas and/or some facts from the simple connected texts dealing with basic personal and social needs and to be able to meet a number of practical writing needs.

**Korean Bxb. Elementary Korean for Advanced Beginners**  
Catalog Number: 3031  
Mi-Hyun Kim  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2*  
Continuation of Korean Bxa.

**Korean 120a. Intermediate Korean**  
Catalog Number: 5884  
Mi-Hyun Kim  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
Continuation of elementary Korean to consolidate students’ knowledge of the fundamental grammatical structures of Korean with an aim to increase their abilities to communicate using
Korean in a wide range of daily-life transactional situations. After successful completion of second-year Korean, students are expected to handle most uncomplicated communicative tasks and social situations and read consistently with understanding of simple connected texts dealing with personal and social needs.

Prerequisite: Korean Bb or equivalent.

**Korean 120b (formerly Korean 102b). Intermediate Korean**
Catalog Number: 8590
Mi-Hyun Kim
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Continuation of Korean 120a.
Prerequisite: Korean 120a or equivalent.

**Korean 130a. Pre-advanced Korean**
Catalog Number: 2071
Sang-suk Oh
Half course (fall term). MWF at 2 and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Continuation of intermediate Korean, to consolidate the student’s knowledge of the grammatical structures of Korean with an aim to increase their abilities to communicate using Korean in a wide range of familiar and everyday topics, current societal events, and factual and concrete topics relating to personal interests. After successful completion of third-year Korean, students are expected to be able to describe and narrate about concrete and factual topics of personal and general interest.
Prerequisite: Korean 120b or equivalent.

**Korean 130b. Pre-advanced Korean**
Catalog Number: 2662
Mi-Hyun Kim
Half course (spring term). M., at 12 and Th., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 5, 11
Continuation of Korean 130a.
Prerequisite: Korean 130a or equivalent.

**Korean 140a. Advanced Korean**
Catalog Number: 5723
Mi-Hyun Kim
Half course (fall term). M., 3-5:30, Th., 8:30-10. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9, 10, 11
Development of skills in reading materials from contemporary Korean media and fiction and in aural comprehension of contemporary television news and drama with decreased reliance on pedagogical aids. After successful completion of fourth-year Korean, students should be able to satisfy the requirements of various everyday, school, and work situations and follow essential points of written discourse which are abstract and linguistically complex, and also to write about a variety of topics in detail with precision.
Prerequisite: Korean 130b or equivalent.
**Korean 140b. Advanced Korean**
Catalog Number: 3011
Sang-suk Oh
Half course (spring term). Tu., 4–6; Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Continuation of Korean 140a.
Prerequisite: Korean 140a or equivalent.

**Korean 150a. Readings in Cultural Studies**
Catalog Number: 1936
Sang-suk Oh
Half course (fall term). W., 3-6 with two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Selected readings in contemporary Korean on topics in art, film, drama, and cultural studies, supplemented by selections from audio-visual media on traditional and current cultural events. After completion of Korean 150a and 150b, students are expected to be able to participate in most formal and informal conversations on practical, social, professional, and abstract topics and read with almost complete comprehension and at normal speed expository prose on unfamiliar subjects and a variety of literary texts.
Prerequisite: Korean 140b or equivalent.

**Korean 150b. Readings in Cultural Studies**
Catalog Number: 1282
Sang-suk Oh
Half course (spring term). W., 3–6, with one additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Continuation of Korean 150a.
Prerequisite: Korean 140b or equivalent.

**Korea: History Courses**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Korean History 105. Introduction to Korean Art - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 39715
Insoo Cho
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course is an introduction to the arts of Korea, covering from the Neolithic period to 1910 C.E. Focusing on major works of paintings, sculptures, ceramics, crafts and architecture, we will analyze the visual characteristics of the works of art and place them in their historical and cultural context. New archeological findings of ancient art, the introduction and the transformation of Buddhist art, and the development of landscape painting will be discussed. The class will include close examination of art collections in Harvard Art Museums.

**Korean History 111. Traditional Korea**
Catalog Number: 3709
Sun Joo Kim
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Survey of the history of Korea, from earliest times to the 19th century. Examines various interpretive approaches and issues in the political, social, economic, intellectual, cultural, and diplomatic history of premodern Korea.

[Korean History 118. Social History of Premodern Korea]
Catalog Number: 3231
Sun Joo Kim
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.
This seminar is designed to take a comprehensive look at social, political, cultural, and material lives of Chosôn Korea (1392-1910). The seminar will use "Confucianism" and diglossic culture as two main analytical tools to discuss changing political and intellectual culture, family structure and ritual practices, popular culture, gender, language and writing, perceptions of Korea, East Asia and the world, and conceptions of individual and national self.
Note: Expected to be given in 2014–15.

Korean History 130. The Recurring Past--Early Korea and Northeast Asia as History and Identity
Catalog Number: 40272
Mark Edward Byington
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
With a focus on Korea’s proto-historic and early historic periods, this course will explore the question of history as shaper of identity, looking at the ways the remote past surfaces repeatedly in modern context. We will examine international disputes over historical interpretation, the popularization of the ancient past in popular culture, and the politicization of history in both North and South Korea.

Cross-listed Courses

Societies of the World 27 (formerly Historical Study A-75). The Two Koreas

Primarily for Graduates

Korean History 230r. Readings in Premodern Korean History
Catalog Number: 4497
Sun Joo Kim
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A study of social, political, economic, and intellectual history of premodern Korea reviewing major scholarship in the field. Designed primarily for graduate students preparing for the general examination. All readings are in English.
Prerequisite: Korean History 111 or equivalent.

Korean History 231ar. Documents and Research Methods for the Study of Premodern Korea I: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 56199
Sun Joo Kim
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Introductions of the different types of primary sources and research methodologies useful for study of Chôson Korea. Students are required to write a research paper.

**Prerequisite:** Korean History 111 or equivalent and reading proficiency in Korean. Reading ability in literary Chinese and Japanese helpful.

**Korean History 231b. Documents and Research Methods for the Study of Premodern Korea II: Seminar - (New Course)**

*Catalog Number: 91032*

*Sun Joo Kim*

*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Continued training in reading and interpreting primary sources and exploring innovative research methodologies. Students are required to write a research paper based on original sources on a topic of their choosing.

*Prerequisite:* Korean History 231a or instructor’s permission.

**[Korean History 240r. Selected Topics in Premodern Korean History: Seminar]**

*Catalog Number: 9837*

*Sun Joo Kim*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Reading and research of selected primary sources and secondary works on premodern Korean history.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Korean History 111 or equivalent and reading proficiency in Korean. Reading ability in classical Chinese and Japanese helpful.

**Korean History 253r (formerly Korean History 253r). Modern Korean History: Proseminar**

*Catalog Number: 0365*

*Carter J. Eckert*

*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

An introduction to some of the current issues in modern Korean history through selected readings. Designed for entering graduate students and undergraduates with a basic knowledge of modern Korean History (Societies of the World 27, “Two Koreas” or its equivalent).

**[Korean History 255r. Modern Korean History: Seminar]**

*Catalog Number: 0713*

*Carter J. Eckert*

*Full course (indivisible). Th., 2–4.*

Readings and research in modern Korean history. Students are required to write a seminar paper based largely on primary materials.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Korean History 253r or equivalent, and reading proficiency in Korean.

**Korean History 260r (formerly Korean History 260r). Readings in Modern Korean History I**

*Catalog Number: 5372*
Carter J. Eckert 1178
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Explores the history of the field through an examination of major scholarship. Designed primarily for graduate students preparing for the general examination.

**Korean History 261. Readings in Modern Korean History II - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 79753
Carter J. Eckert 1178
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Continuation of Korean History 260. Designed primarily for graduate students preparing for the general examination.

[Korean History 270. Readings in Early Korean and Northeast Asian History: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 55379
Mark Edward Byington
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
This course involves close readings in various topics related to early Korean History, reinforcing the view of early Korea as an active component in a very dynamic East Asian cultural matrix.
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Prerequisite:** Reading proficiency in classical Chinese and one of either Korean, Chinese or Japanese.

**Korea: Literature Courses**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

[Korean Literature 132. Korean Literature in Translation: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 7838
David McCann
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, additional evening screenings to be arranged.
This course provides a comprehensive overview of Korean culture as it is represented in Korean fiction and poetry from pre-modern to contemporary period. It delves into the question of how Korea, as a society and nation, has responded to cultural transformations and changing conceptions of the land, the people, and the nation over time. The course highlights different genres of Korean literature from mythologies of Korea’s birth, literary works in Japanese written under Colonial Korea, to contemporary pop culture and literature in films. The concepts of state, gender, class, nostalgia, modernity, and revolutionary aesthetics will be at the forefront of our discussions.
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course will include an exam.
**Prerequisite:** All readings will be in English. No prior knowledge of Korea or the Korean language is required.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 35. Forms in Korean Cultural History**
Primarily for Graduates

Korean Literature 210r. Pre-Modern Korean Literature
Catalog Number: 6342
David McCann
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Close reading in a number of literary forms, including the essay, histories, prose fiction, songs, poetry, and p’ansori.
Note: Readings in English and Korean.
Prerequisite: Korean Literature 132 or equivalent.

Korean Literature 212. Modern Korean Poetry
Catalog Number: 5627
David McCann
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3.
Major and minor voices in 20th and 21st-century Korean poetry. Attention to the practices of reading and translation, and to the political contexts of modern Korean poetry.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Readings in English and Korean.
Prerequisite: Korean Literature 132 or equivalent.

Cross-listed Courses

Comparative Literature 277. Literature and Diaspora

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Korean 300. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 8122
Carter J. Eckert 1178, Sun Joo Kim 3821, Tomoko Kitagawa 6328 (spring term only), David McCann 3635 (on leave spring term), and Sang-suk Oh 3856

Manchu: Language Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Manchu A. Elementary Manchu
Catalog Number: 8961
Mark C. Elliott
Introduction to Manchu grammar with elementary readings in Manchu script.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Manchu B. Elementary Manchu
Catalog Number: 1625
Mark C. Elliott
Readings in a variety of historical and literary texts with emphasis on Manchu documentary sources, with and without diacritical marks.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Manchu 120a. Intermediate Manchu**
Catalog Number: 4190
Mark C. Elliott

*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
Readings in a wide variety of Manchu texts. English to Manchu translation exercises.

**Manchu 120b. Advanced Manchu**
Catalog Number: 1414
Mark C. Elliott

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Intensive reading in Manchu archival materials, other historical texts and literary texts. Some texts in pre-diacritical form. English to Manchu translation exercises.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Manchu 210a. Introduction to Sources for Manchu Studies**
Catalog Number: 5638
Mark C. Elliott

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Introduces a range of Manchu and Chinese texts used for research in Manchu studies. After reviewing the history and present state of Manjuristics, we will consider different source materials each week. Students will present oral reports and write a bibliographic essay on a topic of potential research interest.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Ability in literary Chinese and Manchu, background in Qing history. Reading ability in Japanese strongly preferred but not required.

**Manchu 210b. Introduction to Sources for Manchu Studies**
Catalog Number: 4146
Mark C. Elliott

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Research papers prepared on the basis of primary sources.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Manchu 210a.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**Manchu 300. Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 8735
Mark C. Elliott 3329 (on leave spring term)
Mongolian: Language Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Mongolian 120a. Intermediate Written Mongolian]
Catalog Number: 0810
Mark C. Elliott
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Readings in classical and modern Mongolian texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Mongolian 120b. Advanced Written Mongolian]
Catalog Number: 4032
Mark C. Elliott
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Continuation of Mongolian 120a.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Mongolian 300. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1345
Mark C. Elliott 3329 (on leave spring term)

Tibetan and Himalayan Studies

Tibetan History

[Tibetan History 100. A Cultural and Political History]
Catalog Number: 10107
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This lecture class will examine the rich history of the Tibetan Plateau. Special attention will be paid to the rise of the Tibetan Empire (7th-9th centuries), the period when "Tibet" was part of the "Great Mongol Land" (1240-ca. 1350), and the formation of Ganden Podrang government in Lhasa (1643-1959), headed by the Dalai Lamas. The historical development of Tibetan Buddhism will also be examined, together with several of its most noteworthy institutions, including that of the reincarnate lama as exemplified by especially the Dalai and Panchen Lamas.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

Cross-listed Courses

[Religion 1705 (Buddhism in Tibet). Tibetan Buddhism]  
Tibetan 91r. Supervised Reading and Research  
Tibetan 101a. Elementary Classical Tibetan  
Tibetan 101b. Elementary Classical Tibetan
Tibetan 102a. Intermediate Classical Tibetan
Tibetan 102b. Intermediate Classical Tibetan
Tibetan 104ar. Elementary Colloquial Tibetan
Tibetan 104br. Elementary Colloquial Tibetan
Tibetan 105ar. Intermediate Colloquial Tibetan
Tibetan 106ar. Advanced Colloquial Tibetan
Tibetan 106br. Advanced Colloquial Tibetan

[Tibetan 202r. Readings in Advanced Philosophical Tibetan]
[Tibetan 203. Readings in Madhyamaka/Dbu ma]
Tibetan 219. Tibetan Religious Literature: Seminar
[Tibetan 227. History of Tibetology: Seminar]

Tibetan 232. Readings in Eighteenth Century Biographies - (New Course)
Tibetan 233a. The Life and Times of Dol po pa Shes rab rgyal mtshan (1292-1361), Part One - (New Course)
Tibetan 233b. The Life and Times of Dol po pa Shes rab rgyal mtshan (1292-1361), Part Two - (New Course)

[Tibetan 235. Introduction in traditional Tibetan government documents (gzhung yig)] - (New Course)
*Tibetan 300. Reading and Research
*Tibetan 302. Direction of AM Theses

Uyghur: Language Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Uyghur A. Elementary Uyghur
Catalog Number: 8767
Mark C. Elliott
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Introduction to Uyghur, the Turkic language spoken in China’s Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region and throughout Central Asia. Course covers grammar, reading and writing (in the modified Arabic alphabet adopted in the PRC), and conversation practice.

Uyghur B. Elementary Uyghur
Catalog Number: 5271
Mark C. Elliott
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Continuation of Uyghur A. Completion of basic Uyghur grammar, listening and speaking practice with the aid of audio-visual materials, selected readings from Uyghur literature and academic prose.

Uyghur 120A. Intermediate/Advanced Uyghur
Catalog Number: 9312
Mark C. Elliott
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10.
Additional training in modern Uyghur, with attention to improvement of spoken fluency and
comprehension. Extensive readings in a range of genres, including historical writing and academic prose as well as religious texts.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Uyghur B or permission of instructor.

[Uyghur 120B. Intermediate/Advanced Uyghur]  
Catalog Number: 4234  
Mark C. Elliott  
Continuation of Uyghur 120A.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Uyghur 120A or permission of instructor.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Uyghur 300. Readings in Uyghur Language and Literature  
Catalog Number: 5357  
Mark C. Elliott 3329 (on leave spring term)  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Guided readings in advanced Uyghur-language texts. May be repeated for credit.  
Prerequisite: Uyghur 120B or permission of instructor.

Vietnam: Language Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Vietnamese Ba. Elementary Vietnamese  
Catalog Number: 3873  
Binh Ngo  
Half course (fall term). M. through F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
Surveys the fundamentals of Vietnamese phonetics, grammar, and vocabulary to provide students with basic ability to understand, speak, read, and write Vietnamese. Conversational ability is stressed through an interactive, communication-oriented approach.

Vietnamese Bb. Elementary Vietnamese  
Catalog Number: 9940  
Binh Ngo  
Half course (spring term). M. through F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
Continuation of Vietnamese Ba, with introduction of additional Vietnamese texts and excerpts from Vietnamese newspapers to enhance reading skills.  
Prerequisite: Vietnamese Ba or permission of the instructor.

Vietnamese 120a. Intermediate Vietnamese  
Catalog Number: 3276  
Binh Ngo  
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–4 and one additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8
Further development of speaking, reading, writing, and aural comprehension. Texts and dialogues on Vietnamese geography, history, culture, and customs will be used, as well as audiotapes and videos. Students are expected to speak Vietnamese in all class discussions.

**Note:** Conducted entirely in Vietnamese.

**Prerequisite:** Vietnamese Bb or permission of instructor.

### Vietnamese 120b. Intermediate Vietnamese

**Catalog Number:** 6178  
**Binh Ngo**  
**Half course (spring term).** M., W., 4-6, and one additional hour to be arranged. **EXAM GROUP:** 9

Continuation of Vietnamese 120a.  
**Note:** Conducted entirely in Vietnamese.  
**Prerequisite:** Vietnamese 120a or permission of instructor.

### Vietnamese 130a. Advanced Vietnamese

**Catalog Number:** 6287  
**Binh Ngo**  
**Half course (fall term).** M., W., 4–6 and one additional hour to be arranged. **EXAM GROUP:** 17

Development of high proficiency in Vietnamese. Introduction of complex grammar and vocabulary, using authentic Vietnamese texts, videos, and translation of English news articles into Vietnamese. Discussions focus on selected short stories and poems.

**Note:** Conducted entirely in Vietnamese.  
**Prerequisite:** Vietnamese 120b or permission of instructor.

### Vietnamese 130b. Advanced Vietnamese

**Catalog Number:** 3968  
**Binh Ngo**  
**Half course (spring term).** Tu., Th., 2-4, and one additional hour to be arranged. **EXAM GROUP:** 17

Continuation of Vietnamese 130a.  
**Note:** Conducted entirely in Vietnamese.  
**Prerequisite:** Vietnamese 130a or permission of instructor.

### Vietnamese 140a. Advanced-High Vietnamese

**Catalog Number:** 97175  
**Binh Ngo**  
**Half course (fall term).** Tu., Th., 2:30–4. **EXAM GROUP:** 16, 17

Development of near-native fluency in oral and written expression. Modern Vietnamese literature, including short stories, excerpts from novels, and poems in the original, that were published in Vietnam from the 1930s to the present day is used to introduce the complex grammar, idioms, proverbs and some slang expressions commonly used in contemporary Vietnamese. Discussion focuses on Vietnamese culture and issues related to Vietnamese society during that period.

**Prerequisite:** Vietnamese 130b
**Vietnamese 140b. Advanced-High Vietnamese**

Catalog Number: 45653

*Binh Ngo*

Half course (spring term). F., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9

Continuation of Vietnamese 140a.

*Prerequisite:* Vietnamese 140a

**Vietnam: History Courses**

**Cross-listed Courses**

[History 1617. Mainland Southeast Asia: From Colonies to Independent Nations: Conference Course]

[History 1618. Telling Lives in Asia: Conference Course]

[History 1619. Premodern Vietnam]

[History 1620. Modern Vietnam]


**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Vietnamese 300. Reading and Research*

Catalog Number: 7211

*Binh Ngo 1383*

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**Economics**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

**Faculty of the Department of Economics**

John Y. Campbell, Morton L. and Carole S. Olshan Professor of Economics, Harvard College Professor (Chair)

Philippe Aghion, Robert C. Waggoner Professor of Economics (on leave spring term)

Alberto F. Alesina, Nathaniel Ropes Professor of Political Economy (Director of Graduate Studies)

Nageeb Ali, Visiting Professor of Economics

Joseph Gerard Altonji, Visiting Professor of Economics

Joshua D. Angrist, Visiting Professor of Economics

Pol Antràs, Professor of Economics

Susan Athey, Professor of Economics (on leave spring term)
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Robert J. Barro, Paul M. Warburg Professor of Economics
Efraim Benmelech, Frederick S. Danziger Associate Professor of Economics
Gary Chamberlain, Louis Berkman Professor of Economics
Eric Chaney, Assistant Professor of Economics
Raj Chetty, Professor of Economics (on leave fall term)
Richard N. Cooper, Maurits C. Boas Professor of International Economics
Thomas Entrican Cunningham, College Fellow in the Department of Economics
David M. Cutler, Otto Eckstein Professor of Applied Economics
Stanley Engerman, Visiting Professor of Economics (University of Rochester)
Emmanuel Farhi, Professor of Economics
Martin Feldstein, George F. Baker Professor of Economics
Christopher L. Foote, Professor of the Practice of Economics (Federal Bank of Boston)
Richard B. Freeman, Herbert S. Ascherman Professor of Economics (on leave 2011-12)
Benjamin M. Friedman, William Joseph Maier Professor of Political Economy
Roland G. Fryer, Robert M. Beren Professor of Economics
Drew Fudenberg, Frederic E. Abbe Professor of Economics (on leave 2011-12)
Alan M. Garber, Professor of Economics (FAS), Professor of Public Policy (Kennedy School), and Provost
Edward L. Glaeser, Fred and Eleanor Glimp Professor of Economics
Claudia Goldin, Henry Lee Professor of Economics
Gita Gopinath, Professor of Economics (on leave 2011-12)
Jerry R. Green, David A Wells Professor of Political Economy
Oliver S. Hart, Andrew E. Furer Professor of Economics
Elhanan Helpman, Galen L. Stone Professor of International Trade
Richard A. Hornbeck, Assistant Professor of Economics (on leave 2011-12)
Rustam Ibragimov, Associate Professor of Economics
Guido W. Imbens, Professor of Economics
David William Johnson, Preceptor, Senior (Faculty)
Dale W. Jorgenson, Samuel W. Morris University Professor
Lawrence F. Katz, Elisabeth Allison Professor of Economics
Hans-Helmut Kotz, Visiting Lecturer on Economics
Michael R. Kremer, Gates Professor of Developing Societies
David I. Laibson, Robert I. Goldman Professor of Economics, Harvard College Professor
Owen A. Lamont, Visiting Lecturer on Economics
Gregory M. Lewis, Associate Professor of Economics
N. Gregory Mankiw, Robert M. Beren Professor of Economics (on leave spring term)
Stephen A. Marglin, Walter S. Barker Professor of Economics
Eric S. Maskin, Professor of Economics
James L. Medoff, Meyer Kestnbaum Professor of Labor and Industry (on leave 2011-12)
Marc J. Melitz, David A. Wells Professor of Political Economy
David Alexander Mericle, College Fellow
Jeffrey A. Miron, Senior Lecturer on Economics (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Sendhil Mullainathan, Professor of Economics (on leave 2011-12)
Nathan J. Nunn, Paul Sack Associate Professor of Political Economy
Wojciech Olszewski, Visiting Professor of Economics
Ariel Pakes, Thomas Professor of Economics
Amanda D. Pallais, Assistant Professor of Economics
Elias Papaioannou, Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics
Kenneth Rogoff, Thomas D. Cabot Professor of Public Policy
Alvin E. Roth, George Gund Professor of Economics and Business Administration
Yuli Sannikov, Visiting Professor of Economics
Amartya Sen, Lamont University Professor
Andrei Shleifer, Professor of Economics
Terr Siculter, Visiting Professor of Economics (University of Western Ontario)
Alp Simsek, Assistant Professor of Economics
Jeremy C. Stein, Moise Y. Safra Professor of Economics
James H. Stock, Harold Hitchings Burbank Professor of Political Economy
Tomasz Strzalecki, Assistant Professor of Economics
Che-lin Su, Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics
Lawrence H. Summers, Charles W. Eliot University Professor
Martin L. Weitzman, Professor of Economics (on leave fall term)
Michael Woodford, Visiting Professor of Economics (Columbia University)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Economics

Alberto Abadie, Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Christopher N. Avery, Roy E. Larsen Professor of Public Policy and Management at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
George Pierce Baker, Herman C. Krannert Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
Lucian A. Bebchuk, William J Friedman and Alicia Townsend Friedman Professor of Law, Economics, and Finance (Law School)
Amitabh Chandra, Professor of Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Shawn Cole, Associate Professor (Business School)
Peter A. Coles, Assistant Professor (Business School)
Guenther Fink, Assistant Professor of International Health Economics (Public Health)
Jeffrey A. Frankel, James W Harpel Professor of Capital Formation and Growth at the John F Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Paul Gompers, Eugene Holman Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
Robin Marc Greenwood, Associate Professor of Business Administratio (Business School)
Rema N. Hanna, Assistant Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Julian Jamison, Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Robert T. Jensen, Associate Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Sebnem Kalemli-Ozcan, Visiting Professor in Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Louis E. Kaplow, Finn M. W. Caspersen and Household International Professor of Law and Economics (Law School)
Asim I. Khwaja, Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Elon Kohlberg, Royal Little Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
Joshua Lerner, Jacob H. Schiff Professor of Investment Banking (*Business School*)
Jeffrey B. Liebman, Malcolm Wiener Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (*Kennedy School*)
Gerard Livesey, Visiting Professor of History (*University of Sussex*)
Brigitte C. Madrian, Aetna Professor of Public Policy and Corporate Management (*Kennedy School*)
Joseph P. Newhouse, John D. Macarthur Professor of Health Policy and Management (*Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health*)
Rohini Pande, Mohamed Kamal Professor of Public Policy (*Kennedy School*)
Dwight H. Perkins, Harold Hitchings Burbank Professor of Political Economy, Emeritus
James Robinson, David Florence Professor of Government (*on leave 2011-12*)
Dani Rodrik, Rafiq Hariri Professor of International Political Economy at the John F Kennedy School Government (*Kennedy School*)
Donald B. Rubin, John L. Loeb Professor of Statistics (*on leave spring term*)
David Sanger, Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy (*Kennedy School*)
David S. Scharfstein, Edmund Cogswell Converse Professor of Finance and Banking (*Business School*)
F. Michael Scherer, Professor of Public Policy and Corporate Management in the Aetna Chair, Emeritus (*Kennedy School*)
Jeff Snyder-Reinke, Visiting Assistant Professor of History (*The College of Idaho*)
Robert N. Stavins, Albert Pratt Professor of Business and Government at the John F Kennedy School Government (*Kennedy School*)
Trygve Van Regenmorter Throntveit, Lecturer on History
Richard Tuck, Frank G. Thomson Professor of Government
Jeffrey G. Williamson, Laird Bell Professor of Economics, Emeritus
Cassandra Pattanayak, College Fellow in Statistics
Richard J. Zeckhauser, Frank Plumpton Ramsey Professor of Political Economy in the John F Kennedy School of Government (*Kennedy School*)

**Affiliates of the Department of Economics**
Alan M. Garber, Professor of Economics (*FAS*), Professor of Public Policy (*Kennedy School*), and Provost

**Tutorials, Junior Seminars, and Senior Thesis Seminars in Economics**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*Economics 910r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1020
Jeffrey A. Miron
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading leading to a long term paper on a topic or topics not covered by regular courses.
Note: Does not count for concentration credit and may not be taken Pass/Fail. Requires
signatures of the adviser and of the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Application available at the Economics Undergraduate Office at Littauer Center, North Yard.

*Economics 970. Tutorial — Sophomore Year*
Catalog Number: 7923
Jeffrey A. Miron
A series of small seminars taught in section focusing on applications of economic theory to real problems.
Note: One term required of all Economics concentrators. Enrollment limited to concentrators.
Prerequisite: Both terms of Social Analysis 10 (or equivalent); Statistics 100, 104, or 110; Economics 1010a or 1011a and current enrollment in Economics 1010b or 1011b.

*Economics 975 (formerly *Economics 980). Tutorial — Theory Review*
Catalog Number: 3281
Jeffrey A. Miron
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A thorough review of intermediate microeconomics and macroeconomics.
Note: Required of and limited to concentrators who received below a B-/C+ average in the Economics 1010/1011 sequence.

**Economics 980 Junior Seminars**

Junior seminars are lotteried the week before classes start and are restricted to economics concentrators in their junior year. Each course will be limited to 18 students. Please see the Undergraduate Program section of the Economics Department website for instructions on how and when to lottery. Other interested students may apply in person during the first week of classes to the Undergraduate Program Administrator located in Room 113 Littauer Center - North Yard.

*Economics 980b. Education in the Economy*
Catalog Number: 1581 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
Claudia Goldin and Lawrence F. Katz
An exploration of the role of education in the economy using historical, comparative, and current policy perspectives. Topics include the theory of human capital, role of education in economic growth and distribution, the educational production function, vouchers, charter schools, class size, standards, school equalization, for-profit educational institutions, and the gender gap in college completion. A serious research paper is required, as are several short critical essays of the literature.

*Economics 980d. The Rise of Asia and World Economy - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 46326
Dale W. Jorgenson
Note: Limited enrollment. This course may not be repeated for credit.
**[Economics 980e. Corporate Governance]**
Catalog Number: 0331  
Efraim Benmelech  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This seminar investigates the different approaches to optimal governance structures of firms. We will survey current research on agency problems, the market for corporate control, executive compensation, corporate boards and tunneling.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 1745 is recommended but not required.

**[Economics 980m. Market Design]**
Catalog Number: 7401  
Susan Athey  
This course studies the design of organized markets, focusing on efficient organization and the incentives created by market rules. Applications include online auction markets, online advertising, government auctions of natural resources, and matching markets (students to classes or schools, medical residents to hospitals, kidneys to recipients). The analysis relies on a mix of documenting the rules of real-world markets, game theoretic analysis, empirical analysis, and experimental work.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Economics 980p. International Trade Policy]**
Catalog Number: 17382  
Elhanan Helpman  
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4.*  
Provides a discussion of the economic impacts of international trade policies and the political economy of trade policy formation. The course will focus on analytical methods and therefore requires knowledge of calculus.

**[Economics 980s. The Historical Origins of Middle Eastern Development]**
Catalog Number: 53797  
Eric Chaney  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4.*  
Middle Eastern countries enjoyed world economic leadership during the Middle Ages, and continue to play an important role in the world economy. This course will explore the historical development of Middle Eastern economies. Topics include the effects of colonialism, natural resource endowments and religion on economic growth. The course will emphasize how these and other historical factors continue to influence development prospects in the region today.

**[Economics 980t. Decision Theory]**
Catalog Number: 68904 Enrollment: Limited to 18.  
Tomasz Strzalecki  
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.*  
An introduction to formal models of decision making in economics, including both classical and psychologically-motivated approaches. Topics include risk, uncertainty, ambiguity, and
temptation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Economics 980u. Immigration Economics]*
Catalog Number: 87839
*George J. Borjas (Kennedy School)*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
There has been a resurgence of international migration in the past few decades. This course explores the economic determinants and consequences of these population flows. Specific topics include the study of how immigrants are non-randomly selected from the population of the sending countries, the measurement of assimilation in the receiving country, the impact on the labor markets of both receiving and sending countries, and the calculation of the economic benefits from immigration.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Economics 980v. Household Finance - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 47908
*Brigitte C. Madrian (Kennedy School)*
This course explores the financial decisions of households. Relative to firms, households confront distinct financial challenges, including investments in assets like housing and education that are illiquid and poorly diversified, and constraints on borrowing. Specific topics include household financial literacy, the trade-off between consumption and saving, participation in financial markets and utilization of financial products (e.g., equity markets, housing markets, payday lending, credit cards), household asset allocation, insurance against household risks, and personal bankruptcy.

**Economics 980w. Policy Options in Health and Environmental Economics - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 31219 Enrollment: Lottery
*Ariel Pakes*
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.
The seminar will focus on policy issues in two areas; health economics, and environmental economics. We will read papers on an assortment of policy options and formulate frameworks for analyzing their likely impacts on outcomes of interest. Examples from health care include the analysis of mergers in hospital markets and the choice of capitation vs fee for service contracts. Examples from environmental economics include the choice between tradeable pollution permits and pollution taxes. Where possible we will use data and do the analysis quantitatively. Some knowledge of microeconomic and statistical tools, particularly those related to industrial organization, will be assumed.

**Economics 985 Senior Thesis Seminars**
These seminars are limited to seniors writing senior honor theses. Each seminar focuses on the research topics of interest to the participants. Emphasis is placed on research design, methodological problems, literature review, and sources of data. Regular student presentations of work in progress are required. An Economics 985 seminar taken in the senior year substitutes for
Economics 990, and seniors will not be allowed to enroll concurrently in both courses. All 985 seminars are limited to 16 students.

*Economics 985a. Research in Microeconomics
Catalog Number: 7166
Jeffrey A. Miron and members of the Department
Full course. Fall: Tu., 4-6; Spring: Hours to be arranged.
Workshop for seniors writing theses in theoretical and applied microeconomics. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodology, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required.

*Economics 985c. Research in Labor Economics
Catalog Number: 5409
Jeffrey A. Miron and members of the Department
Full course. Fall: Th., 1-3; Spring: Hours to be arranged.
Workshop for seniors writing theses in labor economics and related topics. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodology, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required.

*Economics 985d. Research in Economic Development
Catalog Number: 4989
Jeffrey A. Miron and Member of the Department
Full course. Fall: T., 11:30-1:30pm; Spring: Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 13, 14, 15
Workshop for seniors writing theses in the areas of economic history and economic development, including health and population issues. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodologies, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required.

*Economics 985e. Research in Macroeconomics
Catalog Number: 3740
Jeffrey A. Miron and members of the Department
Full course. M., 4–6.
Workshop for seniors writing theses in the fields of monetary and fiscal policy, business cycles, and economic growth. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodology, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required.

*Economics 985f. Research in International Trade and Finance
Catalog Number: 7157
Richard N. Cooper
Full course. M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Workshop for seniors writing theses in international trade and finance. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodology, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in
progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required.

*Economics 985g. Research in Behavioral and Experimental Economics*

Catalog Number: 2566  
Jeffrey A. Miron and members of the Department

*Full course. Fall: W., 2-4; Spring: Hours to be arranged.*

Workshop for seniors writing theses in behavioral and experimental economics. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodology, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required.

*Economics 985h. Research in Financial Markets*

Catalog Number: 0350  
Jeffrey A. Miron and members of the Department

*Full course. Fall: Th., 4-6; Spring: Hours to be arranged.*

Workshop for seniors writing theses in finance. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodology, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required. Topics include asset pricing and corporate finance.

*Economics 985k. Research in Public Economics*

Catalog Number: 0871  
Jeffrey A. Miron and members of the Department

*Full course. Fall: Tu., 6-8; Spring: Hours to be arranged.*

Workshop for seniors writing theses in public economics. Emphasis on choice of research topics, methodology, and data sources. Written and oral presentations of work in progress leading toward completion of a major research paper or senior honors thesis are required. Topics have included taxation, health economics, environmental and resource economics, and education.

*Economics 990. Tutorial — Senior Year*

Catalog Number: 7342  
Jeffrey A. Miron and members of the Department

*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*

For students writing a senior thesis out of sequence.  
*Note:* Students who are writing a senior thesis out of sequence (i.e., beginning in the spring) must enroll in Economics 990 in the spring and complete the course in the fall. Students must write a 25-page paper at the end of the first term of Economics 990. Students currently enrolled in Economics 985 may not enroll in Economics 990.

**General Economics; Economic Theory; History of Economics**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Economics 10 (formerly Social Analysis 10). Principles of Economics**

Catalog Number: 3660
N. Gregory Mankiw, and members of the Economics Department

Full course. M., W., F., at 12. Sections also meet at 9, 10, 11, 12, 1, or 2. EXAM GROUP: 5

Introduction to economic issues and basic principles and methods of economics. Fall term focuses on microeconomics: how markets work, market efficiency and market failure, firm and consumer behavior, and policy issues such as taxation, international trade, the environment, and the distribution of income. Spring term focuses on macroeconomics: economic growth, inflation, unemployment, the business cycle, the financial system, international capital flows and trade imbalances, and the impact of monetary and fiscal policy.

*Note:* Microeconomics (taught in the fall term) is a prerequisite for macroeconomics (taught in the spring term). Students may elect to take only the fall microeconomics course and receive a half-course credit. Taught in a mixture of lectures and small sections. No calculus is used, and there is no mathematics background requirement. Designed for both potential Economics concentrators and those who plan no further work in the field. The Department of Economics strongly encourages students considering concentration to take the full-year course in their freshman year. This is a required course for all economics concentrators and a prerequisite for higher level courses in economics. This course, when both semesters are taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or United States in the World, but not both. This course, when either semester is taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis. Students may not take both Social Analysis 10 and Economics 10 for credit.

**Economics 1010a. Microeconomic Theory**

Catalog Number: 1862

*Jeffrey A. Miron and Marc J. Melitz*

Half course (fall term). Lecture 1: Tu, Th, 10-11:30 or Lecture 2: M, W, 1-2:30; and a one-hour weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Focuses on the optimizing behavior of individual consumers and firms and coordination of individual decisions through markets, including the evaluation of market outcomes.

*Note:* Economics 1010a fulfills the intermediate microeconomic theory requirement for Economics concentrators. Students may take either Economics 1010a or Economics 1011a for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

*Prerequisite:* Social Analysis 10 and Mathematics 1a or their equivalents.

**Economics 1010b. Macroeconomic Theory**

Catalog Number: 2924

*Christopher L. Foote (Federal Bank of Boston)*

Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, and a one-hour weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2

Theories and evidence on economic growth and fluctuations. Determination of gross domestic product, investment, consumption, employment, and unemployment. Analysis of interest rates, wage rates, and inflation. Roles of fiscal and monetary policies.

*Note:* Economics 1010b fulfills the intermediate macroeconomic theory requirement for Economics concentrators. Students may take either Economics 1010b or Economics 1011b for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.
Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10. While no specific mathematics course is required, knowledge of calculus at the level of Mathematics 1a is assumed.

**Economics 1011a, Microeconomic Theory**
Catalog Number: 7230
Edward L. Glaeser
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Economics 1011a is similar to Economics 1010a, but more mathematical and covers more material. The course teaches the basic tools of economics and to apply them to a wide range of human behavior.
Note: Economics 1011a fulfills the intermediate microeconomic theory requirement for Economics concentrators. Students may take either Economics 1010a or Economics 1011a for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21a or permission of the instructor.

**Economics 1011b, Macroeconomic Theory**
Catalog Number: 6993
Elias Papaioannou and Sebnem Kalemli-Ozcan (Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a one-hour weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The same topics as in 1010b, but with a more mathematical approach.
Note: Economics 1011b fulfills the intermediate macroeconomic theory requirement for Economics concentrators. Students may take either Economics 1010b or Economics 1011b for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.
Prerequisite: Economics 1011a, Mathematics 21a, or permission of the instructor.

[Economics 1017. A Libertarian Perspective on Economic and Social Policy]
Catalog Number: 1197 Enrollment: Limited to 200.
Jeffrey A. Miron
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Analyses the libertarian perspective on economic and social policy. This perspective differs from both liberal and conservative views, arguing for minimal government in most arenas. Policies addressed include drug prohibition, gun control, public education.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Analyses the libertarian perspective on economic and social policy. This perspective differs from both liberal and conservative views, arguing for minimal government in most arenas. Policies addressed include drug prohibition, gun control, public education, abortion rights, gay marriage, income redistribution, and campaign finance regulation.
Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10, or Economics 10 (fall term) and concurrent enrollment in Economics 10 (spring term).

**Economics 1018, Cultural Economics**
Catalog Number: 1775
Alberto F. Alesina
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Explores the importance of culture on economic outcomes, focusing on how heterogeneity of preferences affects economic choices and where those differences come from. Theoretical topics include group identity, social interactions and networks, evolutionary selection.

Note: Explores the importance of culture on economic outcomes, focusing on how heterogeneity of preferences affects economic choices and where those differences come from. Theoretical topics include group identity, social interactions and networks, evolutionary selection, the importance of the family. Empirical applications include international investment, savings, occupational choices, ethical norms, economic development, fertility decisions.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a, and Economics 1123.

**Economics 1030. Psychology and Economics**
Catalog Number: 4709 Enrollment: Limited to 100.
David I. Laibson and Tomasz Strzalecki
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Psychological concepts include social preferences, impulsivity, bounded rationality, loss-aversion, over-confidence, self-serving biases, hedonics, and neuroscience. Economic concepts include arbitrage, equilibrium, rational choice, utility maximization, Bayesian beliefs, game theory.

Note: Psychological concepts include social preferences, impulsivity, bounded rationality, loss-aversion, over-confidence, self-serving biases, hedonics, and neuroscience. Economic concepts include arbitrage, equilibrium, rational choice, utility maximization, Bayesian beliefs, game theory. Integrates these psychological and economic concepts to understand behavioral phenomena such as portfolio choice, saving, procrastination, addiction, asset pricing, auction bidding, labor supply, cooperation, persuasion.

Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10 and knowledge of univariate calculus.

**[Economics 1032. The Packing Problem: The Behavioral Economics of Scarcity]**
Catalog Number: 48309
Sendhil Mullainathan
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Why do highly successful people have a rush of energy and get things done at the last minute? Why didn’t they have that rush earlier? Why does poverty persist around the world? Why is obesity rampant? This course argues that all these questions can be understood by understanding the behavioral economics of scarcity. The lectures will span concepts from mathematics of computation, psychology, evolutionary biology to numerous economic applications.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. A research paper is required. This course meets the concentration writing requirement.

Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10, an introductory course in Psychology, and Statistics 100, 101 or 104.

**[Economics 1051. Introduction to Game Theory]**
Catalog Number: 3692
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Presents an introduction to the modern game theory, focusing on its use in economics. Main
ideas of game theory are introduced and illustrated using examples from industrial organization, labor economics, and macroeconomics.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students may not take both Economics 1051 and Economics 1052 for credit.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a.

**Economics 1052. Game Theory and Economic Applications**

Catalog Number: 2634

Eric S. Maskin

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30; Th., 4–5:30; Th., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Introduction to game theory and its economic applications with more rigor than in Economics 1051. Topics include extensive-form and strategic-form games, Nash equilibrium, subgame-perfect equilibrium, Bayesian equilibrium, and applications to long-term cooperation, auctions, bargaining, and mechanism design.

Note: Students may not take both Economics 1051 and Economics 1052 for credit.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a and Mathematics 21a or permission of the instructor.

**Economics 1056. Market Design**

Catalog Number: 69207 Enrollment: Limited to 40.

Susan Athey

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

This course studies the design of organized markets, focusing on efficient organization and the incentives created by market rules. Applications include online auction markets, government auctions of natural resources, procurement auctions, matching markets (students to classes or schools, medical residents to hospitals, kidneys to recipients). The analysis relies on a mix of documenting the rules of real-world markets, game theoretic analysis, empirical analysis, and experimental work. A research paper is optional with advance permission of instructor.

Prerequisite: Economics 1011a and either 1051, 1052, 1060, 1070, 1640, or 1641, or permission of instructor.

[Economics 1059 (formerly Theories of Decisionmaking in Economics). Decision Theory]

Catalog Number: 1322

Tomasz Strzalecki

Half course (spring term). M., W., 1-2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged.

An introduction to formal models of decision making in economics, including both classical and psychologically-motivated approaches. Topics include risk, uncertainty, ambiguity, and temptation.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a and Mathematics 21a.

**Economics 1060. Contracts and Organizations**

Catalog Number: 3267

Oliver S. Hart

Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4; W., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

Explores theoretical and empirical work on incentive problems within and between organizations (with more emphasis on the theory). Topics include agency problems arising from moral hazard
and asymmetric information, team problems, career concerns, relational contracts, incomplete contracts, boundaries of the firm, authority and delegation, financial contracting, public ownership.

Note: This course offers an optional writing requirement which if completed will satisfy the concentration writing requirement.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a, Mathematics 20.

[Economics 1070. Normative Economics]
Catalog Number: 5972
Jerry R. Green
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Voting theory, social choice, mechanism design, bargaining theory, cooperative game theory, equitable cost allocation, fair division, welfare analysis of taxation, public expenditures and risk bearing. This course offers a rigorous approach to normative economics. Students should have an interest and ability to work with abstract mathematics and axiomatic reasoning.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. A graduate level of this course is being offered at the same time, therefore graduate students will be present in the class.

Prerequisite: Mathematical sophistication and interests in abstract reasoning is required, but there are no specific prerequisites.

Economics 1776. Religion and the Rise of Capitalism
Catalog Number: 30419
Benjamin M. Friedman
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10 and a review section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Examines the influence of religious thinking on the intellectual revolution, associated with Adam Smith and others, that created economics as we know it as an independent discipline; also examines how the lasting resonances from these early religious influences continue to shape discussion of economic issues and debates about economic policy down to our own day.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10.

Economics 1936. Keynes’s General Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 14325
Stephen A. Marglin
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
This course explores the birth, death, and resurrection of The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money from the Great Depression (1929-1939) to the Great Recession (2008-?). A major goal is to lay out a coherent argument that, for all its theoretical innovation, The General Theory did not deliver: the argument why a market system, even an idealized system with all of the warts removed, may fail to provide jobs for willing workers. In the process we will examine the orthodoxy that Keynes attacked and that resurfaced in the 1960s and 70s; the key concepts underlying the models implicit in The General Theory; and the attempts of the Keynesian mainstream to make peace with both Keynes and orthodoxy. We will also explore the
applicability of The General Theory to the long run. A final section will view the present economic difficulties through a Keynesian lens.

Prerequisite: Pre-requisites: introductory economics at the level of Economics 10 or United States in the World 17; a year of college calculus allowing students to understand mathematical notation and concepts (derivatives, maximization, etc) even though mathematics will be used very sparingly.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Economics 2001. Research in Behavior in Games and Markets**
Catalog Number: 8732
David I. Laibson 1241, Edward L. Glaeser 3219, Sendhil Mullainathan 5139 (on leave 2011-12), Alvin E. Roth 564, and Tomasz Strzalecki 6294
Full course (indivisible). Fall: W., 11:30–1; Spring: Tu., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 16, 17
Presents current research in the Behavioral and Experimental Economics field.

**Economics 2005hf. Research in Contracts and Organizations** - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 11493
Oliver S. Hart 3462
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., at 12. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 14
Participants discuss recent research in contracts and organizations and present their own work in progress. Open to doctoral students in economics.

*Economics 2010a. Economic Theory*
Catalog Number: 8656
Edward L. Glaeser and Jerry R. Green
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Covers the theory of individual and group behavior. Topics include consumer theory, producer theory, behavior under uncertainty, externalities, monopolistic distortions, game theory, oligopolistic behavior, and asymmetric information.
Note: Enrollment is limited to students in the Economics and Business Economics PhD programs.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 116 or equivalent; can be taken concurrently.

**Economics 2010b. Economic Theory**
Catalog Number: 8659
Oliver S. Hart and Jerry R. Green
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Topics include social choice theory, signaling, mechanism design, general equilibrium, the core, externalities, and public goods.
Prerequisite: Economics 2010a.

**Economics 2010c. Economic Theory**
Catalog Number: 4431
David I. Laibson and Robert J. Barro
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a 90-minute weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Topics include discrete-time and continuous-time dynamic programming, consumption, investment, economic growth, and business cycles.
Note: Enrollment is strictly limited to PhD students in the Economics Department, Business Economics program, and PEG program. Qualified Harvard undergraduates may also enroll. No other students may take the course for credit or as auditors.

**Economics 2010d. Economic Theory**
Catalog Number: 2041
Emmanuel Farhi and Kenneth Rogoff
Half course (spring term). M., W., 8:30-10, and a 90-minute section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2
A basic course in graduate macroeconomics, including models of business fluctuations, analyses of monetary and fiscal policy, and introduction to open economy macroeconomic issues.
Note: Enrollment is strictly limited to PhD students in the Economics Department, Business Economics program, and PEG program. Qualified Harvard undergraduates may also enroll. No other students may take the course for credit or as auditors.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 116 or the equivalent; can be taken concurrently.

**Economics 2020a. Microeconomic Theory I**
Catalog Number: 0339 Enrollment: Limited to 102.
Christopher N. Avery (Kennedy School) and Elon Kohlberg (Business School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 8:30-10 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2
A comprehensive course in economic theory designed for doctoral students in all parts of the University. Consumption, production, uncertainty, markets, general equilibrium. Applications to policy analysis and business decisions. Emphasizes the use of economic theory in practical research.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as API-111 and with the Business School as 4010.
Prerequisite: Two years of calculus and one course in probability theory. Thorough background in microeconomic theory at the intermediate level. Undergraduates with the appropriate background are welcome.

**Economics 2020b. Microeconomic Theory II**
Catalog Number: 4058
Christopher N. Avery (Kennedy School) and Julian Jamison (Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 8:30-10 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2
A continuation of Economics 2020a. Topics include game theory, economics of information, incentive theory, and welfare economics.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as API-112 and with the Business School as 4011.
Prerequisite: Economics 2010a or 2020a.
**Economics 2030. Psychology and Economics**  
Catalog Number: 3828  
Andrei Shleifer and David I. Laibson  
*Half course (fall term). W., 1-3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Explores economic and psychological models of human behavior. Topics include bounded rationality, intertemporal choice, decision making under uncertainty, inference, choice heuristics, and social preferences. Economic applications include asset pricing, corporate finance, macroeconomics, labor, development, and industrial organization.  
*Note:* Primarily for graduate students but open to undergraduates.  
*Prerequisite:* Knowledge of multivariable calculus and econometrics.

**Economics 2040. Experimental Economics**  
Catalog Number: 8485 Enrollment: Limited to 48.  
Alvin E. Roth (FAS, Business School)  
*Half course (spring term). F., 9–12. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3, 4*  
An introduction to experimental economics, and some of the major subject areas that have been addressed by laboratory experiments. We concentrate on series of experiments, to see how experiments build on one another.  
*Note:* Open to undergraduates with permission of the instructor. Offered jointly with the Business School as 4160.

**Economics 2051r. Mathematical Methods in Economic Theory - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 61687  
Wojciech Olszewski and Yuliy Sannikov  
*Half course (fall term). M., 2:30–5:30.*  
In the first part, basic concepts of measure theory will be introduced, and fundamental results will be discussed. The exposition will follow a graduate text in mathematics. This material will be illustrated with recently studied, economic applications: 1) the possibility of strategic manipulation of empirical tests; 2) the role of higher-order beliefs. The second part focuses on the continuous-time approach to dynamic contracts, repeated games, and general equilibrium with financial frictions. This approach allows for clear characterizations of equilibria, effective computational methods and a rich language to capture volatility dynamics. Mathematically, the analysis will involve stochastic calculus, optimal control and differential equations.

**Economics 2052. Game Theory I: Equilibrium Theory**  
Catalog Number: 3690  
Nageeb Ali  
*Half course (spring term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9*  
Equilibrium analysis and its applications. Topics vary, but typically include equilibrium refinements (sequential equilibrium), the equilibria of various classes of games (repeated games, auctions, signaling games) and the definition and application of common knowledge.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 2010a or permission of the instructor.

**Economics 2056a. Market Design**  
Catalog Number: 3634  
Alvin E. Roth and Peter A. Coles (Business School)
**Economics 2056b, Topics in Market Design**
Catalog Number: 0402
To be Determined
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Studies topics in market design, focusing on auctions, auction-based marketplaces and platform markets. Covers methods and results from theory, empirical work, econometrics and experiments, highlighting practical issues in real-world design.

**Economics 2057. Rationality and Choice**
Catalog Number: 3755 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Amartya Sen
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course involves critical examination of alternative approaches to rationality, which is a central concept in economics, politics and the other social sciences, moral and political philosophy, and legal theory, including law and economics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Economics 2058. Networks and Social Capital**
Catalog Number: 2872
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Provides a rigorous theoretical introduction into network models. Discusses the emerging empirical literature on economic and social networks. Topics include the role of networks in technological progress, buyer-supplier networks, and social capital.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Economics 2059. Decision Theory**
Catalog Number: 3825
Tomasz Strzalecki
Half course (spring term). M., 2:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
The course focuses on classical models of choice in abstract settings, as well as uncertain and intertemporal environments. We will also study recent models that incorporate insights from psychology, such as temptation and self-control.

**Economics 2060. Contract Theory**
Catalog Number: 1404
Philippe Aghion
Half course (fall term). M., W., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
Recent developments in contract theory. Includes hidden action and hidden information models,
dynamic agency issues, incomplete contracts, and applications of contract theory to theories of
the firm and corporate financial structure.

[*Economics 2070. Normative Economics*]
Catalog Number: 5647
*Jerry R. Green*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10.*
This course offers a rigorous approach to normative economics. Voting, bargaining, cooperative
game theory, social choice, mechanism design, equitable cost allocation, fair division, welfare
analysis of taxation, and more. Students should have an interest and ability to work with abstract
mathematics and axiomatic reasoning.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Theory**
Catalog Number: 6576
*Benjamin M. Friedman and Richard Tuck*

*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Offers graduate students in relevant disciplines the chance to study the historical origins of
central ideas in modern economics and to discuss their philosophical character.
*Prerequisite:* A basic knowledge of economics is assumed.

*[Economics 2085. Economics of Inequality and Poverty]*
Catalog Number: 16767 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
*Amartya Sen*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
A general course on the evaluation and axiomatic measurement of inequality and poverty, and on
the analysis of contemporary economic problems in that light.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

[*Economics 2087hfr (formerly *Economics 2087hf). Advanced Topics in Theory*]
Catalog Number: 32489
*Drew Fudenberg*

*Half course (throughout the year). F., 3–5.*
The class will read and discuss current research in economics with a focus on game theory and
decision theory. Students will be expected to make a verbal presentation.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Economics 2010a or permission of the instructor.

**Econometrics and Quantitative Methods**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Economics 1123. Introduction to Econometrics**
Catalog Number: 0813
*James H. Stock (fall term) and Eric Chaney (spring term)*
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., Th., 11:30-1; Spring: Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 13, 14; Spring: 15, 16
An introduction to multiple regression techniques with focus on economic applications. Discusses extensions to discrete response, panel data, and time series models, as well as issues such as omitted variables, missing data,

Note: Students may take either Economics 1123 or Statistics 139 for credit. Statistics 139 will not count as econometrics requirement. Also, Economics 1123 may not be taken for credit if taken after Economics 1126, but credit will be given for both courses if Economics 1123 is taken first. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or Core requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Statistics 100.

**Economics 1126. Quantitative Methods in Economics**
Catalog Number: 4076
Gary Chamberlain
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Topics include elements of statistical decision theory and related experimental evidence; some game theory and related experimental evidence; maximum likelihood; logit, normal, probit, and ordered probit regression models; panel data models with random effects

Note: Economics 1123 may not be taken for credit if taken after Economics 1126, but credit will be given for both courses if Economics 1123 is taken first. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Statistics 100 or preferably 110; Mathematics 20.

**Economics 1127. Statistical Methods for Evaluating Causal Effects**
Catalog Number: 9967
Cassandra Pattanayak
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Statistical methods discussed for inferring causal effects from data from randomized experiments or observational studies. Students will develop expertise to assess the credibility of causal claims and the ability to apply the relevant statistical methods for causal analyses. Examples will come from many disciplines: economics, education, other social sciences, epidemiology, and biomedical science. Evaluations of job training programs, educational voucher schemes, changes in laws such as minimum wage laws, medical treatments, smoking, military service.

Prerequisite: Statistics 100 or preferably Statistics 111; Mathematics 20.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Statistics 100. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for the Social Sciences and Humanities**
**Statistics 104. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Economics**
**Statistics 110. Introduction to Probability**

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Economics 2110. Introductory Probability and Statistics for Economists**
Catalog Number: 7213
Rustam Ibragimov

Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
Introduction to probability and statistics. Emphasis on general methods applicable to both econometrics and economic theory. Topics include probability spaces, random variables, limit laws, estimation, hypothesis testing, and Bayesian methods.
Prerequisite: Statistics (Stat 100), Linear Algebra and Calculus (Math 21a and 21b), and Real Analysis (Math 112).

Economics 2120. Introduction to Applied Econometrics
Catalog Number: 2352
Gary Chamberlain (spring term)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Introduction to methods employed in applied econometrics, including linear regression, instrumental variables, panel data techniques, generalized method of moments, and maximum likelihood.
Note: Enrollment limited to PhD candidates in economics, business economics, health policy, public policy, and political economy and government (PEG).
Prerequisite: Economics 2110.

Economics 2140. Econometric Methods
Catalog Number: 7210
Guido W. Imbens
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Econometric methods for cross-section and panel data. Topics include generalized method of moments, empirical likelihood, instrumental variables, bootstrapping, clustering, treatment effects, selection bias, difference-in-differences, qualitative choice, quantile regression, nonparametric methods, and semiparametric methods.
Prerequisite: Economics 2120 or equivalent.

Economics 2142. Time Series Analysis
Catalog Number: 4414
James H. Stock
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11
A survey of modern time series econometrics. Topics include univariate models, vector autoregressions, linear and nonlinear filtering, frequency domain methods, unit roots, structural breaks, empirical process theory asymptotics, forecasting, and applications to macroeconomics and finance.

[Economics 2144. Advanced Applied Econometrics]
Catalog Number: 7686
Ariel Pakes
Half course (spring term). M., W., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
An introduction to the theory and application of recently developed econometric techniques used in advanced applied work. Simulation techniques, estimation subject to inequality restrictions, as well as semiparametric and nonparametric tools will be studied in a variety of empirical contexts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Economics 2146. Topics in Financial Econometrics**  
Catalog Number: 8715  
*Rustam Ibragimov*  
*Half course (fall term). F., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9*  
A seminar course in financial econometrics. The topics covered include testing stylized facts in finance, robust inference, testing return predictability and market efficiency, inference in consumption-based asset pricing models and applications to real data.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 2120 or equivalent.

**Economics 2149. Computational Economics**  
Catalog Number: 7236  
*Che-lin Su*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–11:30.*  
Graduate introduction to computational approaches for solving economic models. Formulate economic problems in computationally tractable form and use techniques from numerical analysis to solve them. Computational techniques in the current economics literature will be examined. Topics include solving dynamic optimization problems, computing equilibria of games and estimating structural models.

**Economics 2162. Research in Econometrics**  
Catalog Number: 2372  
*Guido W. Imbens 2671, Alberto Abadie (Kennedy School) 5277, Gary Chamberlain 1745, Rustam Ibragimov 5329, Dale W. Jorgenson 2000, and James H. Stock 1783*  
*Full course (indivisible). M., at 12:30. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 5, 6*  
Participants discuss recent research in econometrics and present their own work in progress. Open to doctoral students in economics.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Economic History; Development Economics**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Economics 1310. The Economy of China - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 66384  
*Terry Sicular (University of Western Ontario)*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
This course critically examines China’s remarkable economic performance in the post-Mao era and places this performance in historical and comparative context. Topics covered include China’s economic structure, institutions, inequality, trade, population, and public policy.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 10

**[Economics 1340. World Economic History]**  
Catalog Number: 4025 Enrollment: Limited to 80.  
*James Robinson*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
This course provides an overview of world economic history since the Neolithic revolution. It analyzes the main theories which have been proposed to explain these facts. Questions discussed are: why did the Neolithic revolution?

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Social Analysis 10 or Economics 10.

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**Economics 1341. The Historical Origins of Middle Eastern Development**

*Catalog Number: 9328*

*Eric Chaney*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Middle Eastern countries enjoyed world economic leadership during the Middle Ages, and continue to play an important role in the world economy. This course will explore the historical development of Middle Eastern economies. Topics include the effects of colonialism, natural resource endowments and religion on economic growth. The course will emphasize how these and other historical factors continue to influence development prospects in the region today.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. A research paper is required. This course meets the concentration writing requirement.

*Prerequisite:* Social Analysis 10.

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**Economics 1356. Economics of Work and Family**

*Catalog Number: 17685*

*Claudia Goldin*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 11:30–1.*

How are the most personal choices and life transitions decided? When and whom do you marry, how many children do you have, how much education should you obtain, and which careers or jobs will you pursue? Much will be explored in terms of change over time, particularly concerning the economic emergence of women and the growing role of government. Readings draw on economic theory, empirical analyses, history, and literature from the 19th century to the present.

*Note:* A research paper is required for this course. This course cannot be taken Pass/Fail. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for United States in the World or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

*Prerequisite:* Economics 1010a or Economics 1011a or equivalent, and Economics 1123 or Economics 1126 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

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**Economics 1357. Historical Perspectives on Economic Ascendancy**

*Catalog Number: 7554*

*Richard A. Hornbeck*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

An introduction to economic history broadly construed, focusing on economic growth and development. Covers topics such as the industrial revolution, institutions and property rights, financial markets and regulation, the 1930s Great Depression, migration and labor markets, inequality, health, and environmental change. Emphasis on students learning to generate and implement ideas for new research.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Concentrators may not take pass/fail. Short research proposals are required, with an option to expand one into a longer paper that satisfies the
concentration writing requirement.

Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10 or permission of the instructor.

[Economics 1370. Media, Democracy and Economics]
Catalog Number: 45985 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Philippe Aghion and Benedicte Berner
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will analyze the role of media in political and economic development. Topics covered are the history of the relationship between media and the state, media and democracy today, laws governing the media and its practice, legal and political pressures on the media, media as an economic object, ownership of media and its effects, media coverage on elections and in developing countries, competition and truth in the market for news, the current mainstream media, and journalistic ethics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10.

[Economics 1376hf (formerly Economics 1376). Closing the Global Gender Gap]
Catalog Number: 80007
Rohini Pande (Kennedy School) and Iris Bohnet (Kennedy School)
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
Building on insights from Behavioral Decision Making and Development Economics, the course provides a framework for understanding to what degree public policy and management can close these gender gaps. Using program evaluation techniques, students learn how to combine analysis and data to design and test specific interventions. The alternative format maximizes student learning, interaction with faculty and guest experts, and opportunities to share insights with decision makers in the field.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Jointly offered with the Kennedy School as PED-317. The course is co-taught and conceived as a year-long course with a period of intense training and interaction in January. Course satisfies the PPOL public management field requirement for HKS Ph.D students. Open to Economics Concentrators who satisfy the prerequisites.
Prerequisite: Advanced Statistics/Econometrics such as API-202 or API-210 or permission of the instructor.

Economics 1389. Economics of Global Health
Catalog Number: 1900
Guenther Fink (Public Health) (School of Public Health)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course examines health issues in developing countries from the standpoint of applied microeconomic research. Specific topics include: identifying the effect of health on growth and development and identifying the causal relationships between income, poverty, and health. We will also discuss health care delivery and human resource issues, the challenges of healthcare financing and health insurance, and the tension between equity and efficiency in the allocation of health resources.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-518.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010a (or 1011a) and 1123 (or 1126).
**Economics 1393. Poverty and Development**  
Catalog Number: 6516  
Nathan J. Nunn  
Half course (spring term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4  
Studies the relationship between economic growth, poverty, and income distribution. Discusses how globalization affects poverty and inequality. Studies the main theories of economic growth and the main potential sources of economic development, from physical capital accumulation, to education, to technology, to the role of government. Discusses various global issues such as public global health (e.g. the impact of malaria and AIDS on Africa), corruption and institutions, natural resources, the environment, international donor institutions, and population growth.  
**Prerequisite:** Economics 1010a (or 1011a) and 1010b (or 1011b). It is recommended that students have taken Ec 1123 or equivalent.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Government 1197. The Political Economy of Africa]  
*History 2331. Adam Smith: Philosophy and Political Economy: Seminar - (New Course)*

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Economics 2325. Comparative Historical Economic Development**  
Catalog Number: 8510  
Nathan J. Nunn  
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
The course examines the historical origins of differences in the economic and social development of societies. Participants discuss recent research in the field and present their own work in progress.  
**Note:** This course fulfills the distribution requirement. Undergraduates make take this course with permission of the instructor.

**Economics 2327. Economic Development: Theory, Policy, and Evidence**  
Catalog Number: 8092  
Dani Rodrik (Kennedy School) and Rema N. Hanna (Kennedy School)  
Half course (spring term). M., W., 11:40-1, and a weekly section, F., 1-2:30. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5  
Provides a graduate-level overview of the theory of and evidence on economic development from a policy-oriented perspective. Aim is to allow students to analyze policy debates surrounding development from a broad and rigorous analytical base.  
**Note:** Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as PED-101.

[**Economics 2328. The Emergence of Modern Economic Growth: A Comparative and Historical Analysis**]  
Catalog Number: 9475  
James Robinson  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Overview and analysis of comparative economic development during the last half millennia.
Examines the emergence of modern economic growth in Europe after 1500, and the forces that led to the great divergence in prosperity in the 19th century. Also considered: colonialism, communism, fascism, and revolution.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Economics 2330. History and Human Capital**
Catalog Number: 2588
Claudia Goldin and Lawrence F. Katz
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*
Explores a range of subjects concerning human capital, historically and comparatively. Topics include fertility, mortality, health, immigration, women’s work, child labor, retirement, education, inequality, slavery, unionization, and governmental regulation of labor, all within the broader context of economic history.

Note: Satisfies the graduate distribution requirement. Open to undergraduates on a limited basis with permission of instructor.

**[Economics 2333. Historical Perspectives on Current Economic Issues]**
Catalog Number: 6800
Richard A. Hornbeck
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Comparative economic history emphasizing sources of economic growth and development. Topics include technological change and industrialization, institutions, the Great Depression and financial regulation, migration and adjustment to economic shocks, public infrastructure, labor markets and wage inequality, and health. Each topic is motivated by a current concern and develops methods for historical analysis to inform modern economic questions.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Satisfies the graduate distribution requirement. Open to undergraduates on a limited basis with permission of instructor.

**Economics 2339. Research in Economic History**
Catalog Number: 8183
Eric Chaney 6129, Stanley Engerman (spring term only), Claudia Goldin 2667, Richard A. Hornbeck 6423 (on leave 2011-12), and Nathan J. Nunn 5838
*Full course (indivisible). M., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 9*
Participants discuss recent research in economic history and present their own work in progress.

Note: Primarily, but not exclusively, for doctoral students in economics who have passed their oral examinations. Popularly known as The History Tea.

**[Economics 2350. Workshop in Religion, Political Economy, and Society]**
Catalog Number: 0815
Rachel M. McCleary, Robert J. Barro, and Edward L. Glaeser
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–2:30.*
Topics on the interplay between religion and the social sciences.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Economics 2390b. Development Economics I: Microeconomic Issues**
Catalog Number: 2990
Michael R. Kremer

*Economics 2390c, Development Economics II: Macroeconomic Issues*
Catalog Number: 0388
Michael R. Kremer and Shawn Cole (Business School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The first part will cover macro-economic topics including aggregative and non-aggregative growth models, growth and development accounting and models of technology diffusion and choice. The second part will evaluate the role of governance/institutional design in affecting development.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School of Government as PED-319.

*Economics 2390dhf, Research in Economic Development*
Catalog Number: 1926
Sendhil Mullainathan 5139 (on leave 2011-12), Philippe Aghion 1263 (on leave spring term), Richard A. Hornbeck 6423 (on leave 2011-12), Asim I. Khwaja (Kennedy School) 3994, and Michael R. Kremer 2112
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
Participants discuss recent research in development economics and present their own work in progress. Open to doctoral students in economics who have passed their oral examinations.
Note: Popularly known as the Development Lunch.

[Economics 2393. The Design of Development Policy: From Research to Practice]
Catalog Number: 62879
Sendhil Mullainathan and Rohini Pande (Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Development research is fascinating in part because it has a direct impact on public policy. Yet the pathways to impact are very different, from shaping how we evaluate public and non-profit programs to setting countrywide goals. This course will take a micro-economic perspective and critically review the distinct ways in which research affects and is affected by public policy. General topics will include: the debate over randomized evaluations, the creation and diffusion of policy innovations, the tension between micro and macro policy approaches and the role of theory. Specific areas covered will include Finance, Education and Public health and Governance.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. The course will presumes knowledge of an advanced statistics course. Open to undergraduates with permission of the instructor. Jointly listed with the Kennedy School as PED-330.

Monetary and Fiscal Theory and Policy; Public Sector Economics

For Undergraduates and Graduates
Catalog Number: 6136
Martin Feldstein and Raj Chetty
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), 2:00-3:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course analyzes what role the government should play in a market economy. It covers topics such as tax and welfare policy, unemployment insurance, environmental protection, education policy, social security
Note: Students should have some knowledge of basic calculus and statistics, but there is no formal mathematics prerequisite. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-125. This course offers an optional writing requirement which if completed will satisfy the concentration writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a or permission of instructor.

Economics 1415. Analytic Frameworks for Policy - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 93229
Richard J. Zeckhauser (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., Th., 10:10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course develops abilities in using analytic frameworks in the formulation and assessment of public policies. It considers a variety of analytic techniques, particularly those directed toward uncertainty and interactive decision problems. It emphasizes the application of techniques to policy analysis, not formal derivations. Students encounter case studies, methodological readings, modeling of current events, the computer, a final exam, and challenging problem sets.
Note: Jointly offered by HKS as API-302.
Prerequisite: Economics 1011a or permission of instructor.

Economics 1420. American Economic Policy
Catalog Number: 8110
Martin Feldstein and Jeffrey B. Liebman (Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Analyzes major issues in American economic policy including taxation, Social Security, health care reform, budget policy, monetary and fiscal policy, and exchange rate management. Current economic issues and policy options discussed
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as API-126. This course offers an optional writing requirement which if completed will satisfy the concentration writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a, or permission of instructor.

Economics 1425. Political Economics
Catalog Number: 68084 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Andrei Shleifer
Half course (spring term). Th., 2:30–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
Discusses several research areas in political economy, including the origins of the state, comparative political systems, theories of economic reform, fiscal problems in democracies, rule of law, privatization, and regulation.
Note: A research paper is required. This course meets the concentration writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a.

[Economics 1430. Macroeconomics and Politics]
Catalog Number: 5549
Robert J. Barro
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Topics include the political economy of economic growth, including the roles of democracy and legal institutions; inflation, monetary policy, and fiscal policy; interplay between religion and political economy; and analyses of economic and monetary unions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010b or 1011b, or permission of the instructor.

[Economics 1432. Economics of European Integrations]
Catalog Number: 29276
Hans-helmut Kotz
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30-4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The aim of the course is to give students familiarity with a broad range of European policy issues: integration of markets (for goods, services, and labor), monetary union (ECB) and its consequences for fiscal policy, financial sector regulation as well as supervision. It is offered for students who would like to employ the tools they have learned in principles of economics and introductory micro and macro courses on real world cases. This implies to write and present a paper (mandatory writing requirement).

[Economics 1435. Macroeconomic Policy in the Global Economy]
Catalog Number: 73396
Emmanuel Farhi
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.
Examines fiscal policy, monetary policy, exchange rate policy, and financial regulation. Emphasizes both short-term stabilization goals and longer-term policy objectives. Considerable attention to recent policy.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Students taking this course should have taken an intermediate macroeconomics class (1010b or 1011b). Knowledge of univariate calculus and basic statistics will be assumed.

[Economics 1450r. Religion and Political Economy - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 43748
Robert J. Barro
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Recent research on religion has stressed social-science approaches. Parts of the work assess effects of economic and other forces on religious participation and beliefs. This topic includes models of secularization and of competition among alternative forms of religion, including analyses of the Reformation. Religious conversion and the club model of religious participation will be considered. Other aspects of the research analyze effects of religiosity on microeconomic variables, including work effort, thrift, education, health, and violence. Parts consider the impact of religion on macroeconomic outcomes, including economic growth. Additional work considers
the interplay between religion and political institutions, including the role of state religion and interactions with Communism and democracy.

Note: Satisfies writing requirement.

Prerequisite: Intermediate Macroeconomics and Microeconomics: Ec1010a/1011a and Ec1010b/1011b.

**Economics 1460. Economics of Health Care Policy**
Catalog Number: 4540
Joseph P. Newhouse (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2

Policy issues related to the following: the demand for medical care services, especially as a function of insurance; the demand for insurance and issues of selection; reimbursement policies of Medicare and other payers toward health plans, hospitals, and physicians; effects of health maintenance organizations and managed care; and malpractice and tort reform. Focus on federal policy, although state and local perspectives will receive some attention.

Note: Students may not take both Economics 1460 and Quantitative Reasoning 24: Health Economics and Policy for credit. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-572. This course offers an optional writing requirement which if completed will satisfy the concentration writing requirement.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a. A statistics course is highly desirable.

**Economics 1490. Growth and Crisis in the World Economy**
Catalog Number: 35497 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Dale W. Jorgenson
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

This course assesses the future of the tri-polar world economy - Asia, Europe, and North America. The course analyzes the resurgence of the US economic growth, the emergence of asset pricing bubbles, and the ensuing financial and economic crisis. We will discuss the sources of Asian growth miracles and the convergence and subsequent divergence of Europe and North America. What growth rate is sustainable and who will lead? What are the forces that threaten long-term prosperity?

Note: This course satisfies the Economics concentration writing requirement. Students who would like to enroll should submit the application form available on the course website.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a (or 1011a) and 1010b (or 1011b).

**Cross-listed Courses**


**Primarily for Graduates**

**[Economics 2410a. Topics in Macroeconomics]**
Catalog Number: 7072
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Investigates the effect of financial market imperfections on aggregate investment and asset prices. Topics include financial persistence and amplification mechanisms, fire sales and limits to arbitrage, leverage cycles, asset price bubbles, financial fragility and financial contagion.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Economics 2410c. Advanced Topics in Macroeconomics**  
Catalog Number: 1746  
*Alp Simsek*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5*  
Investigates the effect of financial market imperfections on aggregate investment and asset prices. Topics include financial persistence and amplification mechanisms, fire sales and limits to arbitrage, leverage cycles, asset price bubbles, financial fragility and financial contagion.

**Economics 2412a. Political Economics**  
Catalog Number: 47596  
*Alberto F. Alesina*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Discusses several research areas in political economy, including the origins of the state, comparative political systems, theories of economic reform, fiscal problems in democracies, rule of law, privatization, regulation, and elections and the economy.

**Economics 2412b. Law, Economics, and Politics**  
Catalog Number: 62703  
*Andrei Shleifer and Elias Papaioannou*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
The course will discuss a range of topics covering political economy and law and economics. The topics will include: determinants of economic growth, social capital, legal systems and traditions, regulation, courts, public and private ownership, and economic transition.

**Economics 2412c. Introduction to Formal Political Economy**  
Catalog Number: 59539  
*Instructor to be determined*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This class tries to familiarize students with the basics in formal political economy, and give a sense of the research frontier. Topics include models of collective choice, information aggregation in elections, legislative decision-making, and lobbying.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Economics 2420hf. Research in Macroeconomics**  
Catalog Number: 5946  
*Alberto F. Alesina 2074, Philippe Aghion 1263 (on leave spring term), Robert J. Barro 1612, Emmanuel Farhi 5715, Benjamin M. Friedman 3787, David I. Laibson 1241, and N. Gregory Mankiw 1118 (on leave spring term)*  
*Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 11:30–1.*  
Participants discuss recent research in macroeconomics and present their own work in progress.
Open to doctoral students in economics who have passed their oral examinations.  
*Note:* Popularly known as the Macro Lunch.

**Economics 2421. Reading Course in Monetary and Fiscal Policy**  
Catalog Number: 97507  
*Benjamin M. Friedman and Michael Woodford (Columbia University)*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
A reading course that allows students to discuss and evaluate recent research in the analysis of monetary and fiscal policies. Students will be expected to participate in formally presenting, and critiquing, unpublished or newly published papers.  
*Note:* Students taking the course for credit will also be expected to undertake research papers of their own.

**Economics 2450a. Public Economics and Fiscal Policy I**  
Catalog Number: 1339  
*Jeffrey B. Liebman (Kennedy School)*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5*  
This course covers basic issues in the optimal design of tax and social insurance policies, with emphasis on combining theoretical models with empirical evidence. Topics include efficiency costs and incidence of taxation, income taxation, transfer and welfare programs, public goods and externalities, optimal social insurance, and welfare analysis in behavioral models.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 2010a and 2010b or Economics 2020a and 2020b.

**Economics 2450b. Public Economics and Fiscal Policy II**  
Catalog Number: 6478  
*Martin Feldstein and Edward L. Glaeser*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5*  
This course covers theoretical and empirical applications of public economics to policy debates. Topics include education, local public finance, fiscal federalism, housing policy, corporate and international taxation, social security, and macroeconomic stabilization using fiscal policy.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 2010a and 2010b or Economics 2020a and 2020b. Students are strongly encouraged to take Economics 2450a before taking 2450b.

**Economics 2455r. Imperfect Knowledge in Macroeconomics - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 67761  
*Michael Woodford (Columbia University)*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Consequences for macroeconomic modeling of departures from the full-information/rational-expectations paradigm. Topics include models of sticky information, rational inattention, coordination failures and global games, adaptive learning, and agent-based computational models. Particular attention will be given to applications to analyses of price adjustment and the effects of monetary policy, to implications of bounded rationality for the choice of a desirable monetary policy, and to explanations of asset-pricing anomalies and bubbles.

**Economics 2460. Health Economics Workshop**  
Catalog Number: 7617
Joseph P. Newhouse (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health), Amitabh Chandra (Kennedy School), and David M. Cutler

Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Focuses on theory, econometric models, and public policy of health care. Frontier work in health economics presented and discussed by instructors and outside speakers.
Note: May be taken for credit only by dissertation students writing a research paper. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-951.

**Economics 2465. Health Economics**
Catalog Number: 83396
David M. Cutler

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4; (F.), 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 16, 17
This course surveys topics in health economics. It touches on public sector issues, the industrial organization of health care markets, interactions between health and labor markets, and health in developing countries. Theory and empirical work are presented.

Catalog Number: 6834
Raj Chetty 6276 (on leave fall term), David M. Cutler 2954, and Martin Feldstein 1509
Full course. Tu., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Participants discuss recent research in public economics and fiscal policy and present their own work in progress. Open to doctoral students in economics who have passed their oral examinations.

*Economics 2490. The Economics of National Security Seminar*
Catalog Number: 9061
Martin Feldstein

Half course (spring term). Tu., 6–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
Considers a range of issues relating to national security, including bioterrorism, the market for nuclear weapons, the defense industry, the dependence on imported oil, intelligence, sanctions, etc.
Note: Speakers will be both experts with experience in this field and economists doing research on these issues. Seminar participants will be economics department faculty and selected graduate students.

**International Economics**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Economics 1530. International Monetary Economics**
Catalog Number: 2269
Richard N. Cooper

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This is an intermediate level international finance and macroeconomics course that uses a mix of theoretical, empirical and policy frameworks to analyze topical problems in international finance. The topics include exchange rate determination, currency interventions, monetary policy
coordination, capital flows and currency crises.
Note: May not be taken for credit with Economics 1531.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010b or 1011b.

**Economics 1531. Economics of International Financial Policy**
Catalog Number: 7018
*Jeffrey A. Frankel (Kennedy School)*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines the macroeconomics of open economies. It covers models appropriate to major industrialized countries. Topics include the foreign exchange market, devaluation, and import and export elasticities; simultaneous determination of the trade balance, national income, balance of payments, money flows, and price levels; capital flows and our increasingly integrated financial markets; monetary and fiscal policy in open economies; international macroeconomic interdependence; supply relationships and monetary policy targets; exchange rate determination; and international portfolio diversification.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as ITF-220. May not be taken for credit with Economics 1530.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010/1011. Knowledge of international trade theory and econometric techniques is also desirable, but not essential. Students must be very comfortable with algebra.

**Economics 1535. International Trade and Investment**
Catalog Number: 2557
*Pol Antràs*
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Analyzes the causes and consequences of international trade and investment. Focuses on the interplay of economic theory and empirical descriptions of foreign trade and direct investment patterns.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a.

[Economics 1540. Topics in International Trade]
Catalog Number: 7470
*Pol Antràs*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Covers advanced topics in international economics with a special emphasis on an analytical approach to the recent process of globalization. Topics include the role of multinational firms in the global economy, the effect of international outsourcing on wages, and trade and industrial development.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course offers an optional writing requirement which if completed will satisfy the concentration writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Economics 1535 and basic knowledge of calculus and econometrics.

[Economics 1542. International Trade Policy]
Catalog Number: 2613
*Elhanan Helpman*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Provides a discussion of the economic impacts of international trade policies and the political
economy of trade policy formation. The course will focus on analytical methods and therefore requires knowledge of calculus.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a, or permission of instructor.

**Economics 1545. International Financial and Macroeconomic Policy**
Catalog Number: 5166
Kenneth Rogoff

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30; M., at 4:30; Tu., at 4:30.*

Advanced theoretical and empirical analysis of contemporary international macroeconomic policy issues in both industrialized and developing economies. Topics include exchange rates, international capital flows, debt crises, growth, and policy coordination.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010b or 1011b.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Economics 2530a. International Trade**
Catalog Number: 4537
Elhanan Helpman

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2*
Provides a broad overview of theory and evidence concerning international trade, direct foreign investment, and trade policy.

Note: Strongly recommended as preparation for Economics 2530b. Open to undergraduates only with permission of instructor.

Prerequisite: Economics 2010a and 2010b.

**Economics 2530b. International Finance**
Catalog Number: 7144
Gita Gopinath

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11*

Financial aspects of growth and income determination in open economies. Topics include international business cycle, monetary and exchange rate regimes, capital flows, and current issues in international macroeconomic policy.

Prerequisite: Economics 2530a provides extremely useful background.

**Economics 2535. Advanced Topics in International Trade**
Catalog Number: 6410
Pol Antràs

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*
Covers advanced theoretical and empirical topics concerning the determinants of world trade patterns.

Prerequisite: Economics 2530a or permission of instructor.

**Economics 2537. International Trade Policy: Issues and Analysis**
Catalog Number: 1699
Dani Rodrik (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Develops expertise with economic models used for the analysis of international trade policies.
Focuses on theoretical and empirical work relating to trade patterns, income distribution, growth, development, industrial policy, political economy, and the WTO.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as ITF-345.
Students are expected to make presentations and write a research paper.
Prerequisite: Graduate level microeconomics and econometrics.

*Economics 2540hf. Research in International Economics
Catalog Number: 4008
Kenneth Rogoff 1746 and members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 5
Participants discuss recent research in international economics and present their own work in progress. Open to doctoral students in economics who have passed their oral examinations.
Note: Popularly known as the International Lunch.

Industrial Organization and Regulation; Environmental Economics

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Economics 1630. Economics of Sports and Entertainment
Catalog Number: 95925 Enrollment: Limited to 80.
Stanley Engerman (University of Rochester)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The markets for professional and amateur sports and entertainment are analyzed. Impacts of market organization and public policy on attendance, salaries, and profits are examined.
Note: This course offers an optional writing requirement which if completed will satisfy the concentration writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10.

Economics 1635. Technology Innovation and Economic Growth - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 41707
F. Michael Scherer (Kennedy School)
This course provides a solid conceptual foundation for understanding how technology affects the economy, how economic forces reciprocally influence technological changes, and the decision-making processes through which innovation occurs. Examined in turn are productivity growth, markets for innovations and high-technology talent, basic science, the management and financing of R&D, the patent system, Schumpeterian hypotheses, technology diffusion processes, government science and technology policy, and the impact of technological change on international trade and labor markets.
Note: Jointly offered by HKS as BGP-213
Prerequisite: API-101 or Economics 1010a or equivalent.

[Economics 1640. Industrial Organization: Theory and Applications]
Catalog Number: 7875 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Instructor to be determined  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Theoretical and empirical analysis of contemporary topics in industrial organization. Uses economic theory to analyze important issues facing firms, and examines the practical challenges of empirical applications of theory.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students may not take both Economics 1640 and Economics 1641 for credit.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 1010a or 1011a.

**Economics 1642. Advanced Industrial Organization**  
**Catalog Number:** 9613  
**Gregory M. Lewis**  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*  
Theory and modern empirical techniques in industrial organization. Topics may include static analysis and estimation of market equilibrium; dynamic models of entry and investment; price discrimination, collusion, mergers and vertical control, with applications to antitrust policy; and issues in auctions and market design.  
*Note:* This is a hands-on course, and students will be expected to use Stata or other statistical software to perform data analysis.  
*Prerequisite:* Economics 1010a or 1011a; Economics 1123 or 1126.

**Economics 1661. Fundamentals of Environmental Economics and Policy**  
**Catalog Number:** 2115  
**Robert N. Stavins (Kennedy School)**  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1-2:30 and an optional review section F., 1-2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Provides a survey, from the perspective of economics, of environmental and natural resource policy. Combines lectures on conceptual and methodological topics with examinations of public policy issues.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as ENR-201. This course offers an optional writing requirement which if completed will satisfy the concentration writing requirement.  
*Prerequisite:* Social Analysis 10 or permission of instructor.

**Economics 1687. Advanced Economics of the Environment, Natural Resources, and Climate Change**  
**Catalog Number:** 44432  
**Martin L. Weitzman**  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1-2:30; and a weekly recitation T., 4-5:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Survey of foundations and applications of the modern theory of environmental and natural-resource economics. What are the basic models and what are they suggesting about policy? Externalities, public goods, common property, strategies for controlling pollution. Dynamics of renewable resources (fisheries, forestry) and dynamics of non-renewable resources (minerals like oil). Discounting, uncertainty, cost-benefit analysis, investment criteria for environmental projects, green accounting, sustainability. Basic economic analysis of climate change as prototype example.
Note: Students from other concentrations are welcome to take this course for credit.

Prerequisite: Economics 1010a.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Economics 2610. Industrial Organization I**
Catalog Number: 3766
Ariel Pakes

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*


**Economics 2611. Industrial Organization II**
Catalog Number: 2302
Gregory M. Lewis

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30; M., 4–5:30; Tu., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Application of industrial organization to problems of public policy. Applied analysis of antitrust policy, network industries, vertical relationships, auctions, and other topics depending on interest.

*Note: Students are urged to take Economics 2610 before Economics 2611.*

**Economics 2640hf. Research in Industrial Economics**
Catalog Number: 5981
Ariel Pakes 1774, Susan Athey 5334 (on leave spring term), and Gregory M. Lewis 5868

*Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Participants present their own research in progress in an informal setting. Open to doctoral students in economics who have passed their general examinations and are in the early stages of their dissertations.

**Economics 2665. The Economics of Organizations Workshop**
Catalog Number: 9819
Oliver S. Hart

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Speakers present current research in the field in a seminar setting.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Business School as 4230.*

**Economics 2670. Organizational Economics**
Catalog Number: 6913
Instructor to be determined

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Theoretical and empirical work on organizations. Topics include agency problems inside organizations, boundaries of the firm, relational contracting, authority, hierarchies, delegation, decentralization, and nonstandard organizational arrangements (including joint ventures, venture capital, and public ownership).
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Business School as 4180.
Prerequisite: Economics 2020.

[Economics 2680. Environmental and Natural Resource Economics]
Catalog Number: 6529
Martin L. Weitzman
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30.
Basic theory and models. Externalities, common property, public goods, pollution control, renewable and non-renewable resources, discounting, uncertainty, cost-benefit analysis, green accounting, sustainability, climate change.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students welcome from other departments and programs. There is a choice of a research paper or final exam. Will not be offered in 2011-12.
Prerequisite: Graduate price theory at level of Economics 2010 or 2020.

Catalog Number: 4324
Robert N. Stavins (Kennedy School) and Martin L. Weitzman
Half course (throughout the year). W., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 9
Selected topics in environmental and resource economics. Emphasizes theoretical models, quantitative empirical analysis, and public policy applications. Includes invited outside speakers.
Note: Primarily for graduate students in economics or related fields with environmental interests. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as API-905Y.
Prerequisite: Graduate-level course in microeconomic theory.

Financial Economics

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Economics 1723. Capital Markets
Catalog Number: 1917
Alp Simsek
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An introduction to the economic analysis of investment decisions and financial markets. Concepts include time discounting, market efficiency, risk, and arbitrage. These concepts are applied to fixed-income securities, equities, and derivative securities.
Prerequisite: Statistics 100 and Economics 1010a or 1011a.

Economics 1745. Corporate Finance
Catalog Number: 5889
Efraim Benmelech
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Introduction to corporate finance, including capital budgeting, capital structure of firms, dividend policy, corporate governance, and takeovers.
Prerequisite: Economics 1010a or 1011a, Mathematics 20, and Statistics 100.
[Economics 1759. The Financial Crisis]
Catalog Number: 90007
Jeremy C. Stein
This course provides a detailed examination of events in financial markets during the crisis period that began in August of 2007. Topics include: the housing bubble and mortgage markets
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Economics 1723 or 1745.

Economics 1760. Behavioral Finance - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 77458
Owen A. Lamont
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30; Th., at 3; Th., at 5. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Theory and empirical evidence on selected questions in financial economics, with an emphasis on current research. Topics include behavioral finance, market efficiency, and corporate investment and financing decisions.
Prerequisite: Economics 1723

Primarily For Graduates

Economics 2723. Asset Pricing I
Catalog Number: 2847
John Y. Campbell
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An introduction to financial economics emphasizing discrete-time models and empirical applications. Reviews basic asset pricing theory. Discusses empirical topics including predictability of stock and bond returns, the equity premium puzzle, and intertemporal equilibrium models.
Note: Offered jointly with the Business School as 4209.
Prerequisite: Economics 2010a or 2020a, or permission of instructor.

Economics 2725. Corporate Finance
Catalog Number: 1427
Efraim Benmelech and David S. Scharfstein (Business School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Theory and empirical evidence on capital structure, dividends, investment policy, and managerial incentives. Topics include banking, corporate governance, and mergers.
Note: Offered jointly with the Business School as 4223.
Prerequisite: Economics 2060.

Economics 2726. Theoretical and Empirical Perspective on Entrepreneurship: Economics and Finance
Catalog Number: 4451
Joshua Lerner (Business School) and William Robert Kerr (Business School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Entrepreneurship is a complex phenomenon that has attracted little academic attention. This
course explores the emerging work in this area. Students taking the course for credit will be expected to complete two referee reports and a paper.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Business School as 4350.

**Economics 2727. Empirical Methods in Corporate Finance**

Catalog Number: 9055

Paul Gompers (Business School), Robin Marc Greenwood (Business School), and Joshua Lerner (Business School)

*Half course (spring term). Th., 2:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18*

Examines empirical research in corporate finance. Covers empirical research methodology, financial institutions, and financial policy. Major emphasis is on how to do well-executed and persuasive research in corporate finance.

*Note:* Structured to minimize overlap with Economics 2725. Seminar format; students write referee reports and a research paper. Offered jointly with the Business School as 4220.

[Economics 2728. Behavioral Finance]

Catalog Number: 8633

Jeremy C. Stein

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Deals with theoretical and empirical approaches to the study of financial markets using psychological or behavioral ideas. Topics include limited arbitrage, predictability of security returns, and trading volume.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Economics 2770hf. Research in Financial Economics**

Catalog Number: 1379

John Y. Campbell 1230, Efraim Benmelech 5419, and Jeremy C. Stein 3752

*Half course (throughout the year). F., 12–1:30.*

Participants discuss recent research in financial economics and present their own work in progress. Open to doctoral students in economics who have passed their oral examinations.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Business School as 4601.

**Cross-Listed Courses**

**Labor, Human Resources, and Income Distribution; Urban Economics**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

[Economics 1815. Social Problems of the American Economy]

Catalog Number: 3130

Lawrence F. Katz

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Examines selected social and economic problems of the US and evaluates market and governmental solutions. Topics include discrimination, income and wage inequality, welfare reform, antipoverty strategy (including education and training programs), homelessness, crime, and charitable behavior.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. A research paper is required. This course meets the concentration writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10 or permission of the instructor.

[Economics 1816. Race in America]
Catalog Number: 2483 Enrollment: Limited to 40.
Roland G. Fryer
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30.
Examines the causes and consequences of racial inequality in America and evaluates the efficacy of various market and non-market solutions. Topics include: the racial achievement gap in education, the impact of crack cocaine on inner cities, racial differences in health, crime and punishment, labor market discrimination, social interactions and the effects of peer groups, affirmative action, and more.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10.

[Economics 1818. Economics of Discontinuous Change]
Catalog Number: 3029
Richard B. Freeman
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-2:00, and a weekly section to be arranged.
Explores discontinuous changes in the economic position of groups and countries and presents mathematical and computer simulation models designed to illuminate these changes. Examples include growth/decline of trade unions, segregation of groups, development of linkages on the internet, changes in corporate work culture, growth of social pathologies in neighborhoods, and Malthusian concerns about the environment. Models include nonlinear simulations, neural networks, finite automata, evolutionary stable strategies, causal conjunctures, agent-based simulations, and genetic algorithms.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. A research paper is required. Students should have some mathematical background, but there is no prerequisite.
Prerequisite: Social Analysis 10.

Primarily for Graduates

Economics 2810a. Labor Market Analysis
Catalog Number: 4862
Lawrence F. Katz and Amanda Pallais
Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
Theoretical and empirical research on labor markets. Wage determination covers equalizing differences, human capital, job mobility, and incentive models. Labor supply covers life-cycle models. Labor demand includes minimum wage and union models.

Economics 2811. Social Economics
Catalog Number: 5188
Roland G. Fryer
Half course (spring term). Tu., 8–9:30, W., 6–7:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9, 10, 11
Applies the tools of economics to explore social issues including crime, discrimination, racial
and gender differences, poverty, family structure, urban problems, social interactions and peer effects, and intergenerational mobility.

*Economics 2812hf. Research in Labor Economics
Catalog Number: 0230
Lawrence F. Katz 1480, Roland G. Fryer 5523, Edward L. Glaeser 3219, Claudia Goldin 2667, and Amanda Pallais 1652
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 1–2:30.
Participants discuss recent research in labor economics and present their own work in progress. Open to doctoral students in economics who have passed their oral examinations.

[Economics 2880. Economics of Science]
Catalog Number: 7488
Richard B. Freeman
Half course (spring term). Th., 2:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
Analyzes economic issues regarding the role of science and RD in the economy and in the deployment and productivity of scientists, engineers, and highly skilled technical workers. Topics include: wage levels/employment prospects; stipend policy, education/recruitment, student unionization/post-doc organization, career choices/trajectories, with reference to women; scientific competition/collaboration.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Economics 2888r (formerly Economics 2888hf). Economics of Science and Engineering Workshop
Catalog Number: 6311
Richard B. Freeman
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). F., 12–1:30. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
Focus on work force and career issues. Topics include: Effects of globalization on work force and innovation, growth of networks in work; impact of career incentives on productivity; university policies; mobility between academe and industry; link between ideas and outputs.
Note: Offered jointly with the Business School as 4245.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Economics 3000. Research Paper
Catalog Number: 4174
Members of the Department
Intended to fulfill the Research Paper Requirement for the PhD degree in Economics.
Note: Ordinarily, this course is taken during the spring term of the second year of graduate study.

*Economics 3005. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 3493
Philippe Aghion 1263 (on leave spring term), Alberto F. Alesina 2074, Robert J. Barro 1612, Efraim Benmelech 5419 (fall term only), John Y. Campbell 1230, Gary Chamberlain 1745, Richard N. Cooper 7211, David M. Cutler 2954, Martin Feldstein 1509, Richard B. Freeman 4127 (on leave 2011-12), Benjamin M. Friedman 3787, Drew Fudenberg 3460 (on leave 2011-
Individual work or work in small groups (with a professor or lecturer in residence) in preparation for the general examination for the PhD degree, or work on special topics not included in course offerings.

*Economics 3010. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations*
Catalog Number: 4579

Members of the Department

Note: In all cases, the dissertation topic must have been formally submitted to, and approved by, a dissertation adviser.

*Economics 3011. The Behavioral and Experimental Economics Workshop*
Catalog Number: 0109

David I. Laibson 1241, Alvin E. Roth 564, and Tomasz Strzalecki 6294

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., 2:30–4.

For students with an interest in economic theory. Faculty presentations by Harvard and MIT economists and invited guests. The location alternates between Harvard and MIT.

Prerequisite: Economics 2010a (or 2020a) and 2010b (or 2020b).

*Economics 3086. The Theory Workshop*
Catalog Number: 53875

Susan Athey 5334 (on leave spring term), Drew Fudenberg 3460 (on leave 2011-12), Alvin E. Roth 564, and Tomasz Strzalecki 6294

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Th., 4–6.

For students with an interest in economic theory. Faculty presentations by Harvard and MIT economists and invited guests. The location alternates between Harvard and MIT.

*Economics 3087. Applied Theory: Research Workshop*
Catalog Number: 13964

Oliver S. Hart, Philippe Aghion, and Andrei Shleifer

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 5:30–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9

Presentations of current research in the Applied Theory Field.

*Economics 3163hf. The Econometrics Workshop*
Catalog Number: 4392
Guido W. Imbens 2671, Gary Chamberlain 1745, Rustam Ibragimov 5329, Dale W. Jorgenson 2000, and James H. Stock 1783
Half course (throughout the year). Th., 4:30–6.
Outside speakers and faculty present current research topics in theory and applications of econometrics.

*Economics 3336hfr. Economic History Workshop
Catalog Number: 0639
Claudia Goldin 2667, Eric Chaney 6129, and Nathan J. Nunn 5838
Half course (throughout the year). Fall: F., 2–4; Spring: F., 3–4:30.
Intended for students writing dissertations related to economic history themes and/or methodology and for others with interests in economic history. Discusses research papers presented by scholars at Harvard and elsewhere.

*Economics 3390hf. Economic Development Workshop
Catalog Number: 2532
Michael R. Kremer 2112, Shawn Cole (Business School) 1228, Richard A. Hornbeck 6423 (on leave 2011-12), Asim I. Khwaja (Kennedy School) 3994, and Sendhil Mullainathan 5139 (on leave 2011-12)
Half course (throughout the year). Fall: Tu., 2:30–4; Spring: W., 2:30–4.
Fall speakers cover issues in growth and development. Spring speakers alternate between “growth and institutions,” focusing on the macro aspects of growth and development, and “labor and development,” focusing on the micro aspects.

*Economics 3410 (formerly Economics 2420). The Monetary and Fiscal Policy Seminar
Catalog Number: 2126
Alberto F. Alesina 2074, Philippe Aghion 1263 (on leave spring term), Robert J. Barro 1612, Emmanuel Farhi 5715, Benjamin M. Friedman 3787, David I. Laibson 1241, and N. Gregory Mankiw 1118 (on leave spring term)
Seminar speakers present papers on macroeconomic topics, including issues relating to monetary and fiscal policies, economic growth, the role of institutions, and other research issues in the field.
Note: Popularly referred to as the Macro Seminar.

*Economics 3450hf. The Public Economics and Fiscal Policy Seminar
Catalog Number: 3436
David M. Cutler 2954, Raj Chetty 6276 (on leave fall term), Edward L. Glaeser 3219, and Lawrence F. Katz 1480
Half course (throughout the year). M., 4–6.
Invited speakers present theoretical and empirical research on a broad range of topics related to the design of government policy.

*Economics 3460c (formerly *Economics 3460chf). Research in Health Economics
Catalog Number: 5309
Joseph P. Newhouse (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health) 2425
Half course (fall term). Participants discuss recent research in health economics. Course may also include presentation of original research by participants. Open to doctoral students only.

*Economics 3530hf. The International Economics Workshop  
Catalog Number: 5777  
Pol Antràs 4666, Richard N. Cooper 7211, Gita Gopinath 5042 (on leave 2011-12), Elhanan Helpman 2334, and Joseph P. Newhouse (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health) 2425  
Half course (throughout the year). W., 4–6.  
Outside speakers and faculty present research papers in all aspects of international economics, including theory, econometrics, and policy.

*Economics 3650hf. The Industrial Organization Workshop  
Catalog Number: 3318  
Susan Athey 5334 (on leave spring term), Gregory M. Lewis 5868, and Ariel Pakes 1774  
Speakers present current research in the field in a seminar setting.

*Economics 3660hf. The Law, Economics, and Organizations Workshop  
Catalog Number: 4325  
Lucian A. Bebchuk (Law School) 2042, Oliver S. Hart 3462, Louis E. Kaplow (Law School) 3223, Joshua Lerner (Business School) 1601, and Andrei Shleifer 2772  
Half course (throughout the year). M., 12:30–2.  
The presentation of work in progress in the field of law, economics, and organizations. Presentations by members of the various Harvard faculties, outside speakers, and graduate students.

Note: Offered jointly with the Law School as 96250-11 and with the Business School as 4670.

*Economics 3680hf. Research in Environmental Economics  
Catalog Number: 1227  
Robert N. Stavins (Kennedy School) 2093  
Half course (throughout the year). Fall: F., at 12; Spring: F., 12–1:30.  
Participants discuss recent research in environmental and natural resource economics and present their own work in progress.

Note: Open to doctoral students only.

*Economics 3723hfr. The Financial Economics Workshop  
Catalog Number: 4107  
Efraim Benmelech 5419, John Y. Campbell 1230, Alp Simsek 6832, and Jeremy C. Stein 3752  
Half course (throughout the year). W., 4–5:30.  
Outside speakers present current research in the field in a seminar setting.

*Economics 3810chfr. The Labor Economics Workshop  
Catalog Number: 4066  
Lawrence F. Katz, Richard B. Freeman, Roland G. Fryer, and Amanda Pallais
Half course (throughout the year). W., 4–5:30.
Outside speakers present research concerning the operation of labor markets.

Engineering Sciences

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences Offering Instruction in Engineering Sciences

Ferran Adria, Visiting Lecturer on Creativity and Science
Edward Sun Ahn, Lecturer on Engineering Sciences
Beth Altringer, Visiting Lecturer on Engineering Sciences
Donald G. M. Anderson, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Mathematics (on leave spring term)
James G. Anderson, Philip S. Weld Professor of Atmospheric Chemistry
Debra T. Auguste, Assistant Professor of Biomedical Engineering on the Gordon McKay Endowment
Michael J. Aziz, Gene and Tracy Sykes Professor of Materials and Energy Technologies (on leave fall term)
Katia Bertoldi, Assistant Professor of Applied Mechanics
Sujata K. Bhatia, Lecturer on Biomedical Engineering (Assistant Director of Undergraduate Studies in Biomedical Engineering)
John Briscoe, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Environmental Engineering
Roger W. Brockett, An Wang Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (on leave 2011-12)
Federico Capasso, Robert L. Wallace Professor of Applied Physics and Vinton Hayes Senior Research Fellow in Electrical Engineering
Anas Chalah, Lecturer on Engineering Sciences
David R. Clarke, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Philippe Cluzel, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Kenneth B. Crozier, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Marie D. Dahleh, Senior Lecturer on Engineering Sciences
Cornelia Dean, Visiting Lecturer on Engineering Sciences
David A. Edwards, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Biomedical Engineering
Brian F. Farrell, Robert P. Burden Professor of Meteorology
Roy G. Gordon, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Materials Science
Fawwaz Habbal, Senior Lecturer on Applied Physics
Donhee Ham, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Applied Physics
Colleen M. Hansel, Associate Professor of Environmental Microbiology
Paul Horowitz, Professor of Physics and of Electrical Engineering (on leave 2011-12)
Robert D. Howe, Abbott and James Lawrence Professor of Engineering, Area Dean for Bioengineering (on leave 2011-12)
Evelyn Hu, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics and of Electrical Engineering, Area Dean for Electrical Engineering (Director of Undergraduate Studies and of Graduate Studies in Engineering Sciences)
John W. Hutchinson, Abbott and James Lawrence Professor of Engineering and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Mechanics
Donald E. Ingber, Professor of Bioengineering
Daniel J. Jacob, Vasco McCoy Family Professor of Atmospheric Chemistry and Environmental Engineering (on leave fall term)
Neel S. Joshi, Assistant Professor of Chemical and Biological Engineering (Director of Undergraduate Studies in Biomedical Engineering)
Samuel Benjamin Kesner, Lecturer on Engineering Sciences
Navin Khaneja, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering
David J. Knezevic, Lecturer on Computational Science
Zhiming Kuang, Associate Professor of Climate Science
H. T. Kung, William H. Gates Professor of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering
Marko Loncar, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering
Yue Lu, Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering
Amirhamed Majedi, Visiting Associate Professor in Engineering Sciences
Vinothan N. Manoharan, Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering and of Physics
Scot T. Martin, Gordon McKay Professor of Environmental Chemistry
Michael B. McElroy, Gilbert Butler Professor of Environmental Studies
Harold McGee, Visiting Lecturer on Science and Cooking
David J. Mooney, Robert P. Pinkas Family Professor of Bioengineering
Cherry Murray, John A. and Elizabeth S. Armstrong Professor of Engineering and Applied Sciences and Professor of Physics, Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences (Director of Graduate Studies, Biomedical Engineering)
Venkatesh Narayanamurti, Benjamin Peirce Professor of Technology and Public Policy
Daniel Joseph Needleman, Assistant Professor of Applied Physics
Kevin K. Parker, Tarr Family Professor of Bioengineering and Applied Physics
Shriram Ramanathan, Associate Professor of Materials Science
James R. Rice, Mallinckrodt Professor of Engineering Sciences and Geophysics
Peter P. Rogers, Gordon McKay Professor of Environmental Engineering (on leave 2011-12)
Daniel P. Schrag, Sturgis Hooper Professor of Geology and Professor of Environmental Science and Engineering
Margo I. Seltzer, Herchel Smith Professor of Computer Science (on leave 2011-12)
Maurice A. Smith, Associate Professor of Bioengineering
Pia Malena Sorensen, Preceptor in Science and Cooking
Frans A. Spaepen, John C. and Helen F. Franklin Professor of Applied Physics
Zhigang Suo, Allen E. and Marilyn M. Puckett Professor of Mechanics and Materials (on leave spring term)
Vahid Tarokh, Perkins Professor of Applied Mathematics and Vinton Hayes Senior Research
Fellow of Electrical Engineering (on leave 2011-12)
Avinash Raj Uttamchandani, Preceptor in Design Instruction
Chad D. Vecitis, Assistant Professor of Environmental Engineering
Joost J. Vlassak, Gordon McKay Professor of Materials Engineering, Area Dean for Materials Science and Mechanical Engineering (Director of Graduate Studies in Materials Science and Mechanical Engineering)
Conor J. Walsh, Lecturer on Engineering Sciences, Assistant Professor of Mechanical and Biomedical Engineering
Gu-yeon Wei, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
David A. Weitz, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics
Steven C. Wofsy, Abbott Lawrence Rotch Professor of Atmospheric and Environmental Science, Area Dean for Environmental Science and Engineering (Director of Graduate Studies in Environmental Science and Engineering)
Patrick J. Wolfe, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering on the Gordon McKay Endowment (on leave fall term)
Robert J. Wood, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering
Woodward Yang, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Todd Zickler, Gordon McKay Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (on leave 2011-12)
Joseph Zinter, Preceptor in Design Instruction

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Engineering Sciences

David M. Brooks, Gordon McKay Professor of Computer Science
Daniel M. Merfeld, Associate Professor of Otology and Laryngology (Medical School)
Ralph Mitchell, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Biology, Emeritus
Conor J. Walsh, Lecturer on Engineering Sciences, Assistant Professor of Mechanical and Biomedical Engineering


For information concerning concentration in Engineering Sciences, please consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies or the Office of Student Affairs, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Pierce Hall 110.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Engineering Sciences 1. Introduction to Engineering Sciences
Catalog Number: 0314
Kenneth B. Crozier and Sujata Bhatia
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1-2:30, and a weekly lab section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An integrative introduction to engineering sciences. Combines classroom discussion with activity-based learning, and emphasizes concepts that span multiple disciplines. Covers topics having direct societal impact, and presents them in historical context. Involves qualitative and quantitative analysis, mathematical modeling, and design. Introduces common engineering software and hardware tools.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Engineering Sciences 6. Environmental Science and Technology**
Catalog Number: 2969
Scot T. Martin, Anas Chalah, and Chad D. Vecitis
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to the role of technology in the environmental sciences, with foci on energy and water topics. The basic scientific principles underlying human use and control of the environment are emphasized. The course includes several field trips.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science B.

**Prerequisite:** The course presumes basic knowledge in chemistry, physics, and mathematics at the high school level.

*Engineering Sciences 20. How to Create Things and Have Them Matter*
Catalog Number: 9676 Enrollment: Limited to 40.
David A. Edwards and Beth Altringer
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

This aspirational design course teaches students to generate, develop and realize breakthrough ideas in the arts, sciences, and engineering. Students learn basic skills of engineering design, brainstorming, prototyping, and public presentations. Funding is available for continued project development following the course. This year’s theme is "Virtual Worlds."

*Note:* Open to all students by permission of instructor.

*Engineering Sciences 21. The Innovator’s Practice: Finding, building and leading good ideas with others - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 70925 Enrollment: Limited to 25. Permission of instructor required.
Beth Altringer
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

Students gain experience overcoming many under-represented challenges of becoming an innovator, including: identifying your intrinsic motivations, finding related good ideas, working effectively with others to develop them, and leading innovative professional projects to implementation. Students apply human-centered design processes (observing, interpreting, ideating, testing, refining, planning) to stimulate innovation, negotiate, strategize, and build and lead cooperative teams. Features guest speakers from industry, academia, and involves collaborating with cutting-edge companies.

*Engineering Sciences 50. Introduction to Electrical Engineering*
Catalog Number: 4499
Marko Loncar
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 2; EXAM GROUP: 7
A discussion of topics of central importance to the fields of electronics, communications and intelligent systems. The material concerns both qualitative and quantitative analysis, as well as laboratory experiments and computer simulations. Examples of topics to be discussed range from relatively simple modules such as analog amplifiers and digital adders, to complex devices such as cell-phones and their supporting infrastructure.
Note: Students who have taken 100-level courses in electrical engineering will not be allowed to enroll in Engineering Sciences 50. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Catalog Number: 0322 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Conor J. Walsh and Samuel Benjamin Kesner (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., F., at 10; Spring: M., W., F., at 12.
EXAM GROUP: Fall: 3; Spring: 5
A first course in the design and construction of mechanical and electromechanical devices. Engineering graphics and sketching; dimensions and tolerances. Introduction to materials selection and structural design. Machine elements and two-dimensional mechanisms; DC motors. Design methodology. Emphasis on laboratory work and design projects using professional solid modeling CAD software and numerically controlled machine tools.
Note: Intended for freshmen and sophomores. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 1b (may be taken concurrently); high school physics.

Engineering Sciences 53. Quantitative Physiology as a Basis for Bioengineering
Catalog Number: 3604
Maurice A. Smith and Sujata K. Bhatia
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1-2:30, and three hours per week of laboratory to be arranged.
EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A foundation in human organ systems physiology, including cardiac, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal, and neural systems. Quantitative description of organ systems function and control in terms of physical principles and physiologic mechanisms. Simple mathematical models representing key aspects of organ systems function. Emphasis will be given to understanding the ways in which dysfunction in these systems gives rise to common human disease processes.
Note: Open to freshmen.

*Engineering Sciences 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1113
Evelyn Hu
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Guided reading and research.
Note: Normally open to candidates accepted for work on a specific topic by a member of the
teaching staff of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences. Normally may not be taken for more than two terms; may be counted for concentration in Engineering Sciences if taken for graded credit. Applicants should file a project sheet before study cards are filed. Project sheets may be obtained from the Student Affairs Office, Pierce Hall 110.

**Engineering Sciences 96. Engineering Problem Solving and Design Project**

Catalog Number: 8461 Enrollment: Limited to 40. Limit 20 per section

*Woodward Yang, Fawwaz Habbal, David J. Mooney, and Kevin K. Parker*

**Half course** (spring term). Section 1: M., Th., 4–6; Section 2: T., F., 11–1. **EXAM GROUP**: 9, 18

Semester-long team project that provides engineering experience working with clients on real-world problems. Projects provide exposure to problem definition, performance measurement, quantitative analysis, modeling, generation of creative solutions, engineering design trade-offs, and documentation/communication skills. Ordinarily taken in the spring term of the junior year.

*Note:* Preference given to SB candidates.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Freshman Seminar 21s. Germs**

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

Additional courses of interest to students in Electrical Engineering include: Computer Sciences 141, 143, and 148.

**Engineering Sciences 100. Engineering Design Projects**

Catalog Number: 4268

*Robert J. Wood*

**Half course** (fall term; repeated spring term). Th., 4–6. **EXAM GROUP**: Spring: 18

Individual design projects, with multiple realistic constraints, selected to provide experience in the processes and practice of engineering design. Requires proficiency in electronic circuit construction, mechanical fabrication techniques, or software engineering. Students will develop a solution to an open-ended engineering problem which will be demonstrated at the end of the course.

*Note:* Ordinarily taken in the senior year. This one-term version of Engineering Sciences 100hf is open only to students in special circumstances. Enrolled students are required to file a proposed project form with the Student Affairs Office, Pierce 110, early in the term. Project approval rests with the faculty Engineering Design Review Board.

*Prerequisite:* *Engineering Sciences 96.

**Engineering Sciences 100hf. Engineering Design Projects**

Catalog Number: 7535

*Robert J. Wood*

**Half course** (throughout the year). Th., 4–6. **EXAM GROUP**: 18

Individual design projects, with multiple realistic constraints, selected to provide experience in the processes and practice of engineering design. Requires proficiency in electronic circuit construction, mechanical fabrication techniques, or software engineering. Students will develop a
solution to an open-ended engineering problem which will be demonstrated at the end of the course.

Note: Ordinarily taken in the senior year. Enrolled students are required to file a proposed project form with the Student Affairs Office, Pierce Hall 110, early in the term. Project approval rests with the faculty Engineering Design Review Board.

Prerequisite: *Engineering Sciences 96.

[Engineering Sciences 103. Spatial Analysis of Environmental and Social Systems]
Catalog Number: 9277
Sumeeta Srinivasan
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.
Introduces the fundamental statistical and mapping tools needed for analysis of environmental systems. Topics will be linked by environmental and social themes and will include GIS concepts; data models; spatial statistics; density mapping; buffer zone analysis; surface estimation; map algebra; suitability modeling. Students will acquire technical skills in both mapping and spatial analysis. Software packages used will include ArcGis. There will be guest lectures by researchers and practitioners who use GIS for spatial analysis.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21 or equivalent.

[Engineering Sciences 110. Science, Engineering, and the Community]
Catalog Number: 0452 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Vinothan N. Manoharan
Half course (fall term). M., 5–7:30 p.m.
Activity-based course for beginning/intermediate science and engineering undergraduates. Combines readings and discussions on techniques for learning science and engineering design with implementation in an 8th grade science class in Cambridge. Students work directly with the 8th graders to guide how they learn. Students apply what they discover to improve their own understanding of college-level science and engineering.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisite: Interest in science, engineering, learning, and outreach.

Engineering Sciences 120. Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids
Catalog Number: 1493
Joost J. Vlassak
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
A first course in the mechanical sciences which introduces elements of continuum mechanics and explains how materials and structures stretch, bend, twist, shake, buckle, and break. Stress-strain behavior of materials. Statically determinate and indeterminate structures. Stress and strain, equations of motion or equilibrium, strain-displacement relations. Torsion. Beam theory with applications to beam deflections, vibrations, and buckling. Three laboratory sessions required.

Prerequisite: Physics 11a or 15a, and Applied Mathematics 21a or Mathematics 21a (previously) and Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b (previously or concurrently).
*Engineering Sciences 122. Cellular Engineering*
Catalog Number: 8439
Neel S. Joshi

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–12, and laboratory to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*

Summary of the physical laws governing cellular homeostasis; role of the tissue microenvironment on cell life, death, and differentiation; control of cellular function and genetic programs by adhesion to substrates; signal transduction pathways and cellular metabolic control; mechanochemical and mechanoelectrical signal transduction; cell motility; clinical and industrial applications of engineered cells. The course will contain a laboratory section that will introduce students to basic cell culture techniques, micropatterning of extracellular matrix, and microfluidics. Students are expected to participate in all lecture and laboratory exercises. Assignments will include a presentation on a cellular engineering topic of their choosing, subject to instructor approval, with handouts, homework, and examination questions.

*Prerequisite:* Organic chemistry, cell biology, physics, and mathematics at the level of Applied Mathematics 21 or Mathematics 21. Suggested courses include inorganic chemistry and molecular biology.

*Engineering Sciences 123. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Transport Processes*
Catalog Number: 8323 Enrollment: Limited to 48.
Edward Sun Ahn

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 8:30-10, and laboratory. EXAM GROUP: 1, 2*


*Prerequisite:* Applied Mathematics 21a,b or Mathematics 21a,b.

*Engineering Sciences 125. Mechanical Systems*
Catalog Number: 7274
Katia Bertoldi

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Modeling and analysis of mechanical and electromechanical systems. Topics include 3D rigid body dynamics, resonance, damping, frequency response, Laplace transform methods, Lagrange’s equations, multiple degree-of-freedom systems and an introduction to nonlinear vibration, continuous systems, and control. Analytical modeling will be supplemented with numerical simulations and lab experiments. Laboratory exercises will explore vibration, stabilization, and nonlinear systems using data acquisition systems.

*Prerequisite:* Applied Mathematics 21a,b or Mathematics 21a,b or Mathematics 23a,b; Physics 11a or 15a.

*Engineering Sciences 128. Computational Solid and Structural Mechanics*
Catalog Number: 0359
Katia Bertoldi

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
Introduction to finite element methods for analysis of steady-state and transient problems in solid, structural, fluid mechanics, and heat transfer. Implementation of simple MATLAB codes and use of existing general-purpose programs (ABAQUS and COMSOL).

**Prerequisite:** Engineering Sciences 120 or equivalent introduction to the mechanics of deformable materials and fluids. Engineering Sciences 123 may be taken concurrently.

**Engineering Sciences 130. Tissue Engineering**
Catalog Number: 3169
Debra T. Auguste

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a weekly lab. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Fundamental engineering and biological principles underlying field of tissue engineering, along with examples and strategies to engineer specific tissues for clinical use. Students will prepare a paper in the field of tissue engineering, and participate in a weekly laboratory in which they will learn and use methods to fabricate materials and perform 3-D cell culture.

**Prerequisite:** Biochemistry or cell biology background.

**Engineering Sciences 135. Physics and Chemistry: In the Context of Energy and Climate at the Global and Molecular Level - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 98766 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
James G. Anderson

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

A solution to the problems set by the intersection of global energy demand and climate feedbacks requires the teaching of physics and chemistry in that context. Core topics include thermodynamics, free energy, entropy, acid-base and oxidation-reduction reactions, electrochemistry, electromagnetic induction, circuit theory, AC and DC circuits, the nature of photons and of electromagnetic radiation, photochemistry, materials, catalysis, kinetics, molecular bonding, and biological processes for energy conversion and storage.

**Prerequisite:** Physical Sciences 1 or permission of instructor.

**Engineering Sciences 139. Innovation in Science and Engineering: Conference Course**
Catalog Number: 0994
David A. Weitz

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Explores factors and conditions contributing to innovation in science and engineering; how important problems are found, defined, and solved; roles of teamwork and creativity; and applications of these methods to other endeavors. Students receive practical and professional training in techniques to define and solve problems, and in brainstorming and other individual and team approaches.

**Note:** Taught through a combination of lectures, discussions, and exercises led by innovators in science, engineering, arts, and business.

**Engineering Sciences 145. Physiological Systems Analysis**
Catalog Number: 8197
Daniel M. Merfeld (Medical School)

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

A survey of systems theory with applications from bioengineering and physiology. Analysis:
differential equations, linear and nonlinear systems, stability, the complementary nature of time and frequency domain methods, feedback, and biological oscillations. Applications: nerve function, muscle dynamics, cardiovascular regulation. Laboratory: neural models, feedback control systems, properties of muscle, cardiovascular function. 

**Prerequisite:** Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b or equivalent. Physiology at the level of Engineering Sciences 53 suggested.

[Engineering Sciences 149. Neural Control of Movement]
Catalog Number: 0440

*Maurice A. Smith*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*

Approaches from robotics, control theory, and neuroscience for understanding biological motor systems. Analytical and computational modeling of muscles, reflex arcs, and neural systems that contribute to motor control in the brain. Focus on understanding how the central nervous system plans and controls voluntary movement of the eyes and limbs. Learning and memory; effects of variability and noise on optimal motor planning and control in biological systems.

**Note:** Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 21b or Applied Mathematics 21b or equivalent, probability and statistics, Physics 11a or equivalent.

[Engineering Sciences 150. Introduction to Probability with Engineering Applications]
Catalog Number: 8997

*Yue Lu*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

This course introduces students to probability theory and statistics, and their applications in communications, signal processing, networking and computer engineering. Topics include: random variables, distributions and densities, conditional expectations, Bayes’ rules, laws of large numbers, central limit theorems, Markov chains, Bayesian statistical inferences and parameter estimations. The goal of this course is to prepare students with adequate knowledge of probability theory and statistical methods, which will be useful in the study of several advanced undergraduate/graduate courses (e.g. digital communications, signal processing, control theory, detection and estimation, information theory, communication networks) and in formulating and solving practical engineering problems.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 21a or Applied Mathematics 21a, and Mathematics 21b or Applied Mathematics 21b.

[Engineering Sciences 151. Applied Electromagnetism]
Catalog Number: 5742

*Donhee Ham*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Electromagnetism and its applications in science and technology. Topics: Maxwell’s equations; electromagnetic waves (e.g., light, microwaves, etc.); wave propagation through media discontinuity; transmission lines, waveguides, and microwave circuits; radiation and antennae; interactions between electromagnetic fields and matters; optics of solids; optical devices; origin of colors; interference and diffraction; lasers and masers; nuclear magnetic resonance and MRI;
radio astronomy; wireless networking; plasmonic wave (charge density wave).

Prerequisite: Basic electromagnetism (Physics 11b or 15b or equivalent), basic vector calculus (Applied Math 21a or equivalent), basic differential equations (Applied Math 21b or equivalent) and familiarity with Fourier analysis (Applied Math 21b or equivalent).

Engineering Sciences 154. Electronic Devices and Circuits
Catalog Number: 6319
Donhee Ham
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30-4, and laboratory to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Design of electronic circuits (including integrated circuits) using semiconductor transistors. Topics: the physics of electrical conduction; the physics of semiconductors; bipolar transistors; field effect transistors; single- and multi-stage amplifiers; operational amplifiers; frequency responses and stability; feedback circuits; the physics of noise; self-sustained oscillators; phase-locked loops.
Prerequisite: Familiarity with differential equations and Fourier analysis (Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b), familiarity with basic electricity (Physics 11b or 15b).

Engineering Sciences 156. Signals and Systems
Catalog Number: 6284
Robert J. Wood
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and weekly one hour Matlab section and one hour problem section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b.

[Engineering Sciences 159. Introduction to Robotics]
Catalog Number: 3126
Robert J. Wood
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.
Introduction to computer-controlled robotic manipulators. Topics include coordinate frames and transformations, kinematic structure and solutions, statics and dynamics of serial and parallel chain manipulators, control and programming, introduction to path planning, introduction to teleoperation, robot design, and actuation and sensing devices. Laboratory exercises provide experience with industrial robot programming and robot simulation and control.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Computer Science 50, and either Engineering Sciences 125 or 156.

Engineering Sciences 162. Hydrology and Environmental Geomechanics
Catalog Number: 4163
James R. Rice
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, for three one-hour lecture sessions and 1 and a half hour lab session or section for discussion of assigned problems. EXAM GROUP: 4

**Prerequisite:** Applied Mathematics 21a,b or Mathematics 21a,b and Physics 11a,b or 15a,b.

**Engineering Sciences 164. Soil and Environmental Chemistry**  
Catalog Number: 4099  
Colleen M. Hansel and Scot T. Martin  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Basic concepts, principles, and applications of environmental chemistry for students in Earth and environmental sciences. We will investigate a variety of environmental chemistry topics relevant for soil environmental systems, including soil mineralogy, water chemistry, redox reactions, precipitation/dissolution, and ion sorption. The principal goal is to explore and apply the fundamental chemical principles to understand Earth processes and solve complex environmental problems.

**Note:** Cannot be taken for credit by students who have already taken ENG-SCI 264.

**Prerequisite:** Physical Sciences 1 or permission of the instructor.

**Engineering Sciences 165. Water Engineering**  
Catalog Number: 4274  
Chad D. Vecitis, Anas Chalah, and Colleen M. Hansel  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*  
Introduces engineering technologies for the control of the environment and relates them to underlying scientific principles. Efficient design of environmental management facilities and systems. Cases from aquatic, terrestrial, and atmospheric environments discussed.

**Note:** For undergraduates or graduates without background in environmental engineering.

**Prerequisite:** Exposure to the material in Applied Mathematics 21a or 21b or equivalent.

**Engineering Sciences 173. Introduction to Electronic and Photonic Devices**  
Catalog Number: 3490  
Evelyn Hu  
*Half course (spring term). W., F., 1–2:30.*  
This course will focus on physical principles underlying semiconductor devices: electrons and holes in semiconductors, energies and bandgaps, transport properties of electrons and holes, p-n junctions, transistors, light emitting diodes, lasers, solar cells and thermoelectric devices.

**Prerequisite:** Physics 11a and b, or Physics 15a and b or equivalent (mechanics; electromagnetism); undergraduate level quantum mechanics.

[**Engineering Sciences 174. Photonic and Electronic Device Laboratory**]  
Catalog Number: 3178  
Kenneth B. Crozier  
*Half course (spring term). M., at 9, and a weekly 3-hour lab.*  
Physics and fabrication of photonic and electronic devices. Laboratory experiments and lectures
on semiconductor lasers, photodetectors and optical fibers. Students use cleanroom to fabricate MOSFETs. Fabrication lectures on lithography, deposition, etching, oxidation, implantation, diffusion and electrical characterization. Suitable for undergraduate and graduate students wishing to gain fabrication experience.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Pre-requisite: Physics 11a and Physics 11b; or Physics 15a and 15b.

*Engineering Sciences 176. Introduction to MicroElectroMechanical System

Catalog Number: 20243 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Fawwaz Habbal and Anas Chalah
Half course (fall term). Th., 5:30–7:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
This course introduces student to the rapidly emerging, multi-disciplinary and exciting field of MicroElectroMechanical Systems (MEMS). It teaches fundamentals of micro machining and Micro fabrication techniques, including planar thin-film process technologies, photolithography and soft-lithography techniques, deposition and etching techniques, and surface, bulk, and electroplating micro machining technologies.

Prerequisite: Physics 11a,b or 15a,b; College Chemistry at the level of Life Sciences 1a and Physical Sciences 1.

Engineering Sciences 181. Engineering Thermodynamics

Catalog Number: 3889
Zhigang Suo
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Introduction to engineering thermodynamics with emphasis on classical thermodynamics. Topics: zeroth law and temperature. Properties of single-component gases, liquids, and solids; steam tables. Equations of state for ideal and simple nonideal substances. First law, heat and heat transfer, work, internal energy, enthalpy. Second law, entropy, free energy. Third law. Heat engines and important engineering applications such as refrigerators, power cycles. Properties and simple models of solutions. Phase and chemical equilibrium in multicomponent systems; chemical potential. Laboratory included.

Prerequisite: Physics 11 or 15 and Applied Mathematics or Mathematics 21; chemistry at the level of a good secondary school course or Chemistry 5.

Engineering Sciences 190. Introduction to Materials Science and Engineering

Catalog Number: 6973
Shriram Ramanathan
Half course (fall term). M., W., 11–12:30. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
Introduction to the structure, properties, and applications of materials. Crystal structure and defects. Phase transformations: phase diagrams, diffusion, nucleation and growth. Mechanisms of deformation and fracture. Effect of microstructure on properties. Examples from a variety of engineering applications will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Physics 11 or 15, and Applied Mathematics 21a,b or Mathematics 21a,b.

Cross-listed Courses
Earth and Planetary Sciences 133. Atmospheric Chemistry
Physics 129. Energy Science
[Physics 136. Physics of Medical Imaging]

Primarily for Graduates

Additional courses of interest to graduate students in Electrical Engineering includes Computer Sciences 246r. Additional courses of interest to graduate students in Decision, Control, and Communication include Economics 2010a, 2010b, 2010c, 2120, 2140; Statistics 110, 171.

Engineering Sciences 201. Decision Theory
Catalog Number: 2362
Navin Khaneja
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21a,b or Mathematics 21a,b, and Statistics 110 or equivalents.

Engineering Sciences 202. Estimation and Control of Dynamic Systems
Catalog Number: 5080
Navin Khaneja
Half course (fall term). M., W., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 9
Study of dynamical systems with deterministic and stochastic inputs. Controllability and observability, linear quadratic control, dynamic programming and the Pontryagin maximum principle, Stochastic models and Kalman-Bucy filtering. Applications from engineering and economics.
Prerequisite: Linear differential equations, matrix algebra, and introductory probability as covered in Mathematics 21a, b and Engineering Sciences 150 or equivalents.

[Engineering Sciences 203. Stochastic Control]
Catalog Number: 6982
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a), Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b), or equivalent. Some prior exposure to probability; Engineering Sciences 202 desirable but not essential.
*Engineering Sciences 207. Communicating Science*
Catalog Number: 5993 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Cornelia Dean

*Half course (fall term). M., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8*
Climate change, health insurance reform, space exploration, the teaching of science and a host of other issues - today Americans confront more and more important public debates in which the argument hangs on technical issues. On the whole, however, they have difficulty dealing with these issues, in large part because the scientists and engineers who could help them are missing from the debate. This course is designed for graduate students in engineering and the biological and physical sciences who are interested in learning how to engage with the public on these and other issues. It also offers useful guidance on how to explain their own work - writing, speaking and online - intelligently and intelligibly.

[Engineering Sciences 209. Nonlinear Control Systems]
Catalog Number: 1194
Roger W. Brockett

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*
Study of nonlinear input-output systems including controllability, observability, uniqueness of models, stability, and qualitative behavior of nonlinear dynamical systems. Differential geometry and Lie theory methods developed to study control of classical and quantum mechanical systems.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Engineering Sciences 210. Mathematical Programming
Catalog Number: 5499
Donald G. M. Anderson

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
Introduction to basic optimization techniques. Linear programming: the simplex method and related algorithms, duality theory, interior-point methods. Unconstrained optimization, nonlinear programming, convexity.
*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012-2013.
*Prerequisite:* Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a) and Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b); Applied Mathematics 120 or Mathematics 121, would be helpful, but not required.

[*Engineering Sciences 211. Cardiac Biophysics]*
Catalog Number: 3906
Kevin K. Parker

*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
An in depth review of contemporary theories in the physics of the heart. The class begins with an overview of cardiac physiology, including an in depth examination of cardiac excitation and excitation-contraction coupling. Cardiac membrane channels, the action potential (Hodgkin-Huxley and Luo-Rudy models), and action potential propagation (cable and bidomain models). Arrhythmias, drugs, and defibrillation. The class will rely heavily on the current literature in the field.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Electromagnetic fields, calculus, cell biology, physiology, and MATLAB programming experience is helpful, but not necessary.

Catalog Number: 30956
Daniel Joseph Needleman
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
Cell biology – from foundations to current research topics. Intended for students without cell/molecular biology training. Cell architecture, molecular and phenomenological aspects, signaling, organelle form/function, trafficking, quantitative experimental techniques, models of cellular organization and dynamics.

**Engineering Sciences 220. Fluid Dynamics**
Catalog Number: 2759
James R. Rice
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9 and a supplementary weekly meeting for problem discussion (or make-up sessions), Tu. at 5:30 pm. EXAM GROUP: 2*
Continuum mechanics fundamentals for fluids; conservation of mass and momentum, thermodynamics; stress, kinematics, and constitutive equations; vector and tensor calculus as required. Dimensional analysis and scaling, drag forces, Reynolds number. Navier-Stokes equations, solutions for simple flow states. Low Reynolds number flows; seepage; electroosmosis; lubrication theory. Euler inviscid equations, Kelvin circulation theorem and Bernoulli integrals; gravity waves, effective mass, depth-averaged flow models, large scale Coriolis effects. Compressible fluids and shock waves. Airfoil theory, conformal maps. Boundary layer concepts. Flow instabilities including thermal convection. Turbulence and shear resistance in wall-bounded flows.
*Prerequisite:* Familiarity with dynamics, vectors, multivariable calculus, and partial differential equations. An undergraduate course in fluid dynamics or other continuum mechanics is strongly recommended.

[*Engineering Sciences 221. Drug Delivery*]
Catalog Number: 8223 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Debra T. Auguste
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 21a,b or Applied Mathematics 21a,b, and Chemistry 5 or Life Sciences 1a.

[*Engineering Sciences 222. Advanced Cellular Engineering*]
Catalog Number: 0696
Neel S. Joshi
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–12, and laboratory to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*
Summary of the physical laws governing cellular homeostasis; role of the tissue microenvironment on cell life, death, and differentiation; control of cellular function and genetic programs by adhesion to substrates; signal transduction pathways and cellular metabolic control; mechanochemical and mechanoelectrical signal transduction; cell motility; clinical and industrial applications of engineered cells. The course will contain a laboratory section that will introduce students to basic cell culture techniques, micropatterning of extracellular matrix, and microfluidics. Students are expected to participate in all lecture and laboratory exercises. Assignments will include a presentation on a cellular engineering topic of their choosing, subject to instructor approval, with handouts, homework, and examination questions. Final projects will be based on either the completion of an original laboratory experiment or an NIH-style proposal of original research. Undergraduates may enroll in this course with approval from the instructor. Prerequisite: Organic chemistry, cell biology, physics, and mathematics at the level of Applied Mathematics 21 or Mathematics 21. Suggested courses include inorganic chemistry and molecular biology.

**Engineering Sciences 224. Laboratory in Engineering and Physical Biology**

Catalog Number: 4136  
Nancy Kleckner  
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–5. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8, 9  
A project-oriented laboratory course which will integrate genetic, molecular, biochemical and cytological approaches from the life sciences with optical, magnetic and mechanical approaches from the physical sciences. Interesting and original experiments will be organized around a common theme which, this year, will be "Biomechanics of E. coli."  
Note: Intended primarily for first year graduate students in the EPB PhD track but available to other graduate students and advanced undergraduates as space and resources permit.

**Engineering Sciences 226r. Special Topics in Neural Engineering: Learning and Memory in Neural Systems**

Catalog Number: 3086  
Maurice A. Smith  
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6:30. EXAM GROUP: 9  
Course will present classical findings and new research that give insight into mechanisms of learning and memory formation in neural systems. Learning and memory will be studied both as neurobiological phenomena and as computational challenges.  
Note: Offered in alternate years.  
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 105a and 105b, probability and statistics.

*Engineering Sciences 227. Medical Device Design*

Catalog Number: 73679 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
Conor J. Walsh  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3:30–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18  
Project-based course on the design of medical devices to address needs identified by hospital-based clinicians. Students work in teams with physicians to develop a novel device. The design process includes: needs finding; problem identification; prior art searches; strategy and concept generation; estimation; sketching; sketch modeling; machine elements, ergonomics and prototyping.
Prerequisite: ES 51, ES 96 or machine design experience. Graduate course, but open to qualified junior and senior undergraduates.

**Engineering Sciences 228. Biomaterials - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 49617
Neel S. Joshi
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Overview of materials for biomedical devices and therapies. Polysaccharide- and protein-based polymers as building blocks. Biological templating of inorganic structures. Emerging frontiers in protein and DNA self-assembly. Molecular scale origin of materials properties for naturally occurring biological materials and the use of this information to rationally design new biomaterials for specific applications.
Prerequisite: Organic chemistry (1 semester), Molecular biology. Physics at the level of Physics 11a,b. Mathematics at the level of Applied Math 21 or Mathematics 21.

**Engineering Sciences 230. Advanced Tissue Engineering**
Catalog Number: 5718
David J. Mooney
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30; and a weekly lab meeting Tu., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Fundamental engineering and biological principles underlying field of tissue engineering, along with examples and strategies to engineer specific tissues for clinical use. Student design teams prepare a research proposal and participate in a weekly laboratory.
Prerequisite: Biochemistry or cell biology background.

*Engineering Sciences 231. Energy Technology*
Catalog Number: 1486 Enrollment: Limited to 35.
Michael J. Aziz
Half course (spring term). W., F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Principles governing energy generation and interconversion. Current and projected world energy use. Selected important current and anticipated future technologies for energy generation, interconversion, storage, and end usage.
Prerequisite: One semester of calculus based college physics and familiarity with chemistry at the high school advanced placement level.

Catalog Number: 97585
Woodward Yang
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Graduate seminar on historical evolution of steel, semiconductor, and auto industries and to explore relationships between manufacturing processes, technological innovations, and industry structure. Group project to analyze another major industry.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates by permission of instructor.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate level background in Physics, Chemistry, and/or Engineering and in Economics.
Catalog Number: 63015 Enrollment: Requires a faculty signature  
*Margo Seltzer and Regina Herzlinger*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–4:30.*  
This course provides a hands-on approach to work at the intersection of technology, business, and health care. Students will work in teams to prepare a business plan and working prototype of a device or IT application in the domain of health care.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Business School as 6180.

**Engineering Sciences 239. Advanced Innovation in Science and Engineering: Conference Course**
Catalog Number: 8303  
*David A. Weitz*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Students are expected to meet all the requirements of Engineering Sciences 139 and in addition are required to prepare an individual term project with significant analytic emphasis in an area of scientific or technological innovation.

**Engineering Sciences 240. Solid Mechanics**
Catalog Number: 2984  
*Joost J. Vlassak*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
*Prerequisite:* Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b) or equivalent; introduction to solid mechanics at the level of Engineering Sciences 120, or Earth and Planetary Sciences 108 or 166, or Applied Physics 293.

[**Engineering Sciences 241. Advanced Elasticity**](#)  
Catalog Number: 6711  
*Zhigang Suo*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*  
Finite deformation; instabilities; thermodynamics; thermoelasticity; poroelasticity; electroactive polymers, hydrogels, polyelectrolyte gels  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.  
*Prerequisite:* Engineering Sciences 240 and Applied Mathematics 201 or equivalents.

**Engineering Sciences 242r. Solid Mechanics: Advanced Seminar**
Catalog Number: 5379  
*John W. Hutchinson*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1:30–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
Topic: Beams, Plates and Shells. Equations governing the linear and nonlinear behavior of these structures will be derived and investigations will be made of how these structures deform, vibrate and buckle.  
*Prerequisite:* Engineering Sciences 240 or equivalent.
[Engineering Sciences 246. Plasticity]
Catalog Number: 4271
Joost J. Vlassak
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Engineering Sciences 240, or equivalent.

[Engineering Sciences 247. Fracture Mechanics]
Catalog Number: 7152
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Engineering Sciences 240 or equivalent.

[Engineering Sciences 249. Advanced Neural Control of Movement]
Catalog Number: 3145
Maurice A. Smith
Students expected to meet all of the requirements of Engineering Sciences 149 and in addition to submit a term project with significant analytic content.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21b or Applied Mathematics 21b or equivalent, probability and statistics, Physics 11a or equivalent.

[Engineering Sciences 250. Information Theory]
Catalog Number: 8606
Patrick J. Wolfe
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.
Fundamental concepts of information theory and applications to signal processing, communications, statistics. Entropy, differential entropy, mutual information; data compression and rate distortion theory; channel capacity, coding, the Gaussian channel. Contemporary research topics as time permits.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Probability theory in Engineering Sciences 150, Statistics 110, or equivalent; or permission of instructor.

[Engineering Sciences 251r. Advanced Topics in Inference, Information, and Statistical Signal Processing]
Catalog Number: 3211
Patrick J. Wolfe  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*  
Advanced machine learning, from the unifying perspective of inference and regularization. Statistical learning theory, kernel methods; connections to information theory and data compression. Model fitting and stochastic computation for high-dimensional and non-Euclidean data.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Equal emphasis on theory, algorithms, and applications.  
*Prerequisite:* Background equivalent to Computer Science 228, 281, or Engineering Sciences 201, or permission of instructor.

[**Engineering Sciences 252. Micro/Nano Robotics**]  
Catalog Number: 0239  
Robert J. Wood  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.*  
Motivations and methods for the development of robotic devices on the micro and nano scale. Topics include sensors, actuators, fabrication paradigms, and the physics of scaling. Examples from surgical robotics, mobile microrobots, and micro/nano manipulation.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Engineering Sciences 255. Detection and Estimation Theory and Applications**]  
Catalog Number: 9816  
Yue Lu  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  
Statistical decision theory; hypothesis testing; linear and non-linear estimation; maximum likelihood and Bayes approaches; stochastic processes and systems; signal detection and estimation in noise; Wiener and Kalman filtering; applications to physical, chemical, and biological systems.  
*Prerequisite:* Knowledge of probability theory and calculus.

[**Engineering Sciences 259. Advanced Introduction to Robotics**]  
Catalog Number: 3671  
Robert J. Wood  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.*  
Course requirements are similar to Engineering Sciences 159, with the exception that students enrolled in Engineering Sciences 259 are required to prepare a term project analyzing current research in a specific problem area within Robotics.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 50 and either Engineering Sciences 125 or 156.

Catalog Number: 3919  
Peter P. Rogers  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 3:30–5.*  
Design of evaluation and management systems for water resources. Uses techniques of operations research for planning integrated water resources systems. Applications to water supply, irrigation hydropower, environmental protection, and conservation of wildlife.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Applied Mathematics 21b or Mathematics 21b or equivalent.

[Engineering Sciences 263. Microbial Geochemistry]
Catalog Number: 5384
Colleen M. Hansel
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
This course explores advanced concepts in microbe-metal-mineral interactions. Topics include microbial metabolism, bioenergetics, biomineralization, energy generation, and pollutant degradation, discussed within the context of Earth systems and environmental remediation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of undergraduate level chemistry and microbiology required (minimum of Life Sciences 1a and Physical Sciences 1 or equivalent courses) or permission of instructor.

Engineering Sciences 264. Advanced Aqueous and Environmental Chemistry
Catalog Number: 1726
Colleen M. Hansel
Half course (spring term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Content and requirements are similar to ES 164, with the exception that students enrolled in ES 264 are assigned more demanding problem sets and are required to prepare a term project or presentation in applied environmental chemistry.
Note: Cannot be taken for credit by students who have already taken ENG-SCI 164.
Prerequisite: Physical Sciences 1 or permission of the instructors.

Engineering Sciences 265. Advanced Water Treatment - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 20731
Chad D. Vecitis
Half course (spring term). M., 2:30–4, Tu., 4:30–6. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Advanced Water Treatment will give students detailed instruction in emerging technologies for municipal wastewater treatment, industrial wastewater treatment, wastewater reclamation and reuse, desalination, and groundwater remediation. The course will begin by introducing wastewater quality, effluent water quality endpoints, and conventional treatment methodologies. The theoretical focus of the course will be on the fundamental biology, chemistry, and physics of processes including nanofiltration, reverse osmosis, membrane bioreactors, denitrification and phosphate removal, ozonolysis, UV photolysis, photocatalysis, and sonolysis. We will also discuss wastewater-to-energy processes including microbial fuel cells, anaerobic digestion, and electrochemical waste-to-hydrogen.
Prerequisite: Engineering Sciences 165

[Engineering Sciences 267. Aerosol Science and Technology]
Catalog Number: 4446
Scot T. Martin
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.
Physics and chemistry of aerosol particles. Concepts: size, shape, and density; number size distributions; uniform, accelerated, and Brownian motion; electrical properties; measurement instrumentation; condensation/evaporation; coagulation; and optical properties. Taught by
reference to topical problems.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.

**Engineering Sciences 268. Chemical Kinetics**  
Catalog Number: 8711  
*Scot T. Martin*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*  
Time rate of change of chemical species. Rate constants. Formulating a coupled chemical system. Numerical analysis of complex systems.  
*Note:* Offered in alternate years.

[**Engineering Sciences 269. Environmental Nanotechnology**] - *(New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 57068  
*Chad D. Vecitis*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Introduces students to the environmental aspects of nanoscience and nanotechnology. We will study the fundamental physical chemical properties, characterization, environmental implications, and environmental applications of nanoparticles and nanomaterials. Case studies from recent publications on engineered carbon nanomaterials such as fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, and graphene will be discussed.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* College-level chemistry course or equivalent and Physical Sciences 1 or equivalent.

**Engineering Sciences 271r. Topics in Mixed-Signal Integrated Circuits**  
Catalog Number: 1158  
*Gu-yeon Wei and David M. Brooks*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*  
A seminar course that reviews research and development of various topics in integrated circuits and systems for low-power and/or high-performance computing.  
*Prerequisite:* Computer Science 148 or equivalent, and Computer Science 146 or equivalent, or with permission of instructor.

[**Engineering Sciences 272. RF and High-Speed Integrated Circuits**]  
Catalog Number: 5157  
*Donhee Ham*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  
Design of RF and high speed integrated communication circuits at both transistor and system levels.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Solid-state devices and analog circuits (Engineering Sciences 154 or equivalent), basic electromagnetism (Physics 11b or 15b or some part of Engineering Sciences 151 or equivalent), basic differential equations (Applied Mathematics 21b or equivalent), and Fourier analysis (some part of Applied Mathematics 105a or Engineering Sciences 156 or equivalent).
Engineering Sciences 273. Optics and Photonics  
Catalog Number: 8382  
Marko Loncar  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Topics include: review of electromagnetism, negative index materials, optical beams and free-space optics, guided wave optics (including optical fiber), optical resonators, perturbation and couple mode theory, transfer matrix methods, periodic optical structures, plasmons, nonlinear optics.  
*Note: Open to graduate students and advanced undergraduates.*

Engineering Sciences 274. Quantum Technology I  
Catalog Number: 5645  
Federico Capasso  
*Half course (spring term). W., F., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Covers concepts of device physics, including semiconductors, photonic devices, related quantum concepts. Semiconductor heterostructures: band structure engineering. Quantum wells, superlattices; resonant tunneling; Stark effect. Diode lasers; quantum well lasers, modulators and detectors; quantum cascade lasers.  
*Prerequisite: Undergraduate level quantum mechanics such as Physics 143a or equivalent.*

Engineering Sciences 275. Nanophotonics  
Catalog Number: 9815  
Kenneth B. Crozier  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
*Note: Open to graduate students and advanced undergraduates.*  
*Prerequisite: Electromagnetism (Physics 11b or 15b or Engineering Sciences 151 or equivalent).*

*Engineering Sciences 276. Introduction to MicroElectroMechanical System - (New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 54441 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
Fawwaz Habbal and Anas Chalah  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 5:30–7:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18*  
This course introduces student to the rapidly emerging, multi-disciplinary and exciting field of MicroElectroMechanical Systems (MEMS). It teaches fundamentals of micro machining and Micro fabrication techniques, including planar thin-film process technologies, photolithography and soft-lithography techniques, deposition and etching techniques, and surface, bulk, and electroplating micro machining technologies.  
*Prerequisite: Physics 11a,b or 15a,b; College Chemistry at the level of Life Sciences 1a and Physical Sciences 1.*

Engineering Sciences 298r. Quantum Electronics and Photonics - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 28719  
Amirhamed Majedi
Half course (spring term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
This course is designed for engineers who are interested to learn applied quantum mechanics to study quantum behavior of electron, photon and their interaction. The course content is a mix of topics usually covered in more conventional courses such as quantum electronics and quantum optics to invite a wide range of audiences who are working on areas such as optoelectronics, quantum photonics, nanoelectronics, nanophotonics, spintronics, and in general quantum devices and systems. The course emphasizes on the fundamental concepts and engineering applications without a need for previous exposure to quantum mechanics. Examples and problems are designed to address the applications of the course contents to real problems.

**Engineering Sciences 299r, Special Topics in Engineering Sciences**
Catalog Number: 6710
Gu-yeon Wei
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervision of experimental or theoretical research on acceptable engineering and applied science problems and supervision of reading on topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.

*Note: Open to graduate students and AB/SM candidates only. Students must arrange such work with a member of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences. This course is graded and is ordinarily taken with the approval of the Committee on Higher Degrees. Applicants must file a project sheet before study cards are filed. Project sheets may be obtained from the Student Affairs Office, Pierce Hall 110.*

**Cross-listed Courses**

[*Earth and Planetary Sciences 231. Climate Dynamics]*
[Systems Biology 205. Synthetic Biology]

Additional courses of interest to graduate students in Environmental Science and Engineering might include courses offered at the Harvard School of Public Health.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

Reading courses are odd-numbered; research courses are even-numbered.

*Engineering Sciences 301,302. Nanophotonics*
Catalog Number: 7403,4838
Kenneth B. Crozier 5146

*Engineering Sciences 303,304. Topics in Electronic Materials and Semiconductor Heterostructure Physics*
Catalog Number: 8668,2824
Venkatesh Narayanamurti 5445
*Engineering Sciences 307,308. Control Theory, Robotics, Computer Vision, and Intelligent Machines
Catalog Number: 7566,2719
Roger W. Brockett 3001 (on leave 2011-12)

*Engineering Sciences 309,310. Design, Sensing, and Control
Catalog Number: 5043,7419
Robert D. Howe 2789 (on leave 2011-12)

*Engineering Sciences 311,312. Systems and Control, Quantum Information and Quantum Control, Computational Vision, Image Analysis and Understanding
Catalog Number: 2025,9377
Navin Khaneja 4192

*Engineering Sciences 313,314. Image Processing and Computer Vision
Catalog Number: 4254,8534
Todd Zickler 5143 (on leave 2011-12)

*Engineering Sciences 315,316. Wireless Computing and Networking
Catalog Number: 2848,2849
H. T. Kung 3155

*Engineering Sciences 319,320. Microrobotics and Bio-inspired Autonomous Robotic Systems
Catalog Number: 5306,5314
Robert J. Wood 5339

*Engineering Sciences 321,322. Heterogeneous Nanophotonic Devices and Bio-templated Electronic Materials
Catalog Number: 85105,33583
Evelyn Hu 6682

*Engineering Sciences 323,324. Statistical Signal Processing
Catalog Number: 1174,5484
Patrick J. Wolfe 5144 (on leave fall term)

*Engineering Sciences 325,326. Mixed-Signal VLSI Design
Catalog Number: 8415,9336
Gu-yeon Wei 4102

*Engineering Sciences 327,328. Circuit Design and Scientific Instrumentation
Catalog Number: 4901,6521
Paul Horowitz 3537 (on leave 2011-12)
*Engineering Sciences 329,330. Biological Signal Analysis and Tomography  
Catalog Number: 4111,7427  
Vahid Tarokh 4368 (on leave 2011-12)

*Engineering Sciences 331,332. RF/Microwave/Analog/Mixed-Signal Integrated Circuits and Ultrafast Electronics  
Catalog Number: 9645,9655  
Donhee Ham 4519

Catalog Number: 6528,5449  
Zhigang Suo 4761 (on leave spring term)

Catalog Number: 8173,2399  
Joost J. Vlassak 3184

Catalog Number: 4316,3948  
James R. Rice 7270

*Engineering Sciences 339,340. Materials Physics and Engineering  
Catalog Number: 39784,54891  
David R. Clarke 6684

Catalog Number: 39227,54334  
Katia Bertoldi 6440

*Engineering Sciences 343,344. Deformation and Fracture of Materials  
Catalog Number: 3907,2803  
John W. Hutchinson 1573

*Engineering Sciences 345,346. Neural Control of Movement  
Catalog Number: 6002,6007  
Maurice A. Smith 5342

*Engineering Sciences 348. Biomolecular Engineering, Molecular Self-Assembly and Responsive Materials  
Catalog Number: 90749  
Neel S. Joshi 6595

*Engineering Sciences 349,350. Materials Science - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 90856,39334  
Roy G. Gordon 1353
*Engineering Sciences 351,352. Engineering Mammalian Cell Phenotype  
Catalog Number: 4879,6421  
David J. Mooney 4879

*Engineering Sciences 353,354. Cellular Biophysics  
Catalog Number: 3813,3798  
Kevin K. Parker 4788

*Engineering Sciences 357,358. Atmosphere-Biosphere Interactions  
Catalog Number: 7661,8060  
Steven C. Wofsy 4396

*Engineering Sciences 359,360. Stratospheric Chemistry and Transport  
Catalog Number: 8410,6856  
Steven C. Wofsy 4396

*Engineering Sciences 361,362. Atmospheric Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 7238,7514  
Daniel J. Jacob 1781 (on leave fall term)

*Engineering Sciences 363,364. Dynamic Meteorology  
Catalog Number: 3756,3757  
Brian F. Farrell 7628

*Engineering Sciences 365,366. Topics in Atmospheric and Climate Dynamics  
Catalog Number: 3233,3236  
Zhiming Kuang 5285

*Engineering Sciences 367,368. Environmental Science  
Catalog Number: 6773,9810  
Michael B. McElroy 2462

*Engineering Sciences 369,370. Urban and Regional Systems Analysis  
Catalog Number: 8775,8768  
Peter P. Rogers 2804 (on leave 2011-12)

*Engineering Sciences 371,372. Environmental Microbiology  
Catalog Number: 6258,3885  
Colleen M. Hansel 5609

*Engineering Sciences 373,374. Water Management  
Catalog Number: 63797,12275  
John Briscoe 6683
*Engineering Sciences 375,376. Environmental Biology
Catalog Number: 3985,2863
Ralph Mitchell 1587

*Engineering Sciences 377,378. Transport Phenomena and Biomaterials for Drug Delivery
Catalog Number: 6385,8671
David A. Edwards 3919

*Engineering Sciences 379,380. Biomaterials
Catalog Number: 2354,0313
Debra T. Auguste 5615

*Engineering Sciences 381,382. Environmental Nanotechnology
Catalog Number: 69441,17919
Chad D. Vecitis 6609

*Engineering Sciences 389,390. Environmental Chemistry
Catalog Number: 6660,1639
Scot T. Martin 3365

*Engineering Sciences 393,394. Microelectronics and VLSI Systems
Catalog Number: 6037,6056
Woodward Yang 2790

*Engineering Sciences 395,396. Nanoscale Optics, NEMS and Nanofabrication Technology
Catalog Number: 2564,3687
Marko Loncar 5703

Catalog Number: 78552,93659
Yue Lu 6750

Cross-listed Courses

*Computer Science 365. SEAS Teaching Practicum

English
Faculty of the Department of English

James Simpson, Donald P. and Katherine B. Loker Professor of English, Harvard College Professor (Chair)
Daniel Albright, Ernest Bernbaum Professor of Literature
Homi K. Bhabha, Anne F. Rothenberg Professor of the Humanities
Lucie Brock-Broido, Visiting Professor of English
Stephen Louis Burt, Professor of English (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Glenda R. Carpio, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Amanda Claybaugh, Professor of English
Henri Cole, Visiting Professor of English
Daniel G. Donoghue, John P. Marquand Professor of English (on leave fall term)
James Engell, Gurney Professor of English Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Christine Mary Evans, Briggs-Copeland Lecturer on English
Philip J. Fisher, Felice Crowl Reid Professor of English
Darcy Frey, Briggs Copeland Lecturer on English
Melissa Ganz, College Fellow in the Department of English
Marjorie Garber, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of English and of Visual and Environmental Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Henry Louis Gates, Jr., Alphonse Fletcher, Jr. University Professor (on leave spring term)
Jorie Graham, Boylston Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory
Stephen J. Greenblatt, Cogan University Professor
Joseph C. Harris, Francis Lee Higginson Professor of English Literature and Professor of Folklore (on leave spring term)
Amy Hempel, Briggs-Copeland Lecturer on English
Stephen Boyd Hequembourg, Lecturer on English
Bret A. Johnston, Senior Lecturer on English
Matthew Kaiser, Associate Professor of English
Ju Yon Kim, Assistant Professor of English
Joanna G. Klink, Briggs-Copeland Lecturer on English (on leave 2011-12)
Louis Menand, Anne T. and Robert M. Bass Professor of English
Elisa New, Powell M. Cabot Professor of American Literature
Diane Paulus, Professor of the Practice of Theatre and Artistic Director of the American Repertory Theater
Leah Price, Professor of English, Harvard College Professor
Martin Puchner, Byron and Anita Wien Professor of Drama and of English and Comparative Literature (Director of Graduate Studies)
Suparna Roychoudhury, Lecturer on English
Daniel J. Rubin, Briggs-Copeland Lecturer on English
Peter Sacks, John P. Marquand Professor of English
Robert Scanlan, Professor of the Practice of Theatre
Elaine Scarry, Walter M. Cabot Professor of Aesthetics and the General Theory of Value, Harvard College Professor (on leave spring term)
Marc Shell, Irving Babbitt Professor of Comparative Literature and Professor of English
Michael Shinagel, Dean of Continuing Education and University Extension, Senior Lecturer on
English
Werner Sollors, Henry B. and Anne M. Cabot Professor of English Literature and Professor of African and African American Studies (on leave spring term)
John Stauffer, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies
Gordon Teskey, Professor of English
Joanne van der Woude, Assistant Professor of English and of History and Literature
Helen Vendler, Arthur Kingsley Porter University Professor
Andrew Warren, Assistant Professor of English
Nicholas Watson, Professor of English
James Wood, Professor of the Practice of Literary Criticism

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of English

Leo Damrosch, Ernest Bernbaum Professor of Literature, Emeritus
Robert J. Kiely, Donald P. and Katherine B. Loker Professor of English, Emeritus
Barbara K. Lewalski, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of History and Literature and of English, Emerita

Department of English Common Ground Courses are required of concentrators, and are ordinarily not an entry point to the study of English at Harvard for non-concentrators. Students are invited, however, to begin with any course that seems suited to their interests and level of preparation: a Freshman Seminar taught by faculty members from the English Department or a 100-level course, all of which are taught in lecture or discussion format according to enrollment size; or, space permitting and with instructor consent, a 90-level Undergraduate Seminar or a Creative Writing Workshop.

I. Creative Writing

Primarily for Undergraduates

Without approval of the department, no student may take more than one full course (two half courses) in Creative Writing in any one year. A Creative Writing course may be repeated for credit provided the student has the permission of the instructor and the Director of Undergraduate Studies of the Department.

*English Calr. Dramatic Screenwriting II
Catalog Number: 1240 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Daniel J. Rubin
Half course (spring term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course will build up writing muscles of students seriously interested in screenwriting. Students will write and re-write scenes; alter and develop characters; solve story problems; re-write dialogue; give and receive pitches; do film analysis; workshop written materials; perform exercises related to the actual work done by professional screenwriters. By the end of the course students will have completed several short film scripts and the first act of an original feature length script.
Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Camr. Advanced Playwriting: Production Workshop*
Catalog Number: 2555 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Christine Mary Evans
_Half course (spring term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9_
This workshop-based course is for advanced playwrights who have already completed a full-length or one-act play. Students will write a new play, developed through several drafts in a collaborative process that models professional practice. Each student will be paired with a director, actors, and a graduate dramaturge from the Advanced Institute of Theatre Training (I.A.T.T.), culminating in rehearsed public readings of the plays as part of the annual Harvard Playwrights’ Festival.

Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Capr. Poetry Workshop*
Catalog Number: 6523 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jorie Graham
_Half course (spring term). W., 1–4; W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8_
Open by application to both undergraduates and graduates. Please submit a portfolio including a letter of interest, ten poems, and a list of classes (taken at Harvard or elsewhere) that seem to have bearing on your enterprise. Class lasts 3 hours and includes the study of poetic practice in conjunction with the discussion of student work.

Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Casr. Playwriting: Adaptation for the Stage - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 43621 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Christine Mary Evans
_Half course (fall term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9_
This workshop-based course introduces students to art of literary adaptation for the stage. Students will adapt a literary, historical or fact-based work for performance, in the context of wide-ranging reading and discussion of the theory and practice of adaptation and the specific requirements of both literary and dramatic genres.

Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Cbbr. Poetry Workshop - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 59646 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Lucie Brock-Broido
_Half course (fall term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9_
Poetry workshop open by application to undergraduates and graduates.

Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.
*English Chcr. Poetry Workshop - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 53445 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Henri Cole
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., 2–5; Spring: F., 1–4. EXAM GROUP:
Fall: 7, 8, 9; Spring: 6, 7, 8
Poetry workshop open by application to undergraduates and graduates.
*Note:* Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Chkr. Introduction to Playwriting*
Catalog Number: 6781 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Christine Mary Evans
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
Plays, unusual beasts in the world of writing, are design templates for live performance. This workshop based course introduces students to a range of structural and aesthetic approaches to playwriting always with live performance in mind. It combines intensive weekly writing and discussion of student work with play analysis and dramatic theory. All students will complete a one act play and several shorter pieces.
*Note:* Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Clr. Dramatic Screenwriting I*
Catalog Number: 6121 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Daniel J. Rubin
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: T., 4-7 p.m.; Or W., 4-7 p.m.; Spring: T., 1-4. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 18
This workshop introduces the art, craft, and business of screenwriting. Students will complete short scripts and off-beat writing exercises focused on dramatic structure, character development, dialogue, theme, and tone; students will also analyze films and screenplays. By exploring visual storytelling, personal versus commercial sensibilities, and alternative approaches to script creation through the writing of short screenplays, students will acquire the tools, skills, and confidence to create feature film scripts.
*Note:* Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Cnfr. Introduction to Creative Nonfiction*
Catalog Number: 6740 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Darcy Frey
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 9
Whether in essay, memoir or reportage, creative nonfiction employs many of the same literary techniques as fiction: narrative structure, character development, scene-setting, extended dialogue, emphasis on voice and point of view. In addition to workshopping student writing, we discuss examples of the genre by writers such as Virginia Woolf, William Maxwell, Joan Didion, and John McPhee. Assignments include two 10-15 page narratives, an extensive revision, and typed critiques of classmates’ work.
Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Cnnr. Advanced Creative Nonfiction  
Catalog Number: 2121 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Darcy Frey  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Th., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18  
In any long-form nonfiction (essay, memoir, travelogue, journalism), there are countless ways of structuring and telling a true story. In this workshop, students examine various techniques for giving nonfiction material dramatic and suspenseful energy: chronology, argument, juxtaposition, retrospection, evolving revelation. In addition to workshopping student writing, we discuss examples of the genre by writers such as Julia Blackburn, Truman Capote, Spalding Gray, and Janet Malcolm. Assignments include two 10-15 page narratives, an extensive revision, and typed critiques of classmates’ work.  
Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Cpwr. Poetry Workshop  
Catalog Number: 4606 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Jorie Graham  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17  
Open by application to both undergraduates and graduates. Please submit a portfolio including five poems, a letter explaining your interest in the class, and a list of relevant classes taken at Harvard or elsewhere. Class includes the discussion of literary texts as well as work written by students.  
Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Crr. Fiction Writing  
Catalog Number: 1893 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Bret A. Johnston  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9  
An introduction to fundamental aspects (technical and conceptual) of writing fiction, beginning with short exercises and moving toward the completion and revision of original work. Readings include Munro, Welty, Díaz, Lahiri, and others, and explore how practicing writers negotiate character, narrative structure, setting, voice, etc. Individual reading assignments are also devised on a per project basis. As the term continues, increasing amounts of time are devoted to the discussion of student work.  
Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Ctr. Advanced Fiction Writing  
Catalog Number: 7175 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Bret A. Johnston  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18  
Writers will become familiar with more sophisticated aspects (technical and conceptual) of
writing fiction, beginning with short exercises and moving toward the completion and revision of original work. Readings include Munro, Welty, Diaz, Lahiri, and others, and we will explore how practicing writers negotiate character, narrative structure, setting, voice, etc. Individual reading assignments are also devised on a per project basis. As the term continues, increasing amounts of time are devoted to the discussion of student work. Students in this course will be expected to revise work often and to a very high standard.

Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Cwar. Advanced Fiction Workshop*
Catalog Number: 88347 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Amy Hempel
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Th., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 18
Members of the advanced fiction workshop will aim to raise their levels of performance on the page, largely through guided revisions and continued reading to see the ways outstanding writers solved similar problems. Two complete stories with revisions are required during the term, as well as weekly critiques of colleagues’ work.

Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

*English Cwfr. Introductory Fiction Workshop*
Catalog Number: 21718 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Amy Hempel
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 9
An introduction to the short story with emphasis on amplifying the idea of what a story can be. We will look at a range of contemporary narrative strategies that exploit--in the best sense of the word--voice, character, place, logic, and (always) language. Readings will include Barry Hannah, Tillie Olsen, Leonard Michaels, Mark Richard, Mary Robison, Yasunari Kawabata, and selected poets. Short assignments will aim to strengthen writing at the sentence level, and suggest personal ways into the largest concerns. Students should expect to complete and revise two stories, and be prepared to discuss the work of colleagues each week.

Note: Admission based on submitted samples of writing. For information on specific application requirements, please see the English Department’s Creative Writing web page.

II. Literature

Primarily for Undergraduates

Common Ground Courses (two hours of lecture, one hour of discussion section weekly). Preference is given to English concentrators.

*English 40. Arrivals*
Catalog Number: 62547 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
Daniel G. Donoghue
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1:30-3.
An introduction to major works in English literature from Beowulf through the seventeenth
century, the course will explore various ways that new literatures are created in response to cultural forces that shape poets, genres, and group identity. We will hone close reading skills, introduce rhetorical tropes, and develop techniques of critical writing.

*English 41. Arrivals*
Catalog Number: 74158 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
*James Simpson*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Across the period 700-1700 the shapes of British culture were absorbed from different centers of Western Europe. These cultural forms are conflicted among themselves, and conflicted across time. This course will delineate the principal cultural forces (e.g. religious, political, social) that shaped England in particular. We will look to the ways in which those vibrant yet opposed forces find expression in the shape, or form, of literary works.

*English 42. Arrivals*
Catalog Number: 10234 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
*Nicholas Watson*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1; Th., at 2; Th., at 2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15
A study of central genres of Old English, Middle English, and Early Modern literature in tandem with the development of ideas of nation and community, with a special emphasis on poetic narratives. Key texts include Beowulf, The Canterbury Tales, The Faerie Queene, Paradise Lost, and The Pilgrim’s Progress.
*Note:* Students will also attend one of two course sections on Thursday afternoons (3-4 or 4-5).

*English 50. Poets: Ode, Elegy, Epigram, Fragment, Song*
Catalog Number: 23427 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
*Stephen Louis Burt*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
Forms, modes, and ways of thinking about lyric poetry and its competitors from the Romantic period up to our own; with examples from Wordsworth, Coleridge, Keats, Emily Brontë, Whitman, Dickinson, Stevens, Moore, Ashbery, Armantrout, and Muldoon.

*English 54 (formerly English 150). Poets: English Romantic Poets*
Catalog Number: 5274 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
*James Engell*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

*English 56. Narrative Poetry*
Catalog Number: 56043 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
*Andrew Warren*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
This course is a general introduction to reading poetry, with a focus on narrative poetry. We begin with Milton’s epic, Paradise Lost, and then turn to eighteenth-century mock epics and verse narratives by Pope and Swift, and work by the Romantics, particularly Wordsworth, Coleridge, and Keats. The course will end with Byron’s satiric masterstroke, Don Juan, and TS Eliot’s toppled epic, The Waste Land.

*English 59. Poets: The American Lyric - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 55613 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
Helen Vendler
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2; EXAM GROUP: 7
A study of the poetry of Whitman, Dickinson, Stevens, and Bishop.

*English 60. Diffusions: Fictions of America
Catalog Number: 65252 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
Elisa New and Joanne van der Woude
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1-3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course will treat America as it was imagined and re-imagined between the 16th-21st centuries by successive waves of Europeans, Africans and their descendants. The course explores how evolving fictions of America’s purpose, changing notions of America’s geography and conflicting ideas of American character inform an emerging literary tradition. Readings list likely to include non-fiction by Harriot, Rowlandson, Mather, Franklin, Jacobs; shorter fiction by Irving, Hawthorne, Melville and Stein; novels by Cather, Norris and Morrison.

*English 63. Diffusions: The Global Bildungsrom
Catalog Number: 25829 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
Amanda Claybaugh
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Established by Goethe at the end of the eighteenth century, the bildungsroman (or novel of education) has since travelled around the world; this course will explore its appearance in Britain, the United States, and Nigeria, focusing on the new forms that the genre takes as it enters these new cultures and interacts with their existing literary traditions. Authors may include: Achebe, Adichie, Dickens, Ellison, Eliot, Emecheta, Ishiguro, Kunkel, Plath, and Roth.

*English 65. Place, space and region: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 79626 Enrollment: Limited to 27.
Stephen Louis Burt
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
We will look at place, space, region and locality in poetry, nonfiction and prose fiction: how does an author, a book, belong to a region? How does geography turn into literature? Likely authors, among others: Willa Cather, William Carlos Williams, John Edgar Wideman and C. D. Wright. We may look at much earlier literature (e.g. John Donne in London) as well.

Undergraduate Seminars
These introductions to the specialized study of literature are restricted to undergraduates and have enrollments limited to 15. Preference is given to English concentrators.

*English 90ca. Set in Motion: Contemporary American Literature: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 85036 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ju Yon Kim
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The urge to move, whether in pursuit of love, truth, or another life, and the potential for escape and transformation are crucial concerns in each of the post-1960 novels and short stories examined in this course. These works reflect a range of styles, from realism to postmodernism, and thematic interests, from war to suburbia, yet they all engage with contemporary anxieties about globalization, consumerism, and environmental destruction by exploring the possibility of going elsewhere.

*English 90dd. Dickens: The Early Years: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 94733 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Matthew Kaiser
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Dickens published his first literary sketch at the age of 21. By 24, he was famous. Focusing on the first decade of his career, we will examine the journalism, novels, and American travel writings of this preeminent Victorian author.

*English 90ea. Interracial Encounters in Contemporary Ethnic American Narratives: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 48621 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ju Yon Kim
This course examines representations of "interracial encounters" in contemporary U.S. American novels and plays. It explores how these works conceive, question, and reimagine the relationships not only between differently racialized groups, but also between race and nation, individual and community, and art and politics. Topics include competing narratives of indigeneity, migration, and contact; cultural imitations and appropriations; cross-racial performances; and interracial encounters in a transnational context.

*English 90ep. The English Epic - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 80954 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Stephen Boyd Hequembourg
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.
An introduction to the tradition of epic verse in English, focusing on Spenser, Milton, Pope, and Wordsworth. Students will read, write about, and imitate the various poetic forms of these authors.

*English 90gt. The Age of Johnson: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 28104 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
James Engell
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
will examine the works of Samuel Johnson, James Boswell (Johnson’s biographer), Edmund Burke, Mary Wollstonecraft, Edward Gibbon, Oliver Goldsmith, Frances Burney, Robert Burns, and others. Essays, biography, political and historical writing, poetry, and the novel.

*English 90hb. Four Shakespeare Plays: Seminar
Catalog Number: 59051 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Marc Shell
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This is a survey course of Shakespeare plays.
Note: This course, when taken for letter grade, meets the Department of English Shakespeares Common Ground requirement.

*English 90hs. Satire: Augustan and Modern: Seminar
Catalog Number: 8795 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michael Shinagel
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
A study of satire in poetry, prose fiction, and drama. Authors covered are Blake, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Gay, Voltaire, Orwell, Brecht, Vonnegut, and West.

[*English 90kb. Poems of Seamus Heaney and Thomas Hardy]*
Catalog Number: 22333 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Elaine Scarry
Written a century apart, the poems of Seamus Heaney and Thomas Hardy create an urgent call and response between earth and under-earth. The poets share metrical virtuosity, compressed lyric forms, the unfolding of personal history within public crisis and transformation, and the recognition that the acuity of sentience - the daily practice of exquisitely precise perceptual acts - is the ethical center of our brief stay above ground.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*English 90kw. The American Civil War: Seminar
Catalog Number: 1957 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
John Stauffer
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Studies in the literature of the American Civil War, from letters, speeches, poetry, and photography to diaries, stories, and novels. We consider aesthetic, historical, and intellectual dimensions and focus in particular on national and section identities; the shift from romanticism to realism; and dilemmas of slavery, race, and freedom. Authors include Melville, Whitman, Douglass, Lincoln, Stowe, Alcott, Twain, Crane, Mary Chesnut, Bierce, and others.

*English 90lm. Literature of Mourning: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 16493 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joanne van der Woude
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
How do you write about what doesn’t exist (anymore)? The course considers texts that were prompted by personal or professional grief, looking at how loss both structures and prevents
expression. Issues of temporality, permanence, and immortality are central concerns. Students are invited to contribute readings and undertake analyses of mourning, broadly conceived. Texts include Milton’s *Lycidas*, Shakespeare’s *King Lear*, poems by Wordsworth and Keats, Kieslowski’s *Blue*, Didion’s *Year of Magical Thinking*, and Morrison’s *A Mercy*.

**English 90lv. Consciousness from Austen to Woolf: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 3200 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*James Wood*
*Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
A look at the complex ways in which writers represent their characters’ thought in texts by Austen, Flaubert, James, Tolstoy, Chekhov, Giovanni Verga, and Woolf. More broadly, traces the development of stream-of-consciousness, from Austen’s incipient mastery of free indirect style, through Flaubert’s more sophisticated use of it, to Woolf’s full-blown inner monologues, seeing this development as not merely a fact of English and American literature, but as a phenomenon of world literature and an element of our modernity.

**English 90n. Gender, Sex, and Marriage in the Age of Enlightenment: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 69929 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Melissa Ganz*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
A study of changing representations of gender roles and sexual relations in literature of the long eighteenth century. We examine questions concerning love and marriage, seduction and consent; property and self-ownership, female friendship, gender and politics, and cross-racial ties. Authors include Behn, Finch, Astell, Congreve, Pope, Defoe, Hawyood, Sarah Scott, Burney, Sheridan, Wollstonecraft, Amelia Opie, and Austen.

**English 90pf (formerly *English 51). Poets: Ballads, Sonnets, Literary History, and Poetic Form**
Catalog Number: 80359 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Peter Sacks*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This course will study a range of ballads and sonnets from the Fourteenth to the Twenty-First Century. We will explore questions of poetic form and literary history within two of the most enduring yet continuously evolving kinds of poetry in English and in other languages.

**English 90py (formerly English 152). The Poetry of W.B. Yeats: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 7730 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Helen Vendler*
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
A study of the major poems of W.B. Yeats, emphasizing genre and development.

**English 90qo. T.S. Eliot: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 28837 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Peter Sacks*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This course will study the poetry of T.S. Eliot, while also attending to selections of his critical and dramatic writings.

*English 90qp. 20th-Century American Poetry: Seminar*
Catalog Number: 6694 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter Sacks
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.
This course attends to the work of several American poets whose careers span much of the second half of the 20th century. Poets include Elizabeth Bishop, James Wright, Randall Jarrell, Adrienne Rich, A. R. Ammons, Frank O’Hara, John Ashbery, and others.

*English 90sa. The Idea of a Theatre: Seminar*
Catalog Number: 95466 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Robert Scanlan
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
This seminar explores what theatre has meant, as a medium, throughout history, in any of its many cultural settings. Starting with the ancient Greeks (Oedipus Rex), we will study six major "theatres" and how each represented "the idea of a theatre" in its time and place. Terence’s Eunuchus, several cantos from Dante’s Purgatorio, Shakespeare’s Hamlet, Racine’s Andromaque, Wagner’s Tristan and Isolde, Ibsen’s Rosmersholm, and O’Neill’s Long Day’s Journey Into Night provide our focal moments.

*English 90sm. Renaissance Theatricality: Shakespeare and his Contemporaries - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 23231 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Suparna Roychoudhury
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
English Renaissance drama is filled with meta-theatrical moments: disguises and dissimulation, confidence tricks, ceremonies, masques, and plays-within-the-play. Reading Shakespeare alongside his rivals and peers (Kyd, Marlowe, and Jonson, among others), this seminar examines how early modern theater meditates on the idea of theatricality. We will explore how questions of performance impinge on representations of decorum, desire, revenge, evil, power, and ideology. Plays include A Midsummer Night’s Dream, Richard II, Hamlet, Othello, and others. Note: This course, when taken for letter grade, meets the Department of English Shakespeares Common Ground requirement.

*English 90we. David Foster Wallace & Environs: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 68015 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Andrew Warren
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course looks at the scene of contemporary American fiction via the work of someone whom many--perhaps controversially--have called the writer of his generation: David Foster Wallace. Other writers may include John Barth, Thomas Pynchon, Cynthia Ozick, Don DeLillo, Toni Morrison, Aimee Bender, David Markson, Jhumpa Lahiri, or Junot Diaz. Particular attention will be paid to Wallace’s Infinite Jest.
*English 90wm, Paradise Lost: World-Making in the Seventeenth Century - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 74753 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Stephen Boyd Hequembourg
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8
This seminar will situate Milton's great epic at the intersection of two contemporary lines of thinking about "world-making": the scientific descriptions of world-origins and theories of poetic creativity. Paradise Lost will be read in the context of Sidney, Puttenham, Galileo, Descartes, the hexameral tradition, and translations of Lucretius.

*English 90ww, Poetry of the First World War: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 73425 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter Sacks
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5.
An undergraduate seminar examining poetry of the first world war.

*English 90xa, The Contemporary Novel in English: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 47371 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Amanda Claybaugh
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.
An introduction to the most important novels of the past decade and to the art of the book review. Novelists are likely to include Margaret Atwood, J. M. Coetzee, Alan Hollinghurst, Ha Jin, Ian McEwan, David Mitchell, and Richard Powers; reviewers, Zadie Smith, James Wood, and Marco Roth.

*Tutorials, for Undergraduates Only*

*English 91r, Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1464
Stephen Burt and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individual instruction in subjects of special interest that cannot be studied in regular courses. 
Note: A graded course. May not be taken more than twice and only once for concentration.

*English 98r, Tutorial—Junior Year*
Catalog Number: 3831
Stephen Burt and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 8, 9
Supervised small group tutorial in the study of literature in English.
Note: Limited to honors concentrators.

*English 99r, Tutorial—Senior Year*
Catalog Number: 3901
Stephen Burt and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised individual tutorial in an independent scholarly or critical subject.
Note: Two terms required of all thesis honors seniors. To enroll, students must submit for
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of one term of English 98r, completion of an undergraduate seminar (90-level) taken in the junior year or earlier, and faculty approval of proposed thesis topic.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**English 110 (formerly *Humanities 10). An Introductory Humanities Colloquium**
Catalog Number: 3983
Stephen J. Greenblatt and Louis Menand
Half course (spring term). Tu., 11:30–1; Tu., at 2; Tu., at 3; Tu., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The course is designed for students interested in concentrating in a Humanities discipline. We cover major works of literature and ideas from Homer’s Odyssey to Joyce’s Ulysses. Many of the texts have thematic connections; we hope that all of them will stimulate interest in the kinds of issues addressed in humanistic studies.

**English 115b. Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales**
Catalog Number: 2945
Nicholas Watson
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11; W., at 11; W., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 13
A study of the most famous work of English literature before Shakespeare, both as a work of art and as a product of its place (London) and time (the 1390s).

**English 121cg. Shakespeare After Hamlet**
Catalog Number: 2100
Gordon Teskey
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
Written at the midpoint of Shakespeare’s career (1600-01), *Hamlet* marks the culmination of an experiment in representing the inner life with remarkable human sympathy. *Hamlet* also marks the beginning, in the comedies as much as in the famous tragedies, *Othello*, *King Lear*, and *Macbeth*, of a new and disturbing interest in the human mysteries of sadism, power, eroticism and loss.

**English 125m. The Metaphysical Poets** - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 29432
Stephen Boyd Hequembourg
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An introduction to the lives and works of John Donne, Ben Johnson, George Herbert, Andrew
Marvell and others, as well as the major critical writing that helped shape the idea of a "metaphysical" style in English verse.

**English 125s. Shakespeare and Identity - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 96061
Suparna Roychoudhury
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12; Th., at 11; Th., at 1; F., at 12; F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 5
Hamlet, Iago, Cleopatra, Prospero: Shakespeare’s most beguiling creations are consummate performers, able to engender illusions, enchant other people, and conceal their own motives. What can they teach us about the creation, evolution, or loss of identity? What does it mean to be a person, or to know another person? This course surveys some of Shakespeare’s greatest artistic achievements, including *Twelfth Night*, *Macbeth*, *King Lear*, *Antony and Cleopatra*, *The Tempest*, the sonnets, and others.
*Note:* This course, when taken for letter grade, meets the Department of English Shakespeares Common Ground requirement.

**English 131. John Milton: An Introduction to His Life and Poetry**
Catalog Number: 8005
Stephen Boyd Hequembourg
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
This course is an introduction to the work of John Milton, including *Paradise Lost*, *Paradise Regained*, and *Samson Agonistes*, as well as the major prose on questions of religion, politics, and censorship.

**English 141. The 18th-Century Novel**
Catalog Number: 8683
Melissa Ganz
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
A study of the novel’s emergence and development in England from the late seventeenth through the early nineteenth centuries. We examine formal innovations as well as questions concerning sex and gender, freedom and bondage, sympathy and sensibility, and the growth of market culture. In addition, we consider debates (still relevant today) about the dangers and pleasures of novel-reading. Authors include Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, Radcliffe, Austen, and Edgeworth.
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**English 151. The 19th-Century Novel**
Catalog Number: 8396
Leah Price
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
*Note:* Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement
for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**English 153. The Comic Enlightenment - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 12997
Andrew Warren

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12; Th., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 14*
Against the eighteenth century’s so-called progress of Reason ran a countercurrent that emphasized the irrational, the emotional, and the ridiculous. Beginning with Swift’s *Gulliver’s Travels*, the course will read comic works by authors such as Henry Fielding, Voltaire, Lawrence Sterne, Lady Mary Wortley Montagu, Denis Diderot, and Jane Austen. Alongside these, we will also examine traditional Enlightenment texts by thinkers such as Bacon, Hume or Wollstonecraft.

**English 154. Literature and Sexuality**
Catalog Number: 5928
Matthew Kaiser

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*
Over the last 300 years, "sexuality" has gradually displaced "soul," "mind," and "character" as the most essential and salient ingredient in modern subjectivity, as the "truth" of the self. How has Western literature grappled with, embraced, or stubbornly resisted the sexualization of subjectivity? From Freud to Foucault, *Venus in Furs* to *Story of O*, D. H. Lawrence to Dennis Cooper, we will map the uneasy alliance between--and intertwining histories of--literature and sexuality.

*Note:* This course, when taken for letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**English 156. Crime and Horror in Victorian Literature and Culture**
Catalog Number: 4752
Matthew Kaiser

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*
The Victorian middle classes were both titillated and repelled by transgression and abnormality: from Jack the Ripper to the Elephant Man, from venereal disease to self-murder. In an era marked by unprecedented prosperity and widespread poverty, the Victorians aggressively policed--and clandestinely crossed--increasingly porous and unstable boundaries. Across a range of literary genres, we will map the nineteenth-century British obsession with crime and horror, with phenomena that rattle one’s sense of self.

*Note:* This course, when taken for letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

**English 157. The Classic Phase of the Novel**
Catalog Number: 4786
Philip J. Fisher

*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
A set of major works of art produced at the peak of the novel’s centrality as a literary form: *Sense and Sensibility, Madame Bovary, Anna Karenina, Middlemarch, The Brothers Karamazov,*
Buddenbrooks. Society, family, generational novels and the negations of crime and adultery; consciousness and the organization of narrative experience; the novel of ideas and scientific programs; realism, naturalism, aestheticism and the interruptions of the imaginary.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**English 158. Crime and Punishment in English Fiction**
Catalog Number: 77556
Melissa Ganz
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
A study of English crime narratives from the eighteenth through twentieth centuries, focusing on changing literary conventions as well as changing ideas about the causes and consequences of illicit acts. We examine the value and limits of transgression, the origins of the human capacity for evil, the role of gender and class in the criminal imagination, and the relationship between law and literature. Authors include Defoe, Godwin, Dickens, Stevenson, Doyle, Conrad, and Atwood.

**English 165. Proust, Joyce, Woolf: Aestheticism and Modernism**
Catalog Number: 1827
Philip J. Fisher
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Topics include: modernism; aesthetic experience; the life of art; the city; and novelistic form; the moment and memory within temporal experiences. Joyce, Dubliners and Ulysses; Proust, Swann’s Way; and Within a Budding Grove; Woolf, Mrs. Dalloway and To the Lighthouse; Kawabata, Snow Country. Writings of Pater, Simmel, T.S. Eliot, and sections from The Pillow Book of Sei Shonagon.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**English 168d. Postwar American and British Fiction**
Catalog Number: 8250
James Wood
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
Examines a range of works, including novels and stories by Saul Bellow, Philip Roth, Raymond Carver, Henry Green, Muriel Spark, Ian McEwan, Penelope Fitzgerald, and Martin Amis. Attempts to situate these books in their larger historical traditions, while emphasizing that we are reading a living literature. Some of the selected authors may visit and address our class.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**English 170aw. American Women Writers - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 52908
Joanne van der Woude
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This class considers American women’s writing from its origins to now. We will look at the flourishing of a female literary tradition despite male (dis)approval, and consider gendered
perspectives on religion, race, and class. How did certain genres (like the seduction novel) develop from risqué to mainstream and how do women continue to upset the male-dominated canon? Authors include Bradstreet, Wheatley, Alcott, Dickinson, Chopin, Larsen, Plath, Morrison.

**English 179. American Drama Since 1945**
Catalog Number: 43944
*Robert Scanlan*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12; EXAM GROUP: 14*

**English 179j. Alice, Henry, and William James - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 15702
*Louis Menand*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11; W., at 2; W., at 3; W., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 4*

**English 181a. Introduction to Asian American Literature - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 33514
*Ju Yon Kim*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12*
This course is both a survey of Asian American literature and an introduction to ongoing debates about what constitutes Asian American literature. How do we determine that a literary work is "Asian American" when the term has been continuously revised and expanded since it came into common usage in the late 1960s? How important are considerations of a work’s thematic concerns, its relationship to specific cultural forms and traditions, or its author’s biography?

**English 182a. American Drama: 1787 to the Present - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 63728
*Ju Yon Kim*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12*
Whether lamenting the death of the "noble savage" or challenging the myth of the American Dream, theater in the United States has served as a critical site for debating pressing questions of national identity and its relation to inequity and difference. This course examines various dramatic styles, including melodrama, expressionism, and theater of the absurd, next to the themes of economic disillusionment, racial otherness, and estranged family relations that have preoccupied the American stage.
English 199a. Literature and Memory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 38338
Suparna Roychoudhury
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11; F., at 11; M., at 10; M., at 12; Tu., at 4. EXAM
GROUP: 4
What is the role of memory in transnational Anglophone literature? How does recollection aid the creation of continuity in narratives that extend across geographic or cultural borders? This course considers themes such as trauma, nostalgia, introspection, and myth in relation to contemporary representations of colonialism, cosmopolitanism, expatriation, and diaspora. We will read novels, memoirs, and poems from the last half-decade by authors from all over the world, including Nabokov, Rushdie, Ishiguro, Ondaatje, and others.

Cross-Listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 12. Poetry in America
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 14 (formerly Literature and Arts C-56). Putting Modernism Together
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 15 (formerly English 34). Elements of Rhetoric
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 20 (formerly Literature and Arts A-22). Poems, Poets, Poetry]
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 38. The English Language as Literature
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 42. Literature and Revolution: Great Books in Moments of Cultural Transformation
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 49 (formerly Medieval Studies 114). The Medieval Imagination: Visions, Dreams, and Prophecies
African and African American Studies 10. Introduction to African American Studies
African and African American Studies 131. African American Literature from the Beginnings to the Harlem Renaissance
*American Civilization 201 (formerly *American Civilization 371). Themes in the History of American Civilization
*Folklore and Mythology 98a. History and Theory of Folklore Methodology
*Freshman Seminar 30n. Uncle Tom’s Cabin and Moby Dick
*Freshman Seminar 31n. Beauty and Christianity
*Freshman Seminar 32n. What Does It Mean?: An Introduction to Humanist Inquiry - (New Course)
*Freshman Seminar 33x. Complexity in Works of Art: Ulysses and Hamlet
*Freshman Seminar 37x. The Poetry of Emily Dickinson - (New Course)
*Literature 119. On Comparative Arts
Literature 156. Joyce/Beckett - (New Course)
[Literature 163. Jewish Languages and Literature]
United States in the World 34. The Civil War from Nat Turner to Birth of a Nation - (New Course)

Primarily for Graduates
**English 204. Heroic poetry and its afterlife in saga: Graduate Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 40838
Joseph C. Harris
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
After an introductory tour of the heroic (and heroic-elegiac) poetry in Old English, Old Norse, and Old High German, we will read selections from the Icelandic saga literature with the problem of continuity in mind.

**English 210. Early Middle English Identities: Graduate Seminar**
Catalog Number: 3599
Daniel G. Donoghue
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Post-Conquest literature in England witnessed the formation of new linguistic and national identities. At times retrospective and nostalgic, at times innovative, it was a period of ambivalence on many levels. We will read through a variety of genres, with facing page translations for the more difficult texts, but always with attention to the language. Texts include Lawman’s Brut, The Owl and the Nightingale, various lyrics, the South English Legendary, Sir Orfeo, Dame Sirith, and others.

**English 211. The Making of the Early English Canon 1350-1950: Graduate Seminar**
Catalog Number: 70359
Nicholas Watson
Half course (spring term). (W.), 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A study of medieval literary canon-formation through history, from Chaucer’s self-canonization to the early modern and modern search for alternative origins to the English literary tradition from the ballad to The Book of Margery Kempe.

**English 220ge. Shakespeare’s Creative Development (Graduate Seminar in General Education): Graduate Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 94606
Gordon Teskey
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
How can Shakespeare be taught to undergraduates as a developing artist, solving problems from one play to the next? The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

**English 222. Renaissance Life Studies: Graduate Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 61814
Stephen J. Greenblatt
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A graduate level seminar of Renaissance life studies.

**English 227. Fictions of Kin and Kind: Graduate Seminar**
Catalog Number: 6338
Marc Shell
Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
The literature and rhetoric of kinship. Special attention to the incest taboo, orphanhood, the human-animal distinction, and social fictions of nationhood. Readings include texts by modern theorists of language as well as by Sophocles, Marguerite of Navarre, Elizabeth Tudor, Cervantes, Shakespeare, Racine, Schiller, Goethe, Melville, and Nabokov.

**English 229s. Spenser: Graduate Seminar**
Catalog Number: 1130
**Gordon Teskey**
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
An introduction to Spenser’s poetry, concentrating on *The Faerie Queene*. We discuss such problems as the theory of allegory and the question of poetic thinking.

**English 242. Restoration and 18th-Century Texts: Graduate Seminar**
Catalog Number: 9175
**James Engell**
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Dryden, Pope, Swift, Johnson, Burke, Gibbon, Montagu, and others; the lyric, periodical literature, satire, biography, and drama; relations of engaged literature with politics, religion, history; issues of audience, gender, class, genre, and canon.
*Note:* An intensive introduction to 18th-century literature at the graduate level. Presupposes no previous acquaintance with field. Graduate students who have studied 18th-century literature should consult with the instructor. Open to qualified honors undergraduates.

**English 250. Late Romantic Poetry: Graduate Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 21903
**Andrew Warren**
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course reads two Second-Generation Romantics, Byron & Shelley. Other writers will likely include Wordsworth & Coleridge, Burke & Wollstonecraft, de Quincey, the Schlegels, and Letitia Elizabeth Landon (L.E.L.).

**English 256n. The Victorian Novel: Graduate Seminar**
Catalog Number: 4996
**Leah Price**
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Theory and practice of the Victorian novel. Fiction by Austen, Brontë, Thackeray, Gaskell, Dickens, Collins, Trollope, read against contemporaneous criticism and classic genre and narrative theory

**English 260. The Outer Edge of the Novel: Graduate Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 88532
**Philip J. Fisher**
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Readings include works by Henry James, George Meredith, Walter Pater, Thomas Bernhard, Anne Carson, W. G. Sebald, David Markson, Thomas Bernhard, John Ashbery, Kenzaburo Oe.
*English 264x. Sensation and Moral Action in Thomas Hardy: Graduate Seminar
Catalog Number: 2714
Elaine Scarry
Half course (fall term). W., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
Approaches Hardy’s novels, stories, and narrative poems through the language of the senses (hearing, vision, touch) and through moral agency (philosophic essays on “luck” and “action”).
Note: Open to upper-level undergraduates with permission of instructor.

*English 268. The Poetry of Wallace Stevens: Graduate Seminar
Catalog Number: 5831
Helen Vendler
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A study of the poetry of Wallace Stevens. Topics: Harmonium and “the whole of Harmonium”; stylistic variation; Stevens’ genres, from the epigram to the sequence; second-order poetry; the social and the imaginative; allegorical personae.

*English 272. 19th-Century American Fiction
Catalog Number: 50145
Elisa New
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
The nineteenth century American literary career, with attention to the development of fictional modes (sketch, tale, romance, novel), exigencies of publication (the periodical press, transatlantic distribution networks) and evolving notions of fiction’s place in American culture. Emphasis on Hawthorne, Melville and James but some attention to other authors.

*English 290. 9/11: A Moment in Culture and Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 88024
Homi K. Bhabha
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course will examine a cluster of disciplinary responses to 9/11. We will start by considering various philosophical frameworks that have laid out a range of political, ethical, and psychological issues implicated in the event. We will move on to consider the "culture" of 9/11 by examining a range of discourses and genres -- novels, blogs, artworks, journalistic accounts, film -- that have contributed to the narrative of 9/11 and its aftermath.

*English 294. Realism and Naturalism: Graduate Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 76921
Amanda Claybaugh
Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
An introduction to the defining instances of realism and naturalism (Balzac, Eliot, Howells; Zola, Gissing, Dreiser), as well as the landmark works of criticism on the two modes.

*English 296. Play: Graduate Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 25399
Matthew Kaiser
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
An introduction to the interdisciplinary field of play studies. An exploration of the aesthetic, philosophical, and political history of the ludic in the West. A workshop for producing conference papers and articles.

*English 297a. Machine Art: Graduate Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 52117
Martin Puchner
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A graduate level seminar.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*English 300hf. Old and Middle English: Doctoral Conference*
Catalog Number: 2334
Daniel G. Donoghue 1469 (on leave fall term), Joseph C. Harris 1089 (on leave spring term), James Simpson 4791, and Nicholas Watson 3851
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
The Conference focuses upon dissertations in progress and other research topics of mutual concern. Membership limited to faculty members teaching or conducting research in medieval English language and literature and to graduate students working in this field. Note: Enrollment is open to all graduate students but is required of those who have been admitted to candidacy for the PhD and who intend to work on a medieval subject.

*English 302hf. Renaissance: Doctoral Conference*
Catalog Number: 2814
Marjorie Garber 7264 (on leave 2011-12), Stephen J. Greenblatt 3436, and Gordon Teskey 4466
Half course (throughout the year). Alternate W., at 4:15.
The Conference focuses upon dissertations in progress and other research topics of mutual interest. Note: Limited to faculty members teaching or conducting research in Renaissance literary studies and to graduate students working in the field. Enrollment is open to all such students, and is required of those who have been admitted to candidacy for the PhD and who intend to work on Renaissance topics.

*English 304hf. The Extended 18th-Century: Doctoral Conference*
Catalog Number: 6110
James Engell 8076, Leah Price 3501, and Michael Shinagel 7659
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
Focuses on dissertations, dissertations in progress, and research topics of mutual interest. Note: Required of graduate students working, or intending to work, on the Restoration, 18th century, or Romanticism (the periods 1660–1830), and who have been admitted to candidacy for the PhD. Open to other students working on topics in Restoration and 18th-century literature.

*English 306hf. 19th- and 20th-Century British Literature: Doctoral Conference*
Catalog Number: 5268
Leah Price 3501  
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.

*English 308hf. Drama: Doctoral Conference  
Catalog Number: 6909  
Marjorie Garber 7264 (on leave 2011-12) and Elaine Scarry 2206 (on leave spring term)  
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.  
Focuses on research topics related to dramatic literature, theatre, and performance. Open to all faculty members and graduate students teaching or conducting research in the field.

*English 310hfr. American Literature and Culture: Doctoral Conference  
Catalog Number: 6235  
Elisa New 2428 and Werner Sollors 7424 (on leave spring term)  
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.  
Colloquium open to all graduate students working in the area of American literature and culture. Papers delivered by students writing seminar papers or dissertations, faculty members, and visiting scholars.

*English 350. Teaching Colloquium  
Catalog Number: 8208  
Elisa New 2428  
Half course (fall term). M., 3-5 (biweekly). EXAM GROUP: 8, 9  
The craft of teaching (discussion, lectures, tutorials, course descriptions, syllabi). This colloquium, designed for third-year graduate students, also considers issues related to the field exam, prospectus, and other aspects of advanced graduate study in English.  
Note: Required of all third-year graduate students.

*English 397. Directed Study  
Catalog Number: 6588  
Members of the Department

*English 398. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations  
Catalog Number: 5968  
Daniel Albright 4615, Homi K. Bhabha 4100, Stephen Louis Burt 5945 (fall term only), Glenda R. Carpio 4408 (on leave 2011-12), Amanda Claybaugh 5800, Daniel G. Donoghue 1469 (on leave fall term), James Engell 8076, Philip J. Fisher 1470, Marjorie Garber 7264 (on leave 2011-12), Henry Louis Gates, Jr. 2899 (on leave spring term), Jorie Graham 2358, Stephen J. Greenblatt 3436, Joseph C. Harris 1089 (on leave spring term), Matthew Kaiser 5443 (fall term only), Louis Menand 4752, Elisa New 2428, Leah Price 3501, Martin Puchner 5842, Peter Sacks 2161, Elaine Scarry 2206 (on leave spring term), Marc Shell 3176, Michael Shinagel 7659, James Simpson 4791, Werner Sollors 7424 (on leave spring term), John Stauffer 1006, Jason W. Stevens 5406 (fall term only), Gordon Teskey 4466, Helen Vendler 7226, Andrew Warren 6838, Nicholas Watson 3851, and James Wood 4720 (spring term only)  
Note: Normally limited to students reading specifically in the field of a proposed doctoral dissertation. Open only by petition to the Department; petitions should be presented during the
term preceding enrollment, and must be signed by the instructor with whom the reading is to be done. All applicants for admission should first confer with the Director of Graduate Studies.

*English 399. Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1825

**Members of the Department**

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

**Note:** Conducted through regular conferences and assigned writing. Limited to students reading specifically on topics not covered in regular courses. Open only by petition to the Department; petitions should be presented during the term preceding enrollment, and must be signed by the instructor with whom the reading is to be done. All applicants for admission should first confer with the Director of Graduate Studies.

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**Environmental Science and Public Policy**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

*Faculty of the Committee on Degrees in Environmental Science and Public Policy*

James J. McCarthy, Professor of Biological Oceanography and Alexander Agassiz Professor of Biological Oceanography *(Chair)*
John Briscoe, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Environmental Engineering
William C. Clark, Harvey Brooks Professor of International Science Public Policy and Human Development, Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*
Richard T. T. Forman, Professor of Advanced Environmental Studies in the Field of Landscape Ecology *(Design School)*
Colleen M. Hansel, Associate Professor of Environmental Microbiology
N. Michele Holbrook, Charles Bullard Professor of Forestry
Peter John Huybers, Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Sheila Jasanoff, Pforzheimer Professor of Science and Technology Studies at the John F. Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*
Jonathan Losos, Monique and Philip Lehner Professor for the Study of Latin America and Curator in Herpetology
Michael B. McElroy, Gilbert Butler Professor of Environmental Studies
Ann Pearson, Professor of Biogeochemistry
Forest Lee Reinhardt, John D. Black Professor *(Business School)*
Daniel P. Schrag, Sturgis Hooper Professor of Geology and Professor of Environmental Science and Engineering
John H. Shaw, Harry C. Dudley Professor of Structural and Economic Geology, Harvard College Professor
Robert N. Stavins, Albert Pratt Professor of Business and Government at the John F Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Martin L. Weitzman, Professor of Economics (on leave fall term)
Steven C. Wofsy, Abbott Lawrence Rotch Professor of Atmospheric and Environmental Science, Area Dean for Environmental Science and Engineering

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Environmental Science and Public Policy

George Pierce Baker, Herman C. Krannert Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
Ray Allan Goldberg, George M Moffett Professor of Agriculture and Business, Emeritus (Business School, Kennedy School)
Calestous Juma, Professor of the Practice of International Development at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Jennifer Leaning, Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Professor of the Practice of Health and Human Rights (Public Health)
John Daniel Spengler, Akira Yamaguchi Professor of Environmental Health and Human Habitation (Public Health)

The Environmental Science and Public Policy concentration is overseen by a Standing Committee functioning as a Board of Tutors including representatives from several departments of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and from other schools as appropriate to ensure the requisite breadth of the program.

The concentration is designed to provide a multidisciplinary introduction to current problems of the environment. It is founded on the premise that the ability to form rational judgments concerning many of the complex challenges confronting society today involving the environment requires both an understanding of the underlying scientific and technical issues and an appreciation for the relevant economic, political, legal, historical, and ethical dimensions. It offers students an opportunity to specialize in a specific area of either natural or social science relating to the environment. All students have to satisfy a core of requirements in biology, chemistry, earth and planetary sciences, economics, government, and mathematics.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Environmental Science and Public Policy 10. Environmental Policy
Catalog Number: 6383 Enrollment: Limited to 40.
John Briscoe
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course develops the concepts and skills needed to design effective public policy for managing interactions between environmental, social and economic systems. The course is organized around cases of real-world policy analysis, some from the US and some involving developing countries. We will examine the environmental, social and economic substance of the cases, the interests of stakeholders, the policy and political processes, the ways in which trade-offs are perceived and evaluated, and the outcomes and impacts.
Note: Intended for interested students from all concentrations.
Environmental Science and Public Policy 78. Environmental Politics
Catalog Number: 3613
Sheila Jasanoff (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
An introduction to the history, organization, goals, and ideals of environmental protection in America. Examines the shift in emphasis from nature protection to pollution control to sustainability over the 20th century and develops critical tools to analyze changing conceptions of nature and the role of science in environmental policy formulation. Of central interest is the relationship between knowledge, uncertainty, and political or legal action. Theoretical approaches are combined with case studies of major episodes and controversies in environmental protection.

Environmental Science and Public Policy 90. Junior Seminars
Enrollment in these seminars is limited, with preference given to Environmental Science and Public Policy concentrators in their junior year. One junior seminar fulfills the junior seminar requirement for Environmental Science and Public Policy concentrators.

Catalog Number: 2189
Michael B. McElroy
The seminar will provide an account of the technologies that shape our world with a perspective on how they evolved, the benefits that ensued and the environmental challenges that arose as a consequence. Topics include prospects for renewable energy and options to minimize damage from conventional sources of energy. Specific attention is directed to challenges faced by large developing economies emphasizing the need for a cooperative approach to ensure an equable, environmentally sustainable, global future.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

[*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90c. Ecology and Land-Use Planning]*
Catalog Number: 3792
Richard T. T. Forman (Design School)
Half course (spring term). T., 2-5:15, including a required one-week field study, and a one-day field study.
Investigation of how local and regional human activities such as housing, agriculture, water supply, and natural resource use can be arranged in the landscape so that environmental processes are not disrupted and ecosystems are maintained for the long term. The focus is on learning and applying spatial and ecological principles to land-use planning with the intention of regional biodiversity conservation, maintenance of water quality, and addressing other environmental issues.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90e. Conservation Paleobiology
Catalog Number: 6879
Helen Frances James
Conservation Paleobiology applies paleobiological and other historical knowledge to the conservation of species and ecosystems. The course will begin with deep-time perspectives on extinction and ecological responses to climate change, but will concentrate primarily on near-time perspectives on the history of human influences in terrestrial and marine ecosystems. Students will be challenged to answer the question: How confidently can we predict extinction vulnerability and ecological responses to climate change from studies of the past? We will cover diverse methodological approaches drawn from paleontology, geochronology, biogeography, and macroecology.
Note: Local field trips within New England to be arranged.

*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90j. Environmental Crises and Population Flight*
Catalog Number: 9841
Jennifer Leaning (Public Health) and James J. McCarthy
War, disaster, drought, or famine force people to flee their land. The humanitarian consequences of this loss of place and livelihood are filled with complexity, relating to the extent and permanence of environmental destruction wrought by these crises, people’s attachment to their homes and ecosystems, the circumstances of departure, the destinations of refuge, and the possibilities for return. These issues will be examined through case studies and review of literature on forced migration and calamity.

*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90p. Biotechnology, Sustainability and Public Policy*
Catalog Number: 62576
Calestous Juma (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). W., 2:30–5.
This seminar examines the implications of biotechnology for sustainability. Using case studies, it focuses on policy approaches for maximizing the benefits of biotechnology and minimizing their risks. It addresses the following themes: (1) scientific and technological advances in biotechnology and sustainability; (2) social responses to the use of biotechnology; (3) application of biotechnology specific sectors such as agriculture; industry; energy; bioremediation and species conservation; (4) socio-economic impacts; and (5) policy and institutional considerations.

[*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90q. Conservation and Evolution]*
Catalog Number: 72351
Jonathan Losos
Half course (fall term). W., 2:30–5.
Traditionally, conservation biologists have assumed that evolution was not an important issue. However, recent realization that evolutionary change can occur rapidly has led to investigation of the importance of evolution for conservation. Additionally, other aspects of modern evolutionary biology, including genome sequencing and consideration of the phylogenetic tree-of-life, are increasingly seen as relevant. This course will explore the extent to which conservation and
evolutionary biology need to be integrated to preserve the world's biological diversity.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90s. The Technology, Economics, and Public Policy of Renewable Energy
Catalog Number: 53953 Enrollment: Limited to 50.
George Pierce Baker (Business School)
Energy is the lifeblood of economic activity, and there is little prospect of this changing. However, the planet’s stores of easily accessed fossil fuels are limited, and the climatological cost of continuing to rely on fossil fuels is high. This course examines the long run and short run prospects for renewable energy. We start by understanding the technology of hydro, solar, wind, and biomass. We then examine the economics of these technologies, and how subsidies and taxes affect their viability. Special attention will be paid to the interaction of technology, economics, and public policy.
Note: This course will be offered in a seminar format with an enrollment limit of 50.
Prerequisite: Economics 10a.

Environmental Science and Public Policy 90t. Environmental Health: Your World and Your Life at Risk - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 40047 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
John Daniel Spengler (Public Health)
Half course (spring term). M., 2:30-5 with local field trips to be arranged.
Through the seminar course students will be introduced to ongoing environmental health research. They will read published articles and interview faculty. Studies will include birth outcomes and heavy metals; neurological and cognitive development in children exposed to lead; dietary interventions and pesticide exposure; asthma and public housing; air pollution and cardiovascular health; exposures and effects of plasticizers, flame retardants, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), bisphenol A (BPA) and other synthetic organic compounds; cell phone use and brain cancer; respiratory effects of biomass cooking and heat fuels on children and women; heat waves and heat stress mortality; and land-use factors and obesity.

Environmental Science and Public Policy 90u. The Impact of Climate Change on the Global Food System - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 55154
Ray Allan Goldberg (Business School, Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3:30.
This seminar consists of case studies and readings that review the impact of climate change on the global food system and its ability to respond to the nutritional, food security, food safety, health, environmental, and economic development needs of society. The decision makers in these cases are from the public, private, and NGO sectors. We will examine each manager’s efforts to work together and be proactive in responding to future needs in managing land and water resources.

*Environmental Science and Public Policy 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1705
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading and research on topics not covered by regular courses of instruction. Students must complete a registration form, including permission from their faculty sponsor, with the concentration office before course enrollment. A final paper describing the research/reading completed during the term is due in duplicate to the Head Tutor on the first day of reading period.

Note: Intended for junior and senior concentrators in Environmental Science and Public Policy; open to sophomore concentrators only under exceptional circumstances. Permission of the Head Tutor is required for enrollment. May be counted for concentration only with the special permission of the Head Tutor.

*Environmental Science and Public Policy 99. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 5666
James J. McCarthy and members of the Committee
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Research and writing of the senior thesis under faculty direction. Senior honors candidates must take at least one term of this course while writing a thesis. The signature of the faculty adviser is required.

Ethical Reasoning

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses in Ethical Reasoning teach students to reason in a principled way about moral and political beliefs and practices, and to deliberate and assess claims for themselves about ethical issues. Students examine the competing conceptions and theories of ethical concepts such as the good life, obligation, rights, justice, and liberty with a focus on developing the ability to assess and weigh the reasons for and against adopting them to address concrete ethical dilemmas. Students in these courses may encounter a value system very different from their own that calls attention to their own ethical assumptions.

Ethical Reasoning

Ethical Reasoning 11. Human Rights: A Philosophical Introduction
Catalog Number: 6441
Mathias Risse (Harvard Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
What are human rights? Why would individuals have such rights? How can rights be universal, and what rights are universal? How can human rights rhetoric be criticized? This course will
approach these and related questions philosophically, but with an eye to international politics. 

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**Ethical Reasoning 12. Political Justice and Political Trials**
Catalog Number: 5064
Charles S. Maier (History)
Half course (spring term). W., 2-4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Criminal trials have served throughout history to enforce revolutionary change, to impose conformity and stifle dissent, or, alternatively, to advance democracy. Students examine trials in their historical and moral context to weigh such issues as who can prosecute; can crimes be defined after the fact; can punishing speech be justified? Cases include Socrates, Louis XVI, General Dyer, the Soviet purges, Nuremberg, Eichmann, American cold-war hearings, and today’s international tribunals and truth commissions.

Note: This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**Ethical Reasoning 13 (formerly Moral Reasoning 56). Self, Freedom, and Existence**
Catalog Number: 6507
Richard Moran (Philosophy)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 2, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7
How is human freedom possible? Does acting freely mean acting in accordance with reasons or acting arbitrarily, or neither? Are values chosen, discovered, or invented? How is self-knowledge possible and how is it different from the knowledge of others? Specific issues to be discussed include: self-deception and bad faith; the nature of freedom and autonomy; subjectivity and our relation to others; rationality and irrationality. Readings, which will provide an introduction to a few of the major texts of Existentialism, will be drawn from Kant, Sartre, Dostoevsky, and various contemporary writers.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[**Ethical Reasoning 14 (formerly Moral Reasoning 33). Issues in Ethics**]
Catalog Number: 2255
Thomas M. Scanlon (Philosophy)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Is pleasure the only ultimate good? Are individuals’ preferences the only basis for assessing the quality of their lives? What makes acts wrong? Is moral blame applicable only to agents who have free will? Should we accept moral relativism? Readings mainly from contemporary philosophers.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.
Ethical Reasoning 15 (formerly Moral Reasoning 54). “If There is No God, All is Permitted:” Theism and Moral Reasoning
Catalog Number: 1321
Jay M. Harris (Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
This course will examine the ways in which a concept of God has informed Western moral discourse trying to help students engage the literature as they consider why one might think “if there is no God, all is permitted” and why one might think if there is a God, human moral achievement is impossible.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 16 (formerly Moral Reasoning 58). Slavery in Western Political Thought]
Catalog Number: 8892
Richard Tuck (Government)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
The ownership of one man by another is an obvious and profound affront to many of our fundamental ideas about morality, and yet for much of human history it was defended—and often by the greatest moral and political philosophers. How was this possible? The course will trace the theme of slavery through the arguments of political theorists from the ancient world to the present and will study the way in which the rejection of slavery became intellectually possible. These theoretical arguments will be considered in the context of the changing history of slavery as an institution.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 17 (formerly Moral Reasoning 76). Comparative Religious Ethics]
Catalog Number: 7037
Anne E. Monius (Harvard Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged.
Predicated on the assumption that global concerns are manifest in highly particularized cultural and religious circumstances, this course seeks to understand Hindu, Buddhist, and Christian framings of and prospective solutions to the problem of communal violence in the modern world. Topics examined in each tradition include: conceptions of moral subjectivity, frameworks for moral education, close readings of novels that grapple with the moral challenges (especially new forms of violence) wrought by colonization and globalization, and explicitly religious responses to such violence in the work of Gandhi, Buddhist monastic communities in Sri Lanka, and Archbishop Desmond Tutu.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 18 (formerly Moral Reasoning 78). Classical Chinese Ethical and Political Theory]
Catalog Number: 9742  
*Michael J. Puett (East Asian Languages and Civilizations; Study of Religion)*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*

How should one make moral choices? What is the best way to live a moral life? How should the state be organized to best encourage proper human behavior? And what happens if the state comes to be formed as an empire? What are the proper moral ways to respond? Questions such as these were at the heart of classical Chinese philosophical debates. This course will be the study of how the classical Chinese thinkers wrestled with these questions and what responses they gave. As we will quickly see, the views that arose in China were among the most powerful and influential in human history. Regardless of whether one agrees with these views or not, they should be studied and taken seriously by anyone who cares about ethics and politics.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[**Ethical Reasoning 19 (formerly Moral Reasoning 80). The Good Life In Classical India**]  
Catalog Number: 5520  
*Parimal G. Patil (Study of Religion; South Asian Studies)*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13*

What is a good life? How does it relate to personal happiness, to being a good ruler, citizen, or lover? What is the relative value of justice, citizenship, loyalty, friendship, personal profit, and pleasure? Is the good life the same for everyone? This course is devoted to investigating how classical South Asian intellectuals approached such questions and to thinking critically about their responses. As we will see, far from being mere artifacts from someone else’s historical past, classical South Asian texts provide powerful frameworks for thinking about our own lives and the ways in which we reason about them.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[**Ethical Reasoning 20 (formerly Humanities 11). Self, Serenity, and Vulnerability: West and East**]  
Catalog Number: 2401  
*Roberto Mangabeira Unger (Harvard Law School)*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 5–7 p.m., and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 18*

An inquiry into basic moral beliefs and their metaphysical assumptions in the high cultures of Western and Eastern civilizations. The background concern is our struggle, in philosophy, religion, and art, with nihilism: the fear that our lives and the world itself may be meaningless. The foreground theme is the contrast between two answers to the question about how to live one’s life: stay out of trouble and look for trouble. How speculative thought has dealt with the limits of insight into what matters most. Exemplary writings from several traditions: modern European, ancient Greek, Chinese, South Asian.  
*Note:* Extended take-home examination. Offered jointly with the Law School as LAW-46261A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.
Catalog Number: 7778
Susanna C. Siegel (Philosophy)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
An examination of moral questions that arise in the context of social protest in the US during the 20th century, including the central question of political philosophy: How can political authority be justified? After studying the Attica prison revolt of 1971, we will consider the following questions: Is there an obligation to obey the law? What, if any, are the moral limits to this obligation? Can civil disobedience be justified, and does it always need to be? Texts include classic excerpts from Plato, Hobbes, Rawls, and Marx.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 22 (formerly Moral Reasoning 22). Justice]
Catalog Number: 3753 Enrollment: Limited to 1000.
Michael J. Sandel (Government)
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
A critical analysis of selected classical and contemporary theories of justice, with discussion of present-day practical applications. Topics include affirmative action, income distribution, same-sex marriage, debates about rights (human rights and property rights), arguments for and against equality, debates about political obligation and the claims of community. Readings include Aristotle, Locke, Kant, Mill, and Rawls.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 23 (formerly Moral Reasoning 82). Trust, Vision, and Doubt in Ethics, Politics, and Law]
Catalog Number: 4453
Scott Brewer (Harvard Law School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
This course explores the interplay of trust, vision, justification and doubt in ethical, political, and legal thought. It examines how some of the characteristic moral, political and legal faiths of the last few centuries have been transformed under the pressure of skepticism or of a crisis of faith. In this way, it introduces students to the problems and opportunities of reasoning in all the normative disciplines.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Ethical Reasoning 24. Bioethics
Catalog Number: 72195
Daniel I. Wikler (Harvard School of Public Health)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Bioethics is the study of ethical issues arising in efforts to maintain and restore health, and, more broadly, with charting humankind’s future in an era of both technological advances and unmet need. We will try to reason our way through moral dilemmas that pit health against freedom, prevention against rescue, and the claims of those with competing needs when life itself hangs in the balance. The course will emphasize ethical issues involving health that arise at the global and population levels, particularly those involving peoples and regions with the greatest burden of disease.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 26. The Ethics of Atheism: Marx, Nietzsche, Freud]
Catalog Number: 12763
Peter J. Burgard (Germanic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Examines the Western secular tradition through the work of three seminal figures whose critiques of religion—in social and political theory, philosophy, and psycho-analysis and anthropology—are motivated by ethical concerns. Brief introductory readings of Kant, Hegel, and Feuerbach ground analysis of Marx’s, Nietzsche’s, and Freud’s ethical atheism. Students do not develop or debate formulae for behavior, but rather become critically aware of ethical considerations that underlie actions and that are negotiated vis-a-vis prevailing moral codes. Readings include The German Ideology, The Communist Manifesto, The Gay Science, Beyond Good and Evil, On the Genealogy of Morals, The Anti-Christ, Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality, Totem and Taboo, The Future of an Illusion.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Ethical Reasoning or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Ethical Reasoning 27 (formerly Moral Reasoning 28). Ethics and International Relations]
Catalog Number: 0642
Stanley Hoffmann (University Professor; Government) and J. Bryan Hehir (Harvard Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The course explores the problem of morality in international relations. Starting from an overview of different theoretical perspectives concerning moral argumentation in international affairs, it proceeds to consider the ethical dimensions of more specific international issues such as the use of force, human rights, and distributive justice. Contemporary cases will be used when relevant. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Ethical Reasoning 28. Moral Inquiry in the Novels of Tolstoy and Dostoevsky
Catalog Number: 27743
Justin Weir (Slavic Languages and Literatures)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
This course considers how Tolstoy and Dostoevsky take up moral inquiry in their fiction, introduces students to philosophical texts that informed their major fiction, and asks why the
novel as a literary genre may be a good forum for the discussion of ethics. We will read Tolstoy’s *Anna Karenina*, Dostoevsky’s *Notes from Underground* and *The Brothers Karamazov*, as well as selected texts from Rousseau, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, and others.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[**Ethical Reasoning 29. Social Theory, the Humanities, and Philosophy Now**]

Catalog Number: 21034

*Michael J. Puett (East Asian Languages & Civilizations; Study of Religion) and Roberto Mangabeira Unger (Harvard Law School)*

*Half course (spring term). Th., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18*

A sustained discussion of the obstacles and the opportunities that the established traditions of Western philosophy, social theory and the humanities present to those who see time as real, history as open, novelty as possible, and social and cultural transformation as imperative. The central theme is how thought deals with the creation of the new. Special attention to three European philosophers -- Hegel, Marx, and Bergson, as well as to those strands in contemporary philosophy and social thought that bear most closely on our concerns. No prerequisites other than willingness to consider a wide range of problems, materials, and ideas.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Law School as LAW-46211A. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[**Ethical Reasoning 30. The Just World - (New Course)**]

Catalog Number: 12206

*Mathias Risse (Harvard Kennedy School)*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Globalization is changing the world. What do wealthy countries have to do to contribute towards the creation of a just world? We start by exploring different approaches to the question of whether obligations of justice apply only to those who share a country. We will then assess whether the global order harms the poor. Next we look at human rights and ask whether liberal values should be promoted as universal human rights. We will complete the course by exploring three additional subjects: moral obligations arising from trade (specifically whether labor standards should be linked with human rights standards), immigration, environmental justice.

*Note:* Expected to be omitted in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[**Ethical Reasoning 31. The Philosopher and the Tyrant - (New Course)**]

Catalog Number: 48904

*David Damrosch (Comparative Literature)*

*Half course (spring term). M., 3–5, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

Philosophers and politicians alike struggle to set the terms for living a good life in a world of conflict. How do court counselors and professional philosophers speak truth to power? How do rulers - and citizens like ourselves - weigh the competing demands of liberty and order, self-fulfillment and self-restraint? Moving from Plato and the *Bible* to responses to Hitler’s *Mein Kampf*, this course will examine particularly rich examples of relations between the pursuit of wisdom and the pursuit of power, from the extremes of conflict (the executions of Socrates,
Jesus, Sir Thomas More) to the opposite dream of the philosopher king. 

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

*Cross-listed courses that satisfy the Ethical Reasoning Requirement. Some of these courses may have prerequisites or assume familiarity with the subject matter.*

**Government 10. Foundations of Political Theory**
**Government 1060. Ancient and Medieval Political Philosophy**
**Government 1061. The History of Modern Political Philosophy**
**Government 1072. Moral Issues in Contemporary Politics**
**Government 1093. Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature**
**History 1300. Western Intellectual History: Greco-Roman Antiquity**
**Life Sciences 60 (formerly MCB 60). Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature**
**Philosophy 12. Introduction to the Philosophy of Law**
**Philosophy 168. Kant’s Ethical Theory**
[**Philosophy 172. The History of Modern Moral Philosophy**]
**Philosophy 173. Metaethics**
[**Philosophy 174. Recent Ethical Theory**]
[**Philosophy 178. Equality and Democracy**]
[**Philosophy 179. Race and Social Justice**]
[**United States in the World 20 (formerly Moral Reasoning 74). The Theory and Practice of Republican Government**]

**Ethnic Studies**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

**Faculty of the Committee on Ethnic Studies**

Caroline M. Elkins, Professor of History (*Chair*)
Jacqueline Bhabha, Lecturer on Social Studies
Lisa T. Brooks, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities (*on leave 2011-12*)
Glenda R. Carpio, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies (*on leave 2011-12*)
Joyce E. Chaplin, James Duncan Phillips Professor of Early American History
Deborah D. Foster, Senior Lecturer on Folklore and Mythology
Jennifer L. Hochschild, Henry LaBarre Jayne Professor of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies, Harvard College Professor
Walter Johnson, Winthrop Professor of History and Professor of African and African American Studies
Tamara Kay, Associate Professor of Sociology
Ju Yon Kim, Assistant Professor of English
Michèle Lamont, Robert I. Goldman Professor of European Studies and Professor of Sociology and of African and African American Studies
Matthew Joseph Liebmann, Assistant Professor of Anthropology
Shelly C. Lowe, Executive Director of the Harvard University Native American Program
Stephen P. Marks, Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Professor of Health and Human Rights, Harvard School of Public Health (Public Health)
Ingrid Monson, Quincy Jones Professor of African-American Music, Supported by the Time Warner Endowment
Gerald L. Neuman, J. Sinclair Armstrong Professor Of International, Foreign, and Comparative Law (Law School)
Dennis Keith Norman, Associate Professor of Psychology in the Department of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Maria Luisa Parra-Velasco, Senior Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (on leave 2011-12)
Fernando Miguel Reimers, Ford Foundation Professor of International Education (School of Education)
Marc Shell, Irving Babbitt Professor of Comparative Literature and Professor of English
Doris Sommer, Ira Jewell Williams, Jr. Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of African and African American Studies
Rachel St. John, Associate Professor of History
Kimberly Theidon, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave 2011-12)
Gary Urton, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Pre-Columbian Studies

**Affiliated Members**

Faculty members from across the disciplines and schools whose work focuses on ethnicity, migration, indigeneity, and human rights cooperate in this interdisciplinary committee to provide course enrichment for Harvard College students, particularly in Asian American/Transpacific, Native American/Indigenous, and US Latino/American hemispheric topics, with an American focus as well as a transnational one. Ethnic Studies courses address race critique in the social sciences and in the humanities, consider the role of mobility, diasporas and migration as well as of indigeneity in the configuration of group identities and power formations. An overarching concern is the study of the historical, political and cultural forms through which individuals inhabit the political space of the nation and of the transnational sphere, frequently in the wake of colonialism and displacements that have created stateless people. Bringing to bear the discourse of human rights, Ethnic Studies courses consider the ethics of responsibility that the university must try to foster as it trains citizens and leaders to deal with the construction of political communities as well as the situation of those who are deprived of their legal status.
Ethnic studies are inherently comparative. Those who wish to understand the uniqueness of a particular people can do so most effectively by comparisons with other. Scholars and students seek to understand why the boundaries of particular ethnic groups change and why this process of ethnic group formation is so fluid. The study of ethnicity at Harvard is focused on the broad canvas of the human experience. While it includes the United States at its center, it is enriched by being situated in a broadly comparative and transnational context. Moreover, the focus of many courses is explicitly historical, making for a better understanding of the changing ways in which individuals choose to affiliate or have been coerced into categories by others.

**Portal Courses**

*English 90ea. Interracial Encounters in Contemporary Ethnic American Narratives: Seminar - (New Course)*

**Ethical Reasoning 11. Human Rights: A Philosophical Introduction**

[Folklore and Mythology 126. Continuing Oral Traditions in Indigenous Communities]

*Sociology 98L. Racism and Anti-Racism in Comparative Perspective*

**United States in the World 15 (formerly Social Analysis 66). Is the American Racial Order Being Transformed?**

**General Education Courses in Ethnic Studies**

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 13. Cultural Agents**

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 26 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1133). Race, Gender, and Performance**

**Culture and Belief 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 93). Pathways through the Andes—Culture, History, and Beliefs in Andean South America**

**Ethical Reasoning 11. Human Rights: A Philosophical Introduction**

**Ethical Reasoning 30. The Just World - (New Course)**


**Societies of the World 28. Exploration and Empire Building - (New Course)**

**Societies of the World 30. Moctezuma’s Mexico: Then and Now**

**Societies of the World 44. Human Trafficking, Slavery and Abolition in the Modern World**


United States in the World 15 (formerly Social Analysis 66). Is the American Racial Order Being Transformed?

**United States in the World 24 (formerly Sociology 19). Reinventing Boston: The Changing American City**

**United States in the World 28 (formerly Historical Study B-43). Slavery/Capitalism/Imperialism: The US in the Nineteenth Century**

[United States in the World 31 (formerly Social Analysis 54). American Society and Public Policy]

*United States in the World 32 (formerly Religion 1007). The World’s Religions in Multicultural America: Case Studies in Religious Pluralism*
**Freshman Seminars**

*Freshman Seminar 33q. Global Pop Music
*Freshman Seminar 37s. Tea Parties: Race, Populism, and Politics in U.S. History - *(New Course)*
*Freshman Seminar 42v. Human Rights Between Rhetoric and Reality
*Freshman Seminar 43s. Gender, Race, and Ethics in the 21st Century
*Freshman Seminar 44j. The Aztecs and Maya: 2012 and Beyond
*Freshman Seminar 45m. The Concept of Race in Science and Medicine in the United States
*Freshman Seminar 46n. Beyond the Great Immigration Debate
*Freshman Seminar 46p. Human Rights in Peace and War
*Freshman Seminar 46x. African Apartheids? The Social Dynamics of Ghettoes, Enclaves and Ethnoburbs - *(New Course)*
*Freshman Seminar 46y. Bodies for Sale: Global Traffic in Human Beings, from Forced Labor to Stolen Cells - *(New Course)*

**African and African American Studies**

African and African American Studies 10. Introduction to African American Studies
[African and African American Studies 11. Introduction to African Studies]
African and African American Studies 20. Introduction to African Languages and Cultures
African and African American Studies 111. Spectral Fictions, Savage Phantasms: Race and Gender in Anti-Racist South African and African American Drama, Fiction and Film
African and African American Studies 117x. Of Mean Streets and Jungle Fevers: Race, Gender and Ethnicity in Martin Scorsese and Spike Lee - *(New Course)*
African and African American Studies 118. The History of African Americans From the Slave Trade to the Great Migration
[African and African American Studies 121. Please, Wake Up! - Race, Gender, Class and Ethnicity in the Early Films of Spike Lee]
African and African American Studies 131. African American Literature from the Beginnings to the Harlem Renaissance
African and African American Studies 137. Literature and Its Cultural ‘Others’ - America, Africa and the Caribbean, 1950s-80s
African and African American Studies 154. Language and Discourse: Race, Class and Gender - *(New Course)*
African and African American Studies 179 (formerly Literature and Arts B-82). Jazz, Freedom, and Culture
African and African American Studies 182. From R & B to Neo Soul: Black Popular Music and Cultural Transformation

**Anthropology**
Anthropology 1080. North American Archaeology: Lost Tribes and Ancient Capitals of North America
Anthropology 1175. The Archaeology of Ethnicity
Anthropology 1190. Encountering the Conquistadors
Anthropology 1682. Gangsters and Troublesome Populations - (New Course)
Anthropology 1755. Creole Pop Iconographies

Economics

*[Economics 980u. Immigration Economics]*

English

English 181a. Introduction to Asian American Literature - (New Course)

Expository Writing

Expository Writing 20.066. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones
Expository Writing 20.067. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones
Expository Writing 20.068. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones
Expository Writing 20.069. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones
Expository Writing 20.093. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction
Expository Writing 20.094. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction
Expository Writing 20.095. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction
Expository Writing 20.096. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction

Government

Government 40. International Conflict and Cooperation
*Government 90hu. Human Rights Scholars Seminar
*Government 98al. Global Distributive Justice
*Government 98ej. Comparing India and China: An Examination of State-Society Relations
*Government 98gl. Inhuman Wrongs: Crimes Against Humanity in Theory, Politics, and Law
*Government 98nm (formerly *Government 90nm). Race and Representation

History

*History 72k. The Worlds of Joseph Conrad - (New Course)*
*History 84v. Japanese Internment in the United States and Beyond - (New Course)*
*History 89a. British Colonial Violence in the 20th Century*
[History 1012. Identity in Classical Antiquity]
History 1441. History of the US West
History 1505. The History of Mexico 1810-2011
[History 1711. A History of Southern Africa]
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

*History 1965 (formerly *History 89f). International History: States, Markets, and the Global Economy: Conference Course

History and Literature

*History and Literature 90ae. Border Crossings: Remaking European Identities
*History and Literature 90al. Borderlands and Banana Republics: The Political Cultures of U.S. Empire, 1848-Present - (New Course)
*History and Literature 90ao. Immigrant Narratives: Tracing the Histories and Literatures of Immigration in the United States and Postcolonial Contexts - (New Course)

The Study of Religion

[Religion 1005. World Religions in Boston: Seminar]

Jewish Studies

Jewish Studies 108 (formerly Yiddish 108). Amerike! Amerika, America! : Jewish Encounters with the United States

Latin American Studies

Latin American Studies 70. Modernity, Culture and Politics in Latin America

Literature

Literature 103 (formerly Literature 10). Writing Across Cultures: Literatures of the World (to 1750)

Music

*Music 97c. Music History and Repertory: Music in Cross-Cultural Perspective

The Study of Religion

[Religion 1005. World Religions in Boston: Seminar]

Romance Languages and Literatures

Portuguese 37. Brasil hoje: Contemporary Brazilian Culture through Media
Portuguese 145. Transatlantic Africa and Brazil - (New Course)
*Spanish 59. Spanish and the Community
Spanish 65. Bilingual Arts
Social Studies

*Social Studies 98li. Ethnic and Religious Conflict in East and South Asia
*Social Studies 98mb. Violence and Culture
*Social Studies 98me. Human Rights and International Law
*Social Studies 98mg. Global Distributive Justice
*Social Studies 98mi. Migration in Theory and Practice
*Social Studies 98nd. Mass Violence, Memory, and Justice/Reconciliation - (New Course)
*Social Studies 98ne. Nation, Race, and Migration in Modern Europe - (New Course)

Sociology

*Sociology 98Ga. Understanding Mexican Migration Flows to the US
[*Sociology 98H. Immigration, Politics, and Movements]
*Sociology 98L. Racism and Anti-Racism in Comparative Perspective
*Sociology 98Wb. Race, Poverty, and Family Justice
[Sociology 129. Education and Society]
[*Sociology 167. Visualizing Human Rights and Social Change in Documentary Photography and Film]
Sociology 183. Race and Ethnic Relations
[Sociology 248. Race, Politics, and Social Inequality: Seminar]

Visual and Environmental Studies

*Visual and Environmental Studies 158br (formerly *Visual and Environmental Studies 158r). Living Documentary: Studio Course

Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality

Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1168. Education, Race, and Gender in the United States
*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1411. Sex, Gender Roles, and Sexuality in Native America

European Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on European Studies
David Blackbourn, Coolidge Professor of History (Chair)
Peter J. Burgard, Professor of German
Grzegorz Ekiert, Professor of Government
Niall Ferguson, Laurence A. Tisch Professor of History and Professor of Business Administration
Alison F. Frank, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences, Professor of History
Peter E. Gordon, Professor of History, Harvard College Professor
Peter A. Hall, Krupp Foundation Professor of European Studies
Maya Jasanoff, Professor of History
Charles S. Maier, Leverett Saltonstall Professor of History
Daniel F. Ziblatt, Professor of Government

The Standing Committee on European Studies is the formal oversight body for the Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies. It is comprised of those permanent faculty members who have offices in the Center and selected other representatives of FAS and of other universities in the Boston area who remain active in the study and teaching of modern Europe.

For over thirty years, the Center for European Studies has offered an interdisciplinary program designed to enhance the knowledge and understanding of political, social, economic, and cultural developments in modern Europe. Its members’ intellectual approaches encompass history, political science, political economy, anthropology, sociology, and cultural studies. Its purview includes all the regions of Europe as well as the institutional structures within individual countries and the European Union. The Center funds undergraduate thesis travel, dissertation fellowships, and offers several post-doctoral fellowships. Its quarters in Busch Hall provide office space for faculty, visiting scholars, and doctoral students on Europe. At the same time, the Center supports several study groups that maintain a schedule of seminars and presentations by visiting scholars and speakers from the world of public affairs and it organizes periodic conferences and workshops on European affairs. It maintains a program for the study of Germany and Europe initially funded by the Federal Republic of Germany and now supported by the Center’s endowments. The Center is actively engaged in cooperation to advance European studies with other Harvard Faculties and Boston-area universities.

Expository Writing

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The 2011-12 membership of this committee has not yet been finalized. Complete membership information for 2011-12 will be posted as soon as it becomes available.

Faculty of the Committee on Writing and Speaking
For Undergraduates Only

Expository Writing 20 fulfills the basic requirement in Expository Writing, a requirement for all undergraduates in their first year of residence. The Expository Writing Program also offers two elective courses, Expos 10 and Expos 40. No Expository Writing courses have midterm or final examinations. For additional information on Expository Writing courses, see the Writing Program website: http://writingprogram.fas.harvard.edu.

Expository Writing 10

A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

Expository Writing 10. Introduction to Expository Writing
Catalog Number: 6344 Enrollment: Limited to 10 students per section.
Members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: After taking Expository Writing 10, a student must pass Expository Writing 20 to meet the College’s Expository Writing requirement.

Expository Writing 10.001. Introduction to Expository Writing
Catalog Number: 77429 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Patricia M. Bellanca
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.

Expository Writing 10.002. Introduction to Expository Writing
Catalog Number: 25907 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Elizabeth Greenspan

Expository Writing 10.003. Introduction to Expository Writing
Catalog Number: 92536 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Karen L. Heath  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.004. Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 41014 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Thomas R. Jehn*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.005. Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 56121 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Courtney Bickel Lamberth*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.006. Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 71228 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Courtney Bickel Lamberth*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.007. Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 86335 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Jane A. Rosenzweig*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in
individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.008, Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 34813 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Zachary Sifuentes*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.009, Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 65027 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Zachary Sifuentes*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.010, Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 13505 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Rebecca Summerhays*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.011, Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 80134 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Rebecca Summerhays*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.012, Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 28612 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Vernon Tad Davies*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.013. Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 95241 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Vernon Tad Davies*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.014. Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 43719 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*William Conrad Weitzel*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.015. Introduction to Expository Writing**
Catalog Number: 58826 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*William Conrad Weitzel*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.

**Expository Writing 10.016. Introduction to Expository Writing - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 84655 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*James P. Herron*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.*
A rigorous, intensive elective that helps students prepare for the demands of college writing. In small classes, students work closely with instructors on developing and organizing ideas, analyzing sources, and writing clear, engaging essays. Students also meet frequently in individual conferences with instructors to discuss their work. Assignments are based on sources from a range of disciplines and genres.
**Expository Writing 20**

An intensive seminar that aims to improve each student’s ability to discover and reason about evidence through the medium of essays. Each section focuses on a particular theme or topic, described on the Expos Website. All sections give students practice in formulating questions, analyzing both primary and secondary sources and properly acknowledging them, supporting arguments with strong and detailed evidence, and shaping clear, lively essays. All sections emphasize revision.

**Expository Writing 20. Expository Writing**  
Catalog Number: 5518 Enrollment: Limited to 15 students per section.  
Members of the Department  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Note:* Students must pass one term of Expository Writing 20 to meet the College’s Expository Writing requirement.

**Expository Writing 20.001. Human Death and Disease**  
Catalog Number: 53084 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Jerusha T. Achterberg*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.*  
All humans, from every time and place, experience death and disease. In this course, we will examine selected topics surrounding the human experience with morbidity and mortality as approached in the biological sciences. Using historical and contemporary science source materials, including primary research articles and persuasive essays, we will explore biological processes of illness, behaviors and knowledge about mortality, and death as a mechanism of change.

**Expository Writing 20.002. Human Death and Disease**  
Catalog Number: 68191 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Jerusha T. Achterberg*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.*  
All humans, from every time and place, experience death and disease. In this course, we will examine selected topics surrounding the human experience with morbidity and mortality as approached in the biological sciences. Using historical and contemporary science source materials, including primary research articles and persuasive essays, we will explore biological processes of illness, behaviors and knowledge about mortality, and death as a mechanism of change.

**Expository Writing 20.003. Human Death and Disease**  
Catalog Number: 16669 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Jerusha T. Achterberg*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.*  
All humans, from every time and place, experience death and disease. In this course, we will
examine selected topics surrounding the human experience with morbidity and mortality as approached in the biological sciences. Using historical and contemporary science source materials, including primary research articles and persuasive essays, we will explore biological processes of illness, behaviors and knowledge about mortality, and death as a mechanism of change.

**Expository Writing 20.004. Human Death and Disease**
Catalog Number: 83298 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jerusha T. Achterberg
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.*
All humans, from every time and place, experience death and disease. In this course, we will examine selected topics surrounding the human experience with morbidity and mortality as approached in the biological sciences. Using historical and contemporary science source materials, including primary research articles and persuasive essays, we will explore biological processes of illness, behaviors and knowledge about mortality, and death as a mechanism of change.

**Expository Writing 20.005. Narrating the American Past**
Catalog Number: 40682 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Laura L. Adams
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.*
Explores how social memory shapes what it means to be an American by examining the public representation of the September 11 attack on the World Trade Center, the Trail of Tears, and a third event which students will select themselves. Students will write three essays in which they progressively develop their arguments about how and why these historical narratives are constructed, disputed, and ultimately, what they tell Americans about who they are today.

**Expository Writing 20.006. Narrating the American Past**
Catalog Number: 49588 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Laura L. Adams
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.*
Explores how social memory shapes what it means to be an American by examining the public representation of the September 11 attack on the World Trade Center, the Trail of Tears, and a third event which students will select themselves. Students will write three essays in which they progressively develop their arguments about how and why these historical narratives are constructed, disputed, and ultimately, what they tell Americans about who they are today.

[Expository Writing 20.007. Narrating the American Past]
Catalog Number: 64695 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Laura L. Adams
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Explores how social memory shapes what it means to be an American by examining the public representation of the September 11 attack on the World Trade Center, the Trail of Tears, and a third event which students will select themselves. Students will write three essays in which they progressively develop their arguments about how and why these historical narratives are
constructed, disputed, and ultimately, what they tell Americans about who they are today.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Expository Writing 20.012. The Rise of Pop**
Catalog Number: 77097 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kevin Brian Birmingham
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.
The idea that there is a hierarchy separating high and low art extends as far back as Aristotle, but during the past fifty years American culture has depended upon destroying this hierarchy. This course examines what happens to art and society when the boundaries separating high and low art are gone. We will examine Thomas Pynchon, Andy Warhol, and *The Rocky Horror Picture Show* along with cultural theorists such as Adorno, Benjamin, Sontag, and Bakhtin.

**Expository Writing 20.013. The Rise of Pop**
Catalog Number: 25575 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kevin Brian Birmingham
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.
The idea that there is a hierarchy separating high and low art extends as far back as Aristotle, but during the past fifty years American culture has depended upon destroying this hierarchy. This course examines what happens to art and society when the boundaries separating high and low art are gone. We will examine Thomas Pynchon, Andy Warhol, and *The Rocky Horror Picture Show* along with cultural theorists such as Adorno, Benjamin, Sontag, and Bakhtin.

**[Expository Writing 20.018. Representations of American Democracy and Government]**
Catalog Number: 70896 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Vernon Tad Davies
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Beyond the abstraction of American democracy as government of, by and for the people, what can we glean about our definitions of American governance from historical and artistic representations of it? This course will examine what US democracy looks like when brought to life in campaign commercials, in the architecture of government buildings, and in conspiracy films. We will ask how these works shape our understanding of the possibilities and constraints of democratic action.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Expository Writing 20.019. Representations of American Democracy and Government]**
Catalog Number: 19374 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Vernon Tad Davies
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Beyond the abstraction of American democracy as government of, by and for the people, what can we glean about our definitions of American governance from historical and artistic representations of it? This course will examine what US democracy looks like when brought to life in campaign commercials, in the architecture of government buildings, and in conspiracy films. We will ask how these works shape our understanding of the possibilities and constraints of democratic action.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Expository Writing 20.020. Representations of American Democracy and Government**  
Catalog Number: 86003 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Vernon Tad Davies*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12.*  
Beyond the abstraction of American democracy as government of, by and for the people, what can we glean about our definitions of American governance from historical and artistic representations of it? This course will examine what US democracy looks like when brought to life in campaign commercials, in the architecture of government buildings, and in conspiracy films. We will ask how these works shape our understanding of the possibilities and constraints of democratic action.

**Expository Writing 20.021. Representations of American Democracy and Government**  
Catalog Number: 34481 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Vernon Tad Davies*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1.*  
Beyond the abstraction of American democracy as government of, by and for the people, what can we glean about our definitions of American governance from historical and artistic representations of it? This course will examine what US democracy looks like when brought to life in campaign commercials, in the architecture of government buildings, and in conspiracy films. We will ask how these works shape our understanding of the possibilities and constraints of democratic action.

**[Expository Writing 20.034. Modern Cities in Crisis]**  
Catalog Number: 15878 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Elizabeth Greenspan*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2.*  
This course explores the challenges and contradictions of urban life. We examine fictional and non-fictional accounts of ghettos and slums to investigate relationships between class, race, violence, the family, and politics. Our texts include the HBO series *The Wire*; an ethnography of the drug trade in NYC; and a journalistic account of the Mumbai slums. We explore the arguments these texts make about the problems plaguing cities, and discuss possible solutions.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**[Expository Writing 20.035. Modern Cities in Crisis]**  
Catalog Number: 82507 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Elizabeth Greenspan*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This course explores the challenges and contradictions of urban life. We examine fictional and non-fictional accounts of ghettos and slums to investigate relationships between class, race, violence, the family, and politics. Our texts include the HBO series *The Wire*; an ethnography of the drug trade in NYC; and a journalistic account of the Mumbai slums. We explore the arguments these texts make about the problems plaguing cities, and discuss possible solutions.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**[Expository Writing 20.036. Writing Culture]**  
Catalog Number: 30985 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Our desires and perceptions take shape not just individually but through shared systems of meaning: culture. How can we see culture, though, when our own often seems transparently natural (like water to a fish, one anthropologist observed), and others’ intrinsically alien? Short answer: through encounter. With the aim of writing original cultural analysis of Harvard and other subjects, we’ll study anthropologists (Geertz, Rosaldo), social theorists (Williams, James), and other writers (McCarthy, Didion, Alexie).

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
JONAH M. JOHNSON  
**Half course (fall term). M., W., at 2.**

We will first examine what *Hamlet* and *Romeo and Juliet* can tell us about how individuals—in particular Shakespeare himself—actively invent and renegotiate their identities within the confines of a given culture. In the third unit we will look at Tom Stoppard’s *Rosencrantz and Guildenstern Are Dead* (1966) and *Shakespeare in Love* in order to assess the extent to which we rely on the re-invention of Shakespeare’s works for our own cultural identity.

[Expository Writing 20.043. Shakespeare’s Inventions]
Catalog Number: 39891 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
JONAH M. JOHNSON  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1.**
We will first examine what *Hamlet* and *Romeo and Juliet* can tell us about how individuals—in particular Shakespeare himself—actively invent and renegotiate their identities within the confines of a given culture. In the third unit we will look at Tom Stoppard’s *Rosencrantz and Guildenstern Are Dead* (1966) and *Shakespeare in Love* in order to assess the extent to which we rely on the re-invention of Shakespeare’s works for our own cultural identity.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

[Expository Writing 20.044. Shakespeare’s Inventions]
Catalog Number: 54998 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
JONAH M. JOHNSON  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2.**
We will first examine what *Hamlet* and *Romeo and Juliet* can tell us about how individuals—in particular Shakespeare himself—actively invent and renegotiate their identities within the confines of a given culture. In the third unit we will look at Tom Stoppard’s *Rosencrantz and Guildenstern Are Dead* (1966) and *Shakespeare in Love* in order to assess the extent to which we rely on the re-invention of Shakespeare’s works for our own cultural identity.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Expository Writing 20.045. Imagination and Genius**
Catalog Number: 70105 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
JOHN JACOB KAAG  
**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.**
This course traces the concepts of the imagination and genius through ancient Greek thought, through the Enlightenment and Romanticism, into the post-modern era. Finally, it turns to most recent studies of the cognitive sciences to give an empirically informed, and alternative, way of conceiving of genius. This course will be fashioned in order to highlight the various aspect of expository essay writing while it explores the origin and development of the imagination in the Western intellectual tradition. Students will grapple with the classics of Plato, Aristotle, Kant, and Dostoyevsky while integrating more recent studies of the imagination by Gerald Edelman and Antonio Damasio.

**Expository Writing 20.046. Darwinian Dating**
Catalog Number: 18583 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
ELISSA KRAKAUER
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1.
In this course we will examine patterns of human attraction, using an evolutionary perspective to better understand mate choice. In the first unit, we will explore the roles of biology versus culture in human behavior. Next, we will address female attraction and attempt to determine whether women prefer “nice guys” or “bad boys.” In the final unit, students will have an opportunity to undertake independent research as they explore the nature of male attraction.

**Expository Writing 20.047. Darwinian Dating**  
Catalog Number: 85212 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Elissa Krakauer*  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 2.  
In this course we will examine patterns of human attraction, using an evolutionary perspective to better understand mate choice. In the first unit, we will explore the roles of biology versus culture in human behavior. Next, we will address female attraction and attempt to determine whether women prefer “nice guys” or “bad boys.” In the final unit, students will have an opportunity to undertake independent research as they explore the nature of male attraction.

**Expository Writing 20.048. Darwinian Dating**  
Catalog Number: 48797 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Elissa Krakauer*  
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1.  
In this course we will examine patterns of human attraction, using an evolutionary perspective to better understand mate choice. In the first unit, we will explore the roles of biology versus culture in human behavior. Next, we will address female attraction and attempt to determine whether women prefer “nice guys” or “bad boys.” In the final unit, students will have an opportunity to undertake independent research as they explore the nature of male attraction.

**Expository Writing 20.049. Darwinian Dating**  
Catalog Number: 63904 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Elissa Krakauer*  
In this course we will examine patterns of human attraction, using an evolutionary perspective to better understand mate choice. In the first unit, we will explore the roles of biology versus culture in human behavior. Next, we will address female attraction and attempt to determine whether women prefer “nice guys” or “bad boys.” In the final unit, students will have an opportunity to undertake independent research as they explore the nature of male attraction.

**Expository Writing 20.050. Sound, Noise, Music**  
Catalog Number: 52625 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Damon Krukowski*  
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.  
Music is everywhere around us—entangled with (and a part of) the many noises we experience. And yet we tend to think of music as distinct from other sounds, isolating it in our minds even when we can’t with our ears. In this course, we will question that isolation, and examine music as an aspect of its greater environment - natural, social, and technological—rather than apart from it.
[Expository Writing 20.051. Sound, Noise, Music]
Catalog Number: 67732 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Damon Krukowski
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Music is everywhere around us—entangled with (and a part of) the many noises we experience. And yet we tend to think of music as distinct from other sounds, isolating it in our minds even when we can’t with our ears. In this course, we will question that isolation, and examine music as an aspect of its greater environment - natural, social, and technological—rather than apart from it
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Expository Writing 20.052. Sound, Noise, Music]
Catalog Number: 82839 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Damon Krukowski
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.
Music is everywhere around us—entangled with (and a part of) the many noises we experience. And yet we tend to think of music as distinct from other sounds, isolating it in our minds even when we can’t with our ears. In this course, we will question that isolation, and examine music as an aspect of its greater environment - natural, social, and technological—rather than apart from it

[Expository Writing 20.053. Sound, Noise, Music]
Catalog Number: 31317 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Damon Krukowski
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.
Music is everywhere around us—entangled with (and a part of) the many noises we experience. And yet we tend to think of music as distinct from other sounds, isolating it in our minds even when we can’t with our ears. In this course, we will question that isolation, and examine music as an aspect of its greater environment - natural, social, and technological—rather than apart from it

[Expository Writing 20.059. Interpreting the Civil Rights Movement]
Catalog Number: 57703 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ariane Mary Liazos
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
According to civil rights scholar Charles Payne, "Our understanding of social change, our conceptions of leadership, our understanding of the possibilities of interracial cooperation are all affected by how we remember the movement." In this seminar, we investigate the work of remembering and interpreting the mid-twentieth-century civil rights movement. We consider both popular and scholarly accounts, and we focus on the use of speeches, memoirs, and newspapers to reconstruct the events of the past.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Expository Writing 20.060. Interpreting the Civil Rights Movement]
Catalog Number: 21288 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ariane Mary Liazos
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
According to civil rights scholar Charles Payne, "Our understanding of social change, our conceptions of leadership, our understanding of the possibilities of interracial cooperation are all affected by how we remember the movement." In this seminar, we investigate the work of remembering and interpreting the mid-twentieth-century civil rights movement. We consider both popular and scholarly accounts, and we focus on the use of speeches, memoirs, and newspapers to reconstruct the events of the past.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Expository Writing 20.061. Interpreting the Civil Rights Movement
Catalog Number: 87917 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ariane Mary Liazos
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.
According to civil rights scholar Charles Payne, "Our understanding of social change, our conceptions of leadership, our understanding of the possibilities of interracial cooperation are all affected by how we remember the movement." In this seminar, we investigate the work of remembering and interpreting the mid-twentieth-century civil rights movement. We consider both popular and scholarly accounts, and we focus on the use of speeches, memoirs, and newspapers to reconstruct the events of the past.
[Expository Writing 20.062. Interpreting the Civil Rights Movement]
Catalog Number: 36395 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ariane Mary Liazos
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
According to civil rights scholar Charles Payne, "Our understanding of social change, our conceptions of leadership, our understanding of the possibilities of interracial cooperation are all affected by how we remember the movement." In this seminar, we investigate the work of remembering and interpreting the mid-twentieth-century civil rights movement. We consider both popular and scholarly accounts, and we focus on the use of speeches, memoirs, and newspapers to reconstruct the events of the past.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Expository Writing 20.063. Gothic Fiction
Catalog Number: 51502 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michele C. Martinez
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.
This course explores the meaning and function of Gothic literature, a genre characterized by secrecy, perversion, madness, and death. In our first unit, short stories of various centuries and nations will allow us to develop a working definition of Gothic. In unit two we'll interpret Jane Austen’s Gothic spoof Northanger Abbey in the context of both popular fiction and eighteenth-century debates about reading. The third unit introduces research methods that focus on the works of Edgar Allan Poe.

Expository Writing 20.064. Gothic Fiction
Catalog Number: 66609 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michele C. Martinez
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.
This course explores the meaning and function of Gothic literature, a genre characterized by secrecy, perversion, madness, and death. In our first unit, short stories-of various centuries and nations-will allow us to develop a working definition of Gothic. In unit two we’ll interpret Jane Austen’s Gothic spoof *Northanger Abbey* in the context of both popular fiction and eighteenth-century debates about reading. The third unit introduces research methods that focus on the works of Edgar Allan Poe.

**Expository Writing 20.065. Gothic Fiction**
Catalog Number: 15087 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Michele C. Martinez*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12.
This course explores the meaning and function of Gothic literature, a genre characterized by secrecy, perversion, madness, and death. In our first unit, short stories-of various centuries and nations-will allow us to develop a working definition of Gothic. In unit two we’ll interpret Jane Austen’s Gothic spoof *Northanger Abbey* in the context of both popular fiction and eighteenth-century debates about reading. The third unit introduces research methods that focus on the works of Edgar Allan Poe.

**Expository Writing 20.066. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones**
Catalog Number: 81716 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Srilata Mukherjee*

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12.
How does fiction represent cross-cultural encounters between Eurocentric and non-Eurocentric worlds? In what ways do the specific social and political circumstances under which these contacts occur influence the nature of the cross-cultural encounters? Do issues of power, class, and gender function differently in cross-cultural environments for the racial groups involved than they would within a single culture? In exploring literature about three kinds of cross-cultural encounters—transient, colonial/postcolonial, and immigrant—we’ll pose such resonant questions.

**Expository Writing 20.067. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones**
Catalog Number: 30194 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Srilata Mukherjee*

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1.
How does fiction represent cross-cultural encounters between Eurocentric and non-Eurocentric worlds? In what ways do the specific social and political circumstances under which these contacts occur influence the nature of the cross-cultural encounters? Do issues of power, class, and gender function differently in cross-cultural environments for the racial groups involved than they would within a single culture? In exploring literature about three kinds of cross-cultural encounters—transient, colonial/postcolonial, and immigrant—we’ll pose such resonant questions.

**Expository Writing 20.068. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones**
Catalog Number: 96823 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Srilata Mukherjee*

Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12.
How does fiction represent cross-cultural encounters between Eurocentric and non-Eurocentric
worlds? In what ways do the specific social and political circumstances under which these contacts occur influence the nature of the cross-cultural encounters? Do issues of power, class, and gender function differently in cross-cultural environments for the racial groups involved than they would within a single culture? In exploring literature about three kinds of cross-cultural encounters-transient, colonial/postcolonial, and immigrant—we’ll pose such resonant questions.

**Expository Writing 20.069. Cross-Cultural Contact Zones**
Catalog Number: 45301 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Srilata Mukherjee
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1.

How does fiction represent cross-cultural encounters between Eurocentric and non-Eurocentric worlds? In what ways do the specific social and political circumstances under which these contacts occur influence the nature of the cross-cultural encounters? Do issues of power, class, and gender function differently in cross-cultural environments for the racial groups involved than they would within a single culture? In exploring literature about three kinds of cross-cultural encounters-transient, colonial/postcolonial, and immigrant—we’ll pose such resonant questions.

**Expository Writing 20.070. The Ethics of Human Experimentation**
Catalog Number: 97946 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Donna L. Mumme
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.

To learn about human biology and behavior, researchers often use people as research subjects. Although such research has produced many social benefits, it sometimes comes at a cost to study participants. In this course, you will weigh the costs and benefits of a controversial psychological study, take a psychological approach to understanding why unethical research practices occur, and consider how research can be done to maximize its impact while minimizing the risks to human participants.

**Expository Writing 20.071. The Ethics of Human Experimentation**
Catalog Number: 46424 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Donna L. Mumme
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.

To learn about human biology and behavior, researchers often use people as research subjects. Although such research has produced many social benefits, it sometimes comes at a cost to study participants. In this course, you will weigh the costs and benefits of a controversial psychological study, take a psychological approach to understanding why unethical research practices occur, and consider how research can be done to maximize its impact while minimizing the risks to human participants.

**Expository Writing 20.072. The Ethics of Human Experimentation**
Catalog Number: 61531 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Donna L. Mumme
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.

To learn about human biology and behavior, researchers often use people as research subjects. Although such research has produced many social benefits, it sometimes comes at a cost to study participants. In this course, you will weigh the costs and benefits of a controversial psychological
study, take a psychological approach to understanding why unethical research practices occur, and consider how research can be done to maximize its impact while minimizing the risks to human participants.

**Expository Writing 20.073. The Ethics of Human Experimentation**
Catalog Number: 10009 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Donna L. Mumme
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.*
To learn about human biology and behavior, researchers often use people as research subjects. Although such research has produced many social benefits, it sometimes comes at a cost to study participants. In this course, you will weigh the costs and benefits of a controversial psychological study, take a psychological approach to understanding why unethical research practices occur, and consider how research can be done to maximize its impact while minimizing the risks to human participants.

**Expository Writing 20.078. Jewish Identity in American Culture**
Catalog Number: 54207 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jane A. Rosenzweig
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.*
This course will examine representations of Jews in American culture and the evolution of Jewish-American culture since World War II, as well as how shifts in the cultural conversation about minorities in America have affected our understanding of Jewish identity. We will question how recent works of literature, art, film, and television challenge and reinforce Jewish stereotypes, and how they continue to shape our ideas about assimilation, the Holocaust, ethnicity, and religious practice in America.

**Expository Writing 20.079. Tales of Murder**
Catalog Number: 69314 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emily J. Shelton
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.*
The Sixth Commandment is succinct: "Thou shalt not commit murder." And yet descriptions of murder feature prominently in Western literature and culture. Why are we so engaged by the telling of these grim tales, and what is at stake in their being told? By analyzing the challenges of shaping coherent narratives around incomprehensible acts, this course examines the ethical and aesthetic implications of mediating a phenomenon as elusive, and terrifyingly actual, as murder.

**Expository Writing 20.080. Tales of Murder**
Catalog Number: 17792 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emily J. Shelton
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.*
The Sixth Commandment is succinct: "Thou shalt not commit murder." And yet descriptions of murder feature prominently in Western literature and culture. Why are we so engaged by the telling of these grim tales, and what is at stake in their being told? By analyzing the challenges of shaping coherent narratives around incomprehensible acts, this course examines the ethical and aesthetic implications of mediating a phenomenon as elusive, and terrifyingly actual, as murder.
Expository Writing 20.081. Tales of Murder
Catalog Number: 84421 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emily J. Shelton
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10.
The Sixth Commandment is succinct: "Thou shalt not commit murder." And yet descriptions of murder feature prominently in Western literature and culture. Why are we so engaged by the telling of these grim tales, and what is at stake in their being told? By analyzing the challenges of shaping coherent narratives around incomprehensible acts, this course examines the ethical and aesthetic implications of mediating a phenomenon as elusive, and terrifyingly actual, as murder.

Expository Writing 20.082. Tales of Murder
Catalog Number: 32899 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emily J. Shelton
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.
The Sixth Commandment is succinct: "Thou shalt not commit murder." And yet descriptions of murder feature prominently in Western literature and culture. Why are we so engaged by the telling of these grim tales, and what is at stake in their being told? By analyzing the challenges of shaping coherent narratives around incomprehensible acts, this course examines the ethical and aesthetic implications of mediating a phenomenon as elusive, and terrifyingly actual, as murder.

Expository Writing 20.083. Poetry at the Limit
Catalog Number: 99528 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Zachary Sifuentes
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.
Poetry has long been a space for solace and contemplation, particularly throughout the wars of the twentieth century. How has poetry changed in the past 100 years as it attempts to apprehend atrocity, genocide and total war? We read poems that describe ruthless violence, that respond to works of art, and that address contemporary refugee camps and HIV hospices. In such forlorn environments, can poetry remain “poetic”?

Expository Writing 20.084. Urban America
Catalog Number: 76638 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Lindsay M. Silver Cohen
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12.
This course addresses questions about the past and present urban experience by analyzing American cities from various disciplinary perspectives. Unit I hones critical skills through close readings of How the Other Half Lives, an exposé of late nineteenth-century New York. Unit II emphasizes the importance of context through analysis of the play, A Raisin in the Sun with companion texts. Unit III teaches the fundamentals of the research process through independent projects on Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Expository Writing 20.085. Urban America
Catalog Number: 25116 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Lindsay M. Silver Cohen
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1.
This course addresses questions about the past and present urban experience by analyzing
American cities from various disciplinary perspectives. Unit I hones critical skills through close readings of *How the Other Half Lives*, an exposé of late nineteenth-century New York. Unit II emphasizes the importance of context through analysis of the play, *A Raisin in the Sun* with companion texts. Unit III teaches the fundamentals of the research process through independent projects on Cambridge, Massachusetts.

**Expository Writing 20.086. Urban America**  
Catalog Number: 48006 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Lindsay M. Silver Cohen*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12.*

This course addresses questions about the past and present urban experience by analyzing American cities from various disciplinary perspectives. Unit I hones critical skills through close readings of *How the Other Half Lives*, an exposé of late nineteenth-century New York. Unit II emphasizes the importance of context through analysis of the play, *A Raisin in the Sun* with companion texts. Unit III teaches the fundamentals of the research process through independent projects on Cambridge, Massachusetts.

**Expository Writing 20.087. The Moral Life**  
Catalog Number: 63113 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Paul Sludds*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.*

This class will provide an opportunity to critically consider a number of contemporary moral issues. These range from everyday choices regarding charitable giving and the kind of vehicle one drives to life and death issues surrounding abortion, assisted suicide, and the death penalty. We will also address more general ethical questions such as why it is that death is often harmful and whether or not it would be a good thing to be immortal.

**Expository Writing 20.088. The Moral Life**  
Catalog Number: 11591 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Paul Sludds*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.*

This class will provide an opportunity to critically consider a number of contemporary moral issues. These range from everyday choices regarding charitable giving and the kind of vehicle one drives to life and death issues surrounding abortion, assisted suicide, and the death penalty. We will also address more general ethical questions such as why it is that death is often harmful and whether or not it would be a good thing to be immortal.

**Expository Writing 20.089. The Moral Life**  
Catalog Number: 26698 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Paul Sludds*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.*

This class will provide an opportunity to critically consider a number of contemporary moral issues. These range from everyday choices regarding charitable giving and the kind of vehicle one drives to life and death issues surrounding abortion, assisted suicide, and the death penalty. We will also address more general ethical questions such as why it is that death is often harmful and whether or not it would be a good thing to be immortal.
**Expository Writing 20.090. The Moral Life**
Catalog Number: 93327 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Paul Sludds
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12.*
This class will provide an opportunity to critically consider a number of contemporary moral issues. These range from everyday choices regarding charitable giving and the kind of vehicle one drives to life and death issues surrounding abortion, assisted suicide, and the death penalty. We will also address more general ethical questions such as why it is that death is often harmful and whether or not it would be a good thing to be immortal.

**Expository Writing 20.093. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction**
Catalog Number: 72019 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michelle Syba
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 2.*
Some of the most exciting recent fiction is by or about immigrants. Much of it explores the complexities of contemporary life on the move, through challenging stories and experimental form. In this course, we examine these experiments with an eye to what they show us about individual identity and forms of belonging (familial, cultural, national, and transnational). Readings include American and German fiction by Jen, Hemon, Akin, and Diaz, as well as anthropological and sociological theory.

**Expository Writing 20.094. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction**
Catalog Number: 20497 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michelle Syba
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 3.*
Some of the most exciting recent fiction is by or about immigrants. Much of it explores the complexities of contemporary life on the move, through challenging stories and experimental form. In this course, we examine these experiments with an eye to what they show us about individual identity and forms of belonging (familial, cultural, national, and transnational). Readings include American and German fiction by Jen, Hemon, Akin, and Diaz, as well as anthropological and sociological theory.

**Expository Writing 20.095. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction**
Catalog Number: 87126 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michelle Syba
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 2.*
Some of the most exciting recent fiction is by or about immigrants. Much of it explores the complexities of contemporary life on the move, through challenging stories and experimental form. In this course, we examine these experiments with an eye to what they show us about individual identity and forms of belonging (familial, cultural, national, and transnational). Readings include American and German fiction by Jen, Hemon, Akin, and Diaz, as well as anthropological and sociological theory.

**Expository Writing 20.096. Contemporary Immigrant Fiction**
Catalog Number: 35604 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michelle Syba
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 3.
Some of the most exciting recent fiction is by or about immigrants. Much of it explores the complexities of contemporary life on the move, through challenging stories and experimental form. In this course, we examine these experiments with an eye to what they show us about individual identity and forms of belonging (familial, cultural, national, and transnational). Readings include American and German fiction by Jen, Hemon, Akin, and Diaz, as well as anthropological and sociological theory.

Expository Writing 20.097. HIV/AIDS in Culture
Catalog Number: 50711 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joaquin Sebastian Terrones
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.
Perhaps more than any other event in the last quarter of the twentieth century, the AIDS crisis condensed or crystallized cultural anxieties about the body, identity, and difference. In this course, we will examine the cultural response to HIV/AIDS in North and Latin America through fiction, poetry, and visual art from the pandemic’s first fifteen years. No knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese is necessary; all materials will be available in English.

Expository Writing 20.098. HIV/AIDS in Culture
Catalog Number: 65818 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joaquin Sebastian Terrones
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.
Perhaps more than any other event in the last quarter of the twentieth century, the AIDS crisis condensed or crystallized cultural anxieties about the body, identity, and difference. In this course, we will examine the cultural response to HIV/AIDS in North and Latin America through fiction, poetry, and visual art from the pandemic’s first fifteen years. No knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese is necessary; all materials will be available in English.

Expository Writing 20.099. HIV/AIDS in Culture
Catalog Number: 14296 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joaquin Sebastian Terrones
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10.
Perhaps more than any other event in the last quarter of the twentieth century, the AIDS crisis condensed or crystallized cultural anxieties about the body, identity, and difference. In this course, we will examine the cultural response to HIV/AIDS in North and Latin America through fiction, poetry, and visual art from the pandemic’s first fifteen years. No knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese is necessary; all materials will be available in English.

Expository Writing 20.100. HIV/AIDS in Culture
Catalog Number: 80925 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joaquin Sebastian Terrones
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.
Perhaps more than any other event in the last quarter of the twentieth century, the AIDS crisis condensed or crystallized cultural anxieties about the body, identity, and difference. In this course, we will examine the cultural response to HIV/AIDS in North and Latin America through fiction, poetry, and visual art from the pandemic’s first fifteen years. No knowledge of Spanish or Portuguese is necessary; all materials will be available in English.
**Expository Writing 20.101. The Voice of Authority**
Catalog Number: 29403 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jane E. Unrue
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.
What is authority? First, we will read the controversial One Flew Over the Cuckoo’s Nest, closely investigating that explosive novel’s complex treatment of authority. Next, we will read and meet two "at-risk" writers, comparing and analyzing effects and expressions of artistic challenges to governmental and cultural authority. Finally, our ongoing inquiry into authority will shape research topics as we investigate issues arising out of authority’s relation to education, rhetorical strategy, politics, human rights, and art.

**Expository Writing 20.102. The Voice of Authority**
Catalog Number: 96032 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jane E. Unrue
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.
What is authority? First, we will read the controversial One Flew Over the Cuckoo’s Nest, closely investigating that explosive novel’s complex treatment of authority. Next, we will read and meet two "at-risk" writers, comparing and analyzing effects and expressions of artistic challenges to governmental and cultural authority. Finally, our ongoing inquiry into authority will shape research topics as we investigate issues arising out of authority’s relation to education, rhetorical strategy, politics, human rights, and art.

**Expository Writing 20.103. The Voice of Authority**
Catalog Number: 59617 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jane E. Unrue
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.
What is authority? First, we will read the controversial One Flew Over the Cuckoo’s Nest, closely investigating that explosive novel’s complex treatment of authority. Next, we will read and meet two "at-risk" writers, comparing and analyzing effects and expressions of artistic challenges to governmental and cultural authority. Finally, our ongoing inquiry into authority will shape research topics as we investigate issues arising out of authority’s relation to education, rhetorical strategy, politics, human rights, and art.

**Expository Writing 20.104. The Voice of Authority**
Catalog Number: 74724 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jane E. Unrue
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.
What is authority? First, we will read the controversial One Flew Over the Cuckoo’s Nest, closely investigating that explosive novel’s complex treatment of authority. Next, we will read and meet two "at-risk" writers, comparing and analyzing effects and expressions of artistic challenges to governmental and cultural authority. Finally, our ongoing inquiry into authority will shape research topics as we investigate issues arising out of authority’s relation to education, rhetorical strategy, politics, human rights, and art.

**Expository Writing 20.105. Contemporary Theatre**
Catalog Number: 23202 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kenneth J. Urban
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.
Since the 1950s, theatre has refused to shy away from controversial issues, provoking audiences to reconsider their beliefs and re-imagine the world. This course will grapple with the plays of influential and provocative playwrights from the past five decades, and debate issues of politics, ethics, race, and sexuality. Playwrights will include Harold Pinter, Tennessee Williams, Paula Vogel, Tony Kushner, Samuel Beckett, and Sarah Kane.

Expository Writing 20.106. Contemporary Theatre
Catalog Number: 89831 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kenneth J. Urban
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.
Since the 1950s, theatre has refused to shy away from controversial issues, provoking audiences to reconsider their beliefs and re-imagine the world. This course will grapple with the plays of influential and provocative playwrights from the past five decades, and debate issues of politics, ethics, race, and sexuality. Playwrights will include Harold Pinter, Tennessee Williams, Paula Vogel, Tony Kushner, Samuel Beckett, and Sarah Kane.

Expository Writing 20.113. Into the Wild
Catalog Number: 47215 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
William Conrad Weitzel
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.
What is wilderness? Do you have to explore wilderness to care about it? Who enters the wilderness and why? We will look at expeditions into the Kalahari Desert, remote Alaska, and the central African and Amazon rainforests and examine the place of expeditionary culture in current dilemmas about global wilderness. The course will include films, websites, periodicals, and blogs, paying particular attention to such threatened biomes as the Congolese Basin and Guyana Shield as domains of conspicuous urgency.

Expository Writing 20.114. Into the Wild
Catalog Number: 62322 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
William Conrad Weitzel
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.
What is wilderness? Do you have to explore wilderness to care about it? Who enters the wilderness and why? We will look at expeditions into the Kalahari Desert, remote Alaska, and the central African and Amazon rainforests and examine the place of expeditionary culture in current dilemmas about global wilderness. The course will include films, websites, periodicals, and blogs, paying particular attention to such threatened biomes as the Congolese Basin and Guyana Shield as domains of conspicuous urgency.

Expository Writing 20.115. On Liberty
Catalog Number: 55662 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Wesley Lyons Erdelack
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.
Students will examine competing conceptions of liberty in modern ethical and political thought, with particular attention to the conflict between "negative freedom" (non-interference) and
"positive freedom" (self-determination), and employ these concepts in constructive reflection on contemporary politics.

**Expository Writing 20.116. On Liberty**  
Catalog Number: 70769 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Wesley Lyons Erdelack*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.*  
Students will examine competing conceptions of liberty in modern ethical and political thought, with particular attention to the conflict between "negative freedom" (non-interference) and "positive freedom" (self-determination), and employ these concepts in constructive reflection on contemporary politics.

**Expository Writing 20.119. Family Matters**  
Catalog Number: 34354 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Aliza H. Watters*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.*  
This course explores diverse examples of the family narrative, from origin stories to coming-of-age tales to contemporary journalistic, political, or sociological writing which often shapes larger narratives about identity politics and the "matters of family" in our society. Readings range from the Bible to Batman to Obama and will self-consciously question how we understand ourselves as being both apart from our families and a part of them.

**Expository Writing 20.120. Family Matters**  
Catalog Number: 49461 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Aliza H. Watters*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.*  
This course explores diverse examples of the family narrative, from origin stories to coming-of-age tales to contemporary journalistic, political, or sociological writing which often shapes larger narratives about identity politics and the "matters of family" in our society. Readings range from the Bible to Batman to Obama and will self-consciously question how we understand ourselves as being both apart from our families and a part of them.

**Expository Writing 20.121. Family Matters**  
Catalog Number: 64568 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Aliza H. Watters*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10.*  
This course explores diverse examples of the family narrative, from origin stories to coming-of-age tales to contemporary journalistic, political, or sociological writing which often shapes larger narratives about identity politics and the "matters of family" in our society. Readings range from the Bible to Batman to Obama and will self-consciously question how we understand ourselves as being both apart from our families and a part of them.

**Expository Writing 20.122. Family Matters**  
Catalog Number: 13046 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Aliza H. Watters*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*
This course explores diverse examples of the family narrative, from origin stories to coming-of-age tales to contemporary journalistic, political, or sociological writing which often shapes larger narratives about identity politics and the "matters of family" in our society. Readings range from the Bible to Batman to Obama and will self-consciously question how we understand ourselves as being both apart from our families and a part of them.

**Expository Writing 20.123. Urban America**
Catalog Number: 72556 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Lindsay M. Silver Cohen*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1.*

This course addresses questions about the past and present urban experience by analyzing American cities from various disciplinary perspectives. Unit I hones critical skills through close readings of *How the Other Half Lives*, an exposé of late nineteenth-century New York. Unit II emphasizes the importance of context through analysis of the play, *A Raisin in the Sun* with companion texts. Unit III teaches the fundamentals of the research process through independent projects on Cambridge, Massachusetts.

**Expository Writing 20.125. Obsession - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 15575 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Matthew T. Levay*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 9.*

This course explores the cultural representation of obsession - in film, literature, and psychoanalytic case histories - asking how artistic accounts of aberrant emotions, compulsions, and habits might intersect with or diverge from scientific accounts of obsession and its potential manifestations. Under what conditions is obsession considered a virtue, and when does it become pathological? What can a study of obsession reveal about our conceptions of normality, attachment, perfectionism, and paranoia, and their place in contemporary society?

**Expository Writing 20.126. Obsession - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 82204 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Matthew T. Levay*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.*

This course explores the cultural representation of obsession - in film, literature, and psychoanalytic case histories - asking how artistic accounts of aberrant emotions, compulsions, and habits might intersect with or diverge from scientific accounts of obsession and its potential manifestations. Under what conditions is obsession considered a virtue, and when does it become pathological? What can a study of obsession reveal about our conceptions of normality, attachment, perfectionism, and paranoia, and their place in contemporary society?

**Expository Writing 20.127. Obsession - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 30682 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Matthew T. Levay*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 9.*

This course explores the cultural representation of obsession - in film, literature, and psychoanalytic case histories - asking how artistic accounts of aberrant emotions, compulsions, and habits might intersect with or diverge from scientific accounts of obsession and its potential
manifestations. Under what conditions is obsession considered a virtue, and when does it become pathological? What can a study of obsession reveal about our conceptions of normality, attachment, perfectionism, and paranoia, and their place in contemporary society?

**Expository Writing 20.128. Obsession - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 97311 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Matthew T. Levay*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.*  
This course explores the cultural representation of obsession - in film, literature, and psychoanalytic case histories - asking how artistic accounts of aberrant emotions, compulsions, and habits might intersect with or diverge from scientific accounts of obsession and its potential manifestations. Under what conditions is obsession considered a virtue, and when does it become pathological? What can a study of obsession reveal about our conceptions of normality, attachment, perfectionism, and paranoia, and their place in contemporary society?

**Expository Writing 20.129. Contemporary Theatre - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 45789 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Kenneth J. Urban*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.*  
Since the 1950s, theatre has refused to shy away from controversial issues, provoking audiences to reconsider their beliefs and re-imagine the world. This course will grapple with the plays of influential and provocative playwrights from the past five decades, and debate issues of politics, ethics, race, and sexuality. Playwrights will include Harold Pinter, Tennessee Williams, Paula Vogel, Tony Kushner, Samuel Beckett, and Sarah Kane.

**Expository Writing 20.130. Contemporary Theatre - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 60896 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Kenneth J. Urban*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12.*  
Since the 1950s, theatre has refused to shy away from controversial issues, provoking audiences to reconsider their beliefs and re-imagine the world. This course will grapple with the plays of influential and provocative playwrights from the past five decades, and debate issues of politics, ethics, race, and sexuality. Playwrights will include Harold Pinter, Tennessee Williams, Paula Vogel, Tony Kushner, Samuel Beckett, and Sarah Kane.

**Expository Writing 20.131. Philosophy of the State - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 31014  
*Owen Chen*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.*  
This course inquires into the origin and nature of the state, its forms and functions, its duties and powers in connection with its members, and its ethical implications. Readings to be discussed and written on are taken from Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, and Marx. Throughout the course, students adjudicate between different conceptions of the state and their ends, and examine the source of power of the state.
Expository Writing 20.132. Philosophy of the State - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 22108 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Owen Chen
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.
This course inquires into the origin and nature of the state, its forms and functions, its duties and powers in connection with its members, and its ethical implications. Readings to be discussed and written on are taken from Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, and Marx. Throughout the course, students adjudicate between different conceptions of the state and their ends, and examine the source of power of the state.

Expository Writing 20.133. Philosophy of the State - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 88737 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Owen Chen
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10.
This course inquires into the origin and nature of the state, its forms and functions, its duties and powers in connection with its members, and its ethical implications. Readings to be discussed and written on are taken from Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, and Marx. Throughout the course, students adjudicate between different conceptions of the state and their ends, and examine the source of power of the state.

Expository Writing 20.134. Philosophy of the State - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 46121 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Owen Chen
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.
This course inquires into the origin and nature of the state, its forms and functions, its duties and powers in connection with its members, and its ethical implications. Readings to be discussed and written on are taken from Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, and Marx. Throughout the course, students adjudicate between different conceptions of the state and their ends, and examine the source of power of the state.

*Expository Writing 20.135. Art & the Nude - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 21317 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Justine Renee De Young
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.
This course explores how the representation of the nude in modern art broke with the past and fundamentally reshaped the cultural landscape of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Taught in conjunction with the "Degas and the Nude" exhibition at the Museum of Fine Arts, we first consider the tradition of the flawless goddess, how artists like Manet, Cézanne, Matisse and Picasso transgressed it, and, finally, how contemporary artists continue to radically transform the nude today.

[Expository Writing 20.136. Art & the Nude] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 87946 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Justine Renee De Young
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course explores how the representation of the nude in modern art broke with the past and
fundamentally reshaped the cultural landscape of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Taught in conjunction with the "Degas and the Nude" exhibition at the Museum of Fine Arts, we first consider the tradition of the flawless goddess, how artists like Manet, Cézanne, Matisse and Picasso transgressed it, and, finally, how contemporary artists continue to radically transform the nude today.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Expository Writing 20.137. Art & the Nude - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 36424 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Justine Renee De Young
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10.
This course explores how the representation of the nude in modern art broke with the past and fundamentally reshaped the cultural landscape of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Taught in conjunction with the "Degas and the Nude" exhibition at the Museum of Fine Arts, we first consider the tradition of the flawless goddess, how artists like Manet, Cézanne, Matisse and Picasso transgressed it, and, finally, how contemporary artists continue to radically transform the nude today.

*Expository Writing 20.138. Art & the Nude - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 51531 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Justine Renee De Young
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.
This course explores how the representation of the nude in modern art broke with the past and fundamentally reshaped the cultural landscape of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Taught in conjunction with the "Degas and the Nude" exhibition at the Museum of Fine Arts, we first consider the tradition of the flawless goddess, how artists like Manet, Cézanne, Matisse and Picasso transgressed it, and, finally, how contemporary artists continue to radically transform the nude today.

[Expository Writing 20.139. The Experience of Class] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 70466 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
James P. Herron
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.
This course explores the subjective experience of social class in the U.S. from an ethnographic perspective. We will examine how members of the working and professional classes define themselves and view the classes above and below them. We will focus in particular on how class position influences beliefs about work, achievement, and taste. We will also consider the role of elite educational institutions such as Harvard in shaping the class system.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Expository Writing 20.140. The Experience of Class - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 18944 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
James P. Herron
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12.
This course explores the subjective experience of social class in the U.S. from an ethnographic perspective. We will examine how members of the working and professional classes define
themselves and view the classes above and below them. We will focus in particular on how class position influences beliefs about work, achievement, and taste. We will also consider the role of elite educational institutions such as Harvard in shaping the class system.

**Expository Writing 20.141. Portraits of Madness - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 68425 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Karen L. Heath
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1.*
Writers and filmmakers have long been fascinated by the artistic challenge of representing madness. What can those portraits tell us about the relationship of illness and identity, the ease of losing touch with rationality, the nature of the mind, and our own relative sanity? We will study Susanna Kaysen’s memoir *Girl, Interrupted*; Patrick McGrath’s gothic novel *Spider* and its film adaptation; and the films *Donnie Darko, The Hours*, and *The Silence of the Lambs*.

**Expository Writing 20.142. Jane Austen, Then and Now - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 16903 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Tess O'Toole
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.*
This course will consider Austen in her own historical context and ours, and as an author whose importance lies both inside and outside the university. In our first unit we will undertake a close reading of *Persuasion*; in unit 2 we’ll compare *Pride and Prejudice* to several of its film adaptations, and in unit 3 students will develop independent research topics to engage with Austen scholarship and cultural commentary that assesses her work’s contemporary relevance.

[Expository Writing 20.143. Jane Austen, Then and Now] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83532 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Tess O'Toole
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
This course will consider Austen in her own historical context and ours, and as an author whose importance lies both inside and outside the university. In our first unit we will undertake a close reading of *Persuasion*; in unit 2 we’ll compare *Pride and Prejudice* to several of its film adaptations, and in unit 3 students will develop independent research topics to engage with Austen scholarship and cultural commentary that assesses her work’s contemporary relevance.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Expository Writing 20.144. Jane Austen, Then and Now - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 98639 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Tess O'Toole
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.*
This course will consider Austen in her own historical context and ours, and as an author whose importance lies both inside and outside the university. In our first unit we will undertake a close reading of *Persuasion*; in unit 2 we’ll compare *Pride and Prejudice* to several of its film adaptations, and in unit 3 students will develop independent research topics to engage with Austen scholarship and cultural commentary that assesses her work’s contemporary relevance.
Expository Writing 20.145. Jane Austen, Then and Now - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 47117 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Tess O’Toole
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12.
This course will consider Austen in her own historical context and ours, and as an author whose importance lies both inside and outside the university. In our first unit we will undertake a close reading of Persuasion; in unit 2 we’ll compare Pride and Prejudice to several of its film adaptations, and in unit 3 students will develop independent research topics to engage with Austen scholarship and cultural commentary that assesses her work’s contemporary relevance.

Expository Writing 20.146. The Problem of the Mind - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 62224 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Eoin Ryan
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12.
This course introduces some central concerns of philosophy of mind. Students will learn about the historical framing of philosophical problems about the mind. They will then study various approaches to solving these issues that have been attempted during the twentieth century and until today, critiquing the strengths and weaknesses of these theories, in philosophical, scientific, and cultural terms. Finally, the notion of the self and its relation to the mind will be examined.

Expository Writing 20.147. The Problem of the Mind - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 10702 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Eoin Ryan
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1.
This course introduces some central concerns of philosophy of mind. Students will learn about the historical framing of philosophical problems about the mind. They will then study various approaches to solving these issues that have been attempted during the twentieth century and until today, critiquing the strengths and weaknesses of these theories, in philosophical, scientific, and cultural terms. Finally, the notion of the self and its relation to the mind will be examined.

Expository Writing 20.148. The Problem of the Mind - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 77331 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Eoin Ryan
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1.
This course introduces some central concerns of philosophy of mind. Students will learn about the historical framing of philosophical problems about the mind. They will then study various approaches to solving these issues that have been attempted during the twentieth century and until today, critiquing the strengths and weaknesses of these theories, in philosophical, scientific, and cultural terms. Finally, the notion of the self and its relation to the mind will be examined.

Expository Writing 20.149. The Problem of the Mind - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 25809 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Eoin Ryan
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 2.
This course introduces some central concerns of philosophy of mind. Students will learn about the historical framing of philosophical problems about the mind. They will then study various
approaches to solving these issues that have been attempted during the twentieth century and until today, critiquing the strengths and weaknesses of these theories, in philosophical, scientific, and cultural terms. Finally, the notion of the self and its relation to the mind will be examined.

**Expository Writing 20.150. Lovesickness - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 92438 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Yulia Ryzhik

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.*

This course examines the concept of love as an illness as it developed in literature and other disciplines from classical antiquity to the Renaissance to the present. Is lovesickness a scientific phenomenon or a poetic invention? From Plato, to Shakespeare, to Freud, and beyond, we will cover a wide range of works in literature, philosophy, and medicine to trace the changing vocabulary of lovesickness and its persistent role in contemporary culture.

**Expository Writing 20.151. Lovesickness - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 40916 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Yulia Ryzhik

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.*

This course examines the concept of love as an illness as it developed in literature and other disciplines from classical antiquity to the Renaissance to the present. Is lovesickness a scientific phenomenon or a poetic invention? From Plato, to Shakespeare, to Freud, and beyond, we will cover a wide range of works in literature, philosophy, and medicine to trace the changing vocabulary of lovesickness and its persistent role in contemporary culture.

**Expository Writing 20.152. Lovesickness - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 56023 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Yulia Ryzhik

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10.*

This course examines the concept of love as an illness as it developed in literature and other disciplines from classical antiquity to the Renaissance to the present. Is lovesickness a scientific phenomenon or a poetic invention? From Plato, to Shakespeare, to Freud, and beyond, we will cover a wide range of works in literature, philosophy, and medicine to trace the changing vocabulary of lovesickness and its persistent role in contemporary culture.

**Expository Writing 20.153. Lovesickness - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 95143 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Yulia Ryzhik

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.*

This course examines the concept of love as an illness as it developed in literature and other disciplines from classical antiquity to the Renaissance to the present. Is lovesickness a scientific phenomenon or a poetic invention? From Plato, to Shakespeare, to Freud, and beyond, we will cover a wide range of works in literature, philosophy, and medicine to trace the changing vocabulary of lovesickness and its persistent role in contemporary culture.

**Expository Writing 20.154. Resistance - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 19608 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kelsey W. McNiff

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12.

What constitutes an act of resistance? What role do individual beliefs, collective action, public protest, art and literature have in resistance movements? What can the study of resistance teach us about the past and about the world we live in today? This course will explore these questions through case studies drawn from contemporary politics and culture, the apartheid era in South Africa, and Harvard history.

Expository Writing 20.155. Resistance - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 86237 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kelsey W. McNiff
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1.

What constitutes an act of resistance? What role do individual beliefs, collective action, public protest, art and literature have in resistance movements? What can the study of resistance teach us about the past and about the world we live in today? This course will explore these questions through case studies drawn from contemporary politics and culture, the apartheid era in South Africa, and Harvard history.

[Expository Writing 20.156. Resistance] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 34715 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kelsey W. McNiff
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

What constitutes an act of resistance? What role do individual beliefs, collective action, public protest, art and literature have in resistance movements? What can the study of resistance teach us about the past and about the world we live in today? This course will explore these questions through case studies drawn from contemporary politics and culture, the apartheid era in South Africa, and Harvard history.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 49822 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kelsey W. McNiff
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

What constitutes an act of resistance? What role do individual beliefs, collective action, public protest, art and literature have in resistance movements? What can the study of resistance teach us about the past and about the world we live in today? This course will explore these questions through case studies drawn from contemporary politics and culture, the apartheid era in South Africa, and Harvard history.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Expository Writing 20.158. Immigration in America - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 64929 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Abigail Williamson
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.

Critics of immigration argue that a growing foreign-born population endangers economic health, threatens democratic traditions, and undermines cultural unity. Proponents respond that
immigration is central to America’s national identity and crucial for prosperity. Often, these debates hinge on perceptions of how today’s immigrants are adapting to life in the United States. This course first examines popular and scholarly debates over immigrant adaptation, then analyzes the efficacy of U.S. policies aimed at facilitating this process.

Expository Writing 20.159. Immigration in America - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 13407 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Abigail Williamson
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11.
Critics of immigration argue that a growing foreign-born population endangers economic health, threatens democratic traditions, and undermines cultural unity. Proponents respond that immigration is central to America’s national identity and crucial for prosperity. Often, these debates hinge on perceptions of how today’s immigrants are adapting to life in the United States. This course first examines popular and scholarly debates over immigrant adaptation, then analyzes the efficacy of U.S. policies aimed at facilitating this process.

Expository Writing 20.160. Immigration in America - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 80036 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Abigail Williamson
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12.
Critics of immigration argue that a growing foreign-born population endangers economic health, threatens democratic traditions, and undermines cultural unity. Proponents respond that immigration is central to America’s national identity and crucial for prosperity. Often, these debates hinge on perceptions of how today’s immigrants are adapting to life in the United States. This course first examines popular and scholarly debates over immigrant adaptation, then analyzes the efficacy of U.S. policies aimed at facilitating this process.

Expository Writing 20.161. Immigration in America - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 28514 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Abigail Williamson
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1.
Critics of immigration argue that a growing foreign-born population endangers economic health, threatens democratic traditions, and undermines cultural unity. Proponents respond that immigration is central to America’s national identity and crucial for prosperity. Often, these debates hinge on perceptions of how today’s immigrants are adapting to life in the United States. This course first examines popular and scholarly debates over immigrant adaptation, then analyzes the efficacy of U.S. policies aimed at facilitating this process.

Expository Writing 20.162. Gothic Fiction - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 26805 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Patricia M. Bellanca
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11.
This course explores the meaning and function of Gothic literature, a genre characterized by secrecy, perversion, madness, and death. In our first unit, short stories-of various centuries and nations-will allow us to develop a working definition of Gothic. In unit two we’ll interpret Jane Austen’s Gothic spoof Northanger Abbey in the context of both popular fiction and eighteenth-
The third unit introduces research methods that focus on the works of Edgar Allan Poe.

**Expository Writing 20.163. Cities and Globalization - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 65925 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Elizabeth Greenspan
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
This course investigates how "the global city" brings to the fore the opportunities and challenges of contemporary globalization. How do economic and cultural forms link cities like New York, Paris, and Mumbai? How is urban protest a response to globalization? We will answer these questions by reading a variety of texts - including theoretical works by Saskia Sassen and Ulf Hannerz, and literary non-fiction by Suketu Mehta - and viewing artistic interpretations, including the film "La Haine."

**Expository Writing 20.164. Tragedy and Everyday Life - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 14403 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jonah M. Johnson
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
In this course we will examine tragedies both ancient and modern, focusing on problems such as self-knowledge, certainty, intra- and interpersonal conflict, and loneliness. We will explore tragedy both as a form and as a collection of themes, and we will compare the idiosyncratic ways in which terms such as "tragedy" and "tragic" have developed within academic as well as mainstream contexts. Readings and screenings will include works by Sophocles, Shakespeare, Bergman, and Hitchcock.

**Expository Writing 20.165. Tragedy and Everyday Life - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 81032 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jonah M. Johnson
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
In this course we will examine tragedies both ancient and modern, focusing on problems such as self-knowledge, certainty, intra- and interpersonal conflict, and loneliness. We will explore tragedy both as a form and as a collection of themes, and we will compare the idiosyncratic ways in which terms such as "tragedy" and "tragic" have developed within academic as well as mainstream contexts. Readings and screenings will include works by Sophocles, Shakespeare, Bergman, and Hitchcock.

**Expository Writing 20.166. East Meets West - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 89938 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Susan E. Carlisle
The East-as idea, symbol, and source for inspiration, knowledge, and methods-has long fascinated American writers, filmmakers and scientists. When East meets West in one’s imagination or daily life, what are the consequences of this encounter? In this course we will analyze the different ways American thinkers interpret the East. We will also investigate collisions between Eastern and Western ideas about medicine and healing. Our texts will include poems, films, essays, and other readings.
**Expository Writing 20.167. Social Worlds of Friendship - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 38416 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Dwight Fee*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12.

Most of us appreciate the importance of friendship, but do we really understand how friendships are formed and how they shape our lives? This course explores the meaning and significance of friendship, particularly in terms of personal identity, community building, and social transformation. We will explore classical readings and delve into contemporary issues such as friendship and difference, changes in personal networks, and the challenge that friendship poses to social inequalities.

**Expository Writing 20.168. Social Worlds of Friendship - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 53523 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Dwight Fee*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1.

Most of us appreciate the importance of friendship, but do we really understand how friendships are formed and how they shape our lives? This course explores the meaning and significance of friendship, particularly in terms of personal identity, community building, and social transformation. We will explore classical readings and delve into contemporary issues such as friendship and difference, changes in personal networks, and the challenge that friendship poses to social inequalities.

**Expository Writing 20.169. Imagining Animals - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 17108 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*David Hahn*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1.

What might the world look like to an animal? To what extent can we as humans even imagine such a perspective? First, we will develop a working understanding of the problem of imagining animals; next, we will test certain philosophical claims against the personal accounts of scientists. In Unit III, we will more directly confront the practical question of how to live with animals, evaluating arguments from ethics, food journalism, and interspecies theory.

**Expository Writing 20.170. Imagining Animals - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 83737 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*David Hahn*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 2.

What might the world look like to an animal? To what extent can we as humans even imagine such a perspective? First, we will develop a working understanding of the problem of imagining animals; next, we will test certain philosophical claims against the personal accounts of scientists. In Unit III, we will more directly confront the practical question of how to live with animals, evaluating arguments from ethics, food journalism, and interspecies theory.

**Expository Writing 20.171. Boston in Words and Images - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 32215 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Christina Becker*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 9.
This course will explore various cultural myths about Boston: Unit 1 will consider the myth of Boston as the most "European" city in America by analyzing Henry James’s *The Europeans*; Unit 2 will examine the fantasy of Boston as a dark underworld of crime in films like Clint Eastwood’s *Mystic River* and Martin Scorsese’s *The Departed*; and in Unit 3 students will undertake independent research on Boston as the ultimate symbol of Ivy League privilege.

Catalog Number: 98844 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*David C. Barber*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 2.*  
Poetry has traditionally exemplified the greatest height of artistic expression, but it is also the art with the longest history of having its authority and integrity called into question. This course examines emblematic works in prose and verse that grapple with perennial disputes over the significance of poetry. We’ll consider both modern and classical conceptions of poetry’s purpose and value as we question why so many poets have found it necessary to defend and justify their art.

**Expository Writing 20.173. On Risk and Reason - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 47322 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Adrienne Tierney*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 2.*  
Scientific findings about human health and behavior are often described in terms of risk. However, reasoning about risk turns out to be a complex task. In this course, we will explore why messages about risk are challenging to understand. We will focus on what cognitive capacities are involved in thinking about and making decisions based on information presented in terms of risk.

**Expository Writing 20.174. Reading the Body - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 43826 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Rebecca Summerhays*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11.*  
What does it mean-and what has it meant-to have a body? How does the way we think about our bodies depend upon the technologies we use to manage and measure them and the artistic forms we use to represent them? We will explore Harvard’s collection of medical curiosities and instruments, analyze how Lamarck, Paley, Darwin, and Byatt theorize the human body, and explore contemporary representations of the body in many contexts, from films to athletics.

**Expository Writing 20.175. Reading the Body - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 58933 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Rebecca Summerhays*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12.*  
What does it mean-and what has it meant-to have a body? How does the way we think about our bodies depend upon the technologies we use to manage and measure them and the artistic forms we use to represent them? We will explore Harvard’s collection of medical curiosities and instruments, analyze how Lamarck, Paley, Darwin, and Byatt theorize the human body, and explore contemporary representations of the body in many contexts, from films to athletics.
*Expository Writing 40. Public Speaking Practicum*

Catalog Number: 9155 Enrollment: Limited to 30.

Elise R. Morrison

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., 2–4.

This course develops and strengthens the skills necessary for successful public speaking. Students learn strategies for impromptu speaking, preparing and delivering presentations, formulating and organizing persuasive arguments, cultivating critical thinking, engaging with an audience, using the voice and body, and building confidence in oral expression. Besides refining their skills, students receive training as public speaking tutors in preparation for serving as peer tutors for the Derek Bok Center’s Program in Speaking and Learning.

*Note:* See the [Writing Program](#) for admission information.

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**Film and Visual Studies**

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

*Faculty of the Standing Committee on Higher Degrees in Film and Visual Studies*

Eric Rentschler, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures *(Chair)*

Giuliana Bruno, Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies

Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor, Professor of Visual Arts and of Anthropology

Tom Conley, Abbott Lawrence Lowell Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Visual and Environmental Studies *(on leave 2011-12)*

Bradley S. Epps, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality

Peter L. Galison, Joseph Pellegrino University Professor

Carrie Lambert-Beatty, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities

D. N. Rodowick, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies

Amie Siegel, Assistant Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies

Justin Weir, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures

*Related Courses of Interest for Film and Visual Studies Graduate Program*

*Anthropology 1836aar (formerly *Anthropology 2835r), Sensory Ethnography I*

*Anthropology 2688, The Frankfurt School, Film, and Popular Culture*

*Anthropology 2836r, Sensory Ethnography II: Studio Course*
Chinese Literature 271. Chinese Revolutionary Cinema: Seminar - (New Course)
German 269. German Film: Analysis/History/Theory
*History of Art and Architecture 277s. Circa 1970
History of Art and Architecture 277z. 1960’s Technical Reproductions: Prints, Photos, Books - (New Course)
*Romance Studies 219. Digital Humanities 2.0: a metaLAB(at)Harvard seminar - (New Course)
*Visual and Environmental Studies 270. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: History
*Visual and Environmental Studies 271. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: Theory
*Visual and Environmental Studies 292r. Philosophy and Film: Gilles Deleuze and Stanley Cavell
*Visual and Environmental Studies 301. Film Studies Workshop
*Visual and Environmental Studies 310. Reading and Research
*Visual and Environmental Studies 320. Directed Study
*Visual and Environmental Studies 350hf. Critical Media Practice: Non Fiction Filmmaking Workshop

Folklore and Mythology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Members of the Standing Committee on Degrees in Folklore and Mythology

Maria Tatar, John L. Loeb Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures and of Folklore and Mythology (Chair)
Lisa T. Brooks, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave 2011-12)
Julie A. Buckler, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor
David F. Elmer, Assistant Professor of the Classics, Associate Professor of the Classics
Deborah D. Foster, Senior Lecturer on Folklore and Mythology (Head Tutor)
John T. Hamilton, Professor of Comparative Literature
Joseph C. Harris, Francis Lee Higginson Professor of English Literature and Professor of Folklore (on leave spring term)
Michael Herzfeld, Professor of Anthropology
Felicity A. Lufkin, Lecturer on Folklore and Mythology
Peter Machinist, Hancock Professor of Hebrew and other Oriental Languages
Catherine McKenna, Margaret Brooks Robinson Professor of Celtic Languages and Literatures
Stephen A. Mitchell, Professor of Scandinavian and Folklore
Gregory Nagy, Francis Jones Professor of Classical Greek Literature and Professor of
Comparative Literature
Kimberley C. Patton, Professor of the Comparative and Historical Study of Religion (Divinity School)
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (on leave 2011-12)
Panagiotis Roilos, George Seferis Professor of Modern Greek Studies and of Comparative Literature (on leave fall term)
Jan Ziolkowski, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Medieval Latin

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Folklore and Mythology

Tutorials in Folklore and Mythology

Primarily for Undergraduates

Please note that Culture and Belief 16 (formerly Folklore and Mythology 100). Performance, Tradition and Cultural Studies: An Introduction to Folklore and Mythology is required for the concentration.

Folklore and Mythology 90h, Hero and Trickster
Catalog Number: 18681 Enrollment: Limited to 12. for undergraduates only.
Deborah D. Foster
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Human imagination has conjured two enduring mythic characters, which create habitable worlds for people in stories from cultures all over the world. Sometimes branded Hero, sometimes Trickster, these two share traits and antics, yet they seem to endorse fundamentally different values. This seminar examines both hero and trickster in several cultural contexts, comparing them with each other and with their correlates worldwide, primarily in oral traditions, but also where each has migrated to other media.

Fairy Tales and Fantasy Literature
Catalog Number: 4852 Enrollment: Limited to 28.
Maria Tatar
Half course (spring term). W. 2-4, and a weekly section to be arranged.
Traces the migration of traditional tales from communal storytelling circles into the literary culture of childhood and into new media. How are powerful cultural myths about innocence and seduction, monstrosity and compassion, or hospitality and hostility recycled in fairy-tale fashion? How do fantasy worlds—both utopian and dystopic—provide children with portals for exploring counterfactuals and worst-case scenarios? Authors include the Brothers Grimm, Andersen, Lewis Carroll, J.M. Barrie, and J.K. Rowling.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.
[Folklore and Mythology 90j. American Folklore: Plants and People]  
Catalog Number: 97692 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Lisa T. Brooks  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
This seminar invites participants to explore the complex relationship between people and plants in the American environment and especially, the American imagination. We will read texts by Michael Pollan, William Bartram, Annie Proulx, Susan Orleans and Leslie Marmon Silko, explore traditional Native American plant stories, and get out on the ground with the people who work most closely with plants.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Folklore and Mythology 91r. Supervised Reading and Research  
Catalog Number: 2425  
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Instruction and direction of reading on material not treated in regular courses of instruction; special work on topics in folklore, mythology, and oral literature. Normally available only to concentrators in Folklore and Mythology.  
Note: Applicants must consult the Chairman or the Head Tutor of the Committee. The signature of the Chairman or the Head Tutor is required.

*Folklore and Mythology 96r. Senior Projects - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 70593  
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Note: Designed for seniors completing their (non-thesis) senior project to meet the requirement for the concentration’s senior project option. Students must secure the written approval for the project from the faculty member with whom they wish to work as well as the signature of the Head Tutor. May be repeated with the permission of the Head Tutor.

*Folklore and Mythology 97. Fieldwork and Ethnography in Folklore  
Catalog Number: 3789 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Deborah D. Foster  
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
Introduces concentrators to the study of traditions - their performance, collection, representation and interpretation. Both ethnographic and theoretical readings serve as the material for class discussion and the foundation for experimental fieldwork projects.  
Note: Required of all, and limited to, concentrators.

*Folklore and Mythology 98a. History and Theory of Folklore Methodology  
Catalog Number: 5039 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Joseph C. Harris  
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
The development of folklore and mythology as fields of study, with particular attention to the methodological approaches suited to their areas of enquiry. Surveys the study of folklore and mythology in the 19th and early 20th centuries, but focuses especially on theoretical
contributions to the study of folklore, mythology, and oral literature in recent decades. Readings from Bauman, Bronner, Dundes, Georges, Lord, Oring, Propp, Tedlock, and Zumwalt among many others. 

*Note:* Required of all, and limited to, concentrators.

**Folklore and Mythology 98b. Tutorial — Junior Year**
Catalog Number: 3685
*Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee*
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
*Note:* Required of all concentrators. The signature of the Head Tutor or Chairman of the Committee on Degrees in Folklore and Mythology required. Normally taken in the second term of the junior year.

**Folklore and Mythology 99. Tutorial — Senior Year**
Catalog Number: 3886
*Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee*
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
*Note:* Required of all thesis writers. The signature of the Head Tutor or Chairman of the Committee on Degrees in Folklore and Mythology required. Graded Sat/Unsat.

**Folklore and Mythology Courses**

Please consult our cross-listings for other courses that may be counted for Folklore & Mythology concentration credit. Interested freshmen in particular should be aware of Freshman Seminar 32s. The Twilight of the Gods: Ragnarök and the Apocalyptic Tradition, and Freshman Seminar 32v. The Art of Storytelling. Upperclassmen should be aware of Literature 162. Theory and Methods in Comparative Oral Traditions: Seminar; Religion 17. Myth in History: An Introduction to Religion and to the Study of Religion; Religion 18. Realms of Power: Animals in Religion I; Indian Studies 219. Introduction to World Mythology; and others taught by Folklore & Mythology committee members.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

[Folklore and Mythology 114. Embodied Expression/Expressive Body: Dance in Cultural Context]
Catalog Number: 7982 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
*Deborah D. Foster*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
An examination of the ways in which the dancing body internalizes and communicates cultural knowledge to both dancer and observer. By participating in dance workshops, watching dance performances (live and on film), and reading ethnographic and theoretical texts, we attempt to understand the emergent meaning of dance performances from multiple perspectives.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief and the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.
[Folklore and Mythology 126. Continuing Oral Traditions in Indigenous Communities]
Catalog Number: 9787
Lisa T. Brooks
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Rather than textual artifacts of a cultural past, Indigenous oral literatures are living traditions in particular landscapes, activities in which communities are engaged. Features trips to local Native places and engagement with communal tellings and literary texts from around the globe, emphasizing the interdependent relationship between the spoken and the written word, and the importance of local knowledge in an increasingly global indigenous network.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts C, but not both.

*Folklore and Mythology 145. The Heroic Epic in Northern Europe - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 15038 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Stephen A. Mitchell
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15
Surveys the principal heroic monuments of northern Europe, including Beowulf, The Lay of Hildebrand, The Lay of the Nibelungs, The Saga of the Volsungs, and the Sigurd poetry of the Poetic edda, and their interpretations.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Folklore and Mythology 170. Folk Art in the Modern World
Catalog Number: 1278
Felicity A. Lufkin
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Folk art is a world-wide phenomenon, with a lasting importance to modern culture and to national identities. But what are the commonalities and variations in how folk art is defined, what types are prized, and how is it studied, perpetuated, and preserved?

Folklore and Mythology 171. Chinese New Year Pictures: Folk Art and Visual Culture
Catalog Number: 0485
Felicity A. Lufkin
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The colorful woodcut prints now commonly known as New Year pictures or nianhua are one of China’s best known folk arts, thriving into the 20th c. We will look at how these prints were made and distributed, the roles they played in everyday life, and what they can tell us about the interactions of high and low, rural and urban, and tradition and modernity within Chinese culture and art.

[Folklore and Mythology 172. Quilts and Quiltmaking]
Catalog Number: 33788
Felicity A. Lufkin
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Are quilts the great American (folk) art? From intricately stitched whole-cloth quilts, to the improvisational patchworks of Gee’s Bend; from the graphic simplicity of Amish quilts to the cozy pastels of depression-era quilts; from the Aids Quilt to art quilts; quilts have taken on extraordinary significance in American culture. This class surveys the evolution of quilt-making as a social practice, considering the role of quilts in articulations of gender, ethnic, class and religious identities, and their positions within discourses of domesticity, technology, consumerism, and cultural hierarchy.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Folklore and Mythology 174. Chinese Folk Arts] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 81667
Felicity A. Lufkin
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will introduce several types of Chinese (visual) folk art. We will consider them comparatively, and pay special attention to the position of folk art in contemporary Chinese society.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Folklore and Mythology 191r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 3255
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Advanced reading in topics not covered in regular courses.

Cross-listed Courses

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 17 (formerly Literature and Arts B-78). Soundscapes: Exploring Music in a Changing World]
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 39 (formerly Chinese Literature 150). Old Tales for New Times: The Appropriation of Folklore in Modern and Contemporary China]
[African and African American Studies 104. Witchcraft, Rituals and Colonialism]
[African and African American Studies 104z. Voodooizations and the Politics of Representation] - (New Course)
[African and African American Studies 142. Hiphop and Don’t Stop: Spirituality and Religion]
[Akkadian 141r (formerly Ancient Near East 141r). Akkadian Myths and Epics]
[Ancient Near East 102. Introduction to Mesopotamian Religion]
World

Anthropology 1640. Language and Culture
Armenian 120. Armenian Magical Texts
Armenian Studies 100. Armenian Epic
Celtic 101 (formerly Literature and Arts C-20). The Hero of Irish Myth and Saga
[Celtic 103. Celts: People or Myth?]
[Celtic 106. The Folklore of Gaelic Scotland]
Celtic 109. The Finn Cycle - (New Course)
[Celtic 114. Early Irish Historical Tales]
Celtic 137. Celtic Mythology
Celtic 138. Narrative Traditions of Medieval Wales
[Celtic 184. The Táin]
[Celtic 194. Celtic Bards and Their Poems]
Classical Studies 157. Animal and Human Sacrifice in Greek Culture - (New Course)
Culture and Belief 11. Medicine and the Body in East Asia and in Europe
Culture and Belief 15. The Presence of the Past
Culture and Belief 16 (formerly Folklore and Mythology 100). Performance, Tradition and
Cultural Studies: An Introduction to Folklore and Mythology
Culture and Belief 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 93). Pathways through the Andes—
Culture, History, and Beliefs in Andean South America
Culture and Belief 22. Concepts of the Hero in Classical Greek Civilization
Culture and Belief 26 (formerly Foreign Cultures 81). The Culture of Everyday Life in
China
Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture
Culture and Belief 32. Back Roads to Far Places: Literature of Journey and Quest
Culture and Belief 38 (formerly Literature and Arts C-28). Icon, Ritual, Text: Reading the
Culture of Medieval Rus
[Culture and Belief 40 (formerly Foreign Cultures 67). Popular Culture and Modern
China]
English 115b. Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales
*Freshman Seminar 32v. The Art of Storytelling
*Freshman Seminar 36s. Comparative Historical Mythology - (New Course)
*Freshman Seminar 36t. Gods, Myths, and Rituals: Polytheism in Ancient Greece
*Freshman Seminar 47m. Nationalism and the Modern World
*Freshman Seminar 49p. What If? Alice in Wonderland, Peter Pan, and the Literary
Culture of Childhood
German 166. Storytelling Cultures: The Brothers Grimm and Hans Christian Andersen
Japanese History 126. Shinto: Conference Course
[*Literature 121. 1001 Nights: Adaptations, Transformations and Translations]
[Literature 162 (formerly *Comparative Literature 207). Theory and Methods in
Comparative Oral Traditions: Seminar]
[Literature 166 (formerly Comparative Literature 166). The Comic Tradition in Jewish
Culture]
Religion 1015. Angels: Messengers of God
[Religion 1042. Religious Tourism] - (New Course)
Religion 1625. Indian Religions Through Their Narrative Literatures
[Religion 2970 (formerly Religion 2070). Topics in Modern Japanese Religions]

Scandinavian 102. Scandinavian Folklore: Trolls, Trolldom and the Uses of Tradition - (New Course)

Scandinavian 150. The Vikings and the Nordic Heroic Tradition

[Scandinavian 160a. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: The Viking Legacy]
[Scandinavian 160br. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: Mythology]

Societies of the World 30. Moctezuma’s Mexico: Then and Now

[Spanish 70a. Heroes, Rogues, and Significant Others: Voices from Medieval and Early Modern Spain]

Spanish 195. "Aztec" Shamanism, Ritual, and Myth - (New Course)

[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1154. I Like Ike, But I Love Lucy: Women, Popular Culture, and the 1950s]

Welsh 227 (formerly Celtic 227). Seminar: Welsh Bardic Poetry

Germanic Languages and Literatures

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Germanic Languages and Literatures

Judith Ryan, Robert K. and Dale J. Weary Professor of German and Comparative Literature (Chair)
Peter J. Burgard, Professor of German (Director of Graduate Studies)
Sara Karrholm, Visiting Assistant Professor of Scandinavian Studies
Ursula Lindqvist, Preceptor in Scandinavian (Director of Undergraduate Studies, Scandinavian)
Charles P. Lutcavage, Senior Preceptor in German
Stephen A. Mitchell, Professor of Scandinavian and Folklore
Lisa Caroline Parkes, Senior Preceptor in German
Eric Rentschler, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures
Oliver Simons, Associate Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures (on leave spring term)
Maria Tatar, John L. Loeb Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures and of Folklore and Mythology
Markus Wilczek, Assistant Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures (Director of Undergraduate Studies)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Germanic Languages and Literatures
Joseph C. Harris, Francis Lee Higginson Professor of English Literature and Professor of Folklore (on leave spring term)
Jay Jasanoff, Diebold Professor of Indo-European Linguistics and Philology

Graduate students in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may enroll in certain foreign language courses for the grade of Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory. Students should consult with course heads to determine if a course is offered on that basis.

For more information on the Department, please visit www.fas.harvard.edu/~german.

German

Primarily for Undergraduates

The placement test in German is offered during Freshman Week and during Intersession.

German A. Beginning German
Catalog Number: 4294
Lisa Parkes and members of the Department
Full course (indivisible). M. through Th., sections at 9, 10, or 11. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
An introduction to German language and culture designed for students with little or no knowledge of the language. Encompasses all four skills: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Class sessions emphasize the development of oral proficiency. Instruction is supplemented by literary and non-literary texts, videos, and Internet activities.
Note: The first half of this course may not be taken as a half course for credit toward the AB degree; there are no exceptions to this rule. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.

German Ax. German for Reading Knowledge
Catalog Number: 7177
Charles P. Lutcavage
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., 4-5:30. EXAM GROUP: 9
Development of reading proficiency for students with little or no knowledge of German. Emphasizes translation of academic German prose into English.
Note: Not open to auditors.

German Bab. Beginning German (Intensive)
Catalog Number: 8629
Lisa Parkes and members of the Department
Full course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M. through F., 9 and an additional hour to be arranged. Spring: M. through F., 9 or 12 and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
A complete first-year course in one term for students with no knowledge of German. Provides an introduction to German language and culture encompassing all four skills: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Class sessions emphasize the development of oral proficiency. Instruction
is supplemented by literary and non-literary texts, videos, and Internet activities.  
*Note:* May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.

**German Ca. Intermediate German: Speaking, Listening Comprehension, Reading, and Writing**  
Catalog Number: 5779  
Lisa Parkes and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). M. through Th., at 9; M. through Th., at 10; M. through Th., at 12.  
**EXAM GROUP:** 2, 11  
Aims at enhancing students’ proficiency in all four skills, with special emphasis on speaking/discussion. The course also offers a thorough grammar review. Course materials consist of literary and non-literary texts and films that address a broad range of cultural topics.  
*Note:* Conducted in German. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.

**German Cb. Intermediate German: Speaking, Listening Comprehension, Reading, and Writing**  
Catalog Number: 2608  
Lisa Parkes and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). M. through Th., at 9; M. through Th., at 12.  
**EXAM GROUP:** 2, 11  
Continuation of German Ca. Discussion materials include literary and non-literary texts and film. Emphasis on speaking proficiency and on strengthening writing skills. Course includes a review of selected grammatical structures and exercises in vocabulary building.  
*Note:* Conducted in German. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.  
**Prerequisite:** German Ca or permission of the instructor.

**German Dab. Intermediate German (Intensive): Speaking, Listening Comprehension, Reading, and Writing**  
Catalog Number: 1351  
Lisa Parkes and members of the Department  
Full course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., F., at 12, Tu., Th., 9-11.  
**EXAM GROUP:** 5  
A complete second-year course in one term for students with a basic knowledge of German. Focuses on enhancing students’ proficiency in all four skill areas with special emphasis on speaking/discussion. Extensive vocabulary-building exercises, a thorough grammar review, and an introduction to various cultural topics of the German-speaking countries through the use of literary and non-literary texts, Internet, multimedia resources, and film.  
*Note:* Conducted in German. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.  
**Prerequisite:** German A, German Bab, a score of 450 or above on the Harvard placement test, or permission of the instructor.

**German 50. German Drama and Theater**  
Catalog Number: 59998  
Lisa Parkes  
**EXAM GROUP:** 9  
This course focuses on the full production of a German play. Introduction to performance theories and practices and intensive pronunciation practice. Students participate on stage and collaborate on different aspects of the production, including costumes, set, sound, and program.
Two performances take place at the end of the term. 
Note: Conducted in German. 
Prerequisite: German C (or equivalent), German 115, or permission of the instructor.

**German 61. Advanced Grammar and Reading**
Catalog Number: 5179
Peter J. Burgard
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9–11; . EXAM GROUP: 11, 12
Advanced instruction in German through systematic study of the rules of grammar, their nuances, and their exceptions. Application of this knowledge through readings of short selections of sophisticated texts (Goethe, Kant, Kleist, Heine, Marx, Nietzsche, Kafka, Mann) prepares students for courses and academic work requiring advanced German reading comprehension. Further application through writing exercises. 
Note: Conducted in German. Not open to auditors. 
Prerequisite: German C, equivalent preparation, or permission of the instructor.

**German 62. Advanced Conversation and Composition - Berlin Stories**
Catalog Number: 2201
Lisa Parkes
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Framed as a composition and conversation workshop, this course explores the city of Berlin through literary, filmic, and personal narratives. Besides practicing the rhetorical strategies of various written and spoken genres, students will broaden and refine their vocabulary and idiom, become sensitized to different registers, as well as refine points of grammar. 
Note: Conducted in German.
Prerequisite: German 61, equivalent preparation, or permission of the instructor.

**German 65. Wirtschaftsdeutsch**
Catalog Number: 2678
Charles P. Lutcavage
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Communication, reading, and writing skills for a business environment. Attention to grammar and specialized vocabulary, as well as cultural and political issues relevant to conducting business in German-speaking countries. Writing practice includes business correspondence and job applications. Supplemented by articles from the German-language press, the Internet, and videos. 
Note: Conducted in German. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors. 
Prerequisite: German Cb, equivalent preparation, or permission of the instructor.

**German 66. Deutschland und Europa**
Catalog Number: 6537
Charles P. Lutcavage
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
An advanced language course focusing on current events in Germany and the European Union. Readings, discussions, and projects based on a variety of contemporary political, social, economic, and cultural topics. Materials from various sources, including the German-language
press, the Internet, videos, and television news.

Note: Conducted in German. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Not open to auditors.

Prerequisite: German 61, German 62, German 65, or permission of the instructor.

**German 71. German Literature from Goethe to Nietzsche**
Catalog Number: 3213
Markus Wilczek
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Through close readings of central texts from the Age of Goethe to the late 19th century, this course introduces students to key concepts of literary analysis. Readings include Goethe, Schiller, Kleist, Hoffmann, Büchner, Heine, Fontane, and Nietzsche.

Note: Readings and discussions in German. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Prerequisite: German 61, equivalent preparation, or permission of the instructor.

**German 72. German Literature from Kafka to Jelinek**
Catalog Number: 5412
Markus Wilczek
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The course focuses on central texts in 20th-century German literature. Readings include Kafka, Döblin, Brecht, Celan, Bachmann, and Jelinek. The course provides an historical overview, sharpens German reading skills, and introduces basic concepts in literary analysis.

Note: Conducted in German. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

Prerequisite: German 61, equivalent preparation, or permission of the instructor. German 71 is not a prerequisite for 72.

*German 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1059
Lisa Parkes
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Advanced reading in topics not covered in regular courses.

Note: Permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required.

*German 99. Tutorial — Senior Year*
Catalog Number: 3286
Lisa Parkes
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Open to concentrators writing an honors thesis under faculty supervision. Students are expected to enroll for the entire year. Permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required.

**Cross-listed Courses**

Culture and Belief 16 (formerly Folklore and Mythology 100). Performance, Tradition and Cultural Studies: An Introduction to Folklore and Mythology

*Folklore and Mythology 90i (formerly Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 27).*
Fairy Tales and Fantasy Literature
*Folklore and Mythology 145. The Heroic Epic in Northern Europe - (New Course)
*Freshman Seminar 49p. What If? Alice in Wonderland, Peter Pan, and the Literary Culture of Childhood
Yiddish A. Elementary Yiddish
Yiddish Ba. Intermediate Yiddish I
[Yiddish Bb. Intermediate Yiddish II]
Yiddish Ca. Advanced Yiddish I
[Yiddish Cb. Advanced Yiddish II]

For Undergraduates and Graduates

German 115. German Comedy - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 52703
Lisa Parkes
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
What provokes laughter in German culture? This course explores the genre of comedy through major dramatists from the 18th to 20th century. Students will study forms, techniques, and theories of comedy and relate each drama to its broader cultural context. Students will also be introduced to performance theory and participate in theatrical workshops. Part of the final project consists of an interpretive presentation from one of the plays.
Note: Conducted in German.
Prerequisite: German 61, 62, or permission of the instructor.

[German 120. Age of Goethe]
Catalog Number: 3797
Peter J. Burgard
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Major movements in German literature and thought from the mid-18th to early 19th century: Enlightenment, Sentimentalism, Storm and Stress, Classicism, Romanticism. Readings include Mendelssohn, Kant, Klopstock, Lessing, Goethe, Lenz, Schiller, Hölderlin, Kleist, Schlegel, Novalis.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Readings in German, discussions in English. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

German 144. Readings in Classical Film Theory
Catalog Number: 6388
Eric Rentschler
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Close analysis of seminal reflections on the experience of cinema and a nascent visual culture: the formalist perspectives of Arnheim and Eisenstein, the realist initiatives of Balázs and Bazin, and the ideological critiques of Kracauer, Benjamin, and Horkheimer/Adorno.
Note: Conducted in English. Readings in English; students with German-language proficiency read texts in the original.
German 147. Nietzsche
Catalog Number: 6994
Peter J. Burgard
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4; M., at 6; M., at 7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Note: No knowledge of German required. All readings and discussions in English.

[German 149. Neurosis, Hysteria and the Schizoid - Pathologies of the Subject in Literature and Thought]
Catalog Number: 23583
Oliver Simons
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A survey of theories of madness in the 20th century, this course examines inventions and conceptualizations of the “insane” subject in psychoanalysis and otherwise. Particular attention will be paid to the literary history of these pathologies as well as to the creative potential of the unreasonable subject and its exemplary function in literary avantgarde and critical thought. Theoretical readings include Freud, Lacan, Foucault, Cixous, Kristeva, Deleuze, and Guattari.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Readings and discussion in English.

[German 152. Introduction to Cultural Studies]
Catalog Number: 90212
Oliver Simons
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Cultural Studies has developed at the intersection of a range of fields, drawing on literary criticism, ethnography, the history of science, media studies, and others. Situating Cultural Studies as an academic discipline, this course examines methods for the analysis of a society’s creation of cultural meaning and knowledge. The course provides an introduction to essential tools and basic concepts for interdisciplinary inquiries in the humanities.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Readings and discussion in English.

German 159. Robert Musil: Writing Modernity - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 82917
Oliver Simons
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course will explore the complex relations between literature and science in one of the most prominent novels of modernity, Robert Musil’s The Man Without Qualities (1930-1942). An archive of contemporaneous knowledge and culture, this influential novel refers to discourses such as the theory of relativity, mathematics of probability, and experimental psychology among others. Selected literary and scientific texts will supplement our examination of how these discourses are translated into Musil’s unique poetics.
Note: Discussions and readings in German.
German 163. Advanced German Translation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 16288
Judith Ryan
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15
Study of characteristic issues in translating between English and German. Translation exercises include not only literary selections, but also texts of general interest in other fields.
Prerequisite: German 61 or permission of the instructor.

[German 165. Literary and Visual Culture of Weimar Germany]
Catalog Number: 1852
Maria Tatar
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Explores literary and artistic production in the years immediately preceding the Weimar Republic up to the Nazi era. Authors include Thomas Mann, Hesse, and Brecht. Films include The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari, Metropolis, and M. We will also focus on drawings and paintings by George Grosz, Otto Dix, and Max Beckmann, as well as on the Dada movement.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Course conducted in English. Students have the option of reading the literary texts in German or in English. Seminar with enrollment limited to 15. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

German 166. Storytelling Cultures: The Brothers Grimm and Hans Christian Andersen
Catalog Number: 29423 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Maria Tatar
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Investigates the folk tales collected by the Brothers Grimm and the literary fairy tales and novellas of Hans Christian Andersen. We will consider the origins of the tales, analyze their staying power, and explore their global reach.
Note: Readings and discussion in English. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

[German 170. Before Modernity: Büchner and Stifter]
Catalog Number: 3102
Markus Wilczek
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
While both Georg Büchner and Adalbert Stifter have been acknowledged as modernists avant la lettre, their work could hardly be more different. Through a comparison of Büchner’s and Stifter’s treatment of themes such as history, nature, violence, and the body as well as a comparison of their stylistic peculiarities (i.e., caesuras and repetition), this course examines two seemingly irreconcilable traditions in the formulation of modernity.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Readings and discussions in German.

[German 182. German Music in Culture and Politics]
Catalog Number: 95593
Lisa Parkes
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the relationship between ‘German’ music, history, society and politics from 1800
to present. By analyzing texted (vocal) music, this course revisits important and often controversial moments in German musical history, and traces the lives and afterlives of composers’ works in political and cultural history. Linguistic and musical analysis of various genres, including the Lied, folk song, the choral symphony, opera, cabaret, and modern popular music.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Reading and listening in German and English; discussion in German. An ability to read musical notation is not required.

### Cross-listed Courses

- **History 1326. The Frankfurt School and Religion: Conference Course - (New Course)**
- **Linguistics 168. Introduction to Germanic Linguistics**
- **Literature 130. European Romanticism**

### Primarily for Graduates

- **[German 210. Baroque]**
  
  *Catalog Number: 8078*

  *Peter J. Burgard*

  *Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

  Examines the literature of the German Baroque and the art of the European Baroque. Focuses on questions of systems, identity, and excess in poetry, drama, narrative, architecture, painting, and sculpture.

  *Note:* Expected to be given in 2014–15. Readings in German, discussions in English.

- **[German 226r. Theories of Literature: Proseminar]**
  
  *Catalog Number: 1364*

  *Oliver Simons*

  *Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

  Hermeneutics, structuralism, discourse analysis, deconstruction, and gender theory are among the approaches to literature examined for their points of contact and divergence. Attention is also paid to the problem of "applying" theories to literary analysis.

  *Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Discussions and readings in English.

- **German 231. The Limits of Enlightened Discourse**
  
  *Catalog Number: 0943*

  *Markus Wilczek*

  *Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

  This course examines how the tensions between secularization and religion, science and emotion as well as rationality and madness shape the project of Enlightenment. Readings include Kant, Herder, Lessing, Goethe, Schiller, Adorno/Horkheimer, and Foucault.

  *Note:* Conducted in German.

- **German 232. E.T.A. Hoffmann: Fairy Tales and Gothic Fictions - (New Course)**
  
  *Catalog Number: 50076*

  *Maria Tatar*
Half course (spring term). Th., 6–8 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
Begins with oral storytelling traditions, then turns to Hoffmann’s fairy tales and novellas, as well as to the afterlife of those works in nineteenth-century fiction.

[German 234. The Voice: Between Media and Immediacy]
Catalog Number: 59637
Markus Wilczek
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Traces the interplay of literary, philosophical, and technological discourses in the cultural history of ‘voice.’ Readings include Hoffmann, Kafka, and Thomas Mann as well as treatises of rhetoric, theories of orality, and approaches from media studies.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Discussions in English, readings in English and German.

German 242. Rainer Maria Rilke: Seminar
Catalog Number: 97233
Judith Ryan
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Focuses on Rilke’s Paris period, 1902-1910. Close study of Rilke’s novel Die Aufzeichnungen des Malte Laurids Brigge, and his collection of poems, Neue Gedichte, as well as other lesser-known texts from the period.
Note: Undergraduates admitted with permission of the instructor. Not expected to be given in 2012-13. Readings in German, discussion in English. Reading knowledge of French helpful but not required.

German 269. German Film: Analysis/History/Theory
Catalog Number: 1886
Eric Rentschler
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Indepth formal analysis of exemplary German features will accompany an equally careful investigation of the historical meanings and functions of individual film texts as well as nuanced consideration of pertinent theoretical intertexts.
Note: Conducted in English. Some readings in German.

German 284. Literature & Science: Interdisciplinary Perspectives - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 65183
Oliver Simons
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Detailed examination of concepts such as exactitude, objectivity, probability, experiments, and the observer in literary poetics and scientific practices from the 18th to the 20th century. Readings include Goethe, Büchner, Benn, Döblin, Foucault, Serres, Snow.
Note: Readings and discussions in English.

[German 288. German Novels Since Reunification: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8467
Judith Ryan
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A study of German novels since 1990, viewed within their social and cultural context and against
the backdrop of contemporary literary theory. Authors include Beyer, Brussig, Drawert, Hein,
Hilbig, Maron, Timm, and Wolf.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. Readings in German, discussions in English.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Comparative Literature 245. Intertextuality**

**Visual and Environmental Studies 270. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: History**

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*German 300. Special Reading Programs and Research Problems for Advanced Students*

Catalog Number: 3646

Peter J. Burgard 2217, Eric Rentschler 2325, Judith Ryan 1135, Oliver Simons 5274, Maria
Tatar 3645, and Markus Wilczek 5863

**Germanic Philology**

Primarily for Graduates

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Linguistics 247. Topics in Germanic Linguistics]

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Germanic Philology 300. Special Reading Programs and Research Problems for Advanced Students*

Catalog Number: 1045

Joseph C. Harris 1089 (on leave spring term), Jay Jasanoff 1661, and Stephen A. Mitchell 7056

**Germanic Studies**

Primarily for Graduates

**Germanic Studies 204. The Germanic Epic - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 99762

Stephen A. Mitchell

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Examines the principal epic monuments of medieval northern Europe and their interpretations.

**Scandinavian Languages**

Primarily for Undergraduates
Swedish Aa. Beginning Swedish Language and Literature
Catalog Number: 7438
Ursula Lindqvist
Half course (fall term). M. through Th., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
A basic course focusing on listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. During fall term, pronunciation and listening comprehension will be emphasized, as well as regular writing assignments. Literary, film, music and other cultural texts will be introduced relatively early on. By semester’s end, students will have achieved a basic literacy in everyday Swedish.
Note: Not open to auditors.

Swedish Ab. Beginning Swedish Language and Literature
Catalog Number: 69695
Ursula Lindqvist
Half course (spring term). M. through Th., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
Continuation of the basic course focusing on a basic mastery of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. During spring term, the emphasis is on more advanced conversation and an exploration of Sweden’s culture and civilization through selected texts and video. By semester’s end, students will be able to carry on conversations in everyday Swedish, read news articles, and write letters and produce substantial creative work.
Note: Not open to auditors.

Swedish Ba. Intermediate Swedish: Childhood in Swedish Literature and Culture
Catalog Number: 3104
Ursula Lindqvist
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Sweden and Swedish Finland have produced some of the most translated and beloved works of children’s fiction in the world. In this intermediate Swedish language course, we will review the essentials of Swedish grammar and vocabulary as we explore some of these classic works of children’s fiction, film, and comic books and the aspects of Swedish culture they illuminate. The final project for this class involves producing your own work of children’s fiction or film.
Note: Conducted in Swedish. Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Swedish Ab or equivalent.

Swedish Bbr. Special Topics in Swedish Literature and Culture: The Multi-Ethnic Society
Catalog Number: 3405
Ursula Lindqvist
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11:30, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Spring 2012 special topic: The multi-ethnic society. These days one-ninth of Sweden’s people are born outside the country. This has led to a new body of literature, film and drama exploring the issues of ethnic, cultural and linguistic identity, especially among second-generation Swedes.
Note: Conducted in Swedish. Not open to auditors. May be repeated for credit.
Prerequisite: Swedish Ba or equivalent.

Scandinavian 90r. Scandinavian Language Tutorial
Catalog Number: 11972
Ursula Lindqvist
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Individualized study of a Scandinavian language at the elementary, intermediate and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy. Any language not listed as a course is taught under this number.
*Note:* For instruction in languages that are not listed (for example, modern Icelandic or Faroese), please consult Dr. Ursula Lindqvist. Not open to auditors.

**Scandinavian 90r.a. Danish**
Catalog Number: 91003
*Ursula Lindqvist*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., 11:30–1.*
Individualized study of Danish at the elementary, intermediate and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult Dr. Ursula Lindqvist for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Scandinavian 90r.b. Finnish**
Catalog Number: 84802
*Ursula Lindqvist*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., Th., at 9; Spring: M., W., 8:30–10:30.*
Individualized study of Finnish at the elementary, intermediate, and advanced levels. Contact hours with a language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult Dr. Ursula Lindqvist for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Scandinavian 90r.c. Norwegian**
Catalog Number: 63494
*Ursula Lindqvist*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Individualized study of Norwegian at the elementary, intermediate and advanced levels. Contact hours with language coach. Emphasis on literacy.
*Note:* This course is offered only when there is demonstrated curricular and academic need on the part of the student. Please consult Dr. Ursula Lindqvist for more information. Not open to auditors.

**Scandinavian Literature and Culture**

*Primarily for Undergraduates*

**Scandinavian 65. Crime, Power and Politics in Contemporary Scandinavian Culture**
Catalog Number: 7158
*Ursula Lindqvist, Stephen A. Mitchell, and visiting faculty*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
Examines recent works of Scandinavian culture (for example crime novels, films, television shows, advertising, and hip hop music and/or videos) against the emergence of new nationalistic movements, "culture wars" and the political triumphs of anti-immigration parties. Naturally the course will address the phenomenon of Stieg Larsson’s *Millennium* trilogy and provide cultural, historical, and theoretical frameworks for examining how societies with relatively low crime rates generate a wealth of crime narratives for an ever-expanding market.

*Note:* All readings and discussions in English. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**Scandinavian 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 7308
*Ursula Lindqvist*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Advanced reading in topics not covered in regular courses.
*Note:* Permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies required.

**Scandinavian 97. Tutorial — Sophomore Year**
Catalog Number: 1592
*Ursula Lindqvist*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Group or individual tutorial designed to supplement course work and acquaint students with appropriate analytical methods.
*Note:* Open to concentrators in the Scandinavian option. Permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies required.

**Scandinavian 98. Tutorial — Junior Year**
Catalog Number: 4255
*Ursula Lindqvist*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Group or individual tutorial designed to supplement course work and to develop analytical techniques.
*Note:* Permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies required.

**Scandinavian 99. Tutorial — Senior Year**
Catalog Number: 5542
*Ursula Lindqvist*
*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*
Open to concentrators writing an honors thesis under faculty supervision. Students are expected to enroll for the entire year.
*Note:* Permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies required.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Scandinavian 102. Scandinavian Folklore: Trolls, Trolldom and the Uses of Tradition - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 92155
Stephen A. Mitchell  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12*

Examines Scandinavian folklore and folk life, with an emphasis on narratives, supernatural beliefs, and material culture from the 17th to the early 20th centuries, and the anti-colonial and nation-building uses of these traditions.

**Scandinavian 142. Nordic Theater and Drama - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 68982  
*Ursula Lindqvist*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Two Nordic playwrights, Henrik Ibsen and August Strindberg, are widely considered pioneers of modern drama, and filmmakers Ingmar Bergman and Liv Ullmann have also been celebrated for their work in theater. This course examines the global legacy of these pioneers and the Nordic region’s subsequent innovations in theater and drama. Topics: national romanticism, realism, naturalism, symbolism, expressionism, surrealism, and feminist and diasporic theater. We will study each play as performance as well as text.  
*Note:* All readings and discussions in English.

**Scandinavian 150. The Vikings and the Nordic Heroic Tradition**  
Catalog Number: 3974  
*Stephen A. Mitchell*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1; Tu., at 9; Tu., at 10; Tu., at 11; Tu., at 2; W., at 3; F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 15*

Examines the historical events in Europe A.D. 800 to A.D. 1100, and the resulting heroic legacy in medieval poetry and Icelandic sagas. The course focuses on Viking Age figures as warriors, kings, poets, outlaws and adventurers; pre-Christian religion, the viking raids and the Norse experience in "Vinland" carefully considered.  
*Note:* All readings and discussions in English. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[Scandinavian 160a. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: The Viking Legacy]  
Catalog Number: 1139 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
*Stephen A. Mitchell*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Introduction to the language and literary culture of medieval Scandinavia, emphasizing works treating the Viking Age and their valorization of an heroic ideal. In addition to basic language skills, students acquire familiarity with key critical tools of the field. Readings include scaldic poetry, selections from *Egils saga* and the Vinland sagas, and various runic monuments.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. May be counted toward the Folklore and Mythology 90 requirement.

[Scandinavian 160br. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: Mythology]  
Catalog Number: 7588 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
*Stephen A. Mitchell*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Builds on Scandinavian 160a, continuing the language study and cultural survey of the first term, but now considers mythological texts relating to Viking religious life, mainly selections from the prose and poetic Eddas. Special attention is paid to scholarly tools and debates concerned with the interpretation of these cultural monuments.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. May be counted toward the Folklore and Mythology 90 requirement.
Prerequisite: Scandinavian 160a or equivalent.

*Scandinavian 191r, Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 6175
Stephen A. Mitchell
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Advanced readings in topics not covered in regular courses.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Scandinavian 300. Special Reading Programs and Research Problems for Advanced Students
Catalog Number: 1708
Joseph C. Harris 1089 (on leave spring term) and Stephen A. Mitchell 7056
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Global Health and Health Policy

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Global Health and Health Policy

David M. Cutler, Otto Eckstein Professor of Applied Economics (Co-Chair)
Paul Farmer, Kolokotrones University Professor of Global Health and Social Medicine (Medical School) (Co-Chair)
Katherine Baicker, Professor of Health Economics (Public Health)
Lisa Faye Berkman, Thomas D. Cabot Professor of Public Policy and of Epidemiology (Public Health)
David E. Bloom, Clarence James Gamble Professor of Economics and Demography (Public Health)
Allan M. Brandt, Amalie Moses Kass Professor of the History of Medicine in the Faculty of Medicine, and Professor of the History of Science in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences (on leave spring term)
Daniel P. Carpenter, Allie S. Freed Professor of Government (on leave 2011-12)
Colleen M. Cavanaugh, Edward C. Jeffrey Professor of Biology
Amitabh Chandra, Professor of Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Michael Chernew, Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)
Nicholas A. Christakis, Professor of Sociology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Sociology in the Faculty of Medicine
Norman Daniels, Mary B. Saltonstall Professor of Population Ethics and Professor of Ethics and Population Health (Public Health)
David A. Edwards, Gordon McKay Professor of the Practice of Biomedical Engineering
Myron Essex, Mary Woodard Lasker Professor of Health Sciences (Public Health)
Duana Fullwiley, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Susanne J. Goldie, Roger Irving Lee Professor of Public Health (Public Health)
Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good, Professor of Social Medicine (Medical School)
Jeremy Alan Greene, Assistant Professor of the History of Science
David P. Harrington, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Daniel L. Hartl, Higgins Professor of Biology
Haiden A. Huskamp, Associate Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)
Nancy M. Kane, Professor of Management (Public Health)
Arthur Kleinman, Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Faculty of Medicine, Harvard College Professor
Michael R. Kremer, Gates Professor of Developing Societies
Jennifer Leaning, Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Professor of the Practice of Health and Human Rights (Public Health)
Robert A. Lue, Professor of the Practice of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Erez Manela, Professor of History
Thomas G. McGuire, Professor of Health Economics in the Department of Health Care Policy (Medical School)
John M. Mugane, Professor of the Practice of African Languages and Cultures and Director of the African Language Program
Joseph P. Newhouse, John D. Macarthur Professor of Health Policy and Management (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health)
Charles Lindsay Nunn, Associate Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Joshua A. Salomon, Associate Professor of International Health (Public Health)
Doris Sommer, Ira Jewell Williams, Jr. Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of African and African American Studies
David Williams, Florence Sprague Norman and Laura Smart Norman Professor of Public Health in the School of Public Health and Professor of African and African American Studies in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Global Health and Health Policy

Howard H. Hiatt
Daniel Louis Shapiro, Assistant Professor of Psychology in the Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School
Warner V. Slack, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
The Standing Committee on Global Health and Health Policy promotes expanded and enhanced curricular, research, and advising opportunities to undergraduate students interested in the various aspects of health around the world. This committee coordinates course offerings related to global health and facilitates research opportunities for undergraduates. The committee also coordinates a Secondary Field in Global Health and Health Policy.

Global health and health policy present a fundamentally interdisciplinary set of challenges, including problems in the life sciences, along with economic, political, social, and cultural factors that influence health. Harvard has a deep investment and scholarly capacity in the many areas critical to these challenges. The Committee on Global Health and Health Policy, with its diverse representation from across the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and other Harvard Faculties, provides an entrée to Harvard undergraduates as they explore the significant problems shaping health policy around the world.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*Global Health and Health Policy 50 (formerly *Extra-Departmental Courses 187)*. The Quality of Health Care in America
Catalog Number: 4832 Enrollment: Limited to 35.
Warner V. Slack (Medical School) and Howard H. Hiatt
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 4:30-6 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 18

Offers information and experiences regarding most important issues and challenges in health care quality. Overview of the dimensions of quality of care, including outcomes, overuse, underuse, variation in practice patterns, errors and threats to patient safety, service flaws, and forms of waste. Each session focuses on one specific issue, exploring patterns of performance, data sources, costs, causes, and remedies. Explores desirable properties of health care systems that perform at high levels in many dimensions of quality.

*Note:* This course may not be taken for credit by students who have already taken either General Education 187 or Extra-Departmental Courses 187.

*Global Health and Health Policy 60. Negotiation and Conflict Management: From the Interpersonal to the International - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 52527 Enrollment: Limited to 40.
Daniel Louis Shapiro
Half course (fall term). M., 2:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9

Around the world, conflict imposes profound direct and indirect costs on global health, ranging from death and injury to trauma, the loss of social networks, and destabilization of political systems. Rather than focusing on how to address the aftermath of conflict and violence, this course examines ways of preventing destructive conflict. Explores theory, frameworks, and tools to negotiate the substantive, emotional, and identity-based dimensions of conflict. Applies the theory to a diversity of real-life negotiations, ranging from interpersonal disputes between friends to international conflicts in the Middle East and elsewhere.

*Note:* This highly interactive course aims to improve students’ skill in resolving conflicts, and draws on a variety of learning methodologies, including lecture, case simulations, self-reflection.
exercises, and application of negotiation frameworks to conflicts depicted in movies. May not be taken for credit by students who have already completed Freshman Seminar 45s.

*Global Health and Health Policy 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 37977
David M. Cutler 2954 and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading leading to a long term paper on a topic or topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.
Note: May not be taken Pass/Fail. To enroll in the course, a written proposal and signature of advisor and chair of GHHP Committee is required.

*Global Health and Health Policy 99 (formerly *Government 1597). Research in Global Health and Health Policy
Catalog Number: 2981 Enrollment: Limited.
David M. Cutler
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6.
Explores research topics and methods that are critical to evaluating current issues in national and global health care policy. Students will develop and execute an original research project that utilizes quantitative or qualitative research approaches to studying a domestic and global health policy topic of their interest. Such topics may include: the elements of health care reform, cost containment, quality measurement and improvement, racial and ethnic disparities in care, politics of health care, comparative health systems, global health, and organizational influences on quality.
Note: This course fulfills the research requirement of the Secondary Field in Global Health and Health Policy and enrollment is ordinarily limited to seniors in the GHHP Secondary Field. Underclass GHHP students may petition to take the course if all other Secondary Field requirements have been met. Course is primarily taught by graduate students in the PhD in Health Policy program and guest lecturers. May not be taken pass/fail.

Cross-listed Courses

For additional courses taught at other Harvard Schools, consult the website for the Secondary Field in Global Health and Health Policy.

General Education

Culture and Belief 11. Medicine and the Body in East Asia and in Europe
Culture and Belief 34 (formerly Historical Study A-87). Madness and Medicine: Themes in the History of Psychiatry
Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 15 (formerly Quantitative Reasoning 50). Medical Detectives
Ethical Reasoning 24. Bioethics
Science of Living Systems 11. Molecules of Life
Science of Living Systems 17 (formerly Science B-23). The Human Organism
Science of Living Systems 21. Evolutionary Medicine
Societies of the World 24. Global Health Challenges: Complexities of Evidence-Based Policy
Societies of the World 25 (formerly Anthropology 1825). Case Studies in Global Health: Biosocial Perspectives
United States in the World 11. American Health Care Policy
United States in the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-34). Medicine and Society in America
[United States in the World 31 (formerly Social Analysis 54). American Society and Public Policy]

Freshman Seminars

*Freshman Seminar 21s. Germs
*Freshman Seminar 23k. Insights from Narratives of Illness
*Freshman Seminar 23l. Medicine, Law, and Ethics: An Introduction
*Freshman Seminar 23m. Nutrition and Public Health
*Freshman Seminar 24n. Child Health in America
*Freshman Seminar 25g. The Impact of Infectious Diseases on History and Society
*Freshman Seminar 25k. You Are What You Eat
*Freshman Seminar 26w. The Biology and Science of Cancer and Its Treatments: From Empiric to Scientific to Humanistic
*Freshman Seminar 45m. The Concept of Race in Science and Medicine in the United States

African and African American Studies

African and African American Studies 197. Poverty, Race, and Health

Applied Mathematics

Applied Mathematics 101. Statistical Inference for Scientists and Engineers

Chemistry and Chemical Biology

Chemistry 101 (formerly Chemistry 201). Organic Synthesis Towards a Genomic Medicine
[*Chemistry 185 (formerly *Chemistry 285). Human Disease]

The Classics
Classical Studies 165. Ancient Medicine

Comparative Literature

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 50 (formerly Literature 128). Literature and Medicine]

Economics

Economics 1123. Introduction to Econometrics
Economics 1126. Quantitative Methods in Economics
Economics 1389. Economics of Global Health
Economics 1460. Economics of Health Care Policy

Engineering Sciences

Engineering Sciences 6. Environmental Science and Technology
*Engineering Sciences 20. How to Create Things and Have Them Matter
Engineering Sciences 53. Quantitative Physiology as a Basis for Bioengineering
[Engineering Sciences 103. Spatial Analysis of Environmental and Social Systems]
Engineering Sciences 130. Tissue Engineering
Engineering Sciences 145. Physiological Systems Analysis
[Engineering Sciences 149. Neural Control of Movement]
Engineering Sciences 165. Water Engineering

Environmental Science and Public Policy

*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90j. Environmental Crises and Population Flight

Government

Government 50. Introduction to Political Science Research Methods

History

*History 87a. Health, Disease, and Ecology in African History
[History 1702 (formerly History 1923). Violence, Substances and Mental Illness: African Perspectives: Conference Course]
[History 1955. Humans and Germs in History: Conference Course]

History of Science
History of Science 108. Bodies, Sexualities, and Medicine in the Medieval Middle East
[History of Science 112. Health, Medicine and Healing in Medieval and Renaissance Europe]
[History of Science 113. Crusades, Plagues and Hospitals: Medicine and Society in the Islamic Middle Ages]
[*History of Science 140. Disease and Society]
*History of Science 141. The Social Life of Pharmaceuticals
*History of Science 145. Medicine and Deviance: Conference Course
[History of Science 148. History of Global Health]
[History of Science 173. The Abnormal Mind]
*History of Science 253. Bioethics, Law, and the Life Sciences

Human Evolutionary Biology

Human Evolutionary Biology 1333. Primate Disease Ecology and Evolution

Life Sciences

Life Sciences 60 (formerly MCB 60). Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature
[Life Sciences 110. A Microbial World]
Life Sciences 120. Global Health Threats

Molecular and Cellular Biology

MCB 169. Molecular and Cellular Immunology
[MCB 185. Human Disease]
MCB 192. Principles of Drug Discovery and Development

Neurobiology

*Neurobiology 95hfg. More than Glue: Glial Cells in Health and Neurological Disease
[*Neurobiology 95l. Neuropharmacology: Principles and Future Prospects]

Organismic and Evolutionary Biology

[OEB 123. Biology of Symbiosis]
[OEB 221. Microbial Diversity]
*OEB 290 (formerly *Life Sciences 190r). Microbial Sciences: Chemistry, Ecology and Evolution

Psychology

Psychology 1005. Health Psychology
Psychology 1201. Your Brain on Drugs: Psychopharmacology
Psychology 1900. Introduction to Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences
Social Studies

*Social Studies 98kg. The Political Economy of Health in the Developing World

Sociology

*Sociology 156. Quantitative Methods in Sociology
[Sociology 160. Medicine, Health Policy and Bioethics in Comparative and Global Perspective: Conference Course]
Sociology 165. Inequalities in Health Care
Sociology 190. Life and Death in the US: Medicine and Disease in Social Context

Statistics

Statistics 100. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for the Social Sciences and Humanities
Statistics 101. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Psychology and the Behavioral Sciences
Statistics 104. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Economics
Statistics 110. Introduction to Probability

Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology

SCRB 150 (formerly MCB 150). Human Genetics: Mining Our Genomes for an Understanding of Human Variation and Disease
*SCRB 167. Stem Cells and Regeneration in the Pathobiology and Treatment of Human Disease
SCRB 170. Heart Stem Cell Therapeutics: A Case Study for Regenerative Medicine

Women, Gender, and Sexuality

[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1125. Gender and Health]
[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1421. Medical Management of the Female Body]

Government

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Government
Timothy J. Colton, Morris and Anna Feldberg Professor of Government and Russian Studies
(Chair)
James E. Alt, Frank G. Thomson Professor of Government (on leave spring term)
Stephen Daniel Ansolabehere, Professor of Government (on leave fall term)
Muhammet Ali Bas, Assistant Professor of Government
Robert H. Bates, Eaton Professor of the Science of Government and Professor of African and
African American Studies
Kirk Beattie, Visiting Professor of Government
Eric Beerbohm, Assistant Professor of Government and of Social Studies
Laurent Bouton, Visiting Assistant Professor of Government
Daniel P. Carpenter, Allie S. Freed Professor of Government (on leave 2011-12)
Carlos E. Diaz Rosillo, Lecturer on Government
Nara Dillon, Lecturer on East Asian Languages and Civilizations
Jorge I. Domínguez, Antonio Madero Professor for the Study of Mexico
Grzegorz Ekiert, Professor of Government
Ryan Enos, Assistant Professor of Government
Michael Frazer, Assistant Professor of Government and of Social Studies
Charles David Freilich, Lecturer on Government
Jeffry Frieden, Stanfield Professor of International Peace
Katie Jane Gallagher, Lecturer on Social Studies
Claudine Gay, Professor of Government and of African and African American Studies (Director
of Graduate Studies)
Scott Gehlbach, Visiting Associate Professor of Government
Justin Gest, College Fellow in the Department of Government
Adam Glynn, Associate Professor of Government
Frances Hagopian, Jorge Paulo Lemann Visiting Associate Professor (University of Notre Dame)
Peter A. Hall, Krupp Foundation Professor of European Studies
Michael J. Hiscox, Clarence Dillon Professor of International Affairs
Jennifer L. Hochschild, Henry LaBarre Jayne Professor of Government and Professor of African
and African American Studies, Harvard College Professor
Stanley Hoffmann, Paul and Catherine Buttenwieser University Professor
Nahomi Ichino, Assistant Professor of Government
Maxine Isaacs, Lecturer on Government
Torben Iversen, Harold Hitchings Burbank Professor of Political Economy
Alastair Iain Johnston, Governor James Albert Noe and Linda Noe Laine Professor of China in
World Affairs
Robert A. Kagan, Visiting Professor of Government
Gary King, Albert J. Weatherhead III University Professor
Joseph Stanley Kochanek, Lecturer on Social Studies
Steven R. Levitsky, Professor of Government
Ofrit Liviatan, Lecturer on Government
Roderick MacFarquhar, Leroy B. Williams Professor of History and Political Science (on leave
spring term)
Harvey C. Mansfield, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of Government
Sebastian Lucas Mazzuca, Lecturer on Government
Patrick J. Moynihan, Preceptor in Government
Eric M. Nelson, Professor of Government (on leave 2011-12)
Gregg Andrew Peeples, Lecturer on Government
Elizabeth J. Perry, Henry Rosovsky Professor of Government
Paul E. Peterson, Henry Lee Shattuck Professor of Government
Susan J. Pharr, Edwin O. Reischauer Professor of Japanese Politics
Matthew B. Platt, Assistant Professor of Government (on leave fall term)
Robert D. Putnam, Peter and Isabel Malkin Professor of Public Policy
Shawn Ling Ramirez, College Fellow in the Department of Government
Patrick T. Riley, Lecturer on Government
James Robinson, David Florence Professor of Government (on leave 2011-12)
Michael E. Rosen, Professor of Government
Stephen P. Rosen, Beton Michael Kaneb Professor of National Security and Military Affairs
Nancy Lipton Rosenblum, Senator Joseph S Clark Professor of Ethics in Politics and Government
Pedram Safari, Preceptor in Government
Michael J. Sandel, Anne T. and Robert M. Bass Professor of Government
Kenneth A. Shepsle, George D. Markham Professor of Government
Beth A. Simmons, Clarence Dillon Professor of International Affairs
Prerna Singh, Assistant Professor of Government
Theda Skocpol, Victor S. Thomas Professor of Government and Sociology (on leave spring term)
James M. Snyder, Professor of Government
Arthur P. Spirling, Assistant Professor of Government (on leave spring term)
Sumeeta Srinivasan, Preceptor in Government
Dennis F. Thompson, Alfred North Whitehead Professor of Political Philosophy in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and in the John F. Kennedy School of Government (on leave spring term)
Dustin Tingley, Assistant Professor of Government
Richard Tuck, Frank G. Thomson Professor of Government
Cheryl Brown Welch, Senior Lecturer on Government (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Daniel F. Ziblatt, Professor of Government

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Government

Alberto Abadie, Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Graham T. Allison, Jr., Douglas Dillon Professor of Government in the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Kathryn Edin, Professor of Public Policy and Management at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Richard H. Fallon, Ralph S. Tyler, Jr. Professor in Constitutional Law (Harvard Law School)
Lee Fleming, Albert J. Weatherhead III Professor of Business Administration (Business School)
Guido W. Imbens, Professor of Economics
Douglas A. Melton, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of the Natural Sciences, Harvard College Professor
Pippa Norris, Paul F. McGuire Lecturer in Comparative Politics at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Roger B. Porter, IBM Professor of Business and Government in the John Fitzgerald Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
James M. Robins, Mitchell L. and Robin LaFoley Dong Professor of Epidemiology (Public Health)
Donald B. Rubin, John L. Loeb Professor of Statistics (on leave spring term)
David Sanger, Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Matthew C. Stephenson, Professor of Law (Law School)
Monica D. Toft, Associate Professor of Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Roberto Mangabeira Unger, Roscoe Pound Professor of Law (Law School)
Tyler J. VanderWeele, Associate Professor of Epidemiology (Public Health)
Sidney Verba, Carl H. Pforzheimer University Professor, Emeritus
Stephen Martin Walt, Robert and Renee Belfer Professor of International Affairs at the J. F. K. School of Government (Kennedy School)
Christopher Winship, Diker-Tishman Professor of Sociology

A full list of courses that count toward undergraduate concentration is available in the Office of the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

Department of Government course listings are numerically ordered as follows:

10–50: Introductory and General Courses
90 (with one or more letter suffix): Junior Seminars
91–99: Supervised Reading and Research, and Tutorials
1000–1029 and 2000–2029: Political Methodology and Formal Theory
1030–1099 and 2030–2099: Political Thought and Its History
1100–1299 and 2100–2299: Comparative Government
1300–1599 and 2300–2599: American Government, Public Law, and Administration
1700–1999 and 2700–2999: International Relations
3000–3999: Graduate Courses of Reading and Research and Dissertation Workshops

**Introductory and General Courses**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Government 10. Foundations of Political Theory**
Catalog Number: 8836
Eric Beerbohm
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*
This course investigates the central problems of political theory that concern the justification of democracy. Is democratic rule the uniquely just form of collective decision-making? What political institutions best express the democratic values of equality, deliberation, and participation? What are the moral responsibilities of citizens - whose representatives exercise political power in their name? Is democracy a human right? Readings integrate contemporary work in political philosophy with canonical thinkers, including Plato, Aristotle, Rousseau, and J.S. Mill.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**Government 20, Foundations of Comparative Politics**  
Catalog Number: 6166  
*Steven R. Levitsky*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*  
Provides an introduction to key concepts and theoretical approaches in comparative politics. Major themes include the causes of democratization, economic development, ethnic conflict, and social revolutions; as well as the role of the state, political institutions, and civil society. Examines and critically evaluates different theoretical approaches to politics including modernization, Marxist, cultural, institutionalist, and leadership-centered approaches. Compares cases from Africa, Asia, Europe, Middle East and Latin America to provide students with grounding in the basic tools of comparative analysis.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Government 30, American Government: A New Perspective**  
Catalog Number: 0263  
*Stephen Daniel Ansolabehere and Paul E. Peterson*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Provides an overview of contemporary American politics, showing how recent changes in elections and media coverage have helped shape key aspects of American government. From the courts, Congress, and the Presidency, to the workings of interest groups and political parties, and, also to the making of public policy, the pressure on political leaders to run permanent campaigns has altered governmental institutions and processes. The course explains how and why.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for United States in the World or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**Government 40, International Conflict and Cooperation**  
Catalog Number: 72449  
*Stephen P. Rosen*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
Why do states wage war? Why do they cooperate? Have the answers changed historically? Are economic globalization, ecological interdependence, and global civil society eroding traditional state sovereignty? Or do nationalism, protectionism, and power politics firmly limit the spread of
world order? The course begins with the Peloponnesian War, the European state system, imperialism, the spread of free trade, and the two World Wars. It continues after 1945 with the spread of democracy and human rights, trade liberalization, international law, and ecological cooperation, as well as enduring sources of conflicts like the Cold War, nuclear weapons, civil strife, and rogue states.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**Government 50. Introduction to Political Science Research Methods**
Catalog Number: 6500
Muhammet Ali Bas
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This class will introduce students to techniques used for research in the study of politics. Students will learn to think systematically about research design and causality, how data and theory fit together, and how to measure the quantities we care about. Students will learn a ‘toolbox’ of methods---including statistical software---that enable them to execute their research plans. This class is highly recommended for those planning to write a senior thesis.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Government 90: Undergraduate Departmental Seminars**

These seminars offer teaching faculty in Government the opportunity to meet with highly-motivated students on a topic of current interest in political science. Gov 90s are open to both concentrators and non-concentrators and enrollment is at the discretion of the instructor. Please note that Gov 90s do not fulfill the research seminar requirement for honors in Government.

*Government 90a (formerly *Government 1172). Contemporary British Politics: Seminar*
Catalog Number: 6263 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
James E. Alt
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.
Focuses on changes in economy, society, and politics in the transition from empire to small country. Topics include the evolving party system, electoral behavior, and a range of policy questions involving economic management, the welfare state, the European Community, race relations, and Northern Ireland.

*Government 90bw. Markets and Morals - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 78708 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Michael J. Sandel
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Prerequisite: The seminar will examine controversial cases of commodification, and ask whether there are some things money cannot or should not buy. Topics to include organ sales, surrogacy, college financial aid, pollution permits, for-profit prisons, mercenary armies, and others. Some previous course work in political theory is recommended but not required.
*Government 90da. Democracy, Alienation, and Muslims in the West*
Catalog Number: 71687 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Justin Gest
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
This seminar develops an in-depth understanding of modern democratic citizenship and political identity, examining Western Muslim communities as an evocative case study. We first consider the shifting foundations of democratic participation and political alienation in a globalizing world. We then illustrate new developments by exploring the experiences of Muslim communities’ in Western democratic polities. Finally, these concepts and observations are applied to understand three contemporary socio-political phenomena - global Islam, transnational Muslim politics, and terrorist networks.

[*Government 90hm. The Constitutional Politics of The Federalist]*
Catalog Number: 21874 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Harvey C. Mansfield
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
A study of The Federalist, with the Anti-Federalists, attendant documents, Locke, Montesquieu and Tocqueville, to consider the political science and the statesmanship of the Constitution.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

*Government 90hu. Human Rights Scholars Seminar*
Catalog Number: 68777 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Cheryl Brown Welch and members of the Department
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4.*
This seminar is open to juniors in any concentration interested in human rights research. During the first half of the semester, we will review key theoretical concepts and discuss various disciplinary approaches to and methodologies for conducting human rights scholarship. During the second half, students will develop and workshop a research prospectus on a human rights topic in which they are interested. Preference will be given to students intending on writing a senior thesis.
*Note: Preference given to juniors considering writing a senior thesis on human rights related topic (from all concentrations) or engaged in a serious research project on a human rights topic*

*Government 90nf (formerly Gov 1036). Athenian Democracy and its Critics - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 13993 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Cheryl Brown Welch & members of the Department
*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6.*
This course investigates the ancient Athenian experience of democracy through the writings of some of its staunchest supporters and fiercest critics. Topics covered include Athenian democratic ideals in theory and practice; the relationship between democracy and tyranny; Athenian democracy and imperialism; and the role of rhetoric in democracy. Readings include Athenian historians, philosophers, dramatists, and rhetoricians, as well as modern scholars.

*Government 90of. Law and Politics in Multicultural Democracies*
Catalog Number: 14911 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Ofrit Liviatan

Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Examines the role of law in the governance of cultural diversity drawing on examples from the USA, Western Europe, India and Israel. Central themes at the intersection of law and politics will be explored, including: the impact of courts on rights protections, law’s function as a venue of conflict resolution, and courts’ relationship with other political institutions. Specific attention will be given to contemporary controversies such as Islamic veiling, abortion and same sex marriage.

*Government 90ps. The Police State: Power, Politics, and Authority - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 32137 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Cheryl Welch and members of the Department
This course examines what can be characterized as ‘police state policies.’ We will develop an analytical framework for understanding why different regime types adopt such policies, the international and domestic limitations to their adoption, and how these policies spread globally. Three categories of police state policies will be considered: detention regimes; enhanced interrogation techniques; responses to protest and insurgency. The final two weeks will consist of in-depth case studies of the U.S. and Iran.

Catalog Number: 5153 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Jorge I. Domínguez
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A study of political and economic relations between the United States and Latin American countries, and of the international relations of Latin America since 1960. Attention also given to foreign policy decision making in the US and Latin America, and to alternative approaches to the study of international relations and foreign policy.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for United States in the World or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

*Government 90sa. Political and Social Movements in the Modern Middle East - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 84909 Enrollment: Limited to 8.
Cheryl Brown Welch and Members of the Department
Half course (spring term). M., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
The Middle East has witnessed significant socio-cultural, political, and economic transformations in recent decades. This seminar will explore the role of both state and non-state actors in these processes. In the face of globalization, liberalization, democratization, conflicts, and regional instability, what social movements have emerged and in what specific contexts? Additionally, how have civil society, the mass media, global discourses, and Islamist institutions and ideologies shaped the contemporary reality? What are the prospects for peace, prosperity, and pluralism in the region? These are central questions we will attempt to address in this course.
*Government 90sb. Public Law and American Democracy - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 37215 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Cheryl Welch and members of the department
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Public law structures the institutions of American democracy, while also providing a terrain in which substantive debates over policy-from civil rights to economic regulation-play out in democratic politics. The class explores major topics in public law, focusing on this dual role of law as a creator of institutions, and as a catalyst for moral and political debate. The seminar also highlights different approaches to the study of public law: historical, institutional, and normative.

*Government 90ti. Adorno*
Catalog Number: 9504 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Michael E. Rosen
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Theodor Adorno (1903-1969) was a thinker of extraordinary breadth: at once a philosopher, social theorist, musicologist and critic. His writing is dense, complex and allusive. The aim of this course is to take some of Adorno’s best-known writings and to see them as part of the thinking of someone who, however much he moved from field to field, had a consistent underlying vision of politics, art and society.

*Government 90vm. Democratic Theory and Electoral Law - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 75339 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Dennis F. Thompson
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An exploration of the theoretical dimensions of contemporary controversies about the electoral process in the U.S. Among the topics considered are the right to vote, the regulation of campaign finance, equality in racial districting, free choice in a two-party system, and majoritarianism in the governance of elections. Readings in political theory and election law.

**Tutorials**

*Government 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 2444
Cheryl Brown Welch
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading leading to a term paper in a topic or topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.
*Note:* Limited to juniors and seniors. Does not count for concentration credit. Offered at the discretion of the individual instructors. Written proposal and signature of Director of Undergraduate Studies required.

*Government 97. Tutorial — Sophomore Year*
Catalog Number: 3023
Daniel F. Ziblatt and Nancy Lipton Rosenblum
Half course (spring term). M., 2-3:30, and tutorial sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This one-semester course is designed to provide all Government Department concentrators with
a unified and challenging intellectual experience in the study of politics. The course covers a selection of topics on the theme of "Democracy" and draws on materials ranging from classics in political theory to cutting edge research in the discipline today.

**Government 99r. Tutorial — Senior Year**
Catalog Number: 3652  
*Cheryl Brown Welch and members of the Department*  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
*Note:* Taken as two half courses by those who have elected the honors program and in order to write their senior theses.  
*Prerequisite:* One half course of Government 98.

**Government 98. Junior Research Seminars**
These seminars are designed for junior concentrators who have elected the honors program. Honors candidates are required to take at least one research seminar. The seminars have two primary aims: 1) to allow students to explore in depth an important topic in political science, and 2) to prepare students to write a successful senior honors thesis. Each Junior Research Seminar will guide students through the process of research, beginning with topic selection and culminating in the submission of a substantial research project at the end of the term. Enrollment is limited, and is determined by a lottery based on student preferences. The seminars are open to other Government concentrators and to nonconcentrators on a space available basis.

**Government 98al. Global Distributive Justice**
Catalog Number: 14091 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
*Katie Jane Gallagher*  
Half course (spring term). F., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5  
This course examines how concerns about socio-economic justice apply beyond the limits of the domestic state. Do we have reason to care about equality at the international level? If so, should we care about the relative standing of individuals, or of nation-states? Who, if anyone, is responsible for addressing global inequalities? Topics covered include the moral relevance of borders, natural resource distribution, immigration policy, climate change, the international status of women, and global institutional design.

**Government 98au (formerly *Government 90au). Political Economy**
Catalog Number: 8213 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
*Torben Iversen*  
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.  
Examines modern theories of political economy and their applications to macro problems in advanced democracies. Why do some governments and countries generate better economic performance than others? Why are some economies more egalitarian than others? How do politicians manipulate the economy for partisan gain, and how are politicians constrained by institutions and the global economy? We seek to answer these questions using the most promising theories in political science and economics.
Catalog Number: 71023 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Cheryl Brown Welch
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Discussions of the potential conflicts between democracy and justice, of the nature of rights, and of liberal "imperialism" often presuppose knowledge of nineteenth-century classic texts. This seminar looks closely at some of these foundational texts - in particular the works of Bentham, J. S. Mill, Constant, and Tocqueville. Students will be encouraged to develop research topics either in the history of political thought or on issues central to debates about the nature of liberal democracy.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 2017 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Sumeeta Srinivasan
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.
This seminar will use mapping as a methodological technique to examine social and environmental issues. Students will be expected to use mapping software to examine spatial data for a location and topic of their choice for their final paper. Weekly discussions will be conducted in class on various mapping related topics. References will range from books like "How to lie with Maps" to current journal articles examining the use of GIS in social science.

[Government 98dt. Theory and Research in Domestic Politics and International Relations]
Catalog Number: 32362 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Dustin Tingley
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
The course will cover foundational material on the relationship between domestic politics and international relations. The course material will cover both security and economic relations between states, and emphasize the ways domestic political groups influence these relations. We will cover different methodological approaches to this relationship, including public opinion surveys, analysis of legislative voting, and game theoretic modeling.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Government 98dz. Is Democracy Possible Everywhere? - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 48953 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Daniel F. Ziblatt
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Can democracy be "downloaded" everywhere, or should we be worried about backlash, repression, and long setbacks to democratic development? This course explores democracy’s tumultuous history in crisis-ridden Europe between 1918 and 1933 to examine this contemporary question. We explore regime breakthroughs, breakdowns and democratic survival in Germany, Italy, France, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom, and elsewhere in Europe to analyze general conditions under which democracy consolidates.
[*Government 98ee. Elections and Electoral Fraud*]
Catalog Number: 47469 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Nahomi Ichino
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Election fraud may determine the outcome of an election or destabilize a country in which one side feels that it has been cheated out of power. This seminar examines different ways in which elections may be compromised and their consequences; theories of where, why and how politicians engage in election fraud; and some reforms and measures used to combat the manipulation of elections results.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2010–11.
*Prerequisite:* Government 50 is not required but recommended.

*Government 98ef (formerly *Government 90ef). Black Politics in the Post Civil Rights Era*
Catalog Number: 3345 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Claudine Gay
*Half course (spring term). M., 4–6.*
Course examines shift among African Americans from protest to politics. Emphasis is on development and use of political resources as the means to achieve policy objectives in the post-Civil Rights Era. Beginning with 1965 Voting Rights Act, course will explore the issues, opportunities, and challenges that have defined African American political life in the last forty years, as well as the attitudes and debates that have shaped efforts to increase African American influence over the political process.

*Government 98ej. Comparing India and China: An Examination of State-Society Relations*
Catalog Number: 28505 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Prerna Singh
*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*
In this course we will move beyond the dominant mode of thinking about the India-China comparison, through a purely economic lens-- for example, in terms of the two countries’ increasingly important place in the global economy or in terms of the differences in the structure of their economies or the sources and patterns of their economic growth -- to instead explore state-society relations in these two Asian giants. As is well known, in the late 1940s, India witnessed a peaceful transition to democracy, while China experienced a Communist revolution. We will explore the ways in which power has been consolidated and distributed under these very different regimes and the implications this has had for a range of socio-political and economic outcomes. We will travel back in time to examine differences in pre-colonial legacies, of experiences with colonization and the history of the formation of the modern Indian and Chinese states and move on to the contemporary period, analyzing variations in the capacity of the two states to undertake economic and social development and mobilize their citizenry. Through the course we will draw extensively on theories of comparative politics and keep a keen eye on the way in which a comparison of India and China can be enriched by and in turn contribute to debates about other parts of the developing world.
*Government 98ek. Globalization and Private Governance
Catalog Number: 13525 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Michael J. Hiscox
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This research seminar examines the impact of globalization on labor and environmental standards in developing nations. Topics include: the rules of the World Trade Organization and various preferential trade agreements, including NAFTA, and how these affect regulatory standards set by governments; the effects of corporate social responsibility (CSR) measures, including corporate codes of conduct; the effectiveness of activist campaigns, and; the impact of voluntary certification and labeling schemes such as Fair Trade.

*Government 98fg. Presidents, Governors, and Mayors: Chief Executive Power in Comparative Perspective
Catalog Number: 8598 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Carlos E. Díaz Rosillo
Half course (fall term). W., 7–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Analyzes the foundation, development, and exercise of chief executive power at the national, state, and local levels of government in the United States. Examines the applicability of different political science theories of presidential power to the broader exercise of chief executive power. Explores the sources and limits of executive authority, the roles and responsibilities of political chief executives at different levels of government, and the way in which institutions affect the exercise of chief executive power.

*Government 98fh. Politics at the Grassroots: Rights, Resources, and Democratic Equality in Brazil
Catalog Number: 35399 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Frances Hagopian (University of Notre Dame)
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introduces students to researching politics and society in Latin America’s largest and most unequal country through an examination of an array of grassroots movements and initiatives organized to redress inequality, including women’s, landless, environmental, and religious movements; racial quotas, and participatory budgeting experiments. Seminar focuses on citizenship rights under neoliberalism and how social movements intersect with formal political institutions, political parties, and unions and other organizations to reorder the national political and policy agendas.

*Government 98gl. Inhuman Wrongs: Crimes Against Humanity in Theory, Politics, and Law
Catalog Number: 5106 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Cheryl Brown Welch
After considering some analytical perspectives on extraordinary cruelty in modern political thought-on abuses whose wrongness has been called "morally overdetermined"-we turn to nineteenth-century cases of scandals against humanity: slavery, extermination, barbarous warfare. We then trace the legalization of the metaphor of a crime against humanity in the
twentieth century and consider contemporary debates about how to prevent, punish, or repair inhuman wrongs.

[*Government 98hk. The Early Development of American Political Institutions and Organizations]*
Catalog Number: 51268 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Daniel P. Carpenter
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Survey of developments in the party system, social movements, Congress, the presidency and the bureaucracy from the colonial period through the Civil War. Rise of the two-party system, the mass party and changes in voting rights; congressional committees and their power; building of the Constitution and the federal judiciary; abolitionism and new social movements, the emergence of early bureaucratic institutions, and the presidency -- studied using three theoretical approaches (rational choice, historical institutionalism, and critical theory).
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Government 98ia (formerly *Government 90ia). Sino-US Relations in an Era of Rising Chinese Power]*
Catalog Number: 9006 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Alastair Iain Johnston
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Assesses theoretical arguments and empirical evidence concerning the implications of Chinese economic and military modernization for conflict and cooperation between China and the US. Some issues examined include global arms control, trade, the environment, and regional security.

[*Government 98jk. International Organizations in the Twentieth Century and Beyond]*
Catalog Number: 20292 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Joseph Stanley Kochanek
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6.
The rise of international organizations in the twentieth century has given rise to vigorous debate over their purposes and their actions. This course will acquaint students with the formal structure of the League of Nations, the United Nations, the European Union, and NATO, as well as examining the activities of these organizations. In addition, as a research seminar, this course will help prepare students to write a senior thesis in the Department of Government.

[*Government 98jm (formerly *Government 90jm). Comparative Constitutional Law and Religion]*
Catalog Number: 5104 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Ofrit Liviatan
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introduction to key constitutional concepts using a cross-national examination of religious freedom issues. Topics include: processes of constitution-making, constitutional accommodation of diversity and the relationship between societies and their constitutions. Drawing upon legal cases from the US, Turkey, India, Israel, Spain, Canada, and England, the seminar will also familiarize participants with contemporary debates involving religion: the wearing of Islamic
headscarf, religion and education, the funding of religious institutions, etc.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Government 98mb. Rationalist Sources of International Conflict and War**]
Catalog Number: 98991 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
*Muhammet Ali Bas*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
How do we explain war and peace among states? Why do states resort to violent means and fight costly wars in international relations? In answering these fundamental questions, this seminar will examine theories that focus on strategic interaction of rational actors in international politics.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[**Government 98mg. The Politics of Migration**]
Catalog Number: 20165 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
*Justin Gest*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4:30.*  
This seminar examines the challenges posed by global migration and the political responses of local communities. We first consider the history of migration, and theoretical understandings that attempt to explain the dynamics of migration, border control and integration. We next engage in a variety of policy debates about migrants and their inclusion, labor, rights, families, and legal status. We then apply this knowledge to four contemporary case studies which showcase divergent histories and approaches to immigration.

[**Government 98ni. Topics in African Politics - (New Course)**]
Catalog Number: 54695 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
*Nahomi Ichino*  
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
This seminar surveys major issues in contemporary African politics. Topics include democratization, civil conflict, economic development, and ethnicity. The course draws on readings from several disciplines and covers multiple methodological approaches to the social scientific study of Africa.

[**Government 98nk (formerly *Government 90hf). Voters, Parties, and Elections in Comparative Perspective**]
Catalog Number: 6598 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
*Arthur P. Spirling*  
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Why do people vote the way they do? What role do parties play in democracies? Which electoral system is 'best'---and why? This seminar seeks answers to these questions and is divided into three sections dealing with the fundamentals of modern democracy: voters, parties and elections. Readings will be both theoretical and empirical, and will cover voting behavior, party organization and strategy, electoral systems and electoral reform. Substantive focus will be on Western Europe.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[*Government 98nm (formerly *Government 90nm). Race and Representation]
Catalog Number: 1424 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Matthew B. Platt
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course explores the fundamental question of whether black members of Congress provide the highest potential quality of representation for their black constituents. Beginning with Reconstruction and continuing throughout the present Congress, we chart how the nature of black representation has changed in accordance with broader changes among black Americans themselves.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Government 98oa. Inequality and American Democracy
Catalog Number: 2053 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Theda Skocpol
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The “rights revolutions” of the 1960s and 1970s removed barriers to full citizenship for African Americans, women, and other formerly marginalized groups. But inequalities of wealth and income have grown since the 1970s. How do changing social and economic inequalities influence American democracy? This seminar explores empirical research and normative debates about political participation, about government responsiveness to citizen preferences, and about the impact of public policies on social opportunity and citizen participation.

*Government 98pd. Polling and Democracy in America
Catalog Number: 96647 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Patrick J. Moynihan
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
One early promise of public opinion polling was to allow democratic leaders to hear the true voice of the American people. The legacy of polling, however, seems to be something less. This course will consider the implications of conflating polling data with public opinion; how public opinion can be manipulated by leaders through polling; whether polls provide all Americans a say in policy making; and the role pollsters play in democratic responsiveness.

*Government 98qa (formerly *Government 90qa). Community in America
Catalog Number: 4941 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Robert D. Putnam
Has the social fabric of America’s communities and the civic engagement of its citizens changed over the last generation? Why? Does it matter? What lessons might we find in American history? These questions are at the focus of this seminar.

*Government 98sl. Cycles of War and Peace - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 52322 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Shawn Ling Ramirez
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6.
This research seminar engages students in the theoretical and conceptual literature on conflict and peacemaking with applications to contemporary conflicts. It is intended for students
preparing to write senior honors theses. The course covers four topics: the causes of conflict, the organization of violence, the institutionalization of war, and bargaining for peace through diplomacy and intervention. Students will work on group projects, and write individual research papers that bridge theory with evidence and research design.

*Government 98sm. Political Regimes around the World*

Catalog Number: 35067 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

Sebastian Lucas Mazzuca

Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

French Revolution, Rise of Nazism, breakdown of USSR. Do these transformations involve a change of government, or regime or of state? What are the causes? Would you like to be confident in answering such questions, and deepen your ability to analyze big political events? If so, this course is for you. It will cover: the conceptualization of political regime, democracy and authoritarianism; the characterization of political regimes around the world; the explanations of regime change.

[*Government 98sp (formerly *Government 90sp). Future of War]*

Catalog Number: 6012 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

Stephen P. Rosen

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Examines the character and implications of political and technological factors that could affect the future conduct of war.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Government 98vg. Topics in Recent Political Theory*

Catalog Number: 0819 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

Michael E. Rosen

Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

An exploration of some central themes of recent work in English-language political philosophy, including Rawls and his critics, egalitarianism, and the nature of rights. Other topics will reflect the individual interests of students who enroll. This course is designed to help participants to make the transition from being critical readers of political thought to being independent contributors to debate.

[*Government 98vm (formerly *Government 90vo). Contemporary Democratic Theory: Seminar]*

Catalog Number: 94089 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

Dennis F. Thompson

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

A critical examination of three prominent theories of democracy. The seminar is intended for juniors who plan to write a senior thesis on some aspect of democratic theory. In the first half of the seminar, students read the work of theorists and their critics, and consider several challenges faced by all democratic theories, such as the potential conflict between democracy and justice, the scope of citizenship, and obligations to future generations. In the second half of the seminar, students present in class a prospectus for a thesis, and a draft of the final paper for the course,
which may also be a possible chapter for their thesis.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Government 98wd. Islam and Secular Public Spaces: Case Studies from Pakistan, Egypt and the West*]
Catalog Number: 17255 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Jocelyne Cesari  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
The course will address the secularization of Islamic Religion both in Muslim countries and in the West. It will start with a study of the current theoretical debates on secularization, discussing recent renewed approaches brought by scholars like Jose Casanova and Talal Asad, who question the central assumptions of decline of religion and of privatization of religious identities. All materials to understand the situation in specific Muslim countries will be provided in class.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Cross-listed Courses**

*East Asian Studies 98b. Junior Tutorial--State and Society in Contemporary Japan*
*East Asian Studies 98d. Junior Tutorial--The Political Economy of Modern China*
*East Asian Studies 121. Global Cities in East Asia - (New Course)*
*Social Studies 98ji. French Political Thought Since 1930*

**Political Methodology and Formal Theory**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

*Government 1000. Quantitative Methods for Political Science I*
Catalog Number: 3990  
Adam Glynn  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
An introduction to statistical research in political science with a focus on applied multiple linear regression.  
*Note: Frequently taken by graduate students satisfying department requirements. Also open to qualified undergraduates. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.*  
*Prerequisite: Gov. 50, or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.*

*Government 1002. Advanced Quantitative Political Methodology*
Catalog Number: 0181  
Gary King  
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Introduces theories of inference underlying most statistical methods and how new approaches are developed. Examples include discrete choice, event counts, durations, missing data, ecological inference, time-series cross sectional analysis, compositional data, causal inference, and others.  
*Prerequisite: Government 2000 or the equivalent.*
**Government 1008. Introduction to Geographical Information Systems**  
Catalog Number: 9732  
Sumeeta Srinivasan  
**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**  
This course introduces Geographical Information Systems and their applications. GIS is a combination of software and hardware with capabilities for manipulating, analyzing and displaying spatially referenced information. The course will meet two times a week. Every week, there will be a lecture and discussion as well as a laboratory exercise where students will work with GIS software on the computer.  
*Note:* No prerequisites.

**Government 1009. Advanced Geographical Information Systems Workshop**  
Catalog Number: 8150  
Sumeeta Srinivasan  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3**  
This course is a workshop for students who have taken the introductory Geographical Information Systems course and want to explore detailed applications. The course will meet two times a week for a lecture and a laboratory exercise.

**Government 1010. Survey Research Methods**  
Catalog Number: 8482  
Patrick J. Moynihan  
**Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17**  
This course introduces students to the theoretical underpinnings and practical challenges of survey research, designed to help students better understand, interpret and critically evaluate surveys and public opinion polls.

*Government 1013. Election Polling and Public Opinion*  
Catalog Number: 11054  
Patrick J. Moynihan  
**Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9**  
This course will provide students an opportunity to examine the intersection between research methods and political discourse by focusing attention on election and public opinion polls, particularly as reported in the media and used as a source of political information by both the general public and political leaders. Students will gain practical skills in survey design and evaluation by analyzing and critically assessing current opinion polls, designing survey questions and interpreting results. Jointly offered with the Kennedy School.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as DPI 615.

**Government 1016. Spatial Models for Social and Environmental Policy**  
Catalog Number: 0737  
Sumeeta Srinivasan  
**Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7**  
Introduces the fundamental statistical and mapping tools needed for analysis of environmental and social policy. Topics are linked by environmental and social themes and include spatial statistics; surface estimation; raster algebra; suitability modeling and remote sensing. Students
acquire technical skills in both mapping and spatial models. Software packages used include STARS - Space-Time Analysis of Regional Systems, GeoVISTA, ArcGIS, Geoda and MULTISPEC. 

Prerequisite: Some prior experience with GIS and knowledge of basic statistics.

**Government 1019 (formerly Government 1119). Basic Mathematics for Social Scientists**

Catalog Number: 0989

Pedram Safari

*Half course (fall term). W., F., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

The aim of this course is to provide the students of social sciences with a conceptual understanding of the basic notions of calculus and matrix algebra.

**Government 1020. Intermediate Mathematics for Social Scientists**

Catalog Number: 7487

Pedram Safari

*Half course (spring term). W., F., 1–2:30; Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

This course is geared toward graduate students of social sciences (such as government, education, psychology, etc.). The focus is on a conceptual understanding of vector calculus and probability, as well as applications.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 13 (formerly Social Analysis 46). Analyzing Politics**

**Primarily for Graduates**

*Government 2000. Introduction to Quantitative Methods I*

Catalog Number: 2281

Adam Glynn

*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

Graduate-level version of Government 1000. Meets with Government 1000, an introduction to statistical research in political science with a focus on applied linear regression. Will require extra homework and examination problems in addition to those for Government 1000. 

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor for anyone other than Government Department graduate students.

*Government 2000e. Introduction to Quantitative Methods I*

Catalog Number: 36268

Adam Glynn

*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

Essential elements of Gov. 2000. Meets with Gov 2000 and provides an introduction to statistical research in political science with a focus on applied linear regression. Some of the statistical computing from Gov 2000 will not be required. 

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor for anyone other than Government Department graduate students.
Catalog Number: 8941  
*Gary King*  
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Graduate-level version of Gov. 1002. Meets with Gov. 1002, introduces theories of inference  
underlying most statistical methods and how new approaches are developed. Examples include  
discrete choice, event counts, durations, missing data, ecological inference, time-series cross  
sectional analysis, compositional data, causal inference, and others. Will require extra homework  
and examination problems in addition to those for Gov. 1002.  
*Prerequisite:* Government 2000 or the equivalent.

**Government 2002. Topics in Quantitative Methods**  
Catalog Number: 8168  
*Arthur P. Spirirling and Adam Glynn*  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  
Will cover topics of general interest to political methodology: causal inference, graphical  
models, mixed methods, contest modeling, text-as-data, item response. Illustrates how ideas and  
methods from these areas can be applied to substantive questions.  
*Prerequisite:* Government 2000 and Government 2001, or equivalent, or permission of the  
instructor.

**Government 2005. Formal Political Theory I**  
Catalog Number: 1719  
*Laurent Bouton*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 10–12.*  
A graduate seminar on microeconomic modeling, covering price theory, decision theory, social  
choice theory, and game theory.

**Government 2006. Formal Models of Domestic Politics**  
Catalog Number: 5487  
*Scott Gehlbach*  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
An understanding of introductory game theory and basic mathematical tools is required. Topics  
covered include some combination of the following: electoral competition under certainty and  
uncertainty, special interest politics, veto players, coalitions, delegation, political agency, and  
regime change.  
*Prerequisite:* Gov 2005 or permission of instructor

**[Government 2007. Political Economics]**  
Catalog Number: 2094  
*James Robinson*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This course covers the basic analytical approaches to political economy and their application.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Government 2008. Experimental Political Science**  
Catalog Number: 30018  
Ryan Enos and Dustin Tingley  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Experimentation is increasingly used by political and other social scientists to help identify causal relationships. This class will cover arguments for and against the use of experiments, as well as a broad cross-section of foundational and cutting edge experiments in political science and allied fields. In particular, we will cover the use of survey experiments, field experiments, and lab experiments. Substantive applications will span the sub-fields as well as integrate work from experimental economics and psychology.  
**Note:** Open to qualified undergraduates with permission of instructors.

*Government 2009. Methods of Political Analysis*  
Catalog Number: 1080 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Peter A. Hall  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*  
Covers the issues and techniques central to designing and researching a good dissertation, whether quantitative or qualitative, including principles of research design, case selection, comparison, measurement, and causal relations, with many practical examples.  
**Note:** Open to all doctoral students, regardless of year, and to advanced undergraduates.

**Government 2010. Strategies for Political Inquiry**  
Catalog Number: 7421  
Michael J. Hiscox and Nahomi Ichino  
*Half course (fall term). M., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*  
Research design for causal inference in qualitative and quantitative studies. Topics covered include measurement, conceptualization, case studies, the relationship between large-n and small-n studies, process-tracing, surveys, field experiments, and natural experiments, with examples of their use in political science.  
**Note:** Primarily for graduate students; may also be taken by undergraduates preparing for senior thesis research.

**Political Thought and Its History**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

[Government 1052. History and Freedom in German Idealism]  
Catalog Number: 3628  
Michael E. Rosen  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
The high period of German Idealism (from 1781, the date of the publication of Kant’s Critique of Pure Reason, to the death of Hegel in 1831) is one of the most revolutionary in the history of philosophy. We shall study the period using the central ideas of history and freedom as our guide and trace how modern ideas regarding freedom, the self, and the historical character of knowledge have their origins in the Idealists’ thought.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Government 1060. Ancient and Medieval Political Philosophy  
Catalog Number: 4978  
Harvey C. Mansfield  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*  
Classical and medieval political philosophy, from Plato to Thomas Aquinas, with special attention to the question of natural right.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Government 1061. The History of Modern Political Philosophy  
Catalog Number: 5035  
Nancy Lipton Rosenblum  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11; Th., at 3; Th., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 13*  
Political philosophy from Machiavelli to Nietzsche, with attention to the rise and complex history of the idea of modernity.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Government 1072. Moral Issues in Contemporary Politics  
Catalog Number: 91765  
Michael Frazer  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7*  
This course is intended to help students think critically about the controversial ethical questions which are being debated in American politics today. We will weigh both sides of arguments over such issues as economic redistribution, the rights of women and racial minorities, the political status of the family, the regulation of the beginning and end of life, and the conduct of foreign policy.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Government 1082. What is Property?]  
Catalog Number: 2723  
Eric M. Nelson  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This course will investigate the major theories of property in the Western political tradition and address such key questions as: How do we come to own things? What claims do others have on the things we own? Is the community the ultimate owner of all goods? Do property rights really exist, and, if so, what is their source? Readings will include the Bible, Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, More, Harrington, Locke, Marx, and Nozick.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Catalog Number: 6197
Roberto Mangabeira Unger (Law School), Jeffrey Sachs (Columbia University), and Laurence Tubiana (Sciences Po, Paris)

Half course (spring term). Tu. 8-10, and a weekly section to be arranged.
The past and future agenda of progressives, whether liberals or leftists. What should they propose now that they no longer believe that governmental direction of the economy works or that redistributive social programs suffice? A basic concern is the relation of programmatic thought to the understanding of change and constraint. Draws on several disciplines and considers examples from many contexts. The central theme this year will be innovation, education, capabilities, and creativity, as well as the policies and institutions that they require.
Co-taught (through video conferencing) with Jeffrey Sachs at Columbia University and Laurence Tubiana, at Sciences Po, Paris.

Note: Extended take-home examination. Offered jointly with the Law School as 44605A.

Catalog Number: 4613 Enrollment: May be limited.
Michael J. Sandel and Douglas A. Melton
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Explores the moral, political, and scientific implications of new developments in biotechnology. Does science give us the power to alter human nature? If so, how should we exercise this power? The course examines the science and ethics of stem cell research, human cloning, sex selection, genetic engineering, eugenics, genetic discrimination, and human-animal hybrids.

Note: May not be taken concurrently with LS 60. May not be taken for credit if LS 60 has already been taken. Ethical Reasoning 22 (Justice) is recommended as a background. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Government 1094. The Jewish Political Tradition]
Catalog Number: 19726
Eric M. Nelson
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The Jews existed as a stateless people for nearly two thousand years. Yet, throughout this period, they continued to make rich contributions to the theory and practice of politics. This course will examine the history of Jewish political thought, beginning with the Hebrew Bible itself and concluding with the birth of Zionism. Special attention will be paid to the influence of Jewish political writing in Christian Europe and in the early American republic.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Cross-listed Courses

Note: These courses do not satisfy the political theory field requirement in Government except Ethical Reasoning 22 and Ethical Reasoning 16.


Ethical Reasoning 11. Human Rights: A Philosophical Introduction
[Ethical Reasoning 16 (formerly Moral Reasoning 58). Slavery in Western Political
Thought

[Ethical Reasoning 22 (formerly Moral Reasoning 22). Justice]

*History 73a. Republics and Republicanism

[History 1322. Heidegger and Arendt]

[History 1323. German Social Thought, Nietzsche to Habermas]

[History 1324. French Social Thought]

[*History 1325 (formerly *History 83f). Political Theology: Conference Course]

History 1326. The Frankfurt School and Religion: Conference Course - (New Course)

[History 1350. Theories of Secularization: Conference Course]

[Philosophy 178. Equality and Democracy]

Primarily for Graduates

[*Government 2030. Political Concepts: Field Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0551 Enrollment: Limited to graduate students in Government

Dennis F. Thompson

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Reading and discussion of rival accounts of the basic concepts of political thinking.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Government 2034. Ethics Economics, and Law
Catalog Number: 4652

Michael J. Sandel

Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

Explores controversies about the use of markets and market reasoning in areas such as organ sales, procreation, environmental regulation, immigration policy, military service, voting, health care, education, and criminal justice. The seminar will examine arguments for and against cost-benefit analysis, the monetary valuation of life and the risk of death, and the use of economic reasoning in public policy and law.

Note: Offered jointly with the Law School as LAW - 93375A. Meets at the Law School. Open to GSAS students with permission of the instructor.

[Government 2056. Political Thought of the English Revolution]
Catalog Number: 5107

Eric M. Nelson

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

This course will survey the remarkable range of political responses to the English constitutional crisis of 1640 to 1660, from theories of divine right to the arguments of the Levellers. Readings will include Filmer, Harrington, Lilburne, Milton, Nedham, Parker, and Sidney. Special attention will be paid to the idiosyncratic perspective of Thomas Hobbes.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Government 2077. Thomas Hobbes]
Catalog Number: 51629

Richard Tuck

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Investigates the philosophy of Thomas Hobbes: his metaphysics, physics, ethics, and political theory. A wide range of his writings are studied, and placed in their historical context.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 2080. Topics in Political Philosophy**
Catalog Number: 4345 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
*Harvey C. Mansfield*
Half course (fall term). *W.*, 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Plato
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 2088. Ethical Foundations of Political Thought**
Catalog Number: 2378
*Michael E. Rosen and Eric Beerbohm*
Half course (fall term). *Th.*, 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This class will cover areas of contemporary moral philosophy (for instance, utilitarianism, freedom, the nature of value, consent, well-being and desert) that are of particular relevance to political theorists.

*Government 2093. Cicero: Seminar*
Catalog Number: 78982
*Richard Tuck*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will study Cicero’s moral and political ideas against the background of his political activity, and will also consider his influence on medieval and Renaissance writers. No Latin required. Qualified undergraduates may be admitted.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 2094. Kant and Kantianism**
Catalog Number: 55223
*Patrick T. Riley*
Half course (spring term). *Tu.*, 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The main political, moral, legal and historical works of Kant (including the three Critiques), plus Kant-interpretations of Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, Rawls, Arendt, Korsgaard, Nora O’Neill, etc.

*Government 2096. Topics in Political Philosophy*
Catalog Number: 88503
*Michael E. Rosen and Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr.*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Central questions in political philosophy, focusing on the scope, content and normative role of justice. Readings mainly from contemporary sources.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Government 2097. Justice as Love and Benevolence (from Plato, Cicero and Augustine to Shakespeare, Leibniz and Freud)*
Catalog Number: 52088 Enrollment: Open to qualified undergraduates with instructor’s
permission
Patrick T. Riley

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Justice as 'ascent' from negative legal forbearance, from harm to doing positive good from 'wise love' and benevolence. Readings from Plato, Cicero, Augustine, Shakespeare (four plays), Leibniz, Wagner and Freud (Civilization and "Leonardo da Vinci".)

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 2098. Moral Values in Political Science - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 23817
Michael Frazer

Half course (spring term). W., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
This course will introduce students of descriptive political science to the subject of normative theory, exploring the proper place of moral values in social inquiry and addressing a variety of major ethical-political debates.

**Government 2099. Locke - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 41502
Richard Tuck

Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

**Cross-listed Courses**


**French 242. Jean-Jacques Rousseau**

**Comparative Government**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Government 1100. Political Economy of Development**
Catalog Number: 7687
Robert H. Bates

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 8
Comparative analysis of political economy of development drawing on case studies from Africa, Asia, the Middle East, and Latin America.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Government 1109. Comparative Institutional Design**
Catalog Number: 56707
Pippa Norris (Kennedy School)

Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Institutional choices are vital for effective peace-building and for strengthening the quality of democratic governance. This course compares: (i) the principles and goals of constitutional
design; (ii) the mechanisms of institutional design (electoral rules, parliamentary and presidential
executives, decentralization, and minor reforms); (iii) political processes determining
institutional choices; and (iv) the consequences (for political behavior, economic performance,
regime stability, the quality of governance, democracy and democratization). Materials draw
upon global comparisons and selected cases from long-standing and younger liberal
democracies, as well as from countries emerging from conflict.

[*Government 1115. Social Movements, Protest and Politics in Comparative Perspective]*
Catalog Number: 66736 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Grzegorz Ekiert
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Reviews the contemporary literature on collective action, protest, and social movements. Focuses
primarily on political factors facilitating protest, repertoires of contention, the role of cultural
factors and the construction of identities through collective action, and methods of studying
collective action. Cases will be drawn from different regions and historical periods.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Government 1132. Comparative Political Economy, Developed Countries]
Catalog Number: 77322
Torben Iversen
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course is a survey of topics and theories in comparative political economy with a focus on
developed democracies in Western Europe, North America, and East Asia. The course applies
insights from both political science and economics to explain why economic performance,
distribution, and economic policies vary across countries. The course complements
"Comparative Political Economy, Developing Countries", although one is not a prerequisite for
the other.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Government 1170. Nation-Building and Democracy in the Development of Europe]
Catalog Number: 2585
Daniel F. Ziblatt
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course introduces students to the political development of western and eastern Europe,
providing students with key historical context for understanding the challenges of ongoing
European integration and enlargement. The main focus will be on the issues of feudalism, state-
formation, revolution, industrialization, nationalism, and democracy to explore the origins and
consequences of the historic divide between the two halves of Europe.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Government 1187. The Political Economy of Europe and the Eurozone: Domestic and
International Aspects - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 55359
Jacques Mistral
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11:40. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
This course intends to decipher the political economy of Europe as a major actor in the world
economy. It is policy oriented and designed to offer a better understanding of European structures and methods to all those who will have to deal with Europe in the private or public sectors.

Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as IGA-662. Meets at HKS.

**[Government 1197. The Political Economy of Africa]**
Catalog Number: 9130  
*James Robinson*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2*

The basic social science literature on Africa’s development. Particular emphasis on political economy.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 1203. Capitalism and Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe**
Catalog Number: 7078  
*Grzegorz Ekiert*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*

General introduction to East European politics focusing on the countries outside the former Soviet Union. Examines critical periods and dynamics of political and economic changes in the region from the end of World War I to the recent enlargement of the European Union.

**Government 1207. Comparative Politics of the Middle East - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 69802  
*Kirk Beattie*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Examines politics in the Middle East, including the political impact of Islam, the legacy of the great empires and Western imperialism, sociocultural divisions, Israeli politics, monarchies and civilian authoritarian political institutions, political economies, the role of women in politics, Islamization, democratization, regional conflict, great power interests, and recent revolutionary upheavals.

**Government 1243. Russian Politics in Transition**
Catalog Number: 1982  
*Timothy J. Colton*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

An examination of politics in the Russian Federation since the collapse of Soviet communism, focusing on the factors promoting and impeding the development of a stable democratic regime. Topics include the general dynamics of political and economic transformation, leadership, institution building, political culture, regionalism and federalism, electoral and party politics, state-society relations and interest groups, and Russian nationalism and neo-imperialism.

**Government 1255. The Politics of India**
Catalog Number: 57342  
*Prerna Singh*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

This course will introduce students to politics in the world’s largest democracy, focusing on
themes both important to India and to a general study of politics in developing countries. How does one make sense of democracy in a poor multi-ethnic setting? How has democratic politics shaped and been shaped by a society divided along a caste, class, linguistic and religious lines? And how well has India fared in promoting economic development, both growth and equity?

**Government 1270. Government and Politics of Modern Japan - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 11288 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
Amy Louise Catalinac  
_Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3_  
An introduction to political life in contemporary Japan. Explores the interaction of political parties, the bureaucracy, interest groups, the media and the government, with an emphasis on the ongoing transformation of the Japanese political system. Special attention will be paid to current policy issues, such as disaster preparedness and nuclear power; foreign policy; and administrative and political reform.

**Government 1280. Government and Politics of China**  
Catalog Number: 1643 Enrollment: Approval of instructor is needed for Graduate students to enroll in this course.  
Nara Dillon  
_Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16_  
General introduction to the politics of contemporary China. Basic objectives are to provide a working knowledge of Chinese political programs and practices, and to encourage a critical evaluation of the positive and negative aspects of China’s socialist experiment.

**Government 1291. The Politics of Social Policy in Brazil**  
Catalog Number: 50506  
Frances Hagopian (University of Notre Dame)  
_Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4_  
Assesses Brazil’s social policy failures and successes, focusing on education, health, social security, and poverty alleviation. Introduces students to Brazil’s political institutions; political and social actors; and state reforms. Identifies factors, including program design, power of privileged groups, and widespread political clientelism in the social services, that have contributed to Brazil’s weak social welfare state and policy failures, and examines changes that have improved social policy outputs and the lingering obstacles to further progress.

[Government 1294. Latin American Politics and Economy in the Long Run]  
Catalog Number: 61785  
Sebastian Lucas Mazzuca  
_Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged._  
This course examines political and economic change in Latin America. It focuses on five macro-processes: the creation of states and markets in 1850-1900, the design of oligarchic power-sharing institutions at the beginning of the 20th century, industrialization and the emergence of mass politics in 1920-1950, the widespread collapse of democracy and establishment of military regimes in 1960-1980, and contemporary processes of democratization and economic liberalization. In the search for causes and consequences, we consider multiple theoretical
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

perspectives.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 1295. Comparative Politics in Latin America**

Catalog Number: 4241

*Steven R. Levitsky*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2-3:30, and a section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Examines dynamics of political and economic changes in modern Latin America, focusing on Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Cuba, Mexico and Venezuela. Topics include the rise of populism and import-substituting industrialization, revolutions and revolutionary movements, the causes and consequences of military rule, the politics of economic reform, democratic transitions, and democratic consolidation. The course analyzes these phenomena from a variety of different theoretical perspectives, including cultural, dependency, institutionalist, and leadership-centered approaches.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Economics 1340. World Economic History]

[Economics 1370. Media, Democracy and Economics]

[History 1281. The End of Communism]

[Religion 1832. Political Islam in the 20th and 21st Centuries]


**Societies of the World 32 (formerly Historical Study A-73). The Making of Modern Politics: The Development of Democracy in Europe from the Middle Ages to the European Union**

**Primarily for Graduates**

*Government 2105. Comparative Politics: Field Seminar*

Catalog Number: 0154

*Torben Iversen, Robert H. Bates, and Nahomi Ichino*

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4; F., at 11; F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Surveys topics in comparative politics (both the developed and the developing world), including the rise of the modern state; institutions of government; interest mediation; democracy and authoritarianism; revolution; political parties; mass and elite political behavior; political economy.

Note: Preference given to FAS Government graduate students.

**Government 2122. Civil Wars: Theory and Policy**

Catalog Number: 0885

*Monica D. Toft (Kennedy School)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10:10. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

This course introduces students to the theoretical and comparative study of civil wars. The
course aims to provide students with solid analytical and historical foundations and highlight the policy dilemmas associated with civil wars.

Note: Open to junior and senior undergraduates with permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as IGA-227. Meets at the Kennedy School.

[Government 2126. Political Corruption (Graduate Seminar in General Education)]
Catalog Number: 23456 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
James E. Alt and Daniel F. Ziblatt
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Addresses the definition, causes, patterns, consequences, and control of political corruption, and its relationship to political and economic development. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Government 2131. Comparative Politics of Latin America
Catalog Number: 3337
Jorge I. Domínguez and Steven R. Levitsky
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Topics: historical paths, economic strategies, inflation and exchange rates, international explanations of domestic outcomes, authoritarian and democratic regimes, state institutions, the Roman Catholic Church, social movements, parties and party systems, and voters and voting behavior.

[*Government 2136. Political Regimes and Regime Change]
Catalog Number: 5702 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Steven R. Levitsky and Daniel F. Ziblatt
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines theoretical approaches to democratization, evaluating them in light of historical and contemporary cases. We examine themes such as the relationship of free markets/democracy, the proliferation of hybrid regimes, and authoritarian persistence.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Government 2148. Civil Society, West and East
Catalog Number: 4675
Susan J. Pharr and Grzegorz Ekiert
Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
Focusing in particular on European and Asian settings, the seminar examines debates over what civil society is, notions of public space and social capital, and the role of civil society in political transitions.

[*Government 2158. Political Institutions and Economic Policy]
Catalog Number: 6448 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Kenneth A. Shepsle and Jeffry Frieden
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
We explore the role of political institutions in the formation, implementation, and regulation of economic policy. Theories from positive political theory and comparative and international
political economy are examined and applied to substantive issue areas.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Government 2160. Politics and Economics*]  
Catalog Number: 7780 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*James E. Alt and Torben Iversen*  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Covers the political economy of policymaking and institutional change. Readings include a mixture of foundational approaches and recent research, covering a variety of methodological perspectives. The topical emphasis is on democracy, accountability, inequality, redistribution, and growth.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 2176. Varieties of Capitalism and Social Inequality**  
Catalog Number: 7083 Enrollment: Open to qualified undergraduates.  
*Peter A. Hall*  
Half course (fall term). W., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4  
Explores economic and social inequality in the affluent democracies. How do institutional arrangements reconcile efficiency and equality and affect the dynamics of redistribution? How is institutional change best understood? Taught with Kathleen Thelen of MIT.  
Note: Meets at MIT room E51-390.

**Government 2213. Comparative Politics of Post-Socialism**  
Catalog Number: 6876  
*Timothy J. Colton and Grzegorz Ekiert*  
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
A research seminar designed to define an agenda for the comparative analysis of political developments among post-socialist systems. Emphasis placed on the formation of research proposals, methods of analysis, theory-building, and the presentation of comparative empirical research.

[*Government 2218. Topics in Russian Politics*]  
Catalog Number: 0872  
*Timothy J. Colton*  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
A research seminar on selected problems in the politics and government of post-Soviet Russia. Intended for students with some prior study of the subject.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Government 2219. The Politics of Islam in the Former Communist World*]  
Catalog Number: 41473 Enrollment: Limited to 20. Open to qualified undergraduates  
*John S. Schoeberlein*  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Examines desecularization and re-Islamization of state ideology and institutions, and rise of radical Islamism in Central Asia, Russia, the Caucasus, Balkans and China. Focuses on political
theory of ideology, mobilization, social transformation, and the state.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Government 2227. The Politics and Economics of Africa]**
Catalog Number: 8307 Enrollment: Open to juniors and seniors with permission of instructor.
Robert H. Bates
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Examines social science research on the politics and political economy of Africa.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 2284. Chinese Authors on Chinese Politics**
Catalog Number: 7556
Roderick MacFarquhar
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
An examination of how PRC authors have analyzed the politics of their country and comparisons with relevant Western accounts.
Note: Open to qualified undergraduates.
Prerequisite: A good reading knowledge of Chinese and previous course work on Chinese politics.

*Government 2285. Political Science and China*
Catalog Number: 1566
Elizabeth J. Perry
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This graduate seminar gives students control over the secondary literature on Chinese politics, with special attention to competing theoretical and methodological approaches.
Note: Requires background in contemporary Chinese history/politics.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**[Economics 2328. The Emergence of Modern Economic Growth: A Comparative and Historical Analysis]**

**American Government, Public Law and Administration**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Government 1310. Introduction to Congress**
Catalog Number: 33915
Matthew B. Platt
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
This course seeks to provide students with a comprehensive introduction to Congress. The first half of the course addresses the nuts and bolts of how Congress operates in terms of foundational theories, the committee system, congressional elections, and congressional procedures. In the second half of the course we will apply this knowledge to an exploration of how and why Congress pays attention to certain issues rather than others. Students are encouraged to view
Congress not only as an institution unto itself but also as an institution that interacts with a variety of actors to shift public policy.

[Government 1328. Electoral Politics]
Catalog Number: 72937
*Stephen Daniel Ansolabehere and James M. Snyder*
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Elections are the foundation of American democracy. This course focuses on the simple questions: Who wins elections and why? Answers to these questions guide the interpretation of elections and evaluation of how well government represents the public preferences. The first half of the course presents the basic explanations and models of elections and voting behavior, and asks students to make their best forecast of the election. The second half of the course will examine why the models worked or didn’t work. Students will learn how to interpret and analyze surveys and other data, to estimate models and make forecasts, and test arguments and models using predictions.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Catalog Number: 65711
*Carlos E. Díaz Rosillo*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*
Analyzes the origins and evolution of presidential power in the United States. Studies the powers of the President and how those powers translate into power. Examines and evaluates the most prominent political science theories, scholarly debates, and public controversies about presidential power. Explores the strategic choices available to modern American presidents in their efforts to augment the power of the presidency and provide active leadership to the political system.

Catalog Number: 8628
*Claudine Gay*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10.*
Course examines the nature of public opinion and political participation. Considers how people acquire, organize, and apply their political beliefs; historical and contemporary patterns of public opinion, with emphasis on conflicts of values and social groups; who votes and why; the role of the media and political campaigns in mobilization and in formation of public opinion; and linkage between opinion, participation, and policy, with attention to whether citizens can discharge the responsibilities of democratic citizenship.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 8971
*Paul E. Peterson*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7*
This course examines the politics of education in the United States. It considers the key
institutions (e.g. school districts, mayors, states, Congress, and courts) and actors (e.g. elected officials, parents, teachers, interest groups, and the general public) shaping the American K-12 education system in order to understand recent reform efforts and their consequences for students. We will look closely at past conflicts over education governance, ongoing policy challenges, and the forces shaping current reform efforts.

Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP 447 (formerly HLE 347).

**Government 1372. Political Psychology**
Catalog Number: 40477
Ryan Enos

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

This course examines the psychological mechanisms behind political behaviors and institutions. Topics covered will include voting behavior, campaigns and media, partisanship, political violence, and racial attitudes. For these and other topics we will not only ask what happens but examine how human psychology makes it happen.

**Government 1510. American Constitutional Law**
Catalog Number: 0383
Richard H. Fallon (Harvard Law School)

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1-2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Provides an introduction to contemporary American constitutional law, with a principal focus on decisions by the Supreme Court of the US. Topics to be studied include freedom of speech and religion, guarantees of due process and equal protection, and the powers of Congress and the courts.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**[Government 1511. The Constitution and the American Political System]**
Catalog Number: 90593
Sanford V. Levinson (University of Texas-Austin)

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

The course will examine American constitutions regarding both the normative and empirical assumptions they make about political life and the specific kinds of politics they help constitute through the institutions they establish. Although the United States Constitution will inevitably be the central focus, state constitutions will also be receive considerable attention, not least because they are often strikingly different from the national constitution and each other. Occasional attention will also be directed at foreign constitutions.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Catalog Number: 6271
Daniel P. Carpenter

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

A theoretical and historical analysis of bureaucratic organizations in various domains of modern
society, including military organizations, business corporations, non-profit organizations, regulatory agencies, executive departments, and religious organizations. Theories include institutional, transaction-cost, reputation-based, and cultural theories of formal organizations. Readings and cases will include the US Army and other militaries, the business corporation in industrializing America and today, the FDA and the Forest Service, the Catholic Church, and police and educational organizations.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Government 1524. Agenda Setting in Congress]
Catalog Number: 1092
Matthew B. Platt
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course is interested in understanding how and why Congress pays attention to certain issues rather than others. The intent is to provide a comprehensive look at the roles of institutional design, citizen participation, political entrepreneurism, and media coverage in placing issues onto the congressional agenda. Students will be encouraged to integrate knowledge from a variety of subfields in American politics to offer a broader view of how issues are placed onto the congressional agenda - and ultimately - shift public policy.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Government 1540. The American Presidency]
Catalog Number: 4925
Roger B. Porter (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Course analyzes the development and modern practice of presidential leadership. Examines the institutional presidency, presidential selection, decision making, and the relationship of the presidency with the executive branch, Congress, courts, interest groups, the press and the public. Considers the political resources and constraints influencing the President’s ability to provide leadership in the US political system.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as DPI-115. Meets at FAS.

Cross-listed Courses

African and African American Studies 128. Black Nationalism
Environmental Science and Public Policy 78. Environmental Politics
United States in the World 15 (formerly Social Analysis 66). Is the American Racial Order Being Transformed?
[United States in the World 20 (formerly Moral Reasoning 74). The Theory and Practice of Republican Government]
[United States in the World 31 (formerly Social Analysis 54). American Society and Public Policy]

Primarily for Graduates
*Government 2305. American Government and Politics: Field Seminar*
Catalog Number: 2305
Jennifer L. Hochschild and Ryan Enos
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Designed to acquaint PhD candidates in Government with a variety of approaches that have proved useful in examining important topics in the study of American government and politics.

*Government 2310. Social Capital and Public Affairs: Research Seminar*
Catalog Number: 7051 Enrollment: Limited Enrollment
Robert D. Putnam
*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*
Topics in the relationship between politics and civil society in the US.
*Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as DPI-360. Meets at the Kennedy School.*

[*Government 2314. Topics in American Political Behavior]*
Catalog Number: 8452 Enrollment: Open to PhD students only
Claudine Gay
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Course surveys field of political behavior, emphasizing recent developments in literature. Topics include uncertainty; opinion change and learning; partisanship and ideology; salience of race and social identity; participation; links between public opinion, elections, and policy.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

[Government 2328. Electoral Politics]
Catalog Number: 76072 Enrollment: Open to qualified undergraduates with permission of instructor.
Stephen Daniel Ansolabehere
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
This seminar examines the politics of US elections, with emphasis on theoretical models of electoral competition and empirical research of voting behavior and election outcomes. The first third of the seminar examines voter behavior, the second third of the seminar electoral competition among parties and candidates and aggregate election results, and the final third of the seminar examines electoral institutions and laws. Specific topics include party competition, incumbency advantages, electoral districts, campaign finance, issue and economic voting, and electoral accountability.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Understanding of statistics strongly recommended. Open to qualified undergraduates with permission of instructor.*
*Prerequisite: Understanding of statistics strongly recommended.*

Government 2340a. Proseminar on Inequality and Social Policy I - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 93024
Torben Iversen and Kathryn Edin (Kennedy School)
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.*
Considers effects of varied political activities on creating or reducing inequality in U.S., and at effects of inequality on political activity and policy choices. Examines electoral participation,
social movements, lawmaking, etc. on policies like education, ERA, welfare.
*Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP 921

*Government 2340b. Social Policy II
Catalog Number: 5491
Jennifer L. Hochschild and Richard J. Murnane (Education School)
Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Considers the effects of policies and institutions in creating or reducing inequality in the US and other advanced democracies, as well as the reciprocal effects of inequality on political activity and policy choices.
*Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-922.

Catalog Number: 90651
Matthew C. Stephenson (Law School)
Half course (fall term). Th., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
In this seminar, we will read and discuss recent legal scholarship that seeks to apply ideas and insights from the social sciences (particularly political science and economics) to a range of questions concerning the optimal design of legal and political institutions. Topics will include the separation of powers, electoral institutions, judicial review, legislative procedure, and bureaucratic organization.
*Note: Offered jointly with the Law School as LAW 98051A.

[*Government 2356. Agenda Setting and Representation in Congress]
Catalog Number: 50174 Enrollment: Open to qualified undergraduates with instructor’s permission
Matthew B. Platt
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This graduate level seminar approaches the Congressional literature with a focus on how to further research in two key areas: agenda setting and representation.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Government 2360. Obama’s Agenda and the Dynamics of U.S. Politics: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 51678 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Theda Skocpol
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Dissects political forces affecting the fate of Obama’s priorities in health care, financial regulation, environment, immigration, higher education, tax/revenue reform, labor reform, and citizen engagement. Students are expected to develop and present their own research.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open, with permission of instructor, to graduate students and advanced undergraduate students.

[Government 2453. Practical and Theoretical Regulation of Voting]
Catalog Number: 9666
Stephen Daniel Ansolabehere and James M. Snyder
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course will focus on points of contact between legal scholarship on voting rights and
election law and the political science literature on redistricting, voting behavior, and elections.
Emphasis will be placed on how observed data can be, and should be, used as evidence.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Government 2473. Parties and Interest Groups in the U.S. - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 32723  
James M. Snyder  
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course explores the role of political parties and interest groups in the U.S. political system.
Note: Open to undergraduate juniors or seniors with permission of instructor

**Government 2474. Approaches to the Study of the US Congress: Models and Methods**
Catalog Number: 66433  
Kenneth A. Shepsle and James M. Snyder  
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
In this seminar we survey and critically evaluate various models of Congressional politics.
Special emphasis is given quantitative and modeling approaches to legislative organization,
legislative process, congressional elections, legislative parties, House-Senate comparisons, and
inter-branch politics. Students are expected to participate actively each week, complete several
small writing assignments, and produce a research paper.

[*Government 2490. The Political Economy of the School*]
Catalog Number: 3399  
Paul E. Peterson  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examination of political and economic influences on education policy and governance.
Permission of instructor required for all students who are not graduate degree candidates in the
FAS Department of Government. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as HLE-348. Meets
at the Kennedy School.
Prerequisite: Government 1368, or permission of instructor.

**Government 2576. Racial and Ethnic Politics in the United States**
Catalog Number: 7260  
Jennifer L. Hochschild and Claudine Gay  
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The course begins with the history and structure of the classic Black-White binary, then
addresses ways in which it must be rethought to include other groups, mainly Asians and
Latinos. Issues include racialization, immigrant incorporation, political coalitions and conflict,
racial mixture, and links between race, class, gender, and ideology. Focuses on the United States
but includes comparisons with Europe, Latin America, and South Africa.

**International Relations**

For Undergraduates and Graduates
Government 1730. War and Politics  
Catalog Number: 6806  
Stephen P. Rosen  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2-4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
Explores the organized use of violence for the purposes of the state, with particular attention paid to the question of strategy and the sources of victory.  
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Government 1732. The Origins of Modern Wars  
Catalog Number: 7668  
Stephen Martin Walt (Kennedy School)  
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10; W., at 11; M., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 3  
This course explores the causes of war. It examines the different theories that have been devised to explain organized violence between states (or groups seeking to control a state), and evaluates these competing theories by exploring several major conflicts of the past 100 years: World War I, World War II, the Cold War, the Arab-Israeli conflict, and the recent wars in the Persian Gulf. The course also considers the phenomenon of ethnic conflict, the implications of nuclear weapons and the question of whether large-scale war is becoming "obsolete."  
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[Government 1740. International Law]  
Catalog Number: 7406  
Beth A. Simmons  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
An introduction to public international law for students of international relations. The primary purpose is to enhance students’ understanding of the ways in which international law orders international politics. Emphasis is on the substantive rules of international law, the relationship between law and politics, and cases that illustrate the issues. Topics include international human rights law, international economic law and institutions, the use of force, war crimes, and terrorism.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Government 1760. International Relations of East Asia  
Catalog Number: 2733 Enrollment: Limited to 50.  
Alastair Iain Johnston  
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6  
Introduction to the historical, military, political, economic, and cultural features of interstate relations in East Asia and the Pacific. The course also presents some theoretical and methodological tools for more systematic analysis of these issues. The goal is to understand changing levels of conflict and cooperation in the region.

Government 1780. International Political Economy  
Catalog Number: 0272  
Jeffry Frieden
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2–3:30; W., 3:30–5; Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Analyze the interaction of politics and economics in the international arena. Focuses on international trade, investment, monetary, and financial relations. Includes discussion of developed, developing, and formerly centrally-planned nations.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

[Government 1782. Domestic Politics and International Relations]
Catalog Number: 56375
Dustin Tingley
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course will explore the ways domestic politics influence relations between countries, as well as the ways domestic political relationships are influenced by interstate relations. We will cover both security and economic policy areas and explore how they influence each other. The role of interest groups, domestic institutions, and the general public in determining foreign policy will all be studied with a primary emphasis on the United States.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Government 1790. American Foreign Policy
Catalog Number: 8017 Enrollment: Limited to 130.
Shawn Ling Ramirez
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30; Th., at 3; Th., at 4; F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Examines and explains the international actions of the US Government. Explanations drawn from history, international relations theory, and from the study of American political and bureaucratic institutions. Emphasis is placed on the recent rise of the US to a position of unprecedented military dominance, how this military power has been used, and how other states, non-state actors, or global governance institutions have responded.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Catalog Number: 3567 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Graham T. Allison, Jr. (Kennedy School) and David Sanger (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 4:10–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
Using a series of case studies that jump off the front page, this course grapples with the hardest U.S. national security challenges of the decade ahead. They range from decisions about when to intervene in civil wars or participate in regime change, to preventing nuclear terrorism, the Arab Spring, preventing Iran from getting the bomb and pressuring North Korea to surrender its weapons. The course delves deeply into the problem of dealing with Afghanistan and Pakistan, and coping with the rise of China-while the endless cycle of leaks and press analysis complicates the process of developing sound policy and strategy. Students will learn to devise strategies and write strategic options memos as part of the policymaking process, all while balancing the need to communicate to major constituencies to sustain public support, while coping with a world
where a pervasive press makes secrecy a luxury of the past.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as IGA-211. Meets at the Kennedy School.

Catalog Number: 8908
*Alastair Iain Johnston*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2-3:30.*
Introduction to the descriptive history of China’s international relations with special focus on different theoretical explanations for changes in foreign policy behavior (e.g. polarity, history, ideology, leadership, bureaucracy, among others).
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. No prior background in China or international relations theory required.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**[Ethical Reasoning 27 (formerly Moral Reasoning 28). Ethics and International Relations]**
**[French 190. Albert Camus]**
*History 82f. The Origins of the Cold War: The Yalta Conference (1945)*
*History 1465. The United States in the World since 1900*

**Primarily for Graduates**

*Government 2710. International Relations: Field Seminar*
Catalog Number: 8310
*Muhammet Ali Bas and Beth A. Simmons*
*Half course (spring term). M., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*
A survey of the field.
*Note:* Limited to Government graduate students. Suitable for students preparing for general examinations.

*Government 2735. Empirical Models in International Relations*
Catalog Number: 9499
*Muhammet Ali Bas and Beth A. Simmons*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This course examines statistical issues relevant to the study of international politics. The purpose is to familiarize students with different models that have been employed in research on international conflict, IPE and international institutions.

*Government 2755. International Political Economy*
Catalog Number: 7392
*Jeffry Frieden and Beth A. Simmons*
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
A graduate-level introduction to the theoretical and empirical literature on the political economy of international trade, monetary, regulatory, and investment policies.
**Government 2782. State Failure and Civil War**
Catalog Number: 0742
Robert H. Bates
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The study of modern works on civil wars, terrorism, and state failure.

**Government 2791. Comparative Foreign and Security Policy**
Catalog Number: 7696
Alastair Iain Johnston
Half course (fall term). Tu., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Focus is on the theory, methods, and data used in the empirical analysis of the foreign security policies of states. Examines the sources of state preferences, the structural and domestic constraints on state action, and foreign policy change.
Prerequisite: Prior training in international relations theory strongly recommended.

Catalog Number: 7305
Matthew Baum (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course investigates whether, how, and to what extent the mass media and public opinion interact with each other and with political leaders in order to influence the conduct of foreign policy.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as DPI-611. Meets at the Kennedy School.

[Government 2887. International Politics of the Post-Soviet Space]
Catalog Number: 15419
Timothy J. Colton
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines trends in international relations and transnational processes among the fifteen post-Soviet states, with special attention to the role of Russia, intra-regional cooperation and conflict, the involvement of outside players, and domestic determinants.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Government 2891. Research Seminar in Domestic Politics and International Relations*]
Catalog Number: 67273
Dustin Tingley
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course will cover research on the relationship between domestic politics and international relations. Security and economic relations between states will be covered and a variety of methodological approaches discussed.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Government 2900. US–Latin American Relations]
Catalog Number: 8020
Jorge I. Domínguez
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Studies US-Latin American political, military, and economic relations and Latin American international relations. Includes foreign policy decision making in the US and Latin America and alternative approaches to the study of the subject.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Graduate Courses of Reading and Research*

*Government 3000. Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 3391
Note: Requires written work of sufficient quantity and quality so that the course is equivalent to a lecture course or a seminar. Students who want supervised reading without substantial written work should take TIME-C (catalog number 8899) instead.

*Government 3000a. Reading and Research Seminar*
Catalog Number: 4143
Members of the Department
Small seminar on special topics. May be arranged with faculty listed under Government 3000. Requires written work as does Government 3000, but also involves regular class meetings.

*Government 3001. Approaches to the Study of Politics*
Catalog Number: 21415 Enrollment: Limited to and required of first year department graduate students.
Jeffry Frieden
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Graduate Seminar designed to introduce research questions and frontiers across political science.

*Government 3100. Safra Graduate Fellowship Seminar*
Catalog Number: 40555 Enrollment: Limited to graduate fellows of the Safra Center only.
Eric Beerbohm 5558
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar examines how moral and political theories should be brought to bear on institutional and policymaking choices. Special attention will be given to the relation between
ideal and nonideal theory.

Note: This full year course is not repeatable.

Research Workshops

All Department of Government graduate students who have passed generals are eligible to enroll in one of the following research workshops. Others may attend with permission of instructor.

*Government 3004. Research Workshop in American Politics
Catalog Number: 8566
Paul E. Peterson 2114 and James M. Snyder 6834
Full course (indivisible). Tu., 12–2.
A forum for the presentation and discussion of research in progress by graduate students (second year and above), faculty, and visiting scholars. Anyone working on contemporary American politics or on US political development welcome. Occasional presentations by invited speakers.

*Government 3005 (formerly *Government 3005b). Research Workshop in International Relations
Catalog Number: 1016
Stephen P. Rosen 2721 and Dustin Tingley 6836
Full course (indivisible). Th., 12–2.
Research workshop for advanced graduate students working on dissertation proposals in international relations.

*Government 3006. Research Workshop in Comparative Politics
Catalog Number: 0910
Prerna Singh 6311 and Daniel F. Ziblatt 4641
Full course (indivisible). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
The workshop offers advanced graduate students an opportunity to present their work-in-progress, benefit from critiques of it, and discuss theoretical and methodological issues. Note: Doctoral students from other departments and faculties admitted if space permits.

Catalog Number: 0968
Kenneth A. Shepsle 1421, Beth A. Simmons 4487, and Dustin Tingley 6836
Full course (indivisible). M., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
Intended for graduate students in the third year and above, this course welcomes scholarship of all types and on all aspects of political economy. Intended to provide a venue in which to develop and to debate work in progress.

*Government 3008. Research Workshop in Political Theory
Catalog Number: 1704
Michael Frazer 5886 and Nancy Lipton Rosenblum 3786
Full course (indivisible). Th., 12–2.
*Government 3009. Research Workshop in Applied Statistics*
Catalog Number: 8142
Alberto Abadie (Kennedy School) 5277, Lee Fleming (Business School) 3839, Adam Glynn 5600, Guido W. Imbens 2671, Gary King 1723, James M. Robins (Public Health) 1492, Donald B. Rubin 7966 (on leave spring term), Arthur P. Spirling 6062 (on leave spring term), Tyler J. VanderWeele (Public Health) 6574, and Christopher Winship 3189
Full course (indivisible). W., 12–2.
A forum for graduate students, faculty, and visiting scholars to present and discuss work in progress. Features a tour of Harvard’s statistical innovations and applications with weekly stops in different disciplines. Occasional presentations by invited speakers.

Health Policy

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

*Faculty of the Committee on the Doctor of Philosophy in Health Policy*

Joseph P. Newhouse, John D. Macarthur Professor of Health Policy and Management (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health) (Chair)
John Zaven Ayanian, Professor of Health Care Policy (Public Health)
Katherine Baicker, Professor of Health Economics (Public Health)
Robert J. Blendon, Professor of Health Policy and Political Analysis (Public Health, Kennedy School)
David E. Bloom, Clarence James Gamble Professor of Economics and Demography (Public Health)
Allan M. Brandt, Amalie Moses Kass Professor of the History of Medicine in the Faculty of Medicine, and Professor of the History of Science in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences (on leave spring term)
Daniel P. Carpenter, Allie S. Freed Professor of Government (on leave 2011-12)
Amitabh Chandra, Professor of Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Michael Chernew, Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)
Nicholas A. Christakis, Professor of Sociology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Sociology in the Faculty of Medicine
I. Glenn Cohen, Assistant Professor of Law (Law School)
David M. Cutler, Otto Eckstein Professor of Applied Economics
Norman Daniels, Mary B. Saltonstall Professor of Population Ethics and Professor of Ethics and Population Health (Public Health)
Amy C. Edmondson, Novartis Professor of Leadership and Management (Business School)
Arnold M. Epstein, John H. Foster Professor of Health Policy and Management (Public Health)
Richard G. Frank, Margaret T. Morris Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)
Guy S. Gazelle, Professor in the Department of Health Policy and Management (Public Health)  
Susanne J. Goldie, Roger Irving Lee Professor of Public Health (Public Health)  
David C. Grabowski, Associate Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
James K. Hammitt, Professor of Economics and Decision Sciences (Public Health)  
Robert S. Huckman, Professor (Business School)  
Haiden A. Huskamp, Associate Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
Guido W. Imbens, Professor of Economics  
Ashish Kumar Jha, Associate Professor of Health Policy and Management (Medical School)  
Nancy M. Kane, Professor of Management (Public Health)  
Jane Jooyun Kim, Assistant Professor of Health Decision Science (Public Health)  
Gary King, Albert J. Weatherhead III University Professor  
Michael R. Kremer, Gates Professor of Developing Societies  
Bruce E. Landon, Associate Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
Jennifer Lerner, Professor of Public Policy and Management (Kennedy School)  
Peter V. Marsden, Edith and Benjamin Geisinger Professor of Sociology, Harvard College Professor, Dean of Social Science  
Marie C. McCormick, Sumner and Esther Feldberg Professor of Maternal and Child Health (Public Health)  
Thomas G. McGuire, Professor of Health Economics in the Department of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
Barbara J. McNeil, Ridley Watts Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
John Michael McWilliams, Assistant Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
Michelle M. Mello, Professor of Law and Public Health (Public Health)  
Carl N. Morris, Professor of Statistics (on leave fall term)  
Sharon-Lise T. Normand, Professor in the Department of Biostatistics (Public Health)  
Alistair James O’Malley, Associate Professor of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
Gary Pisano, Harry E Figgie Jr Professor of Business Administration (Business School)  
Meredith B. Rosenthal, Associate Professor of Health Economics and Policy (Public Health)  
Donald B. Rubin, John L. Loeb Professor of Statistics (on leave spring term)  
Joshua A. Salomon, Associate Professor of International Health (Public Health)  
Sara Jean Singer, Assistant Professor of Health Care Management and Policy (Public Health)  
Stephen B. Soumerai, Professor of Population Medicine (Medical School)  
David G. Stevenson, Assistant Professor of Health Policy in the Department of Health Care Policy (Medical School)  
B. Katherine Swartz, Professor of Health Policy and Economics (Public Health)  
Milton C. Weinstein, Henry J Kaiser Professor of Health Policy and Management and Biostatistics (Medical School, Public Health)  
Alan M. Zaslavsky, Professor of Health Care Policy (Statistics) (Medical School)  
Richard J. Zeckhauser, Frank Plumpton Ramsey Professor of Political Economy in the John F Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)  

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Health Policy  
Majid Ezzati, Associate Professor of International Health (Public Health)  
Carl N. Morris, Professor of Statistics (on leave fall term)
Lisa A. Prosser, Adjunct Associate Professor in the Department of Health Policy and Management (Public Health)

Graduate Program in Health Policy

The PhD in Health Policy, awarded by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, draws upon the resources of six Harvard faculties: the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Harvard School of Public Health, Harvard Medical School, Harvard Kennedy School, Harvard Law School, and Harvard Business School. This degree is intended primarily for students seeking teaching careers in institutes of higher learning and/or research careers in policy.

Students in the PhD Program in Health Policy choose a concentration and meet specific curriculum requirements in one of seven disciplines: decision sciences, economics, ethics, evaluative science and statistics, management, medical sociology, or political analysis. In addition to choosing a concentration, students specialize in one of five areas of policy interest: environmental health, health care services, international health, mental health, or public health.

Decision Sciences (Professor Milton C. Weinstein, Chair). Decision sciences are the collection of quantitative techniques that are used for decision making at the individual and collective level. They include decision analysis, risk analysis, cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analysis, decision modeling, and behavioral decision theory, as well as parts of operations research, microeconomics, statistical inference, management control, cognitive and social psychology, and computer science. The concentration in decision sciences prepares students for research careers that involve the application of these methods to health problems.

Economics (Professor Joseph P. Newhouse, Chair). The concentration in economics focuses on the economic behavior of individuals, providers, insurers, and international, federal, state, and local governments and actors as their actions affect health and medical care. In addition to examining the literature on health economics, the training emphasizes microeconomic theory, econometrics, and interactions with other disciplines, including clinical medicine. The concentration prepares students for research and teaching careers as health economists.

Ethics (Professor Norman Daniels, Chair). The ethics concentration integrates quantitative, qualitative, and normative approaches to the analysis of ethical issues in health policy and clinical practice. Increasingly, the investigation of ethical issues in medicine and health policy has not only drawn on normative ethics and political philosophy, but has included empirical research concerning attitudes and practices in clinical and broader institutional settings. A grasp of normative theories and tools is important because ethical principles and approaches underlie, explicitly or implicitly, the formulation of particular health policies at both the macro and micro level. Students in this track will focus on developing skills in a range of disciplines, with the goal of evaluating how ethical and socio-cultural values shape - and should shape - health policies as well as clinical and public health practices.

Evaluative Science and Statistics (Professor B. Stephen Soumerai and Professor Alan M. Zaslavsky, Co-Chairs). Training in this concentration will enable students to study the effects of
a wide range of policies and health services (e.g., health insurance, health-care quality improvement, clinical decision-making, drug policy, cost-containment, and socioeconomic factors) on behaviors, access, processes and quality of health care, health outcomes, or costs. Students in this concentration will develop proficiency in experimental and quasi-experimental research design, statistics, relevant social sciences, and other methodological approaches (e.g., epidemiology, program evaluation, qualitative methods, and survey design).

Management (Professor Amy C. Edmondson and Professor Robert S. Huckman, Co-Chairs). The management concentration prepares students to do research on the organizational, managerial, and strategic issues facing health care providers, payers, and other players in the health care market. Students in this track will learn how theories and concepts from fields such as technology and operations management, organizational behavior, organizational economics, and competitive strategy can be applied to - and further developed for understanding - health care organizations.

Medical Sociology (Professor Nicholas A. Christakis, Chair). In this concentration, students will learn about, and contribute to knowledge in, several research areas that are extremely important to health policy, including the study of professions and professional behavior, the structure of health care organizations and systems, the impact of organizational and professional change on the structure of medical work, organizational improvement programs and their evaluation, the diffusion of innovations across providers and organizations, and the behavior of patients and consumers - including consumer evaluations of health care quality and patient perspectives on the process and outcomes of care.

Political Analysis (Professor Robert J. Blendon, Chair). This concentration is intended for students who wish to do research on the relationship between politics and health policy. Students will study theories of individual opinion formation, voting behavior, legislative organization, and interest group formation. In addition, students will examine the role of public opinion, interest groups, the media, and institutions in influencing health policy outcomes. The research methodologies most utilized in this track include survey research methods and quantitative statistical methods appropriate for large-scale databases.

Applications: Prospective students should visit the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences website at www.gsas.harvard.edu to apply online. Important additional information on financial aid and other aspects of the PhD Program in Health Policy is available from Deborah Whitney, Director, PhD Program in Health Policy (deborah.whitney@harvard.edu) and Ayres Heller, Assistant Director, PhD Program in Health Policy (ayres.heller@harvard.edu). Website: www.healthpolicy.fas.harvard.edu.

Health Policy Courses

**Health Policy 2000. Core Course in Health Policy**
Catalog Number: 4522
Joseph P. Newhouse (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health), Richard G. Frank (Medical School), and Alan M. Zaslavsky (Medical School)
Full course (indivisible). Tu., Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
Topics include the financing and organization of health care, public health, political analysis, medical manpower, health law and ethics, technology assessment, prevention, mental health, long-term care, and quality of care.

*Note:* Required for doctoral candidates in Health Policy and open to others by permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as HCP-597 and HCP-598 and with the School of Public Health as HPM 246.

**Health Policy 3000. Doctoral Dissertation Research**
Catalog Number: 8422
Members of the Committee
Dissertation research.

[*Health Policy 3002. Graduate Reading Course: Mental Health Policy]*
Catalog Number: 3528
*Haiden A. Huskamp (Medical School)* 3891
**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**
Participants discuss research on the politics surrounding mental health policy and examine how to apply existing work and methodological approaches to their own work.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.

**Health Policy 3010. First-Year Graduate Reading Course: Ethics**
Catalog Number: 9241
*Norman Daniels (Public Health)* 4722
Examines issues in ethics and health policy, including a basic account of justice and health; ethical critique of maximization methodologies, including cost-effectiveness analysis; individual and social responsibility for health; and other topics.

**Health Policy 3015. Second-Year Graduate Reading Course: Ethics**
Catalog Number: 4380
*Norman Daniels (Public Health)* 4722
Student-led course reviews basic issues in ethics, political philosophy, and their bearing on health policy and is important preparation for the qualifying examinations.

[*Health Policy 3020. Graduate Reading Course: Political Analysis]*
Catalog Number: 3781
*Robert J. Blendon (Public Health, Kennedy School)* 2712
Participants present their own ongoing research on the politics surrounding health policy and discuss recent research drawn from various methodological approaches. Graduate students, faculty, and visiting scholars are welcome to present research at all stages.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years.

**Health Policy 3030. Graduate Reading Course: Medical Sociology**
Catalog Number: 1826
*Thomas G. McGuire (Medical School)* 4723
*Health Policy 3040hf. Research Seminar in Health Policy  
Catalog Number: 8870  
B. Katherine Swartz (Public Health) 2461  
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.

*Health Policy 3060hf. Research Seminar in Decision Sciences  
Catalog Number: 2133  
Joshua A. Salomon (Public Health) 5759  
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.  
Explores key conceptual and methodological issues relevant to research in health decision sciences. Faculty members and invited speakers will assign readings and present examples of theoretical and applied work. Students are required to participate in class discussion and to present their own research work in progress.

*Health Policy 3070. Graduate Reading Course: Economics  
Catalog Number: 7439  
Joseph P. Newhouse (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health) 2425

*Health Policy 3080hf. Graduate Reading Course: Evaluative Science and Statistics  
Catalog Number: 9516  
John Michael McWilliams (Medical School) 1447, Stephen B. Soumerai (Medical School) 1906, and Alan M. Zaslavsky (Medical School) 1927  
Half course (throughout the year).  

*Health Policy 3090. Graduate Reading Course: Management  
Catalog Number: 2492  
Amy C. Edmondson (Business School) 4613 and Robert S. Huckman (Business School) 5234

Courses of Interest

Economics 2460. Health Economics Workshop  
Economics 2465. Health Economics  
*Economics 3460c (formerly *Economics 3460chf). Research in Health Economics

History

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of History
James T. Kloppenberg, Charles Warren Professor of American History (Chair)
Emmanuel K. Akpempong, Professor of History and of African and African American Studies
Jennifer Elisabeth Altehanger, Lecturer on History
David R. Armitage, Lloyd C. Blankfein Professor of History (Director of Graduate Studies)
Sven Beckert, Laird Bell Professor of History
David Blackbourn, Coolidge Professor of History
Ann M. Blair, Henry Charles Lea Professor of History, Harvard College Professor (Director of Undergraduate Studies, fall term) (on leave spring term)
Sugata Bose, Gardiner Professor of Oceanic History and Affairs
Vincent Brown, Dunwalke Associate Professor of American History
Franz Josef Brueggemeier, Visiting Professor of History
Joyce E. Chaplin, James Duncan Phillips Professor of Early American History
Lizabeth Cohen, Howard Mumford Jones Professor of American Studies
Nancy F. Cott, Jonathan Trumbull Professor of American History
Robert Darnton, Carl H. Pforzheimer University Professor
Emma Dench, Professor of the Classics and of History, Harvard College Professor (on leave 2011-12)
Caroline M. Elkins, Professor of History
Drew Gilpin Faust, Lincoln Professor of History, President of Harvard University
Niall Ferguson, Laurence A. Tisch Professor of History and Professor of Business Administration
Brett Flehinger, Lecturer on History
Alison F. Frank, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences, Professor of History
Ivan Gaskell, Senior Lecturer on History
Andrew Gordon, Lee and Juliet Folger Fund Professor of History
Peter E. Gordon, Professor of History, Harvard College Professor
Annette Gordon-Reed, Professor of Law in the Faculty of Law; and Professor of History in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
James Hankins, Professor of History
Henrietta Harrison, Professor of History
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, Victor S. Thomas Professor of History and of African and African American Studies
Patrice Higonnet, Robert Walton Goelt Professor of French History (on leave spring term)
Jacquelyne Jacobs, Erasmus Lecturer on the Civilization of the Netherlands
Maya Jasanoff, Professor of History (Director of Undergraduate Studies, spring term)
Andrew Jewett, Assistant Professor of History and of Social Studies
Walter Johnson, Winthrop Professor of History and Professor of African and African American Studies
Cemal Kafadar, Vehbi Koc Professor of Turkish Studies
Nikhil Paul Kapur, Lecturer on History
William C. Kirby, T. M. Chang Professor of China Studies and Spangler Family Professor of Business Administration
Mark A. Kishlansky, Frank B. Baird, Jr. Professor of History (on leave 2011-12)
Jill M. Lepore, David Woods Kemper ’41 Professor of American History
Mary D. Lewis, Professor of History (on leave 2011-12)
Charles S. Maier, Leverett Saltonstall Professor of History
Erez Manela, Professor of History  
Terry D. Martin, George F. Baker III Professor of Russian Studies  
Chris McAuliffe, Visiting Professor of History of Art and Architecture  
Michael McCormick, Francis Goellet Professor of Medieval History  
Lisa M. McGirr, Professor of History  
Ian J. Miller, Associate Professor of History  
Roy Mottahedeh, Gurney Professor of History  
Afšaneh Najmabadi, Francis Lee Higginson Professor of History and Professor of the Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality  
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris, Assistant Professor of History  
E. Roger Owen, A. J. Meyer Professor of Middle East History (*on leave spring term*)  
Steven Ozment, McLean Professor of Ancient and Modern History  
Serhii Plokhii, Mykhailo S. Hrushevs’kyi Professor of Ukrainian History (*on leave fall term*)  
Joao Jose Reis, Robert F. Kennedy Visiting Professor of Latin American Studies  
Emma Rothschild, Jeremy and Jane Knowles Professor of History  
Sergio Silva-Castaneda, Lecturer on History  
Daniel L. Smail, Professor of History (*on leave 2011-12*)  
Rachel St. John, Associate Professor of History  
Hue-Tam Ho Tai, Kenneth T. Young Professor of Sino-Vietnamese History (*on leave spring term*)  
Trygve Van Regenmorter Throntveit, Lecturer on History  
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, 300th Anniversary University Professor (*on leave 2011-12*)  
Martine J. Van Ittersum, Erasmus Lecturer on the History and Civilization of the Netherlands and Flanders  
Jeffrey Robert Webb, Lecturer on History

*Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of History*

Rawi Abdelal, Joseph C. Wilson Professor of Business Administration (*Business School*)  
Asad A. Ahmed, Assistant Professor of Anthropology (*on leave fall term*)  
Bernard Bailyn, Adams University Professor, Emeritus and James Duncan Phillips Professor of Early American History, Emeritus  
Thomas N. Bisson, Henry Charles Lea Professor of Medieval History, Emeritus  
Peter K. Bol, Charles H. Carswell Professor of East Asian Languages and Civilizations  
Janet Browne, Aramont Professor of the History of Science, Harvard College Professor  
Steven C. Caton, Professor of Contemporary Arab Studies  
John H. Coatsworth, Monroe Gutman Professor of Latin American Affairs, Emeritus  
Kathleen M. Coleman, James Loeb Professor of the Classics  
Albert M. Craig, Harvard-Yenching Professor of History, Emeritus  
Charles Donahue, Jr., Paul A. Freund Professor of Law (*Law School*)  
Carter J. Eckert, Yoon Se Young Professor of Korean History  
Mark C. Elliott, Mark Schwartz Professor of Chinese and Inner Asian History (*on leave spring term*)  
Francis Fiorenza, Charles Chauncey Stillman Professor of Roman Catholic Theological Studies (*Divinity School*)  
Peter A. Hall, Krupp Foundation Professor of European Studies
Directed Study for Undergraduates

The Department makes available, so far as its resources permit, opportunity for individual instruction in fields of special interest in which a regular course is not offered.

*History 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1458
Ann M. Blair (fall term) and Maya Jasanoff (spring term) and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the DUS for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the consent of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some course work as background for their project.

Tutorials in History

*History 97. Sophomore Tutorial
Catalog Number: 4469
Jill M. Lepore, Lisa M. McGirr, and Serhii Plokhii
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the ways in which historians recreate the past. Students will read prototypes of
historical genres and write their own histories in alternating sessions. Discussion sections and small tutorials.

*Note:* Required of, and limited to, all History concentrators in the spring term of their sophomore year, as well as students pursuing a secondary field in History.

**History 99. Senior Thesis Tutorial**

Catalog Number: 5803

Trygve Van Regenmorter Throntveit

*Full course. W., 6–9 p.m.*

Research and writing the senior thesis in History.

*Note:* Required of, and ordinarily limited to, seniors completing the History concentration’s thesis program. Permission must be obtained from the Tutorial Office.

**Reading Seminars**

Required for History concentrators; open to non-concentrators as well. Graduate students may enroll with the instructor’s permission.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

[*History 70c. Topics in Natural History*]

Catalog Number: 9332 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Daniel L. Smail 5343 (on leave 2011-12)

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

A reading seminar focused on literature relevant for a natural history of humankind from several million years ago to the present. Topics will include population diasporas; long-distance exchange; coevolution; family, sex, and marriage; food; communication; goods and things; technology; human contact with ecosystems; status; demography and scale; and cognitive studies. The course will introduce students to the rapidly growing field of big history or deep history.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

[*History 70f. Rule in Classical Antiquity*]

Catalog Number: 96843 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Emma Dench 5243 (on leave 2011-12)

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

An exploration of the ways in which political power was modeled in classical antiquity, with close attention to the most dynamic recent discussions within modern scholarship. Particular focus on the language, ideology and cultural expressions of tyranny, monarchy, democracy, the ‘balanced’ constitution of the Roman Republic, and imperial rule, and on the ways in which power was negotiated between rulers and ruled.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History 70h. History and Memory*]

Catalog Number: 98454 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Rachel L. Greenblatt 5537 (on leave 2011-12)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores the interactions of "memory" and historical writing, reading both theoretical writings on collective memory (e.g. Halbwachs, Nora, Yerushalmi and some of their critics) and more practical examples of the historical study of communal memory drawn from different periods and geographical regions. Please note that in contrast to many reading seminars, this course introduces you not to a particular swath of history, but rather to a set of questions raised in various contexts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 70i. Problems in Medieval History - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 25604 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jeffrey Robert Webb 6668
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An introduction to the major themes, sources, and issues in medieval history with an emphasis on influential works of modern scholarship and areas of current debate. Topics include: religion, identity, power, economics, intellectual life, popular culture, demography, and gender.

*History 71b. The European Renaissance and Reformation, 1350-1650
Catalog Number: 6819 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Steven Ozment 6197
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
A structured introduction to European Renaissance and Reformation Europe. Both classic and recent studies will be read and discussed. Attention is given to a variety of European lands and cultures. Recommended to undergraduates from all fields of study.
Note: This course is open to first and second year graduate students.

[*History 72c. French History through French Literature] 
Catalog Number: 5038 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Patrice Higonnet 2730 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines 19th century French history through some of the masterpieces of the post-revolutionary French tradition. The emphasis will be on the definitions of individualism (male and female) in an age of revolution and high capitalism. Readings will include Montesquieu, Voltaire, Diderot, Constant, Balzac, Stendhal, Sand, Baudelaire, Flaubert, and Zola, as well as corresponding texts on the history of the period such as Marx and Walter Benjamin.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 72e. The Life and Reign of Catherine the Great
Catalog Number: 9664 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris 5881
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Examines the private and public worlds of one of Russia’s most famous rulers. Introduces students to the political, social, and cultural transformation of the eighteenth-century empire, as well as to longstanding debates about Catherine’s reign and the conflicting images of the
empress herself. Topics include gender and authority, the Russian Enlightenment, architecture and urban planning, cultural life, religious and ethnic diversity.

[*History 72g (formerly *History 1491). Religion and Popular Culture in 19th-Century Europe]*
Catalog Number: 6681 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David Blackbourn 3203
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Explores the relationship between social and political change and popular religious practice from the French Revolution to World War I. Considers methodological problems in the study of religion and popular culture; religious revivals and popular politics; pilgrimages and prophetic movements; the relationships between class, gender, and religious culture; the feminization of religion, and the origins and resistance to the secularization of state and society. Readings include primary documents and secondary texts. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History 72h (formerly History 1468). The Histories of France and the United States Compared]*
Catalog Number: 9325 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Patrice Higonnet 2730 (on leave spring term)
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Will compare the historical experience of France and the United States from the late 18th to the 20th century. The issues at stake will be the formation of national consciousness, revolution, and democratization, the development of industrial capitalism, immigration, imperialism, and war. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History 72i. Cities and the Making of Modern Russia]*
Catalog Number: 35624 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris 5881
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Introduces students to how historians think and write about the modernization of Russia in the 19th and 20th centuries by examining the history of urban landscapes. Explores the ways in which the built environment shaped social and cultural life. Topics include the rise of mass entertainment, politics of architecture, crime and disorder, infrastructure of public health, technology and the natural environment, urban spaces and nation-building.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 72k. The Worlds of Joseph Conrad - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 74011 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Maya Jasanoff 5877
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Anarchists, asylum-seekers, gun-runners, sea captains and corporate agents gone rogue: all these figures and more populated the world of Joseph Conrad, the greatest novelist to explore the working of modern imperialism. This course uses three major works - The Secret Agent, Lord Jim, and Heart of Darkness - as windows onto empire and globalization c. 1900. Topics under consideration include informal imperialism, "going native," migration, seafaring, and
technological change. Readings and assignments facilitate an interdisciplinary approach to history.

*History 73a. Republics and Republicanism*
Catalog Number: 2494 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
James Hankins 1239 and Harvey C. Mansfield 1731
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Surveys the history of republican political theory from antiquity to the modern era. Themes to be discussed include: the relationship between republicanism and liberalism; the roots of republicanism in Greek and Roman political thought; Italian civic humanism; and the ideological origins of the English and American Revolutions. Readings will be drawn from Aristotle, Cicero, Machiavelli, More, Montesquieu, the Federalist Papers, Tocqueville, and others.

[*History 73b. Introduction to Intellectual History*
Catalog Number: 1881 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to major themes, periods and authors in intellectual history, in the West and beyond, and to a variety of approaches to the field. Students will be guided through the stages of writing an essay on a topic of their choice. Designed for current and future history concentrators and open to those with similar interests, with instructor’s consent.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 73c. The University and Society (with Michael Tworek) - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 44207 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David R. Armitage 5023
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course will investigate the historical significance of the university from its origins in the medieval period to its ubiquitous presence across the globe today. Students will evaluate the reciprocal relationship between the university and society by engaging in historiographical debates and evaluating relevant primary and secondary sources. Topics include collegiate life, curriculum, student movements and politics, women and higher learning, religion and secularization, academia and tenure, study abroad, academic freedom, and university reforms.
Note: Instructor: Michael Tworek

*History 74a. African Diaspora in the Americas*
Catalog Number: 9564 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
How can we best understand the diverse cultural practices of black people in the Americas, from where did those practices derive, and how are they related to each other? We explore a history of attempts to answer those questions, and examine ways that interpretations of the “African diaspora” have been conceived by scholars to better appreciate the complex histories of African-American cultural practices.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**History 74c. Bodily Functions: Histories of Bare Life and Bio-Power**
Catalog Number: 1090 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Walter Johnson 5616
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course will expose students to challenging and influential scholarship on the history of human being. The reading combines an emphasis on social theory - Marxism, Cultural Anthropology, Post-modernism, Feminism, etc. - and on historical topics of central importance - the history of the senses, labor, torture, starvation, racism, colonialism, sexuality, etc. The class will meet once a week for two hours.
*Note:* Students will be required to write weekly papers of one to three pages summarizing their response to the assigned reading, and to write a final paper of approximately fifteen pages on a historiographical issue of their own choosing.

**History 74e. North American Borderlands History**
Catalog Number: 7623 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Rachel St. John 5328
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This reading seminar will explore the major themes and historiographical approaches to the study of North American borderlands history. Drawing on scholarship from across the continent, we will study the interactions of peoples, nations, and empires on the boundaries of Mexico, the United States, and Canada. Course topics include: imperial claims and competition, Native peoples’ responses to conquest, state and nation-building, settlement and economic integration, and conflict and cooperation between different racial and ethnic groups.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History 74f. U.S. Environmental History**
Catalog Number: 9078 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Rachel St. John 5328 and Joyce E. Chaplin 1058
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This reading seminar will explore the major themes and debates in U.S. environmental history. The course will introduce students to the study of the historical relationships between people and the natural environment and chart how the field has evolved over the past forty years. Beginning with Europeans’ arrival in North America and continuing to the present, we will study how people have used, transformed, and thought about nature and how their environments shaped their experience.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History 74l. The New Deal and American Liberalism**
Catalog Number: 86716 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Brett Flehinger 1830
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course studies the responses to the Great Depression that formed the New Deal. Particular attention will be paid to the connection of between policy development and the rise of American Liberalism. Major topics include Social Security, economic redistribution, Keynesianism, social planning, regulatory reform, conservative critiques of the New Deal and others.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[History 74n. U.S. History: Major Themes in the Twentieth Century]
Catalog Number: 26718 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Lisa M. McGirr 2543
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
The twentieth-century United States is a vibrant and flourishing field of historical study. The goal of this seminar is to introduce students to the central questions, problems and debates in the history of the "American century." Students will learn how the literature of history has developed through reading both older and newer approaches. Readings focus on questions of politics, political culture, the state and social life. The course is both thematic and chronological (as well as necessarily selective). Students are expected to prepare well for seminar and to participate actively in discussion. Each class will begin with a brief introduction to the readings (no more than five minutes) by a member of the seminar. The idea here is for one student to take special responsibility for leading discussion, raising questions and problems posed by the reading. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 74o. Colonial Lives]
Catalog Number: 87146 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich 1886 (on leave 2011-12)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
In the years between 1600-1820, thousands of otherwise obscure individuals seized the opportunity to tell their own stories-in pamphlets, petitions, spiritual autobiographies, captivity narratives, depositions, letters, interviews, and material objects of many kinds. This course explores these remarkable sources and recent works of scholarship based upon them. In the process it traces an unexpected history of colonialism as it reshaped Europe, Africa, and the Americas.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 74q. Anti-War Movements in Modern U.S. History - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 19735 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Ariane Mary Liazos 6755 (on leave fall term)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Recent opposition to the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan underscores the continuing importance of anti-war movements in American politics. What motivated opponents of war? How did they mobilize? How effective were their efforts to influence foreign policy? In this reading seminar we examine such questions in key historiographical debates regarding anti-war movements in modern U.S. history, from the Spanish-American War to the present. Key topics include pacifism, anti-militarism, internationalism, anti-imperialism, women’s activism, and conscientious objection.

*History 74t. New York from 1900 to 9/11: Local Lives, Global City] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 97106 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Lizabeth Cohen 3627
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
By the end of the 20th century, New York was often described as a "global city" - a nodal point in worldwide economic, cultural, and human networks. But how new was that? How did New Yorkers define themselves and their city over the previous century? This reading seminar will
examine New York at key moments - as turn-of-the-century melting pot, as a homefront during world wars, as an inspiration for the arts, as a constantly evolving built environment.

*History 74u. The American Republic: From Revolution to the "Age of Jackson" - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 84704 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Annette Gordon-Reed 6394
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The 18th and early 19th centuries saw the flowering of new ideas and the creation of the United States of America. This seminar examines politics, law, and social life in the early American republic from the 1770s to 1828. We will discuss the lives and ideas of well-known members of the founding generation, slavery, the birth of the American party system, and the role of women and class status in the new country.

*History 75c. Readings on Modern Latin American History
Catalog Number: 45858 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Sergio Silva-Castaneda 6292
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course serves as an introduction to Latin American historiography, covering the span between the 19th Century’s processes of independence and the military dictatorships of the second half of the 20th Century. It includes readings on Argentina, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Cuba, and Brazil. This course is not designed to provide an extensive review of Latin America; however, the readings have been selected to cover an ample spectrum of themes, sources, countries and historical periods.

*History 75e. Slavery in Brazil - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83073 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
João Reis
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5.
We examine recent work on social and cultural history of slavery in Brazil, built around themes such as work, ethnicity, family, gender, biography, religion, resistance, freed people, and abolition. We will familiarize students with one of the most vibrant fields of the historiography in Brazil in the last three decades.
Note: Each student is required to introduce at least one weekly reading, write three review essays discussing weekly readings, and write a final 10 to 12 pages long paper.

*History 76a. Japanese Imperialism and the East Asian Modern
Catalog Number: 6688 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Ian J. Miller 5880
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Explores the role of Japanese imperialism in the making of modern East Asia. By the 1940s Japan’s empire stretched from the cold northern woods of Sakhalin Island to Taiwan, Korea, China, and Southeast Asia. We use the analysis of this world-historical force to examine the tensions between modernization and imperialism across the region. Readings will take us to
Manchurian museums, Shanghai jazz clubs, and Burmese battlefields. 

Note: No knowledge of Japanese language or history required.

[*History 76c (formerly *History 90g). Major Themes in World History: Colonialism, Imperialism, and Post-Colonialism]*
Catalog Number: 0119 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Hue-Tam Ho Tai 6079 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A general introduction to theories of imperialism, nationalism, and post-colonialism. Case studies to include Asia and Africa. Will combine the study of theory with examination of particular anti-colonial and anti-imperialist movements.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 76e. Law, Society, and Culture in Modern China and East Asia - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 96852 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Jennifer Elisabeth Altehenger 2044
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course takes law and legal reforms as a prism through which to trace developments in the politics, societies and cultures of China and East Asia from the late 19th to the late 20th century. Topics covered include legal modernization, judicial reform, constitutionalism, international law, extraterritoriality and law under wartime conditions. We will examine famous court trials, public opinion’s impact on legal reform, and the media’s role in bringing law to people’s everyday lives.

*History 77a. Alcohol in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1850 to the Present*
Catalog Number: 2765 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Emmanuel K. Akyeampong 3421
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Examines the uses and meanings of alcohol in precolonial and rural Africa, its place in European-African trading contacts, and its role in the process of colonization. The course ends with a review of alcohol in nationalist politics, the place of the alcohol industry in the economies of independent African states and addiction in contemporary Africa.

*History 78a. The Middle East during the First Wave of Modern Globalization, 1870-1925*
Catalog Number: 2291 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

E. Roger Owen 1028 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Examines the place of the Middle East during the first wave of modern globalization including the role of formal and informal empire, government and greater economic integration. Explores different ways of writing such a history using case studies designed to illustrate different aspects of the various processes involved.

*History 78c. Islam, Law, and the State: Historical and Global Comparisons (with Julia Stephens) - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 31805 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

David R. Armitage 5023
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course is a historical introduction to Islamic law and Islamic political thought covering the classical period to the present. The course examines the diverse ways in which states have incorporated Islam into their legal structures from early-modern empires to post-colonial states in Asia, the Middle East, and North Africa. Particular emphasis will be given to debates in the nineteenth and twentieth century about the relationship between religion, politics, and the modern nation state.

*History 79a. The United States in International History*
Catalog Number: 0735 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Erez Manela 4762
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An introduction to major themes and writings in U.S. international history. Topics include imperialism, internationalism, the Cold War, development, and globalization, with readings that combine classics with the cutting-edge.

*History 79e. Commodities in International History*
Catalog Number: 17812 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Alison F. Frank 5313
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Introduces students to international history through the study of commodities ranging from oil, coal, and cotton to potatoes, rum, coffee, and sugar. Showcases historical writings that transcend geographic, cultural, and political boundaries between East and West, North and South, Atlantic and Pacific as well as methodological boundaries between cultural, economic, business, and environmental history, the history of food, of technology, and of ideas.

[*History 79f. Empire and Nation in Russia and China]*
Catalog Number: 54227 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Terry D. Martin 2966 and Mark C. Elliott 3329 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines comparatively how imperial rule functioned in the Eurasian empires of Russia and China, and how the imperial heritage affected the transition to national and communist state forms. Theories of empire and nationalism based on European paradigms will be interrogated. Topics will include discourses of empire, the production of imperial knowledge, ethnicity, the frontier, colonization, Communism and national self-determination, Russification and Sinicization, religion, gender, and language. All readings will be in English.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

*History 79i. Breaking Headlines: The History of News (with Heidi Tworek) - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 83327 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David R. Armitage 5023
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 7
This reading seminar introduces students to the major themes and approaches to the historical study of the media from the invention of modern newspapers in the seventeenth century to the
Multiplication of media today. We will examine how the meaning of news has emerged from a nexus of politics, economics, technology and society. Topics include journalism, propaganda, public opinion, news agencies, radio, television, and Twitter.

*Note:* Instructor: Heidi Tworek

**Research Seminars**

Required for History concentrators; open to non-concentrators as well. Concentrators planning to write a Senior Thesis must complete their Research Seminar requirement by the conclusion of the Junior year. Graduate students may enroll with the instructor’s permission.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

[*History 80a. Roman Imperialism*]
Catalog Number: 0336 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Emma Dench 5243 (on leave 2011-12)*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Whether regarded as a model for European empires or as a precursor of western colonialism and globalization, Roman imperial expansion has captured both popular and scholarly imaginations. We proceed thematically, analyzing a variety of textual and material evidence for the changing nature of Roman imperialism between the mid-Republican and early imperial periods, and its impact on the politics, culture, religion, and society of Roman and local communities alike.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

[*History 80b. Persons and Things in Medieval Europe*]
Catalog Number: 9657 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Daniel L. Smail 5343 (on leave 2011-12)*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will introduce students to innovative currents of research in medieval European history, focusing on the use of texts for the study of material culture. Through their own research in medieval sources (in translation), students will contribute to building a collective database of clothing fashions, luxurious objects, dowry goods, liturgical goods, weapons, color preferences, and many other components of medieval material culture. This database will serve as a major source and gateway for building an original research paper.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Historical Study B.

[*History 80e. From Gaul to France: The History, Archaeology and Science of the Fall of the Roman Empire*]
Catalog Number: 52674 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Michael McCormick 2849*
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
What was the fall of the Roman Empire like in Gaul? We will use archaeology, ancient texts in translation, Roman material culture (coins, ceramic), natural scientific data and computers to try to answer this question and discover how Gaul ended and France began between about 200 and
500 A.D. Reading knowledge of French or German will expand the fun but is not necessary.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History 80f. Carolingian Civilization - (New Course)]**
Catalog Number: 10546 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Michael McCormick 2849  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3; W., at 2; Th., at 10; Th., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
What were the distinctive features of Charlemagne’s civilization in terms of its value systems, economic and environmental structures, and social and cultural features? Meetings will pair student critiques or original essays on each theme with close analysis or written, natural scientific, GIS and archaeological evidence, and teach students how to conduct a major research project, from finding a topic to a finished paper, via oral presentation.

**[History 81a. History in Early Modern Europe]**
Catalog Number: 6583 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ann M. Blair 2467 (on leave spring term)  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
This course will examine the cultural significance of history as a discipline and as practice in Europe from the Renaissance to the Enlightenment. We will consider the nature and purposes of different kinds of historical writing and the ways in which histories were read and used. Histories were written to justify disciplines, states and religions; at the same time historical research prompted the development of new scholarly methods and subdisciplines. Emphasis on reading from primary sources including Machiavelli, Guicciardini, Francis Bacon, Voltaire and Gibbon.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History 81c. The English Revolution]**
Catalog Number: 0296 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Mark A. Kishlansky 2895 (on leave 2011-12)  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
This course will fulfill the concentration requirement for a research course requiring the completion of an historical essay based on primary materials. It will explore the causes, course, and consequences of the English Revolution by focusing on selected topics covering the range of issues that dominated the period from the convening of the Lord Parliament to the execution of Charles I. Emphasis will be on research techniques and the use of seventeenth century sources.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History 81f (formerly History 1127). Women’s Voices in Medieval and Early Modern Europe]**
Catalog Number: 7597 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Rachel L. Greenblatt 5537 (on leave 2011-12)  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Seeks out the voices of Jewish, Protestant and Catholic women, with an emphasis on women’s writings, and examines methods for uncovering information about women’s lives when their own voices are absent from the historical record. Considers ideal images and the daily realities of both men’s and women’s gendered roles in such areas as life-cycle rituals, livelihood and
spirituality.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 81i. Holland in the Age of Rembrandt - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83913 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Martine J. Van Ittersum 4581
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This module serves as an introduction to seventeenth-century Dutch history. Although the main focus will be political history, we will discuss a wide range of other topics as well, including social stratification, women’s history, religious strife and toleration, intellectual life, and, of course, Dutch art and culture. The purpose of the course is to make students familiar with a wide variety of primary materials, all in English translation, including the inventory of Rembrandt’s house.

*History 81j. What Was an Early Modern Author? - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 75134 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ann M. Blair 2467 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course, designed for advanced undergraduates and graduate students, will examine forms of authorship in early modern Europe broadly defined and the contextual factors that help explain them. Topics include: authenticity and plagiarism, collaborations, compilations, anonymous and pseudonymous writing, women’s authorship and the rise of the romantic author. Students will write a research paper on a topic of their choice.

[*History 82b. Fin-de-Siècle Vienna]
Catalog Number: 1471 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Alison F. Frank 5313
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores the history of the political, social, and cultural center of the largest continental European Empire in modern history, and one of the birthplaces of European modernism. From the 1880s through WWI and into the early years of the Republic of Austria, the course examines not only Vienna’s intellectual vitality, but also the social and ideological divisions underlying the human catastrophes of World War and genocide in the twentieth century.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 82c. Vichy France
Catalog Number: 8154 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Patrice Higonnet 2730 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
First, we cover the background of the Vichy years and the legacy of 1789 and the First World War; military affairs; Vichy’s social policy; Vichy, the Germans, and the Jews; Vichy and Free France; and the legacy of the Vichy years. In the second half of the course, we move on to compare occupied France to other occupied countries of Europe.

Note: Students interested in this course should contact Professor Higonnet at higonnet@fas.harvard.edu. Films will be shown weekly.
[*History 82d. French Colonial Encounters: 1870's to Present]
Catalog Number: 0461 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Mary D. Lewis 4369 (on leave 2011-12)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores and compares three colonies in the French Empire: French West Africa, Algeria, and Indochina, considering how colonial rule was extended, how individuals responded, and what reverberations there were between colony and metropole.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: One language relevant to the regions studied (e.g. French, Arabic, Vietnamese, etc.) preferred but not required. An introduction to French history recommended.

*History 82f. The Origins of the Cold War: The Yalta Conference (1945)
Catalog Number: 1959 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Serhii Plokhii 4454 (on leave fall term)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The Yalta Conference is analyzed in the context of the long-term geostrategic goals of the United States, the United Kingdom, and the USSR. Special attention is paid to psychological and cultural aspects of the negotiating process.

*History 82l (formerly History 2242r). The French Revolution
Catalog Number: 1914 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Patrice Higonnet 2730 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The history of Jacobinism during the French Revolution.

[*History 83a. The History of Economic Thought Since 1750]
Catalog Number: 5927 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emma Rothschild 5001
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the history of various kinds of economic thought, including 18th century laissez-faire political economy and late 19th century theories of economic and social reform. Will emphasize writings about long-distance or global connections, in different media from scientific theories to economic periodicals. Students will prepare individual research projects.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History 83b. Historical Ontology]
Catalog Number: 6425 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter E. Gordon 3907
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This advanced seminar addresses the now-prevalent idea that reality is an historical construction, i.e., that what counts as objectivity or truth may depend upon conceptual schemes, discourses, or practices of world-making, such that the conditions for something being "an object" or being "true", in the natural or human sciences and in social experience, are subject to variation and structural transformation over time. Topics and authors include: Foucault, Heidegger, Latour, Sokal, Hacking, Poovey, Shapin, and Cervantes.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: One of the following: Modern European Intellectual History, Social Studies 10, French Social Thought, American Social Thought, or any philosophy course in Metaphysics or Epistemology.

[*History 83c. Care of the Soul*]
Catalog Number: 8082 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
James Hankins 1239
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The teachings of major philosophers in the Western tradition about how living a philosophical life can cure diseases of the soul and bring tranquility, harmony with nature, and a sense of moral worth.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History 83d. Intellectuals and Auschwitz*]
Catalog Number: 5579 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter E. Gordon 3907
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar for advanced undergraduates investigates a variety of philosophical debates and intellectual controversies concerning National Socialism and the Holocaust; focusing on disputes as to the significance of the Holocaust for social theory, the philosophy of history, theories of empathy and historical as well as aesthetic representation. Authors include: Adorno, Agamben, Arendt, Celan, Derrida, Jaspers, Jonas, and Levi.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: One course in Intellectual History, Social Studies 10, Political Theory or Philosophy.

[*History 84a. Early American Slave Revolts*]
Catalog Number: 4218 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Will analyze political dynamics of resistance and social control within the slave societies of the early Americas from the 17th to the early 19th centuries. Topics for consideration include maroon resistance, struggles over time, territory, status, and cultural practice within slavery, the organizing strategies of the enslaved, and competing visions of the future.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History 84c. Confronting Objects/Interpreting Culture: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on North America*]
Catalog Number: 2479 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich 1886 (on leave 2011-12)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Working with museum collections as well as written documents, students will explore the interplay between particular objects and larger historical themes, such as colonialism, nationalism, scientific and ethnographic exploration, or expanding commerce. Employing a range of scholarly tools, emphasizing visual and material analysis and including archival
research, students will help prepare materials for a future exhibit. 

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History 84g. Harvard and Slavery]*

Catalog Number: 1778 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Sven Beckert 2415

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Will explore the links between Harvard and slavery during the first 229 years of the university’s history. Students will write original research papers on various aspects of the history of Harvard University and slavery, including how resources extracted from slave labor benefited the university, the ways Harvard administrators and faculty supported or struggled against the institution of slavery, and what kinds of links the university built to slaveholders.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 84h. The Northern Side of the Civil Rights Movement*

Catalog Number: 8594 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham 3517

Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Examines the movement for racial equality outside the South from the 1940s and into the early 1970s, and will examine integrationist efforts, as well as competing ideologies of black power through weekly urban case studies.

*History 84i. Secularization in Europe and the United States, c. 1780-2000*

Catalog Number: 6171 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

David Neil Hempton (Divinity School) 5974

Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

It is commonly asserted that the United States is more religious and less secular than Europe. The purpose of this seminar is to test that claim by looking at the respective religious characteristics of these two large and diverse areas from the age of revolution in the late eighteenth century to the present. Among the topics to be considered in comparative religious perspective are industrialization and modernization, the rise of cities, the fate of established churches, the relationship between religion and popular culture, patterns of immigration, and trajectories of secularization. In the light of these comparisons, the course will address the complex issues at stake in the debates between those who make claims either for American or European exceptionalism.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2356.

[*History 84l (formerly History 1666). The World of William James and Henry James]*

Catalog Number: 9674 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

James T. Kloppenberg 3157 and Jeanne A. Follansbee 4426

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

This course examines the writings of William James and Henry James in relation to each other and to transformations in American and European culture from the late nineteenth through the early twentieth centuries. Readings include Portrait of a Lady, The Ambassadors, and selected stories, prefaxes, and essays by Henry James and selections from The Principles of Psychology,
The Varieties of Religious Experience, Pragmatism, and selected essays by William James.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**History 84m (formerly History 1670). The New Deal: The United States during the Roosevelt Years**  
Catalog Number: 4878 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Lisa M. McGirr 2543  
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
An exploration of the trajectory of New Deal reform and the broader social, economic, political, and cultural changes in the US in this period. Topics will include the First and Second New Deal, the rise of liberalism, the Roosevelt administration, the social movements of the Left and the Right during the 1930s, the coming of war, and the waning of the reform impulse.

**History 84o. Woodrow Wilson’s America: The Emergence of the Modern United States, 1856–1924**  
Catalog Number: 59842 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Trygve Van Regenmorter Throntveit 6066  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
Woodrow Wilson (1856-1924) was a lawyer, scholar, and statesman who experienced, studied, and shaped many defining moments in America’s emergence as a unified nation-state and modern industrial society. In this research seminar, Wilson’s responses to his changing nation prompt engagement with multiple narratives of epochal events in his lifetime, including: Civil War, Reconstruction, industrialization, immigration, imperialism, segregation, woman suffrage, progressivism, state centralization, scientific advance, religious fundamentalism, modernism, consumerism, and World War I.

[*History 84q. Histories of the Present*]  
Catalog Number: 32206 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Walter Johnson 5616  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This course will focus on creating oral histories of the current crisis. The 2009-10 topic will be the history of Allston and Cambridge and their relation with Harvard, including the history of Boston and of Harvard in Boston, and the practice of oral history. Students will obtain certification to work with human subjects, identify a topic, and contact sources. The goal will be to create an archive for the future, to better understand university/community relations, and to rework the relationship of "Harvard" to "Allston" and "Cambridge".  

[*History 84t. Trans-War America: Cultural and Political Origins of an Ambivalent Empire, 1914–1945*]  
Catalog Number: 35194 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Trygve Van Regenmorter Throntveit 6066  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This research seminar explores the cultural, political, and international origins of America’s post-1945 ascendency. How did socio-economic change, progressive reform, cultural...
cosmopolitanism, and geopolitics push America into the world-political limelight during World War I? How did conflicting isolationist and internationalist currents affect Americans’ response to war’s aftermath, and to a second global catastrophe? Do the answers illuminate-or challenge-America’s current global role? Readings, discussions, and a final research paper tackle these and other questions.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 84v. Japanese Internment in the United States and Beyond - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 98434 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Nikhil Paul Kapur
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course examines the broader history of the internment of Japanese immigrants during World War II, expanding our understanding across borders and from the 19th century to the present day. In addition to the experience of wartime internment in the United States, we will also consider internment’s historical antecedents, Japanese internment programs outside of the United States, the internment of non-Japanese, and the enduring legal, personal, and political legacies of internment.

*History 84w. "So How Much for Manhattan?" Dutch New York in Fact and Fiction - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 31551 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jacobus Jacobs 3236
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3.
Dutch New York, which started with the 1626 purchase of Manhattan ("the best real estate deal in history"), has attracted the attention of novelists, painters, composers, journalists, filmmakers, and even the occasional scholarly historian. We will explore this rich vein of material, devoting attention to the seventeenth century, when the colony of New Netherland was under Dutch control, and the later centuries, in which Dutch colonial culture submerged in the American melting pot, only to resurface in various fictionalized forms.

*History 85d. Society and Environment in Latin America - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 72839 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Sergio Silva-Castaneda 6292
This course explores the relationship between environment and society in Latin American history. It covers the period from the first encounters between Native American societies and European explorers in the late 15th Century through current discussions about sustainable development. The goal is to introduce students to a relatively new field in Latin American historiography, to invite them to ask their own questions, and to have them engage in a relevant research project.

[*History 86a. Christianity and Chinese Society]
Catalog Number: 2587 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Henrietta Harrison 5161
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the history of Catholic and Protestant Christianity in China from the 16th century to
the present. The focus is on non-elite Chinese believers and the ways in which Christianity affected their lives.

*Note*: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**[History 86d. The Indian Ocean in Comparative Perspective]**
Catalog Number: 8123 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
_Sugata Bose_ 3960
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Explores the history of the Indian Ocean inter-regional arena in the comparative context of histories of the Atlantic, Mediterranean and the Pacific worlds from the 1490s to the 1990s. The changing meanings of sovereignty, religiously informed universalisms and the links forged by intermediary capital and migrant labor in the age of global empire.

*Note*: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History 86e. Nation, Reason and Religion in South Asia]**
Catalog Number: 1447 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
_Sugata Bose_ 3960
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Examines the connections between nation, reason and religion in South Asian political thought and practice. Precolonial patriotisms, rational and religious reforms, colonial modernity and anti-colonial nationalisms, visions of nationhood and forms of state power, and post-colonial nationalisms for and against the state.

*Note*: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

**[History 86f. Tagore and his Times - (New Course)]**
Catalog Number: 81003 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
_Sugata Bose_ 3960
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
An exploration of global cultural history through the life and literature of Rabindranath Tagore (1861-1941), and his engagements with intellectuals worldwide.

**[History 86g. China Meets the West: The First British Embassy to China, 1793 - (New Course)]**
Catalog Number: 66228 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
_Henrietta Harrison_ 5161
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This course uses the abundant contemporary sources on Lord Macartney’s Embassy to the Qianlong emperor to provide a way into the study of 18th century China, Britain and their connections. Students will discuss key issues, work together to interpret the documents, and write research papers on subjects such as the history of diplomacy, identity, translation, images of China, the China trade, ships and sea-faring, history of science, city life, women and family, or material culture.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

*History 87a. Health, Disease, and Ecology in African History*
Catalog Number: 5905 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong 3421
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Examines the history of disease and health in sub-Saharan Africa from the 19th century to recent times, exploring African and western concepts of health, disease and healing. Illustration through discussion of case studies of individual diseases, including malaria/sickle cell trait, trypanosomiasis, tuberculosis, sexually transmitted diseases, alcoholism, AIDS, and onchocerciasis, and the public health policies affecting them.
Prerequisite: Senior level undergraduates.

[*History 87b. Human Rights in Africa: An Historical Perspective]*
Catalog Number: 4514 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Caroline M. Elkins 3961
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An examination of the evolution of human rights in sub-Saharan Africa during the 20th century and its impact on states and societies throughout the region. The theoretical underpinnings of international human rights accords will be assessed alongside African conceptualizations of individual rights and community obligations. The tension between concepts of universal rights, civilization, and cultural relativism will be explored through an examination of specific case studies in the colonial and post-colonial periods.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 88b. Medieval History and Cinema*
Catalog Number: 70486 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Cemal Kafadar 2459
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3; M., 7:30–10 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course deals with the challenges of representing medieval history by focusing on selected films, which will be viewed at two levels at once, as films and as history. What are the uses of cinema as a vehicle for thinking about the past? What qualities, other than accuracy, make for good history in films? What are the advantages, if any, of cinematic representation of the premodern past with its different sense of intimacy with the supernatural?
Note: There will be a group viewing of selected films each week and a class meeting to discuss films and related readings.

[*History 89a. British Colonial Violence in the 20th Century]*
Catalog Number: 4626 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Caroline M. Elkins 3961
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Will explore Britain’s deployment of various forms of violence in its 20th-century empire, and how this violence was understood, justified, and represented in the empire and at home. Imperial objectives and policies will be weighed alongside local factors such as race, settler presence, indigenous responses to colonial rule, and economic and strategic interests to assess the universality and particularity of British colonial violence.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Ancient and Medieval History

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

*Freshman Seminar 37w. The Worlds of Alexander the Great - (New Course)  
Jewish Studies 65. The Jews in Muslim and Christian Spain - (New Course)

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[History 1011. The World of the Roman Empire]  
Catalog Number: 45321  
Emma Dench  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
An introduction to Roman history from the mid third century BCE to the mid third century CE, with emphasis on the multiple cultures of the Roman empire and their diverse involvement in, and perspectives on, Roman conquest and rule. Challenging traditional narratives of Roman political history, we will seek a much more dynamic view of `Roman’ culture and society, based on both literary and archaeological evidence.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[History 1012. Identity in Classical Antiquity]  
Catalog Number: 69822  
Emma Dench  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
What did it mean to be Greek, Athenian, or Roman in classical antiquity? We explore the different ways in which such identities were articulated from the archaic Greek world to the world of the Roman Empire, considering textual and archaeological evidence.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

[History 1025. Overlapping Spheres: Jewish Life in Early Modern Europe]  
Catalog Number: 76199  
Rachel L. Greenblatt  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Participants in this course will use primary and secondary sources to examine multiple aspects of the ways Jews lived among their Christian neighbors during this exciting crossroads between traditional society and the beginnings of what we later called "modernity." We will look at the period from approximately 1500 to 1750, characterized by the advent of print, the Protestant challenge to Catholic hegemony, increasing use of the written vernacular, and the rise of capitalism, absolutism and toleration.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
History 1040. The Fall of the Roman Empire  
Catalog Number: 6019  
Michael McCormick  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4  
Uses the latest results of archaeology, written sources, and the natural sciences to study the changes, violent or subtle, that transformed the Roman world to produce medieval civilization between ca. 300 and 700. Topics include Constantine’s conversion, economic recovery and collapse, the barbarians, women and power, pandemic disease; emphasizes reading of ancient sources in translation.  
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[History 1041 (formerly Historical Study B-13). Charlemagne and the Birth of Medieval Civilization]  
Catalog Number: 2567  
Michael McCormick  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
For 200 years, the family of Charlemagne welded together the disparate fragments of a fallen Roman Empire and free Germania. The result was a new civilization, called Europe; a new cultural movement, called Renaissance. “Charlemagne” investigates how a new civilization arose in the countryside and in the conquests of the 8th and 9th centuries AD with consequences that endure down to our own time. But “Charlemagne” is also about historical analysis: the techniques by which today’s historians wrest new data and insights from manuscripts, memorandums, and mud to rediscover the lives of the men and women who created the first European civilization.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

History 1044. Sacred and Secular Power in Medieval Europe - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 92233  
Jeffrey Robert Webb  
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6  
A survey of Medieval Europe with an emphasis on the role of religion and the Church in society, ca. 500-1400. We will explore the major political and ideological struggles between the papacy and Europe’s rulers in addition to topics such as monasticism, intellectual life, saints and their relics, and the Church’s efforts to influence behavior and suppress thought deemed heretical.

History 1045. Crusade and Jihad in the Medieval Mediterranean - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 19403  
Jeffrey Robert Webb  
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4  
In the long history of violence in the name of religion, the medieval crusades count among the most notorious episodes. We will explore the ideologies of holy war in Christianity and Islam as we examine the sources and cultures of Latin Christendom, the Byzantine empire, and the Islamic world, their conflicts, and their larger interactions in the eleventh, twelfth, and thirteenth centuries.
[History 1060. Europe and Its Borders, 950-1550]
Catalog Number: 0914
Daniel L. Smail
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Surveys an early phase of European expansion and colonial activity in areas including the Iberian Peninsula, Sicily, the eastern Mediterranean, eastern Europe, the Baltic lands, Wales, and Ireland. A major goal of the course is to explore how a European identity emerged in the process of contact and conflict in the new borderlands. Readings will include primary and secondary sources.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 49 (formerly Medieval Studies 114). The Medieval Imagination: Visions, Dreams, and Prophecies
Jewish Studies 139 (formerly History 1020). Jews and Judaism in the Ancient World
Medieval Studies 107. Authority and Invention: Medieval Art and Architecture
[Societies of the World 41 (formerly History 1050). Medieval Europe]

Primarily for Graduates

[*History 2050. Medieval Societies and Cultures: Proseminar]*
Catalog Number: 6693
Daniel L. Smail
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the study of medieval history, and to the literature basic to the examination field. Readings include both canonical works as well as recent studies. Though designed for specialists in medieval European history, the course welcomes all non-specialists interested in exploring large issues of comparative history and chronological depth.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. May not ordinarily be credited as one of the research seminars required in the first-year program.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of French and/or German.

History 2055hf (formerly History 2055). Early Medieval History: Communications in the Early Medieval Mediterranean: Seminar
Catalog Number: 5011
Michael McCormick
Half course (throughout the year). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6
Will meet in two concurrent phases: alternate Monday Seminars, with joint philological analysis of Latin texts culminating in a research paper, and Tuesday afternoon Workshops which will feature innovative research presentations by Harvard and visiting historians, archaeologists and scientists.
**Prerequisite:** Latin, with either German or French, is required. Normally History 2050 and or MS 101.

**[History 2060. Topics in Medieval and Early Global History: Seminar]**  
Catalog Number: 1874  
Daniel L. Smail  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
This course is designed to introduce graduate students to the sources and methodologies necessary to conduct research on medieval Europe.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History 2080. Medieval Law**  
Catalog Number: 3140  
Charles Donahue, Jr. (Law School)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18  
Readings focused alternately on the English legal tradition and on the Roman-canonical tradition. The topic for 2011-12 will be the English legal tradition. Short papers analyzing texts will be required but not a research paper.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Law School as Law 96710A-1/S  
**Prerequisite:** Some Latin required.

**Cross-listed Courses**

- **Classical Philology 292. Hellenism in the East—Colonialism, Assimilation, and Revolt: Seminar**  
- *Medieval Studies 202. Latin Palaeography and Manuscript Culture: Seminar*  
[Medieval Studies 223. Preaching and Sermon in the Middle Ages]  
- **Medieval Studies 227. Hildegard of Bingen and the Gospels: Seminar**

**Graduate Courses**

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Medieval Studies 300hf (formerly Medieval Studies 300). Medieval Studies Interdisciplinary Workshop*

**Renaissance and Early Modern History**

See also Committee on Medieval Studies. Students are also directed to Divinity School courses.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**
[Celtic 118. The Gaelic World: 12th Century to 17th Century]

*History and Literature 90an. God Save the Queen! Ruling Women from Rome to the Renaissance - (New Course)

*History and Literature 90s. Cloak and Swagger: Fashioning the Body in Early Modern Europe and the New World

Societies of the World 14 (formerly Historical Study A-88). The British Empire

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[History 1144 (formerly Historical Study B-19). The Renaissance in Florence]
Catalog Number: 4631
James Hankins
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The Renaissance has been described by historians as a revival of antiquity, as a revolt against the Middle Ages, and as the beginning of the modern world. This course examines these claims in the context of a detailed examination of the society and culture of Florence, the most important Renaissance center, from the time of Dante to the time of Machiavelli.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Historical Study B or Literature and Arts C, but not both.

History 1151. Culture and Society in Early Modern France, 1500-1715
Catalog Number: 7575
Ann M. Blair
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An introduction to French history from Francis I through Louis XIV, with a special emphasis on topics in cultural history, including: Renaissance humanism and printing, Protestantism and wars of religion, political thought, court culture and the early Enlightenment. Assigned readings from Rabelais, Montaigne, Pascal, Molière, and Voltaire among the primary sources; from Fernand Braudel, Natalie Davis, and Robert Darnton among the secondary sources. All assignments in English.
Note: An optional extra French-language reading section will be arranged if there is interest, which can count toward the foreign language requirement in History and Literature; a graduate section will be arranged.

[History 1166 (formerly *History 71a). Marriage, Sex, and Family in Western Europe, 1250-1750: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 2725 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Steven Ozment
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
History 1166 goes into the preindustrial household to discover first hand the rule of men, the rights of women, the bearing and rearing of children, and the opportunities of teenagers and young adults. Both contemporary sources and modern scholarship will be read and discussed.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Highly recommended for beginning graduate students.

History 1167 (formerly Historical Study B-18). The Protestant Reformation
Catalog Number: 0623
Steven Ozment

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14

In the 16th century hundreds of thousands of people surrendered religious beliefs, practices, and institutions that had organized and given meaning to daily life for the greater part of a millennium. The Protestant Reformation attempts to explain why this happened and how it changed history. Lectures, art, and readings present the movers and shakers of the Reformation; its development in representative cities and lands; its theologies and social philosophies; its impact on contemporary society and culture; the Catholic response; and its legacy to the modern world.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

Cross-listed Courses

Medieval Studies 117. Constitutional and Legal History of Medieval England
[Medieval Studies 119. Constitutional and Legal History of Medieval Continental Europe]

Primarily for Graduates

[History 2110. Problems in Late Medieval, Renaissance/Reformation, and Early Modern Europe: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 50731
Steven Ozment

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

History 2110 is designed for beginning graduate students and upper level undergraduates in search of a senior thesis, or pursuing a special interest. This course addresses both cutting edge historical debates and student presentations of topical readings chosen in consultation with Mr. Ozment.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 2111. Classical and Neo-Latin Literature in the Italian Renaissance: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0123 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
James Hankins

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

This course studies the reception and interpretation of classical literary and philosophical texts between 1350 and 1600. Topics include the revivals of the ancient philosophical schools, the reception of ancient literary texts, and the revival and development of the classical genres in Renaissance Latin literature.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Latin and Italian.

[*History 2112. Latin Texts of the Italian Renaissance: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 0140
James Hankins

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to methods and techniques of textual scholarship with reference to Renaissance Latin texts. Topics include finding and describing manuscript and printed sources; paleography and codicology; text editing; rhetorical analysis. Course includes a six-week paleography workshop held in Houghton Library.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Enrollment by permission of the instructor. May not ordinarily be credited as one of the research seminars required in the first-year program.

**Prerequisite:** A reading knowledge of Latin, French, Italian, and German.

[*History 2132. Early Modern England: Seminar*]
Catalog Number: 7105 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Mark A. Kishlansky
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Students will conduct primary research on topics of significance in the history of England, ca. 1563–1714.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Permission of instructor required.

[History 2133. Studies in Tudor and Stuart History: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 1428
Mark A. Kishlansky
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A graduate colloquium designed for students preparing preliminary examinations in early modern history or interested in English historiography of the early modern period.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Medieval Studies 201 (formerly Medieval Studies 101). The Auxiliary Disciplines of Medieval History: Proseminar]

**Modern European History**

*Primarily for Undergraduates*

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Celtic 119. The Gaelic World: 17th Century to the Present]
[Culture and Belief 20 (formerly Historical Study A-27). Reason and Faith in the West]

**Ethical Reasoning 12. Political Justice and Political Trials**

*History and Literature 90ae. Border Crossings: Remaking European Identities*

*History and Literature 90ah. A Clash of Civilizations? France and Islam on Both Sides of the Sahara - (New Course)*

*History and Literature 90am. The Legacy of War in Modern Europe: Forgetting and Remembering after 1945 - (New Course)*

Societies of the World 14 (formerly Historical Study A-88). The British Empire
[Societies of the World 18 (formerly History 1205). Europe Since the Second World War]

**Societies of the World 19. Western Ascendancy: The Mainsprings of Global Power from 1600 to the Present**

**Societies of the World 28. Exploration and Empire Building - (New Course)**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

[History 1206. France since 1870]
Catalog Number: 41522
Mary D. Lewis
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course explores the history of France from the foundation of the Third Republic to the beginning of the 21st century. Topics include the advent of modern left-wing, right-wing, and anti-Semitic politics; imperial expansion and its consequences; the devastating impact of the First World War; the tumultuous interwar era; the Second World War and the politics of resistance, collaboration, and memory; decolonization; the May 1968 movement; immigration and identity politics since the 1970s.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History 1213. The Evangelical Tradition, c. 1700-2000**
Catalog Number: 5888
David Hempton (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The purpose of the course is to investigate the Evangelical tradition from its origins in the religious revivals of the eighteenth century to its contemporary role in American culture and society. Notwithstanding its often stereotypical characterizations, the Evangelical tradition is surprisingly eclectic and complex. A central objective of the course, therefore, is to explore that complexity in relation to gender, ethnicity, social class, and political culture. The course will make use of primary and secondary materials to shed light on Evangelical theology, spirituality, and cultural expression throughout the North Atlantic region and beyond.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2358. his course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**History 1214. Encountering of the Other: The Expansion of the Christian West, 1650-1830**
Catalog Number: 2392
David Hempton (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30 and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Investigates themes in the History of Christian Expansion to new geographical spaces in the early modern period. Questions raised will include what was at stake in the multifaceted cultural encounters between European Christianity and native religious traditions as Christianity expanded into new social spaces, and what was the relationship between Protestant and Roman Catholic missionary movements and the rise of the European seaborne empires. Locations will
History 1224. Britain since 1760: Island, Europe, Empire
Catalog Number: 2630
Maya Jasanoff
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Survey history of Great Britain from the reign of George III to the administration of Tony Blair. These centuries witnessed Britain’s spectacular emergence as the world’s leading industrial and imperial power; and its dramatic decline in influence after World War II. How did Britons experience domestic and global change? Themes include political reform, social class, national identity, popular culture, rise and fall of empire, relations with Europe. Extensive use of written and visual primary sources.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[History 1251 (formerly 1451). The History of France from 1715-1958]
Catalog Number: 6683
Patrice Higonnet
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
France from the death of Louis XIV to the French Revolution and its echoes in the Revolutions of 1830, 1848, 1871 and the collapse of the Third Republic in 1940. The rise and fall of France as an imperial power and as victor and loser of two world wars. Other themes include the history of Paris and cultural change in letters and the arts, with the move from Enlightenment to romanticism, realism, and surrealism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1252 (formerly *History 72d). Paris From the French Revolution Through the 19th Century: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 6355 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Patrice Higonnet
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the art, literature, and history of the “capital of the 19th century.” Subjects will include Balzac, Flaubert, and Baudelaire; Delacroix, Manet, and Degas; the Revolutions of 1789, 1848, and 1871.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[History 1253 (formerly Historical Study B-35). The French Revolution: Causes, Processes, and Consequences]
Catalog Number: 0525
Patrice Higonnet
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
The cultural, social, and political life of France before 1789; the rise of a public sphere; the Revolution in its development from the decentralized “consensus” of 1789 to Jacobin terrorism in 1793–94; the structures of Jacobin thought; the ideological, social, and administrative effects
of the Revolution in France. The roles of Mirabeau, the Montagnards, the Girondins, Robespierre, Babeuf, and Napoleon are considered, as well as more general themes such as the effect of public opinion and the redefinition of gender roles.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**History 1257. History of European Capitalism: Conference Course - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 24891
Sven Beckert

*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

During the past 250 years, Europe’s economies were revolutionized by the advent and spread of capitalism. Exploring the origins and economic, political, social and cultural consequences of this change, this course will deal with a wide range of issues from the transformation of the countryside in eighteenth century England, to the emergence of heavy industry in the Ruhr Valley a hundred years later, to the history of European labor movements. We will pay special attention to the connections between Europe and the rest of the world and the varieties of capitalism as they came to characterize the European continent.

Note: This course will be taught in Freiburg, Germany, as part of the Harvard College Europe Program, and will include excursions to important sites of European capitalism from the city of Liverpool to the steel works of the Ruhr.

**History 1266. Central Europe, 1789-1918: Empires, Nations, States**
Catalog Number: 3736
Alison F. Frank

*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Examines the development of nationalism and socialism as ideologies intended to shape group loyalties, public and private behavior, and political activities of subjects of the continental European empires in the long nineteenth century. Primary focus will be on the Habsburg Empire, with attention paid to other German-speaking lands and to the western territories of the Russian Empire (especially Poland).

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**[History 1270. Frontiers of Europe: Ukraine since 1500]**
Catalog Number: 1910
Serhii Plokii

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

The history of Ukrainian territory and its people within a broad context of political, social and cultural changes in Eastern Europe in the course of the half of a millennium. Special emphasis on the role of Ukraine as a cultural frontier of Europe, positioned on the border between settled areas and Eurasian steppes, Christianity and Islam, Orthodoxy and Catholicism, as well as a battleground of major imperial and national projects of modern era.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.
History 1275. Industrialization, Nature and Sustainability in Europe, ca 1750 - 2000 - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 93561
Franz Josef Brueggemeier

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a weekly section on Friday at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14

An exploration of how industrialization and the natural environment interacted in Europe over the last 250 years. It starts at the onset of industrialization with special emphasis to the concept of sustainability. The course asks what sustainability could have meant for pre-industrial societies, what sort of changes the transition to coal brought about, and whether these emerging industrial societies were sustainable. Of special interest will be different debates about limits to growth, changing perceptions of nature and impacts of industrialization.


Catalog Number: 4501
Terry D. Martin

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the history of the Soviet Union from the Russian Revolution to Gorbachev’s failed reforms. Focus on the period 1928-53 when industrialization, nationalization and political terror created a distinct Soviet society and culture. Readings include novels, short stories, memoirs, Soviet propaganda, high policy deliberations, letters, journalism, songs, jokes, etc.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures or Historical Study A, but not both.

[History 1281. The End of Communism]

Catalog Number: 84441
Terry D. Martin and Alison F. Frank

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines how and why communism collapsed in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. Places the events of 1989/1991, usually considered sudden and shocking, within the political, economic, social, and cultural context of the surrounding decades (1970-2000). Considers both international and domestic factors, including the Cold War and the arms race; ideology and dissent; consumption and culture; oil, economics and the environment; nationalism and civil war; gender and health. Investigates the role of structural conditions and contingency in history.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[History 1282. The Russian Revolution: An International History]

Catalog Number: 68318
Terry D. Martin

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Analyzes the 1917 Russian Revolution as the central event in the revolutionary transformation of Eurasia from 1905 to 1934. Considers the 1905-1912 revolutions in Russia, Turkey, Persia, and China; the 1917-18 collapse of the German, Austro-Hungarian, Russian, and Ottoman empires
and ensuing revolutions and civil war; ends with Stalin’s Revolution from Above, Hitler’s Nazi Revolution, and Mao’s Long March. Themes includes revolution, civil war, state collapse, ideology, violence, and the transnational political contagion. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[History 1285. Russia and the Great Eurasian Steppe]
Catalog Number: 8443
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the history of Russian interactions with the peoples and states of the Eurasian steppe from the rise of Chinggis khan to the fall of the Romanovs. Topics include the legacy of Mongol conquest, the importance of trade, and the Russian-Ottoman struggle for dominance in the region. How did the experience of Russia’s Muslim inhabitants change over time? Did Russia civilize the steppe? Emphasis on incorporating non-European voices into the narrative of Russian history.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[History 1290. The History of the Russian Empire]
Catalog Number: 9566
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The history of Russia from the conquest of Kazan and Astrakhan in the sixteenth century to 1917. Topics include the struggle with "westernization", the nature of autocratic authority, the role of the Orthodox Church, the integration of non-Russian peoples, industrialization and modernization, and the inevitability of the revolutions of 1905 and 1917.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Cross-listed Courses

Primarily for Graduates

*History 2260. Central Europe: Seminar
Catalog Number: 6464 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Alison F. Frank
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Major themes include nationalism, communism, the ‘Polish question,’ the ‘Jewish question,’ the political and economic viability of the Habsburg Empire, cultural exchange and diplomatic relations between Austria, Germany and the Russian Empire/Soviet Union.
Prerequisite: Reading Knowledge of either German, Polish, Czech, or another Central European language.

[*History 2261. Environmental History of Europe and the World: Proseminar*]
Catalog Number: 69334 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Alison F. Frank
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduces graduate students to recent scholarship on environmental history, with an emphasis on Europe and Europeans’ interactions with the rest of the world.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 2262. France as Empire: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 48026 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Mary D. Lewis
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Intensive introduction to the major historiographical debates regarding French imperialism/colonialism, covering its full geographic and temporal breadth (17th-20th c.).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 2265. Problems and Sources in Modern German History: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8355 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David Blackbourn
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A research seminar that examines different ways of approaching German history in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. We consider a variety of interpretations and methodologies. Particular attention is given to diverse source materials, including literary and visual sources.
Note: Reading knowledge of German not required.

[*History 2270hf. Informing Eurasia: Seminar - (New Course)*]
Catalog Number: 27186
Terry D. Martin, Rawi Abdelal (Business School), and William Mills Todd III
Half course (throughout the year). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
Year-long bi-weekly seminar on theories of information and their application to the history, culture, and politics of Russia, Eastern Europe and Central Asia. Topics include surveillance, vertical and horizontal communication networks, identity construction, reading and writing strategies under censorship, autobiographical practices.
Note: Open to qualified undergraduates. Permission of the Instructors.

[History 2271. The Soviet Union: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 2405
Terry D. Martin
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to major debates in the historiography of the Soviet Union and late imperial Russia.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[History 2272. The Soviet Union: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 7969
Terry D. Martin
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to archival and primary sources, as well as major historiographical debates. Primary focus on major research paper.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Russian.

**History 2285. Imperial Russia: Proseminar**
Catalog Number: 48104 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Intensive introduction to major themes and approaches to the history of imperial Russia. Prepares students for the general exam but all interested graduate students are welcome.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Intellectual History**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**History 1300. Western Intellectual History: Greco-Roman Antiquity**
Catalog Number: 6308
James Hankins
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
A survey of major themes in the intellectual history of the Greek and Roman World, with special attention to metaphysics, psychology, ethics and the philosophic life. Readings in the Presocratics, Plato, Aristotle, Lucretius, Epictetus, Cicero, Seneca, Marcus Aurelius, Plotinus, Augustine, and Boethius.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B or Moral Reasoning, but not both.

**History 1301. Western Intellectual History II: The Prehistory of Modern Thought**
Catalog Number: 7573
James Hankins
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Historical Study B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.
[History 1304. Modern European Intellectual History Subject and Structure, Nietzsche to Postmodernism]
Catalog Number: 7131
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to major landmarks in Continental philosophy and social theory in the modern period, beginning with Nietzsche. Focuses on the various challenges to traditional enlightenment notions of freedom and subjectivity in psychoanalysis, Critical Theory, existentialism, French structuralism, and post-structuralism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[History 1322. Heidegger and Arendt]
Catalog Number: 1906
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course investigates the complex philosophical affiliation between Martin Heidegger and Hannah Arendt. Will address how various themes of Heideggerian philosophy were borrowed, displaced, revised, and challenged in Arendt’s political theory. The first half of the course addresses texts by Heidegger, esp. selections from Being and Time, and An Introduction to Metaphysics. The second half of the course addresses Arendt’s major theoretical works, The Origins of Totalitarianism, The Human Condition, and On Revolution.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1323. German Social Thought, Nietzsche to Habermas]
Catalog Number: 78728
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A philosophical and historical survey of major debates in modern German social theory over the span of a century, from Nietzsche’s anti-foundationalist critique of morality and truth to Habermas’s attempt to rebuild a pragmatic-transcendentalist theory for ethical and discursive reason after the collapse of metaphysics. Readings by Nietzsche, Weber, Heidegger, Adorno, Horkheimer, and Habermas.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1324. French Social Thought]
Catalog Number: 27206
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A survey of major themes and debates in modern French social theory over the span of a century, from Durkheim’s neo-Kantian theory of the social symbolic to Foucault’s conception of the historical a priori, concluding with the recent emergence of neo-liberal conceptions of both history and society. Major readings by Durkheim, Mauss, Lévi-Strauss, Canguilhem, Foucault, Lefort, Furet, and Gauchet.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[History 1325 (formerly History 83f). Political Theology: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 12099 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This advanced research seminar for undergraduates (and graduate students by permission) addresses the interrelation between religious ideas and political theory in the modern period. Readings by Schmitt, Strauss, Barth and Kantorowicz, alongside more recent theorists such as Assmann, Taubes, Badiou, and Agamben.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History 1326. The Frankfurt School and Religion: Conference Course - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 42879 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course examines major thinkers and themes associated with the Frankfurt School - Adorno, Horkheimer, Benjamin, and Habermas. We will focus primarily on their theoretical writings concerning the status of religion in political modernity and the significance of theological concepts for modern social theory.
Note: This course is open only to students of junior or senior standing, and to graduate students.

History 1330. Social Thought in Modern America
Catalog Number: 8440
James T. Kloppenberg
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An inquiry into American ideas since 1870, examining developments in political and social theory, philosophy, and literature in the context of socioeconomic change. Topics include the breakdown of Victorian idealism and laissez-faire; the emergence of social science and progressivism; conflicts over gender, race, and ethnicity; interwar cultural ferment and political reform; post-World War II theories of consensus and 1960s radicalism; and the consequences for democracy of our contemporary culture of hyper-partisanship.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[History 1345. The Human Sciences in the Modern West]
Catalog Number: 1324
Andrew Jewett
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course explores how the human sciences evolved from loosely organized discourses into academic disciplines in response to the sweeping transformations of the modern era. Students gain perspective on how universities such as Harvard became what they are today. Readings consist of short primary selections, from Francis Bacon and Rene Descartes in the seventeenth century to Homi Bhabha, Jean Baudrillard, Pierre Bourdieu, Alasdair MacIntyre, Richard Rorty, Steven Pinker, and Francis Fukuyama in our own time.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.
[History 1350. Theories of Secularization: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 5865 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This advanced undergraduate course surveys various debates concerning the historical process and philosophical-political significance of secularization, especially the secularization of political norms. The course concentrates on the history of European thought since 1650, with special reference to the encounter between Western monotheistic religion and rationalist modes of criticism that first emerged with the scientific revolution. Readings from: Veyne, Febvre, Marx, Weber, Schmitt, Löwith, Strauss, Blumenberg, and Taylor.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1390. Understanding Democracy through History]
Catalog Number: 1517
Alexander Keyssar (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the evolution of democracies in different nations over extended periods of time, and will focus on one fundamental issue: Under what circumstances or conditions have democracies (or political rights) expanded, and under what circumstances of conditions have they contracted? Readings will include historical studies as well as comparative theoretical works.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as DPI-703. This course may be lotteried.

Cross-listed Courses

[Culture and Belief 20 (formerly Historical Study A-27). Reason and Faith in the West]
[Culture and Belief 50. The European Postwar: Literature, Film, Politics - (New Course)]
[Economics 1776. Religion and the Rise of Capitalism]

Primarily for Graduates

[History 2300. Methods in Intellectual History: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 7779 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
David R. Armitage and Peter K. Bol
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introduction to advanced research in intellectual history with special reference to philosophy and political thought. Readings will include primary and secondary materials drawn from East-Asian and Euro-American traditions.

[History 2315. Censorship: Seminar - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 71765 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Robert Darnton and John G. Palfrey (Law School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A graduate seminar on the nature of censorship and the way it actually operated in Stuart England, Bourbon France, the British Raj, Communist East Germany, and regimes vulnerable to the Internet.
History 2320hf. Foundations of Modern European Intellectual History: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 16747 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter E. Gordon
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
This graduate seminar provides a survey of major themes and controversies in modern European intellectual history from the Enlightenment to the post-war era. The seminar is intended primarily for graduate students who are preparing for the qualifying examination. The course is offered on a yearly basis, and it meets every other week throughout the academic year. Please consult with the instructor for further details.

History 2330. Ideas in Europe in the 18th Century: Seminar
Catalog Number: 1077 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emma Rothschild
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A graduate seminar which examines a number of 18th century writings (by Hume, Smith, Wollstonecraft, and Condorcet) and ideas (enlightenment, religion, empire), and explores different ways of writing about the history of ideas.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 2331. Adam Smith: Philosophy and Political Economy: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 77253 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Emma Rothschild and Amartya Sen
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The course examines Adam Smith’s writings on philosophy, law and political economy, in historical perspective and in relation to the foundations of modern thought.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Instructors.

*History 2340hf (formerly *History 2340). Readings in American Intellectual History
Catalog Number: 8845 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
James T. Kloppenberg
Half course (throughout the year). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course examines classic texts in American intellectual history from 1630 to the present, both primary and secondary, and surveys recent developments in the field. It is intended for first- and second-year graduate students preparing for general exams in history and for other graduate students in fields such as American Civilization, Government, Law, Literature, Religion, and Education.

*History 2341hf. American Intellectual History: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 57986 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
James T. Kloppenberg
Half course (throughout the year). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course is intended for graduate students who wish to supplement the reading of primary and secondary sources in American intellectual history with the preparation of a research paper.
[History 2350. Research Seminar in the History of Education: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 77605
Julie A. Reuben (Education School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course offers students the opportunity to conduct original research in the history of education.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Education as S-508.

Cross-listed courses

United States History

For Undergraduates and Graduates

History 1404 (formerly *History 84b). The American Revolution: Conference Course
Catalog Number: 7369 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jill M. Lepore
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This hands-on research seminar will take you out of the classroom and into the archives. An intensive study of the political, cultural, literary, and social history of the American Revolution, with an emphasis on Boston from the Writs of Assistance, in 1761 to the British evacuation of the city, in 1776. The class includes field trips to Boston and Cambridge historic sites, archives, museums, and graveyards.

History 1410. American Families, 1600-1900]
Catalog Number: 20517
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Family forms in the United States have varied widely over the centuries. This course will consider the radical innovations of 17th century Puritans, eighteenth-century Moravians, and nineteenth-century Mormons; the role of the family in debates over slavery, immigration, and the status of American Indians; and the impact of legal, economic, and social changes on mainstream ideals and practices. Students will work with a wide variety of family records as well as public documents and will have the option of writing about their own family history.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History 1415 (formerly *History 84d). The Nine Lives of Benjamin Franklin: Conference Course
Catalog Number: 6296 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joyce E. Chaplin
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Examines the eighteenth century through some of the many lives of Benjamin Franklin. Students analyze in depth one of these lives, or identify and explore yet another, to better comprehend Franklin and the worlds in which he lived: colonial America, British empire, independent US,
books, science, popular culture, politics, war, social reform, personal improvement, and many others.

**History 1433. American Populisms: Thomas Jefferson to Rush Limbaugh**
Catalog Number: 86765
Brett Flehinger
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
This course studies the American Populist tradition that defines the common "people" as the centerpiece of American economic and political life and thrives on opposition between the people and "elite" interests. The class focuses on the formal Populist movement and the People’s Party of the late nineteenth century, and places this history in broader context, from Jeffersonian tradition through the rise of anti-elitist and anti-government movements characterized by Rush Limbaugh, Sarah Palin, and the rise of the Tea Party.
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**[History 1434. American Public Life in the 20th Century]**
Catalog Number: 33407
Brett Flehinger
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A course covering the major public and political events in America from the administration of Teddy Roosevelt through Ronald Reagan. Focuses on both rising national unity and power, as well as persistent racial, gender, and economic division that conflicted with this unity. Topics include: the Progressive Era, New Deal, World Wars, and Civil Rights Movement, and Watergate.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History 1441. History of the US West**
Catalog Number: 3887
Rachel St. John
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
This lecture course will introduce students to the history of the place that we now know as the US West from before European expansion to the present. Lectures and readings will examine how both particular national boundaries and distinctive regional patterns have defined the West. Drawing on histories, memoirs, journals, films, and images, students will explore a variety of perspectives on the political, economic, social, cultural, and environmental transformations of the American West.

**[History 1445. Science and Religion in American Public Culture]**
Catalog Number: 99245
Andrew Jewett
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This lecture course explores the multivalent interactions of science and religion in the United States, with a particular focus on the influence of democratic politics. Circling outward from the Scopes trial of 1925, it reaches back to the "pan-Protestant establishment" and the Darwinian controversies of the nineteenth century, and forward to today’s debates over abortion and
bioengineering. Students read a wide range of primary sources and examine visual material. No previous coursework is required.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for United States in the World or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[History 1457. History of American Capitalism]
Catalog Number: 75535 Enrollment: Limited to 100.
Sven Beckert
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the development of the American economy from its beginnings to the present. Focuses on the nature of economic change during the past 400 years and the reasons for and effects of capitalist growth. Topics include Native-American economies, the industrial revolution, slavery, the rise of new business structures, labor relations, and technological change.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B. Students who have taken Historical Study B-49 may not take this course for credit.

[History 1462. History of Sexuality in Modern West]
Catalog Number: 83347 Enrollment: Limited to 45.
Nancy F. Cott
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Focusing mainly on the United States and secondarily on Europe, this course will examine changing sexual cultures and their relation to political economy as well as to gender norms from the 17th through 20th centuries. The emergence and ascendance of the concepts of sexuality, heterosexuality and homosexuality will be examined through intellectual and social history.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History 1465. The United States in the World since 1900
Catalog Number: 4745
Erez Manela
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
A wide-ranging overview of American interactions with the world from the Spanish-American War through 9/11 and beyond. We will consider the changing patterns of international politics, the causes and implications of imperialism and decolonization, the pivotal impact of the world wars and the Cold War, the significance of cultural interactions and social movements, the challenges of globalization, the complexities of international development, and the roots of current world (dis)orders.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for The United States in the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

[History 1495 (formerly History 1672). The US in the 1960s]
Catalog Number: 5900
Lisa M. McGirr
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to the main developments in American society, culture, and politics during the premiere liberal decade of the 20th century. Topics include the New Frontier, the Great Society, the Vietnam war, the Civil Rights movement, the student movement, the counter-culture, and the rise of populist conservatism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

Cross-listed Courses

- African and African American Studies 118. The History of African Americans From the Slave Trade to the Great Migration
- Ethical Reasoning 12. Political Justice and Political Trials
- *History and Literature 90ag. Storied Structures: The Material and Cultural Life of the New England Home, 1600-1900 - (New Course)
- *History and Literature 90ai. The American Civil War - (New Course)
- *History and Literature 90ak. The Vietnam War in American Culture - (New Course)
- *History and Literature 90al. Borderlands and Banana Republics: The Political Cultures of U.S. Empire, 1848-Present - (New Course)
- *History and Literature 90l. Stories of Slavery and Freedom
- Religion 1468. Religion in America: From the Coming of the Europeans to the 1870s
- *Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1200fh. Our Mothers, Ourselves: Postwar American Feminist Thought

United States in the World 19. American Food: A Global History
United States in the World 28 (formerly Historical Study B-43). Slavery/Capitalism/Imperialism: The US in the Nineteenth Century

Primarily for Graduates

[History 2400. Readings in Colonial and Revolutionary America: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 9176
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to scholarly literature on colonial and revolutionary America. Required for History Department graduate students specializing in US history. Open to those from other fields or programs.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History 2402. American Food: Seminar
Catalog Number: 1656 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joyce E. Chaplin
Half course (fall term). W., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
From the starving time at Jamestown to present-day concerns over obesity, food has been central to the American experience. But what (if anything) is American about American food? After acquiring background skills in food history, students will do independent research on that central question.

[History 2405. Politics, Social Life, and Law in Jeffersonian America: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 41698 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Annette Gordon-Reed
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar examines politics, law, and social life in the United States from 1776 to 1828, discussing well-known members of the founding generation while considering the role of women, enslaved people, and the working class.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor. Offered jointly with the Law School as LAW-98055A.

History 2442. Readings in the History of the U.S. in the 19th Century: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 2383
Rachel St. John
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
The second in the sequence of three proseminars required of all graduate students in American history and open to graduate students in other history fields and other departments as space permits.

History 2443. Slavery, Capitalism, and Imperialism in the 19th century United States: Seminar
Catalog Number: 8558
Walter Johnson
Half course (spring term). Tu., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15
Will illuminate the imperial dimensions of the history of the nineteenth-century US.

History 2450. The History of Education in the United States: Seminar
Catalog Number: 91462
Julie A. Reuben (Education School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
This course examines major issues in the development of schooling from the Colonial period to the present.
Note: Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Education as A-418.

*History 2455. Forced to be Free: Americans as Occupiers (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83376 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Andrew Gordon and Erez Manela
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course will explore the history of American nation-building projects across the twentieth
century--from the military occupations of the Philippines, to Japan and Germany, to Iraq--and the responses of occupied peoples. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

**History 2457. History of Capitalism: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 86286  
Sven Beckert  
*Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*
This graduate research seminar will focus on the global history of capitalism since 1750. After an introduction to some of the central debates in the economic, social and political history of capitalism, students will be guided to write a major research paper.

**History 2461. The US in the 20th Century: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 1270 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Lizabeth Cohen  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
Research on topics in 20th-century US history.  
*Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*

**History 2462. Readings in the U.S. in the 20th Century: Proseminar**
Catalog Number: 2931  
Andrew Jewett  
*Half course (spring term). M., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6*
Readings in recent monographs as well as older historiography, covering a wide range of 20th-century topics. This proseminar is required of all History graduate students focusing on the United States.

**History 2463. Graduate Readings in 20th-Century African-American History: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 9004 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Covers key literature on themes and developments shaping the national experience of African Americans from Redemption to the emerging multi-racial Republic.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**History 2466hf. The Politics of Knowledge in Universities and the State: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 18202  
Andrew Jewett and Julie A. Reuben (Education School)  
*Half course (throughout the year). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*
Explores the intersection of knowledge production with political thought and practice, focusing on key institutional sites in higher education and government. How has the authority, and possibly the content, of knowledge been shaped by these contexts?  
*Note: Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Education as A-452.*
*History 2470hf. Workshop in 20th-Century US History*
Catalog Number: 0565
Lizabeth Cohen
*Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.*
For dissertation writers only.
*Prerequisite:* Permission of the instructor.

[History 2480hf. The Political Economy of Modern Capitalism: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 3719
Sven Beckert and Christine Desan (Law School)
*Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.*
A year-long research and reading course on the history of capitalism during the past 300 years.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Law School as 98060A-1FS.

**History 2494. Power and Protest: The 1960s Globally (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 99225
Lisa M. McGirr
*Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*
The ’sixties’ witnessed political and cultural upheaval in many parts of the world. This course examines the dynamics of global youth rebellion. Attention is paid to the importance of transnational networks and ideas as well as to the distinctive forms protest took in specific regional contexts (including the United States, Western and Eastern Europe, Latin America and Asia).
*Note:* The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

[History 2495. Twentieth-Century Politics and Social Movements: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 46932
Lisa M. McGirr
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Seminar culminating in the production of an article length essay based on primary research. Students will conduct research into significant topics at the intersection of the state and civil society in the twentieth-century United States.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[African and African American Studies 218. Topics in African American History]
[*American Civilization 200 (formerly *American Civilization 370). Major Works in the History of American Civilization]*
*American Civilization 201 (formerly *American Civilization 371). Themes in the History of American Civilization*
*Economics 2339. Research in Economic History*
Religion 2464. Radical Religion in England and America, 1550-1750: Seminar
Latin American History

For Undergraduates and Graduates

History 1505. The History of Mexico 1810-2011
Catalog Number: 60965
Sergio Silva-Castañeda
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
This is a survey of Mexican history since 1810 that focuses on the development, successes and failures of the Mexican state. This course seeks to use history as a tool to understand recent controversies about the viability of the Mexican state, and its relation with economic development, political mobilization and organization, social unrest, cultural developments, international relations, natural disasters, and public health.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Cross-listed Courses

*History and Literature 90al. Borderlands and Banana Republics: The Political Cultures of U.S. Empire, 1848-Present - (New Course)
Societies of the World 30. Moctezuma’s Mexico: Then and Now

Asian, African, and Middle Eastern History

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[History 1617. Mainland Southeast Asia: From Colonies to Independent Nations: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 12431 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Hue-Tam Ho Tai
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course covers the history of the countries of mainland Southeast Asia from the time Britain acquired control of Burma in 1824 to the Bandung Conference of 1955. Topics include the divergent approaches of Britain and France to colonial rule, the place of minorities (including overseas Chinese) in the societies and economies of the region, the impact of the Great Depression and the different movements for independence.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

[History 1618. Telling Lives in Asia: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 9771 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Hue-Tam Ho Tai
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Using sources ranging from diaries and memoirs to biographies, autobiographies, records of interrogations, resumes and self-criticisms, this course will explore the ways in which individuals make sense of their lives and the lives of others in Asia. Through the examination of the themes and tropes deployed in stories of men and women both famous and ordinary, we will explore the relationship between self, nation, and narration.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

History 1619. Premodern Vietnam
Catalog Number: 4581
Hue-Tam Ho Tai
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Vietnamese history from antiquity to the founding of the Nguyen dynasty in 1802 with emphasis on the period following independence from China in the 10th century. Topics include the Sinicization of Vietnam and the sources of Vietnamese national identity; tensions between aristocratic and bureaucratic rule; territorial expansion and national division; first contacts with the West; the changing status of women.

History 1620. Modern Vietnam
Catalog Number: 8192
Hue-Tam Ho Tai
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Survey of Vietnamese history from 1802 to the present. Covers the period of unified rule under the Nguyen dynasty, French colonial conquest, the struggle for independence, the Vietnam War, and the recent unification under Communism. Major topics include the relationship between the state, the village, and the individual; the transformation of Vietnamese society, culture, and politics under French rule; the rise of nationalism and Communism; the causes and consequences of the Vietnam War.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

History 1623. 20th-Century Japan
Catalog Number: 8696
Andrew Gordon
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10; F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Explores Japan’s emergence as a world power and the Japanese experience of modernity. Examines politics, social movements, and culture of the imperial era; the experience of World War II and postwar occupation; the “economic miracle” and postwar political economy; social and cultural transformation. Concludes by considering historical context for issues of the present day ranging from economic crisis to tensions with Japan’s Asian neighbors.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

History 1627. China in the Wider World, 1600-2000
Catalog Number: 99548
Henrietta Harrison
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course examines China’s modern history from the point of view of its interconnections with the rest of the world. It provides a general overview of the history of modern China, and some standard theoretical frameworks for China’s foreign relations, but also considers the many different ways in which China has shared in world history ranging from environmental history and the spread of global religions, to international trade and the development of modern nationalism.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**History 1700. The History of Sub-Saharan Africa to 1860**
Catalog Number: 5936
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
Survey of sub-Saharan Africa to 1860, with attention to the range of methodologies used in writing early African history, including oral history, archaeology, and anthropology. Will address themes of the impact of climate change on migration and settlement, trade and commerce, state formation, slavery, and the impact of Islam and Christianity on the continent. Will provide a methodological and historiographical framework in which more specific historical processes and events may be placed and understood.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[**History 1701. West Africa from 1800 to the Present**]
Catalog Number: 4650
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores the internal dynamics of West African states from 1800, and West Africa’s relations with the wider world. Examines African perspectives of colonialism, nationalism, and the transfer of political power. Concludes with the study of the continued struggle of independent West African states to achieve economic independence.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

[**History 1702 (formerly History 1923). Violence, Substances and Mental Illness: African Perspectives: Conference Course**]
Catalog Number: 9704 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong and Arthur Kleinman

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to African perspectives on mental illness, exploring the development and practice of psychiatry as a medical field in Africa, examining the grey areas within psychiatric knowledge, and engaging the ongoing debates about the interface between race, culture and psychiatry. Will review African therapeutic systems; witchcraft, causation and mental health; substance abuse; violence and mental illness; and more recent links between HIV/AIDS, loss and
depression.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1703. Africa and the Wider World since 1800: Conference Course] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 80671
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The "African Story" is well known with diverse opinions today on Africa’s persistent underdevelopment. Historical outcomes are less certain for historical actors going through periods of transformation. This course examines momentous events in African and world history from African perspectives, privileging primary sources and African scholarship. What were African perspectives on European partition of Africa; the World Wars and the Jewish Holocaust; independence, neo-colonialism and the Cold War; Africa’s role in global drug trafficking?

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1711. A History of Southern Africa]
Catalog Number: 78269
Caroline M. Elkins
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the history of southern Africa from the settlement of the Bantu peoples to the present. Topics include early state formation, the rise of Shaka, and the Mfecane; impact of Dutch and British settlement; labor relations before and after the discovery of gold and diamonds; growth of ethnic and national consciousness; evolution of the apartheid state and African responses to racial segregation and oppression; Zimbabwean revolution; and liberation of Namibia from South African rule.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1877a (formerly History 1877). History of the Near East, 600-1055]
Catalog Number: 1770
Roy Mottahedeh
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A survey of the history of the Near East and North Africa from the rise of Islam in the 7th century to the Turkish ascendance in the mid-11th century. Includes Muhammad and his community, Arab conquests, Umayyads and Abbasids, sectarian movements, minority communities, government and religious institutions, and relations with Byzantium and the Latin West.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3594.

History 1877b (formerly *History 78b). History of the Near East, 1055-1500: Conference Course
Catalog Number: 3026 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Roy Mottahedeh
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Surveys history of the Near East from the coming of the steppe peoples to the Ottoman conquest of Egypt. Includes Seljuks, Crusades, Mongols, and the fall of the Abbasid caliphate, Mamluks, the development of Mediterranean and Indian Ocean trade, and the Timurids and their
successors.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3595.

Prerequisite: History 1877a helpful, but not required.

**History 1878a. Ottoman State and Society I (1300–1550)**
Catalog Number: 5471

*Cemal Kafadar*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Surveys the emergence of the Ottoman state from a frontier principality into a world empire in its sociopolitical and cultural contexts. Topics include pre-Ottoman Anatolia; frontier society; methods of conquest; centralization of power; classical institutions of the land regime and of the central administration; urbanization; religion and literature. Relations with Byzantium, other Islamic states, and Europe are examined.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Historical Study B.

**History 1878b. Ottoman State and Society II (1550-1920)**
Catalog Number: 6470

*Cemal Kafadar*

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Surveys the transformations of the Ottoman order in the Middle East and southeastern Europe in the early modern era and in the long nineteenth century until the demise of the state. Topics include changes in the conduct of state; social and religious movements; the impact of the new world economy and new trade routes; relations with Europe; emergence of nationalism; the 'Eastern Question.' Ethnic structure, rural society, urban popular culture, guilds, gender and family life are also examined. The importance of this era for understanding today’s Middle East is stressed.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History 1891. Understanding the Middle East since 1945: The Basic Socio-Economic and Political Structures**
Catalog Number: 56932

*E. Roger Owen*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12*

Examines recent political structures created in support of Arab presidents for life, including those with provisions for a president’s sons to succeed him. Comparisons also made with somewhat similar systems to be found in the major Arab monarchies, as well as contrasts with the different ones to be found in the two Arab sectarian republics, Iraq and Lebanon, and the three non-Arab Middle Eastern states, Israeli, Iran and Turkey.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[African and African American Studies 11. Introduction to African Studies]
History]

Arabic 162. Introduction to the Modern Arab World I
Arabic 170. Introduction to the Arab World II: Politics, Religion, and Culture from World War I to Present

[Chinese History 113. Society and Culture of Late Imperial China]
Chinese History 125. Rebels with a Cause: Tiananmen in History and Memory: Seminar - (New Course)

Chinese Literature 171. Shanghai: A Cultural History - (New Course)
Culture and Belief 41 (formerly Historical Study A-67). Gender, Islam, and Nation in the Middle East and North Africa

East Asian Studies 120. East Asian Cinema

*East Asian Studies 130 (formerly East Asian Studies 255). Letter, Mail and Texting: The History of Promises in Epistolary Spaces: Seminar

East Asian Studies 191. Zen: History, Culture, and Critique

History of Science 180 (formerly East Asian Studies 175). The History of Modern Science and Technology in East Asia

[Islamic Civilizations 145. Introduction to Islamic Philosophy and Theology]

Japanese History 115. Religion and Society in Edo and Meiji Japan
Japanese History 120. Religion and Society in Twentieth-Century Japan

Japanese History 126. Shinto: Conference Course
Japanese History 145. Lady Samurai in Medieval Japan
Japanese History 146. Kyoto: The Diplomacy, 1542-1642

[Japanese History 150. Early Modern Japan]

Korean History 111. Traditional Korea

[Japanese History 150. Early Modern Japan]

Korean History 118. Social History of Premodern Korea

Korean History 130. The Recurring Past--Early Korea and Northeast Asia as History and Identity

[Persian 150r. Readings in Persian Historians, Geographers and Biographers]

Societies of the World 12 (formerly Historical Study A-13). China: Traditions and Transformations

[Societies of the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-14). Japan in Asia and the World]

[Societies of the World 22. Asia in the Making of the Modern World]


Societies of the World 36 (formerly Historical Study A-16). Modern India and South Asia

Societies of the World 38. Pyramid Schemes: The Archaeological History of Ancient Egypt

[Societies of the World 39 (formerly Historical Study B-52). Slavery and Slave Trade in Africa and the Americas]

Societies of the World 43 (formerly Historical Study B-67). Japan’s Samurai Revolution

Societies of the World 45 (formerly Chinese History 118). Beyond the Great Wall: China and its Nomadic Other

Primarily for Graduates

History 2623. Readings in Modern Chinese History: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 3460
Henrietta Harrison  
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
A graduate colloquium designed for students preparing for general examinations in modern Chinese history or interested in the historiography of modern China.

[History 2624a (formerly History 2624). Research Methods in Late Imperial Chinese History I: Seminar]  
Catalog Number: 1863  
Mark C. Elliott and Michael A. Szonyi  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Training in the use of a wide array of sources, methods, and reference tools for research in the history of late imperial China, focusing upon the reading and analysis of different types of Qing-era documents, official and unofficial. Students will write a research paper using documents provided in class. Reading knowledge of modern and literary Chinese required. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Open to qualified undergraduates with permission of instructor. 
Prerequisite: Chinese 106b or equivalent in foundation literary Chinese.

[History 2624b (formerly History 2624). Research Methods in Late Imperial Chinese History II: Seminar]  
Catalog Number: 84929  
Mark C. Elliott and Michael A. Szonyi  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Continued training in sources and methods for research in the history of late imperial China. Students will use original sources to write a research paper on a topic of their choosing. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. 
Prerequisite: History 2624a or consent of instructor.

*History 2651. Japanese History: Seminar*  
Catalog Number: 5146 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Andrew Gordon and Ian J. Miller  
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
Students write research papers on topics of their own choosing drawing on sources in Japanese, and other languages as appropriate. 
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Japanese.

History 2653. Historiography of Modern Japan: Proseminar  
Catalog Number: 4442  
Andrew Gordon  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
A critical introduction to the historiography of modern Japan, with emphasis on English-language scholarship.

[History 2692. Colonial and Post-Colonial Histories of South Asia: Seminar]  
Catalog Number: 8502  
Sugata Bose
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Analyzes trends and debates in historical research and writing on colonial and post-colonial South Asia.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 2708. Sources, Methodology, and Themes in African History: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 5861 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Emmanuel K. Akyeampong
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Seminar to equip graduate students with the necessary tools for archival research and fieldwork, as well as to introduce them to recent approaches in the historiography.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: A graduate field on Africa.

History 2709. Themes in Modern Sub-Saharan African History: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 5840 Enrollment: Limited to 14.
Caroline M. Elkins
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An in-depth study of the major themes in sub-Saharan African history from the mid-19th century to the present, including the scholarship and debates on the changing relationship between Africa and the West.
Note: Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

[History 2805. Gender and Sexuality: Comparative Historical Studies of Islamic Middle East, North Africa, South, and East Asia: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8070
Afsaneh Najmabadi
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Informed by theories of gender and sexuality, this seminar investigates how historically notions of desire, body, sex, masculinity, femininity, gender and sexual subjectivities have formed and reformed in Islamicate cultures of the Middle East, North Africa, and South and East Asia.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History 2884. Topics in Ottoman Social and Cultural History: Seminar
Catalog Number: 3762
Cemal Kafadar
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
Topic to be announced.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Turkish.

[History 2885. Introduction to Archival Research in Ottoman History: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 3274
Cemal Kafadar
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A survey of archival collections related to Ottoman history. Introduction to the archives of the central government, pious endowments, provincial administrations, and court records.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Turkish.

**History 2886. Topics in Islamic History: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 3470
Roy Mottahedeh
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Topic to be announced.

**History 2887b. Debates in the Political and Ideological History of the Middle East: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 4102
E. Roger Owen
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Major questions and debates in modern Arab political and ideological writings including Orientalism, Arab and local nationalism, religious revival, power and authority, and the difficulties of establishing democratic institutions.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Cross-listed Courses**

**[Anthropology 2092. Early China: Archaeology and Texts]**
**Chinese History 200r (formerly Chinese History 200). Computational Methods for Historical Analysis**
**Chinese History 224. Introduction to T'ang and Sung Historical Sources**
[Chinese History 228. Introduction to Neo-Confucianism]
**Chinese History 232r (formerly Chinese History 232). Topics in Han History: Seminar**
**Chinese History 253. Topics in Late Imperial History**
[Chinese History 255. Popular Religion in Late Imperial China: Historiography]
[Chinese History 265r. Topics in the History of China and Inner Asia]
**East Asian Studies 130 (formerly East Asian Studies 255). Letter, Mail and Texting: The History of Promises in Epistolary Spaces: Seminar**
**East Asian Studies 205. Approaches to the Comparative History of Medicine and the Body**
**East Asian Studies 230r (formerly East Asian Studies 230). The History of East Asian Medicine: Seminar**
[Japanese History 255. Topics in the Study of Shinto]
[Japanese History 260r. Topics in Japanese Cultural History]
[Japanese History 265. The Muromachi Period: Culture and Context]
[Japanese History 270. Early Modern Japanese History: Proseminar]
[Japanese History 271. "Compassion" in Early Modern Japan: Seminar]
**East Asian Studies 230r. Readings in Premodern Korean History**
**Korean History 231ar. Documents and Research Methods for the Study of Premodern Korea I: Seminar - (New Course)**
**Korean History 231b. Documents and Research Methods for the Study of Premodern Korea II: Seminar - (New Course)**
International History

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[History 1920. A Global History of Modern Times]
Catalog Number: 1925
Charles S. Maier
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A history of world societies from the end of the 18th century until the present. Covers such transnational forces as demographic change, religious revivals, and technological and economic development; comparative political transformations, such as the impact of revolutionary ideologies on rural and urban life; and the interactions between different global regions, whether as a consequence of imperialism and war, economic trade and investment, or cultural diffusion.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Societies of the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[History 1955. Humans and Germs in History: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 56629 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Erez Manela
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Infectious disease has shaped human history since the dawn of time. We will explore the impact of disease on historical events such as the development of early societies and civilizations, the European conquest of the New World, the American Revolution, and imperial expansion in Africa. We will also cover the role of disease and efforts to control it in the rise of modern medicine, nation-states, and international society.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 3447
Hue-Tam Ho Tai and Brett Flehinger
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Examines modern conflicts in Vietnam and their implications for the US from 1945–75, from both Vietnamese and American perspectives. Seeks to provide an understanding of the complexity of the war and the ethical dilemmas it raised by examining issues ranging from the
power-politics assumptions of decision makers to the personal experiences of those caught in the war. Covers both background and consequences of the war, but the main focus is on the 30-year period during which the fortunes of America and Vietnam became intertwined. 

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[*History 1964 (formerly *History 89e). International History: Empires and State systems, War, Peace and International Organizations: Conference Course]*

Catalog Number: 7774 Enrollment: Limited to 18.

*Charles S. Maier*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

A comparative approach to the history of international society, including sources of conflict and efforts at peacemaking, imperial and hegemonic regimes, the protection of minorities and human rights and enforcement of transnational norms. Readings will include theoretical as well as historical texts.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. History 1964 and 1965 are designed particularly for advanced undergraduates in the international history track of the concentration and graduate students preparing a general examination field in the history of international relations, Seminar credit can be earned by completion of an appropriate research paper and presentation to graduate members of the class.

*[History 1965 (formerly *History 89f). International History: States, Markets, and the Global Economy: Conference Course]*

Catalog Number: 7148 Enrollment: Limited to 25.

*Niall Ferguson and Charles S. Maier*

*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

International economic history and political economy, including strategies of economic development, international trade, migration, finance and monetary relations, based on both theoretical works and specific case studies, and focusing on the period from around 1700 to the present.

Note: History 1964 and 1965 are designed particularly for advanced undergraduates in the international history track of the concentration and graduate students preparing a general examination field in the history of international relations.

**History 1967. An Introduction to the History of Economic Thought - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 64646

*Emma Rothschild*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

The course provides an introduction to the history of economic thought, from Aristotle to Adam Smith, Karl Marx and Paul Samuelson; and to economic concepts in historical perspective, from the state and the market to natural resources and financial crises.


Catalog Number: 59002 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Sugata Bose and Emma Rothschild*

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Explores the history of international organizations, including programs concerned with economic crises, economic development, security, and environment. Taught in conjunction with the development of a new web-based curriculum on United Nations history.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1970. Cold War Summits: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 97663 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Serhii Plokhii
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course introduces students to major topics in Cold War history by looking at meetings between leaders of the two Cold War superpowers, the United States and the Soviet Union. It explores the role that summits, including the meetings between Truman, Churchill and Stalin at Potsdam in 1945, Kennedy and Khrushchev at Vienna in 1961, and Reagan and Gorbachev in Geneva in 1985, had on the origins and the outcome of the Cold War.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 1975. Global Environmental History: Conference Course - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 57146
Franz Josef Brueggemeier
Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
The course will explore how different human societies have comprehended, used, adapted to and valued their natural environments and how these environments have shaped human behavior and the way their societies developed. The course will range from pre-historic times until the current debate about global warming. In doing so the course will also provide an introduction into the field of environmental history, its theories and methodologies and some of its most important works.

Cross-listed Courses

*History and Literature 90ae. Border Crossings: Remaking European Identities
*History and Literature 90ah. A Clash of Civilizations? France and Islam on Both Sides of the Sahara - (New Course)
*History and Literature 90ak. The Vietnam War in American Culture - (New Course)
*History and Literature 90al. Borderlands and Banana Republics: The Political Cultures of U.S. Empire, 1848-Present - (New Course)
*History and Literature 90l. Stories of Slavery and Freedom
Societies of the World 14 (formerly Historical Study A-88). The British Empire
Societies of the World 19. Western Ascendancy: The Mainsprings of Global Power from 1600 to the Present

[History 2906. International History: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0453 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Erez Manela
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course explores new approaches to the international history of the twentieth century. We probe problems of scope, theme, narrative strategy, research method, and sources, among others. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 2921. Western Ascendancy: Historiography and Pedagogy: Seminar
Catalog Number: 89802 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Niall Ferguson

Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The purpose of this graduate seminar is to get Teaching Fellows and other graduates to engage with the historiographical and pedagogical challenges of the General Education course, Societies of the World 19: Western Ascendancy. Courses in Western Civilization are nowadays widely seen as outmoded and excessively Eurocentric. The aim of SW 19 is to address questions of global economic and political divergence in a fresh way, taking advantage of more recent literature on economic history, for example.

History 2951. The Environmental Turn in History: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 20985 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Ian J. Miller

Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A critical exploration of history’s ”environmental turn.” This course tracks the movement of environmental themes to the center of the discipline and the emergence of environmental history as an important new subfield. Readings will range from classics to cutting-edge new work.

Cross-listed Courses

[*American Civilization 200 (formerly *American Civilization 370). Major Works in the History of American Civilization]*
[Economics 2328. The Emergence of Modern Economic Growth: A Comparative and Historical Analysis]*
Economics 2330. History and Human Capital

Courses in Reading and Research

Methodology

[*History 2965 (formerly *History 2481). The Scope of History: Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 4804 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Mary D. Lewis

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores the historical method by considering the wide array of "levels" of analysis or foci that historians adopt, from local and national to transnational, comparative and global; considers the relationship between scope and problematic. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of instructor.
[*History 2968 (formerly *History 2915). History and Economics: Proseminar]*
Catalog Number: 1557
*Emma Rothschild*
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Examines approaches to the history of economic thought and economic history by the exploration of particular topics, including the political economy of empire, information, and financial crisis.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History 2970. Gender History: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 24013
*Nancy F. Cott*
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Readings in a wide range of historical works using gender analysis to reconsider such phenomena as citizenship, revolution, imperialism, nationalism, family, sexuality. Comparative U.S. and Europe, with selected readings about other areas.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History 3900. Writing History: Approaches and Practices*
Catalog Number: 1358
*David R. Armitage 5023 and Rachel St. John 5328*
*Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 7*
Required of and limited to first-year doctoral students in History, HMES, and those students in EALC who choose the History specialization.
*Prerequisite:* First year graduate students only.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Teaching Practicum*

*History 3920hf. Colloquium on Teaching Practices*
Catalog Number: 5222
*Peter E. Gordon 3907*
*Half course (throughout the year). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*
Required of and open only to all third-year history department graduate students.

**Directed Reading and Research**

*History 3000. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations*
Catalog Number: 4630
Hankins 1239, Henrietta Harrison 5161, Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham 3517, Patrice Higonnet 2730 (on leave spring term), Morton J. Horwitz (Law School) 6272, Akira Iriye 1968, Maya Jasanoff 5877, Andrew Jewett 5878, Walter Johnson 5616, Christopher P. Jones 3204, Cemal Kafadar 2459, Edward L. Keenan 1825, Alexander Keyssar (Kennedy School) 4323, William C. Kirby 3128, Mark A. Kishlansky 2895 (on leave 2011-12), James T. Kloppenberg 3157, Philip A. Kuhn 8051, Jill M. Lepore 4830, Mary D. Lewis 4369 (on leave 2011-12), Charles S. Maier 7227, Erez Manela 4762, Terry D. Martin 2966, Michael McCormick 2849, Lisa M. McGirr 2543, Ian J. Miller 5880, Roy Mottahedeh 1454, Afsaneh Najmabadi 4052, Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris 5881, E. Roger Owen 1028 (on leave spring term), Steven Ozment 6197, Serhii Plokhii 4454 (on leave fall term), Michael J. Puett 1227 (on leave 2011-12), Julie A. Reuben (Education School) 4428, Emma Rothschild 5001, Daniel L. Smail 5343 (on leave 2011-12), Rachel St. John 5328, Michael A. Szonyi 4842, Roman Szporluk 3033, Hue-Tam Ho Tai 6079 (on leave spring term), Stephan Thernstrom 4141, Trygve Van Regenmorter Throntveit 6066, Laurel Thatcher Ulrich 1886 (on leave 2011-12), and John Womack, Jr. 1863

*History 3010. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 3424

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., 3–5; F., 1–3; Spring: Th., 2–4; F., 1–3.
Instructors listed above under History 3010 supervise individual work in preparation for the General Examination for the PhD degree.

Note: Limited to candidates for the PhD who are in residence, who have been for a year in
residence, and who are in good standing in the Graduate School. May ordinarily be taken only in preparation for a field (or fields) to be examined on the General Examination. May not be counted toward the AM degree except by permission of the Department.

History and Literature

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Members of the Committee on Degrees in History and Literature

Leah Price, Professor of English, Harvard College Professor (Chair)
David R. Armitage, Lloyd C. Blankfein Professor of History
Steven Biel, Senior Lecturer on History and Literature
Ann M. Blair, Henry Charles Lea Professor of History, Harvard College Professor (on leave spring term)
Lisa T. Brooks, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave 2011-12)
Janet Browne, Aramont Professor of the History of Science, Harvard College Professor
Glenda R. Carpio, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Amanda Claybaugh, Professor of English
Daniel G. Donoghue, John P. Marquand Professor of English (on leave fall term)
James Engell, Gurney Professor of English Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Jeanne A. Follansbee, Senior Lecturer on History and Literature
Virginie Greene, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor (on leave 2011-12)
Maya Jasanoff, Professor of History
Walter Johnson, Winthrop Professor of History and Professor of African and African American Studies
James T. Kloppenberg, Charles Warren Professor of American History
Jill M. Lepore, David Woods Kemper ’41 Professor of American History
Louis Menand, Anne T. and Robert M. Bass Professor of English
Jennifer L. Roberts, Professor of History of Art and Architecture (on leave fall term)
Doris Sommer, Ira Jewell Williams, Jr. Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of African and African American Studies
Maria Tatar, John L. Loeb Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures and of Folklore and Mythology
William Mills Todd III, Harry Tuchman Levin Professor of Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Joanne van der Woude, Assistant Professor of English and of History and Literature
Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the History and Literature Program

Sarah Anne Carter, Lecturer on History and Literature
Sarah Rose Cole, Lecturer on History and Literature
Nenita Ponce de Leon Elphick, Lecturer on History and Literature
Sean J. Gilsdorf, Lecturer on History and Literature
Hassanalay Ladha, Lecturer on History and Literature
Eric D. Larson, Lecturer on History and Literature
Timothy P. McCarthy, Lecturer on History and Literature
Megan K. Nelson, Lecturer on History and Literature
Teresa Villa-Ignacio, Lecturer on History and Literature
Juliet Clare Wagner, Lecturer on History and Literature

Undergraduate Seminars

These seminars exploring the interdisciplinary study of History and Literature are restricted to undergraduates and have enrollments limited to 15. There are no prerequisites, and non-concentrators are welcome. Preference is given to History and Literature concentrators if space is limited.

*History and Literature 90ae. Border Crossings: Remaking European Identities
Catalog Number: 73982 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Sarah Rose Cole
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.
This seminar explores changing concepts of "Europe" from the eighteenth-century Enlightenment to contemporary debates about the European Union. Our approach will be comparative, focusing on materials drawn from Britain, France, Germany, and Russia. We will examine different kinds of "borders," both literal and figurative: the shifting political boundaries between European nations, as well as the social borders that have been crossed by women, Muslims, and Jews who have sought to become equal citizens within European nations. Our primary texts will include literary works (Pushkin, George Eliot, Günter Grass), political and philosophical treatises (Voltaire, Rousseau, J.S. Mill), historical documents, and recent films about Muslim immigrants in Europe.

*History and Literature 90ag. Storied Structures: The Material and Cultural Life of the New England Home, 1600-1900 - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 15956 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Sarah Anne Carter
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3.
What, where, and how is home? With a focus on New England, Storied Structures will consider how conceptions of home changed from the seventeenth century through the nineteenth century. How does one acquire or create a home? What makes a house a home? Through the study of extant house museums and literary texts student will ask: Is home a place or an idea? Is it a structure or a story? What’s the difference?
**History and Literature 90ah. A Clash of Civilizations? France and Islam on Both Sides of the Sahara - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 91491 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Hassanaly Ladha
This course will explore the apparent "clash" of France and Islam in north and west Africa in the 20th century. Working comparatively across a range of literary, historical, legal, and other texts, films, and media, we will assess how the interaction between identifiably French and Muslim peoples on both sides of the Sahara might inform contemporary attempts to conceptualize, preserve, assimilate, harmonize, or vanquish distinct "civilizations." All materials in translation; no knowledge of Islam required.

**History and Literature 90ai. The American Civil War - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 31063 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Megan K. Nelson
This seminar investigates developments on the battlefield and the home front during the American Civil War. We will discuss the military and political dimensions of the war and also focus on the writing and photography of individuals who lived through and documented the conflict: Walt Whitman, Ambrose Bierce, Mary Chesnut, and Alexander Gardner. We will also consider various constructions of Civil War memory in mass media, including the national Sesquicentennial celebrations beginning in 2011.

**History and Literature 90ak. The Vietnam War in American Culture - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 76384 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jeanne A. Follansbee and Steven Biel
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
Considering a range of texts by and about soldiers and veterans, policy makers and protesters, reporters and refugees, the course explores Americans’ contested and changing understandings of the experiences and meanings of the U.S. war in Vietnam. Texts include popular films, documentaries, journalism, fiction, letters, diaries, government documents, and war memorials.

**History and Literature 90al. Borderlands and Banana Republics: The Political Cultures of U.S. Empire, 1848-Present - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 39969 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Eric D. Larson
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.
This course examines the political cultures of the U.S. by exploring the transnational spaces at its borders, and especially its southern borderlands and the "banana republics" of the Caribbean Basin. We consider the U.S. businesses, government agencies, activists, and everyday citizens who inhabited these imperial frontiers, and we will probe how ideas of race, class, nation, and gender undergirded their economies and cultures, especially in moments of structural change and political crisis.

**History and Literature 90am. The Legacy of War in Modern Europe: Forgetting and Remembering after 1945 - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 70183 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*History and Literature 90an. God Save the Queen! Ruling Women from Rome to the Renaissance - (New Course)*

Juliet Clare Wagner


This seminar addresses the history of European culture in the aftermath of the Second World War, studying how German, French and British societies adjusted to recovery from the war and its atrocities. In particular, the course explores how questions of guilt and responsibility emerged in each country, and how literature and film contributed to greater social awareness of the more shameful aspects of each country’s history, unsettling and re-making popular national mythologies.

Catalog Number: 24862 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*History and Literature 90ao. Immigrant Narratives: Tracing the Histories and Literatures of Immigration in the United States and Postcolonial Contexts - (New Course)*

Sean J. Gilsdorf


This seminar will explore female rulership in Europe from the late Roman empire to the age of Elizabeth I. Discussion of varied texts and images (most of them primary sources in translation) will reveal the role of queens within their societies, their relationship to broader social and cultural institutions such as the Christian Church, and the ways in which queens were celebrated, criticized, and imagined by writers and artists of their time.

Catalog Number: 55076 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*History and Literature 90l. Stories of Slavery and Freedom*

Teresa Villa-Ignacio

Half course (fall term). W., 1–3.

Explores immigration from a comparative, interdisciplinary perspective, with a focus on immigration to the United States and the effects of postcolonial conditions on global migration patterns. Draws on theories of migration at work in history, sociology, anthropology and public policy in tandem with narrative theory and sources from literature and the visual arts. Topics include multiculturalism, multilingualism, border crossings, oral history, gender, labor, religious conflict, and host and immigrant community encounters.

Catalog Number: 5335 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*History and Literature 90s. Cloak and Swagger: Fashioning the Body in Early Modern Europe and the New World*
Nenita Ponce de Leon Elphick
**Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.**

Using visual, historical, and literary sources, this course explores how clothing functioned in the construction of social status, gender, and race in early modern Europe and the New World. It will examine Judeo-Christian beliefs about clothing; how the elite manipulated clothing to increase their power and prestige; the importance of textiles, dyestuffs, and fur in New World exploration and trade; and how the cloth industry became a crucial site of revolt during eighteenth-century Independence movements.

**Tutorials, for Undergraduates Only**

**History and Literature 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 0334
Jeanne A. Follansbee and members of the Committee
**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**
*Note:* History and Literature concentrators may arrange individually supervised reading and research courses; the permission of the Director of Studies is required for these courses.

**History and Literature 97. Tutorial — Sophomore Year**
Catalog Number: 1148
Jeanne A. Follansbee and members of the Committee
**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17**
Introduction to interdisciplinary methods and to topics in students’ chosen fields. Required of all concentrators. Open only to concentrators.

**History and Literature 98r. Tutorial — Junior Year**
Catalog Number: 2766
Jeanne A. Follansbee and members of the Committee
**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**
An individually supervised study of selected topics in the student’s chosen field in History and Literature.
*Note:* Ordinarily taken as two half courses by juniors. Required of all concentrators.

**History and Literature 99. Tutorial — Senior Year**
Catalog Number: 5362
Jeanne A. Follansbee and members of the Committee
**Full course. Hours to be arranged.**
Research and writing of the senior thesis; preparation for the oral exam.
*Note:* Ordinarily taken by seniors as a full course. Required of all concentrators.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*History 72k. The Worlds of Joseph Conrad - (New Course)*
*History 81j. What Was an Early Modern Author? - (New Course)*
A list of the courses in other departments that count for History and Literature is available in our office at the Barker Center and at www.fas.harvard.edu/~histlit.

History of American Civilization

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in the History of American Civilization

John Stauffer, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies (Chair)
David R. Armitage, Lloyd C. Blankfein Professor of History
Sven Beckert, Laird Bell Professor of History
Robin M. Bernstein, Associate Professor of African and African American Studies and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Steven Biel, Senior Lecturer on History and Literature
Ann D. Braude, Director of the Women’s Studies in Religion Program (Divinity School)
Lisa T. Brooks, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave 2011-12)
Stephen Louis Burt, Professor of English
Daniel P. Carpenter, Allie S. Freed Professor of Government (on leave 2011-12)
Glenda R. Carpio, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Joyce E. Chaplin, James Duncan Phillips Professor of Early American History
Amanda Claybaugh, Professor of English
Lizabeth Cohen, Howard Mumford Jones Professor of American Studies
Nancy F. Cott, Jonathan Trumbull Professor of American History
Christine Desan, Professor of Law (Law School)
Henry Louis Gates, Jr., Alphonse Fletcher, Jr. University Professor (on leave spring term)
Claudia Goldin, Henry Lee Professor of Economics
David Neil Hempton, Alonzo L. McDonald Family Professor of Evangelical Theological Studies (Divinity School)
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, Victor S. Thomas Professor of History and of African and African American Studies
Morton J. Horwitz, Charles Warren Professor of American Legal History (Law School)
Andrew Jewett, Assistant Professor of History and of Social Studies
Walter Johnson, Winthrop Professor of History and Professor of African and African American Studies
Robin E. Kelsey, Shirley Carter Burden Professor of Photography
Randall L. Kennedy, Michael R. Klein Professor of Law (Law School)
Alexander Keyssar, Matthew W. Stirling, Jr. Professor of History and Social Policy at the Kennedy School of Gov’t (Kennedy School)
Ju Yon Kim, Assistant Professor of English
James T. Kloppenberg, Charles Warren Professor of American History
Carrie Lambert-Beatty, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities
Jill M. Lepore, David Woods Kemper ’41 Professor of American History
Lisa M. McGirr, Professor of History
Daniel P. McKanan, Ralph Waldo Emerson Unitarian Universalist Association Senior Lecturer in Divinity (Divinity School)
Louis Menand, Anne T. and Robert M. Bass Professor of English
Charles J. Ogletree, Jesse Climenko Professor of Law (Law School)
Carol J. Oja, William Powell Mason Professor of Music
Julie A. Reuben, Professor of Education (Education School)
Jennifer L. Roberts, Professor of History of Art and Architecture (on leave fall term)
Marc Shell, Irving Babbitt Professor of Comparative Literature and Professor of English
Werner Sollors, Henry B. and Anne M. Cabot Professor of English Literature and Professor of African and African American Studies (on leave spring term)
Doris Sommer, Ira Jewell Williams, Jr. Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of African and African American Studies
Rachel St. John, Associate Professor of History
Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, 300th Anniversary University Professor (on leave 2011-12)
Roberto Mangabeira Unger, Roscoe Pound Professor of Law (Law School)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the History of American Civilization

Ann M. Blair, Henry Charles Lea Professor of History, Harvard College Professor (on leave spring term)
Allan M. Brandt, Amalie Moses Kass Professor of the History of Medicine in the Faculty of Medicine, and Professor of the History of Science in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences (on leave spring term)
Vincent Brown, Dunwalke Associate Professor of American History
Lawrence Buell, Powell M. Cabot Professor of American Literature, Emeritus
David L. Carrasco, Neil L. Rudenstine Professor for the Study of Latin America in the Faculty of Divinity and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
Bradley S. Epps, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Philip J. Fisher, Felice Crowl Reid Professor of English
William W. Fisher, WilmerHale Professor of Intellectual Property Law (Law School)
Peter L. Galison, Joseph Pellegrino University Professor
David D. Hall, Professor of Divinity, Emeritus (Divinity School)
Janet E. Halley, Royall Professor of Law (Law School)
Geoffrey Jones, Isidor Straus Professor of Business History (Business School)
Mark D. Jordan, Professor of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality (Divinity School)
Erez Manela, Professor of History
Thomas K. McCraw, Isidor Straus Professor of Business History, Emeritus (Business School)
Ingrid Monson, Quincy Jones Professor of African-American Music, Supported by the Time Warner Endowment
Elisa New, Powell M. Cabot Professor of American Literature
Charles E. Rosenberg, Ernest E. Monrad Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave spring term)
John R. Stilgoe, Robert and Lois Orchard Professor in the History of Landscape Development
Maria Tatar, John L. Loeb Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures and of Folklore and Mythology
Joanne van der Woude, Assistant Professor of English and of History and Literature
Helen Vendler, Arthur Kingsley Porter University Professor
Adelheid Voskuhl, Associate Professor of the History of Science
Ruth R. Wisse, Martin Peretz Professor of Yiddish Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature (on leave fall term)

This program is interdisciplinary. Students are also referred to course offerings at the Design School, Harvard Graduate School of Education, Kennedy School, and Law School. For further information about the variety of course offerings in specific departments, consult the office of the Committee, Barker Center 225, 12 Quincy Street.

**Primarily for Graduates**

*American Civilization 200 (formerly *American Civilization 370). Major Works in the History of American Civilization*
Catalog Number: 3662
Jennifer L. Roberts
Half course (fall term). W., 10-12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
A survey of the field, with an emphasis on the range of interdisciplinary methods in the humanities, history, and social sciences.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of first and second-year graduate students in American Civilization and open to others by permission of the instructor.

*American Civilization 201 (formerly *American Civilization 371). Themes in the History of American Civilization*
Catalog Number: 6797
John Stauffer and Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Interdisciplinary study of one or several topics. For fall 2011: utopias and dystopias.
*Note:* Required of first and second-year graduate students in American Civilization and open to others by permission of the instructor.

**Graduate Courses**

*American Civilization 398. Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1710
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

(Divinity School) 2510, Janet E. Halley (Law School) 4431, David Neil Hempton (Divinity School) 5974 (spring term only), Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham 3517, Morton J. Horwitz (Law School) 6272, Andrew Jewett 5878 (spring term only), Walter Johnson 5616, Geoffrey Jones (Business School) 5105, Mark D. Jordan (Divinity School) 6279, Despina Kakoudaki 3979, Robin E. Kelsey 4132, Alexander Keyssar (Kennedy School) 4323, James T. Kloppenberg 3157, Jill M. Lepore 4830, Erez Manela 4762, Thomas K. McCraw (Business School) 7371, Lisa M. McGirr 2543, Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School) 6387 (spring term only), Louis Menand 4752, Ingrid Monson 1591, Elisa New 2428, Carol J. Oja 4599, Julie A. Reuben (Education School) 4428, Jennifer L. Roberts 4407 (on leave fall term), Werner Sollors 7424 (on leave spring term), Doris Sommer 2744 (spring term only), Rachel St. John 5328, John Stauffer 1006, Maria Tatar 3645, Laurel Thatcher Ulrich 1886 (on leave 2011-12), Helen Vendler 7226, Adelheid Voskuhl 5569, and Joanne van der Woude 6069

*American Civilization 399. Direction of Doctoral Dissertation
Catalog Number: 8803

Cross-listed courses are no longer listed here. For a list of courses offered by members of the Committee on Higher Degrees in the History of American Civilization, and other courses of interest in American studies, contact the program office at amciv@fas.harvard.edu.

History of Art and Architecture

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of History of Art and Architecture
Thomas B. F. Cummins, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of the History of Pre-Columbian and Colonial Art (Chair)
Ruth Bielfeldt, Assistant Professor of History of Art and Architecture (on leave fall term)
David Bindman, Visiting Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Suzanne P. Blier, Allen Whitehill Clowes Professor of Fine Arts and Professor of African and African American Studies
Benjamin Buchloh, Andrew W. Mellon Professor of Modern Art
Joseph Connors, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Susan Dockerman, Lecturer on History of Art and Architecture
Frank Fehrenbach, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Maria Elizabeth Gough, Joseph Pulitzer, Jr. Professor of Modern Art (on leave 2011-12)
Jeffrey F. Hamburger, Kuno Francke Professor of German Art and Culture (on leave 2011-12)
Ioli Kalavrezou, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Byzantine Art
Robin E. Kelsey, Shirley Carter Burden Professor of Photography (Director of Graduate Studies)
Narayan Khandekar, Lecturer on History of Art and Architecture
Joseph Koerner, Victor S. Thomas Professor of History of Art and Architecture (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Ewa Lajer-Burcharth, William Dorr Boardman Professor of Fine Arts
Carrie Lambert-Beatty, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities
Neil Levine, Emmet Blakeney Gleason Professor of History of Art and Architecture (on leave 2011-12)
Yukio Lippit, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Chris McAuliffe, Visiting Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar, Aga Khan Professor of Islamic Art
Juan Ossio, Robert F. Kennedy Visiting Professor of Latin American Studies
Alina A. Payne, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Jennifer L. Roberts, Professor of History of Art and Architecture (on leave fall term)
David J. Roxburgh, Prince Alwaleed bin Talal Professor of Islamic Art History
Hugo van der Velden, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Eugene Wang, Abby Aldrich Rockefeller Professor of Asian Art
Mandy Jui-Man Wu, Lecturer on History of Art and Architecture
Henri Zerner, Professor of History of Art and Architecture

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the History of Art and Architecture

David G. Mitten, James Loeb Professor of Classical Art and Archaeology, Emeritus
Robert D. Mowry, Senior Lecturer on History of Art and Architecture and Alan J. Dworksy Curator of Chinese Art (Sackler Museum)
Gloria Ferrari Pinney, Professor of Classical Archaeology and Art, Emeritus
Victor Stoichita, Zobel de Ayala Visiting Professor of History of Art and Architecture (University of Fribourg)
Irene J. Winter, William Dorr Boardman Professor of Fine Arts, Emerita

Courses in the History of Art and Architecture undergraduate curriculum are structured as a three-tier system, consisting of a sequence of introductory courses, upper-level courses and departmental tutorials. Passage through the sequence from entry level to more advanced classes
is encouraged—particularly for prospective concentrators.

History of Art and Architecture (HAA) 1, HAA 10, HAA 11 are general, conceptual introductions to World Art from pre-history to the present, History of Later Western Art, and History of World Architecture, respectively, each of which would serve as a point of entry into the courses and concentration of History of Art and Architecture.

History of Art and Architecture 12–89 constitute field-specific introductions to the major subfields of art history and their associated methodologies. These introductory courses are intended both for students in the concentration and for non-concentrators with an interest in a particular subject within History of Art and Architecture.

History of Art and Architecture 100–199, upper-level courses, tend to focus upon a particular problem or set of materials within a subfield.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

[History of Art and Architecture 1. Landmarks of World Art & Architecture]
Catalog Number: 3951
*Neil Levine and members of the Department*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
Examines major works of world art and architecture and the unique aesthetic, cultural, and historical issues that frame them. Members of the faculty will each lecture on an outstanding example in their area of expertise, covering various media and drawing from such diverse cultures as modern Europe and United States, early modern Japan, Renaissance Europe, ancient Mesopotamia and China, and Precolumbian America. Sections will focus on significant issues in the analysis and interpretation of art and architecture.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[History of Art and Architecture 10. The Western Tradition: Art Since the Renaissance]
Catalog Number: 4988
*Henri Zerner*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
Concentrating on painting but with reference to other media, we examine art between the beginning of Modern Times around 1400 until the present. It is team taught and organized around specific topics each occupying one week. It is organized chronologically but does not attempt to be a comprehensive survey, but rather to highlight important issues, debates, innovations, specific works or artists.
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.
History of Art and Architecture 11. Landmarks of World Architecture
Catalog Number: 3675
Alina A. Payne and members of the Department and the GSD faculty
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12; Tu., 2–4; W., at 10; W., at 11; W., at 12; W., at 1; Tu., at 2; Tu., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 14
Examines major works of world architecture and the unique aesthetic, cultural, and historical issues that frame them. Faculty members will each lecture on an outstanding example in their area of expertise, drawing from various periods and such diverse cultures as modern and contemporary Europe and America, early modern Japan, Mughal India, Renaissance and medieval Europe, and ancient Rome. Sections will develop thematically and focus on significant issues in the analysis and interpretation of architecture.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meet the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirements for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[History of Art and Architecture 13x. Introduction to Greek and Roman Sculpture]
Catalog Number: 90417
Ruth Bielfeldt
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Greek sculpture has shaped the way we look at art. The course will introduce you to the central works of Greek and Roman sculpture (800 BC - 300 AD), both free-standing and architectural, and discuss different ways of analysis and interpretation. Key themes of the lectures are the ‘invention’ of the human body, portrait and individualism, presenting the divine, Greek and non-Greek, emotions, art and beholder, lifelikeness, but also questions of color and materiality.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Art and Architecture 18p. The Japanese Woodblock Print - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 78376
Yukio Lippit
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
This course provides an introduction to Japanese art and cultural history through a survey of the Japanese woodblock print from its emergence in the mid 17th century to the modern era. Technical developments, major genres, and master designers are explored within the context of Japan’s pictorial traditions and evolving urban culture. Topics for consideration include aesthetic discourse, censorship, erotica, Japonisme, the construction of social identity, print culture, and the representation of war.

Catalog Number: 6427
Alina A. Payne
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15
Charts the rise and dissemination of classicism in Renaissance Europe. Lectures focus on the development of the style, its origin in the fascination with antiquity, its response to shifts in social and political life, its mechanisms of transmission (travel, book and print culture) as well as phenomena of exchange (with the East), colonial export, and resistance to this pan-European
trend.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History of Art and Architecture 70. Introduction to Modern Art and Visual Culture, 1700–1990s]**

Catalog Number: 4593  
Ewa Lajer-Burcharth  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13

What is modernity, and what is the place of visual representation within modern culture? What conceptions of individuality, originality, and desire are at work in the idea of “the artist” in the modern period? Traversing different styles—Rococo, Neo-classicism, Impressionism, Abstraction—we discuss a range of modern media, from painting, sculpture, prints, and photography to video, installation, and performance art.  

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**[History of Art and Architecture 91r. Directed Study in History of Art and Architecture]**

Catalog Number: 1028  
Joseph Koerner and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Note:* Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the Head Tutor for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the permission of the proposed instructor.

**[History of Art and Architecture 97r. Sophomore Tutorial]**

Catalog Number: 0935  
Joseph Koerner and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Note:* Required of concentrators.

**[History of Art and Architecture 98ar. Advanced Tutorial]**

Catalog Number: 1328  
Joseph Koerner and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Note:* Required of concentrators.

**[History of Art and Architecture 98br. Advanced Tutorial]**

Catalog Number: 3507  
Joseph Koerner and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Note:* Required of concentrators.

**[History of Art and Architecture 99. Tutorial - Senior Year]**

Catalog Number: 3118  
Yukio Lippit and members of the Department  
Full course. Fall: M., 3-5; Spring: Hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 8, 9
Note: Intended for honors candidates in History of Art and Architecture. Permission of the Head Tutor required.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

*History of Art and Architecture 100r. Sophomore Excursion Course*
Catalog Number: 9414 Enrollment: Limited to 17. Open only to sophomore concentrators in HAA.
Joseph Connors and Ioli Kalavrezou
Half course (spring term). W., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
This course introduces sophomore concentrators to on-site study of art and architecture through the case study of a particular geographic and cultural area. This year: Rome, an architectural history.
Note: Excursion is optional; not a requirement.

Catalog Number: 98483 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
This course will focus on issues related to the making of works of art, and to their physical alteration over time. Through lectures and readings; close observation of a broad range of works in the Harvard Art Museums; and experimention with materials and techniques, we will consider artists’ material choices, resources, constraints and innovations, as well as problems of description, dating, authenticity, aging, and conservation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Except for the introductory session, this course will be held at the Harvard Art Museums’ Strauss Center for Conservation interim site in Somerville.

History of Art and Architecture 120n. Art of the Timurids in Greater Iran and Central Asia
Catalog Number: 9252 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
David J. Roxburgh
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Critical examination of the arts of the book, portable arts, and architecture sponsored by the Timurids (1370-1507), a dynasty founded by Timur (Tamerlane). Emphasis will also be given to primary written sources in translation.

History of Art and Architecture 124e. Architecture of the Early Modern Islamic Empires : Proseminar
Catalog Number: 26493 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Gülrü Necipoğlu-Kafadar
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3.
Between the 16th and 18th centuries, three great empires ruled the Islamic lands from the Balkans to Bengal. The Mediterranean-based Ottomans, Safavids in Iran, and Mughals in India, developed visual cultures with distinctive architectural and ornamental idioms, originating from a shared Timurid heritage. The cities, monuments, and modes of ornament created in each
empire are studied from aesthetic and contextual perspectives, with respect to religious orientations, imperial ideologies, and theories of dynastic legitimacy.

**History of Art and Architecture 132e. The Ideal of the Everyday in Greek Art - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 13661 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Ruth Bielfeldt and Susanne Ebbinghaus*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
Greek painted pottery provides a direct window onto ancient Greek society and how this society visually constructed its ideal self. Working with objects from the Harvard Art Museums, this course will look at Greek vases as material and aesthetic agents in social rituals, giving special attention to object use and strategies of design in the figure decoration. Images of banqueting, athletic and poetic performances, cult practice, domestic activities, war and death will be discussed.

**[History of Art and Architecture 137p. The Roman Dinner Party: Proseminar]**
Catalog Number: 38895
*Ruth Bielfeldt*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
The banquet is the key event of Roman elite society. It involved not only luxurious and well staged food and wine, but proper behavior, a decent setting, luxury furniture, entertainment and enchantment. The seminar discusses visual, archaeological and literary evidence to explore the sensual culture of the Roman dinner party - oscillating between strict social rules, intellectual table talks, the theatrical orchestration of high cuisine, revelry, eroticism and bodily excess.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History of Art and Architecture 140s. Roman and Byzantine Silver] - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 54949
*Ioli Kalavrezou and Ruth Bielfeldt*
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
"The house is smiling with silver" - the course will follow Horace’s dictum and concentrate on intricately decorated silver objects, artworks praised by Romans and Byzantines alike for their material splendor, artistic design and social value. Of special focus will be their use in the household, the banquet, the church, as well as their political function as objects of imperial propaganda.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 141k. Rome, Constantinople, Ravenna in the Light of Imperial Rule : Proseminar**
Catalog Number: 0268 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Ioli Kalavrezou*
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
The seminar will focus on the imperial art and architecture in these cities and their impact, covering the period from Constantine I to Justinian I (4th - 6th c.).
History of Art and Architecture 143r (formerly *History of Art and Architecture 143m). The Art of the Court of Constantinople : Proseminar
Catalog Number: 4412 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ioli Kalavrezou
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Concentrates on art and architecture created for the court of Constantinople from the 9th to the 12th century. Focuses on objects and monuments, exploring their role in political, religious, and personal events.

[History of Art and Architecture 152. Italian Renaissance Art]
Catalog Number: 9947
Frank Fehrenbach
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
This course focuses on major concepts, works, and the contexts of Italian painting and sculpture between roughly 1300 and 1600. The course provides a framework of main artistic developments on the peninsula, and concentrates on key notions like classicism, art and science, style, competition of the arts, uniqueness and reproduction, portraiture, and mannerism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Literature and Arts B.

History of Art and Architecture 152m. Leonardo da Vinci
Catalog Number: 3017
Frank Fehrenbach
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course focuses on the main topics and development in Leonardo’s art, science, and technology, contextualizing him in the artistic, cultural and political setting of Renaissance Italy around 1500, and including the history of interpretations from Vasari to Dan Brown. The interdependence of art and science, but also the internal tensions of this relationship, make Leonardo’s work particularly relevant for the "iconic turn" in contemporary culture.

History of Art and Architecture 154g. Dutch Art of the Golden Age - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 72761
Hugo van der Velden
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This seminar will focus on the works of Rembrandt, Vermeer, Frans Hals and many other Dutch masters who were active in the seventeenth century. Painting flourished like never before in the Dutch Republic, where a largely secular, mostly bourgeois, predominantly modern, new art emerged in cities like Amsterdam, Haarlem and Delft. We will study the most important artists and paintings. Course work includes frequent use of the collections at Harvard and in the Boston area.

[History of Art and Architecture 159. Image and Text in 16th Century France]
Catalog Number: 5699 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Henri Zerner and Tom Conley
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Will examine the relation between visual and textual expression during the Renaissance in
France, with emphasis on emblem books, and their impact on other genres.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Catalog Number: 86032
Joseph Connors
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
An architectural history of Rome from the empire through the early Christian and medieval city, the Renaissance revival of antiquity, Baroque planning, and early archeology to Fascism and modernism, including the imperial fora, aqueducts, fountains, medieval basilicas, the piazza, villas, gardens, St. Peter’s and the Vatican complex.

**History of Art and Architecture 163p. Piranesi - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 64724 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joseph Connors
Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Piranesi as architect, archeologist, and above all, printmaker of genius, from his Venetian origins through the vedute and the 'Prisons' to the reconstruction of ancient Rome, with forays into early Egyptology, the Graeco-Roman controversy, Piranesi’s built and projected architecture, and his influence on Robert Adam and John Soane. First-hand examination of original prints and maps in Harvard Collections and an introduction to the technique of etching.

**History of Art and Architecture 166n. Bernini and Borromini: Proseminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 85163 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Joseph Connors
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
The great creators and creations of 17th century Rome in sculpture, architecture, fountains, theater, gardens, urban planning, and ephemeral art.

[**History of Art and Architecture 170r. Topics in 19th c. Art : Ingres and Delacroix : Proseminar**]
Catalog Number: 8207 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Henri Zerner
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Course topics will engage with the painting legacies of Ingres and Delacroix.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to qualified undergraduates and graduates.

[**History of Art and Architecture 170s. Frank Lloyd Wright and the Modern City and Suburb :Proseminar**]
Catalog Number: 9224 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Neil Levine
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines the relatively unstudied area of Wright’s designs for the modern metropolis as a lens through which to understand the history of twentieth-century city planning and urban design as a whole. Subjects will range from the creation of the modern suburb, to the problem for designing for the automobile, to new concepts for revitalizing the downtown. Issues
of theory, context (both physical and cultural), politics, criticism, and historical relevance will all be addressed.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 170v. Vienna, City of Dreams - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 79831 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joseph Koerner
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
At around 1900, the city of Vienna experienced a cultural flowering. Studying achievements in art, design, architecture, and urban planning, as well as in literature, psychoanalysis, music, and philosophy, this course explores Vienna, an uncanny space where many of the dreams - and nightmares - of modernity first were dreamt. Individuals studied include Klimt, Schiele, Kokoschka, Kubin, Loos, Wagner, Sitte, Schnitzler, Musil, Kafka, Freud, Hertzl, Schoenberg, and Wittgenstein.

[*History of Art and Architecture 170w. Before the Crash: The City in the 1920’s : Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 26796 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Neil Levine
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Examines the architecture and urbanism of the United States and Europe during the Roaring Twenties, or "crazy years," between the end of World War I and the onset of the Great Depression, when the modern city came under pressures for development unlike any before. Subjects to be investigated include the dominance and often extravagance of the skyscraper, impact of the automobile, problem of congestion, concept of regionalism, and growth of the suburb and sprawl.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 171x. Exoticism & Orientalism**
Catalog Number: 7006 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ewa Lajer-Burcharth
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Explores cultural and artistic engagement with the trope of the "other" in 18th and 19th century France. Different interpretive paradigms will be considered. Distinction between pre- and post-Napoleonic modes of curiosity emphasized. Artists will include: Watteau, Boucher, Liotard, Van Loo, Delacroix, Chasseriau, Gérôme, Renoir.

[*History of Art and Architecture 172k. Photography and Labor in the 19th Century]*
Catalog Number: 2099 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Robin E. Kelsey
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A consideration of the relationship between photography and labor from the Daguerreotype and Calotype to the first Kodak cameras. We will discuss issues of skill, art, social class, gender, industrialization, magic, and representation.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Catalog Number: 2227
Jennifer L. Roberts
Half course (fall term). F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
An introduction to developments in American art between the Civil War and the Cold War. Thematically focused lectures concentrate on such issues as the shifting status of the art object within an environment of proliferating consumer products, the incorporation of scientific and industrial processes into artistic practice, the continually renegotiated relationship between nationalism and abstraction, and new methods of understanding history and subjectivity in the face of urbanization, mechanized reproduction, and the mass media.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[*History of Art and Architecture 173m. The Early Modern Artist]*
Catalog Number: 7574 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Ewa Lajer-Burcharth
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Explores the emergence of artistic individuality in French 18th-century art and culture. What was modern about the 18th-century artist? What were the criteria of artistic self-definition? Among the issues addressed: the cultural myth of the artist; artist vs. critic; artistic identity and the philosophical notions of the self; subjectivity, sexuality, and gender; the artist’s touch; authorship; melancholia; eccentricity; the artist’s body; fashion. Artists include: Watteau, Chardin, Fragonard, Vigée-Lebrun, David, Girodet. Museum trip(s).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Art and Architecture 173v. Locality and Identity in Australian Art, 1945-2011 - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 43875
Chris McAuliffe
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Examines Australian art after World War II, exploring the nexus between place and identity. Key themes include the beach, suburbs and Outback. Debates on the character of Australian art are traced through contrasting concepts: provincial and metropolitan culture, autonomy and subjection, originality and repetition, homogeneity and diversity. Australian experience is explored through Aboriginal art and the figures of the migrant, the expatriate and the cosmopolitan artist.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[History of Art and Architecture 174g. European Modernism, 1895-1945]
Catalog Number: 81101
Maria Elizabeth Gough
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
This survey examines the dynamic relationship between European modernism and various
fundamental processes and phenomena of modernization, such as the advent of mass culture and spectacle, the rise of utopian thinking and radical politics, and the widespread interrogation (among artists) of the nature of signification (how form produces meaning). Movements: Fauvism, Cubism, Expressionism, Futurism, Dada, de Stijl, Suprematism, Constructivism, Productivism, Bauhaus, New Objectivity, and Surrealism. Media: painting, drawing, sculpture, architecture, photography, and prints.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 174s. Body Image in French Visual Culture: 18th and 19th Century**
Catalog Number: 9158
Ewa Lajer-Burcharth

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15*

Functions and meanings of the body as privileged visual signifier in French visual arts (painting, sculpture, printed imagery, photography). Body image seen as both instrument of different discourses of modernity and a site of resistance to them. Among the issues addressed: the king’s body, republican corporeality; the problem of the nude, bodily spectacles; race; otherness; androgyny; monstrosity; pornography; representations of hysteria; images of desire; fetishism; body and/in space; body and the self.

**History of Art and Architecture 175k. American and European Art, 1945–1975**
Catalog Number: 6910
Benjamin Buchloh

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*

This course will examine artistic production in the US and Europe between 1945 and 1975 to clarify some of the most crucial questions of this thirty year period: How did post war visual culture repress or acknowledge the recent ’caesura of civilization’ brought about by World War II?; how did the neo-avantgarde position itself with regard to the legacies of the avantgardes of the 1920s?; how did artistic production situate itself in relation to the newly emerging apparatus of Mass Media culture?

**[History of Art and Architecture 175w. Pop Art]**
Catalog Number: 2172 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jennifer L. Roberts

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
The emergence of Pop art in the 1950s and 1960s, focusing on its challenges to prevailing standards of painting, sculpture, and photography, as well as its multifaceted engagements with postwar spectacles of information and advertising.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History of Art and Architecture 175y. Visual Culture of Weimar Germany (1919-1937)]**
Catalog Number: 5473
Benjamin Buchloh

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15*

An account of the complex practices defining the avantgarde culture of Weimar Germany from the end of the empire to the beginning of fascism. Ranging from expressionism to Dadaism, from
the Bauhaus to New Objectivity, particular emphasis will be given to the transition from painting to collage and photomontage, and to the new photographic culture in response to a rising mass media culture. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[*History of Art and Architecture 176m. Berlin & Moscow, 1918/1933 : Proseminar*]

Catalog Number: 69109 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Benjamin Buchloh and Maria Elizabeth Gough*

*Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

A comparative examination of the two greatest cultural experiments of the early 20th century - Weimar Germany and the Soviet Union - and the extraordinary dialogue that took place between them. Major topoi include the proliferation and intersection of various dadas, constructivisms, and realisms; the concepts of estrangement and alienation; the rise of photomontage, photo-illustrated magazines, monumental photography, and new media technologies; theories of technological reproducibility and distribution; and the perennial question of the relationship between aesthetics and politics.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 178m. Cold War Photography**

Catalog Number: 8383 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Robin E. Kelsey*

*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*

This course will consider the intersection of photography and social history in the United States from 1945-1989 through an examination of key photographic practices, publications, exhibitions, and critical texts.


Catalog Number: 95397 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Chris McAuliffe*

*Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

Explores the interaction of art and rock ‘n’ roll, primarily in Australian and American art. Examines a cross-cultural dialogue incorporating modernist mythology (the bohemian), avant-garde practice (performance, the Cageian tradition) and new forms of spectatorship (the fan).

[*History of Art and Architecture 181z (formerly History of Art and Architecture 281z). Chinese Art of the Ineffable*]

Catalog Number: 11386 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

*Eugene Wang*

*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

Tumultuous historical changes elicit strong responses, often producing the state of the ineffable. Explores the ways in which ink-and-brush painting sublimes historical experiences in articulating the ineffable through orchestration of its formal properties.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[History of Art and Architecture 186p. Post-Medium Art in Post-Socialist China]

Catalog Number: 50809 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Eugene Wang

Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

The course examines contemporary Chinese art in the throes of the post-medium condition since the 1980’s. The eclipse of the Maoist utopian ideology and the rise of market economy in the age of globalization parallels the erosion of traditional medium purity (painting, sculpture, architecture, photography, etc.). Reorientation and repurposing visual mediums and the transmedia experimentations have created new platforms for staging contemporary Chinese experience and thinking outside the boxes, old and new.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Art and Architecture 193g. Global Africa: Introduction to Art and Visual Culture - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 58982 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Suzanne P. Blier

Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

An introduction to key traditions of African art and design as seen both on the continent and in global perspective. In this survey of African sculpture, painting, ceramics, architecture, furniture, fashion, decorative arts, popular and performance arts, we also explore issues of identity, religion, politics and history as well as questions of colonial history, art collecting practices, and museum display.

History of Art and Architecture 194w. Worlds Fairs - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 24735

Suzanne P. Blier

Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9

This seminar addresses questions of cultural display through the art and architecture of world fairs, mid-nineteenth century to present. Students are introduced to the seminal fair events beginning with the Crystal Palace in London, and extending to fairs in the U.S., France, Belgium, Spain, Japan and China. the history of fairs as artistic and social phenomenon is explored along with how these events shaped national identity, ethnicity, social class, race, imperialism, colonialism, and gender.

[History of Art and Architecture 197. The Imperial Arts of the Inca and the Aztec]

Catalog Number: 9976

Thomas B. F. Cummins

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

This course concentrates on the art and architecture of the two ancient American civilizations, surveying the forms of representation used to establish imperial presence within the accepted vernacular of Mesoamerican and Andean artistic traditions. Special attention is given to the role of art as a means of expressing imperial claims to mythic and historic precedents, upon which political and economic expansion could be realized.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B or Foreign Cultures, but not both.
History of Art and Architecture 197gr. Colonial Art
Catalog Number: 2623
Thomas B. F. Cummins
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3.
Art and Architecture of the 16th/17th c. in the Spanish New World. The making, the mapping, and imaging of the colonial city.

History of Art and Architecture 199k. The Study of Architectural History : Critical Issues and Methodologies : Seminar
Catalog Number: 19833 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Neil Levine and Alina A. Payne
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
This course focuses on issues of method and ideology in the history, criticism, and theory of architecture through close readings of selected texts representing different periods and approaches to the subject. These include foundational works of the discipline as well as recent publications. Considering the various environmental, tectonic, spatial, interpretive, and professional dimensions of architecture, topics will range from theories of site, function, and meaning to means of representation, the client-architect relationship, and concepts of restoration. Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Primarily for Graduates

*History of Art and Architecture 206. Science and the Practice of Art History
Catalog Number: 6180 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Narayan Khandekar and staff
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.
The course equips students with critical and informed approaches to the range, applications and ambiguities of instruments employed in the scientific, diagnostic investigation of artworks through lectures, discussions, and close examination of works from the Harvard Art Museums’ collections

Catalog Number: 20595 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar and Alina A. Payne
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Architecture of the eastern Mediterranean basin (at Italian, Ottoman, and Mamluk courts) with emphasis on cross-cultural encounters and transmission of the Romano-Byzantine heritage, science and technology, architectural practice, ornament, urban design, military, religious and domestic architecture.

History of Art and Architecture 226s. Ottoman Architectural Culture and Urbanism in the Age of Sinan : Seminar
Catalog Number: 93122 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Architectural production during the tenure of Ottoman chief court architect Sinan (1539-88) studied from critical and new methodological perspectives. Topics include aesthetics and identity, institutionalization of court architects, building practice, patronage, codes of decorum, textual sources.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History of Art and Architecture 229p. Word and Image in Persian Painting : Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 2342 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David J. Roxburgh
*Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
Texts of the Persian literary tradition that were illustrated constitute our focus, including Firdawsi’s Shahnama and Nizami’s Khamsa. Study of word and image is staged through key examples to open new lines of inquiry.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History of Art and Architecture 239x (formerly History of Art and Architecture 139j). Greek Myths on Roman Sarcophagi]*
Catalog Number: 1094 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Ruth Bielfeldt
*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
In Imperial Rome Greek Myths enter a new sphere: tombs. But the mythological narratives decorating the monumental relief sarcophagi are more than a simple traditionalist repeating of old stories: their visual language becomes a medium for expressing core experiences in life and death. Examines Roman sarcophagus imagery and interpret it in a contextual perspective, focusing on specific funerary contexts as well as the broader understanding of how death was conceptualized in Roman culture.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to qualified undergraduates and graduates.

[*History of Art and Architecture 240r. Topics in Byzantine Art : Family and Daily Life in the Byzantine World]*
Catalog Number: 4109 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Ioli Kalavrezou
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
A focus on domestic life and environment in everyday Byzantine society. Examining private and public life from childhood to adult age, through artifacts from the household, and education, work and social contexts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History of Art and Architecture 241n. Image-Text-Context]*
Catalog Number: 1084 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jeffrey F. Hamburger
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Topics in text and image in medieval manuscript illumination and the history of reading in Latin and vernaculars, making use of local collections (Houghton and Boston Public Library).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[History of Art and Architecture 242. Issues of Interpretation in Medieval Art : Seminar]
Catalog Number: 7561 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jeffrey F. Hamburger
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
A wide-ranging introduction to critical approaches to the study of medieval art, with emphasis on systems of signification, mixing historiography and methodology in a workshop format in which students help set the agenda.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Art and Architecture 245x. Jan van Eyck’s Renaissance : Seminar]
Catalog Number: 47801 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Hugo van der Velden
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Themes include: historical styles, archaism, innovation, epigraphy, the Ghent altarpiece, the rise of painting, function, ritual, context, endowments, saints, land, landscape, court, competition, art theory, painter’s practice, paragone, polyphony, reflection, gold, embroidery, splendor, and Art.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Art and Architecture 249n. The Travel Narrative and Art History - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 74089 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Hugo van der Velden and David J. Roxburgh
Half course (fall term). W., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Travel narratives of the medieval through early modern periods recorded by pilgrims, artists, ambassadors, among others, are examined for what they offer to art historical inquiry. Critical texts from Europe and Asia are studied.

History of Art and Architecture 251v. Prints and the Pursuit of Knowledge in Early Modern Europe - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 13202 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Joseph Koerner
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.
Drawing its focus from the eponymous exhibition at the Sackler Museum, this course investigates how print-makers contributed to, and expanded, knowledge in the culture. Special attention will be paid to the contributions of Albrecht Durer.

[History of Art and Architecture 253s. Art Theories of the Italian Renaissance]
Catalog Number: 78318 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Frank Fehrenbach
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Between 1430 and 1600, Italian art theorists provided the framework of the Western discourse on art. Each week, we will discuss one major treatise; readings will be based on the Italian texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Art and Architecture 254n. The Art of Death: Italian Renaissance Tombs - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 37674 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Frank Fehrenbach
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
We will focus on artistic development between Tino di Camaino and Michelangelo, the culture of memoria, images of the body, liturgy, typology, relationship to space and beholder, materials. Advanced undergraduates welcome.

[*History of Art and Architecture 254p. The Invention of Portraiture]*
Catalog Number: 6845 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Frank Fehrenbach
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Major moments of an enigmatic genre, from 13th century tomb sculpture to late 16th century experiments, with a focus on Italian Renaissance portraiture. Key concepts include similitude versus animation, gender, materiality, agency.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to graduate and advanced undergraduate students.

**History of Art and Architecture 255. Giorgio Vasari: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 57654 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
* Alina A. Payne
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Examines Giorgio Vasari’s oeuvre as critic, historian, artist and architect as it illuminates conceptions of style, progress, aesthetic quality, artistic personality and exchanges between the arts in Renaissance Italy.

**History of Art and Architecture 256v. Rembrandt - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 89196 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Hugo van der Velden
Half course (spring term). W., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Where to begin? Rembrandt’s paintings, prints and drawings, primarily, but anything else that can help to find an angle on this tremendously and overwhelmingly complex artist will be given a fair chance.

**History of Art and Architecture 263m. Moving Statues, Breathing Images - Enlivening and animation in Italian Renaissance and Baroque Art**
Catalog Number: 5014 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Frank Fehrenbach
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Enlivening was arguably the most famous topos in Early Modern art. We inquire of its implications in form, art theory, and history of science. Key terms include: movement, color, composition, opacity, gaze; Genesis, Pygmalion, Medusa, Narcissus.

[History of Art and Architecture 271p. Reading, Drawing, Printing Architecture : Seminar]
Catalog Number: 71355 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Alina A. Payne
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The architectural book and its readers, authors, circulation and manufacture in the early modern period.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 271v. Marcel Duchamp: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 18534 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Benjamin Buchloh

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

The seminar explores Marcel Duchamp’s oeuvre and the recent literature by art historians and philosophers on the subject, as well as the various phases of the Duchamp reception in the practices of major artists in Europe and the United States since the 1950’s.

[*History of Art and Architecture 271x. The Origins of Modernity: The “New” 18th Century]*
Catalog Number: 1598 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Ewa Lajer-Burcharth

*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Issues include: art and the public sphere; the birth of the critic; high & low; interiors and interiority; intimacy; artistic identity; sexuality, sexual difference, and gender; the discourse of race. Emphasis on new research and methodologies.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 271y. Architecture and Literature : Writers and Architects**
Catalog Number: 93425 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Neil Levine and Alina A. Payne

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Examines exchanges between literature and architecture in terms of content (subject matter, social critique, historical awareness), and form (narrative structures, vocabulary, tropes) from Vasari through Goethe to Borges, and from Alberti through Labrouste to Archigram.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Art and Architecture 272e. Painting and Its Discontents: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 78962 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
* Ewa Lajer-Burchartha

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Explores painting as the privileged medium and institution of artistic modernity (from the late 17th c to the present). Issues: Color; Liveliness; Truth; Autonomy; Subjectivity; Touch; Blindness; the Ready-Made; the Post-Medium Condition.

[*History of Art and Architecture 272w. Post WW II European Art: France, Italy, Germany]*
Catalog Number: 6119 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
* Benjamin Buchloh

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Addresses the work of key figures of post-war European art, under the perspective of different, yet complementary conflicts: avantgarde and neo-avantgarde, artistic practices and spectacle culture, aesthetics of repression, trauma and commemoration.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History of Art and Architecture 272z. Post WW II European Art (Part II) : Seminar]*

Catalog Number: 6513 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Benjamin Buchloh

*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

This term: Great Britain, Scandinavia, Austria, and the Benelux countries. Addresses the artistic responses to the legacies of Surrealism, to American mass culture, and to the impact of Fascist domination.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History of Art and Architecture 273v. William Blake and His Times - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 16112 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

David Bindman

*Half course (fall term). F., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

The course will deal with William Blake primarily as an artist rather than a poet, and students will work directly with the Harvard Art Museum’s and Boston MFA’s great collections of original watercolours and prints.

*History of Art and Architecture 274k. Russian and Soviet Avant-Garde*

Catalog Number: 98835 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Maria Elizabeth Gough

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History of Art and Architecture 275w. The Thing]*

Catalog Number: 8955 Enrollment: Limited to 14.

Jennifer L. Roberts

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Investigates the conundrum of "thingness" in art history, introducing theoretical frameworks for interpreting everything from teapots to minimal sculpture. Interrogates forms of exchange - economic, libidinal, aesthetic, historical- that objects invite (or refuse).

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History of Art and Architecture 275z. Meyer Schapiro: Seminar - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 87868 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Henri Zerner

*Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*

Meyer Schapiro’s contributions go from early Christian art to the 20th century. This towering figure of art history explored a wide range of methodological issues. We will explore his intellectual journey and his relevance today.
[*History of Art and Architecture 277k. The Contemporary*]
Catalog Number: 29579 Enrollment: Limited to 14.
*Carrie Lambert-Beatty*
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Graduate seminar exploring the intersection of the field of art history with the globalized art world. What is "contemporary art" - in theory, in practice, and in history?
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*History of Art and Architecture 277s. Circa 1970*]
Catalog Number: 2286 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Carrie Lambert-Beatty*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3.*
Investigation of US artistic production and discourse from the early 1970s, with emphasis on the rubric of the “ politicization of the avant-garde” and the periodization of the 60s and 70s. Comparative looks at Europe and Latin America.

[History of Art and Architecture 277z. 1960’s Technical Reproductions: Prints, Photos, Books - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 22567 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Henri Zerner and Benjamin Buchloh*
*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
The 1960s saw a revival of printmaking among avant-garde artists; photographic images invaded painting itself (Hamilton, Warhol, Richter); ’reproductive’ media assumed a central role in the production of art. Will examine the significance of these phenomena.

Catalog Number: 96208 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Yukio Lippit*
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
This seminar explores new ways of conceptualizing Japanese architectural history, which is affiliated with the engineering sciences in Japan, as a subject in the humanities.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Art and Architecture 282v. Mortuary Arts of the Northern Zhou China]
Catalog Number: 28768 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Mandy Jui-Man Wu*
*Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*
We will analyze tombs and their contents in light of interpretive theory, including mortuary, ritual, and identity construction in frontier areas.

[History of Art and Architecture 283m. Four Topics in Chinese Art History - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 21239 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
*Eugene Wang*
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*
Seminar covers four topics in Chinese art history: early cosmography, Song Buddhist art,
paintings during the Ming-Qing transition, and early-Republican art design. Presentations by participants in their own areas will anchor the discussion.

**History of Art and Architecture 286s, Japanese Sculptural Icon: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 94069 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Yukio Lippit
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This seminar examines major works of Japanese sculpture in light of recent research on materiality, sculptural process, interred objects, ritual, architectural meaning, conservation, interregionalism, kami worship, the Buddhist sculptor, and comparative theories of the icon.

**History of Art and Architecture 288s. Ito Jakuchu and Japanese Nature Painting : Seminar**
Catalog Number: 32694 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Yukio Lippit
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This seminar explores the conditions of artistic production in early modern Japan through the life and remarkable bird-and-flower paintings of the Kyoto artist, Ito Jakuchu (1716-1800).  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History of Art and Architecture 291r. Topics in Pre-Columbian and Colonial Art*
Catalog Number: 2306 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Thomas B. F. Cummins
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Topics to be determined in consideration of interests of students.

**History of Art and Architecture 294v, Illustrated Peruvian Chronicles, 16th/17th Centuries: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 82741 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Juan Ossio
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course will examine the illustrated manuscripts of two contemporary, (16th/17th c. Indian and Spanish), authors in light of Andean indigenous cultural tradition, and the historiographic and artistic trends of the colonial period.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 40. Monuments of Islamic Architecture**
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 43 (formerly Literature and Arts B-35). Visual Culture of the Ottoman Empire Between East and West (15th - 17th Centuries)]

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 44. Arts of Asia**
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 46 (formerly Literature and Arts B-49). Modernisms 1865–1968]

**African and African American Studies 174. The African City**

**Classical Archaeology 156. Roman Public Monuments - (New Course)**

**Classical Archaeology 220 (Formerly offered as Classical Archaeology 110.). Coins and**
History of Ancient Sicily: Seminar - (New Course)
Classical Archaeology 248. Travelling with Pausanias: Seminar - (New Course)
Culture and Belief 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 93). Pathways through the Andes–
Culture, History, and Beliefs in Andean South America
Culture and Belief 30. Seeing is Believing: A History of Photography
[*History 84c. Confronting Objects/Interpreting Culture: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on
North America]*
[History of Science 215r. Science and Culture in Medieval and Early Modern Europe: Seminar]
[Japanese History 265. The Muromachi Period: Culture and Context]
Japanese Literature 124. The Tale of Genji in Word and Image
Japanese Literature 133 (formerly Japanese Literature 250r). Gender and Japanese Art]
Korean History 105. Introduction to Korean Art - (New Course)
United States in the World 12 (formerly History of Art and Architecture 17y). American
Encounters: Art, Contact, and Conflict, 1560-1860
[*Visual and Environmental Studies 104. Culture Jam: Art and Activism since 1989:
Seminar]*
[Visual and Environmental Studies 172b (formerly 173t). Contemporary Film Theory]
Visual and Environmental Studies 181. Frames of Mind: Film Theory
[*Visual and Environmental Studies 182. Film Architectures: Seminar]*
[Visual and Environmental Studies 184. Imagining the City: Literature, Film, and the Arts]
*Visual and Environmental Studies 271. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: Theory
*Visual and Environmental Studies 285x (formerly *Visual and Environmental Studies
185x). Visual Fabrics: Art, Media, Materiality Seminar*

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*History of Art and Architecture 300. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 5716
Ruth Bielfeldt 5682 (on leave fall term), Suzanne P. Blier 3472, Benjamin Buchloh 5325, Joseph
Connors 1080, Thomas B. F. Cummins 3568, Frank Fehrenbach 5013, Maria Elizabeth Gough
6716 (on leave 2011-12), Jeffrey F. Hamburger 3800 (on leave 2011-12), Ioli Kalavrezou 2242,
Deborah Martin Kao 3345, Robin E. Kelsey 4132, Joseph Koerner 1954, Ewa Lajer-Burcharth
3373, Carrie Lambert-Beatty 5283, Neil Levine 4178 (on leave 2011-12), Henry W. Lie 2575,
Yukio Lippit 4713, Carol C. Mancusi-Ungaro 4406, David G. Mitten 1290, Robert D. Mowry
(Sackler Museum) 1958, Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar 1688, Peter Nisbet 1738, Alina A. Payne
4605, Gloria Ferrari Pinney 1384, Jennifer L. Roberts 4407 (on leave fall term), William W.
Robinson 2239, David J. Roxburgh 2138, Victor Stoichita (University of Fribourg) 5014, Eugene
Wang 3600, Irene J. Winter 1955, Stephan S. Wolohojian 2756, Henri Zerner 3792, and Hugo
van der Velden 4767
Individual work in preparation for the General Examination for the PhD degree or, by
arrangement, on special topics not included in the announced course offerings.

Methods and Theory of Art History
Catalog Number: 7879 Enrollment: Limited to 14.
Robin E. Kelsey 4132
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Limited to incoming graduate students.


Works of Art: Materials, Forms, Histories
Catalog Number: 47391 Enrollment: Limited to 14. Limited to first-year graduate students.
Robin E. Kelsey 4132
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A series of team-taught workshops designed to sharpen skills in the observation, analysis, and
historical interpretation of works of art and architecture.

*History of Art and Architecture 399. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 6575
Ruth Bielfeldt 5682 (on leave fall term), Suzanne P. Blier 3472, Benjamin Buchloh 5325, Thomas
B. F. Cummins 3568, Frank Fehrenbach 5013, Maria Elizabeth Gough 6716 (on leave 2011-12),
Jeffrey F. Hamburger 3800 (on leave 2011-12), Ioli Kalavrezou 2242, Robin E. Kelsey 4132,
Joseph Koerner 1954, Ewa Lajer-Burcharth 3373, Carrie Lambert-Beatty 5283, Neil Levine
4178 (on leave 2011-12), Yukio Lippit 4713, David G. Mitten 1290, Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar
1688, Alina A. Payne 4605, Gloria Ferrari Pinney 1384, Jennifer L. Roberts 4407 (on leave fall
term), David J. Roxburgh 2138, Eugene Wang 3600, Irene J. Winter 1955, Henri Zerner 3792,
and Hugo van der Velden 4767
Note: May not be counted toward course requirements for the PhD degree.
Jeremy Alan Greene, Assistant Professor of the History of Science
Evelynn M. Hammonds, Barbara Gutmann Rosenkrantz Professor of the History of Science and of African and African American Studies, Dean of Harvard College
Anne Harrington, Professor of the History of Science (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
David Shumway Jones, A. Bernard Ackerman Professor of the Culture of Medicine
Shigehisa Kuriyama, Reischauer Institute Professor of Cultural History
Rebecca M. Lemov, Assistant Professor of the History of Science
Katharine Park, Samuel Zemurray, Jr. and Doris Zemurray Stone Radcliffe Professor of the History of Science
Maya Karin Peterson, Lecturer on the History of Science
Christopher James Phillips, Lecturer on the History of Science
Sarah S. Richardson, Assistant Professor of the History of Science and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Hannah Roosth, Assistant Professor of the History of Science
Charles E. Rosenberg, Ernest E. Monrad Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave spring term)
Mark Schiefsky, Professor of the Classics
Steven Shapin, Franklin L. Ford Professor of the History of Science (on leave spring term)
Adelheid Voskuhl, Associate Professor of the History of Science

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of the History of Science

Owen Gingerich, Professor of Astronomy and of the History of Science, Emeritus
Peter Godfrey-Smith, Professor of Philosophy
Erwin N. Hiebert, Professor of the History of Science, Emeritus
Gerald Holton, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and Professor of the History of Science, Emeritus
Sheila Jasanoff, Pforzheimer Professor of Science and Technology Studies at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Arthur Kleinman, Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Faculty of Medicine, Harvard College Professor
Everett I. Mendelsohn, Professor of the History of Science, Emeritus
Martha L. Minow, Jeremiah Smith, Jr. Professor of Law (Law School)
Robb Moss, Rudolf Arnheim Lecturer on Filmmaking
Antoine Picon, G. Ware Travelstead Professor of the History of Architecture and Technology (Design School)
Ahmed Ragab, Richard T. Watson Assistant Professor of Science and Religion (Divinity School)
Barbara Gutmann Rosenkrantz, Professor of the History of Science, Emerita
A. I. Sabra, Professor of the History of Arabic Science, Emeritus

Affiliates of the Department of the History of Science

Steven E. Hyman, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Harvard University Distinguished Service Professor (on leave 2011-12)

The Department of the History of Science oversees the undergraduate concentration in History
and Science and provides the degree of AM and PhD to properly qualified graduate students. The Department also offers instruction in the history of science to students in other fields.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*History of Science 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1238
Anne Harrington and members of the Department
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Programs of directed reading and research to be conducted by a person approved by the Department.

*History of Science 97. Tutorial — Sophomore Year*
Catalog Number: 5235
Anne Harrington
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Sophomore tutorial is a hands-on course that introduces students to some of the most exciting and productive questions in the history of science, technology and medicine, while developing critical reading, presentation and discussion skills. Small groups of students will tackle different aspects of a larger theme each week and share discoveries in sessions led by the faculty instructor. The course will be further enhanced by a series of supervised individual projects. *Note:* Required for undergraduate concentration in History and Science.

*History of Science 98. Tutorial — Junior Year*
Catalog Number: 1120
Maya Karin Peterson
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
This one-semester junior tutorial is a research-oriented tutorial taken in small groups. Focuses on enhancing research and writing skills through the completion of a directed research paper on subject matter of the student’s interest. Usually taken during the fall semester.

*History of Science 99. Tutorial — Senior Year*
Catalog Number: 6619
Christopher James Phillips
*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*
Faculty-led seminar and intensive work with an individual advisor, directed towards production of the senior honors thesis. *Note:* Ordinarily taken by seniors as a full course. May be taken as a half course only if special permission is obtained. Students are expected to complete a thesis or submit a research paper or other approved project in order to receive course credit.

**Cross-listed Courses**

Culture and Belief 11. Medicine and the Body in East Asia and in Europe
[Culture and Belief 20 (formerly Historical Study A-27). Reason and Faith in the West]
Culture and Belief 34 (formerly Historical Study A-87). Madness and Medicine: Themes in
the History of Psychiatry
Culture and Belief 47 (formerly Historical Study B-45). The Darwinian Revolution
Environmental Science and Public Policy 78. Environmental Politics
*Freshman Seminar 25i. On the Witness Stand: Scientific Evidence in the American Courts
*Freshman Seminar 26y. Science, History, and Theatre - (New Course)
*Freshman Seminar 44t. The Atomic Bomb in History and Culture
*Freshman Seminar 45m. The Concept of Race in Science and Medicine in the United States
*Freshman Seminar 47j. Mapping the British Empire - (New Course)
[*History 83b. Historical Ontology]
[Science of Living Systems 12. Understanding Darwinism]
[Science of the Physical Universe 17 (formerly Science A-41). The Einstein Revolution]
United States in the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-34). Medicine and Society in America

For Undergraduates and Graduates

History of Science 100. Knowing the World: An Introduction to the History of Science
Catalog Number: 0905
Adelheid Voskuhl
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
In this class, we are concerned with the history of science from 1500 to the present, a period commonly thought of as being "modern," not only in matters of science but also in political, cultural, social, and economic matters. We ask what modern science is, how it came to be that way, and what relationships it has had with other parts of society. We discuss advancements as well as conflicts emerging from these relationships and ask how they have changed over time. 
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

History of Science 101. Knowledge on the Move: Cultures of Science in the Medieval World - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 54617
Katharine Park and Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Explores the development of scientific ideas and practices in the medieval Middle East and Western Europe, focusing on the circulation of texts, people, and objects. Special attention to religious, intellectual, social, and institutional contexts.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3340.

[History of Science 106. History of Ancient Science]
Catalog Number: 3958
Mark Schiefsky
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An examination of key aspects and issues in the development of ancient science, focusing on natural philosophy from the Presocratics to Aristotle as well as its relation to early Greek medicine and mathematics. Some consideration will also be given to the historiography of natural philosophy within this period.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Science 108. Bodies, Sexualities, and Medicine in the Medieval Middle East**
Catalog Number: 81052  
Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4

This course will examine the ways in which medical, religious, cultural, and political discourses and practices interacted in the medieval and early modern Middle East to create and reflect multiple understandings of human bodies and sexualities. Special attention to debates on health, sexuality, and gender and racial identities.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3587. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**History of Science 111. Two Scientific Revolutions: From the Classical Age of Islamic Sciences to the Scientific World of Early Modern Europe**
Catalog Number: 96159  
Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4

Explores the emergence and consolidation in the Islamic Middle East of a new science and philosophy constructed in part out of Persian and Greek materials; the consolidation and development of this science in an Islamic context; and its connections with novel developments in sixteenth- and early seventeenth-century European science. Attention to cultural context, including imperial projects, societal transformation, and religious worldviews.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**History of Science 112. Health, Medicine and Healing in Medieval and Renaissance Europe**
Catalog Number: 8576  
Katharine Park  
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3

A survey of medical theory, organization, and practice in the broader context of healing, including magical and religious healing. Topics include the construction of medical authority and expertise, the play of sex and gender among healers and patients, the rise of hospitals, and responses to "new" diseases such as syphilis and plague.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

**History of Science 113. Crusades, Plagues and Hospitals: Medicine and Society in the Islamic Middle Ages**
Catalog Number: 59744  
Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Surveys the recasting of Islamic medical practices, traditions, and institutions in response to the many health challenges of the turbulent Middle Ages, from the eleventh through the thirteenth centuries, including wars, invasions, and epidemics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[History of Science 117. Science, Philosophy, and Religion in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages]
Catalog Number: 9172
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Consideration of how science and natural philosophy found itself both opposed to and used by Christian, Judaic, and Islamic religious traditions and, as a crucial test case, how these traditions handled the divide between creation and the eternal world.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 123. The Clockwork Universe]
Catalog Number: 6517
Jimena Canales
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
During the tumultuous period of the French Revolution scientists ironically found the universe to be stable and constant. But this stability soon gave way to an uncertain future. New theories predicted its end, its uncontrollable expansion, and even the need for God to keep it going. How have we thought about the Universe and its inhabitants (from Laplace to Einstein and from astronomy to physics) through classic scientific texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 124. What is Really Real? From Subjective Experience to Experimental Subjectivity] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 95016
Daniela Katharina Helbig
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
When philosopher Edmund Husserl insisted in 1936, "The original ark, earth, does not move," he did not mean to deny the legitimacy of the Copernican revolution. Rather, he emphasized that scientific truth may seem deeply contradictory to everyday experience. This course traces the history of this problem from its roots in the early modern "Scientific Revolution" into 20th-century psychophysics and philosophy to ask what counted as "really real," for whom, and why.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 126. The Matter of Fact: Physics in the Modern Age]
Catalog Number: 5319 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jimena Canales
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
What is a scientific fact? What is a physical law? How are scientific facts and laws discovered, established, and, sometimes, overturned? These questions will be addressed by exploring
important episodes in the history of facts, ranging from the Apollo moon landings to DNA evidence in the courtroom, with a special focus on the hard facts and laws of physics: electrons, molecules, X-rays, and the laws of thermodynamics.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Science 127. From Lab Rats to Venture Capitalists: The Making of a Scientist - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 66306
Christopher James Phillips
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
How does one become a scientist in the modern world? What are the conventions of scientific practice and how are they mastered? This course explores training in the sciences by combining an historical examination of key pedagogical sites and episodes with a study of Harvard’s own undergraduate program of science education. By looking at the tools, theories, and practices involved in the formation of scientists, we explore the nature of the scientific enterprise and of the intellectual and moral shaping of the men and women who participate in it.

**History of Science 128. World Building: A History of Physics from the Leaning Tower of Pisa to CERN’s Black Holes - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 75212
Daniela Katharina Helbig
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*
This introductory survey of the history of the physical sciences is structured around the question of how the world described by physicists relates to the world we live in. Starting with Galileo’s idealizing assumption about frictionless free fall, we trace this history into the 20th century and the puzzles raised by the unintuitiveness of quantum and relativity physics and beyond. We will discuss theoretical arguments that seek to bridge the gap between these two worlds, including Boltzmann, Eddington, and Gamow; and we will encounter some of the material objects constructed for that same purpose in the department’s Collection of Historical Scientific Instruments.

**History of Science 134. Nature on Display: Conference Course**
Catalog Number: 4987 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Janet Browne
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
This conference course is run as an advanced seminar for undergraduates. We explore the way that living beings were collected, displayed, and discussed, from the 18th century to today. This means we look carefully at the different places in which natural history could be encountered in the past, such as museums, zoos, botanical gardens, marine stations, parks, and reserves, circuses and shows. It offers an opportunity to engage with some current issues in historical research, notably popular science and the material culture and ‘spaces’ of science. The course hopes to enlarge your understanding of the complex relations between display, entertainment, and knowledge. A visit to the Museum of Comparative Zoology is an integral part of our studies.

**History of Science 136. History of Biotechnology - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 58601
Sophia Roosth  
**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13**  
What becomes of life when researchers can materially manipulate and technically transform living things? This course historically investigates biotechnology in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries, paying attention to how efforts to engineer life are grounded in social, cultural, and political contexts. Topics include reproductive technologies, genetic engineering and cloning, synthetic biology and bioinformatics, stem cells, intellectual property, and biosafety and biosecurity. Students will explore themes of ownership, personhood, biocitizenship, and biocapital by reading and discussing historical and anthropological accounts of biotechnology, as well as primary scientific publications, science fiction, and legal cases.

**History of Science 138. Sex, Gender, and Evolution**  
Catalog Number: 30321  
Sarah S. Richardson  
**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12**  
Evolutionary theories of sex and gender and central controversies in human evolutionary biology from Darwin to the present. Topics include debates over the theory of sexual selection and the evolutionary basis of monogamy, sexual preference, physical attraction, rape, maternal instinct, and sex differences in cognition. Readings: primary texts and historical, philosophical, and feminist analyses.

**[History of Science 139. The Postgenomic Moment]**  
Catalog Number: 81843  
Sarah S. Richardson  
**Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8**  
Joining "postgenomic" assessments of the genome projects, this seminar examines the history and contemporary practice of genomics from a multidisciplinary perspective. Topics include the role of technology, government funding, private industry, and race, gender, and nationality in the historical development of genomics, the ways in which genomic research challenges traditional conceptions of biology and science, and the implications of emerging trends such as direct-to-consumer genomics and whole-genome sequencing.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**[*History of Science 140. Disease and Society]***  
Catalog Number: 4471 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
Charles E. Rosenberg  
**Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9**  
A consideration of changing conceptions of disease during the past two centuries. We will discuss general intellectual trends as well as relevant cultural and institutional variables by focusing in good measure on case studies of particular ills, ranging from cholera to sickle cell anemia to anorexia and alcoholism.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**[*History of Science 141. The Social Life of Pharmaceuticals]***  
Catalog Number: 8890 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Jeremy Alan Greene
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The evolution of the modern pharmaceutical industry over the long twentieth century--from its early intersection with the image and later the structure of scientific research, to its dramatic post-WWII expansion and late-century saturation of medical and marketing media--is tightly intertwined with broader social, cultural, economic, and political developments. This seminar engages primary and secondary works in the history and anthropology of pharmaceuticals to situate the prescription drug as cultural artifact.

*History of Science 145. Medicine and Deviance: Conference Course*
Catalog Number: 2795 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Charles E. Rosenberg
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Sociologists and historians have described what they call the medicalization of deviance: explaining certain behaviors as the consequences of disease rather than culpable choice. I refer to a variety of behaviors ranging from homosexuality to substance abuse, from chronic fatigue syndrome to premenstrual syndrome. This course will focus on the interrelated legal, medical, policy, and professional history of such problematic “diseases” during the past century and a half.

[History of Science 148. History of Global Health]
Catalog Number: 21054
Jeremy Alan Greene
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
A survey course for undergraduates and graduate students exploring the interrelated histories of public health, international health, and global health from the 19th to the 21st centuries, with attention to the relationship between Western and non-Western forms of scientific practice and health systems. This course will trace the role of health and medicine in mediating the relationships between metropolis and colony, state and citizen, North and South, public welfare and private interest, research practices and human subjects, the commodification of health and the body, and human rights discourse. The course will be divided chronologically into four parts, tracing imperial health formations in the long 19th century, the nascent internationalism of the interwar period, the construction of bureaucracies of development in the postwar and postcolonial era, and configurations of public- and private-sector actors in late 20th and early 21st century global health practices. This course will meet twice weekly for lectures and once a week in small group sections; graduate students can enroll in a separate graduate seminar section.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

History of Science 150. History of the Human Sciences
Catalog Number: 0135
Rebecca M. Lemov
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Examination of the growth and development of social sciences such as sociology, anthropology, psychoanalysis, psychology, political science, and economics from the Enlightenment to the present. Innovators devised these fields to provide new, scientific ways to gain insight into age-
old philosophical and religious questions, such as, What is the nature of the "self" or the "soul"? What binds human beings to one another? What is free will? What are the limits of social control, behavioral engineering, and the possible reach of techniques for adjustment and manipulation?

[History of Science 151. Modern Pasts and Postmodern Futures]
Catalog Number: 22763
Jimena Canales
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
This course analyzes the modern age through three complementary perspectives. First, it offers a historical perspective focusing on landmark changes of the period, particularly focusing on science (Pasteur, Darwin, Charcot, Maxwell) and technology (steam engines, rail, telegraphy, photography). Second, it analyzes the work of important writers on modernity and civilization (focusing on Marx, Bergson, Freud). Third: it studies theorists of postmodernity (mainly Lyotard, Jameson, Habermas) who describe the benefits, dangers and/or alternatives to modernity.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History of Science 152. Filming Science
Catalog Number: 8254 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Peter L. Galison and Robb Moss
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3, W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Examination of the theory and practice of capturing scientific practice on film. Topics will include fictional, documentary, informational, and instructional films and raise problems emerging from film theory, visual anthropology and science studies. Each student will make and edit short film(s) about laboratory, field, or theoretical scientific work.

History of Science 153. History of Dietetics
Catalog Number: 1409 Enrollment: Limited to 35.
Steven Shapin
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A survey of the relationships between medical expertise and human eating habits from Antiquity to the present, giving special attention to the links between practical and moral concerns and between expert knowledge and common sense.

[*History of Science 154. Science and Business in Modern America]
Catalog Number: 7942 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Steven Shapin
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A survey of the relationships between the practice of science and the world of commerce in the United States since the beginning of the 20th century. Topics covered include the conduct and image of science in academia and industry, ideas about the connections between science and technology, and the development and understanding of entrepreneurial science.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
History of Science 155. Science and Technology in Modern Life - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 67097
Jamie Cohen-Cole
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
This lecture course surveys what made the last century a distinctive period of history. We will examine the critical transformations in, and interconnections among, politics, culture, science, technology, the arts, and social life. How has society, culture, and politics developed and changed because of technical developments ranging from electricity to the automobile, the computer, survey research, biotechnology, or atomic weapons? How have new scientific conceptions of the environment, of race and gender, of the market, the "public", of rationality, and of modernity both shaped and been impacted by new meanings of citizenship, democracy, and the nation state?

[History of Science 156. How We Think About Science and Why]
Catalog Number: 38436
Jimena Canales
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
From the history of ideas to history scientific practices. From focusing on books to studying labs. From thinking about theories to revaluing objects. How we think about science and why.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 157. Sociology of Science]
Catalog Number: 2434
Steven Shapin
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An introduction to a series of sociological topics concerning the scientific role, the scientific community, and scientific knowledge that are of special interest to historians. What are the social conditions for the institutionalization of science and for the support of the scientific role? What are the possibilities for a historical sociology of scientific knowledge? What social pressures have historically been exerted on our overall understanding of science and its relations with society?
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 162. Science in the Enlightenment]
Catalog Number: 7570
Adelheid Voskuhl
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
What is the relationship between science and the period commonly referred to as the Enlightenment (ca. 1685-1815)? We will examine scientific theory, experimentation, and observation in the multiple contexts of social, philosophical, intellectual, and material cultures of the Enlightenment in Europe and North America. The course will explore the connections between Enlightenment science, technology, and engineering with the Industrial Revolution, Newtonianism, and the eventual reactions to Enlightenment ideals of reason and rationality.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
History of Science 164. Sense and Scientific Sensibility: Beyond Vision, From the Scientific Revolution to Now - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 35633
Hannah Roosth
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Scientific inquiry is often considered an endeavor pursued using one?s sense of vision: scientists peer into microscopes and telescopes, and stare at graphs, diagrams, and computer screens. But on what other senses do scientists rely? Do they also gather data using senses of hearing, smell, taste, and touch? How are the senses technologically mediated, and how do researchers evaluate sensory evidence? To address such questions, this course combines readings in the history and anthropology of science with classic primary sources.

History of Science 165. Rethinking the Scientific Revolution - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 71921 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Alex Csiszar
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Before the emergence of modern science, knowing about the natural world was generally the domain of people called natural philosophers. In early modern Europe, what it meant to engage in this activity, even what nature was understood to be, underwent so many radical transformations that historians and philosophers later named the era the Scientific Revolution. This seminar will examine the diverse ? even conflicting ? meanings that have been given to the Scientific Revolution over time. We will pay special attention to the role of media in scientific, political, and social revolution. Other topics will include the experimental method, the nature of belief, instruments, gender, natural history, classification, and the role of narrative in knowledge-making. Students will have several opportunities to study artifacts in the Collection of Historical Scientific Instruments and at Houghton Library.

[History of Science 171. Narrative and Neurology]
Catalog Number: 3222
Anne Harrington
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An exploration of the complex relationship between the making of brain science and the human stories/experiences of brain damaged people. Topics include iconic cases of brain damage like Phineas Gage and H.M (and who speaks for them), the emergence and historical function of neurological case histories, the study of brain-damaged soldiers in WWI, the "neurological novels" of Alexandr Luria, the popular writings of Oliver Sacks, the brain-injured patient as author, and internet-based writings celebrating "neurodiversity."
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 173. The Abnormal Mind]
Catalog Number: 84089
Jamie Cohen-Cole
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course examines how the abnormal mind has been understood from the origins of psychiatry and psychoanalysis to the development of psychopharmaceuticals. We will study classification of diseases and methods of treatment, the professional formation of psychiatry,
changing definitions of normality, the interplay between social and mental norms, and ways that
deviant or minority social groups have been explained through references to the character of their
minds.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 174. Critical Experiments in the Human Sciences]
Catalog Number: 1750
Rebecca M. Lemov
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course focuses on high-impact experiments - among them, the Milgram "Obedience"
experiments and the Stanford Prison Experiment - carried out in the twentieth-century human
sciences by anthropologists, sociologists, social psychologists, and/or experimental
psychologists. Many dreamed of a "technology of human behavior" and conducted experiments
toward this end. What were the results, and how do they continue to affect our thinking and daily
lives today?
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Science 175. Minds, Machines, and Computers
Catalog Number: 32567
Jamie Cohen-Cole
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
How has what we know or believe about machines affected what we know and believe about the
human mind? How have developments in the human sciences shaped the development of
information technology? Topics covered in this course include Charles Babbage’s analytical
ingine, the Turing Machine, cyberspace, distributed cognition, and the origins, development, and
criticism of research in artificial intelligence.

History of Science 176. Brainwashing and Modern Techniques of Mind Control
Catalog Number: 76277
Rebecca M. Lemov
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10; W., at 1; W., at 3; W., at 4; Th., at 4. EXAM
GROUP: 3
This course examines the phenomenon of "brainwashing" as a modern set of techniques that can
apparently force a subject radically to alter her beliefs against her will. The Cold War roots of
"brainwashing" - both the myth and the reality -- lie in the politics of twentieth-century anti-
Communism and the deeper fear that people’s most strongly held thoughts, ideas, and
ideological commitments could be vulnerable to powerful infiltration. In order to understand the
dynamics of this process we will examine case studies beginning with the Korean War-era
emergence of the term 'brainwashing', the American interdisciplinary science of "coercive
persuasion" that arose in response, and successive waves of technological, political, and
sociocultural developments. We will also look at how brainwashing and analogous persuasive
techniques may operate among larger groups, crowds, organizations, and mass societies.

[History of Science 178. Discovering the Mind]
Catalog Number: 99196
Jamie Cohen-Cole
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6.
An introduction to the growth and development of scientific study of the mind since the
nineteenth century and role of the mind sciences in shaping modern society, politics and culture.
Topics include phrenology, the birth of experimental psychology, eugenics, personality testing,
the SAT, behaviorism, cognitive science, evolutionary psychology, cognitive neuroscience, and
the use of mind science in politics, law, business, and education.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Science 180 (formerly East Asian Studies 175). The History of Modern Science
and Technology in East Asia
Catalog Number: 5317
Yoshiyuki Kikuchi
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
Do you know how China, Japan, and Korea have emerged as techno-scientific powers? Have
traditional indigenous technologies contributed to this process? With these two key questions,
this course explores why and how East Asian countries like China, Japan, and Korea - all with
distinct cultural and historical backgrounds - appropriated and acculturated Western S&T in its
intellectual and institutional forms. It also discusses how East Asian societies have reacted to and
dealt with the huge environmental cost of industrialization, highlighted by the recent nuclear
plant disaster in Fukushima, Japan. A major focus will be on Japan, which, for better or worse,
played a significant role in modern East Asian history, but we also look at modern Chinese and
Korean S&T in regional and global socio-political contexts.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical
Study A.

History of Science 183. Democracy and Technology
Catalog Number: 47674
Adelheid Voskuhl
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
What is the relationship between technology and politics in global democracies? This course
explores various forms of technology, its artifacts and experts in relation to government and
political decision-making. Does technology "rule" or "run" society, or, should it? How do
democratic societies balance the need for specialized technological expertise with rule by elected
representatives? Topics will include: industrial revolutions, factory production and consumer
society, technological utopias, the Cold War, state policy, colonial and post-colonial rule, and
engineers’ political visions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Science 186. Technology in the Social World
Catalog Number: 2147
Adelheid Voskuhl
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
What role does technology play in the social world? This course explores a variety technological
systems in social and historical contexts in Europe, North America, Africa, and Asia between
1300 and 2010. Topics include warfare, agriculture, communication technologies, transportation,
consumerism, urbanization, and colonization. Special emphasis on the interrelations between
technological artifacts and other forms of "cultural production" such as government, commerce, philosophy, and art.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Science 190. Science Facts and Science Fictions - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 28387
Hannah Roosth
Half course (spring term). M., 4–6; Tu., at 4; W., at 4; M., 6–8:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course uses science fiction as a lens through which to view the history of science and technology. By reading sci-fi literature (including novels and short stories by Shelley, Wells, Verne, and Butler, as well as more recent works by Heinlein, Asimov, Le Guin, Gibson, and Atwood) and viewing sci-fi films, this course asks how science is fictionalized, and what such representations tell us about science as an enterprise that melds present contexts with futurism and fantasy. Topics include: time travel, utopias and dystopias, other worlds, artificial intelligence, robotics, alien life.

History of Science 191. Brave New World? Scientific and Technological Visions of Utopia and Dystopia in Russia and the Soviet Union - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 22899
Maya Karin Peterson
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Focuses on the role of scientific and technological developments in creating the kinds of social, economic and ecological change that have inspired utopian thinking, as well as the rise of utopia’s counterpart, the dystopia, with a specific focus on Russia in the late-19th and 20th centuries. We will look at the way in which individuals and groups in Russia created and interpreted utopian visions based on scientific and technological innovations, and the extent to which imaginings of scientific utopias, or dystopias, projected in Russian and Soviet literature and the arts were reflected on the ground in the Soviet Union. Themes will include the relationship between science and the state, the evolving role of the scientist, the relationship between humans and machines, the influence of science on socialism and of socialist thought on Soviet science, and the relationship between the individual and the collective. Course materials will include works of fiction and science fiction, poetry, memoirs, films, and secondary works.

History of Science 195. Taking Science to the People: Popularization of Scientific Knowledge in the Modern Arab World - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 87155
Soha Hassan Bayoumi
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
In the end of the nineteenth century and the beginning of the twentieth century, in what has come to be known as the Arab Nahda, or Awakening, a new, dynamic process of popularization of modern scientific knowledge was started, notably in Egypt and in the Levant. This course will follow the popularization of modern science in the context of different social, political and intellectual debates, including evolutionary theory, sex and gender and public health. This course intends to follow how modern science and scientific knowledge, with the positivist slant that clearly marked it, was popularized in this key period of the modern history of the Arabic-
speaking Middle East and how this process stirred different debates on modernization and development.

*Cross-listed Courses*

**Classical Studies 165. Ancient Medicine**  
[History 1345. The Human Sciences in the Modern West]  
[History 1702 (formerly History 1923). Violence, Substances and Mental Illness: African Perspectives: Conference Course]  
[History 1955. Humans and Germs in History: Conference Course]  
**History of Science 180 (formerly East Asian Studies 175). The History of Modern Science and Technology in East Asia**  
*MCB 142. Major Advances in Classical and Molecular Genetics*  
[Sociology 160. Medicine, Health Policy and Bioethics in Comparative and Global Perspective: Conference Course]  
**Sociology 190. Life and Death in the US: Medicine and Disease in Social Context**

*Primarily for Graduates*

*History of Science 200. Knowing the World: Studying the History of Science - (New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 11825  
Adelheid Voskuhl  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This is the graduate section to History of Science 100, Knowing the World: An Introduction to the History of Science.

*History of Science 206r. Geometry and Mechanics*  
Catalog Number: 2410  
Mark Schiefsky and Barry C. Mazur  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
A seminar-course devoted to a philosophical and historical examination of appeals to motion and other "mechanical" notions in ancient geometry. We will read texts related to the three classical problems of Greek mathematics, the Mechanical Problems attributed to Aristotle, and the "mechanical method" of Archimedes, with examples and commentary drawn from early modern, and also contemporary, mathematics. Undergraduates and graduates welcome.

**History of Science 209. Science and Religion: Debates, Approaches and Controversies: Seminar**  
Catalog Number: 74851  
Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School)  
*Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*  
A critical examination of the historiography of science and religion in the medieval and modern Middle East. Focus on the effects of religious laws and traditions on scientific theory and practice and the influence of science and technology on religious and theological discourse and
practice. Comparison with relevant European developments.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3341.

**History of Science 212. The Sciences of Life, Medicine and the Body in Medieval and Renaissance Europe**
Catalog Number: 0500
Katharine Park
*Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Graduate colloquium for students preparing for general examinations in the fields covered by the course, as well as other students wishing to develop a comprehensive picture of the subject through extensive reading of secondary sources.

**[History of Science 215r. Science and Culture in Medieval and Early Modern Europe: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 4568
Katharine Park
*Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Topic for 2010-11: Utopia in the Age of the Scientific Revolution. Explores the relations between new forms of scientific knowledge and the new literary genre of the utopian fiction in sixteenth- and seventeenth-century Europe, including works by More, Palissy, Brahe, Campanella, Bacon, Cavendish, and Fontenelle.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Some familiarity with the history of early modern European art or science and reading knowledge of at least one European language in addition to English.

**History of Science 223. History of the Exact Sciences: Trust, Skepticism, and Objectivity - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 42293
Christopher James Phillips
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Mathematics is both a grounded cultural practice and a mechanism for creating seemingly timeless and place-less knowledge; over the last three centuries the discipline has become both highly esoteric and ubiquitous. This course explores these developments and tensions by examining the key moments in the history of the exact sciences.

**[History of Science 238. Rethinking the Darwinian Revolution: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 9533
Janet Browne
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Taking Charles Darwin as a well-documented case study, we will explore the historiography of evolutionary ideas from 1900 on, covering the political, social, and scientific commitments involved in the concept of a "Darwinian Revolution."

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Science 239. Empire and Environment - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 74421
Maya Karin Peterson  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Focus is on the Russian and British Empires. Examines the way in which these empires encountered and altered natural environments through imperial expansion, as well as the way in which the production of scientific knowledge about colonial environments helped to shape British and Russian imperial rule from the 18th into the 20th centuries.

**[History of Science 240. The Body in Health and Disease: Seminar]**  
Catalog Number: 6821  
Charles E. Rosenberg  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
“Sickness” and “health,” notions of inappropriate and appropriate behavior, are determined by conceptions of the body and its proper management. Discussion will focus first upon secondary studies and subsequently upon students’ research.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History of Science 241. Lives and Letters]**  
Catalog Number: 5778  
Janet Browne  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
This graduate conference course centers on recent critical interest in life-writing and the image or ’identity’ of a scientist (male and female) in the 19th and early 20th centuries. We explore the emergence of scientific biography as a genre and how it may have contributed to changing notions of science. We shall also cover the increasing emphasis on the personality of a scientist and in some cases the cult of celebrity. Sessions will include modern critical thinking about ’writing lives’ in scientific history, self-representations through autobiography; biography as a historically contingent genre; group biographies; and pay some attention to the presentation of scientific lives in non-textual media such as film and portraiture. A key part of the course concerns the documents of a recorded life, especially letters as a resource for historical analysis. There will be opportunities to engage with major editorial projects underway at Harvard featuring the Victorian physicist John Tyndall and the Charles Darwin Correspondence Project. Assessed by participation in weekly workshops, assignments and a research project.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Science 243. The Making of Modern Medicine: Seminar**  
Catalog Number: 5572  
Charles E. Rosenberg  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Focus on key works in the history of medicine, illustrating historiographical trends in the past half-century as well as the substantive aspects of the field that have attracted the historical concern.

**History of Science 247. Current Issues in the History of Medicine: Seminar**  
Catalog Number: 28251  
Allan M. Brandt  
*Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*
Explores new methods for understanding disease, medicine, and society, ranging from historical demography to cultural studies. Topics include patterns of health and disease, changes in medical science and clinical practice, the doctor-patient relationship, health care systems, alternative healing, and representations of the human body. The course will focus on historical problem-framing, research strategies, and writing.

**History of Science 248. Ethics and Judgment in the History of Science and Medicine - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 61433
David Shumway Jones
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Examines the tensions felt by historians and physicians between historicizing past ethical behaviors and norms and wanting to pass judgment on past actors and actions. Topics include contested diseases, controversial therapies, and accusations of unethical research.

**[History of Science 249. Caregiving: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 43358
Charles E. Rosenberg and Arthur Kleinman
*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
In every time and place women and men have become ill and sought care. This course is organized around ethnographic and historical studies of caregiving, providing a framework for thinking comparatively about the illness experience in a variety of cultural and historical contexts. We will be examining the spectrum of care from local and family through highly bureaucratic and specialized settings. We will examine chronic as well as acute illness and disability and interrogate rationales for caregiving including the moral and emotional as well as the operational and instrumental.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**History of Science 253. Bioethics, Law, and the Life Sciences**
Catalog Number: 4500
Sheila Jasanoff (Kennedy School)
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
Seeks to identify and explore salient ethical, legal, and policy issues – and possible solutions – associated with developments in biotechnology and the life sciences.
*Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as IGA-515. May not be taken for credit by students who have already taken IGA-515 (KSG).*

**History of Science 256. Culture, Personality, and Self**
Catalog Number: 5086
Rebecca M. Lemov
*Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*
Examines the history of the culture and personality movement, considered narrowly and broadly, as well as technologies and techniques developed in the social and human sciences for measuring the self and its socialization processes.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*
**History of Science 259. The History of the History of Science**
Catalog Number: 68494
*Steven Shapin*

*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
A critical survey of conceptions of the history of science over the past hundred years or so and an interpretative engagement with why what’s been said about science and its history have mattered so much.

**History of Science 260. Readings on Science, Modernity, and the Long 20th Century - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 62019
*Jamie Cohen-Cole*

*Half course (fall term). M., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6*
Readings on the relationship of science and modernity. A thematic, chronological, and methodological examination of the ways in which science, from its intellectual content to its instruments, products, practices, and institutional forms have participated in the cultural, political, and social life of the last century.

**History of Science 265. Science in/as/of Culture - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 43494
*Hannah Roosth*

*Half course (spring term). M., 4–6.*
This seminar introduces students to Science and Technology Studies (STS), an interdisciplinary field seeking to understand the natural sciences as cultural and social practices. STS increasingly draws upon a diverse methodological and analytic toolkit: not only sociology, anthropology, and philosophy, but cultural studies, critical theory, gender, race, and postcolonial studies, and laboratory studies. Each unit in this course combines theories and methods in the social study of science with a series of cross-cutting themes including: proof, controversy, practice, actants and agency, post-humanism. Students will investigate the relation of STS to the History of Science and explore recent trends and theories in STS.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**History of Science 270. Sciences of the Self - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 58523
*Rebecca M. Lemov*

*Half course (spring term). Th., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15*
How social, human and behavioral scientists pursued a science of the self from French-revolution-era theories of the "bourgeois self" to Freud’s insights about hysteries to mid-twentieth-century American theories of "personality" to biological and computational models of the late-twentieth century (e.g., the "quantified self" movement). What is the relationship of self to soul and self to society? Some attention to the historiography of the psychological and social sciences will also be given.

**History of Science 282. Communications Media in the Sciences - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 20399
*Alex Csiszar*
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
This seminar will investigate how and to what extent knowledge is shaped by the communication practices and media through which it has been produced, from the seventeenth to the early twentieth century. The last decade has seen a convergence of concerns in book and media history with those in the history of science, including questions involving translation, standardization, intellectual property, technological determinism, and the materiality of knowledge. Participants will be encouraged to reconsider their own research interests in the light of these themes. Other topics will include the history of print genres and formats (books, letters, encyclopedias, journals, newspapers) in the sciences, information technologies, literary and rhetorical aspects of scientific argument, and scientific authors and readers. Secondary readings shall include Eisenstein, Johns, Latour, Daston, Bowker, Biagioli, Grafton, and Kittler.

[History of Science 284. Technology and the Text: Machines and Discourse in Historical and Literary Inquiry]
Catalog Number: 6779
Adelheid Voskuhl
Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
Investigates historically and theoretically the relationship between textuality and technology in recent works as well as in "classics" of the history of technology, cultural theory, and literary criticism. Readings include studies in media history and theory; and theories of technology and textuality; case studies in the history of technology and literature; and analyses of the mechanical reproduction of poetry and works of art from 19th- and 20th-c. German and French Social and Cultural Theory.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*History of Science 285a. Science, Power and Politics I
Catalog Number: 5124
Sheila Jasanoff (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). W., 2:10–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This is the fall term of a year-long seminar that introduces students to the major contributions of the field of science and technology studies (S&TS) to the understanding of politics and policymaking in democratic societies.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as IGA-953. May not be taken for credit by students who have already taken IGA-953 (KSG). Either 285a or 285b may be taken as a separate course, but only with permission of the instructor.

[*History of Science 285b. Science, Power, and Politics II]
Catalog Number: 5291
Sheila Jasanoff (Kennedy School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2:10-4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Introduction to major methodological approaches in the field of science and technology studies (S&TS), particularly focusing on the analysis of science politics and policymaking in democratic societies.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Either 285a or 285b may be taken as a separate course, but only with permission of the instructor.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

[History of Science 286. History of Technology: Reformation to the Present]
Catalog Number: 0767
Adelheid Voskuhl
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Survey of history of technology during early modern and modern periods in Europe, North America, and Asia. Readings include social and cultural histories of technology, classics in the theory of technological modernity, and primary sources.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

History of Science 288. History and Philosophy of Technology
Catalog Number: 6645
Adelheid Voskuhl
Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
Graduate-level seminar on classic and recent influential works in the history and philosophy of technology, covering the early modern, modern, and late modern periods; industrial-technological, information-technological, and bio-technological systems; as well as philosophical accounts from the analytical and the continental traditions. Literature covers authors such as Karl Marx, Martin Heidegger, Jurgen Habermas, Thomas Hughes, Donna Haraway, Donald MacKenzie, David Landes, Hayden White, Emily Thompson, and Ken Alder.

History of Science 289. Entangled Objects: Or the Stuff of Science, Culture, and Society - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 84196 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jean-francois Gauvin
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course focuses on things: from the Indian sari to the iPod. Its aim is to look at objects from a variety of angles (science, anthropology, art, cultural studies) and to investigate what makes them such powerful anchors--actors--of our daily lives. The readings and discussions will provide a strong theoretical background to the final assignment: designing and mounting a temporary exhibit.

[History of Science 290. Critical History: Curating Images, Objects, Media: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 62781 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Peter L. Galison and Jeffrey Schnapp
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Examines recent writings on material culture and collecting as part of development of "Tangible Things": an exhibition drawing from the collections of Harvard museums. Seminar combines critical curatorial work with production of short films.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[History of Science 291. Science and Art (Graduate Seminar in General Education)]
Catalog Number: 45428
Jimena Canales
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
When perspective was invented in the 15th century, was it a scientific or an artistic discovery? Science and art sometimes meet, crash, and separate. This course will examine the shifting
relations between art and science from the Early Modern period to the 20th century. Starting with canonical examples such as Vesalius’s anatomical atlas, Da Vinci’s work on human proportions, and Galileo’s astronomical drawings, the course will include visual culture more broadly, studying the impact of new technologies across fields from medicine to physics. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History of Science 292. Gravity’s Rainbow: Seminar]**

Catalog Number: 60535  
*Peter L. Galison*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
This course focuses on a single, extraordinary work of fiction, Thomas Pynchon’s *Gravity’s Rainbow*. By studying this work we explore Pynchon’s vision of modernity, but also important themes in the history of science and in philosophy. We will grapple with the weaponization of science in the twentieth century and on the one hand, and with clashing accounts of explanation on the other. How does one explain the world of V2 rocket-bombs exploding around London in World War II? Do we learn about the location of future detonations from the ones that come earlier as Pavlov might have had it? Or is the world, at root, inextricably random, with events utterly independent one from the other as Poisson would say? Such reflections on the world—and they extend through identity, love, war, and materiality—feed back into the very nature of writing itself, and in the final sessions of the seminar, we will turn to literary-philosophical questions such as: How, in the absence of causality and continuity, does narrative itself function? What might be a postcausal (postmodern) novel? Along with Pynchon’s original text, we will read widely in the history of technology, warfare, science, literary theory, and philosophy.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History of Science 294. Tools, Instruments, and Extended Cognition]**

Catalog Number: 3303  
*Peter L. Galison and Peter Godfrey-Smith*  
*Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*  
Examination of the relation between external tools and cognition. Can the boundaries of a thinking agent extend beyond the skin? Perspectives from philosophy of mind and history of science, including Clark, Wilson, Galison and others.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[History of Science 296. The Digital Self - (New Course)]**

Catalog Number: 74548 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
*Peter L. Galison and Martha L. Minow (Law School)*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Social theory, philosophical texts, and historical works help situate understandings of the human "self"; how do these and other materials shed light on conceptions and experiences of the "self" enacted in new digital technologies including the internet, surveillance, multi-person virtual games, and virtual realities? With attention to the implications of these new experiences for freedom of expression, theft and other crimes, democratic participation, and consumption, the course will include materials from law, history of science, and political and social theory.
Cross-listed Courses

[East Asian Studies 200. The Uses and Meaning of the New Arts of Presentation]
East Asian Studies 205. Approaches to the Comparative History of Medicine and the Body
East Asian Studies 230r (formerly East Asian Studies 230). The History of East Asian
Medicine: Seminar
History 2462. Readings in the U.S. in the 20th Century: Proseminar
[Japanese History 260r. Topics in Japanese Cultural History]
*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 2010. Science, Nature, and Gender (Graduate
Seminar in General Education)

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*History of Science 300. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 3388
Allan M. Brandt 3031 (on leave spring term), Janet Browne 5511, Jimena Canales 5070 (on
leave 2011-12), Alex Csiszar 2475 (on leave 2011-12), Peter L. Galison 3239, Jean-francois
Gauvin 3205, Jeremy Alan Greene 6155, Evelyn M. Hammonds 4545, Anne Harrington 1895,
Sheila Jasanoff (Kennedy School) 2248, David Shumway Jones 3111, Shigehisa Kuriyama 5269,
Rebecca M. Lemov 5570, Katharine Park 2974, Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School) 6263, Sarah S.
Richardson 6730, Hannah Roosth 2722, Charles E. Rosenberg 3784 (on leave spring term),
Mark Schiefsky 2354, Steven Shapin 3984 (on leave spring term), and Adelheid Voskuhl 5569
Note: Under special circumstances arrangements may be made for other instruction in guidance
for doctoral dissertations.

*History of Science 301. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 5641
Mario Biagioli 1756, Allan M. Brandt 3031 (on leave spring term), Janet Browne 5511, Jimena
Canales 5070 (on leave 2011-12), Alex Csiszar 2475 (on leave 2011-12), Peter L. Galison 3239,
Jean-francois Gauvin 3205, Owen Gingerich 1159, Jeremy Alan Greene 6155, Evelyn M.
Hammonds 4545, Anne Harrington 1895, Steven James Harris 4081, Erwin N. Hiebert 1187,
Gerald Holton 1883, Sheila Jasanoff (Kennedy School) 2248, David Shumway Jones 3111,
Shigehisa Kuriyama 5269, Rebecca M. Lemov 5570, Everett I. Mendelsohn 2700, Martha L.
Minow (Law School) 2617, Katharine Park 2974, Antoine Picon (Design School) 4295, Ahmed
Ragab (Divinity School) 6263, Sarah S. Richardson 6730, Hannah Roosth 2722, Charles E.
Rosenberg 3784 (on leave spring term), Barbara Gutmann Rosenkrantz 3651, A. I. Sabra 2702,
Mark Schiefsky 2354, Steven Shapin 3984 (on leave spring term), and Adelheid Voskuhl 5569
Individual work in preparation for the General Examination for the PhD degree.

*History of Science 302. Guided Research
Catalog Number: 5282
Mario Biagioli 1756, Allan M. Brandt 3031 (on leave spring term), Janet Browne 5511, Jimena
Canales 5070 (on leave 2011-12), Jamie Cohen-Cole 6589, Alex Csiszar 2475 (on leave 2011-
12), Peter L. Galison 3239, Jean-francois Gauvin 3205, Owen Gingerich 1159, Jeremy Alan
Greene 6155, Evelyn M. Hammonds 4545, Anne Harrington 1895, Erwin N. Hiebert 1187,
Gerald Holton 1883, Sheila Jasanoff (Kennedy School) 2248, David Shumway Jones 3111,
Shigehisa Kuriyama 5269, Rebecca M. Lemov 5570, Everett I. Mendelsohn 2700, Martha L. Minow (Law School) 2617, Robb Moss 1392, Katharine Park 2974, Antoine Picon (Design School) 4295, Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School) 6263, Sarah S. Richardson 6730, Hannah Roosth 2722, Charles E. Rosenberg 3784 (on leave spring term), Barbara Gutmann Rosenkrantz 3651, A. I. Sabra 2702, Mark Shapin 3984 (on leave spring term), and Adelheid Voskuhl 5569

Through regular meetings with faculty advisor, each student will focus on research and writing with the purpose of developing a publishable research paper.

*History of Science 310hf (formerly *History of Science 310). History of Science Salon
Catalog Number: 1047
Katharine Park 2974
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
What is history of science about as a discipline and profession? This half-course meets evenings throughout the academic year to introduce first-year graduate students to the range of debates, questions, and research practices currently shaping the field.
Note: The course is required for first year students in the PhD program and students in the AM program in the History of Science. For the purpose of degree requirements for these students, HS 310 fulfills the HS 201 requirement, as HS 201 has been withdrawn.

Human Evolutionary Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Human Evolutionary Biology

Daniel E. Lieberman, Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology, Harvard College Professor (Chair)
John C. Barry, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Judith F. Chapman, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Peter T. Ellison, John Cowles Professor of Anthropology (Director of Graduate Studies)
Brenda Charlene Frazier, College Fellow in Human Evolutionary Biology (on leave spring term)
Russell Dean Greaves, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Katherine Jane Hinde, Assistant Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Carole K. Hooven, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology (Assistant Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Karen L. Kramer, Associate Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Kristi Lynn Lewton, Preceptor in Human Evolutionary Biology
Susan F. Lipson, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Amanda S. Lobell, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Zarin Pearl Machanda, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology (Associate Concentration Adviser)
Charles Lindsay Nunn, Associate Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
David Pilbeam, Henry Ford II Professor of Human Evolution (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
David Gertler Rand, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Meredith Wayden Reiches, College Fellow on Human Evolutionary Biology
Linda Marie Michelle Reynard, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Maryellen Ruvolo, Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Tanya M. Smith, Assistant Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Noreen Tuross, Landon T. Clay Professor of Scientific Archaeology
Anna G. Warrener, Lecturer on Human Evolutionary Biology
Richard W. Wrangham, Ruth Moore Professor of Biological Anthropology

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Human Evolutionary Biology

Andrew A. Biewener, Charles P. Lyman Professor of Biology
Stacey A. Combes, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
George V. Lauder, Henry Bryant Bigelow Professor of Ichthyology and Curator of Ichthyology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology (on leave 2011-12)
Diane L. Rosenfeld (Harvard Law School)

Affiliates of the Department of Human Evolutionary Biology

David Emil Reich, Associate Professor of Genetics (Medical School)

Human Evolutionary Biology provides a general foundation in human and organismic biology as part of the Life Sciences cluster of concentrations. It addresses why humans and primates are the way they are from an evolutionary perspective. Understanding the biological bases for the behavioral and physical traits that distinguish humans from other primates is one of the great challenges of modern biology, and is the focus of Human Evolutionary Biology. Students interested in addressing questions about human and non-human primate cognition from the perspective of human evolutionary biology also may pursue a special program of study affiliated with the University-wide Mind, Brain, and Behavior Initiative. For concentration requirements, see the Department of Human Evolutionary Biology website.

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Human Evolutionary Biology 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 3631
David Pilbeam
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Special study of selected topics in human evolutionary biology, given on an individual basis and directly supervised by a member of the Human Evolutionary Biology Faculty.
Note: May be taken for a letter grade or Pass/Fail. Signature of faculty supervisor required.
*Human Evolutionary Biology 97. Sophomore Tutorial in Human Evolutionary Biology
Catalog Number: 2205
David Pilbeam
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to the issues and methods of human evolutionary biology, focusing on evolutionary theory, the concept of adaptation, and their application to human evolution. Weekly readings and discussions, with biweekly writing assignments that integrate major course themes. Note: Required of and limited to Human Evolutionary Biology concentrators.

*Human Evolutionary Biology 99a. Tutorial—Senior Year
Catalog Number: 2840
David Pilbeam
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Research and writing of the Senior Thesis.
Note: Limited to honors candidates. Signature of the faculty adviser required.

*Human Evolutionary Biology 99b. Tutorial - Senior Year
Catalog Number: 61326
David Pilbeam
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Research and writing of the Senior Thesis.
Note: Limited to honors candidates. Signature of the faculty adviser required.

Cross-listed Courses

Life Sciences 1b. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Genetics, Genomics, and Evolution
Life Sciences 2. Evolutionary Human Physiology and Anatomy
Science of Living Systems 21. Evolutionary Medicine

For Undergraduates and Graduates

*Human Evolutionary Biology 1210. Research in Comparative Biomechanics: Seminar
Catalog Number: 11259
Daniel E. Lieberman, Andrew A. Biewener, Stacey A. Combes, and George V. Lauder
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduces students to experimental techniques used to investigate the structure and physiology of animals. Each instructor offers research projects that are undertaken in their laboratory (limit 5 students per instructor). Students meet to introduce their project, discuss their work and progress, and to present their final results. An extensive commitment of time in the laboratory is required. Grades are based on the work completed, the oral presentation, and a short research paper. Note: Laboratory safety session required.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 2 or OEB 102 or equivalent preferred.
Human Evolutionary Biology 1310. Hormones and Behavior
Catalog Number: 2265
Carole K. Hooven
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An introduction to the interaction between hormones and behavior, emphasizing research in humans. The course has 4 units: Unit 1 covers the physiology of the endocrine system (endocrine communication, endocrine glands, hormone production and action); Unit 2 covers sex and gender (the effects of hormones on the brain and behavior in early development, the biology of gender and sex differences); Unit 3 covers reproductive and social behaviors (mating, attraction, parenting, affiliation and aggression), and in Unit 4, we explore the relationship between hormones and health (appetite, obesity, diabetes, stress).
Note: This course is a prerequisite for Human Evolutionary Biology 1418, Endocrinology and Behavior: Research Seminar, offered in the fall, and fulfills either the Biology or Behavior distribution requirement for Human Evolutionary Biology concentrator. When taken for a letter grade, this course meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1312. Human Sexuality: Research and Presentation Seminar
Catalog Number: 5008 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Judith F. Chapman
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
An examination of human sexuality from a scientific perspective. Students will read and present primary scientific literature that highlights current research on a variety of topics including: sexual development, gender identity, sexual orientation, cross cultural variations in mating systems, promiscuity, the evolution of monogamy, sexual attraction, sexual communication, including an exploration of the existence of human pheromones, libido and sexual dysfunction.

*Human Evolutionary Biology 1313. Stress: Research and Presentation Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 27108 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Judith F. Chapman
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
An examination of stress from a scientific perspective with a focus on stress research in mammals, especially primate and humans. A writing and speaking intensive seminar that will explore the basics of the stress response, physiological effects of the stress and factors that affect stress responsiveness, such as perinatal and early life effects, social support, outlets for frustration and coping skills. The relationship between stress and disease will also be explored. Scientific studies of the effectiveness of modalities of stress reduction will also be discussed. Students will present primary scientific literature that highlights current research on a variety of topics in the field.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1315. Ecology of Modern Hunter Gatherers
Catalog Number: 2051
Karen L. Kramer
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course focuses on the variable ways that hunter-gatherers interface with their environment and make their living, and the implications of this subsistence strategy for their biology and
behavior. During the first part of the course, key theoretical issues and debates that surround the study of modern hunter/gatherers will be discussed. Once this foundation is laid, the course will survey modern and historic hunter/gatherers from all the major geographic regions of the world.

[Human Evolutionary Biology 1318. BioDemography]
Catalog Number: 22665
Karen L. Kramer
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The distribution and density of people fundamentally shapes many aspects of the human condition. Biodemography is a multidisciplinary approach that integrates demographic, biological, life history and evolutionary perspectives on populations. The course covers the three major components of population change (fertility, mortality and migration) and the important demographic transitions from hunting and gathering to domestication and through modern postindustrial times. Students will read and discuss population change and sustainability from a variety of viewpoints.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1322. Evolution of Human Nature - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 72429
Karen L. Kramer
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
How does our evolutionary past shape who we are today? Why are humans so social? Why do human families emerge and marriage systems express such diversity? Are humans the only primate with a sexual division of labor and language? How do human male and female strategies differ from that of other animals? Why do children mature so slowly? This introductory course considers human behavior, sociality, sex differences, cognition, language and art in a broad evolutionary context using the concepts of natural and sexual selection, ecology and life history theory. Variation in human behavior is examined through the use of the fossil record, cross-cultural data on a variety of traditional human societies and experimental data in contemporary populations.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1325. Evolution of Technology
Catalog Number: 2357 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Russell Dean Greaves
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
An important aspect of what makes us human is our unique reliance on diverse technologies. This class develops inferences about the evolution of technology from modern human traditional cultures, the archaeological record, hominin functional morphology, and comparisons with tool use in other primates. Readings, lectures, and discussions emphasize how technology is used for subsistence, shelter, physical protection, and other behaviors that helped ancestral hominins and contemporary humans occupy a range of variable environments.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1330. Primate Social Behavior
Catalog Number: 4332
Zarin Pearl Machanda and Richard W. Wrangham
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
A review of the behavioral interactions in natural primate populations, drawing on experimental, observational, and theoretical studies. Discussion of ecological, physiological, and developmental bases of primate social behavior, with special attention to the evolution of patterns of behavioral interactions among individuals of different age, sex, relatedness, and status. Topics include sexual conflict, sexual selection, and mating systems; care of offspring and other aid-giving; manipulative and cooperative aspects of communication; competition, dominance, and territoriality; and the evolution of social relationships.

*Human Evolutionary Biology 1331. Comparison and Adaptation in Primate Evolutionary Biology*
Catalog Number: 8252 Enrollment: Limited to 8.
Charles Lindsay Nunn
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Understanding human evolution requires us to reconstruct the past and identify the adaptive basis of primate traits. How can this be achieved for behavior, language, culture and other traits that lack a clear fossil record? This course is designed to teach quantitative methods via active learning in a small class setting. Through readings, lectures, and computer labs, students will gain hands-on experience with basic statistics and comparative methods to reconstruct ancestral states and study evolutionary change. Students will apply these skills in an independent project of their choice.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1333. Primate Disease Ecology and Evolution
Catalog Number: 8036
Charles Lindsay Nunn
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Infectious disease plays a major role in the lives of humans, and the same is true of nonhuman primates. This course will explore infectious diseases in humans and nonhuman primates, including emerging infectious diseases. Through a combination of lecture, reading and discussion, we will consider similarities and differences in disease ecology in humans and nonhuman primates, and we will investigate the evolution of parasites, pathogens and primate behavior.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1335. Behavioral Ecology of Chimpanzees
Catalog Number: 32284
Zarin Pearl Machanda
Half course (spring term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
An advanced seminar on current topics in behavioral ecology research of chimpanzees and bonobos. Topics will include: foraging, dominance, cooperation, adolescence, reproductive strategies, culture, ranging, cognition, molecular ecology, and relationships. We will discuss behavioral flexibility of chimpanzees between different communities across Africa and learn how to collect and analyze behavioral data. We will compare the behavior of chimpanzees and bonobos with that of humans and examine how these species might serve as models for human evolution.
Prerequisite: Human Evolutionary Biology 1330 or Science B-29 or permission of instructor.
Human Evolutionary Biology 1371. Paternity, Fidelity and Parenting
Catalog Number: 0712
Karen L. Kramer
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course introduces human life history through the topic of male/female relationships, parenting, and family formation. Key issues covered include life history tradeoffs, reproductive strategies, division of labor, pair-bonding and cooperative breeding. Emphasis is placed on examining life history characteristics shared across primates, those particular to humans, and their variation cross-culturally. The course is designed for students studying anthropology, evolutionary biology, evolutionary psychology and other disciplines interested in the relationship between human biology and behavior.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Junior research seminar. Taught every other year, alternating with Human Evolutionary Biology 1315.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1375. Testosterone and Human Behavior
Catalog Number: 6933 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Judith F. Chapman
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
An exploration of current research in human behavior and testosterone, including the relationships between normal variation in testosterone and variation in traits such as cognition, aggression, personality traits, and sexual behavior within both males and females. Medical uses of testosterone, such as anabolic steroids, hormone replacement therapy, and reassignment, are explored.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Preference given to Human Evolutionary Biology concentrators.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1377. Birth - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 53113
Meredith Wayden Reiches
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
Birth, the passage from intra- to extra-uterine life, represents both an acute locus for the action of selection and a process with derived anatomical, endocrine, and social characteristics in humans. Topical foci of the course will include physiology: late pregnancy and fetal development, the endocrine profile of parturition, placental function; evolution: phylogenetic and comparative approaches to pelvic anatomy, bipedalism and compromise morphology, obligate midwifery; the interaction of social context and physiology: the doula effect, comparative physiology of ungulates with reverse contractions, cortisol and early miscarriages, C-sections and other interventions; and media perspectives and the culture of birth: critical examination of contemporary television, books, and popular journalism dealing with birth.

Human Evolutionary Biology 1385. Evolution of Human Cooperation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 37596
David Gertler Rand
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Cooperation has played a central role in human evolution, with people often helping others at a cost to themselves. Yet "survival of the fittest" is a fundamentally selfish process - so how could
natural selection favor altruistic behavior? In this course, we will address this question by exploring insights from evolutionary biology and game theory, together with empirical evidence of how people (and other primates) actually behave from psychology, economics and anthropology. We will see that typically it pays to be cooperative, and nice guys often finish first.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1388. The Adolescent Transition - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 16698
*Peter T. Ellison and Meredith Wayden Reiches*
*Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
Puberty, the transition from juvenility to reproductive maturity, occurs in all sexually reproducing species; adolescence, however, is a human concept that encompasses not only physiological changes but also the full range of social, behavioral, and perceptual shifts comprising the human passage into adulthood. This course takes an anthropological, biological, and phylogenetic approach to questions about adolescence, including: What elements of growth and maturation define adolescence, and is it unique to humans? How do the body’s priorities change, and what can we learn when we examine those changes in the context of ecological and cultural variation? Texts will include literature on human growth and development; comparative data from non-human primates; anthropological literature on the rites of passage; and literary dramatizations of coming of age.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1405. The Biology of Aging**
Catalog Number: 30624 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
*Noreen Tuross*
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9*
The course will focus on human aging by examining experimental models of aging, mechanisms involved in aging, the role of diet and infection in the aging process and the evolution of the human life span.
*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 1b, Life Sciences 2 recommended.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1411. Evolution and Adaptation of the Human Diet - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 89118 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
*Noreen Tuross and Richard W. Wrangham*
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Within and across cultures people adopt widely varying diets, yet as a species, our foods are characteristically human. In this course we ask what is the fundamental nature of the human diet, what constrains it, how people adapt to different diets, and how the human diet evolved from those of our primate ancestors.

[**Human Evolutionary Biology 1414. Evolution of Human Diet: Research Seminar**]
Catalog Number: 9881
*Nancy Lou Conklin-Brittain*
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
An exploration of modern controversies in human nutrition from an evolutionary perspective, using primate and human dietary adaptations, digestive physiologies, feeding behavior and
ecology. We will explore topics including: nutritional requirements, optimal foraging, maternal and infant nutrition, the nature of early hominid diets, the role of hunting and carnivory in human evolution, and finally, the nutritional impact of agriculture and technology on dietary composition and modern human diets.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1416. The Neurobiology of Sociality: Seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 42215 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Katherine Jane Hinde
Half course (spring term). Th., 2:30–5:30, EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
Recent research has illuminated the neural mechanisms underpinning sociality and social behavior in humans and other animals. In this seminar we will discuss publications that address modifications to neural structure and function as a result of behavioral specializations among taxa in relation to their social complexity or among individuals within species as a function of their social condition. This course will emphasize the value of approaching neurobiology from an evolutionary perspective and understanding the selective pressures that have shaped our mind, brain, and behavior.

*Note:* Can be taken by Human Evolutionary Biology concentrators as a Junior Research Seminar. Open to graduate students.
**Prerequisite:** Previous or concurrent registration in MCB 80 strongly recommended.

*Human Evolutionary Biology 1418. Endocrinology and Behavior: Research Seminar*
Catalog Number: 1437 Enrollment: Limited to 8.
Susan F. Lipson
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11, and a weekly laboratory either M. or W., 2-5. EXAM GROUP: 4
An introduction to laboratory techniques and research design in behavioral endocrinology. Students conduct pilot research projects.

*Note:* Preference given to Human Evolutionary Biology concentrators.
**Prerequisite:** Human Evolutionary Biology 1310 or Life Sciences 2 or with permission of instructor.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1420. Human Evolutionary Anatomy**
Catalog Number: 6233
Tanya M. Smith
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
How did the human body evolve, and how does it develop, grow and function? An integrative overview of human anatomy and evolution, with a focus on the musculo-skeletal system, and a comparative approach to the evolution of modern anatomy. Additional topics include: bone and tooth development, gross anatomy of the nervous and circulatory systems; comparative limb anatomy; craniofacial growth and development; and the human fossil record.
**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 2 or Science of Living Systems 16 or with permission of instructor.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1421. Teeth**
Catalog Number: 8758 Enrollment: Limited to 6.
Tanya M. Smith
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Teeth are one of the best preserved and most commonly-recovered elements in fossil assemblages. This seminar will focus on ways in which dental remains may inform studies of primate growth and development, ecology, and social structure. Students will read and discuss current scientific literature, engage in histological studies in the Dental Hard Tissue Laboratory, and conduct pilot research projects.
Note: Preference given to Human Evolutionary Biology junior and senior concentrators.

[Human Evolutionary Biology 1435. Primate Ecology and Evolution]
Catalog Number: 83093
John C. Barry, Zarin Pearl Machanda, and David Pilbeam
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The course will explore how primates have evolved and adapted to their environments with particular attention given to critical drivers of these adaptations such as food, predation and sexual selection. We will examine both living primates and their fossil ancestors and discuss the different temporal perspectives of "ecological time" and "paleontological time". Topics will include adaptations for food harvesting and processing, life history strategies, sexual dimorphism, locomotion, and grouping patterns.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.
Prerequisite: None, but Life Sciences 2, Science of Living Systems 16, Human Evolutionary Biology 1420, or Human Evolutionary Biology 1330 would be helpful.

[Human Evolutionary Biology 1455. Primate Genetics]
Catalog Number: 97253 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Amanda S. Lobell
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
The last few years have witnessed a revolution in the study of primate biology thanks to newly available genetic data. This seminar integrates genetics with behavior and ecology to consider key topics in primate evolution. Major questions posed by this class include how DNA-based evolutionary relationships provide information about primate anatomy, physiology and behavior; the role of dispersal, paternity, and kinship in structuring primate societies; and the application of behavioral genetics to humans and primates.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1b. Human Evolutionary Biology 1330 and Human Evolutionary Biology 1463 helpful.

*Human Evolutionary Biology 1463. Molecular Evolution of the Primates
Catalog Number: 3359
Maryellen Ruvolo
Half course (fall term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Introduction to the primates, emphasizing their molecular evolutionary history and the forces that mold their genomes. Topics include the neutral theory of molecular evolution, molecular clock concept and its applications, evolution of multigene families, relationships between primate morphological and molecular evolution, molecular convergences, evidence for horizontal gene transfer in primate genomes, and evolution of simian and human immunodeficiency viruses,
color vision genes.

**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1b.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1490. Primate Evolution**
Catalog Number: 7376  
David Pilbeam and John C. Barry  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13  
A lecture/discussion course on primate evolution from a paleontological perspective. Following a survey of major primate groups as adaptive radiations, the hominoid fossil record will be reviewed within the context of the mammalian record, a particular focus being the relationship between adaptive, faunal, and climate change. Systems that can be inferred from the fossil record (for example, positional and foraging behaviors) will be discussed comparatively. Section meetings will focus primarily on the fossil record.  
**Note:** No final exam; research paper required. Can be taken by Human Evolutionary Biology concentrators as a Junior Research Seminar. Introductory courses in paleoanthropology, evolution, genetics, or anatomy helpful.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1500. Building Babies: Developmental Trajectories from Conception to Weaning - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 93737  
Katherine Jane Hinde  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13  
Research on human and non-human primate developmental trajectories has grown exponentially among numerous disciplines including evolutionary anthropology, psychobiology, nutrition, behavioral biology, and neuroscience. The course will cover the mechanisms, function, and evolution of human and non-human primate development from conception through pregnancy and lactation. Areas of development to be included will be somatic growth, immunology, behavioral/social interactions, neurobiology/cognition/learning, and metabolic processes.

**[Human Evolutionary Biology 1530. Hominid Paleontology and Evolution]**
Catalog Number: 52879  
David Pilbeam and John C. Barry  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16  
A lecture, discussion, and research course using cast and comparative collections, focusing on important issues in hominid paleobiology: ape ancestors, human ancestors, and early hominin radiations; earliest *Homo*; neandertals and modern humans; the role of environmental change. Can be taken as a research seminar.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 2 or Science of Living Systems 16 or Human Evolutionary Biology 1420 or with permission of instructor.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 1565. Theories of Sexual Coercion**
Catalog Number: 1953 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
Richard W. Wrangham and Diane L. Rosenfeld (Harvard Law School)  
Half course (spring term). W., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Where does interpersonal violence come from? Is it learned? Is it innate? Is it malleable? What are we to make of the gendered difference in the use of violence? What does the study of sexual violence in primates offer to our understanding of its prevalence among humans? In this course, we will examine evolutionary perspectives on male sexual coercion in primates and in humans to search for insights into sexual violence among humans. The review of this body of literature offers different analytical methods for questioning the use of sexual violence in our society, helping us identify new ways of preventing its occurrence.

Note: Offered jointly with Harvard Law School as LAW-2350.

Cross-listed Courses

Life Sciences 1b. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Genetics, Genomics, and Evolution
Life Sciences 2. Evolutionary Human Physiology and Anatomy
*OEB 121a. Research in Comparative Biomechanics: Seminar
Science of Living Systems 21. Evolutionary Medicine

Primarily for Graduates

[*Human Evolutionary Biology 2205. Current Topics in Isotope Ecology and Energetics]*
Catalog Number: 46678
Noreen Tuross
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Reading and discussion of current literature in isotope uses in ecology and energetics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to graduate students.

[*Human Evolutionary Biology 2312. Current Topics in Human Evolutionary Genetics]*
Catalog Number: 1175
Maryellen Ruvolo
Half course (spring term). F., 9:30–11. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3
Critical reading of current literature on the genetics of living humans and discussion of evolutionary implications.
Note: Open to first and second year graduate students in Human Evolutionary Biology.

[*Human Evolutionary Biology 2313r. Topics in Reproductive Ecology and Life History]*
Catalog Number: 88581 Enrollment: Limited to graduate students in Human Evolutionary Biology.
Peter T. Ellison
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A graduate seminar focusing on different contemporary issues in human reproductive ecology and life history evolution. The topic for 2010 will be evolutionary approaches to adolescence.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Human Evolutionary Biology 2430. Behavioral Biology Seminar
Catalog Number: 3777
Karen L. Kramer  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Reading and discussion of current research in the behavioral ecology of humans and nonhuman primates. Emphasis placed on comparative and interdisciplinary approaches.  
*Note:* Required of entering graduate students in Human Evolutionary Biology. Open to other graduate students. Limited to graduate students.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 2460. Issues in Human Evolution**  
Catalog Number: 1073  
David Pilbeam  
*Half course (spring term). W., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2*  
A discussion course for first and second year graduate students in Human Evolutionary Biology. Topics will include origins of hominids, radiation of hominins, origins of the genus Homo, and origins of Homo sapiens.  
*Note:* To be taken while auditing Science of Living Systems 16.

**Cross-listed Course**

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3000. Reading and Research**  
Catalog Number: 99167  
Special reading in selected topics under the direction of members of the department.  
*Note:* Consult the appropriate member of the department.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3001. Reading for General Examination**  
Catalog Number: 47645  
*Members of the Department*  
Individual reading in preparation for the general examination for the doctoral degree.  
*Note:* Restricted to candidates for the doctoral degree and ordinarily to those who have completed at least one year in residence.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3200. Graduate Seminar in Human Evolutionary Biology**  
Catalog Number: 31571  
David Pilbeam 7224 and Amanda S. Lobell 6242  
*Half course (fall term). W., 11–1.*  
Proseminar for Human Evolutionary Biology graduate students. Discussion of adaptations and the process of adaptation using examples from various areas of human evolutionary biology.  
*Note:* Open to graduate students in Human Evolutionary Biology.
**Human Evolutionary Biology 3310. Experimental Methods**
Catalog Number: 9602
*Members of the Department*

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3320. Advanced Laboratory and Dissertations**
Catalog Number: 62752
*Members of the Department*

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3337. Advanced Laboratory Methods in Human Endocrinology**
Catalog Number: 5345
*Susan F. Lipson 1969*
*Note: Intended for graduate students engaged in laboratory research on human endocrinology.*

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3350. Laboratory Methods in Primate and Human Nutrition**
Catalog Number: 62293
*Richard W. Wrangham 2349*
Independent laboratory study in the biochemical analysis of plant and animal foods, and of human and animal digestive physiology and feeding behavior.

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3400. Advanced Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 77859
*Members of the Department*
*Note: Consult the appropriate member of the department.*

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3500. Direction of the Doctoral Dissertations**
Catalog Number: 26337
*Members of the Department*
*Note: Consult the appropriate member of the department.*

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3595. Laboratory Methods in Evolutionary Genetics**
Catalog Number: 7934
*Maryellen Ruvolo 2512*
*Note: Limited to graduate students conducting doctoral dissertation research.*

**Human Evolutionary Biology 3600. Current Issues in Human Evolutionary Biology**
Catalog Number: 9373
*Members of the Department*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., at 12.*
Weekly seminars in human evolutionary biology.
Inner Asian and Altaic Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Inner Asian and Altaic Studies

Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp, Professor of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies (Chair)
Mark C. Elliott, Mark Schwartz Professor of Chinese and Inner Asian History (on leave spring term)
Rowan K. Flad, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Janet Gyatso, Hershey Professor of Buddhist Studies (Divinity School)
Cemal Kafadar, Vehbi Koc Professor of Turkish Studies
C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, Stephen Phillips Professor of Archaeology and Ethnology
Terry D. Martin, George F. Baker III Professor of Russian Studies
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris, Assistant Professor of History
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (on leave 2011-12)
David J. Roxburgh, Prince Alwaleed bin Talal Professor of Islamic Art History
P. Oktor Skjaervo, Aga Khan Professor of Iranian (on leave spring term)
Michael Witzel, Wales Professor of Sanskrit (on leave spring term)
Richard K. Wolf, Professor of Music

The Committee supervises the work of graduate students whose interest in Inner Asia is not confined to languages alone, or history alone, but encompasses linguistics, history, religion, art history, and general cultural study. Courses relating to Inner Asian Studies are given by members of the Committee and other faculty in the departments of Anthropology, East Asian Languages and Civilizations, History, History of Art and Architecture, Linguistics, Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, and Sanskrit and Indian Studies, and by the Committee on the Study of Religion. Interested students should consult these sections of the catalog. The Committee has offices at 1730 Cambridge Street, Cambridge, MA, 02138; 617-495-3777.

Latin American and Iberian Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Latin American and Iberian Studies

David L. Carrasco, Neil L. Rudenstine Professor for the Study of Latin America in the Faculty of Divinity and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences (Chair)
Thomas B. F. Cummins, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of the History of Pre-Columbian and
Colonial Art
Jorge I. Domínguez, Antonio Madero Professor for the Study of Mexico
Bradley S. Epps, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Brian D. Farrell, Professor of Biology and Curator of Entomology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology (on leave 2011-12)
William L. Fash, Bowditch Professor of Central American and Mexican Archaeology and Ethnology
Luis Fernández-Cifuentes, Robert S. and Ilse Friend Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor
Jeffry Frieden, Stanfield Professor of International Peace
Mary M. Gaylord, Sosland Family Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (on leave spring term)
Merilee Grindle, Director of the David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies and Edward S. Mason Professor of International Development at the Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School) (ex officio)
James Hanken, Professor of Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Herpetology
N. Michele Holbrook, Charles Bullard Professor of Forestry
Steven R. Levitsky, Professor of Government
José Rabasa, Visiting Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Doris Sommer, Ira Jewell Williams, Jr. Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of African and African American Studies
Gary Urton, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Pre-Columbian Studies

The Committee on Latin American and Iberian Studies (CLAIS) is composed of a multidisciplinary group of FAS faculty associated with the activities of the David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, which promotes and coordinates research, teaching, and public programs on Latin American and related fields such as the Caribbean, the Iberian peninsula, and the Latin American Diaspora in the United States.

Founded in 1994, Harvard’s David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies (DRCLAS) works to increase knowledge of the cultures, economies, histories, environment, and contemporary affairs of past and present Latin America. For complete information on DRCLAS visit the David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies website.

Although the CLAIS does not offer an undergraduate concentration or an advanced degree, it awards a Certificate in Latin American Studies to undergraduate and graduate students who have completed an approved course of study as part of their work toward a degree in many concentrations. For complete information on Latin American Studies certificate requirements, visit the David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies website ("Undergraduate Certificate in Latin American Studies" or "Certificate in Latin American Studies - Graduate Students").

The following departments and professional schools offer courses related to Latin America. A more detailed description of these courses may be found in this catalog under the appropriate
department, or on the course websites of the different professional schools.

Departments with Courses of Interest:

• General Education
• Freshman Seminars
• Core Curriculum
• Anthropology
• Economics
• English
• Government
• History
• History of Literature
• History of Art and Architecture
• History of Science
• Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
• The Study of Religion
• Romance Languages and Literatures
• Social Studies
• Sociology

Professional Schools with Courses of Interest:

• Harvard Business School
• Harvard Graduate School of Design
• Harvard Divinity School
• Harvard Graduate School of Education
Life Sciences

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Life Sciences

Robert A. Lue, Professor of the Practice of Molecular and Cellular Biology (Chair)
Mahzarin R. Banaji, Richard Clarke Cabot Professor of Social Ethics (on leave 2011-12)
Tamara J. Brenner, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology, Associate Director of Life Sciences Education (Ex Officio)
Kevin C. Eggan, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Ann Georgi, Life Sciences Undergraduate Research Advisor (Ex Officio)
David A. Haig, George Putnam Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Harvard College Professor
Neel S. Joshi, Assistant Professor of Chemical and Biological Engineering
Daniel E. Kahne, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Richard M. Losick, Maria Moors Cabot Professor of Biology
Lee Ann Michelson, Associate Director of the Office of Career Services, Director of Premedical and Health Career Advising (Ex Officio)
Venkatesh N. Murthy, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Erin K. O’Shea, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
David Pilbeam, Henry Ford II Professor of Human Evolution
Daniel L. Schacter, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of Psychology

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Life Sciences

Andrew J. Berry, Lecturer on Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Andrew A. Biewener, Charles P. Lyman Professor of Biology
Barry R. Bloom, Harvard University Distinguished Service Professor and Joan L. and Julius H. Jacobson Professor of Public Health (Public Health)
Jon Clardy, Hsien Wu and Daisy Yen Wu Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
Peter T. Ellison, John Cowles Professor of Anthropology
Hopi E. Hoekstra, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and Molecular and Cellular Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Mammals in the Museum of Comparative Zoology
Roberto G. Kolter, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Daniel E. Lieberman, Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology, Harvard College Professor
Sirinya Matchacheep, Preceptor in Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Douglas A. Melton, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of the Natural Sciences, Harvard College Professor
Maryellen Ruvolo, Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Michael J. Sandel, Anne T. and Robert M. Bass Professor of Government
Gregory C. Tucci, Senior Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Alain Viel, Senior Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology

Life Sciences Courses are jointly organized by faculty members of the Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Human Evolutionary Biology, Molecular and Cellular Biology, Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Psychology, and Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology Departments. Life Sciences Courses fulfill requirements in multiple Life Sciences Concentrations, the Core Curriculum, and General Education and are taught by teams of faculty from multiple departments. More information on Life Sciences Education may be found online at: www.lifescience.fas.harvard.edu.

Incoming students interested in the life sciences should take Harvard’s online Chemistry and Biology Placement Tests, and should take advantage of the science advising available in the Science Center the week before classes begin. Members of the Life and Physical Sciences Departments will be available during this period to advise students. The Harvard Chemistry and Biology Placement Tests recommend the appropriate beginning course for students interested in pursuing the life sciences, either Life Sciences 1a or Life and Physical Sciences A. Life and Physical Sciences A is a one-term introduction to fundamental chemical and biological concepts. Life Sciences 1a integrates chemistry with molecular and cellular biology.

Life and Physical Sciences
Primarily for Undergraduates

**Life and Physical Sciences A. Foundational Chemistry and Biology**
Catalog Number: 3956  
Gregory C. Tucci, Tamara J. Brenner, and Sirinya Matchacheep  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9, and a weekly one-hour of discussion section, three-hour lab, and one-hour of review session. EXAM GROUP: 2  
This course introduces fundamental concepts in chemistry and biology. Topics in chemistry include stoichiometry, acids and bases, aqueous solutions, gases, thermochemistry, electrons in atoms, and chemical bonding. Topics in biology include the transfer of information from DNA to RNA to protein, genetic inheritance, mitosis and meiosis, and cell structure.  
Note: Students should use their scores on the Chemistry and Biology Placement Tests to determine whether to enroll in Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a. This course assumes fluency with high school algebra. Students who have completed Life Sciences 1a, Physical Sciences 1, Chemistry 17 or Chemistry 20 may not take Life and Physical Sciences A for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education Requirement for Science of Living Systems. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Science A or Science B, but not both.

Life Sciences

*Primarily for Undergraduates*

**Life Sciences 1a. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Chemistry, Molecular Biology, and Cell Biology**
Catalog Number: 2137  
Robert A. Lue, Daniel E. Kahne, Richard M. Losick, and Erin K. O'Shea  
Half course (fall term). Session 1: Tu., Th., 10-11:30, or Session 2: Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and three hours of laboratory/discussion weekly.  
What are the fundamental features of living systems? What are the molecules imparting them and how do their chemical properties explain their biological roles? The answers form a basis for understanding the molecules of life, the cell, diseases, and medicines. In contrast with traditional presentations of relevant scientific disciplines in separate courses, we take an integrated approach, presenting chemistry, molecular biology, biochemistry, and cell biology framed within central problems such as the biology of HIV and cancer.  
Note: The lecture component of this course will be taught in two separate sessions, and by the same instructors. Students will sign up for one lecture session based on their scheduling needs, and will be required to attend only that session for the entire term. For more information about the assignment process, please see the course website in the fall. This course, when combined with Life Sciences 1b, constitutes an integrated introduction to the Life Sciences. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement in Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Life Sciences 1b. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Genetics, Genomics, and Evolution**
Catalog Number: 2159
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Maryellen Ruvolo, Andrew J. Berry, and Hopi E. Hoekstra
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and three hours of laboratory/discussion weekly. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
How are observable characteristics of organisms influenced by genetics? How do genomes change over time to produce the differences we see among species? This course takes an integrated approach, showing how genetics and evolution are intimately related, together explaining the patterns of genetic variation we see in nature, and how genomics can be used to analyze variation. In covering Mendelian genetics, quantitative genetics, and population genetics, this course will emphasize developments involving our own species.
Note: This course, in combination with Life Sciences 1a, constitutes an integrated introduction to the Life Sciences. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement in Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B.

Life Sciences 2. Evolutionary Human Physiology and Anatomy
Catalog Number: 9007 Enrollment: Limited to 300.
Andrew A. Biewener, Peter T. Ellison, and Daniel E. Lieberman
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1, and three hours of laboratory/discussion weekly. EXAM GROUP: 6
Why is the human body the way that it is? This course explores human anatomy and physiology from an integrated framework, combining functional, comparative, and evolutionary perspectives on how organisms work. Major topics, which follow a life-course framework, include embryogenesis, metabolism and energetics, growth and development, movement and locomotion, food and digestion, stress and disease, and reproduction. Also considered is the relevance of human biology to contemporary issues in human health and biology.
Note: This course replaces OEB 102. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement in Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B.

Life Sciences 60 (formerly MCB 60). Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature
Catalog Number: 2164 Enrollment: May be limited.
Douglas A. Melton and Michael J. Sandel
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4, and a weekly section to be arranged.
Explores the moral, political, and scientific implications of new developments in biotechnology. Does science give us the power to alter human nature? If so, how should we exercise this power? The course examines the science and ethics of stem cell research, human cloning, sex selection, genetic engineering, eugenics, genetic discrimination, and human-animal hybrids. Readings will be drawn from literature in the areas of biology, philosophy, and public policy.
Note: May not be taken concurrently with Government 1093. May not be taken for credit if Government 1093 has already been taken. The course is open to both science and non-science concentrators. Ethical Reasoning 22 (Justice) is recommended as a background. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

Cross-listed Courses
**MCB 192. Principles of Drug Discovery and Development**

Science of Living Systems 11. Molecules of Life

*Visual and Environmental Studies 54s. Animating Science*

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

*Life Sciences 100r (formerly *MCB 100r). Experimental Research in the Life Sciences*

Catalog Number: 2122 Enrollment: Limited to 30.

* Alain Viel

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Th., 3–5; Spring: M., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 17, 18; Spring: 6, 7

A laboratory course that immerses students in a dynamic project-based research environment. Participate in experimental projects directly linked with ongoing faculty research. Students select a project from the following research tracks: neurobiology, microbial sciences, cell biology, and synthetic biology. New projects, including some in other research fields, are offered every term. In a highly collaborative atmosphere, students form a fully-functional and diverse research group based on the sharing of ideas and progress reports between projects. New projects every term. Students collaborate to form a fully-functional and diverse research group based on the sharing of ideas and progress reports between projects. The spring microbiology project is part of the "genomes to Biomes" series.

Note: Location of the first meeting will be announced on the course website. Open to freshmen, sophomores, juniors, and seniors, regardless of concentration, and suitable for students either with or without extensive laboratory experience. The course may only be repeated once and the second enrollment must be approved by the instructor.

Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a or permission of the instructor. Students interested in a neurobiology project will need MCB 80 or permission of the instructor.

[Life Sciences 110. A Microbial World]

Catalog Number: 5701

*Roberto G. Kolter (Medical School) and Jon Clardy (Medical School)*

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

This course will cover the broad spectrum of microbial sciences from biodiversity to the crucial impact of microorganisms on geological history, the environment, climate, and world health. The course will be taught by an academically diverse team of three Microbial Sciences Initiative (MSI) faculty at a rigorous and fast-paced level appropriate for upper-level undergraduates. Topics include the origins and molecules of life, biogeochemical cycles, microbial diversity, and ecology.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Ordinarily completion of Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a or higher, or Physical Sciences 1 or higher, or permission of the instructor.

**Life Sciences 120. Global Health Threats**

Catalog Number: 98532 Enrollment: Limited to 50.

*Richard M. Losick and Barry R. Bloom (Public Health)*

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

The multidisciplinary application of epidemiology, molecular biology and genetics,
pathogenesis, drug discovery, immunology and vaccine development, and economic analysis to understanding and combating major threats to human health in developing countries. Emphasis will be on critical readings and scientific writing. Grades will be based on papers in which students will propose the application of multidisciplinary approaches to global health threats not covered in lecture.

**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1a and 1b or LPSA and one additional course from the following: Chemistry 27, Engineering 53, Life Sciences 2, MCB 52, MCB54, OEB 10, OEB 53, or SCRB 10, or permission of the instructors.

For additional courses in the Life Sciences, see offerings in the following chapters:

- Chemical and Physical Biology
- Chemistry and Chemical Biology
- Human Evolutionary Biology
- Molecular and Cellular Biology
- Neurobiology
- Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
- Psychology
- Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology

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**Linguistics**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

**Faculty of the Department of Linguistics**

Gennaro Chierchia, Haas Foundations Professor of Linguistics (Chair)
Amy Rose Deal, Assistant Professor of Linguistics (on leave spring term)
Michael S. Flier, Oleksandr Potebnja Professor of Ukrainian Philology
C.-T. James Huang, Professor of Linguistics (Director of Graduate Studies)
Jay Jasanoff, Diebold Professor of Indo-European Linguistics and Philology
Maria Polinsky, Professor of Linguistics (on leave spring term)
Nina Radkevich, College Fellow in the Department of Linguistics
Jeremy Rau, Professor of Linguistics and of the Classics (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Kevin M. Ryan, Assistant Professor of Linguistics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Linguistics

Alfonso Caramazza, Daniel and Amy Starch Professor of Psychology
Jeremy Rau, Professor of Linguistics and of the Classics (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Kevin M. Ryan, Assistant Professor of Linguistics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Linguistics

Alfonso Caramazza, Daniel and Amy Starch Professor of Psychology
Jeremy Rau, Professor of Linguistics and of the Classics (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Kevin M. Ryan, Assistant Professor of Linguistics

See also other course listings under the following departments of languages and literatures: Celtic, the Classics, East Asian, English, Germanic, Near Eastern, Romance, Sanskrit and Indian Studies, and Slavic; Social Analysis 34 (Core); and the linguistic offerings at MIT.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Linguistics 83. Language, Structure, and Culture
Catalog Number: 8319
Maria Polinsky
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
What do the world's almost 7,000 languages have in common? Why do they show recurrent commonalities and principled differences? What do they reveal about the human ability for speaking and thinking? How do languages develop? How do they die? This course addresses these and related questions while introducing the languages of the world; their distribution, recurrent structural properties, and genetic classification; processes of language contact; and the relationship between language and the brain.

*Linguistics 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1100
Jeremy Rau and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Independent study with a faculty member. For students who wish to pursue a particular linguistic topic not covered in other course offerings.
Note: Students should consult the Head Tutor about having this course count towards the concentration.

*Linguistics 97r. Group Tutorial — Sophomore Year
Catalog Number: 1791
Jeremy Rau and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Intensive study in a selected linguistic area such as phonology, syntax, historical linguistics,
phonetics, morphology, semantics, psycholinguistics, acquisition, sociolinguistics, creole studies, or computational linguistics. Meets as two six-week small-group tutorials, in the spring term.

*Note: Required of concentrators.

**Linguistics 98a. Group Tutorial — Junior Year**
Catalog Number: 4222
Jeremy Rau and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Meets as two six-week small-group tutorials, both held in the fall term, each covering one of the areas of linguistics listed under Linguistics 97r.
*Note: Required of concentrators.

**Linguistics 98b. Tutorial — Junior Year**
Catalog Number: 7273
Jeremy Rau and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Spring: M. through F., 3–5.
Individual tutorial with a faculty member.
*Note: Required of concentrators.

**Linguistics 99a (formerly *Linguistics 99). Tutorial — Senior Year**
Catalog Number: 3082
Jeremy Rau
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Group tutorial led by the Head Tutor with the participation of students’ thesis advisors for research and writing of the Linguistics honors thesis. Graded Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory. An honors student who expects not to complete the thesis should consult with the Head Tutor about completing other substantial work to receive credit for the course.
*Note: Both Linguistics 99a and 99b are required of all senior honors concentrators. Students who wish to enroll must obtain the signature of the Head Tutor.

**Linguistics 99b. Tutorial - Senior Year**
Catalog Number: 2561
Jeremy Rau
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individual tutorial with a faculty member for research and writing of the Linguistics honors thesis. Graded Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory. An honors student who expects not to complete the thesis should consult with the Head Tutor about completing other substantial work to receive credit for the course.
*Note: Both Linguistics 99a and 99b are required of all senior honors concentrators. Students who wish to enroll must obtain the signature of the Head Tutor.

**Cross-listed Courses**

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Linguistics 100. Second Language Acquisition]
Catalog Number: 96999
Wesley M. Jacobsen
Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
An overview of second-language teaching and learning focused on theoretical models, learning objectives, developmental stages, materials design, and the use of new technology in teaching. The course explores the nature of second language acquisition, focused specifically on the needs of graduate students teaching a second language.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Linguistics 101 (formerly Linguistics 110). The Science of Language: An Introduction
Catalog Number: 1498
Nina Radkevich
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10; Th., at 1; F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 3
This course introduces components of study of language: phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. It presents the view that knowledge of language is best characterized as an unconsciously internalized set of abstract rules and principles. Evidence is drawn from a variety of signed and spoken languages, language universals, child language acquisition, language change, language games, and language disorders.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Linguistics 102 (formerly Linguistics 112a). Sentence Structure
Catalog Number: 7318
Nina Radkevich
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
What determines how the words in a sentence are put together in a given language? This course introduces the field of syntax, and the study of order and structure among words. Students will learn to construct and evaluate syntactic analyses and argumentation and will be exposed to variation and universals in the syntactic patterns found in natural languages. The course will also provide an introductory survey of syntactic phenomena, including question formation, the passive, anaphora, and agreement.

[Linguistics 104 (formerly Linguistics 114). Word Structure]
Catalog Number: 1289
Members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course investigates the nature and structure of words through the lens of contemporary morphological theory. What’s in a word? Topics include the place of word formation in relation to phonological and syntactic phenomena, morphological processes, and the nature of the lexicon. Emphasis on the analysis of morphological phenomena in a range of typologically diverse languages.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Linguistics 105 (formerly Linguistics 115a). Sounds of Language
Catalog Number: 2791
Kevin M. Ryan
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.
What are the sounds of the world languages, and how are they organized to make words and sentences? Why are some sounds hard to hear or make? Is there a ‘universal inventory’ of sounds? This class introduces students to the sounds of the world’s languages, and provides tools for studying them systematically. We will study the setup to transfer thoughts from one brain to another.

Linguistics 106 (formerly Linguistics 116a). Knowledge of Meaning
Catalog Number: 6115
Gennaro Chierchia
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
An introductory course on semantic interpretation in natural language. What does it mean to "know the meaning" of an utterance? This course provides the tools to characterize and study the meanings of sentences. Topics covered include the relation between form and meaning, ambiguity, reference, context dependency, and the role of logic vs. pragmatics in communication.

Linguistics 108 (formerly Linguistics 120). Introduction to Historical Linguistics
Catalog Number: 8486
Jeremy Rau
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Methods and goals of linguistic reconstruction. Topics include the regularity of sound change, types of linguistic change, the relationship between linguistic reconstruction and synchronic analysis, language contact and borrowing, and mechanisms of linguistic change, including recent theories.

Linguistics 112 (formerly Linguistics 112b). Syntactic Theory I
Catalog Number: 4730
C.-T. James Huang
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course provides an intensive introduction to generative syntactic theory. Emphasis on syntactic argumentation. Topics center on foundational problems in the theory of syntax, including phrase structure of nominals and clauses, varieties of movement, locality, argument structure, ellipsis case agreement, and the syntax-semantics interface.
Prerequisite: Linguistics 102, equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Linguistics 114 (formerly Linguistics 214). Morphological Theory
Catalog Number: 7639
Nina Radkevich
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
This course provides an intensive introduction to morphological theory. Students will be introduced to current research and areas of debate in morphology proper, in morpho-syntax, and
in morpho-phonology. 

Prerequisite: Ling 104, equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

**Linguistics 115 (formerly Linguistics 115b), Phonological Theory I**

Catalog Number: 1549

Kevin M. Ryan

Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.

This graduate level class is an intensive introduction to phonological theory and experimental work in phonology. This includes rule-based and constraint-based approaches, the typology of phonological processes (vowel and consonant harmony, assimilation and dissimilation, lenition and fortition, etc.), and phonological acquisition. Experimental approaches will deal with gradience, exceptionality, and productivity with an introduction to the quantitative methodologies that these phenomena require.

Prerequisite: Linguistics 105, equivalent, or permission of instructor.

**Linguistics 116 (formerly Linguistics 116b), Semantic Theory I**

Catalog Number: 2118

Amy Rose Deal

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

An introductory course on semantics in generative grammar. This course provides the formal tools to investigate the truth-conditional meanings of sentences. Topics covered include: compositionality, type theory and the fundamentals of clause structure, quantifier scope, and variable-binding.

Prerequisite: Linguistics 106, equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

**[Linguistics 117r. Linguistic Field Methods]**

Catalog Number: 8401

Instructor to be determined

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Instruction in the elicitation of phonological, morphological, and syntactic information from a native speaker of an unfamiliar language, with the object of developing a grammatical sketch of the language. Emphasis on methodology and problems of elicitation and grammatical description in the field. Participants work directly with the native speaker, both individually and as a group, with the assistance of the instructor.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Linguistics 122. Introduction to Indo-European]**

Catalog Number: 1336

Jay Jasanoff

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

An introduction to the historical study of the Indo-European languages, using the comparative method to arrive at a picture of the parent language of the family, Proto-Indo-European.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Linguistics 123, Intermediate Indo-European**

Catalog Number: 6959
Jay Jasanoff  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*
Designed as a sequel to Linguistics 122. A detailed overview of Indo-European comparative grammar, with emphasis on recent developments and discoveries.

**Linguistics 130. Psycholinguistics: Seminar - (New Course)**

**Catalog Number:** 76462  
**Maria Polinsky**  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*
A survey of current psycholinguistics research for students in linguistics and related fields. Provides an overview of models of language comprehension and production from word to sentence level. Aims to expose students to models and methods used in the study of language acquisition, processing, disorders, and brain imaging.

**[Linguistics 132. Psychosemantics]**

**Catalog Number:** 6578  
**Gennaro Chierchia and Jesse Snedeker**  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Explores issues at the interface of linguistic semantics, pragmatics and psychology. Introduces how the analysis of meaning has been pursued by linguists and psychologists. Focuses on topics that are both of central interest to theoretical linguistics and the target of experimental research. These include sentence structure, sentential connectives, quantification, numbers, mass-count distinction, adjectives and comparison, scales and modalities.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* A background in psychology or linguistics; some acquaintance with both helpful but not necessary.

**[Linguistics 146. Syntax and Processing]**

**Catalog Number:** 0536  
**Maria Polinsky**  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Selected grammatical phenomena will be examined from a theoretical and experimental perspective, with a view toward answering questions like the following: What theoretical treatments are available? How do experimental studies distinguish among competing theoretical approaches? What kind of future experimental work is needed to resolve the outstanding issues?  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Linguistics 148. Language Universals]**

**Catalog Number:** 5455  
**Maria Polinsky**  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Provides an introduction to the study of cross-linguistic variation and analyzes alternative approaches to language universals (functional explanations, processing explanations, explanations in terms of universal grammar). Topics to be studied include word order, case marking, agreement, lexical categories, subject-hood, and information structure. Sampling techniques and the use of hierarchies will also be covered.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Linguistics 102 or permission of instructor.

[Linguistics 152. Prosody and Intonation]
Catalog Number: 9457
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Prosody and intonation are intricately linked to many domains of language use and linguistic structure. We examine the phonetic form of prosodic contours and intonational grouping, the function of prosody in expressing semantic and pragmatic information and in disambiguation during sentence production and comprehension, and the use of "implicit" prosody even in silent reading.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Linguistics 101 or permission of instructor.

[Linguistics 158r. From Indo-European to Old Irish]
Catalog Number: 3801
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Essentials of Celtic historical and comparative grammar.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Some acquaintance with either Indo-European or Old Irish.

[Linguistics 162. Incomplete Acquisition]
Catalog Number: 0315
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course analyzes the structure of incompletely acquired languages. Emphasis will be on incomplete acquirers (heritage speakers) whose acquisition was interrupted at an early age. Empirical data from several incompletely acquired languages (Russian, Polish, Czech, Lithuanian, Armenian, Korean, Vietnamese, and Tagalog) will be examined to show how incomplete acquisition leads to constraint-based grammars with systematic similarities. Other topics: testing and education of heritage speakers, comparison of heritage speakers with speakers of pidgin and creole languages.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Linguistics 168. Introduction to Germanic Linguistics]
Catalog Number: 7925
Jay Jasanoff
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to the comparative and historical linguistics of the Germanic family, with emphasis on Gothic and the early medieval languages.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Elementary knowledge of German, or another Germanic language, or permission of instructor.
[Linguistics 171. Structure of Chinese]
Catalog Number: 4346
C.-T. James Huang
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the syntactic structure of Mandarin Chinese: the basic structure of clauses and nominal constituents; words, compounds, and phrases; word order and variations; selected special topics (passives, resultatives, ba-construction, topic and relativized structures, questions, anaphora, pro drop); syntactic structure and semantic interpretation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Linguistics 102 in previous or current term or permission of instructor.

Catalog Number: 4208
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An examination of selected phenomena in Japanese phonology, morphology, and syntax with special attention to difficulties encountered in the acquisition of Japanese by adult native English speakers.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Japanese 120b or its equivalent. Familiarity with basic linguistics concepts desirable.

[Linguistics 174. Tense and Aspect in Japanese]
Catalog Number: 1856
Wesley M. Jacobsen
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Examination of phenomena of tense and aspect in Japanese, with special attention to verbal semantics and the interaction of temporal categories with modality and transitivity.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of Japanese equivalent to Japanese 120b, or familiarity with the linguistic structure of a non-Indo-European language, or permission of instructor.

[Linguistics 175. Structure of Japanese]
Catalog Number: 4029
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the syntactic structure of Modern Japanese: the structure of clauses and noun phrases and other constituents; selected special topics such as word order and scrambling, relative clauses and other sentence modifiers, passives and causatives, case marking, etc., as they pertain to linguistic theory.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Linguistics 102 in previous or current term or permission of instructor.

[Linguistics 176. History and Prehistory of the Japanese Language]
Catalog Number: 4861
Wesley M. Jacobsen
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An examination of evidence from the comparative method, internal reconstruction, and written documents for reconstructing prehistoric stages of the Japanese language and an overview of major developments in Japanese phonology and grammar from the Nara period through the present day.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Knowledge of Japanese equivalent to Japanese 120b, or familiarity with historical linguistics, or permission of the instructor.

**[Linguistics 185. Austronesian]**
Catalog Number: 99421
Maria Polinsky
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course is an in-depth investigation into comparative Austronesian syntax. The Austronesian language family -- roughly 1,200 genetically-related languages dispersed over an area encompassing Madagascar, Taiwan, Southeast Asia, and islands of the Pacific -- exhibits several unusual properties: verb-first word order, ergativity, wh-agreement, articulated voice systems, and cleft structures. The course examines these phenomena from the perspective of comparative Austronesian syntax.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Cross-listed Courses**

Irish 160 (formerly Celtic 160). Advanced Modern Irish
Irish 161 (formerly Celtic 161). Continuing Advanced Modern Irish
Semitic Philology 130. Diglossia in Semitic Languages - (New Course)

**Primarily for Graduates**

Linguistics 118 (formerly Linguistics 224). Historical and Comparative Linguistics
Catalog Number: 2967
Jay Jasanoff
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18

Linguistics 200. Second Language Acquisition
Catalog Number: 6098
Stacey Katz Bourns
An overview of second-language teaching and learning focused on theoretical models, learning objectives, developmental stages, materials design, and the use of new technology in teaching. The course explores the nature of second language acquisition, focused specifically on the needs of graduate students teaching a second language.
Linguistics 204r. Topics in Syntax  
Catalog Number: 6446  
C.-T. James Huang  
Examination of current issues in syntactic theory with focus on topics of interest to the class.

Linguistics 205r. The Syntax-Semantics Interface  
Catalog Number: 0776  
Amy Rose Deal  
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
An exploration of issues related to the architecture of the grammar, with emphasis on the structures that are interpreted at the semantic interface, and how they are derived.

[Linguistics 206r. Syntactic Structure and Argument Structure]  
Catalog Number: 9020  
Instructor to be determined  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
What is the relationship between a predicate’s semantic content and its syntactic realization?  
What is the relationship between a predicate’s event structure and its argument structure? Does a predicate’s semantics determine the syntactic frames it occurs in, or might it be the other way around?  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Linguistics 207r. Topics in Semantics - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 31141  
Gennaro Chierchia  
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9  
Current issues in semantics. Topics to possibly include: Scope and anaphoric properties of indefinites, quantificational variability and generic uses, long distance indefinites.

Linguistics 212 (Formerly Linguistics 202r). Syntactic Theory II  
Catalog Number: 8175  
C.-T. James Huang  
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16  
This course is designed to enable students to follow current research in syntax. Topics vary from year to year; may include head movement, case and agreement, anaphora, functional categories, ellipsis, argument structure, constraints on movement and derivations, and on form-meaning mappings.  
Prerequisite: Linguistics 102, equivalent, or permission of instructor.

Linguistics 215. Phonological Theory  
Catalog Number: 5612  
Kevin M. Ryan  
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
This course addresses topics of current interest in phonological theory, potentially including competing constraint grammar frameworks, learnability, naturalness biases, prosody, quantitative
approaches (experimental or corpus-driven), variation, gradience, and the morphological interface.  
Prerequisite: Linguistics 115.

**Linguistics 216. Semantic Theory II**  
Catalog Number: 8812  
Gennaro Chierchia  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
Continuation of Linguistics 116. Designed to enable students to follow current research in semantics. Topics covered include: intensional contexts, indexicals, modalities, event based semantics, presuppositions, and formal theories of implicatures.  
Prerequisite: Linguistics 116, equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

**Linguistics 219. Advanced Phonology**  
Catalog Number: 2151  
Members of the Department  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
An examination of why phonological phenomena exist at all, and the nature of phonological computation. Primarily exemplification from harmony, reduplication, and meter. Design conditions imposed by economy, perception, articulation, the learning path, and the lexicon.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Linguistics 114 or permission of instructor.

**Linguistics 220ar. Advanced Indo-European**  
Catalog Number: 3428  
Jay Jasanoff  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*  
Topics in Indo-European comparative grammar. Conducted as a seminar.

**Linguistics 221r. Workshop in Indo-European**  
Catalog Number: 1008  
Jeremy Rau  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
The topic for the year will be arranged in consultation with interested students. Conducted as a seminar.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Linguistics 225a. Introduction to Hittite**  
Catalog Number: 8206  
Jeremy Rau  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Grammar and reading of texts in cuneiform and in transliteration; essentials of the comparative grammar of the Indo-European languages of Anatolia.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[Linguistics 226r. Advanced Hittite]
Catalog Number: 0858
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Grammar and text readings in Cuneiform and Hieroglyphic Luvian.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Provisions will be made for any student who wishes to begin Hittite.

Linguistics 241r. Practicum in Linguistics
Catalog Number: 4260
Kevin Ryan and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Presentation of reports on current research or assigned topics.
Note: Required of second- and third-year Linguistics graduate students.

[Linguistics 247. Topics in Germanic Linguistics]
Catalog Number: 3693
Members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Investigation of selected topics in Germanic historical linguistics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Linguistics 250. Old Church Slavonic
Catalog Number: 8449
Michael S. Flier
History of the first Slavic literary language, its role in Slavic civilization; phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary of Old Church Slavonic; reading from canonical texts.

[Linguistics 251. Advanced Readings in Church Slavonic Texts ]
Catalog Number: 7038
Michael S. Flier
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Readings in canonical Old Church Slavonic texts and later Church Slavonic redactions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Linguistics 250.

[Linguistics 252. Comparative Slavic Linguistics]
Catalog Number: 7659
Michael S. Flier
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to the historical phonology and morphology of the Slavic languages with special attention to relative chronology and linguistic geography.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Linguistics 250
[Linguistics 290. Heritage Languages and Their Speakers (Graduate Seminar in General Education)]
Catalog Number: 58133
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will present and analyze theoretical and experimental aspects of heritage language study. A heritage language is a minority language that an individual was exposed to in childhood but never learned to full competence because of the switch to another language. The course will identify critical linguistic generalizations applying to heritage languages. We will test the universal principles of language structure that are expected to stay unchanged in any language. The students will also learn crucial methodologies and tools for investigating heritage languages and their speakers in an experimental setting. Class discussions will reflect the current social and political discourse surrounding heritage populations. The work done in this class will lead to the development of experimental methodologies and tools for studying and testing heritage languages in the classroom.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Cross-listed Courses

Irish 200 (formerly Celtic 200). Introduction to Old Irish
Irish 201 (formerly Celtic 201). Continuing Old Irish
[Welsh 225a (formerly Celtic 225a). Medieval Welsh Language and Literature]
[Welsh 225b (formerly Celtic 225b). Medieval Welsh Poetry]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Linguistics 300. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 6729
Alfonso Caramazza 1871, Gennaro Chierchia 5355, Amy Rose Deal 6418 (on leave spring term),
Michael S. Flier 2878, C.-T. James Huang 4066, Wesley M. Jacobsen 3443, Jay Jasanoff 1661,
Steven Pinker 4733, Maria Polinsky 5601 (on leave spring term), Jeremy Rau 4657, and P.
Oktor Skjaervo 2869 (on leave spring term)

*Linguistics 301. Reading or Special Topics Course
Catalog Number: 0861
Members of the Department and others listed under Linguistics 300.
The Department of Comparative Literature has merged with the Committee on Degrees in Literature to form the Department of Comparative Literature. Please see the Department of Comparative Literature.

Mathematics

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Mathematics

Noam D. Elkies, Professor of Mathematics (Chair)
Jameel Habeeb Al-Aidroos, Senior Preceptor in Mathematics
Meghan Anderson, Preceptor in Mathematics
Nir David Avni, Benjamin Peirce Lecturer on Mathematics
David Hector Ayala, Lecturer on Mathematics
Paul G. Bamberg, Senior Lecturer on Mathematics
Juliana Victoria Belding, Preceptor in Mathematics (on leave spring term)
Alexander Bloemendal, Lecturer on Mathematics
Paul Bourgade, Benjamin Peirce Fellow in the Department of Mathematics
Janet Chen, Senior Preceptor in Mathematics
Andrew W. Cotton-Clay, Benjamin Peirce Lecturer on Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)
Rachel Louise Epstein, Benjamin Peirce Fellow in the Department of Mathematics
Jonathan Mboyo Esole, Lecturer on Mathematics
Vaibhav Suresh Gadre, Benjamin Peirce Fellow in the Department of Mathematics
Dennis Gaitsgory, Professor of Mathematics
Peter McKee Garfield, Preceptor in Mathematics
Robin Gottlieb, Professor of the Practice of Mathematics
Benedict H. Gross, George Vasmer Leverett Professor of Mathematics, Harvard College
Professor (on leave 2011-12)
John T. Hall, Preceptor in Mathematics
Joseph D. Harris, Higgins Professor of Mathematics
Michael J. Hopkins, Professor of Mathematics
David Kazhdan, Visiting Professor of Mathematics
Mark Kisin, Professor of Mathematics (Director of Graduate Studies)
Oliver Knill, Preceptor in Mathematics
Antti Knowles, Lecturer on Mathematics
Sarah Colleen Koch, Benjamin Peirce Lecturer on Mathematics;
Peter B. Kronheimer, William Casper Graustein Professor of Mathematics (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Siu Cheong Lau, Benjamin Peirce Fellow in Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)
Gabor P. Lippner, Lecturer on Mathematics
Brian Lukoff, Lecturer on Mathematics
Jacob Lurie, Professor of Mathematics
Keerthi Shyam Madapusi Sampath, Benjamin Peirce Fellow in Mathematics
Carl Mautner, Lecturer on Mathematics
Barry C. Mazur, Gerhard Gade University Professor
Curtis T. McMullen, Maria Moors Cabot Professor of the Natural Sciences (on leave 2011-12)
Sophie Marguerite Morel, Professor of Mathematics
Martin A. Nowak, Professor of Mathematics and of Biology
Joseph David Rabinoff, Benjamin Peirce Lecturer on Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)
Emily Elizabeth Riehl, Benjamin Peirce Post Doctoral Fellow in Mathematics
Gerald E. Sacks, Professor of Mathematical Logic
Wilfried Schmid, Dwight Parker Robinson Professor of Mathematics (on leave fall term)
Yum Tong Siu, William Elwood Byerly Professor of Mathematics
Steven Sivek, Lecturer on Mathematics
Shlomo Z. Sternberg, George Putnam Professor of Pure and Applied Mathematics
Junecue Suh, Benjamin Peirce Fellow in the Department of Mathematics
Clifford Taubes, William Petschek Professor of Mathematics
Richard L. Taylor, Herchel Smith Professor of Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)
Yu-jong Tzeng, Lecturer on Mathematics
Kirsten Graham Wickelgren, Lecturer on Mathematics
Baosen Wu, Lecturer on Mathematics
Hao Xu, Lecturer on Mathematics
Horng-Tzer Yau, Professor of Mathematics
Shing-Tung Yau, William Casper Graustein Professor of Mathematics (on leave 2011-12)
Xinwen Zhu, Benjamin Peirce Lecturer on Mathematics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Mathematics

Arthur M. Jaffe, Landon T. Clay Professor of Mathematics and Theoretical Science

The Mathematics Department hopes that all students will take mathematics courses. This said, be careful to take only those courses that are appropriate for your level of experience. Incoming students should take advantage of Harvard’s Mathematics Placement Test and of the science advising available in the Science Center the week before classes begin. Members of the Mathematics Department will be available during this period to consult with students. Generally, students with a strong precalculus background and some calculus experience will begin their mathematics education here with a deeper study of calculus and related topics in courses such as Mathematics 1a, 1b, 19a,b, 20, 21a,b, 23a,b and 25a,b. The Harvard Mathematics Placement Test results recommend the appropriate starting level course, either Mathematics Ma, 1a, 1b, or 21. Recommendation for Mathematics 21 is sufficient qualification for Mathematics 19a,b, 20, 21a, 23a, and 25a.

What follows briefly describes these courses: Mathematics 1a introduces the basic ideas and techniques of calculus while Mathematics 1b covers integration techniques, differential
equations, sequences and series. Mathematics 21a covers multi-variable calculus while Mathematics 21b covers basic linear algebra with applications to differential equations. Students who do not place into (or beyond) Mathematics 1a can take Mathematics Ma, Mb, a two-term sequence which integrates calculus and precalculus material and prepares students to enter Mathematics 1b.

There are a number of options available for students whose placement is to Mathematics 21. For example, Mathematics 19a,b are courses that are designed for students concentrating in the life sciences, chemistry, and the environmental sciences. (These course are recommended over Math 21a,b by the various life science, environmental science, and chemistry concentrations). In any event, Math 19a can be taken either before or after Math 21a,b. Math 19b requires some multivariable calculus background, and should not be taken with Math 21b. Math 19a teaches differential equations, related techniques and modeling with applications to the life sciences. Math 19b focuses teaches linear algebra, probability and statistics with a focus on life science examples and applications. Mathematics 20 covers selected topics from Mathematics 21a and 21b for students particularly interested in economic and social science applications.

Mathematics 23 is a theoretical version of Mathematics 21 which treats multivariable calculus and linear algebra in a rigorous, proof oriented way. Mathematics 25 and 55 are theory courses that should be elected only by those students who have a strong interest in mathematics. They assume a solid understanding of one-variable calculus, a willingness to think rigorously and abstractly about mathematics, and to work extremely hard. Both courses study multivariable calculus and linear algebra plus many very deep related topics. Mathematics 25 differs from Mathematics 23 in that the work load in Mathematics 25 is significantly more than in Mathematics 23, but then Mathematics 25 covers more material. Mathematics 55 differs from Mathematics 25 in that the former assumes a very strong proof oriented mathematics background. Mathematics 55, covers the material from Mathematics 25 plus much material from Mathematics 122 and Mathematics 113. Entrance into Mathematics 55 requires the consent of the instructor.

Students who have had substantial preparation beyond the level of the Advanced Placement Examinations are urged to consult the Director of Undergraduate Studies in Mathematics concerning their initial Harvard mathematics courses. Students should take this matter very seriously. The Mathematics Department has also prepared a pamphlet with a detailed description of all its 100-level courses and their relationship to each other. This pamphlet gives sample lists of courses suitable for students with various interests. It is available at the Mathematics Department Office. Many 100-level courses assume some familiarity with proofs. Courses that supply this prerequisite include Mathematics 23, 25, 55, 101, 112, 121, and 141. Of these, note that Mathematics 101 may be taken concurrently with Mathematics 1, 19, 20, or 21.

Mathematics 113, 114, 122, 123, 131, and 132 form the core of the department’s more advanced courses. Mathematics concentrators are encouraged to consider taking these courses, particularly Mathematics 113, 122 and 131. (Those taking 55a,b will have covered the material of Mathematics 113 and 122, and are encouraged to take Mathematics 114, 123, and 132.)

Courses numbered 200-249 are introductory graduate courses. They will include substantial
homework and are likely to have a final exam, either in class or take home. Most are taught every year. They may be suitable for very advanced undergraduates. Mathematics 212a, 230a, 231a and 232a will help prepare graduate students for the qualifying examination in Mathematics. Courses numbered 250-299 are graduate topic courses, intended for advanced graduate students.

The Mathematics Department does not grant formal degree credit without prior approval for taking a course that is listed as a prerequisite of one you have already taken. Our policy is that a student who takes and passes any calculus course is not normally permitted to then take a more elementary course for credit. A student who has passed Mathematics 21a, for example, will normally not be allowed to take Mathematics 1a, or 1b for credit. The Mathematics Department is prepared to make exceptions for sufficient academic reasons; in each case, however, a student must obtain written permission from the Mathematics Director of Undergraduate Studies in advance.

In the case of students accepting admission as sophomores, this policy is administered as follows: students counting one half course of advanced standing credit in mathematics are deemed to have passed Mathematics 1a, and students counting a full course of advanced standing credit in mathematics are deemed to have passed Mathematics 1a and 1b.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Mathematics Ma (formerly Mathematics Xa). Introduction to Functions and Calculus I**
Catalog Number: 1981 Enrollment: Normally limited to 15 students per section. 
Robin Gottlieb, Meghan Anderson, Janet Chen, Mboyo Esole, and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Section meeting times: Section I: M., W., F., at 10; Section II: M., W., F., at 11; Section III: M. W. F., at 12 (with sufficient enrollment); and a twice weekly lab session to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3

The study of functions and their rates of change. Fundamental ideas of calculus are introduced early and used to provide a framework for the study of mathematical modeling involving algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Thorough understanding of differential calculus promoted by year long reinforcement. Applications to biology and economics emphasized according to the interests of our students.

*Note:* Required first meeting: Wednesday, August 31, 8:30 am, Science Center D. Participation in two, one and a half hour workshops are required each week. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning. This course, when taken for a letter grade together with Mathematics Mb, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Mathematics Mb (formerly Mathematics Xb). Introduction to Functions and Calculus II**
Catalog Number: 3857 Enrollment: Normally limited to 15 students per section. 
Janet Chen, Meghan Anderson, Rachel Epstein, and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Section I: M., W., F., at 10; Section II: M., W., F., at 11; Section III: M., W., F., at 12 (with sufficient enrollment); and a twice weekly lab session to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 1

Continued investigation of functions and differential calculus through modeling; an introduction
Mathematics 1a. Introduction to Calculus
Catalog Number: 8434 Enrollment: Normally limited to 30 students per section.
Peter M. Garfield, Jameel Al-Aidroos, Juliana Belding, and members of the Department (fall term); Oliver Knill (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Section I, M., W., F., at 9 (with sufficient enrollment); Section II, M., W., F., at 10; Section III, M., W., F., at 11; Section IV, M., W., F., at 12; Section V, Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section VI, Tu., Th., 11:30-1. Spring: Section I, M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly problem section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 1
The development of calculus by Newton and Leibniz ranks among the greatest achievements of the past millennium. This course will help you see why by introducing: how differential calculus treats rates of change; how integral calculus treats accumulation; and how the fundamental theorem of calculus links the two. These ideas will be applied to problems from many other disciplines.
Note: Required first meeting in fall: Thursday, September 1, 8:30 am, Science Center C. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning. This course, when taken for a letter grade together with Mathematics Ma, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.
Prerequisite: A solid background in precalculus.

Mathematics 1b. Calculus, Series, and Differential Equations
Catalog Number: 1804 Enrollment: Normally limited to 30 students per section.
Clifford Taubes, John Hall, Meghan Anderson, David Ayala, and Keerthi Madapusi (fall term); Robin Gottlieb, Meghan Anderson, Juliana Belding and Janet Chen (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Section I, M., W., F., at 9 (with sufficient enrollment); Section II, M., W., F., at 10; Section III, M., W., F., at 11; Section IV, M., W., F., at 12 (with sufficient enrollment); Section V: Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section VI, Tu., Th., 11:30-1. Spring: Section I, M., W., F., at 10; Section II, M., W., F., 11; Section III, M., W., F., 12; Section IV, Tu., Th., 10-11:30 (with sufficient enrollment); Section V, Tu., Th., 11:30-1(with sufficient enrollment), and a weekly problem section to be arranged. Required exams. EXAM GROUP: 1
Speaking the language of modern mathematics requires fluency with the topics of this course: infinite series, integration, and differential equations. Model practical situations using integrals and differential equations. Learn how to represent interesting functions using series and find qualitative, numerical, and analytic ways of studying differential equations. Develop both conceptual understanding and the ability to apply it.
Note: Required first meeting in fall: Wednesday, August 31, 8:30 am, Science Center C. Required first meeting in spring: Monday, January 23, 8:30 am, Science Center C. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and
Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 1a, or Ma and Mb, or equivalent.

Mathematics 19a. Modeling and Differential Equations for the Life Sciences
Catalog Number: 1256
John T. Hall
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., F., at 1, and a weekly problem section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
Considers the construction and analysis of mathematical models that arise in the life sciences, ecology and environmental life science. Introduces mathematics that include multivariable calculus, differential equations in one or more variables, vectors, matrices, and linear and non-linear dynamical systems. Taught via examples from current literature (both good and bad).

Note: This course is recommended over Math 21a for those planning to concentrate in the life sciences, chemistry, or ESPP. Can be taken with or without Mathematics 21a,b. Students with interests in the social sciences and economics might consider Mathematics 20. This course can be taken before or after Mathematics 20. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Mathematics 19b. Linear Algebra, Probability, and Statistics for the Life Sciences
Catalog Number: 6144
Peter McKee Garfield
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1, and a weekly problem section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
Probability, statistics and linear algebra with applications to life sciences, chemistry, and environmental life sciences. Linear algebra includes matrices, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, determinants, and applications to probability, statistics, dynamical systems. Basic probability and statistics are introduced, as are standard models, techniques, and their uses including the central limit theorem, Markov chains, curve fitting, regression, and pattern analysis.

Note: This course is recommended over Math 21b for those planning to concentrate in the life sciences, chemistry, or ESPP. Can be taken with Mathematics 21a. Students who have seen some multivariable calculus can take Math 19b before Math 19a. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Mathematics 20. Algebra and Multivariable Mathematics for Social Sciences
Catalog Number: 0906
Rachel Louise Epstein
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9; Tu., at 7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 2
Introduction to linear algebra, including vectors, matrices, and applications. Calculus of functions of several variables, including partial derivatives, constrained and unconstrained optimization, and applications. Covers the topics from Mathematics 21a,b which are most important in applications to economics, the social sciences, and some other fields.

Note: Should not ordinarily be taken in addition to Mathematics 21a,b. Examples drawn primarily from economics and the social sciences though Mathematics 20 may be useful to students in certain natural sciences. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 1b or equivalent, or an A or A- in Mathematics 1a, or a 5 on the AB or a 3 or higher on the BC Advanced Placement Examinations in Mathematics.

**Mathematics 21a. Multivariable Calculus**
Catalog Number: 6760 Enrollment: Normally limited to 30 students per section.
Oliver Knill, Paul Bourgade, Emily Riehl, Junecue Su, Yu-Jong Tzeng, and Members of the Department (fall term); Jameel Al-Aidroos, Peter Garfield, Sophie Morel, and Members of the Department (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Section I, M., W., F., at 9 (with sufficient enrollment); Section II, M., W., F., at 10; Section III, M., W., F., at 11; Section IV, M., W., F., at 12; Section V, Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section VI, Tu., Th., 11:30-1. Spring: Section I, M., W., F., at 9 (with sufficient enrollment); Section II, M., W., F., at 10; Section III, M., W., F., at 11; Section IV, M., W., F., 12 (with sufficient enrollment); Section V, Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section VI, Tu., Th., 11:30-1 (with sufficient enrollment), and a weekly problem section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 1
To see how calculus applies in practical situations described by more than one variable, we study: Vectors, lines, planes, parameterization of curves and surfaces, partial derivatives, directional derivatives, and the gradient, optimization and critical point analysis, including constrained optimization and the Method of Lagrange Multipliers, integration over curves, surfaces, and solid regions using Cartesian, polar, cylindrical, and spherical coordinates, divergence and curl of vector fields, and the Green’s, Stokes’, and Divergence Theorems.
Note: Required first meeting in fall: Thursday, September 1, 8:30 am, Science Center B. Required first meeting in spring: Tuesday, January 24, 8:30 am, Science Center C. May not be taken for credit by students who have passed Applied Mathematics 21a. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning. Activities using computers to calculate and visualize applications of these ideas will not require previous programming experience. Special sections for students interested in physics are offered each term.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 1b or equivalent.

**Mathematics 21b. Linear Algebra and Differential Equations**
Catalog Number: 1771 Enrollment: Normally limited to 30 students per section.
Janet Chen, Sophie Morel, and members of the Department (fall term); John Hall, Juliana Belding, and members of the Department (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Section I, M., W., F., at 10 (with sufficient enrollment); Section II, M., W., F., at 11; Section III, M., W., F., at 12; Spring: Section I, M., W., F., at 10; Section II, M., W., F., at 11; Section III, Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section IV, Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly problem section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 1
Matrices provide the algebraic structure for solving myriad problems across the sciences. We study matrices and related topics such as vectors, Euclidean spaces, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors. Of applications given, a regular section considers dynamical systems and both ordinary and partial differential equations plus an introduction to Fourier series.
Note: Required first meeting in fall: Wednesday, August 31, 8:30 am, Science Center B.
Required first meeting in spring: Monday, January 23, 8:30 am, Science Center B. May not be taken for credit by students who have passed Applied Mathematics 21b. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Mathematics lb or equivalent. Mathematics 21a is commonly taken before Mathematics 21b, but is not a prerequisite, although familiarity with partial derivatives is useful.

**Mathematics 23a. Linear Algebra and Real Analysis I**
Catalog Number: 2486
Paul G. Bamberg
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A rigorous, integrated treatment of linear algebra and multivariable differential calculus, emphasizing topics that are relevant to fields such as physics and economics. Topics: fields, vector spaces and linear transformations, scalar and vector products, elementary topology of Euclidean space, limits, continuity, and differentiation in n dimensions, eigenvectors and eigenvalues, inverse and implicit functions, manifolds, and Lagrange multipliers. Students are expected to master twenty important proofs.

Note: Course content overlaps substantially with Mathematics 21a,b, 25a,b, so students should plan to continue in Mathematics 23b. See the description in the introductory paragraphs in the Mathematics section of the catalog about the differences between Mathematics 23 and Mathematics 25. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 1b or a grade of 4 or 5 on the Calculus BC Advanced Placement Examination, plus an interest both in proving mathematical results and in using them.

**Mathematics 23b. Linear Algebra and Real Analysis II**
Catalog Number: 8571
Paul G. Bamberg
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30-4, and a weekly conference section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A rigorous, integrated treatment of linear algebra and multivariable calculus. Topics: Riemann and Lebesgue integration, determinants, change of variables, volume of manifolds, differential forms, and exterior derivative. Stokes’s theorem is presented both in the language of vector analysis (div, grad, and curl) and in the language of differential forms. Students are expected to master twenty important proofs.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 23a.

**Mathematics 25a. Honors Linear Algebra and Real Analysis I**
Catalog Number: 1525
Sarah Colleen Koch
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A rigorous treatment of linear algebra. Topics include: Construction of number systems; fields, vector spaces and linear transformations; eigenvalues and eigenvectors, determinants and inner
products. Metric spaces, compactness and connectedness.

Note: Only for students with a strong interest and background in mathematics. There will be a heavy workload. May not be taken for credit after Mathematics 23. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: 5 on the Calculus BC Advanced Placement Examination and some familiarity with writing proofs, or the equivalent as determined by the instructor.

**Mathematics 25b. Honors Linear Algebra and Real Analysis II**
Catalog Number: 1590
Sarah Colleen Koch
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

A rigorous treatment of basic analysis. Topics include: convergence, continuity, differentiation, the Riemann integral, uniform convergence, the Stone-Weierstrass theorem, Fourier series, differentiation in several variables. Additional topics, including the classical results of vector calculus in two and three dimensions, as time allows.

Note: There will be a heavy workload. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 23a or 25a or 55a.

* **Mathematics 55a. Honors Abstract Algebra**
Catalog Number: 4068
Yum Tong Siu
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3

A rigorous treatment of abstract algebra including linear algebra and group theory.

Note: Mathematics 55a is an intensive course for students having significant experience with abstract mathematics. Instructor’s permission required. Every effort will be made to accommodate students uncertain of whether the course is appropriate for them; in particular, Mathematics 55a and 25a will be closely coordinated for the first three weeks of instruction. Students can switch between the two courses during the first three weeks without penalty. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Mathematics 55b. Honors Real and Complex Analysis**
Catalog Number: 3312
Yum Tong Siu
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3

A rigorous treatment of real and complex analysis.

Note: Mathematics 55b is an intensive course for students having significant experience with abstract mathematics. Instructor’s permission required. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

* **Mathematics 60r. Reading Course for Senior Honors Candidates**
Catalog Number: 8500
Peter B. Kronheimer
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Advanced reading in topics not covered in courses.
Note: Limited to candidates for honors in Mathematics who obtain the permission of both the faculty member under whom they want to work and the Director of Undergraduate Studies. May not count for concentration in Mathematics without special permission from the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Graded Sat/Unsat only.

*Mathematics 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 2165
Peter B. Kronheimer
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Programs of directed study supervised by a person approved by the Department.
Note: May not ordinarily count for concentration in Mathematics.

*Mathematics 99r. Tutorial
Catalog Number: 6024
Peter B. Kronheimer and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised small group tutorial. Topics to be arranged.
Note: May be repeated for course credit with permission from the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Only one tutorial may count for concentration credit.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

See also Applied Mathematics and Statistics.

Mathematics 101. Sets, Groups and Topology
Catalog Number: 8066
Rachel Louise Epstein
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
An introduction to rigorous mathematics, axioms, and proofs, via topics such as set theory, symmetry groups, and low-dimensional topology.
Note: Familiarity with algebra, geometry and/or calculus is desirable. Students who have already taken Mathematics 23a,b, 25a,b or 55a,b should not take this course for credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.
Prerequisite: An interest in mathematical reasoning.

Mathematics 110. Vector Space Methods for Differential Equations
Catalog Number: 97995
Paul G. Bamberg
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Develops the theory of inner product spaces, both finite-dimensional and infinite-dimensional, and applies it to a variety of ordinary and partial differential equations. Topics: existence and uniqueness theorems, Sturm-Liouville systems, orthogonal polynomials, Fourier series, Fourier
and Laplace transforms, eigenvalue problems, and solutions of Laplace’s equation and the wave equation in the various coordinate systems.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 23ab or 25 ab, or Mathematics 21ab plus any Mathematics course at the 100 level.

**Mathematics 112. Introductory Real Analysis**
Catalog Number: 1123  
*Jacob Lurie*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

An introduction to mathematical analysis and the theory behind calculus. An emphasis on learning to understand and construct proofs. Covers limits and continuity in metric spaces, uniform convergence and spaces of functions, the Riemann integral.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 21a,b and either an ability to write proofs or concurrent enrollment in Mathematics 101. Should not ordinarily be taken in addition to Mathematics 23a,b, 25a,b or 55a,b.

**Mathematics 113. Analysis I: Complex Function Theory**
Catalog Number: 0405  
*Horng-Tzer Yau*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Analytic functions of one complex variable: power series expansions, contour integrals, Cauchy’s theorem, Laurent series and the residue theorem. Some applications to real analysis, including the evaluation of indefinite integrals. An introduction to some special functions.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 23a,b, 25a,b, or 112. Not to be taken after Mathematics 55b.

**Mathematics 114. Analysis II: Measure, Integration and Banach Spaces**
Catalog Number: 9111  
*Peter B. Kronheimer*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Lebesgue measure and integration; general topology; introduction to $L^p$ spaces, Banach and Hilbert spaces, and duality.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 23, 25, 55, or 112.

**Mathematics 115. Methods of Analysis**
Catalog Number: 1871  
*Horng-Tzer Yau*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Complex functions; Fourier analysis; Hilbert spaces and operators; Laplace’s equations; Bessel and Legendre functions; symmetries; Sturm-Liouville theory.

**Note:** Mathematics 115 is especially for students interested in physics.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 23a,b, 25a,b, 55a,b, or 112.

**Mathematics 116. Convexity and Optimization with Applications**
Catalog Number: 5253  
*Paul G. Bamberg*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 7*
Develops the theory of convex sets, normed infinite-dimensional vector spaces, and convex functionals and applies it as a unifying principle to a variety of optimization problems such as resource allocation, production planning, and optimal control. Topics include Hilbert space, dual spaces, the Hahn-Banach theorem, the Riesz representation theorem, calculus of variations, and Fenchel duality. Students will be expected to understand and invent proofs of theorems in real and functional analysis.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 23ab, 25ab, or 55ab, or Mathematics 21ab plus at least one other more advanced course in mathematics.

**Mathematics 117. Probability and Random Processes with Economic Applications - (New Course)**

*Catalog Number: 45584*

*Paul G. Bamberg*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

A self-contained treatment of the theory of probability and random processes. Topics: axioms for probability, conditional probability, Poisson and normal distributions, random walks, laws of large numbers and the central limit theorem, Markov processes, martingales, and Poisson and diffusion processes. Applications to games of chance, the design of minimum-variance portfolios, and the Black-Scholes theory of option pricing. While emphasis will be on careful analysis of models, occasional guest lectures will explore applicability to the real world.

**Prerequisite:** Familiarity with multivariable calculus and linear algebra, e.g. Mathematics 21ab or 23ab. Prior experience with elementary probability (e.g. AP Statistics or Statistics 104) is desirable.

**Mathematics 118r. Dynamical Systems**

*Catalog Number: 6402*

*Paul Bourgade*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*

Introduction to dynamical systems theory with a view toward applications. Topics include existence and uniqueness theorems for flows, qualitative study of equilibria and attractors, iterated maps, and bifurcation theory.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 21a,b.

**Mathematics 121. Linear Algebra and Applications**

*Catalog Number: 7099*

*Vaibhav Suresh Gadre*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Real and complex vector spaces, dual spaces, linear transformations and Jordan normal forms. Inner product spaces. Applications to differential equations, classical mechanics, and optimization theory. Emphasizes learning to understand and write proofs.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 21b or equivalent. Should not ordinarily be taken in addition to Mathematics 23a, 25a, or 55a.

**Mathematics 122. Algebra I: Theory of Groups and Vector Spaces**

*Catalog Number: 7855*

*Nir David Avni*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Groups and group actions, vector spaces and their linear transformations, bilinear forms and linear representations of finite groups.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 23a, 25a, 121; or 101 with the instructor’s permission. Should not be taken in addition to Mathematics 55a.

**Mathematics 123. Algebra II: Theory of Rings and Fields**
Catalog Number: 5613
Joseph D. Harris
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 2:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Rings and modules. Polynomial rings. Field extensions and the basic theorems of Galois theory. Structure theorems for modules.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 122 or 55a.

**Mathematics 124. Number Theory**
Catalog Number: 2398
Barry C. Mazur
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Factorization and the primes; congruences; quadratic residues and reciprocity; continued fractions and approximations; Pell’s equation; selected Diophantine equations; theory of integral quadratic forms.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 122 (which may be taken concurrently) or equivalent.

**Mathematics 129. Number Fields**
Catalog Number: 2345
Mark Kisin
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Algebraic number theory: number fields, unique factorization of ideals, finiteness of class group, structure of unit group, Frobenius elements, local fields, ramification, weak approximation, adeles, and ideles.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 123.

**Mathematics 130 (formerly Mathematics 138). Classical Geometry**
Catalog Number: 5811
Michael J. Hopkins
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Presents axioms for several geometries (affine, projective, Euclidean, spherical, hyperbolic). Develops models for these geometries using three-dimensional vector spaces over the reals, or over finite fields. Emphasis on reading and writing proofs.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21a,b, 23a, 25a or 55a (may be taken concurrently).

**Mathematics 131. Topology I: Topological Spaces and the Fundamental Group**
Catalog Number: 2381
Kirsten Graham Wickelgren
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Abstract topological spaces; compactness, connectedness, continuity. Homeomorphism and
homotopy, fundamental groups, covering spaces. Introduction to combinatorial topology.  
*Prerequisite:* Some acquaintance with metric space topology (Mathematics 23a,b, 25a,b, 55a,b, 101, or 112) and with groups (Mathematics 101, 122 or 55a).

**Mathematics 132. Topology II: Smooth Manifolds**  
Catalog Number: 7725  
*Clifford Taubes*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*  
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 23a,b, 25a,b, 55a,b or 112.

**Mathematics 136. Differential Geometry**  
Catalog Number: 1949  
*Xinwen Zhu*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  
The exterior differential calculus and its application to curves and surfaces in 3-space and to various notions of curvature. Introduction to Riemannian geometry in higher dimensions and to symplectic geometry.  
*Prerequisite:* Advanced calculus and linear algebra.

**Mathematics 137. Algebraic Geometry**  
Catalog Number: 0556  
*Dennis Gaitsgory*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Affine and projective spaces, plane curves, Bezout’s theorem, singularities and genus of a plane curve, Riemann-Roch theorem.  
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 123.

**Mathematics 141. Introduction to Mathematical Logic**  
Catalog Number: 0600  
*Gerald E. Sacks*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
*Prerequisite:* Any mathematics course at the level of Mathematics 21a,b or higher, or permission of instructor.

**Mathematics 143. Set Theory**  
Catalog Number: 6005  
*Gerald E. Sacks*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*  
Axioms of set theory. Gödel’s constructible universe. Consistency of the axiom of choice and of the generalized continuum hypothesis. Cohen’s forcing method. Independence of the AC and
GCH.
Prerequisite: Any mathematics course at the level of Mathematics 21a or higher, or permission of instructor.

[Mathematics 144. Model Theory and Algebra]
Catalog Number: 0690
Gerald E. Sacks
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 123 or the equivalent is suggested as a prerequisite, but not required.

[Mathematics 152. Discrete Mathematics]
Catalog Number: 8389
Juliana Victoria Belding
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
An introduction to finite groups, finite fields, finite geometry, discrete probability, and graph theory. A unifying theme of the course is the symmetry group of the regular icosahedron, whose elements can be realized as permutations, as linear transformations of vector spaces over finite fields, as collineations of a finite plane, or as vertices of a graph. Taught in a seminar format, and students will gain experience in presenting proofs at the blackboard.
Note: Students who have taken Mathematics 23a,b, 25a,b or 55a,b should not take this course for credit.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21b or equivalent.

[Mathematics 153. Mathematical Biology-Evolutionary Dynamics]
Catalog Number: 3004
Martin A. Nowak
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Introduces basic concepts of mathematical biology and evolutionary dynamics: evolution of genomes, quasi-species, finite and infinite population dynamics, chaos, game dynamics, evolution of cooperation and language, spatial models, evolutionary graph theory, infection dynamics, somatic evolution of cancer.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21a,b.

Catalog Number: 4306
Paul Bourgade
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
An introduction to probability theory. Discrete and continuous random variables; distribution and density functions for one and two random variables; conditional probability. Generating functions, weak and strong laws of large numbers, and the central limit theorem. Geometrical
probability, random walks, and Markov processes.

**Note:** This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning and the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Prerequisite:** A previous mathematics course at the level of Mathematics 19ab, 21ab, or higher. For students from 19ab or 21ab, previous or concurrent enrollment in Math 101 or 112 may be helpful. Freshmen who did well in Math 23, 25 or 55 last term are also welcome to take the course.

**Mathematics 155r (formerly Mathematics 192r). Combinatorics**

Catalog Number: 6612

*Jacob Lurie*

**Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3**

An introduction to counting techniques and other methods in finite mathematics. Possible topics include: the inclusion-exclusion principle and Mobius inversion, graph theory, generating functions, Ramsey’s theorem and its variants, probabilistic methods.

**Prerequisite:** The ability to read and write mathematical proofs. Some familiarity with group theory (Math 122 or equivalent.)

**Mathematics 167. Introduction to Symplectic Geometry - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 52244

*Shlomo Z. Sternberg*

**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**

The basics of symplectic geometry with applications to Hamiltonian mechanics and other areas of physics and geometry.

**Prerequisite:** Linear algebra and advanced calculus.

**Cross-listed Courses**

- **Applied Mathematics 104 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105a). Complex and Fourier Analysis**
- **Applied Mathematics 105 (formerly Applied Mathematics 105b). Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations**
- **Applied Mathematics 107. Graph Theory and Combinatorics**
- **Economics 2051r. Mathematical Methods in Economic Theory - (New Course)**
- **Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 14. Fat Chance**
- **Freshman Seminar 26s. Mathematical Structures and Gödel’s Completeness Theorem**
- **History of Science 206r. Geometry and Mechanics**

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Mathematics 212a (formerly Mathematics 212ar). Real Analysis**

Catalog Number: 5446

*Shlomo Z. Sternberg*

**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14**

Banach spaces, Hilbert spaces and functional analysis. Distributions, spectral theory and the
Fourier transform.
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 114 or equivalent.

**Mathematics 212br. Advanced Real Analysis**
Catalog Number: 7294
*Antti Knowles*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
Continuation of Mathematics 212ar. The spectral theorem for self-adjoint operators in Hilbert space. Applications to partial differential equations.
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 212ar and 213a.

**Mathematics 213a. Complex Analysis**
Catalog Number: 1621
*Joseph D. Harris*
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*
A second course in complex analysis: series, product and partial fraction expansions of holomorphic functions; Hadamard’s theorem; conformal mapping and the Riemann mapping theorem; elliptic functions; Picard’s theorem and Nevanlinna Theory.
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 55b or 113.

**Mathematics 213br. Advanced Complex Analysis**
Catalog Number: 2641
*Yum Tong Siu*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*
Fundamentals of Riemann surfaces. Topics may include sheaves and cohomology, potential theory, uniformization, and moduli.
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 213a.

**[Mathematics 221. Commutative Algebra]**
Catalog Number: 8320
*Instructor to be determined*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
A first course in commutative algebra: Noetherian rings and modules, Hilbert basis theorem, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, integral dependence, Noether normalization, the Nullstellensatz, localization, primary decomposition, discrete valuation rings, filtrations, completions and dimension theory.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 123.

**Mathematics 222. Lie Groups and Lie Algebras**
Catalog Number: 6738
*Wilfried Schmid*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
Lie theory, including the classification of semi-simple Lie algebras and/or compact Lie groups and their representations.
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 114, 123 and 132.
[Mathematics 223a (formerly Mathematics 251a). Algebraic Number Theory]
Catalog Number: 8652
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
A graduate introduction to algebraic number theory. Topics: the structure of ideal class groups, groups of units, a study of zeta functions and L-functions, local fields, Galois cohomology, local class field theory, and local duality.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 129.

[Mathematics 223b (formerly Mathematics 251b). Algebraic Number Theory]
Catalog Number: 2783
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Continuation of Mathematics 223a. Topics: adeles, global class field theory, duality, cyclotomic fields. Other topics may include: Tate’s thesis or Euler systems.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 223a.

[Mathematics 224. Representations of Reductive Lie Groups]
Catalog Number: 25927
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Harish-Chandra modules, characters, the discrete series, classification of irreducible representations, Plancherel theorem.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Mathematics 229x. Introduction to Analytic Number Theory]
Catalog Number: 41034
Barry C. Mazur
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Fundamental methods, results, and problems of analytic number theory. Riemann zeta function and the Prime Number Theorem; Dirichlet’s theorem on primes in arithmetic progressions; lower bounds on discriminants from functional equations; sieve methods, analytic estimates on exponential sums, and their applications.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 113, 123

Catalog Number: 0372
Hao Xu
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Elements of differential geometry: Lie groups, vector bundles, principle bundles, connections, curvature, Chern classes, geodesics, Riemannian curvature, introduction to complex and Kahler manifolds.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 132 or equivalent.
Mathematics 230br, Advanced Differential Geometry
Catalog Number: 0504
Shlomo Z. Sternberg
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Prerequisite: Mathematics 230a.

Mathematics 231a (formerly Mathematics 272a). Algebraic Topology
Catalog Number: 7275
Michael J. Hopkins
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
Prerequisite: Mathematics 131 and 132.

Mathematics 231br (formerly Mathematics 272b). Advanced Algebraic Topology
Catalog Number: 9127
Peter B. Kronheimer
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
Prerequisite: Mathematics 231a.

Mathematics 232a (formerly Mathematics 260a). Introduction to Algebraic Geometry I
Catalog Number: 6168
Xinwen Zhu
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Introduction to complex algebraic curves, surfaces, and varieties.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 123 and 132.

Mathematics 232br (formerly Mathematics 260b). Introduction to Algebraic Geometry II
Catalog Number: 9205
Xinwen Zhu
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
The course will cover the classification of complex algebraic surfaces.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 232a.

Mathematics 233a (formerly Mathematics 261a). Theory of Schemes I
Catalog Number: 6246
Junecue Suh
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An introduction to the theory and language of schemes. Textbooks: Algebraic Geometry by Robin Hartshorne and Geometry of Schemes by David Eisenbud and Joe Harris. Weekly
homework will constitute an important part of the course.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 221 and 232a or permission of instructor.

**Mathematics 233br (formerly Mathematics 261b). Theory of Schemes II**
Catalog Number: 3316
*Junecue Suh*
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
A continuation of Mathematics 233a. Will cover the theory of schemes, sheaves, and sheaf cohomology.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 233a.

**Mathematics 243 (formerly Mathematics 234). Evolutionary Dynamics**
Catalog Number: 8136
*Martin A. Nowak*
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
Advanced topics of evolutionary dynamics. Seminars and research projects.
Prerequisite: Experience with mathematical biology at the level of Mathematics 153.

**Mathematics 251x. Vanishing of Torsion in the Cohomology of Arithmetic Groups - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 79421
*Keerthi Shyam Madapusi Sampath*
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12.
The goal of this course is to understand the results of Lan and Suh on the vanishing torsion in the cohomology of certain Shimura varieties of PEL types.

**Mathematics 254y. Geometry with Valuations - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 64314
*Nir David Avni*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Possible topics: elimination of quantifiers in Henselian valued fields, motivic integration, stably dominated types, Berkovich spaces, tropicalization.

**Mathematics 259x. Analytic Theory of Modular Forms - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 33309
*Noam D. Elkies and members of the department*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to automorphic forms on GL(2) from a classical perspective and an explanation of their use in studying analytic problems such as Duke’s theorem, Hilbert’s eleventh problem, and subconvexity.

**Mathematics 261y. von Neumann Algebras - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 44588
*Jacob Lurie*
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An introduction to the theory of von Neumann algebras, emphasizing their applications to the study of topological field theories.

**Mathematics 262y. Perverse Sheaves in Representation Theory - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 84831

*Carl Mautner*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*


**Mathematics 265y. Topics in the Moduli Theory of Sheaves - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 94528

*Baosen Wu*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7*

An introduction to the geometry of moduli spaces of stable sheaves on curves and surfaces. Topics may include Verlinde formula, Donaldson-Thomas invariants, etc.

**Mathematics 266x. Categorical Homotopy Theory - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 29481

*Emily Elizabeth Riehl*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

A survey of categorical tools for homotopy theory emphasizing the formal relationships among the following topics: weak factorization systems, model categories; enriched categories; Kan extensions, derived functors; homotopy colimits, the bar construction; infinity categories.

**Mathematics 268x. Graph Limits - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 12792

*Gabor P. Lippner*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Introduction to the emerging field of relating large graphs to analytical objects. Topics may include: ultra-limit method and Szemeredi regularity, constant-time algorithms, Borel graphs and measurable equivalence relations, Gromov’s sofic groups.

**Mathematics 270. Advanced Probability Theory - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 44129

*Antti Knowles*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

The axioms of Kolmogorov, convergence and limit theorems, random walks, martingales and Markov processes in discrete time, concentration of measure and large deviations.

*Prerequisite:* Basic measure theory; some elementary probability theory is recommended but not required.


Catalog Number: 82126

*Horng-Tzer Yau*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*
We will cover the construction of Brownian motions and develop the Ito calculus. We will review discrete martingale and stopping time. A knowledge of measure theory and basic probability is required.

Mathematics 273y. Contact Geometry in 3 Dimensions - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 27899
Steven Sivek
Half course (spring term). W., F., 1:30–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
An introduction to contact structures on 3-manifolds. Topics: the classification of overtwisted structures, symplectic fillings and tightness, convex surface theory and bypasses, Legendrian knots, open book decompositions and the Giroux correspondence.

Mathematics 285x. Representations of Reductive Groups over Local Non-Archimedean Fields - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 48416
David Kazhdan
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
A presentation of the theory of irreducible representations of split groups and reductive groups G over local non-archimedean fields. An explanation of parametrization of connected components of the space of irreducible representations of G and a description of the local behavior of characters of irreducible representations of G.

Mathematics 287y. Geometry of Algebraic Curves - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 27977
Joseph D. Harris
Half course (fall term). W., F., 3–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course will survey the geometry of Riemann surfaces/algebraic curves, in the abstract and in projective space, with examples.

Mathematics 288x. The Kahler-Einstein Metrics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 36805
Hao Xu
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
An introduction to the existence problem of Kahler-Einstein metric on algebraic manifolds.

Mathematics 289x. Equivariant Stable Homotopy Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 43338
Michael J. Hopkins
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
This course will cover the basics of equivariant stable homotopy theory and go through the solution of the Kervaire invariant problem.

Mathematics 291x. Seminar on Geometric Representation Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 23026
David Kazhdan
Half course (fall term). Tu., 4:30–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
A study of topics on geometric representation theory.

**Mathematics 298. Random Matrices - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 38719
Alexander Bloemendal

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An introduction to random matrix theory. Topics: Wigner matrices, Gaussian and circular ensembles, Dyson’s Brownian motion, determinantal processes, orthogonal polynomials, bulk and edge scaling limits, beta ensembles, continuum limits, and various recent applications.

**Mathematics 299. Graduate Tutorial in Number Theory**
Catalog Number: 8799
Mark Kisin (fall term) and Dennis Gaitsgory (spring term)

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 1:30–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An advanced topics course in algebraic number theory. Material will be taken from research papers, both classical and contemporary, and the presentation will involve significant participation from the students.

*Note: Enrollment limited, please contact the professor before registering.*

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Mathematics 300. Teaching Undergraduate Mathematics*
Catalog Number: 3996
Robin Gottlieb and Jameel Al-Aidroos

Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Become an effective instructor. This course focuses on observation, practice, feedback, and reflection providing insight into teaching and learning. Involves iterated videotaped micro-teaching sessions, accompanied by individual consultations. Required of all mathematics graduate students.

*Mathematics 304. Topics in Algebraic Topology*
Catalog Number: 0689
Michael J. Hopkins 4376

*Mathematics 308. Topics in Number Theory and Modular Forms*
Catalog Number: 0464
Benedict H. Gross 1112 (on leave 2011-12)

*Mathematics 313. Topics in Geometrical Representation Theory*
Catalog Number: 65047
Xinwen Zhu 6373

*Mathematics 314. Topics in Differential Geometry and Mathematical Physics*
Catalog Number: 2743
Shlomo Z. Sternberg 1965
*Mathematics 316. Topics in Algebraic Topology / Arithmetic Geometry
Catalog Number: 97966
Kirsten Graham Wickelgren 6374

*Mathematics 317. Topics in Number Theory and Algebraic Geometry
Catalog Number: 46444
Joseph David Rabinoff 6356 (on leave 2011-12)

*Mathematics 318. Topics in Number Theory
Catalog Number: 7393
Barry C. Mazur 1975

*Mathematics 320. Topics in Deformation Theory
Catalog Number: 84773
Hao Xu 6520

*Mathematics 321. Topics in Mathematical Physics
Catalog Number: 2297
Arthur M. Jaffe 2095

*Mathematics 327. Topics in Several Complex Variables
Catalog Number: 0409
Yum Tong Siu 7550

*Mathematics 332. Topics in Algebraic Geometry
Catalog Number: 83679
Yu-jong Tzeng 6722

*Mathematics 333. Topics in Complex Analysis, Dynamics and Geometry
Catalog Number: 9401
Curtis T. McMullen 3588 (on leave 2011-12)

*Mathematics 335. Topics in Differential Geometry and Analysis
Catalog Number: 5498
Clifford Taubes 1243

*Mathematics 336. Topics in Mathematical Logic
Catalog Number: 32157
Rachel Louise Epstein 6721

*Mathematics 338. Topics in Complex Dynamics
Catalog Number: 61551
Sarah Colleen Koch 6308
*Mathematics 341. Topics in Number Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 28563
Keerthi Shyam Madapusi Sampath 2232

*Mathematics 345. Topics in Geometry and Topology
Catalog Number: 4108
Peter B. Kronheimer 1759

*Mathematics 346y. Topics in Analysis: Quantum Dynamics
Catalog Number: 1053
Horng-Tzer Yau 5260

*Mathematics 350. Topics in Mathematical Logic
Catalog Number: 5151
Gerald E. Sacks 3862

*Mathematics 351. Topics in Algebraic Number Theory
Catalog Number: 3492
Richard L. Taylor 1453 (on leave 2011-12)

*Mathematics 352. Topics in Algebraic Number Theory
Catalog Number: 86228
Mark Kisin 6281

*Mathematics 353. Topics in Teichmüller Theory
Catalog Number: 98786
Vaibhav Suresh Gadre 6623

*Mathematics 355. Topics in Category Theory and Homotopy Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 95192
Emily Elizabeth Riehl 1416

*Mathematics 356. Topics in Harmonic Analysis
Catalog Number: 6534
Wilfried Schmid 5097 (on leave fall term)

*Mathematics 358. Topics in Arithmetic Geometry
Catalog Number: 30858
Junecue Suh 6835

*Mathematics 365. Topics in Differential Geometry
Catalog Number: 4647
Shing-Tung Yau 1734 (on leave 2011-12)
*Mathematics 366. Topics in Probability and Analytic Number Theory
Catalog Number: 64285
Paul Bourgade 6720

*Mathematics 373. Topics in Algebraic Topology
Catalog Number: 49813
Jacob Lurie 5450

*Mathematics 377. Topics in Number Theory
Catalog Number: 90085
Sophie Marguerite Morel 6309

*Mathematics 381. Introduction to Geometric Representation Theory
Catalog Number: 0800
Dennis Gaitsgory 5259

*Mathematics 382. Topics in Algebraic Geometry
Catalog Number: 2037
Joseph D. Harris 2055

*Mathematics 388. Topics in Mathematics and Biology
Catalog Number: 4687
Martin A. Nowak 4568

*Mathematics 389. Topics in Number Theory
Catalog Number: 6851
Noam D. Elkies 2604

*Mathematics 395. Topics in Symplectic, Contact, and Low - Dimensional Topology
Catalog Number: 10029
Andrew Cotton-Clay

Medical Sciences

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The 2011-12 membership of this committee has not yet been finalized. Complete membership information for 2011-12 will be posted as soon as it becomes available.
Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Medical Sciences

David E. Golan, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School) (Chair)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Division of Medical Sciences

Kami Ahmad, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Koichi Akashi, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Todd Allen, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Chester Alper, Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Seth L. Alper, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Frederick W. Alt, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Galit Alter, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Marcus Altfield, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
David M. Altshuler, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Matthew Peter Anderson, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Paul J. Anderson, K. Frank Austen Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Zoltan Pierre Arany, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Paola Arlotta, Associate Professor of Stem Cell & Regenerative Biology
Jonathan P. Arm, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Scott A. Armstrong, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
M. Amin Arnaout, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Spyros Artavanis-Tsakonas, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
John A. Assad, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Jon Christopher Aster, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Dennis A. Ausiello, Jackson Professor of Clinical Medicine (Medical School)
K. Frank Austen, AstraZeneca Professor of Respiratory and Inflammatory Diseases in the Department of Medicine (Medical School)
Frederick Ausubel, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Tomer Avidor-Reiss, Assistant Professor in Cell Biology (Medical School)
Brian Bacskai, Associate Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Steven Paul Balk, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Roland Elie Baron, Professor of Oral Medicine, Infection, and Immunity (Dental School)
Dan Hung Barouch, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Bruce P. Bean, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Jonathan R. Beckwith, American Cancer Society Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Alan H. Beggs, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Samuel M. Behar, Associate Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
David R. Beier, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Welcome W. Bender, Harold T. White Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Francine M. Benes, William P. and Henry B. Test Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Gilles A. Benichou, Associate Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Christophe O. Benoist, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Larry I. Benowitz, Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Nancy Berliner, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Thomas G. Bernhardt, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Bradley E. Bernstein, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Antonio C. Bianco, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Sudha Biddinger, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Joyce E. Bischoff, Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology (Surgery) (Medical School)
Stephen C. Blacklow, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
T. Keith Blackwell, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
John Blenis, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Michael Demian Blower, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Richard S. Blumberg, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Vadim Bolshakov, Associate Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Azad Bonni, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Richard T. Born, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Vassiliki A. Boussiotis, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Joshua A. Boyce, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
James Elliott Bradner, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Xandra O. Breakefield, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
David T. Breault, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Michael B. Brenner, Theodore Bevier Bayles Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Dennis Brown, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Emery N. Brown, Warren M. Zapol Professor of Anaesthesia (Medical School)
Joan S. Brugge, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Martha L. Bulyk, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Stephen Buratowski, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Caroline Erter Burns, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Ellen D. Cahir-McFarland, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
S. Barak Caine, Associate Professor of Psychology in the Department of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Fernando D. Camargo, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
James J. Campbell, Assistant Professor of Dermatology (Pathology) (Medical School)
Lewis C. Cantley, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Alan B. Cantor, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Harvey Cantor, Baruj Benacerraf Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
David Lopes Cardozo, Assistant Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
William A. Carlezon, Associate Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Michael C. Carroll, Professor of Pediatrics (Pathology) (Medical School)
Constance L. Cepko, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Joanne Chan, Assistant Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Daniel Ian Chasman, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Chinfei Chen, Associate Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Dong Feng Chen, Assistant Professor of Ophthalmology (Medical School)
Zheng-Yi Chen, Associate Professor of Otology and Laryngology (Medical School)
Kenneth R. Chien, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology; Charles Addison and Elizabeth Ann Saunders Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School
James J. Chou, Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Dipanjan Chowdhury, Assistant Professor of Radiation Oncology (Medical School)
Raymond Taeyong Chung, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
George M. Church, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Lee Stirling Churchman, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Karen M. Cichowski, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
David E. Clapham, Aldo R. Castaneda Professor of Cardiovascular Research (Medical School)
Jon Clardy, Hsien Wu and Daisy Yen Wu Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
Donald M. Coen, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
David E. Cohen, Robert H. Ebert Professor of Medicine and Health Sciences and Technology (Medical School)
Jonathan B. Cohen, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Monica P. Colaiacovo, Associate Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
R. John Collier, Maude and Lillian Presley Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
David P. Corey, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Gabriel Corfas, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Chad A. Cowan, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Clyde S. Crumpacker II, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
James M. Cunningham, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Charles A. Czeisler, Frank Baldino, Jr., Ph.D. Professor of Sleep Medicine (Medical School)
Patricia A. D’Amore, Professor of Ophthalmology (Pathology) (Medical School)
Alan D. D’Andrea, Alvan T. and Viola D. Fuller American Cancer Society Professor of Radiation Oncology (Medical School)
George Q. Daley, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Mark Joseph Daly, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Nika Danial, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Gaudenz Danuser, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Darlene Ann Dartt, Associate Professor of Ophthalmology (Medical School)
Sandep Robert Datta, Assistant Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Philip Lawrence De Jager, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
James A. DeCaprio, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Ronald C. Desrosiers, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Charles J. Dimitroff, Assistant Professor of Dermatology (Medical School)
Michael Tri Hoang Do, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Patricia K. Donahoe, Marshall K. Bartlett Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Martin E. Dorf, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Simon L. Dove, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Microbiology and Molecular Genetics) (Medical School)
John E. Dowling, Gordon and Llura Gund Professor of Neurosciences (on leave spring term)
Glenn Dranoff, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Ronny I. Drapkin, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Iain A. Drummond, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Catherine Dulac, Higgins Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Susan M. Dymecki, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Nicholas J. Dyson, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Ruth Anne Eatock, Associate Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Benjamin L. Ebert, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Michael J. Eck, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Elaine A. Elion, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Stephen J. Elledge, Gregor Mendel Professor of Genetics and of Medicine (Medical School)
Alan N. Engelman, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Jeffrey Adam Engelman, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Florian Engert, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Elizabeth C. Engle, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Raymond L. Erikson, American Cancer Society Professor of Cellular and Developmental Biology (on leave fall term)
Emad Eskandar, Associate Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Myron Essex, Mary Woodard Lasker Professor of Health Sciences (Public Health)
David T. Evans, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Mark Adrian Exley, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Michela Fagiolini, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Michael R. Farzan, Associate Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Mel B. Feany, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Edda Fiebiger, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Stan Neil Finkelstein, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Daniel Finley, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
David E. Fisher, Edward Wigglesworth Professor of Dermatology (Medical School)
John G. Flanagan, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Mark Daniel Fleming, S. Burt Wolbach Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
David A. Frank, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Michael R. Freeman, Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Matthew P. Frosch, Associate Professor of Health Sciences and Technology (Medical School)
Dana Gabuzda, Associate Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School) (Medical School)
Michaela Gack, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunobiology (Medical School)
Guillermo Garcia-Cardenas, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Levi Alexander Garraway, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Wendy S. Garrett, Assistant Professor of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Public Health)
Rachelle Gaudet, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Suzanne Gaudet, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Raif S. Geha, James L. Gamble Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Lee Gehrke, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Katia Georgopoulos, Professor of Dermatology (Medical School)
Anne Giersch, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Michael S. Gilmore, Charles L. Schepens Professor of Ophthalmology (Medical School)
Michael A. Gimbrone, Elsie T. Friedman Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Alexander Gimelbrant, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Laurie H. Gimlicher, Irene Heinz Given Professor of Immunology (Public Health)
Wolfram Goessling, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Alfred L. Goldberg, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Marcia Goldberg, Associate Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
Anne E. Goldfeld, Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
Lisa V. Goodrich, Associate Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Laurie Joy Goodyear, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Nathanael Gray, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Michael E. Greenberg, Nathan Marsh Pusey Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Richard Ian Gregory, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Chenghua Gu, Assistant Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
James Gusella, Bullard Professor of Neurogenetics in the Department of Genetics (Medical School)
Emanuela Gussoni, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Steven P. Gygi, Associate Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Daniel A. Haber, Kurt J. Isselbacher/Peter D. Schwartz Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Nir Hacohen, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
William C. Hahn, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Kevin M. Haigis, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Marcia C. Haigis, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
William Nicholas Haining, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Mary Elizabeth Hamel, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
J. Wade Harper, Bert and Natalie Vallee Professor of Molecular Pathology (Medical School)
Stephen C. Harrison, Giovanni Armenise - Harvard Professor of Basic Biomedical Science (Medical School)
Christopher D. Harvey, Assistant Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Aditi Hazra, Instructor of Epidemiology (School of Public Health)
Xi He, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Zhigang He, Associate Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Maxwell G. Heiman, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Martin E. Hemler, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Takao K. Hensch, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Elizabeth Petri Henske, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Darren E. Higgins, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Jonathan M. G. Higgins, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Martin S. Hirsch, Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
Joel N. Hirschhorn, Associate Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
I-Cheng Ho, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Konrad Hochedlinger, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Ann Hochschild, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Hanno Reinhard Hock, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
James M. Hogle, Edward S. Harkness Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Bruce H. Horwitz, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Peter M. Howley, Shattuck Professor of Pathological Anatomy (Medical School)
Victor Wee Hsu, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Deborah Tan Hung, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Sun Hur, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Robert Husson, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Bradley T. Hyman, John B. Penney, Jr. Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Dimitrios Iliopoulos, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunobiology (Medical School)
Donald E. Ingber, Professor of Bioengineering
Ole S. Isacson, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Joseph E. Italiano, Assistant Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Laurie Jackson-Grusby, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Rakesh K. Jain, A. Werk Cook Professor of Radiation Oncology (Tumor Biology) (Medical School)
Pasi Antero Janne, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Frances E. Jensen, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Ru-Rong Ji, Associate Professor of Anaesthesia (Medical School)
Eric Christian Johannsen, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Robert P. Johnson, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Welkin E. Johnson, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
J. Keith Joung, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Pascal Kaeser, Assistant Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Jonathan C. Kagan, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
C. Ronald Kahn, Mary K. Iacocca Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Daniel E. Kahne, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Suzanne Walker, Professor of Microbiology and Immunobiology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
Raghu Kalluri, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Yoshihide Kanaoka, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Joshua M. Kaplan, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Antoine Karnoub, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Dennis L. Kasper, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Howard R. Katz, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Amitinder Kaur, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Kenneth M. Kaye, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Andrius Kazlauskas, Associate Professor of Ophthalmology (Medical School)
Raymond J. Kelleher, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Vicki R. Kelley, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Roya Khosravi-Far, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Samia Joseph Khoury, Jack, Sadie and David Breakstone Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Elliott D. Kieff, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Carla Kim, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Kwang-Soo Kim, Associate Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Jean-Pierre Kinet, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Randy King, Associate Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Robert E. Kingston, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Marc W. Kirschner, John Franklin Enders University Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Michael Klagsbrun, Patricia A. Donahoe Professor of Surgery (Pathology) (Medical School)
Nancy Kleckner, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Biology (on leave spring term)
David M. Knipe, Higgins Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Koichi S. Kobayashi, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Christine Kocks, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Isaac S. Kohane, Lawrence J. Henderson Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Stella Kourembanas, Clement A. Smith Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Edward A. Kravitz, George Packer Berry Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Jordan A. Kreidberg, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Gabriel Kreiman, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Raju Kucherlapati, Paul C. Cabot Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Vijay K. Kuchroo, Samuel L. Wasserstrom Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Bernhard Kuhn, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Rohit N. Kulkarni, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Samuel M. Kunes, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Louis M. Kunkel, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Thomas Seth Kupper, Thomas B. Fitzpatrick Professor of Dermatology (Medical School)
Daniel R. Kuritzkes, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Mitzi I. Kuroda, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
David J. Kwiatkowski, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Lois A. Lampson, Associate Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Carole Landisman, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
David M. Langenau, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Peter T. Lansbury, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Andrew B. Lassar, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Matthew James Lavoie, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Sylvie Le Gall, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Charles Lee, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Jeannie T. Lee, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Tun-Hou Lee, Professor of Virology (Public Health)
Maria Kristiina Lehtinen, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Wayne I. Lencer, Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Cammie Lesser, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Microbiology and Molecular Genetics) (Medical School)
Anthony G. Letai, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Norman Letvin, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Bruce D. Levy, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Ofer Levy, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Ronglih Liao, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Stephen Daniel Liberles, Assistant Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Andrew H. Lichtman, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Jeff W. Lichtman, Jeremy R. Knowles Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Judy Lieberman, Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
David Morse Livingston, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Margaret S. Livingstone, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Eng H. Lo, Professor of Radiology (Medical School)
Massimo Loda, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Mary R. Loeken, Associate Professor of Medicine (Physiology) (Medical School)
Irving M. London, Professor of Medicine in Harvard University and in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Emeritus (Medical School)
A. Thomas Look, Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Joseph John Loparo, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Stephen Lory, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Joseph Loscalzo, Hersey Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine (Medical School)
Bradford Barr Lowell, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Kun Ping Lu, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Robert A. Lue, Professor of the Practice of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Hongbo Luo, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Francis W. Luscinskas, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Andrew D. Luster, Persis, Cyrus and Marlow B. Harrison Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Qiufu Ma, Associate Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Richard L. Maas, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
John David Mably, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Marcy E. MacDonald, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Jeffrey D. Macklis, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Professor of Surgery and Neurology, Harvard Medical School
Calum Archibald MacRae, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Joseph A. Majzoub, Thomas Morgan Rotch Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Clint L. Makino, Associate Professor of Ophthalmology (Neuroscience) (Medical School)
Richard Malley, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Susan Mango, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Wayne A. Marasco, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Eleftheria Maratos-Flier, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Jarrod Marto, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Richard H. Masland, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Diane J. Mathis, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
John Maunsell, Alice and Rodman W. Moorhead III Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Tanya Mayadas, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Sandra McAllister, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Steven A. McCarroll, Assistant Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Andrea I. McClatchey, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Frank D. McKeon, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Terry K. Means, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Alexander Meissner, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Markus Meister, Jeff C. Tarr Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
John J. Mekalanos, Adele Lehman Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Thorsten Roman Mempel, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Matthew L. Meyerson, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Thomas Michel, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Richard N. Mitchell, Lawrence J. Henderson Associate Professor of Pathology and Health Sciences and Technology (Medical School)
Timothy J. Mitchison, Hasib Sabbagh Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Danesh Moazed, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
D. Branch Moody, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Jorge Rodrigo Mora
Cynthia C. Morton, William Lambert Richardson Professor of Obstetrics, Gynecology and Reproductive Biology (Medical School)
Marsha Moses, Julia Dyckman Andrus Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Raul Mostoslavsky, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Lorelei Ann Mucci, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Richard C. Mulligan, Mallinckrodt Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Karl Münger, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Venkatesh N. Murthy, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Anders Michael Naar, Associate Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Lee M. Nadler, Virginia and D.K. Ludwig Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
N. Nanda Nanthakumar, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Charles A. Nelson, Professor of Psychology in the Department of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Max L. Nibert, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Anne Nicholson-Weller, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Trista Elizabeth North, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Carl D. Novina, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Marjorie A. Oettinger, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Bjørn R. Olsen, Hersey Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Stuart H. Orkin, David G. Nathan Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Umut Ozcan, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Pier Paolo Pandolfi, George C. Reisman Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Peter J. Park, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
David L. Paul, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Barry Htin Paw, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
David Pellman, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Lev T. Perelman, Associate Professor of Obstetrics, Gynecology and Reproductive Biology (Medical School)
Lizabeth A. Perkins, Associate Professor of Surgery (Genetics) (Medical School)
Norbert Perrimon, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Gerald Pier, Professor of Medicine (Microbiology and Molecular Genetics) (Medical School)
Shiv S. Pillai, Associate Professor of Health Sciences and Technology (Medical School)
Mikael J. Pittet, Assistant Professor of Radiology (Medical School)
Diego Pizzagalli, Associate Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Robert M. Plenge, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Martin R. Pollak, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Daniel B. Polley, Assistant Professor of Otology and Laryngology (Medical School)
Kornelia Polyak, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Scott L. Pomeroy, Bronson Crothers Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
William T. Pu, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Pere B. Puigserver, Associate Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Samuel D. Rabkin, Associate Professor of Surgery (Microbiology and Molecular Genetics) (Medical School)
Jayaraj Rajagopal, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Tom Rapoport, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Elio Raviola, Bullard Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Soumya Raychaudhuri, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Samara Louise Reck-peterson, Assistant Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Robin Reed, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Wade G. Regehr, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
David Emil Reich, Associate Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
R. Clay Reid, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Ellis L. Reinherz, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Charles C. Richardson, Edward S. Wood Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
John L. Rinn, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Charles M. Roberts, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Thomas M. Roberts, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Edwin Malcolm Robertson, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Barrett J. Rollins, Linde Family Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Evan David Rosen, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Vicki Rosen, Professor of Developmental Biology (Dental School)
Paul Allen Rosenberg, Associate Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Anthony Rosenzweig, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Derrick J. Rossi, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Eric J. Rubin, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Microbiology and Molecular Genetics) (Medical School)
Lee L. Rubin, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Robert H. Rubin, Gordon and Marjorie Osborne Professor of Health Sciences and Technology (Medical School)
Joan V. Ruderman, Marion V. Nelson Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
David Z. Rudner, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Ruth M. Ruprecht, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Gary B. Ruvkun, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Bernardo L. Sabatini, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
David H. Sachs, Paul S. Russell/Warner Lambert Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Manish Sagar, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Mustafa Sahin, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Adrian Salic, Assistant Professor on Cell Biology (Medical School)
Joshua R. Sanes, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Clifford B. Saper, James Jackson Putnam Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
David T. Scadden, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Gerald and Darlene Jordan Professor of Medicine
Alexander F. Schier, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Stuart L. Schreiber, Morris Loeb Professor of Chemistry
Peter H. Schur, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Thomas L. Schwarz, Professor of Neurology and Neurobiology in the Department of Neurology (Medical School)
Ralph Scully, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Brian Seed, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Rosalind A. Segal, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Christine E. Seidman, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Jonathan G. Seidman, Henrietta B. and Frederick H. Bugher Foundation Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Dennis J. Selkoe, Vincent and Stella Coates Professor of Neurologic Diseases in the Department of Neurology (Medical School)
Charles N. Serhan, Simon Gelman Professor of Anaesthesia (Medical School)
Arlene H. Sharpe, George Fabyan Professor of Comparative Pathology (Medical School)
Jen Sheen, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Jie Shen, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Yang Shi, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Yujiang Shi, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
William Shih, Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Ramesh Arjun Shivdasani, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Steven E. Shoelson, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Piotr Sicinski, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Pamela A. Silver, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
David A. Sinclair, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Susan A. Slaugenhaupt, Associate Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Scott Brian Snapper, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Joseph G. Sodroski, Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (*Public Health*)
Caren Grossbard Solomon, Associate Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Peter K. Sorger, Professor of Systems Biology (*Medical School*)
Bruce M. Spiegelman, Stanley J. Korsmeyer Professor of Cell Biology and Medicine (*Medical School*)
Timothy A. Springer, Latham Family Professor of Pathology (*Medical School*)
Michael Starnbach, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (*Medical School*)
Joan E. Stein-Streilein, Associate Professor of Ophthalmology (*Medical School*)
Beth Stevens, Assistant Professor of Neurology (*Medical School*)
Richard L. Stevens, Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Charles D. Stiles, Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (*Medical School*)
Hendrik Streeck, Assistant Professor of Medicine (*Massachusetts General Hospital*)
Gary R. Strichartz, Professor of Anaesthesia (Pharmacology) (*Medical School*)
Terry B. Strom, Professor of Surgery (*Medical School*)
Jack L. Strominger, Higgins Professor of Biochemistry in the Department of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Kevin Struhl, David Wesley Gaiser Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (*Medical School*)
Lynda Stuart, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (*Medical School*)
Shamil R. Sunyaev, Associate Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Jack Szostak, Professor of Genetics (*Medical School*)
Clifford J. Tabin, George Jacob and Jacqueline Hazel Leder Professor of Genetics (*Medical School*)
Rudolph E. Tanzi, Joseph P. and Rose F. Kennedy Professor of Child Neurology and Mental Retardation (*Medical School*)
Daniel G. Tenen, Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Cox Terhorst, Professor of Medicine (Pediatrics) (*Medical School*)
Sheila Thomas, Assistant Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Alex Toker, Associate Professor of Pathology (*Medical School*)
George C. Tsokos, Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Laurence A. Turka, Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Shannon Turley, Assistant Professor of Pathology (*Medical School*)
Naoshige Uchida, Associate Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Dale T. Umetsu, Prince Turki bin Abdul Aziz al-Saud Professor of Pediatrics (*Medical School*)
David L. Van Vactor, Professor of Cell Biology (*Medical School*)
Shobha Vasudevan, Assistant Professor of Medicine (*Medical School*)
Marc Vidal, Professor of Genetics (*Medical School*)
Alain Viel, Senior Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology
Ulrich H. Von Andrian-Werburg, Edward Mallinckrodt Jr. Professor of Immunopathology (*Medical School*)
Harald Von Boehmer, Professor of Pathology (*Medical School*)
Amy J. Wagers, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Denisa D. Wagner, Professor of Pathology (*Medical School*)
Gerhard Wagner, Elkan Blout Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (*Medical School*)
Matthew K. Waldor, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Loren D. Walensky, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Bruce Walker, Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
W. Allan Walker, Conrad Taff Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Christopher A. Walsh, Bullard Professor of Pediatrics and Neurology (Medical School)
Christopher T. Walsh, Hamilton Kuhn Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology (Medical School)
Johannes Walter, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Thomas Walz, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Da-Zhi Wang, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Frederick C. Wang, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Matthew L. Warman, Harriet M. Peabody Professor of Orthopedic Surgery (Medical School)
Paula I. Watnick, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Wenyi Wei, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Howard L. Weiner, Robert L. Kroc Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
David Marc Weinstock, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Ralph Weissleder, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Charles J. Weitz, Robert Henry Pfeiffer Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Peter F. Weller, Professor in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (Medical School)
Michael R. Wessels, John F. Enders Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Marianne Wessling-Resnick, Professor of Nutritional Biochemistry (Public Health)
Sean P.J. Whelan, Associate Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Johnathan Whetstine, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Kristin White, Associate Professor of Dermatology (Medical School)
Morris F. White, Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Malcolm Whitman, Professor of Developmental Biology (Dental School)
David Allen Williams, Leland Fikes Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)
Ziv Williams, Assistant Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Rachel I. Wilson, Associate Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Florian Winau, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunobiology (Medical School)
Fred Winston, John Emory Andrus Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Dyann F. Wirth, Richard Pearson Strong Professor of Infectious Disease (Public Health)
Michael S. Wolfe, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Wesley Philip Wong, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Clifford Woolf, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Chao-Ting Wu, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Kai Wucherpfennig, Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Ramnik Xavier, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Catherine T. Yan, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Priscilla Yang, Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics (Medical School)
Xinzhen Yang, Assistant Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Yong-Guang Yang, Associate Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Bruce Yankner, Associate Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Gary I. Yellen, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Junying Yuan, Professor of Cell Biology (Medical School)
Edmond J. Yunis, Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Timur Yusufzai, Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Bruce R. Zetter, Charles Nowiszewski Professor of Cancer Biology in the Department of Surgery (Medical School)
Jean J. Zhao, Assistant Professor of Pathology (Medical School)
Jing Zhou, Associate Professor of Medicine (Medical School)
Qiao Zhou, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Xiaowei Zhuang, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics
Leonard I. Zon, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Grousbeck Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School (Medical School)
Lee Zou, Associate Professor of Pathology (Medical School)

The Division of Medical Sciences makes available to graduate students the facilities of the preclinical departments and research laboratories of the Harvard Medical School and its affiliated hospitals and institutions. The Division offers advanced courses and research in cell biology, biological chemistry and molecular pharmacology, genetics, immunology, microbiology and molecular genetics, neurosciences, pathology, physiology, and virology. Qualified undergraduates may be admitted with the permission of the instructor and the student’s department of concentration, as far as the facilities of the special laboratories permit. Inquiries should be addressed to the Division of Medical Sciences, Harvard Medical School, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston, MA 02115, or telephone (617) 432-0162, email address dms@hms.harvard.edu.

For other courses in biological sciences, see listings of the Program in Biological Sciences in Public Health, Biophysics and Molecular and Cellular Biology.

**Biological and Biomedical Sciences (BBS)**

BBS is an interdepartmental program within the Division of Medical Sciences at Harvard Medical School. BBS faculty are primarily drawn from five preclinical departments of the Medical School and affiliated hospitals: Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (BCMP); Cell Biology; Genetics; Human Biology and Translational Medicine (HBTM); Microbiology and Molecular Genetics; and Pathology.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*BBS 301. Teaching Practicum*
Catalog Number: 77888
David L. Van Vactor (Medical School) 2089 and members of the Departments
Course for TAs currently teaching in an approved BBS Core Course. Goals of this course: to better prepare TAs for the course they are working on, and to teach skills in instruction and curriculum planning.

*BBS 333r. Introduction to Research in Biological and Biomedical Sciences
Catalog Number: 1206
David L. Van Vactor (Medical School) 2089
Note: BBS students register for lab rotations under this course number.

*BBS 380. Reading and Research in Biological and Biomedical Sciences
Catalog Number: 0349
David L. Van Vactor (Medical School) 2089

**Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology**

All courses in Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology are subject to limitation in enrollment and will not be offered unless there is sufficient demand. For courses in Neuropharmacology, see listings under Neurobiology. For more courses in biochemistry, see other listings in the FAS Biological Sciences section.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**BCMP 200. Molecular Biology**
Catalog Number: 5591
Richard Ian Gregory (Medical School), Kami Ahmad (Medical School), Stephen Buratowski (Medical School), Joseph John Loparo (Medical School), Jack Szostak (Medical School), and Johannes Walter (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., 10:45-12:15.
An advanced treatment of molecular biology’s Central Dogma. Considers the molecular basis of information transfer from DNA to RNA to protein, using examples from eukaryotic and prokaryotic systems. Lectures, discussion groups, and research seminars.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as BP 723.0.
Prerequisite: Intended primarily for graduate students familiar with basic molecular biology or with strong biology/chemistry background.

**BCMP 201. Proteins: Structure, Function and Catalysis**
Catalog Number: 5068
Stephen C. Blacklow (Medical School), Gaudenz Danuser (Medical School), Stephen C. Harrison (Medical School), and Peter K. Sorger (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Macromolecular structure with emphasis on biochemistry, interactions and catalysis in cellular processes and pathways. Links between theory and observation will emerge from discussion of fundamental principles, computational approaches and experimental methods.
Note: The course is intended for all Division of Medical Sciences (DMS) graduate students and is open to advanced undergraduates. Offered jointly with the Medical School as BP 714.0.
**BCMP 207. Molecular Approaches to Drug Action, Discovery, and Design**  
Catalog Number: 0529 Enrollment: May be limited.  
*Donald M. Coen (Medical School), Nathanael Gray (Medical School), and members of the Department*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3:30–5:30.*  
Application of molecular, systems, and structural biology, genetics, genomics, enzymology, and chemistry to drug action and development of new therapies. Analyzes molecular underpinnings of pharmacological principles. Examples drawn from diseases including cancer and AIDS.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Medical School as BP 715.0. Primarily for graduate students.

[*BCMP 213. Behavioral Pharmacology*]  
Catalog Number: 4782 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Jack Bergman (Medical School) and Carol A. Paronis (Medical School)*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Introduction to CNS pharmacology and behavior in seminar format. Effects of psychomotor stimulants, antischizophrenics, opioid analgesics, and antianxiety agents on behavior. Emphasis on methodology and pharmacological analysis; attention to tolerance, drug dependence/addiction.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Medical School as BP 719.0.

**BCMP 218. Molecular Medicine**  
Catalog Number: 2049 Enrollment: Limited to 35.  
*Irving M. London (Medical School), David E. Cohen (Medical School), and George Q. Daley (Medical School)*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3.*  
A seminar on various human diseases and their underlying genetic or biochemical bases. Primary scientific papers discussed. Lectures by faculty and seminars conducted by students, faculty supervision.  
*Note:* Faculty mentors will guide student-led discussions of the papers. Jointly offered with the Medical School as HT 140.  
*Prerequisite:* Molecular Biology and Biochemistry.

**BCMP 228. Macromolecular NMR**  
Catalog Number: 3969  
*Gerhard Wagner (Medical School) and James J. Chou (Medical School)*  
*Half course (fall term). M., F., 2–3:30.*  
Theory and practice of modern methods of macromolecular structure determination using multi-dimensional NMR.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years. Offered jointly with the Medical School as BP 722.0. Classroom lectures on Mondays and Fridays. The course will include classroom lectures, practical training and hands-on problem solving. The latter includes basic aspects of spectrometer operation, computer-based assignment of protein NMR spectra and structure calculation.

**BCMP 230. Principles and Practice of Drug Development**  
Catalog Number: 1295
**2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction**

Stan Neil Finkelstein (Medical School) and Robert H. Rubin (Medical School)

**Half course** (fall term). Th., 3–6.

Critical assessment of the major issues and stages of developing a pharmaceutical or biopharmaceutical. Drug discovery, preclinical development, clinical investigation, manufacturing and regulatory issues considered for small and large molecules. Economic considerations of the drug development process.

**BCMP 234. Cellular Metabolism and Human Disease**

Catalog Number: 9644 Enrollment: May be limited

Thomas Michel (Medical School), Robert A. Lue, Alain Viel and members of the Department


Cellular and organismal metabolism, with focus on interrelationships between key metabolic pathways and human disease states. Genetic and acquired metabolic diseases and functional consequences. Interactive lectures and critical reading conferences are integrated with clinical encounters.

*Note:* Also listed as MCB 234. Lectures for this class are transmitted live to and from electronic classrooms located at HMS and in Cambridge; the inter-campus video link permits real-time interactions between students and faculty at each site. Small conference sections are held on both campuses; weekly clinical encounters take place only at the HMS classroom.

**Prerequisite:** Knowledge of introductory biochemistry, genetics, and cell biology required (MCB 52 and 54 or equivalent); one year of organic chemistry.

**BCMP 235. Principles of Human Disease: Physiology and Pathology**

Catalog Number: 3769 Enrollment: Course enrollment will be limited, with priority given to graduate students and a maximum of 10 undergraduates (priority given to seniors).

Constance L. Cepko (Medical School), and members of the Department

**Half course** (fall term). M., W., F., 9-10:30.

This course covers the normal physiology and pathophysiology of selected organs, through lectures, readings, tutorials based on clinical cases, and patient presentations. Human biology is emphasized, with some examples also drawn from model organisms.

**Prerequisite:** Knowledge of introductory biochemistry, molecular biology, and cell biology required (MCB52 and MCB54 or equivalent and one year of organic chemistry for undergraduates).

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*BCMP 300. Enzyme Mechanisms*

Catalog Number: 1867

Christopher T. Walsh (Medical School) 2036

*BCMP 309. Regulation of Membrane Protein and Lipid Dynamics: Molecular Mechanisms and Biological Implications*

Catalog Number: 1558

David E. Golan (Medical School) 1558
*BCMP 310. Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms of Insulin Action  
Catalog Number: 4299  
*Morris F. White (Medical School) 3158*

*BCMP 311. Structure of Viruses, Viral Proteins, Receptors, Transcription Factors  
Catalog Number: 3623  
*Stephen C. Harrison (Medical School) 3597*

*BCMP 312. Downregulating DNA Repair: Phosphatases & MicroRNAs  
Catalog Number: 30165  
*Dipanjan Chowdhury (Medical School) 6266*

*BCMP 314. Protein NMR Spectroscopy of Membrane Protein  
Catalog Number: 3449  
*James J. Chou (Medical School) 4950*

*BCMP 315. Growth Factor Structure and Function  
Catalog Number: 6034  
*Michael Klagsbrun (Medical School) 3167*

*BCMP 316. Signal Transduction and Phosphorylation in Heart Disease  
Catalog Number: 96794  
*Maria Irene Kontaridis (Medical School) 6398*

*BCMP 317. Signal Transduction and Related Molecular Pathophysiology  
Catalog Number: 3354  
*Steven E. Shoelson (Medical School) 3951*

*BCMP 318. Innate Immunity Against RNA Viruses  
Catalog Number: 45272  
*Sun Hur (Medical School) 6403*

*BCMP 319. Histone Variants and Chromosome Biology  
Catalog Number: 1748  
*Kami Ahmad (Medical School) 4592*

*BCMP 320. Systems and Synthetic Biology  
Catalog Number: 0265  
*Pamela A. Silver (Medical School) 1595*

*BCMP 322. Thyroid Hormone Metabolism and Action  
Catalog Number: 2050  
*Antonio C. Bianco (Medical School) 5387*
*BCMP 324. Structure and Replication of DNA  
Catalog Number: 5059  
Charles C. Richardson (Medical School) 2479

*BCMP 325. Genomic Instability and Cancer Susceptibility  
Catalog Number: 4110  
Alan D. D’Andrea (Medical School) 3532

*BCMP 328. Computational Analysis of Sequence Variation and Divergence  
Catalog Number: 2468  
Shamil R. Sunyaev (Medical School) 4671

*BCMP 329. Structure Biology of Cytoplasmic Signal Transduction  
Catalog Number: 5005  
Michael J. Eck (Medical School) 1739

*BCMP 331. Biochemistry and Biology of Neurodegenerative Diseases  
Catalog Number: 9727  
Michael S. Wolfe (Medical School) 4543

*BCMP 332. Structural Neurology  
Catalog Number: 0276  
Peter T. Lansbury (Medical School) 2115

*BCMP 334. MicroRNA Functions in Cancers and Quiescence  
Catalog Number: 79343  
Shobha Vasudevan (Medical School) 6972

*BCMP 335. Biochemical and Genetic Analysis of Eukaryotic Gene Expression  
Catalog Number: 8052  
Stephen Buratowski (Medical School) 1790

*BCMP 337. Drosophila Molecular Genetics  
Catalog Number: 0782  
Welcome W. Bender (Medical School) 7083

*BCMP 338. Gene regulation in yeast and cancer  
Catalog Number: 0549  
Kevin Struhl (Medical School) 7415

*BCMP 339. Regulation of the Cellular Uptake of Macromolecular Nutrients  
Catalog Number: 3453  
Marianne Wessling-Resnick (Public Health) 1315
*BCMP 340. Biologically Active Small Molecules  
Catalog Number: 8300  
*Clancy Clardy (Medical School) 4667

*BCMP 343. Molecular Genetics of Herpes Viruses  
Catalog Number: 0868  
*Donald M. Coen (Medical School) 7617

*BCMP 344. Molecular Pharmacology of Excitable Membranes  
Catalog Number: 0200  
*Gary R. Strichartz (Medical School) 7530

*BCMP 345. Transcription Factors in Hematopoiesis and Leukemogenesis  
Catalog Number: 4792  
*Alan B. Cantor (Medical School) 5150

*BCMP 348. Chromatin and Cancer  
Catalog Number: 6409  
*Charles M. Roberts (Medical School) 5151

*BCMP 349. Targeting Deregulated Apoptotic and Transcriptional Pathways in Cancer  
Catalog Number: 1071  
*Loren D. Walensky (Medical School) 5665

*BCMP 352. Chemical Mediators in Inflammation and Resolution  
Catalog Number: 4853  
*Charles N. Serhan (Medical School) 3163

*BCMP 353. Epigenomics and Chromatin Systems Biology  
Catalog Number: 8682  
*Yujiang Shi (Medical School) 5509

*BCMP 355. Transcriptional Control of Hematopoiesis and Leukemia  
Catalog Number: 4489  
*Hanno Reinhard Hock (Medical School) 5660

*BCMP 356. NMR Spectroscopy of Proteins and Metabolites  
Catalog Number: 8093  
*Gerhard Wagner (Medical School) 2626

*BCMP 358. Targeting Apoptosis Regulation in Cancer  
Catalog Number: 6735  
*Anthony G. Letat (Medical School) 5663
*BCMP 359. Molecular Mechanisms of Signal Transduction
Catalog Number: 8520
Elaine A. Elion (Medical School) 2941

*BCMP 360. Regeneration of Cartilage and Skeletal Muscle
Catalog Number: 6934
Andrew B. Lassar (Medical School) 2946

*BCMP 361. X-Ray Crystallographic Studies of Viruses and Proteins
Catalog Number: 4155
James M. Hogle (Medical School) 2943

*BCMP 362. Eukaryotic Survival Decisions
Catalog Number: 4972
David E. Fisher (Medical School) 1800

*BCMP 363. Normal cell division mechanisms and cell division defects in cancer
Catalog Number: 4981
David Pellman (Medical School) 3702

*BCMP 366. Stem Cells in Disease and Development
Catalog Number: 9236
George Q. Daley (Medical School) 4951

*BCMP 370. Advanced Topics in Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology
Catalog Number: 0482
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks). Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit.
Note: Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*BCMP 371. Maintenance of genome stability in S phase
Catalog Number: 3739
Johannes Walter (Medical School) 3846

*BCMP 374. Growth Factors and Signal Transduction
Catalog Number: 1179
Michael R. Freeman (Medical School) 5169

*BCMP 375. Biomolecular Nanotechnology
Catalog Number: 3288
William Shih (Medical School) 5256
*BCMP 376. Mechanisms of Action of Antibiotics  
Catalog Number: 3033  
Daniel E. Kahne 5065

*BCMP 377. Quantitative Proteomics of Cancer Progression  
Catalog Number: 5225  
Jarrod Marto (Medical School) 5326

*BCMP 378. Mechanisms of Hepatic Cholesterol Elimination  
Catalog Number: 6669  
David E. Cohen (Medical School) 3478

*BCMP 379. Biochemical and Molecular Regulation of Vascular Growth  
Catalog Number: 9374  
Marsha Moses (Medical School) 5388

*BCMP 381. Functional Small Molecules for Biological Discovery  
Catalog Number: 8841  
Nathanael Gray (Medical School) 5730

*BCMP 382. Mechanisms of RNAi in Stem Cells  
Catalog Number: 9601  
Richard Ian Gregory (Medical School) 5743

*BCMP 383. Integrated and Functional Genomic Studies of Human Cancer  
Catalog Number: 5334  
Levi Alexander Garraway (Medical School) 6203

*BCMP 384. Embryonic stem cells, Nuclear Transfer, Cancer, Reprogramming  
Catalog Number: 5330  
Konrad Hochedlinger 6101

*BCMP 385 (formerly Pathology 316). Control of Gene Expression in Tumorigenesis and Differentiation - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 59773  
Thomas M. Roberts (Medical School) 7729

*BCMP 386 (formerly Pathology 387). Kinase Signaling in Cancer - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 23358  
Jean J. Zhao (Medical School) 6237

*BCMP 388. Single-molecule studies of DNA repair - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 19862  
Joseph John Loparo (Medical School) 6798
*BCMP 389. Chromatin and DNA Dynamics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 86491
Timur Yusufzai (Medical School) 6953

*BCMP 390. Gene Regulation Studied with Small Molecules - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 87028
James Elliott Bradner (Medical School) 6542

*BCMP 391. Redox biology, trace elements and aging - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 82614
Vadim Gladyshev 3401

*BCMP 392. Genomic and Epigenomic Susceptibility to Cancer - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 35506
Aditi Hazra (School of Public Health) 2913

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only

*BCMP 300qc. Advanced Topics in Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology
Catalog Number: 69187
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).
Note: Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*BCMP 301qc. Translational Pharmacology
Catalog Number: 97487 Enrollment: Enrollment may be limited.
Donald M. Coen (Medical School) 7617 and David E. Golan (Medical School) 1558
Intensive January course covering basic principles of pharmacology and how they are translated into the development of new drugs. Meets for 10 days in January.
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*BCMP 302qc. Molecular Movies: Introduction to 3D Visualization with Maya
Catalog Number: 45965 Enrollment: Limited to 8. Will accept up to 12 auditors.
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995 and Members of the Department Quarter course (fall term). .
Introduction to advanced scientific visualization techniques using leading 3D software packages and "Molecular Maya." Focus will be placed on adapting existing 3D modeling/animation tools for purposes of visualizing biological processes.
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*BCMP 303qc. Molecular Movies: Advanced 3D Visualization with Maya
Catalog Number: 61072 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995  
Quarter course (spring term). F., 9–12.
Explore Maya’s vast visualization toolset. Advanced techniques in each of the phases of the 3D production pipeline will be presented including dynamics systems like Hair, nCloth, nParticles and PaintFx. Introduction to Maya’s Embedded Language (MEL).
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.
Prerequisite: Molecular Movies: Introduction to 3D Visualization with Maya required.

[*BCMP 304qc. Stem Cells: Properties and Applications*]
Catalog Number: 76179 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
Derrick J. Rossi 6330 and Carla Kim (Medical School) 5742  
Quarter course (spring term). Th., 2–4.
Provides students with an understanding of the fundamental concepts and approaches of stem cell biology, including adult stem cells, pluripotent stem cells, and cancer stem cells.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

[*BCMP 307qc. Approaches to Drug Action, Discovery, and Design*]
Catalog Number: 52371 Enrollment: May be limited.  
Donald M. Coen (Medical School) 7617, Nathanael Gray (Medical School) 5730, and members of the Department  
Quarter course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3:30–5:30.
Application of molecular, systems, and structural biology, genetics, genomics, enzymology, and chemistry to drug action and development of new therapies. Analyzes molecular underpinnings of pharmacological principles. Examples drawn from diseases including cancer and AIDS.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Cell Biology**

*Primarily for Graduates*

**Cell Biology 201. Molecular Biology of the Cell**
Catalog Number: 1044  
Sheila Thomas (Medical School) and Joan V. Ruderman (Medical School)  
Half course (spring term). M., W., 10:30-12, and sections F., at 10:30-12.
Molecular basis of cellular compartmentalization, protein trafficking, cytoskeleton dynamics, mitosis, cell locomotion, cell cycle regulation, signal transduction, cell-cell interaction, cell death, and cellular/biochemical basis of diseases. Methodological focus on light microscopy as a research tool.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as CB 713.0.  
Prerequisite: Basic knowledge in biochemistry, genetics and cell biology.

**Cell Biology 207. Developmental Biology: Molecular Mechanisms of Vertebrate Development**
Catalog Number: 2044 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Andrew B. Lassar (Medical School), Patricia A. D'Amore (Medical School), John G. Flanagan (Medical School), Wolfram Goessling (Medical School), Jordan A. Kreidberg (Medical School), Richard L. Maas (Medical School), Trista Elizabeth North (Medical School), Clifford J. Tabin (Medical School), and Malcolm Whitman (Dental School)


Analyzes the developmental programs of frog, chick, zebrafish, and mouse embryos, emphasizing experimental strategies for understanding the responsible molecular mechanisms that pattern the vertebrate embryo. Morphogenesis, organogenesis, stem cells and regeneration will also be discussed.

Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as CB 710.0. Includes lectures and conference sessions in which original literature is discussed in depth. Short research proposals are required in lieu of exams.

**Cell Biology 211 (formerly Cell Biology 211a). Molecular and Systems Level Cancer Cell Biology**

Catalog Number: 5771

Piotr Sicinski (Medical School), Jarrod Marto (Medical School), and Marc Vidal (Medical School)

Half course (spring term). M., W., 12–1:30.

Examines the molecular basis of cancer formation including alterations in signal transduction pathways, cell cycle machinery, cell metabolism and apoptosis. Describes novel systems biology proteomic approaches to study cancer cell interactomes.

Note: Given alternate years with Cell Biology 212. Offered jointly with the Medical School as CB 704.0.

**Prerequisite:** General knowledge of biochemistry, molecular genetics, and cell biology.

**Cell Biology 212 (formerly Cell Biology 211b). Biology of the Cancer Cell**

Catalog Number: 4169

James A. DeCaprio (Medical School)

Half course (spring term). M., W., 12-1:30.

Examines the molecular basis of human cancer, including lung, breast, prostate, melanoma and leukemia. Concepts including stem cells, senescence, genomic instability, angiogenesis, oncogenes, tumor suppressors and viruses in human cancer will be examined.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given alternate years with Cell Biology 211.

**Prerequisite:** Advanced biochemistry, molecular genetics, and cell biology.

**Cell Biology 225. Hormonally Active Pollutants and Human Disease**

Catalog Number: 94802

Joan V. Ruderman (Medical School)


surprising number of environmental pollutants can mimic or interfere with developmental and physiological effects of hormones. This course examines landmark discoveries and legislation, and emphasizes current work in this emerging area.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Intended for interested students from all concentrations.
**Cell Biology 226. Concepts in Development, Self-Renewal, and Repair**  
Catalog Number: 8747  
Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Iain A. Drummond (Medical School) and N. Nanda Nanthakumar (Medical School)  
Explores developmental mechanisms through the life cycle, contrasting pluripotency and cell fate restriction in embryos and adult tissues. In depth analysis of in vivo approaches, with emphasis on adult stem cells, tissue repair and self-renewal.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Medical School as CB 721.0. For more information visit: Massachusetts General.  
*Prerequisite:* Upper division cell biology or equivalent.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Cell Biology 300. Advanced Topics in Cell, Molecular, and Developmental Biology*  
Catalog Number: 5825  
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995  
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (seven weeks). Different topics are covered each term.  
*Note:* Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit. Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Cell Biology 305. Bone Cells Differentiation, Function and Signaling*  
Catalog Number: 60379  
Roland Elie Baron (Dental School) 6397

*Cell Biology 306. Chromatin Dynamics in metabolism and DNA repair*  
Catalog Number: 75486  
Raul Mostoslavsky (Medical School) 6402

*Cell Biology 307. Cell-cell signaling in neural development and regeneration*  
Catalog Number: 1911  
John G. Flanagan (Medical School) 3149

*Cell Biology 308. Membrane Biology*  
Catalog Number: 6173  
Dennis A. Ausiello (Medical School) 1288

*Cell Biology 310. Mechanisms of Vertebrate Hedgehog Signaling*  
Catalog Number: 9189  
Adrian Salic (Medical School) 5351

*Cell Biology 311. Cardiovascular Signal Transduction*  
Catalog Number: 9196  
Thomas Michel (Medical School) 4392
**Cell Biology 312. Molecular Mechanisms of Transcriptional Control**  
Catalog Number: 8538  
*Anders Michael Naar (Medical School)* 4328

**Cell Biology 313. Systems Biology of Mammalian Signal Transduction**  
Catalog Number: 23964  
*Peter K. Sorger (Medical School)* 5544

**Cell Biology 314. Molecular Biology of Extracellular Matrix**  
Catalog Number: 5077  
*Bjørn R. Olsen (Medical School)* 1164

**Cell Biology 316. Mechanism and Function of Intracellular Protein Turnover**  
Catalog Number: 1017  
*Alfred L. Goldberg (Medical School)* 2827

**Cell Biology 317. Mechanisms of Programmed Cell Death**  
Catalog Number: 2270  
*Junying Yuan (Medical School)* 2105

**Cell Biology 318. Molecular Biology of Cell Growth Regulation and Transformation**  
Catalog Number: 3355  
*John Blenis (Medical School)* 2612

**Cell Biology 321. Neuronal Pathfinding and Synaptogenesis**  
Catalog Number: 4841  
*David L. Van Vactor (Medical School)* 2089

**Cell Biology 324. Tissue-specific Leukocyte Trafficking in Health and Disease**  
Catalog Number: 42928  
*Jorge Rodrigo Mora* 6966

**Cell Biology 325. Molecular and Cellular Regulators of Cancer Progression**  
Catalog Number: 27821  
*Sandra McAllister (Medical School)* 3226

**Cell Biology 326. Signal Transduction During Early Development**  
Catalog Number: 1872  
*Malcolm Whitman (Dental School)* 3267

**Cell Biology 328. Single-molecule biology and visualization of cellular dynamics**  
Catalog Number: 0438  
*Tomas Kirchhausen (Medical School)* 1155
*Cell Biology 329. The Ubiquitin-Proteasome Pathway  
Catalog Number: 6826  
Daniel Finley (Medical School) 2313

*Cell Biology 331. Mechanochemical cell signaling  
Catalog Number: 86511  
Gaudenz Danuser (Medical School) 6527

*Cell Biology 332. Mass Spectrometry and Proteomics  
Catalog Number: 1568  
Steven P. Gygi (Medical School) 3939

*Cell Biology 333. Electron Microscopic Structure Determination  
Catalog Number: 9254  
Thomas Walz (Medical School) 3778

*Cell Biology 335. Signal Transduction  
Catalog Number: 2542  
Lewis C. Cantley (Medical School) 1287

*Cell Biology 336. Signal Transduction in Normal and Transformed Cells  
Catalog Number: 6833  
Joan S. Brugge (Medical School) 1486

*Cell Biology 339. Cell Morphogenesis and Regulation  
Catalog Number: 3898  
Marc W. Kirschner (Medical School) 1078

*Cell Biology 340. Dissection of Angiogenic Signaling in Zebrafish  
Catalog Number: 7792  
Joanne Chan (Medical School) 5391

*Cell Biology 341. Centriole, Centrosome and Cilium: Biogenesis, Function and Evolution  
Catalog Number: 5693  
Tomer Avidor-Reiss (Medical School) 5352

*Cell Biology 342. Cytoskeleton in Development and Cancer  
Catalog Number: 4059  
Sheila Thomas (Medical School) 3777

*Cell Biology 343. Mechanisms of Mammalian Cell Differentiation and Gene Expression  
Catalog Number: 0202  
Bruce M. Spiegelman (Medical School) 7733
*Cell Biology 344. Molecular Mechanism of Signal Transduction
Catalog Number: 6093
Xi He (Medical School) 2004

*Cell Biology 345. Protein Transport Across the Endoplasmic Reticulum Membrane
Catalog Number: 6793
Tom Rapoport (Medical School) 1815

*Cell Biology 346. Molecular Basis of Human Disease
Catalog Number: 1591
Andrius Kazlauskas (Medical School) 2088

*Cell Biology 347. Cellular and Molecular Aspects of Insulin Action
Catalog Number: 1494
C. Ronald Kahn (Medical School) 2019

*Cell Biology 349. Gene Silencing and Chromosome Structure
Catalog Number: 8765
Danesh Moazed (Medical School) 4254

*Cell Biology 351. Cardiovascular Stem Cells in Development and Disease
Catalog Number: 7604
Kenneth R. Chien 5667

*Cell Biology 354. Basic and Applied Mechanisms of Intracellular Transport
Catalog Number: 7605
Victor Wee Hsu (Medical School) 2606

*Cell Biology 356. Cell Growth Regulation, Telomere Maintenance, Cancer and Alzheimer’s Disease
Catalog Number: 3718
Kun Ping Lu (Medical School) 2607

*Cell Biology 358. Mechanisms of Tumor Metastasis
Catalog Number: 0606
Bruce R. Zetter (Medical School) 7737

*Cell Biology 359. Intracellular Signaling Pathways in the Regulation of Cell Growth and Differentiation
Catalog Number: 0335
David A. Frank (Medical School) 3276

*Cell Biology 360. Genetic Control of Apoptosis in Drosophila
Catalog Number: 6046
Kristin White (Medical School) 3955
*Cell Biology 361. Matrix Biology, Cell-Matrix Interactions in Health and Disease
Catalog Number: 5561
Raghu Kalluri (Medical School) 4945

*Cell Biology 362. Molecular Basis of Pulmonary Hypertension, Hypoxia, Inflammation, and Stem Cell Biology
Catalog Number: 4662
Stella Kourembanas (Medical School) 4958

*Cell Biology 364. The Structure of the Nucleus and the Dynamics of Nuclear Transport
Catalog Number: 3582
Frank D. McKeon (Medical School) 1990

*Cell Biology 365 (formerly Pathology 370). Mechanism and biology of ubiquitin-like protein conjugation cascades - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 96188
J. Wade Harper (Medical School) 4957

*Cell Biology 366 (formerly Pathology 379). Mitochondria in Aging and Metabolism - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 44666
Marcia C. Haigis (Medical School) 5734

*Cell Biology 370. Mitotic Kinases, Chromatin and Chromosome Segregation
Catalog Number: 0661
Jonathan M. G. Higgins (Medical School) 5543

*Cell Biology 371. Nutrient Sensing and Metabolic Control
Catalog Number: 5804
Pere B. Puigserver (Medical School) 5735

*Cell Biology 372. Cytoskeletal Dynamics
Catalog Number: 5032
Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School) 3713

*Cell Biology 373. Molecular Genetics of Cell Interaction in Development
Catalog Number: 8133
Spyros Artavanis-Tsakonas (Medical School) 2609

*Cell Biology 375. Cancer Genetics and DNA
Catalog Number: 26444
David Marc Weinstock (Medical School) 6929

*Cell Biology 376. Chemical Approaches to Cell Division and Cancer
Catalog Number: 7680
Randy King (Medical School) 3941
*Cell Biology 377. Islet cell signaling mechanisms, Stem cells, iPS Cells in diabetes
Catalog Number: 7966
Rohit N. Kulkarni (Medical School) 5152

*Cell Biology 378. Bacterial Toxin Entry and Immunoglobulin Transport in Mucosal Epithelial Cells
Catalog Number: 7656
Wayne I. Lencer (Medical School) 5153

*Cell Biology 379. BMP Signaling in Organogenesis
Catalog Number: 2894
Vicki Rosen (Dental School) 4790

*Cell Biology 380. Cytoskeletal Mechanics of Blood Platelet Production
Catalog Number: 9706
Joseph E. Italiano (Medical School) 5392

*Cell Biology 381. Molecular Mechanism of Microtubule-based Motility
Catalog Number: 8578
Samara Louise Reck-peterson (Medical School) 6165

*Cell Biology 383. Molecular Biology of Instinctive Animal Behavior
Catalog Number: 8119
Stephen Daniel Liberles (Medical School) 6159

*Cell Biology 384. Molecular Biology of Insulin and Leptin Receptor Signaling Systems in Obesity - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 50613
Umut Ozcan (Medical School) 2557

*Cell Biology 389 (formerly *Pathology 380). Modeling ovarian cancer pathogenesis and early detection - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 97721
Ronny I. Drapkin (Medical School) 5912

*Cell Biology 390 (formerly *Pathology 351). Membrane:cytoskeleton interface in morphogenesis and tumorigenesis/metastasis - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 31092
Andrea I. McClatchey (Medical School) 2204

*Cell Biology 399. Nanocourses
Catalog Number: 0087
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995 and Spyros Artavanis-Tsakonas (Medical School) 2609

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only
*Cell Biology 300qc. Advanced Topics in Cell, Molecular, and Developmental Biology
Catalog Number: 17665
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).
Note: Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Cell Biology 301qc. The Epidemiology and Molecular Pathology of Cancer
Catalog Number: 24657
Massimo Loda (Medical School) 6857 and Lorelei Ann Mucci (Medical School) 6858
Quarter course (fall term; repeated spring term). M. through F., 9:30–5.
Note: This is a January course. More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*Cell Biology 302qc. Advanced Experimental Design for Biologists
Catalog Number: 91286 Enrollment: Limited to 24.
Randy King (Medical School) 3941 and David Jonathan Glass (Medical School) 5693
Quarter course (spring term). Tu., Th., 4–6.
Theory and practice of experimental design. Build on principles from experimental design boot camp. Conducted in workshop setting to apply those principles to current student projects. Emphasis placed on interpretation and strategic project planning.
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*Cell Biology 303qc. Hormonally Active Pollutants and Human Disease
Catalog Number: 39764
Joan V. Ruderman (Medical School) 2622
Quarter course (spring term). Th., at 4:30.
Examine key experiments that led to the concept of Environmental Endocrine Disruptors, look at current work in this emerging area, emphasis on molecular mechanisms, consider how this work impacts on the development of regulatory policy.
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*Cell Biology 304qc. Introduction to Human Gross Anatomy - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 61023 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School)
Quarter course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., F., 1–5; Spring: M., W., F., 12:30–5.
Lectures, laboratory dissections, and prosections to explore the gross structure and function of the human body. Provide a foundation to acquire practical skills in recognizing, dissecting, and differentiating key anatomical structures.
Note: Open to graduate students only. More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*Cell Biology 305qc. Intracellular transport - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 61228
Victor Wee Hsu (Medical School) and invited faculty
Quarter course (fall term). W., 2–4.
This course will provide a practical guide to understanding vesicular transport. Key elements of this process, and also interdisciplinary areas that exemplify physiologic roles played by this fundamental process, will be selected for discussion.

*Cell Biology 306qc. Teaching 100: The Theory and Science of Teaching - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 62351 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
David L. Van Vactor (Medical School)
Quarter course (fall term). Th., 3–5:30.
We will explore the history of teaching theory through modern times and evaluate the available data for why and how theory translates into effective teaching with a particular focus on teaching in the natural sciences.

*Cell Biology 307qc. Molecular Aspects of Chromatin Dynamics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 91774 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Raul Mostoslavsky 6402, Danesh Moazed (Medical School) 4254, Johnathan Whetstone (Medical School) 6244, and Lee Zou (Medical School) 5258, and members of the Department
Quarter course (spring term). Tu., 3–5.
Discuss chromatin dynamics in modulating cellular processes. Cover molecular mechanisms that regulate chromatin dynamics. How chromatin itself modulates biological processes, including mechanisms of inheritance. Discuss DNA methylation, histone modifications, nucleosome dynamics and novel epigenetic modulators.

*Cell Biology 308qc. Introduction to Histology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 38084 Enrollment: Limited to 11.
Adrian Salic (Medical School) and Stephen Daniel Liberles (Medical School)
Quarter course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The study of structure and how structure relates to function, in cells and tissues.

**Developmental and Regenerative Biology**

**Graduate Course**

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 310. Blood Stem Cell Development and Regeneration*
Catalog Number: 35575
Trista Elizabeth North (Medical School) 6515
*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 311. Cardiovascular Stem Cell Biology  
Catalog Number: 50682  
Caroline Erter Burns (Medical School) 6516

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 312. Epigenetic Modifications and Cellular Identity  
Catalog Number: 65789  
Alexander Meissner 6702

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 313. Liver Development, Regeneration and Carcinogenesis  
Catalog Number: 14267  
Wolfram Goessling (Medical School) 6563

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 314. Molecular and Developmental Neurobiology  
Catalog Number: 80896  
Paola Arlotta 6703

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 315. Environmental Signaling, Plasticity and Fate Specification during Development  
Catalog Number: 29374  
Susan Mango 6386

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 316. Stem Cells and Organ Size Control  
Catalog Number: 96003  
Fernando D. Camargo 6401

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 317. Stem cells, Cancer, and Hematological Disorders  
Catalog Number: 44481  
Catherine T. Yan (Medical School) 6517

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 319. Adult mammalian regeneration  
Catalog Number: 45223  
Qiao Zhou 6578

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 320. Lung Regeneration and Lung Disease  
Catalog Number: 42137  
Jayaraj Rajagopal (Medical School) 6762

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 321. Stem Cells and Neurodegenerative Disease - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 30604  
Lee L. Rubin 6061
*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 322. Regulation of tissue stem cells - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 80827
David T. Breault (Medical School) 2595

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 323. Myocardial regeneration, heart muscle cell proliferation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 29305
Bernhard Kuhn (Medical School) 2605

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 330 (formerly *Cell Biology 330). Experimental Approaches to Developmental Biology
Catalog Number: 6590 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Amy J. Wagers 5212, David L. Van Vactor (Medical School) 2089, and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., through Sa., 9-9 pm over two week period in January.
Provides a rapid survey of major topics and themes in developmental biology in parallel with hands-on exposure to a variety of experimental approaches, technologies and model systems (Drosophila, C. elegans, Xenopus, chick & mouse).
Note: Open to all first-year BBS students; permission of the instructor required for all others. This course is not repeatable for credit.

Quarter Course for Graduate Students Only

*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 301qc. Invertebrate Developmental Biology
Catalog Number: 32645
Norbert Perrimon (Medical School) 1679, Spyros Artavanis-Tsakonas (Medical School) 2609, Susan Mango 6386, Lizabeth A. Perkins (Medical School) 1604, Gary B. Ruvkun (Medical School) 1366, and David L. Van Vactor (Medical School) 2089
Quarter course (fall term). M., 3–5.
Explore application of genetic tools in model systems for the analysis of developmental events. Focus on developmental genetics of Drosophila, C. elegans, and mouse to provide a background in methods of in vivo genetic analysis.
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

Genetics

Primarily for Graduates

Genetics 201. Principles of Genetics
Catalog Number: 4225
Fred Winston (Medical School), Ann Hochschild (Medical School), and Mitzi I. Kuroda (Medical School)
An in-depth survey of genetics, beginning with basic principles and extending to modern
approaches and special topics. We will draw on examples from various systems, including yeast, *Drosophila*, *C. elegans*, mouse, human and bacteria.

*Note:* Intended for first-year graduate students. Offered jointly with the Medical School as GN 701.0.

**Genetics 202. Principles of Genetic Analysis in Humans**
Catalog Number: 8064 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Matthew L. Warman (Medical School) and members of the Department
Comprehensive examination of the principles of human inheritance, in the context of both normal human variation and disease. Topics include human genome structure, sequence variation, population genetics, complex traits, association studies, and pharmacogenetics.

*Prerequisite:* Genetics 201 (or permission of the instructor) and basic knowledge of probability and statistics. Familiarity with bioinformatics and computational tools will be useful, but tutorial assistance will be provided where necessary.

**[Genetics 216. Advanced Topics in Gene Expression]**
Catalog Number: 2244
Robert E. Kingston (Medical School) and Fred Winston (Medical School)
Covers both biochemical and genetic studies in regulatory mechanisms. Small number of topics discussed in depth, using the primary literature. Topics range from prokaryotic transcription to eukaryotic development.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Medical School as GN 703.0.

*Prerequisite:* BCMP 200 and Genetics 201.

**[Genetics 219. Inheritance]**
Catalog Number: 14189
Chao-Ting Wu (Medical School), Kami Ahmad (Medical School), Steven A. McCarroll (Medical School), and David Emil Reich (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 10-1.
Focus on patterns of inheritance, including those that were once considered extraordinary but are now recognized as paradigms spanning fungi to humans. Expectations: questions, ideas, conversation during class. No tests, problem sets, or papers.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Primarily for first-year graduate students, but is open to medical students and advanced undergraduates. A basic understanding of genetics recommended.

**Genetics 220. Molecular Biology and Genetics in Modern Medicine**
Catalog Number: 4660
Anne Giersch (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). F., 9:30-12:30, Tu., 2-5.
Scientific, clinical, and ethical aspects of modern human genetics and molecular biology as applied to medicine. Covers genetic approaches and molecular underpinnings of inherited diseases and somatic/genetic diseases are integrated with patient presentations, discussions.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Medical School as HT 160.
**Genetics 228. Genetics in Medicine - From Bench to Bedside**
Catalog Number: 9840
*Susan A. Slaugenhaupt (Medical School) and Christopher Holmes Newton-Cheh*
Focus on translational medicine: the application of basic genetic discoveries to human disease. Will discuss specific genetic disorders and the approaches currently used to speed the transfer of knowledge from the laboratory to the clinic.
*Note:* Course will include clinical presentations and lectures by investigators known for their work in a specific disease area. Course will be held at MGH (transportation provided to MGH). Offered jointly with the Medical School as GN 711.0. For more information visit the Massachusetts General Hospital.
*Prerequisite:* Genetics 201 or equivalent.

[*Genetics 229. Computational Statistics for Biomedical Sciences]*
Catalog Number: 55994
*Peter J. Park (Medical School)*
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–4.
Practical introduction to analysis of biological and biomedical data. Basic statistical techniques covered, including descriptive statistics, elements of probability, hypothesis testing, nonparametric methods, correlation analysis, and linear regression. Emphasis on choosing appropriate statistical tests.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with Medical School as BMI713.0.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Genetics 300. Advanced Topics in Genetics*
Catalog Number: 1037
*David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School)* 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (seven weeks). Different topics are covered each term.
*Note:* Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit. Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Genetics 303. Molecular Biology of Pathogenesis*
Catalog Number: 1972
*Frederick Ausubel (Medical School)* 4639

*Genetics 304. Molecular Genetics Basis of Human Disease, Particularly Cardiovascular Pathogenesis*
Catalog Number: 0693
*Christine E. Seidman (Medical School)* 3013
*Genetics 305. Centrosomes, Cilia, Cysts and Diseases  
Catalog Number: 9027  
*Jing Zhou (Medical School) 3779

*Genetics 306. Inherited Human Disorders  
Catalog Number: 7324  
*Jonathan G. Seidman (Medical School) 7529

*Genetics 308. Molecular Biology of Signal Transduction  
Catalog Number: 5616  
*Brian Seed (Medical School) 7619

*Genetics 309. Gene Expression in Yeast  
Catalog Number: 3763  
*Fred Winston (Medical School) 7877

*Genetics 310. Molecular Genetics of Neural Development and Gene Therapy to Prevent Blindness  
Catalog Number: 6324  
*Constance L. Cepko (Medical School) 1150

*Genetics 311. Molecular Mechanisms of Transcription Regulation in Mammals  
Catalog Number: 7310  
*Robert E. Kingston (Medical School) 1153

*Genetics 312. Molecular Genetics of Development  
Catalog Number: 8363  
*Gary B. Ruvkun (Medical School) 1366

*Genetics 313. Genomic Approaches to Human Disease Genetics  
Catalog Number: 6059  
*David M. Altshuler (Medical School) 4307

*Genetics 314. Structure and Activities of Ribozymes  
Catalog Number: 7244  
*Jack Szostak (Medical School) 7096

*Genetics 315. Molecular Genetics of Inherited Disorders  
Catalog Number: 3362  
*James Gusella (Medical School) 1152

*Genetics 316. Transcription Factors and DNA Regulatory Elements  
Catalog Number: 2247  
*Martha L. Bulyk (Medical School) 4259
*Genetics 317. Signaling Networks in Development and Disease  
Catalog Number: 2271  
*Jordan A. Kreidberg (Medical School) 2080

*Genetics 318. Genome Structure  
Catalog Number: 5012  
*George M. Church (Medical School) 1608

*Genetics 319. Mouse Models of Human Disorders  
Catalog Number: 0860  
*David R. Beier (Medical School) 3519

*Genetics 320. Genetics of Common Human Disease  
Catalog Number: 39071  
*Mark Joseph Daly (Medical School) 6519

*Genetics 321. Genetic Analysis of Growth and Homeostasis  
Catalog Number: 6501  
*Norbert Perrimon (Medical School) 1679

*Genetics 322. Vertebrate Pattern Formation  
Catalog Number: 0436  
*Clifford J. Tabin (Medical School) 2430

*Genetics 323. Molecular Biology of V(D)J Recombination  
Catalog Number: 6950  
*Marjorie A. Oettinger (Medical School) 3172

*Genetics 325. Human Genetics, Genomics and Complex Traits  
Catalog Number: 8275  
*Joel N. Hirschhorn (Medical School) 4321

*Genetics 326. Human Molecular and Cancer Genetics  
Catalog Number: 2900  
*David J. Kwiatkowski (Medical School) 3770

*Genetics 327. Systems Biology of Mammalian Cell Fate Decisions  
Catalog Number: 69285  
*Suzanne Gaudet (Medical School) 6183

*Genetics 328. Lymphocyte Differentiation, Recombination, DNA Repair, Cancer  
Catalog Number: 2702  
*Frederick W. Alt (Medical School) 3146
*Genetics 329. Genetic Analysis of Synaptic Transmission  
Catalog Number: 9734  
Joshua M. Kaplan (Medical School) 3522

*Genetics 330. Critical Thinking and Research Proposal Writing  
Catalog Number: 0210 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
Monica P. Colaiacovo (Medical School) 4949 and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
A small group tutorial systematically guiding students in the writing of original, hypothesis-driven research proposals from initial topic selection through completion of a final draft. Note: Open to all BBS students; others need permission of the instructor. This course is not repeatable for credit.  
Prerequisite: Core course in genetics, cell biology, molecular biology, or biochemistry.

*Genetics 331. Developmental Oncobiology and Cancer Stem Cells  
Catalog Number: 17763  
Zhe Li 6408

*Genetics 332. Combining genetic and biochemical approaches to elucidate mechanisms underlying cancer  
Catalog Number: 2975  
Karen M. Cichowski (Medical School) 3932

*Genetics 334. Genomics and the Genetics of Human Disease  
Catalog Number: 5144  
Raju Kucherlapati (Medical School) 4324

*Genetics 335. Genetics, epigenetics, gene regulation, evolution, disease  
Catalog Number: 4982  
Chao-Ting Wu (Medical School) 3535

*Genetics 336. Developmental Biology of Hematopoiesis  
Catalog Number: 7165  
Leonard I. Zon (Medical School) 1137

*Genetics 337. Human Molecular Genetics  
Catalog Number: 7194  
Stuart H. Orkin (Medical School) 7402

*Genetics 341. Development and Homeostasis of the Skeleton  
Catalog Number: 8874  
Matthew L. Warman (Medical School) 5875

*Genetics 342. Genetic Analysis of Zebrafish Kidney Organogenesis  
Catalog Number: 4498  
Iain A. Drummond (Medical School) 5350
*Genetics 344. Computational Genomics  
Catalog Number: 2125  
Peter J. Park (Medical School) 5917

*Genetics 347 (formerly *Pathology 381). Ras signaling and colon cancer - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 72917  
Kevin M. Haigis (Medical School) 5913

*Genetics 349. Studying Human Diseases Through Structural Genomic Variation  
Catalog Number: 36727  
Charles Lee (Medical School) 6725

*Genetics 350. Genetic Regulation of Organogenesis and Organ Regeneration  
Catalog Number: 4974  
Richard L. Maas (Medical School) 3703

*Genetics 352. Cardiovascular Development and Disease, Muscle Biology  
Catalog Number: 58035  
Da-Zhi Wang (Medical School) 3228

*Genetics 353. Genetics of Human Disease  
Catalog Number: 6608  
Susan A. Slaugenhaupt (Medical School) 5483

*Genetics 354. Integrative genomics of cancer and autism  
Catalog Number: 53387  
Isaac S. Kohane (Medical School) 4531

*Genetics 355. Molecular Genetics of Human Neuromuscular Diseases  
Catalog Number: 9253  
Alan H. Beggs (Medical School) 1422

*Genetics 356 (formerly Pathology 312). Research in Molecular Cytogenetics - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 21395  
Cynthia C. Morton (Medical School) 2194

*Genetics 357. Lung Stem Cell Biology and Cancer  
Catalog Number: 9494  
Carla Kim (Medical School) 5742

*Genetics 358. Developmental Neurobiology and Genetics  
Catalog Number: 8297  
Susan M. Dymecki (Medical School) 1736
*Genetics 359. Cancer and Development, Thrombopoiesis, Intestinal Development
Catalog Number: 9880
Ramesh Arjun Shivdasani (Medical School) 4538

*Genetics 360. Microtubule Associated RNAs During Mitosis
Catalog Number: 5677
Michael Demian Blower (Medical School) 5733

*Genetics 361. Mechanism of X-inactivation in Mammals
Catalog Number: 9152
Jeannie T. Lee (Medical School) 2129

*Genetics 362. Molecular Biology and Genetics of Cancer
Catalog Number: 9382
David Morse Livingston (Medical School) 4872

*Genetics 364. Development Application of Mammalian Vectors
Catalog Number: 7930
Richard C. Mulligan (Medical School) 2274

*Genetics 366. Molecular Genetic Approaches to Human Disease Mechanisms
Catalog Number: 8153
Marcy E. MacDonald (Medical School) 2635

*Genetics 368 (formerly Neurobiology 368). Neurobiology of Alzheimer's Disease and Related Neurodegenerative Disorders - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 50867
Bruce Yankner (Medical School) 1557

*Genetics 369. Molecular Mechanisms of Plant Signal Transduction
Catalog Number: 3010
Jen Sheen (Medical School) 3892

*Genetics 370. Molecular Basis of Breast Cancer Initiation and Progression
Catalog Number: 4519
Kornelia Polyak (Medical School) 3898

*Genetics 371. Functional Genomics and Proteomics
Catalog Number: 2190
Marc Vidal (Medical School) 3914

*Genetics 372 (formerly Pathology 361). Molecular Mechanisms of Aging and Age Related Diseases - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 65974
David A. Sinclair (Medical School) 2610
*Genetics 373. Kidney Disease, Genetics, Cytoskeleton  
Catalog Number: 3875  
Martin R. Pollak (Medical School) 4329

*Genetics 374. Mechanisms underlying accurate meiotic chromosome segregation  
Catalog Number: 4419  
Monica P. Colaiacovo (Medical School) 4949

*Genetics 375. Genomics of Leukemia  
Catalog Number: 2335  
Scott A. Armstrong (Medical School) 4947

*Genetics 376. Cell Cycle Control and Genomic Integrity  
Catalog Number: 3788  
Stephen J. Elledge (Medical School) 4954

*Genetics 377. Molecular Genetics of Chromosome Organization and Gene Expression  
Catalog Number: 0811  
Mitzi I. Kuroda (Medical School) 4959

*Genetics 378 (formerly Pathology 330). Aging, Stress Defenses, and Developmental Gene Regulation in C. elegans - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 14452  
T. Keith Blackwell (Medical School) 1826

*Genetics 379. Applying Population Genetics to Find Disease Genes  
Catalog Number: 1677  
David Emil Reich (Medical School) 4965

*Genetics 380. Molecular Approaches to Metabolism and Energy Balance  
Catalog Number: 4688  
Evan David Rosen (Medical School) 4966

*Genetics 382. Muscle Stem Cell Commitment and Differentiation  
Catalog Number: 2626  
Emanuela Gussoni (Medical School) 5155

*Genetics 384. Transcriptional and Epigenetic Regulation of Heart Development. Cardiac Regeneration and Cardiac Stem Cells  
Catalog Number: 7079  
William T. Pu (Medical School) 5396

*Genetics 385 (formerly Pathology 353). Cell Cycle Proteins in Development and Cancer - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 81081  
Piotr Sicinski (Medical School) 2245
*Genetics 386. Models of Cardiac Development and Disease
Catalog Number: 1127
John David Mably (Medical School) 6160

*Genetics 387. Stem Cells and Developmental Biology
Catalog Number: 4080
Chad A. Cowan 6099

*Genetics 388. Genetics of Neuronal Morphogenesis and Connectivity in C. Elegans
Catalog Number: 63445
Maxwell G. Heiman (Medical School) 3225

*Genetics 389 (formerly Pathology 315). Epigenomics of Allele-Specific Expression - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 29559
Alexander Gimelbrant (Medical School) 6521

*Genetics 390. Experimental Approaches in Genetic Analysis
Catalog Number: 8039 Enrollment: Limited to 8.
Fred Winston (Medical School) 7877 and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M. through Sa., 8:30-7 pm.
A survey of major themes in genetics combined with exposure to various experimental techniques, technologies, and model systems. Combines lectures and hands-on laboratory activities emphasizing experimental methods, hypothesis generation and testing, and data analysis.
Note: Limited to 8 students. Priority will be given to first year graduate students. Students must first contact the faculty for enrollment approval prior to registration for the course. Meeting Dates/Times: Approximately 8:30 am-7:00 pm each day for 14 days in January. This course is not repeatable for credit.
Prerequisite: Students must also enroll in, or have taken Genetics 201.

*Genetics 391. Human Genome Structural and Regulatory Variation
Catalog Number: 51043
Steven A. McCarroll (Medical School) 6557

*Genetics 393. Genetic basis of skeletal development and evolution - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 71384
Matthew Harris 6954

*Genetics 394. How transcriptional networks rewire neuronal circuits - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 42703
Jesse M. Gray 3469
*Genetics 395. Global studies of transcription elongation - *(New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 72253  
Lee Stirling Churchman (Medical School) 3222

*Genetics 397. Disease-oriented computational genomics and bioinformatics - *(New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 95934  
Soumya Raychaudhuri (Medical School) 2624

**Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only**

*Genetics 300qc. Advanced Topics in Genetics*  
Catalog Number: 84294  
*David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995*  
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).  
*Note:* Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Genetics 302qc. Teaching 101: Bringing Effective Teaching Practices to your Classroom*  
Catalog Number: 91159 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*Fred Winston (Medical School) 7877*  
Quarter course (spring term). Th., 1–3:30.  
Survey basics of effective teaching practices, focusing on practical application and real-life examples. Topics include effective lecturing techniques, using goals and learning styles to inform lesson planning and design, assessing student understanding, and facilitating discussions.  
*Note:* More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*Genetics 303qc. Understanding Common Complex Human Traits and Disease through Genome-Wide Association Studies*  
Catalog Number: 99274 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Daniel Ian Chasman (Medical School)*  
Quarter course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4.  
Introduction to the genetic basis of common human complex traits and disease as explored by genome-wide association studies in populations. Focus on concepts, techniques, and translational implications as illustrated by the recent literature.  
*Note:* More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

**Human Biology and Translational Medicine**

Human Biology and Translational Medicine (HBTM) focuses on providing rigorous multidisciplinary training in the fundamental mechanisms and essential methodologies of human biology and disease-oriented research, and in the translation of these discoveries into advances in the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of human disease.
Primarily for Graduates

Human Biology and Translational Medicine 200. Principles and Practice of Human Pathology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 10575 Enrollment: Enrollment may be limited
Constance L. Cepko (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 9–1. Comprehensive overview of human pathology with emphasis on mechanisms of disease and modern diagnostic technologies. Integrated lectures and labs, as well as student-driven term project leading to formal presentation on a medical, socioeconomic, or technological issue in human pathology.
Note: Jointly offered with HMS as HT035.0

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 302. Molecular Cellular Pathophysiology of Ion Transport
Catalog Number: 3462
Seth L. Alper (Medical School) 1275

Human Biology and Translational Medicine 304. Resolution of Lung Inflammation and Injury
Catalog Number: 1421
Bruce D. Levy (Medical School) 5922

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 305. Endothelial Cell, Nitric Oxide, Proteomic Redox Regulation
Catalog Number: 9077
Joseph Loscalzo (Medical School) 5923

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 307. Mechanisms of heart growth, regeneration, and failure
Catalog Number: 1294
Anthony Rosenzweig (Medical School) 5925

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 310. Bioimaging, Nanomaterials and Systems Biology
Catalog Number: 4536
Ralph Weissleder (Medical School) 5927

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 314. Skin Immunology T Cell Trafficking Lymphoma
Catalog Number: 2368
Thomas Seth Kupper (Medical School) 5960
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 315. Hypothalamic Gene Function and Regulation
Catalog Number: 1577
Joseph A. Majzoub (Medical School) 1875

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 317. Adhesion, Integrins, Hematopoiesis, Kidney Genetics
Catalog Number: 5746
M. Amin Arnaout (Medical School) 1822

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 318. Steroid Hormone Receptors and Prostate Cancer
Catalog Number: 7992
Steven Paul Balk (Medical School) 6166

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 319. Molecular Regulation of Granulocyte Differentiation
Catalog Number: 4496
Nancy Berliner (Medical School) 6167

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 320. Endothelial Progenitors in Health Disease
Catalog Number: 8324
Joyce E. Bischoff (Medical School) 1448

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 322. Cardiac Repair and Regeneration
Catalog Number: 4398
Ronglih Liao (Medical School) 6169

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 323. Cardiovascular Biology in Human and Zebrafish
Catalog Number: 5160
Calum Archibald MacRae (Medical School) 6170

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 324. Principles/Practices of Developing Human Antibody Therapies
Catalog Number: 3910
Wayne A. Marasco (Medical School) 6171

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 325. Genetics of Blood Development
Catalog Number: 7279
Barry Htin Paw (Medical School) 6172

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 326. Human Genetics of Neuroinflammatory and Neurodegenerative Disorders
Catalog Number: 1515
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 327. Translational Research on Kinase Inhibitors
Philip Lawrence De Jager (Medical School) 6233
Catalog Number: 0138
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 328. Translational Immunology In Immunocompromised Hosts
Pasi Antero Janne (Medical School) 6234

Catalog Number: 8917
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 329. Developing Targeted Therapies for Cancer
Ofer Levy (Medical School) 6236

Catalog Number: 6232
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 330. Developmental Biology/Genetics
(Congenital Anomalies, Cancer)
Jeffrey Adam Engelman (Medical School) 6225

Catalog Number: 8982
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 331. Tumor Microenvironment, Angiogenesis and Metastasis: from Bench-to-Bedside-to-Biomarkers
Patricia K. Donahoe (Medical School) 3252

Catalog Number: 8347
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 340. (LHB). Disease-Centered Tutorial Clinics
Rakesh K. Jain (Medical School) 2079

Catalog Number: 8640 Enrollment: Limited to LHB students only.
Jordan A. Kreidberg (Medical School) 2080

Catalog Number: 99499
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 341. Gene Regulation of Metabolism in Cardiovascular Health and Disease
Zoltan Pierre Arany (Medical School) 6409

Catalog Number: 47977
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 342. Research in Hematology and Oncology
Benjamin L. Ebert (Medical School) 6410

Catalog Number: 63084
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 343. Complex Trait Genetics of Blood Pressure and QT Interval Variation
Christopher Holmes Newton-Cheh 6270
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 344. Biology of Hematopoietic Stem Cells
Catalog Number: 11562
David Allen Williams (Medical School) 6460

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 345. Tuberous Sclerosis and LAM: Pathogenic Mechanisms
Catalog Number: 91208
Elizabeth Petri Henske (Medical School) 6579

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 346. Bioimaging and Optical Spectroscopy: Detection of Early Disease with Light
Catalog Number: 79138
Lev T. Perelman (Medical School) 6601

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 347. Effects of Diabetes, Exercise, and Skeletal Muscle Metabolism
Catalog Number: 73142
Laurie Joy Goodyear (Medical School) 3231

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 348. Mechanisms by which diabetes promotes atherosclerosis - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 44412
Sudha Biddinger (Medical School) 2628

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 300qc. Advanced Topics in Human Biology and Translational Medicine
Catalog Number: 32772
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).
Note: Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 301qc. Case Studies in Human Biology and Translational Medicine
Catalog Number: 95905 Enrollment: Will be limited.
Caren Grossbard Solomon (Medical School) 6960 and Mary Elizabeth Hamel (Medical School) 6961
Quarter course (fall term; repeated spring term). F., at 9, M. through Th., 9–10:30.
Three-week course that is required of and restricted to first-year LHB students. Each week of the course focuses on a different "case study" in translational medicine.
Note: Restricted to Leder students only.
*Human Biology and Translational Medicine 302qc. Imaging and Microscopy Methods in Biology and Medicine - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 13534 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Lev T. Perelman (Medical School)
Quarter course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
Introduce modern imaging modalities with emphasis on modalities frequently employed in cellular, molecular biology and medicine. Overview of noninvasive medical imaging techniques frequently used in scientific research: X-ray CT, MRI, ultrasound, PET/SPECT and optical imaging.

Immunology

All courses in Immunology are subject to limitation in enrollment and will not be offered unless there is sufficient demand.

Primarily for Graduates

*Immunology 201. Principles of Immunology
Catalog Number: 8337 Enrollment: Limited to 50.
Ulrich H. Von Andrian-Werburg (Medical School), Shannon Turley (Medical School) and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1:30-3, with section Tu., Th., 3-4.
Comprehensive core course in immunology. Topics include a broad but intensive examination of the cells and molecules of the immune system. Special attention given to the experimental approaches that led to general principles of immunology.
Note: Intended for students who have had prior exposure to immunology on the undergraduate level. In the absence of such exposure, students must obtain the permission of the Course Director. Offered jointly with the Medical School as IM 702.0.
Prerequisite: A background in genetics and biochemistry strongly recommended.

Immunology 202. Advanced Principles of Immunology
Catalog Number: 5674
D. Branch Moody (Medical School) and Martin E. Hemler (Medical School)
Continuation of Immunology 201 as an intensive core course in fundamentals of the immune system. Emphasis on systems of immunity. Class sessions are taught to be experts in their own fields and involve critical reading of primary literature.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as IM 712.0.
Prerequisite: Immunology 201 or its equivalent.

Immunology 204. Critical Readings for Immunology
Catalog Number: 9563
Florian Winau (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 10-1.
Original research articles from fields including immunology, biochemistry, genetics, and cell and
developmental biology will be critically analyzed in an intensive small group format. Grading will be based on class participation and oral presentations.  
*Note:* Required for first-year immunology students, open to second-year immunology students. No auditors. Offered jointly with the Medical School as IM 703.0.

[*Immunology 219. The Primary Immunodeficiencies]*
Catalog Number: 1873
*Cox Terhorst (Medical School), Anthony Joseph Bonilla, Raif S. Geha (Medical School), and Luigi D. Notarangelo (Medical School)*
**Half course (spring term). Th., 5-7 pm.**
This course discusses the mechanisms that underlie the pathogenesis of genetically determined primary immunodeficiencies and selected autoimmune diseases. Evaluates the use of animal models for study and therapy of human disease states.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Medical School as IM 729.0.  
**Prerequisite:** Course in basic immunology.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Immunology 300. Advanced Topics in Immunology*  
Catalog Number: 4739  
*David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School)*  
**5995**  
Reading and discussion seminars each running for a half term (7 weeks). Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit. Topics include the role of intracellular and transmembrane protein phosphates in signal transduction.  
*Note:* Intended for first- and second-year Immunology graduate students. Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Call 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Immunology 301. Immunology Seminar*  
Catalog Number: 4971 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
*Michael C. Carroll (Medical School)*  
**2050**  
Gives students exposure to research topics in Immunology. Students prepare for the weekly seminar through readings and occasional discussion with the seminar speakers. These discussions are facilitated by members of the Committee on Immunology.  
*Note:* Intended for first- and second-year Immunology graduate students.

*Immunology 302. Innate and Adaptive Immune Inflammation*  
Catalog Number: 1355  
*K. Frank Austen (Medical School)*  
**6887**

*Immunology 303. Immunity to Tuberculosis*  
Catalog Number: 9490  
*Samuel M. Behar (Medical School)*  
**4570**
*Immunology 305. T Cell Immunology - tolerance, transplantation, autoimmunity - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 74626
Laurence A. Turka (Medical School) 2633

*Immunology 309. Molecular Aspects of Lymphocyte Interactions
Catalog Number: 3778
Cox Terhorst (Medical School) 6280

*Immunology 310. Responses mediated by innate and adaptive immune cells in cancer and other inflammatory disorders - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 53318
Mikael J. Pittet (Medical School) 2641

*Immunology 311. CD4 T cell function and development in viral infections - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 43367
Hendrik Streeck (Massachusetts General Hospital) 6288 (spring term only)

*Immunology 312. Interplay Between the Innate Immune System and Gut Microbial Communities
Catalog Number: 11923
Wendy S. Garrett (Public Health) 6613

*Immunology 313. Human genetics to understand immune dysregulation
Catalog Number: 75437
Robert M. Plenge (Medical School) 6582

*Immunology 314. Rheumatic Diseases
Catalog Number: 8065
Peter H. Schur (Medical School) 4551

*Immunology 315. Immunoregulation
Catalog Number: 5540
Martin E. Dorf (Medical School) 4541

*Immunology 316. Development and Function of T Cells, Their Subsets and Distinctive Markers
Catalog Number: 3192
Harvey Cantor (Medical School) 4460

*Immunology 317. Molecular Biology of Receptor Transduction in the Immune System
Catalog Number: 0518
Brian Seed (Medical School) 7619

*Immunology 318. Mechanisms of Antigen Presentation and Cellular Immunology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 23104
Florian Winau (Medical School) 2639

*Immunology 319. Molecular Basis of Cell Adhesion and Migration
Catalog Number: 0293
Timothy A. Springer (Medical School) 6145

*Immunology 320. Cell Adhesion in Vascular Biology and Innate Immunity - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 85446
Denisa D. Wagner (Medical School) 2092

*Immunology 321. Why functional memory T cells are formed, and why protective T cell immunity fails to develop against chronic viral infection and cancer - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 15497
William Nicholas Haining (Medical School) 6946

*Immunology 322. Systems Approaches to Innate and Adaptive Immunity; Functional Genomics of Complex Disease Genetics
Catalog Number: 12714
Ramnik Xavier (Medical School) 6878

*Immunology 323. Research in Molecular Immunology
Catalog Number: 3425
Laurie H. Glimcher (Public Health) 1362

*Immunology 324. T-cell Development in Animal Models of Autoimmunity Disease
Catalog Number: 1905
Christophe O. Benoist (Medical School) 3928

*Immunology 325. Immune Cell Interactions Controlling T Cell Effector Function
Catalog Number: 1078
Thorsten Roman Mempel (Medical School) 6173

*Immunology 326. Human T-cell Antigen Receptor; Human Lymphocyte Differentiation Antigens; TCR; Thymic Development; Protective Immunity; HIV-I; T-cell Vaccines
Catalog Number: 6719
Ellis L. Reinherz (Medical School) 1408

*Immunology 327. Chemical Cell Biology
Catalog Number: 0824
Stuart L. Schreiber 2166

*Immunology 328r. Introduction to Research
Catalog Number: 5531
Michael C. Carroll (Medical School) 2050
*Immunology 329. Basic and Clinical Mechanisms of Autoimmunity  
Catalog Number: 0354  
Howard L. Weiner (Medical School) 1335

*Immunology 330. Molecular Aspects of Mast Cells—Mediated Immune Responses  
Catalog Number: 7296  
Richard L. Stevens (Medical School) 2892

*Immunology 331. Lymphoid Organs  
Catalog Number: 5725  
Joan E. Stein-Streilein (Medical School) 4769

*Immunology 332. The Role of Cysteinyl Leukotrienes and their Receptors in Pulmonary Inflammation and Fibrosis  
Catalog Number: 9530  
Yoshihide Kanaoka (Medical School) 5401

*Immunology 333. Immunopathogenesis of Viral Diseases  
Catalog Number: 2430  
Norman Letvin (Medical School) 2317

*Immunology 334. Understanding the Mechanisms of Pathogen-sensing by the Innate Immune System  
Catalog Number: 11337  
Terry K. Means (Medical School) 6898

*Immunology 336. Innate - Adaptive Immunity and Autoimmunity  
Catalog Number: 7292  
Michael B. Brenner (Medical School) 2864

*Immunology 337. Development of Mucosal Immunologic Functions  
Catalog Number: 1320  
W. Allan Walker (Medical School, Public Health) 1175

*Immunology 338. Identification of Novel Molecular Circuits that Link Inflammation to Cancer  
Catalog Number: 77966  
Dimitrios Iliopoulos (Medical School) 6899

*Immunology 339. Function and Regulation of Cellular Adhesion Mechanisms  
Catalog Number: 7841  
Martin E. Hemler (Medical School) 2868

*Immunology 340. The Human Major Histocompatibility Complex, Immune Function, and Disease
*Immunology 341. Gene Regulation in Normal and Leukemic Stem Cells  
Catalog Number: 9403  
Daniel G. Tenen (Medical School) 1172

*Immunology 342. Immune Cell Signaling, Gene Transcription and Tissue Injury in Lupus.  
Catalog Number: 7829  
George C. Tsokos (Medical School) 5911

*Immunology 343. The Regulation of Eicosanoid Generation  
Catalog Number: 8593  
Jonathan P. Arm (Medical School) 4946

*Immunology 344. Genetic Analysis of Lymphocyte Development and Nuclear Oncogene Function  
Catalog Number: 6438  
Frederick W. Alt (Medical School) 3146

*Immunology 345. Assembly and Function of pre-B Cell-fate and B Lymphocyte Antigen Receptors  
Catalog Number: 0866  
Shiv S. Pillai (Medical School) 3393

*Immunology 346. The Role of Complement in the Immune Response  
Catalog Number: 1755  
Michael C. Carroll (Medical School) 2050

*Immunology 348. Cell Biology, Biochemistry, and Immunology of Leukocyte-endothelial Adhesion  
Catalog Number: 0901  
Francis W. Luscinskas (Medical School) 3772

*Immunology 350. Regulation of Autoimmune T Cell Responses  
Catalog Number: 1916  
Vijay K. Kuchroo (Medical School) 2041

*Immunology 351. Investigating the Role of Lectin - Carbohydrate Interactions in T Cell Trafficking and Differentiation and in Tumor Immune Evasion  
Catalog Number: 1875  
Charles J. Dimitroff (Medical School) 5521
*Immunology 352. Innate Immune Signaling Pathways of TLR and NLR Proteins
Catalog Number: 1572
Koichi S. Kobayashi (Medical School) 5522

*Immunology 353. Innate and Adaptive Immune Responses in HIV-1 Infection
Catalog Number: 6000
Marcus Altfeld (Medical School) 5689

*Immunology 354. Topics in Transplantation Biology
Catalog Number: 1459
David H. Sachs (Medical School) 1075

*Immunology 355. Molecular mechanisms of antigen presentation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 59519
Edda Fiebiger (Medical School) 2631

*Immunology 356. Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes
Catalog Number: 8232
Judy Lieberman (Medical School) 1542

*Immunology 357. Microbial-epithelial-immune Cell Interactions in Mucosal Tissues
Catalog Number: 2111
Richard S. Blumberg (Medical School) 2351

*Immunology 358. Self-renewal and Lineage Commitment of Hematopoietic Stem Cells
Catalog Number: 1619
Koichi Akashi (Medical School) 5288

*Immunology 359. Immunoregulatory Mechanisms at Mucosal Surfaces, Including the Lung and Gut, Affecting the Development of Inflammation, Allergy, Asthma or Peripheral Tolerance in Mice and Humans.
Catalog Number: 3037
Dale T. Umetsu (Medical School) 5289

*Immunology 360. Hematopoietic Stem Cells and their Niche
Catalog Number: 8952
David T. Scadden 2649

*Immunology 361. Induction and Regulation of Antigen-specific T Cell Responses
Catalog Number: 7578
Gilles A. Benichou (Medical School) 2652

*Immunology 362. Chemokine and Lipid Chemoattractants in Immune Cell Trafficking in Normal Physiology and Disease
Catalog Number: 3817
Andrew D. Luster (Medical School) 2654
*Immunology 363. Regulation of Immune and Inflammatory Responses by the Leukocyte Immunoglobulin-like Receptor Family
Catalog Number: 6813
Howard R. Katz (Medical School) 2837

*Immunology 364. T-cell Differentiation, Tolerance and Autoimmunity
Catalog Number: 0972
Diane J. Mathis (Medical School) 3063

*Immunology 366. Molecular Regulation of T Cell Cytokine Production and T Cell Interactions with the Blood Vessel Wall
Catalog Number: 6676
Andrew H. Lichtman (Medical School) 3523

*Immunology 367. Biology and Chemistry of Complement Problems
Catalog Number: 8080
Anne Nicholson-Weller (Medical School) 1063

*Immunology 368. RNA Granules
Catalog Number: 8986
Paul J. Anderson (Medical School) 1947

*Immunology 369. Mechanisms of Autoimmune Disease
Catalog Number: 6787
Vicki R. Kelley (Medical School) 2656

*Immunology 371. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Eosinophil and Other Leukocyte Involvement in Allergic Flammation
Catalog Number: 3716
Peter F. Weller (Medical School) 2657

*Immunology 372. Immunopathogenesis & regulation of immune response in EAE - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 34969
Samia Joseph Khoury (Medical School) 6948

*Immunology 373. Biology of Histocompatibility Systems in Man and Experimental Animals; Immunology of Aging
Catalog Number: 6317
Edmond J. Yunis (Medical School) 6036

*Immunology 374. Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha Gene Regulation in the Immunopathogenesis of AIDS and TB
Catalog Number: 4558
Anne E. Goldfeld (Medical School) 1008
*Immunology 375. Biology and Function of Immunoreceptors
Catalog Number: 0510
Jean-Pierre Kinet (Medical School) 2663

*Immunology 376. Molecular Basis of Immunodeficiencies; Immunological and Molecular Basis of Atopic Dermatitis
Catalog Number: 3618
Raif S. Geha (Medical School) 1795

*Immunology 378. Molecular mechanisms of T cell activation
Catalog Number: 2916
Kai Wucherpfennig (Medical School) 2481

*Immunology 380. Control of Leukocyte Trafficking and the Immune Response By Chemokines and Other Cytokines
Catalog Number: 4872
Barrett J. Rollins (Medical School) 3775

*Immunology 381. Lymphocyte Development, Immunoregulation, Auto-Immunity, Tumor Suppressor miRNA
Catalog Number: 0839
Harald Von Boehmer (Medical School) 3302

*Immunology 382. AIDS Immunopathogenesis and Immune Reconstitution
Catalog Number: 0468
Robert P. Johnson (Medical School) 6125

*Immunology 383. Translational Approaches In Transplantation and Tumor Immunity
Catalog Number: 4590
Lee M. Nadler (Medical School) 3773

*Immunology 384. The Role of Cysteinyl Leukotrienes and Nucleotide Receptors in Control of Pulmonary Allergic Immunity
Catalog Number: 1056
Joshua A. Boyce (Medical School) 6230

*Immunology 385. Regulation of T Lymphocyte Activation and Differentiation
Catalog Number: 1243
I-Cheng Ho (Medical School) 2764

*Immunology 386. Molecular and Signaling Pathways Regulating Productive T-cell Responses and T-cell Energy/ Tolerance
Catalog Number: 35936
Vassiliki A. Boussiotis (Medical School) 6879
*Immunology 387. Microbial Pattern Recognition and Signaling in Innate Immunity  
Catalog Number: 6065  
Christine Kocks (Medical School) 5753

*Immunology 389. Development of Cancer Vaccines  
Catalog Number: 4106  
Glenn Dranoff (Medical School) 1821

*Immunology 390. The Role of NK Cells in Tissues  
Catalog Number: 87458  
Galit Alter (Medical School) 6760

*Immunology 391. Transcription Factors in Lymphocyte Commitment and Differentiation  
Catalog Number: 5285  
Katia Georgopoulos (Medical School) 2070

*Immunology 392. Dendritic Cells and the Initiation of Immune Responses; Genetic Analysis using Genome-Wide Mammalian RNAi Libraries  
Catalog Number: 0298  
Nir Hacohen (Medical School) 5157

*Immunology 393. The Role of the Transcription Factor NF-kB in Regulating Innate Inflammatory Responses  
Catalog Number: 3287  
Bruce H. Horwitz (Medical School) 5158

*Immunology 394. Cytotoxic Lymphocytes  
Catalog Number: 0938  
D. Branch Moody (Medical School) 5159

*Immunology 395. NKT and Other Immune Cell Subsets in Anti-Tumor & Anti-Viral Immunity  
Catalog Number: 2491  
Mark Adrian Exley (Medical School) 5749

*Immunology 396. Interested in Immune Tolerance, Particularly in Settings of Autoimmunity and Transplantation.  
Catalog Number: 1812  
Terry B. Strom (Medical School) 5160

*Immunology 397. Antigen Processing and Presentation by Dendritic Cells in Autoimmunity and Cancer  
Catalog Number: 3393  
Shannon Turley (Medical School) 5255
*Immunology 398. The Role of Notch Signaling in Lymphoid Neoplasia  
Catalog Number: 9151  
Jon Christopher Aster (Medical School) 5750

*Immunology 399. Innate and Adaptive Immunity in Transplantation  
Catalog Number: 3048  
Yong-Guang Yang (Medical School) 6238

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only

*Immunology 300qc. Advanced Topics in Immunology  
Catalog Number: 99401  
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995  
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).  
Note: Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Immunology 301qc. Autoimmunity  
Catalog Number: 69978  
Kai Wucherpfennig (Medical School) 2481, Vijay K. Kuchroo (Medical School) 2041  
Quarter course (fall term). M., 4–6.  
This course will focus on basic immunological mechanisms of autoimmune diseases, with an emphasis on recent advances in the field. At each session, we will focus on a particular topic and discuss three important publications.  
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*Immunology 302qc. Clinical Sessions  
Catalog Number: 40428  
Rachael Ann Clark 3429  
Quarter course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Exposure to patients with immunologically mediated diseases. What is known about human immunologic diseases what critical questions remain unanswered. Formulate grant proposals that address critical questions for understanding or treatment of human immunologic disease.  
Note: Limited to Immunology students. More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

*Immunology 303qc. The Warring Genomes: Innate Immunity and Host Defense  
Catalog Number: 55535  
Jonathan C. Kagan (Medical School) 6235  
Quarter course (spring term). M., 4–6.  
Focus on basic cellular and molecular aspects of innate immunity, with an emphasis on recent advances in the field. Each class will cover a specific topic, and supporting literature will be provided by the instructor.  
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then
clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

Prerequisite: Students are expected to have already taken IMM201.

[*Immunology 304qc. Current Concepts in Mucosal Immunology] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 25936
J. Rodrigo Mora (Medical School) and Scott Snapper (Medical School)
Quarter course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Innate and adaptive immune mechanisms operating at mucosal surfaces and their interplay under normal and pathological conditions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Medical Sciences

Primarily for Graduates

*Medical Sciences 250ab. Human Functional Anatomy
Catalog Number: 6946 Enrollment: Limited to 52. Minimum 30.
Lee Gehrke (Medical School)
Full course (fall term). Lectures, M., W., F., 1:30-2:30; laboratory, M., W., F., 2:30-6;
occasional review sessions at 12:15 pm preceding lecture.
Lectures, detailed laboratory dissections, and prosections provide a thorough exploration of the gross structure and function of the human body. Fundamental principles of embryology and bioengineering promote analytical approaches to understanding the body’s design.
Note: Open to qualified graduate students with permission of the course director. Offered jointly with the Medical School as HT 010. The first meeting of this course is Wednesday, August 31, 2011.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Medical Sciences 310. Advanced Topics in Medical Sciences
Catalog Number: 7449
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (seven weeks). Different topics are covered each term.
Note: Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit. Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Medical Sciences 399. Topics in Medical Sciences
Catalog Number: 3197
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
Subject selected by students and faculty member.

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only
**Medical Sciences 300qc. Conduct of Science**
Catalog Number: 47879  
*Raju Kucherlapati (Medical School) 4324*  
Quarter course (fall term).  
*Note: Restricted to GSAS graduate students on the Longwood campus.*

**Medical Sciences 301qc. PATHS courses - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 35301  
*David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School)*  
Quarter course (fall term; repeated spring term).  
A series of PATH courses and discussion seminars. Different topics are covered each term.  
*Note: Limited to the Division of Medical Sciences students.*

*Microbiology and Molecular Genetics*

All courses in Microbiology and Molecular Genetics are subject to limitation in enrollment and will not be offered unless there is sufficient demand.

*Primarily for Graduates*

**Microbiology 201. Molecular Biology of the Bacterial Cell**
Catalog Number: 38739  
*David Z. Rudner (Medical School), Thomas G. Bernhardt (Medical School), Simon L. Dove (Medical School), and Ann Hochschild (Medical School)*  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–12.  
This course is devoted to bacterial structure, physiology, genetics, and regulatory mechanisms. The class consists of lectures and group discussions emphasizing methods, results, and interpretations of classic and contemporary literature.

**Microbiology 202. Molecular Basis of Bacterial Pathogenesis and Host Response**
Catalog Number: 23632  
*John J. Mekalanos (Medical School), Marcia Goldberg (Medical School), Darren E. Higgins (Medical School), Jonathan C. Kagan (Medical School), and Stephen Lory (Medical School)*  
Overview of classic paradigms in bacterial-host interactions. Discussions of pathogenic strategies and mechanisms used by representative bacterial pathogens during infection and innate and adaptive host immune defenses. Emphasis on the analysis of published work.

**Microbiology 205. Mechanisms of Microbial Pathogenesis**
Catalog Number: 2480 Enrollment: Limited to 40.  
*Clyde S. Crumpacker II (Medical School) and members of the Department*  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 8:30-1.  
The mechanisms of bacterial, mycoplasmal, fungal, and viral pathogenesis are covered. Topics are selected for intrinsic interest and cover the spectrum of pathophysiologic mechanisms of the infectious process. Emphasis on pathogenesis at the molecular level.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as HT 040.
Prerequisite: A background course in molecular biology is strongly encouraged.

Catalog Number: 63006 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Michael S. Gilmore (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). F., at 8:30, F., 9:45–11:45.
This is an interdisciplinary graduate-level and advanced undergraduate-level course in which students explore topics in molecular microbiology, microbial diversity, and microbially-mediated geochemistry in depth. This course will be taught by faculty from the Microbial Sciences Initiative. Topics include the origins of life, biogeochemical cycles, microbial diversity, and ecology.
Note: Co-listed as Organismic and Evolutionary Biology 290
Prerequisite: For advanced undergraduates, Life Sciences 1a and 1b are required, or permission of instructor. MCB 52 is recommended.

Microbiology 213. Social Issues in Biology
Catalog Number: 7905 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Jonathan R. Beckwith (Medical School) and Roberto G. Kolter (Medical School)
Readings, discussion of social/ethical aspects of biology: history, philosophy of science; evolution vs. creationism; genetics and race; women and science; genetic testing; stem cell research; science journalism; genetics and the law; scientists and social responsibility.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as MG 722.0. Alternates yearly between the Longwood and the Cambridge Campuses.
Prerequisite: Some background in genetics.

Microbiology 230. Analysis of the Biological Literature
Catalog Number: 3791
Elaine A. Elion (Medical School), Welcome W. Bender (Medical School), Michael Demian Blower (Medical School), Dipanjan Chowdhury (Medical School), Nika Danial (Medical School), Stephen J. Elledge (Medical School), Marcia C. Haigis (Medical School), J. Wade Harper (Medical School), Elizabeth Petri Henske (Medical School), Jonathan M. G. Higgins (Medical School), Dimitrios Iliopoulos (Medical School), Raghu Kalluri (Medical School), Jordan A. Kreidberg (Medical School), Cammie Lesser (Medical School), Danesh Moazed (Medical School), Adrian Salic (Medical School), David A. Sinclair (Medical School), Kevin Struhl (Medical School), Sheila Thomas (Medical School), Wenyi Wei (Medical School), David Marc Weinstock (Medical School), and Johnathan Whetstine (Medical School)
Critical analysis of original research articles in intensive small group discussions. Analyze range of papers in biochemistry, genetics, microbiology, and cell and developmental biology in terms of context, hypotheses, methods, results and future experiments.
Note: This course is required for first year BBS students. Students who are not first year BBS are welcome to contact the course director to determine if space and receive course materials in advance of class.
Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Primarily designed for work on a dissertation problem, carried out under the supervision of the following faculty members, whose special research interests are listed. Courses in parasitology are listed in the catalog of the Harvard School of Public Health (see Pathology).

*Microbiology 300. Advanced Topics in Microbiology and Molecular Genetics
Catalog Number: 2304
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks). Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit.
Note: Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0605 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.
Prerequisite: Dependent on seminar.

*Microbiology 304. Molecular Pathogenesis of Streptococcal Infection
Catalog Number: 9527
Michael R. Wessels (Medical School) 4540

*Microbiology 305. Molecular Determinants of Intracellular Bacterial Pathogenesis
Catalog Number: 3190
Darren E. Higgins (Medical School) 2963

*Microbiology 307. Growth Factors and Signal Transduction
Catalog Number: 5726
Charles D. Stiles (Medical School) 4828

*Microbiology 308. Bacterial/Host Interactions in Symbiosis and Pathogenesis
Catalog Number: 4217
Dennis L. Kasper (Medical School) 4815

*Microbiology 310. Bacterial Genetics of Tuberculosis and Tularemia
Catalog Number: 7652
Eric J. Rubin (Medical School) 4084

*Microbiology 311. Microbiology and Molecular Genetics
Catalog Number: 7402
Jonathan R. Beckwith (Medical School) 1173

*Microbiology 312. Acquired and Innate Immunity to Pneumococci
Catalog Number: 78191
Richard Malley (Medical School) 6461
*Microbiology 313. T-Lymphocyte Responses to Bacterial Pathogens  
Catalog Number: 4959  
*Michael Starnbach (Medical School) 1816

*Microbiology 315. Biochemical Mechanisms Controlling Cell Growth and Differentiation  
Catalog Number: 3273  
*Michael E. Greenberg (Medical School) 1400

*Microbiology 316. Host Pathogen Interactions  
Catalog Number: 7769  
*Stephen Lory (Medical School) 4326

*Microbiology 317. Molecular Mechanisms in Pathogenesis  
Catalog Number: 8985  
*John J. Mekalanos (Medical School) 7315

*Microbiology 318. RNA Structure, RNA-protein Interactions, and Translation-level Gene Regulation in RNA Viruses  
Catalog Number: 1205  
*Lee Gehrke (Medical School) 8036

*Microbiology 320. Molecular Biology of Herpes Viruses  
Catalog Number: 3967  
*David M. Knipe (Medical School) 7089

*Microbiology 321. Molecular Biology of Bacterial Interactions  
Catalog Number: 2903  
*Roberto G. Kolter (Medical School) 7727

*Microbiology 322. Biochemistry of Bacterial Toxins  
Catalog Number: 4970  
*R. John Collier (Medical School) 7972

*Microbiology 324. Bacterial Pathogenesis and Vaccine Development  
Catalog Number: 3472  
*Gerald Pier (Medical School) 2853

*Microbiology 325. Signal Transduction, Host-Microbial Interactions and Immunology  
Catalog Number: 2839  
*Scott Brian Snapper (Medical School) 4969

*Microbiology 326. Biology and virulence of enteric pathogens  
Catalog Number: 4703  
*Matthew K. Waldor (Medical School) 5919
*Microbiology 327. Molecular Biology and Evolution of Retroviruses  
Catalog Number: 7939  
Welkin E. Johnson (Medical School) 5354

*Microbiology 328. Molecular Biology of Epstein Barr Virus Infection and Transformation of B Lymphocytes  
Catalog Number: 3188  
Elliott D. Kieff (Medical School) 1858

*Microbiology 329. The Regulation of Gene Expression in Pathogenic Bacteria  
Catalog Number: 5892  
Simon L. Dove (Medical School) 4953

*Microbiology 330. Bacterial chromosome dynamics and cell biology  
Catalog Number: 5102  
David Z. Rudner (Medical School) 4968

*Microbiology 331. Modeling Mechanisms of Bacterial Pathogenesis  
Catalog Number: 1929  
Cammie Lesser (Medical School) 4962

*Microbiology 332. Gene Regulation of Prokaryotes  
Catalog Number: 0915  
Ann Hochschild (Medical School) 2314

*Microbiology 334. Primate Lentiviral Immunology and Pathogenesis  
Catalog Number: 8398  
David T. Evans (Medical School) 5353

*Microbiology 335. Molecular Biology of Parasites  
Catalog Number: 0528  
Dyann F. Wirth (Public Health) 2492

*Microbiology 336. Pathogen-host Interactions  
Catalog Number: 3981  
Marcia Goldberg (Medical School) 3783

*Microbiology 337. Mycobacterial Signal Transduction and Transcription Regulation  
Catalog Number: 5826  
Robert Husson (Medical School) 5914

*Microbiology 339. Bacterial Cell Division and Cell Biology  
Catalog Number: 7237  
Thomas G. Bernhardt (Medical School) 5752
*Microbiology 341. Molecular Biology Multi-drug Resistant Pathogens  
Catalog Number: 88249  
*Michael S. Gilmore (Medical School) 6227

*Microbiology 343. Chemical Biology, Enzymology, Antibiotics, Glycosyltransferases, Inhibitors  
Catalog Number: 2963  
*Suzanne Walker (Medical School) 5087

*Microbiology 344. Chemistry and Biology of Host-Virus Interactions  
Catalog Number: 8853  
*Priscilla Yang (Medical School) 5156

*Microbiology 346. Genetics of Bacterial Adhesion and Pathogenesis  
Catalog Number: 5690  
*Paula I. Watnick (Medical School) 5666

*Microbiology 347. Chemical Genetics Approach to Bacterial Pathogenesis  
Catalog Number: 2308  
*Deborah Tan Hung (Medical School) 5701

*Microbiology 348. Toll-like Receptors and Innate Immunity  
Catalog Number: 9708  
*Jonathan C. Kagan (Medical School) 6235

*Microbiology 349 (formerly Pathology 302). Molecular Mechanisms of Leukocyte Trafficking  
Catalog Number: 10956  
*Ulrich H. Von Andrian-Werburg (Medical School) 2090

*Microbiology 350 (formerly Pathology 324). Regulation of T-cell Mediated Immune Response - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 77585  
*Arlene H. Sharpe (Medical School) 1588

*Microbiology 351 (formerly Pathology 303). Viral Pathogenic and Transformation Mechanisms - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 92692  
*Peter M. Howley (Medical School) 1076

*Microbiology 352 (formerly Pathology 375). The Biology of microRNAs and their Dysregulation in Cancers - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 56277  
*Carl D. Novina (Medical School) 5356

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only
*Microbiology 300qc. Advanced Topics in Microbiology and Molecular Genetics
Catalog Number: 62986
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).
*Note: Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Microbiology 301qc. Molecular Mechanisms of Microbial Pathogenesis
Catalog Number: 76052 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Marcia Goldberg (Medical School) 3783 and Simon L. Dove (Medical School) 4953
Quarter course (spring term). Th., 11:30–1.
During infection, microbial pathogens employ sophisticated mechanisms to enhance infection or dissemination. This course will focus on the recent literature on molecular mechanisms involved in bacteria pathogenesis during host-pathogen interactions.
*Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

Neurobiology

The Program in Neuroscience offers multidisciplinary training in the neurosciences leading to the PhD degree. Course instruction and supervision of dissertation research is provided by faculty of the Department of Neurobiology at Harvard Medical School as well as faculty of other departments at Harvard Medical School (and its affiliated medical institutions) and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

Courses at the 200 level may be open to advanced undergraduates with permission of the instructor. Additional courses open to undergraduates are offered by the Neurobiology concentration, listed separately.

Primarily for Graduates

Neurobiology 200. Introduction to Neurobiology
Catalog Number: 6062 Enrollment: Limited to 50.
Richard H. Masland (Medical School), John A. Assad (Medical School), David P. Corey (Medical School), Matthew P. Frosch (Medical School), Rosalind A. Segal (Medical School), and Ziv Williams (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., 9-12.
Modern neuroscience from molecular biology to perception and cognition. Includes cell biology of neurons and glia; ion channels and electrical signaling; synaptic transmission; brain anatomy and development; sensory systems; motor systems; higher cognitive function.
*Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as HT 130. Follows the Medical School calendar. Nine hours of lecture or lab/conference weekly.
*Prerequisite: Introductory cell and molecular biology or with permission of instructor.
Neurobiology 204. Neurophysiology of Central Circuits
Catalog Number: 5603
Rachel I. Wilson (Medical School), John A. Assad (Medical School), Richard T. Born (Medical School), Michael Tri Hoang Do (Medical School), Christopher D. Harvey (Medical School), Gabriel Kreiman (Medical School), Margaret S. Livingstone (Medical School), and John Maunsell (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 10-12.
This course introduces major themes and fundamental concepts underlying current research in systems neuroscience. Each week covers a different theme, and draws on research from different sensorimotor modalities and model organisms.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as NB 721.0.
Prerequisite: Neurobiology 200 or with permission of instructor.

Neurobiology 207. Developmental Neurobiology
Catalog Number: 4977 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Lisa V. Goodrich (Medical School), Michela Fagiolini (Medical School), Chenghua Gu (Medical School), and Beth Stevens (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). F., 10-12, W., 2-4.
Advanced topics in nervous system development, including cell fate determination, axon guidance, synapse development and critical periods. Focus on current areas of investigation, unresolved questions, and common experimental approaches.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as NB 720.0. Students will read and discuss primary literature in the discussion sessions. Emphasis will be given to learning how to identify an important question and develop a feasible research plan, including a lecture on how to write a grant proposal and a mock study section. The final exam consists of a grant proposal; grades will also be determined by successful completion of homework assignments and class participation.
Prerequisite: Neurobiology 200 or with permission of instructor.

Neurobiology 209. Neurobiology of Disease
Catalog Number: 5562
Edward A. Kravitz (Medical School) and members of various clinical departments
Half course (spring term). M., 6-8:30 pm, W., 7-9:30 pm.
Monday sessions involve patient presentations and “core” lectures describing clinical progression, pathology, and basic science underlying a major disease or disorder. Wednesdays, students present material from original literature sources, and there is general discussion.
Note: Given in alternate years - expected to be offered spring 2012. Offered jointly with the Medical School as NB 713.0. For advanced undergraduate, graduate students, MD and MD/PhD students.
Prerequisite: Introductory neurobiology, biochemistry, and genetics/molecular biology recommended.

*Neurobiology 220. Cellular Neurophysiology
Catalog Number: 2141
Bruce P. Bean (Medical School), Wade G. Regehr (Medical School), Bernardo L. Sabatini (Medical School), and Gary I. Yellen (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9–12.
Introduction to the physiology of neurons, focusing on using electrophysiology and imaging to study function of ion channels, generation of action potentials, and physiology of synaptic transmission. Includes problem sets and reading of original papers.

Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as NB 714.0.

Prerequisite: Introductory neurobiology.

**Neurobiology 221. Molecular Neurobiology**
Catalog Number: 0443
Sandeep Robert Datta (Medical School), Jonathan B. Cohen (Medical School), Joshua M. Kaplan (Medical School), Thomas L. Schwarz (Medical School), and Charles J. Weitz (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-12.
Molecular biology and genetics of the nervous system. Emphasis on importance of ligand-receptor interactions and receptor regulation for the function of the nervous system and on the mechanisms of storage and release of neurotransmitters.

Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as NB 715.0.
Prerequisite: Introductory neurobiology and molecular biology. Permission of the instructor required for undergraduates.

**Neurobiology 230. Visual Object Recognition - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 78454
Gabriel Kreiman (Medical School)
Examines how neuronal circuits represent information and how they are implemented in artificial intelligence algorithms. Topics covered: architecture of visual cortex, neurophysiological experiments in humans and animals, visual consciousness, computational models of pattern recognition and computer vision.

Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1a (or Life and Physical Sciences A) and Life Sciences 1b (or equivalent). Recommended: Math (Maa/Mab, Math 1A,1B, Math 19 a or equivalent). Physical Sciences 1. MCB 80.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Neurobiology 300. Advanced Topics in Neurobiology*
Catalog Number: 6206
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995 and members of the Department
Topics cover areas at the molecular, cellular, and systems levels in both basic and clinical neuroscience. A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (seven weeks).

Note: Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit. Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Neurobiology 301. Visual Object Recognition: Computational Models and Neurophysiological Mechanisms
**Neurobiology 302. Attention and Representation of Sensory Information in Cerebral Cortex**
Catalog Number: 9850
John Maunsell (Medical School) 5670

**Neurobiology 303. Development, Function, and Disease State of the Inner Ear**
Catalog Number: 0660
Zheng-Yi Chen (Medical School) 5478

**Neurobiology 304. Behavioral Genetic Studies of Aggression in Drosophila**
Catalog Number: 5467
Edward A. Kravitz (Medical School) 2063

**Neurobiology 305. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Epilepsy, Autism, and Postnatal Circuit Development**
Catalog Number: 1349
Matthew Peter Anderson (Medical School) 6691

**Neurobiology 306. The Molecular Mechanisms of How Neural and Vascular Networks are Coordinately Developed**
Catalog Number: 0992
Chenghua Gu (Medical School) 5479

**Neurobiology 308. Molecular Mechanisms of Catecholaminergic-specific Gene Regulation**
Catalog Number: 6125
Kwang-Soo Kim (Medical School) 3046

**Neurobiology 309. Neural Circuitry in Schizophrenia**
Catalog Number: 3823
Francine M. Benes (Medical School) 1869

**Neurobiology 310. Neural Coding of Chemosensory Stimuli**
Catalog Number: 2408
Rachel I. Wilson (Medical School) 5257

**Neurobiology 311. Cellular and Molecular Studies of Synapse Formation in the Vertebrate Nervous System**
Catalog Number: 0081
Joshua R. Sanes 5094

**Neurobiology 312. The Study of Synaptic Competition by Visualizing Synaptic Rearrangements Directly in Living Animals Using Modern Optical Techniques**
*Neurobiology 313. Molecular Biology of Mammalian Circadian Clocks
Catalog Number: 1758
Charles J. Weitz (Medical School) 1139

*Neurobiology 314. Cellular Mechanism(s) of Axon Guidance
Catalog Number: 1742
Mustafa Sahin (Medical School) 6175

*Neurobiology 315. Neurotrophic Factors in Development: Functions and Mechanisms of Action
Catalog Number: 0128
Rosalind A. Segal (Medical School) 1564

*Neurobiology 317. Molecular genetic dissection of circuit assembly and morphogenesis
Catalog Number: 4979
Lisa V. Goodrich (Medical School) 4771

*Neurobiology 318. Molecular Genetics of Cerebral Cortical Development
Catalog Number: 0825
Christopher A. Walsh (Medical School) 1560

*Neurobiology 319. Neurological Control of Cell Growth and Differentiation
Catalog Number: 2991
Michael E. Greenberg (Medical School) 1400

*Neurobiology 320. Neuroprotection and Neuronal Repair in Neurodegenerative Disease
Catalog Number: 4825
Ole S. Isacson (Medical School) 2077

Catalog Number: 5387
Margaret S. Livingstone (Medical School) 1064

*Neurobiology 322. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms in Axon Guidance and Regeneration
Catalog Number: 2873
Zhigang He (Medical School) 3910

*Neurobiology 323. Synaptic Plasticity
Catalog Number: 3209
Florian Engert 4290
*Neurobiology 324. Research in Neuropeptide Gene Regulation  
Catalog Number: 4057  
Joseph A. Majzoub (Medical School) 1875

*Neurobiology 325. Synaptic Transmissions and Dendritic Processing  
Catalog Number: 2065  
Wade G. Regehr (Medical School) 1606

*Neurobiology 326. Age-Dependent Mechanisms of Perinatal Brain Injury  
Catalog Number: 2469  
Frances E. Jensen (Medical School) 3940

*Neurobiology 327. Rotations in Neurosciences  
Catalog Number: 5694  
Richard T. Born (Medical School) 1787

*Neurobiology 328. Mechanisms of Cell Death in Stroke and Trauma  
Catalog Number: 8967  
Eng H. Lo (Medical School) 3049

*Neurobiology 329. Molecular Mechanisms of Neurodegeneration in Alzheimer’s and Parkinsons Diseases  
Catalog Number: 8816  
Dennis J. Selkoe (Medical School) 2857

*Neurobiology 330. Gene Expression in the Brain and Motivated Behavior  
Catalog Number: 6269  
William A. Carlezon (Medical School) 3929

*Neurobiology 331. Neural Differentiation, Regeneration and Stem Cell Regulation in the Brain and Eye  
Catalog Number: 9045  
Dong Feng Chen (Medical School) 3930

*Neurobiology 332. Ligand-Gated Ion Channels: Structure and Function  
Catalog Number: 1623  
Jonathan B. Cohen (Medical School) 1120

*Neurobiology 333. Intercellular Communication  
Catalog Number: 2484  
David L. Paul (Medical School) 2318

*Neurobiology 334. Hair Cells and Afferent Neurons of the Inner Ear  
Catalog Number: 1134  
Ruth Anne Eatock (Medical School) 5739
Catalog Number: 2242
Charles A. Nelson (Medical School) 5480

*Neurobiology 337. Neurobiology of the Human Circadian Pacemaker
Catalog Number: 5322
Charles A. Czeisler (Medical School) 7763

*Neurobiology 338. Neural Circuitry of Primate Visual Cortex
Catalog Number: 5634
Richard T. Born (Medical School) 1787

*Neurobiology 339. Mechanisms of Central Synaptic Transmission
Catalog Number: 9322
Vadim Bolshakov (Medical School) 4948

*Neurobiology 340. Functional Organization of the Retina
Catalog Number: 5261
John E. Dowling 3545 (on leave spring term)

*Neurobiology 341. Cognition and Cognitive Disorders; the Role of Translational Regulation
Catalog Number: 8790
Raymond J. Kelleher (Medical School) 5740

*Neurobiology 342. Neurophysiology of Visual Cortex and LGN
Catalog Number: 2778
R. Clay Reid (Medical School) 2957

*Neurobiology 343. Neuronal Metabolism and Excitability; Molecular Physiology of Ion Channels
Catalog Number: 1887
Gary I. Yellen (Medical School) 3268

*Neurobiology 344. Neurobiology and protein biochemistry underlying Parkinson’s disease. - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 38211
Matthew James Lavoie (Medical School) 2640

*Neurobiology 345. Molecular Basis of Neuron Glia Interactions
Catalog Number: 4918
Gabriel Corfas (Medical School) 2907
*Neurobiology 346. Visual Processing in Primates
Catalog Number: 0184
John A. Assad (Medical School) 2985

*Neurobiology 347. Alzheimer’s Disease Research
Catalog Number: 6606
Bradley T. Hyman (Medical School) 2952

*Neurobiology 349. Olfactory and Vomeronasal Systems Molecular and Developmental Neurobiology
Catalog Number: 1416
Catherine Dulac 2801

*Neurobiology 350. Molecular Genetics of Neuronal Development
Catalog Number: 2038
Constance L. Cepko (Medical School) 1150

*Neurobiology 351. Neurogenetics of Disease
Catalog Number: 3008
Louis M. Kunkel (Medical School) 1330

*Neurobiology 352. Neural-glial Interaction for the Development and Maintenance of Chronic Pain
Catalog Number: 1264
Ru-Rong Ji (Medical School) 5747

*Neurobiology 353. New Biology Through Physics: Molecular Discoveries with Light
Catalog Number: 3689
David E. Clapham (Medical School) 2987

*Neurobiology 354. Structural Biology of Signaling and Transport Through Biological Membranes
Catalog Number: 9454
Rachelle Gaudet 4413 (on leave spring term)

*Neurobiology 355. Regulation of physiology and behavior by light - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 33133
Michael Tri Hoang Do (Medical School) 6909

*Neurobiology 356. Ion Channels in Neural Cell Membranes
Catalog Number: 8368
David P. Corey (Medical School) 1345

*Neurobiology 357. Experience-Dependent Neuronal Circuit Maturation and Plasticity
Catalog Number: 6674
Michela Fagiolini (Medical School) 5751
*Neurobiology 358. Neurogenetics of Human Disease  
Catalog Number: 7616  
Xandra O. Breakefield (Medical School) 1428

*Neurobiology 359. Functional Characterization of Neural Circuits  
Catalog Number: 23173  
Sandeep Robert Datta (Medical School) 6518

*Neurobiology 360. Neural Signal Processing and Mechanisms of General Anesthesia  
Catalog Number: 8525  
Emery N. Brown (Medical School) 1399

*Neurobiology 361. Immunobiology of the Nervous System and its Tumors  
Catalog Number: 7282  
Lois A. Lampson (Medical School) 2491

*Neurobiology 362. Optical imaging in Alzheimer’s disease  
Catalog Number: 5030  
Brian Bacskai (Medical School) 6693

*Neurobiology 363. Axonal Development and Reorganization  
Catalog Number: 7089  
Larry I. Benowitz (Medical School) 3150

*Neurobiology 364. hypothalamic circuitry controlling sleep and circadian rhythms  
Catalog Number: 1523  
Clifford B. Saper (Medical School) 3394

*Neurobiology 365. Behavioral Pharmacology of Stimulant Drugs and Brain Dopamine  
Systems as they relate to Psychiatric Disorders.  
Catalog Number: 8902  
S. Barak Caine (Medical School) 5477

*Neurobiology 366. Functional Organization of the Retina  
Catalog Number: 7391  
Richard H. Masland (Medical School) 4923

*Neurobiology 367. Neo-Cortical Development and Cellular Transplantation  
Catalog Number: 4252  
Jeffrey D. Macklis 3396

*Neurobiology 369. Function of Neural Circuits  
Catalog Number: 1828  
Markus Meister 3007 (on leave spring term)
*Neurobiology 370. Genetic and Molecular Studies of Neurodegenerative Diseases  
Catalog Number: 8336  
_Rudolph E. Tanzi (Medical School)_ 2683

Catalog Number: 7081  
_Alexander F. Schier_ 5238

*Neurobiology 372. Neurotransmitter Control of Ion Channels  
Catalog Number: 7104  
_Bruce P. Bean (Medical School)_ 1148

*Neurobiology 373. Developmental Studies of the Murine Trigeminal Sensory System  
Catalog Number: 7485  
_Qiufu Ma (Medical School)_ 3034

*Neurobiology 374. Molecular Basis of Alzheimer’s Disease & Parkinson’s Disease  
Catalog Number: 9022  
_Jie Shen (Medical School)_ 3059

*Neurobiology 375. Mechanisms of Synaptic Transmission & Plasticity  
Catalog Number: 0790  
_Venkatesh N. Murthy_ 2424

*Neurobiology 376. Genetics of Neuronal Cell Biology  
Catalog Number: 2911  
_Thomas L. Schwarz (Medical School)_ 3923

*Neurobiology 377. Physiological Studies of Phototransduction and Light Adaptation  
Catalog Number: 6897  
_Clint L. Makino (Medical School)_ 3946

*Neurobiology 378. Neuronal Mechanisms and Animal Behavior  
Catalog Number: 9659  
_Naoshige Uchida_ 5745

*Neurobiology 379. Growth Factor Regulation of Neural Development and Oncogenesis  
Catalog Number: 7751  
_Scott L. Pomeroy (Medical School)_ 3947

*Neurobiology 380. Functional Wiring of the Rabbit Retina, Control of Postnatal Development  
Catalog Number: 4965  
_Elio Raviola (Medical School)_ 3582
*Neurobiology 381. Glutamate Transporters, Cell Death, Sleep/Wake Regulation  
Catalog Number: 6912  
Paul Allen Rosenberg (Medical School) 3949

*Neurobiology 382. Hypothalamus and Melanin Concentrating Hormone in the Regulation of Energy Homeostasis  
Catalog Number: 1457  
Eleftheria Maratos-Flier (Medical School) 4327

*Neurobiology 383. Role of the Basal Ganglia in Learning and Motivation  
Catalog Number: 0492  
Emad Eskandar (Medical School) 6176

*Neurobiology 384. Neuroscience of human emotions and emotional disorders - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 89733  
Diego Pizzagalli (Medical School) 4425

*Neurobiology 385. Mammalian Gap Junctions, Inhibitory Neuronal Networks, and Corticothalamic Processing  
Catalog Number: 1296  
Carole Landisman (Medical School) 5787

*Neurobiology 386. Changes in Sensory Neurons that Contribute to Pain  
Catalog Number: 7609  
Clifford Woolf (Medical School) 3956

*Neurobiology 387. Development and Plasticity of Auditory Cortex  
Catalog Number: 20829  
Daniel B. Polley (Medical School) 6881

*Neurobiology 388. Molecular Genetics of Neuroscience  
Catalog Number: 57244  
Instructor to be determined

*Neurobiology 389. Molecular Regulation of Neural Tube Development  
Catalog Number: 3914  
Mary R. Loeken (Medical School) 3151

*Neurobiology 390. Mechanisms of Synapse Regulation  
Catalog Number: 9202  
Bernardo L. Sabatini (Medical School) 4300

*Neurobiology 392. Synaptic Plasticity in the CNS  
Catalog Number: 6750  
Chinfei Chen (Medical School) 4437
**Neurobiology 393. Genetic Disorders of Axon Growth and Guidance**  
Catalog Number: 3085  
*Elizabeth C. Engle (Medical School) 4312*

**Neurobiology 394. Human Memory Processing and Brain State**  
Catalog Number: 23915  
*Edwin Malcolm Robertson (Medical School) 6565*

**Neurobiology 395. Neuron-Glia Interactions During Development & Disease; Synapse Development & Plasticity; Neuro-Immune Interactions**  
Catalog Number: 7993  
*Beth Stevens (Medical School) 6678*

**Neurobiology 396. Critical Period Mechanisms of Experience-Dependent Brain Development**  
Catalog Number: 0142  
*Takao K. Hensch 5813 (on leave spring term)*

**Neurobiology 397. Nervous System Construction and Function**  
Catalog Number: 0158  
*Samuel M. Kunes 3486*

**Neurobiology 398. HSV Vectors for Cancer Therapy**  
Catalog Number: 4438  
*Samuel D. Rabkin (Medical School) 4772*

**Neurobiology 399. Neurocircuits Thought to Regulate Metabolism and Behavior**  
Catalog Number: 5626  
*Bradford Barr Lowell (Medical School) 5741*

**Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only**

**Neurobiology 300qc. Advanced Topics in Neurobiology**  
Catalog Number: 11464  
*David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995*  
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).  
*Note:* Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

[*Neurobiology 301qc. Gene Therapy and Imaging for Nervous System Disorders*]  
Catalog Number: 18456 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
*Xandra O. Breakefield (Medical School) 1428 and Bakhos A. Tannous 6863*  
Quarter course (fall term). Tu., 3–5.  
Introduction to gene therapy, different techniques in molecular imaging to monitor gene transfer and response to therapy. Discuss trends in gene therapy: viral vectors, siRNA and cell-based
therapy, clinical trials for central nervous system disorders.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

[*Neurobiology 302qc. Acute and Chronic Pain: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms, Genetics, and Treatments]*

Catalog Number: 93864 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

_Ru-Rong Ji (Medical School) and Gary R. Strichartz (Medical School)_

Quarter course (spring term). W., 4–6.

Neurobiology and pharmacology of acute and chronic pain. Classic and modern approaches to understanding pain mechanisms, from anatomy and neurophysiology of impulse generation and transmission to identification of the target molecules in neurons and glia.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

[*Neurobiology 303qc. Tools for Statistical Inference in Experimental Science*](#)

Catalog Number: 65564 Enrollment: Limited to 35.

_Gary I. Yellen (Medical School) 3268_

Quarter course (spring term). M., W., F., 3–5.

Introduction to statistical treatment of experimental data, particular reference to problems in neuroscience. Basic topics in statistics, including probability distributions, sampling, hypothesis testing, Bayes’s Theorem, t tests, confidence intervals, and ANOVA and related tests.

Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

[*Neurobiology 304qc. Regeneration and Repair in the Mammalian Nervous System: Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms*](#)

Catalog Number: 41092 Enrollment: Limited to 18.

_Jeffrey D. Macklis 3396, Larry I. Benowitz (Medical School) 3150, Zhigang He (Medical School) 3910, and Clifford Woolf (Medical School) 3956_

Quarter course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., 5:30-7:30 pm.

Approaches toward mammalian neural regeneration, comparing and contrasting development with adult plasticity/repair. Overview lectures and discussion of primary literature, motivated by motor and sensory circuitry central to spinal cord injury, ALS, and peripheral nerve injury.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

[*Neurobiology 305qc. Biochemistry and Biology of Neurodegenerative Diseases - (New Course)*](#)

Catalog Number: 22489 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

_Michael S. Wolfe (Medical School) and Matthew C. Lavoie_

Quarter course (fall term). Tu., 3:30–5:30.

Biochemistry and biology are integrated to provide a broad perspective on major human neurodegenerative diseases. The biochemistry, enzymology, structural biology and pathology of disease-associated proteins and approaches to developing therapeutics will be examined.
*Neurobiology 306qc. Quantitative Methods for Biologists - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 85319 Enrollment: Limited to 80.  
*Michael Springer, Richard T. Born (Medical School) 1787  
Quarter course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
The goals of this course are to introduce students to programming in the MATLAB environment and to begin using this tool for analyzing data and for gaining intuition about the behavior of complex systems through the use of numerical simulations.

Pathology

Eligible students interested in parasitology and tropical medicine should consult the courses offered by the Department of Tropical Public Health as listed in the catalog of the Harvard School of Public Health. For specific information regarding prerequisites and advisability, contact the office of the Department of Tropical Public Health, Harvard School of Public Health.

Primarily for Graduates

[Pathology 205. Molecular Biology of the Auditory System]  
Catalog Number: 0211  
Albert S.M. Edge  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Advances in molecular biology of hearing. Transcriptional and post-translational regulation of inner ear development. Topics: exploration of genome identifying genes critical for inner ear function, inner ear stem cells and regenerative capacity in various species.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Given in alternate years.  
Prerequisite: Introductory courses in neurobiology and molecular biology are recommended.

Pathology 209. Tumor Pathophysiology and Transport Phenomena - A Systems Biology Approach  
Catalog Number: 5934  
Rakesh K. Jain (Medical School)  
Half course (fall term). M., 5-7 pm.  
Tumor pathophysiology plays a central role in the growth, metastasis, detection, and treatment of solid tumors. Principles of transport phenomena are applied to develop a quantitative understanding of tumor biology and treatment.  
*Note: Given in alternate years. Offered jointly with the Medical School as PA 712.0. Classes held at MIT.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Students are usually not eligible to enroll in one of these courses until they have completed their formal required course work. Research courses are primarily designed for research work on a student’s dissertation problem, carried out under the direct supervision of one of the following faculty members, whose special research interests are listed.
*Pathology 300. Advanced Topics in Pathology
Catalog Number: 2245
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (seven weeks). Different topics are covered each term.
*Note:* Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit. Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.
Prerequisite: Dependent on seminar.

*Pathology 310. Regulation of Vascular Development and Pathology
Catalog Number: 2653
Patricia A. D’Amore (Medical School) 1168

*Pathology 312. Research in Molecular Cytogenetics
Catalog Number: 7347
Cynthia C. Morton (Medical School) 2194

*Pathology 313. Research in Integrin Signaling, Cytoskeleton, and Control of Angiogenesis
Catalog Number: 4139
Donald E. Ingber 2832

*Pathology 317. Epithelial:stromal Interactions in the Formation and Progression of Carcinomas
Catalog Number: 93298
Antoine Karnoub (Medical School) 6458

*Pathology 318. Self-Renewal and Cancer
Catalog Number: 41776
David M. Langenau (Medical School) 6459

*Pathology 321. Cell-Intrinsic Regulation of Neuronal Connectivity in Brain Development and Disease
Catalog Number: 8032
Azad Bonni (Medical School) 2923

*Pathology 325. Transcriptional Control in Differentiation/Development and Tumorigenesis
Catalog Number: 1509
Yang Shi (Medical School) 3169

*Pathology 327. Genetic Models of Leukemogenesis
Catalog Number: 5534
A. Thomas Look (Medical School) 3771
*Pathology 329. Tissue-Specific Lymphocyte Homing and Diversity
Catalog Number: 7366
James J. Campbell (Medical School) 4438

*Pathology 332. Control of Cell Proliferation by RB/E2F
Catalog Number: 0445
Nicholas J. Dyson (Medical School) 1829

*Pathology 333. Genetics of Neurodegenerative Disease
Catalog Number: 4845
Mel B. Feany (Medical School) 4439

*Pathology 334. Characterization of Molecular Targets of Cancer Therapy
Catalog Number: 5744
Daniel A. Haber (Medical School) 1832

*Pathology 335. Molecular Approaches to Cell Immortalization and Transformation
Catalog Number: 2283
William C. Hahn (Medical School) 4317

*Pathology 350. Topics in Vascular Biology
Catalog Number: 0289
Michael A. Gimbrone (Medical School) 1896

*Pathology 351. Membrane: Cytoskeleton Interface in Morphogenesis and Tumorigenesis/Metastasis
Catalog Number: 5656
Andrea I. McClatchey (Medical School) 2204

*Pathology 352. Recombination Functions of the BRCA Genes
Catalog Number: 5001
Ralph Scully (Medical School) 4536

*Pathology 354. Biochemistry of Transmembrane Receptors Interactions
Catalog Number: 9969
Stephen C. Blacklow (Medical School) 1462

*Pathology 359. Signal Transduction Pathways Involved in Cellular Proliferation and Apoptosis
Catalog Number: 2841
Roya Khosravi-Far (Medical School) 2704

*Pathology 360. Biology and Genetics of Human Cancers
Catalog Number: 0188
Matthew L. Meyerson (Medical School) 2421
*Pathology 364. Molecular Genetics of Erythroid Iron Metabolism
Catalog Number: 5354
Mark Daniel Fleming (Medical School) 4955

*Pathology 365. Control of Endothelial Cell Fate and Vascular Development by Fluid Mechanical Forces
Catalog Number: 4860
Guillermo Garcia-Cardena (Medical School) 4956

*Pathology 366. Phagocyte-endothelial Cell Responses in Inflammation
Catalog Number: 4122
Tanya Mayadas (Medical School) 4963

*Pathology 368. Signaling Pathways in Cancer Cell Biology
Catalog Number: 1919
Alex Toker (Medical School) 4971

*Pathology 369. Molecular Recognition and Protein Engineering
Catalog Number: 8852
J. Keith Joung (Medical School) 5149

*Pathology 371. Biology and Function of Tissue-Specific Stem Cells
Catalog Number: 9993
Amy J. Wagers 5212

*Pathology 372. DNA Damage Responses and Genomic Stability
Catalog Number: 5604
Lee Zou (Medical School) 5258

*Pathology 373. Integration of Metabolism and Stress Pathways
Catalog Number: 8788
Nika Danial (Medical School) 5393

*Pathology 374. Cell signaling in innate immunity
Catalog Number: 9911
Hongbo Luo (Medical School) 5395

*Pathology 377. Epigenetic Mechanisms in Mammalian Development
Catalog Number: 5739
Bradley E. Bernstein (Medical School) 5669

*Pathology 378. Epigenetic Regulation in Development and Disease
Catalog Number: 8317
Laurie Jackson-Grusby (Medical School) 5671
*Pathology 380. Modeling Ovarian Cancer Pathogenesis and Early Detection
Catalog Number: 8863
Ronny I. Drapkin (Medical School) 5912

*Pathology 381. Ras Signaling and Colon Cancer
Catalog Number: 7281
Kevin M. Haigis (Medical School) 5913

*Pathology 382. Mechanisms of Acute and Chronic Allograft Rejection
Catalog Number: 1744
Richard N. Mitchell (Medical School) 5916

*Pathology 383. Cell Cycle, Ubiquitination and Protein Degradation, Cancer Research
Catalog Number: 9068
Wenyi Wei (Medical School) 5918

*Pathology 384. The Molecular Genetics of Human Cancer
Catalog Number: 3734
Pier Paolo Pandolfi (Medical School) 6177

*Pathology 385. Epigenetic Regulation by Large Non-coding RNA
Catalog Number: 4220
John L. Rinn 6229

*Pathology 386. Hematopoietic stem cell biology and aging
Catalog Number: 3429
Derrick J. Rossi 6330

*Pathology 388. Impact of Epigenetics On Cellular Homeostasis
Catalog Number: 5410
Johnathan Whetstine (Medical School) 6244

Quarter Course for Graduate Students Only

*Pathology 301qc. The Molecular Bases of Eye Disease
Catalog Number: 85085
Darlene Ann Dartt (Medical School) 6904
Quarter course (spring term). M., 3–5.
Understanding of the molecular bases for diseases that target the eye.
Note: More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

Pharmacology
For courses pertaining to Pharmacology see listings under the Department of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology.

**Virology**

*Primarily for Graduates*

**Virology 200. Introduction to Virology**
Catalog Number: 6075 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Elliott D. Kieff (Medical School), David M. Knipe (Medical School), Karl Münger (Medical School), and Max L. Nibert (Medical School)
Introduction to virology. The lecture component reviews the basic principles of virology and introduces the major groups of human viruses. Weekly discussion groups critically analyze selected papers from the literature.
Note: There will be a final project consisting of a proposal based on laboratory rotations (for Virology, BBS, or Immunology Program students) or a final paper based on a topic from the literature. Offered jointly with the Medical School as MG 705.0.

**Virology 201. Virology**
Catalog Number: 1190
Sean P.J. Whelan (Medical School), James M. Cunningham (Medical School), David T. Evans (Medical School), and Welkin E. Johnson (Medical School)
Literature based reading. Proposal writing. Course covers a broad range of topics: viral genetics, structure/replication, pathogenesis, evolution ("emerging viruses"), chronic infection, latency, innate and adaptive immunity, anti-viral drugs and vaccine strategies.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as MG 723.0.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing and permission required.

Catalog Number: 6025
Michael R. Farzan (Medical School), Michaela Gack (Medical School), Welkin E. Johnson (Medical School), Frederick C. Wang (Medical School), and Xinzhen Yang (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). W., 1:30–4:30.
Students will write, present, and evaluate research proposals in the areas of virus replication, viral pathogenesis and treatment and prevention of viral infections.
Note: Offered jointly with the Medical School as MG 724.0.
Prerequisite: General background in biochemistry and virology.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**Virology 300r. Introduction to Research**
Catalog Number: 0530
David M. Knipe (Medical School) 7089
*Virology 301. Herpes Virus Interaction with the Host Cell
Catalog Number: 7344
David M. Knipe (Medical School) 7089

*Virology 303. AIDS Pathogenesis Research in the Nonhuman Primate Model of SIV Infection with a Focus on Host Immune Responses in Natural Hosts of SIV, AIDS Vaccine Development, and Immunopathogenesis of CMV Infection
Catalog Number: 6772
Amitinder Kaur (Medical School) 6692

*Virology 304. Molecular Biology of Kaposi’s Sarcoma-Associated Herpes Virus
Catalog Number: 8182
Kenneth M. Kaye (Medical School) 3064

*Virology 305. Entry and Replication of Negative-Strand RNA Viruses
Catalog Number: 5437
Sean P.J. Whelan (Medical School) 4591

*Virology 306. Structure and Function of Herpes virus DNA Polymerase and the HIV Reverse Transcriptase; Resistance to Antiviral Drugs in Clinical Viral Isolates and Mechanisms of Resistance and Pathogenesis
Catalog Number: 6968
Clyde S. Crumpacker II (Medical School) 1092

*Virology 307. Genetics and Biochemistry of Prokaryotic Transposable Elements and Yeast Meiotic Chromosome Metabolism
Catalog Number: 6097
Nancy Kleckner 4697 (on leave spring term)

*Virology 308. Molecular Genetics of Herpes Virus
Catalog Number: 3000
Donald M. Coen (Medical School) 7617

*Virology 309. Immunology of Pregnancy, Tolerance and Multiple Sclerosis
Catalog Number: 4011
Jack L. Strominger 1193

*Virology 310. Cellular Transformation by SV40
Catalog Number: 0221
James A. DeCaprio (Medical School) 1296

*Virology 311. Molecular Biology of Epstein-Barr Infection
Catalog Number: 0513
Frederick C. Wang (Medical School) 1297
*Virology 312. Molecular Biology of Epstein Barr Virus infection and Transformation of B Lymphocytes
Catalog Number: 3483
Elliott D. Kieff (Medical School) 1858

*Virology 313. Molecular Basis for Simian Virus Pathogenesis
Catalog Number: 2528
Ronald C. Desrosiers (Medical School) 1874

*Virology 314 (formerly *Pathology 323). Viral Oncoproteins as Probes to Study the Regulation of Cell Growth and Differentiation
Catalog Number: 6286
Karl Münger (Medical School) 1586

*Virology 315. Mechanisms of Transcriptional Repression in Eukaryotic Cells
Catalog Number: 0462
Yang Shi (Medical School) 3169

*Virology 317. Virology and Immunology of Human Retroviruses
Catalog Number: 0954
Myron Essex (Public Health) 2499

*Virology 318. Persistence and Pathogenesis of Hepatitis C Virus Infection
Catalog Number: 9144
Raymond Taeyong Chung (Medical School) 6178

*Virology 319. Functional Analysis of Tumor Suppression Genes
Catalog Number: 5817
David Morse Livingston (Medical School) 4872

*Virology 320. Pathogenesis of Human Retroviruses
Catalog Number: 1532
Joseph G. Sodroski (Public Health) 1712

*Virology 321. Retroviral DNA Integration
Catalog Number: 6857
Alan N. Engelman (Medical School) 2196

*Virology 322. HIV Molecular Biology and Pathogenesis
Catalog Number: 9023
Dana Gabuzda (Medical School) 1581

*Virology 324. Leukemogenic Retroviruses
Catalog Number: 5263
James M. Cunningham (Medical School) 2346
*Virology 325. Retroviral Pathogenesis; AIDS Vaccine Development, and the Nature of Protective Immunity
Catalog Number: 8029
Ruth M. Ruprecht (Medical School) 2716

*Virology 326. Pathogenesis and Treatment of Human Retrovirus and Herpesvirus Infection
Catalog Number: 6440
Martin S. Hirsch (Medical School) 2876

*Virology 327. Epstein-Barr virus nuclear proteins in lymphomagensis and the viral lifecycle
Catalog Number: 8083
Eric Christian Johannsen (Medical School) 6264

*Virology 328. Humoral Response to Retroviral Infections in Humans; Identification of Coding Sequence of Human Retroviruses and their Gene Products
Catalog Number: 2513
Tun-Hou Lee (Public Health) 2769

*Virology 329. Immune control of HIV and implications for vaccine development
Catalog Number: 5417
Bruce Walker (Medical School) 2847

*Virology 330. Critical Readings in Virology
Catalog Number: 5966
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (seven weeks). Different topics are covered each term.
Note: Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit. Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Virology 331. Polyomavirus JC, the Etiologic Agent of Progressive Multifocal Eukoencephalopathy (PML)
Catalog Number: 9476
Igor J. Koralnik (Medical School) 6179

*Virology 332. Protein Phosphorylation and Gene Expression in Normal and Transformed Cells
Catalog Number: 9093
Raymond L. Erikson 7506 (on leave fall term)

*Virology 333. Antiretroviral Drug Resistance, and Drug Resistant Human Immunodeficiency Virus
Catalog Number: 5526
Daniel R. Kuritzkes (Medical School) 4773

*Virology 334. HIV-1 and Other Viruses
Catalog Number: 3803
Michael R. Farzan (Medical School) 4775

*Virology 336. Genetic Changes in HIV and Hepatitis C Virus
Catalog Number: 8685
Todd Allen (Medical School) 6180

*Virology 337. Humoral and Innate Immune Responses During Viral Infections Focusing on HIV-1 Infection
Catalog Number: 0111
Xinzhen Yang (Medical School) 6182

*Virology 338. Metabolism and Survival Pathways of Epstein-Barr Virus Transformed Cells
Catalog Number: 7495
Ellen D. Cahir-McFarland (Medical School) 6268

*Virology 339. Mechanisms of HIV protein degradation, epitope processing and presentation to virus-specific CD8 T cells
Catalog Number: 3999
Sylvie Le Gall (Medical School) 6269

*Virology 347 (formerly *Microbiology 342). Reovirus Structure, Assembly, and Particle Functions in Entry and RNA Synthesis
Catalog Number: 4181
Max L. Nibert (Medical School) 3896

*Virology 348. Immunopathogenesis of HIV-1 and the Development of HIV-1 Vaccine Strategies
Catalog Number: 8409
Dan Hung Barouch (Medical School) 5744

*Virology 349. Imaging Techniques to Study the Behavior of Individual Biological Molecules and Complexes in Vitro and in Live Cells
Catalog Number: 33202
Xiaowei Zhuang 3991

*Virology 350. Regulation of Host Innate Immunity Against Viral Infection - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 50408
Michaela Gack (Medical School) 6959

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only
*Virology 300qc. Advanced Topics in Virology*
Catalog Number: 78093
David Lopes Cardozo (Medical School) 5995
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks).
*Note:* Non-DMS students must get permission from the Division of Medical Sciences before registering for this course. Please contact us at 617-432-0162 or visit the DMS Office at T-MEC 435, 260 Longwood Avenue, Boston.

*Virology 301qc. Advanced Topics in Virology*
Catalog Number: 33563
Alan N. Engelman (Medical School) 2196
Quarter course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., Th., 4:30–6.
Critical evaluation of virology-related papers reporting a seminal contribution, strong methodological approaches or, in some cases, due to errors in methodology or author interpretation. Requirements include written critiques and class participation. January course.
*Note:* More details can be found by going to the Division of Medical Sciences website, then clicking Current Students and selecting Quarter Courses.

### Medieval Studies

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

*Faculty of the Committee on Medieval Studies*

Nicholas Watson, Professor of English *(Chair)*
Charles Donahue, Jr., Paul A. Freund Professor of Law *(Law School)*
Daniel G. Donoghue, John P. Marquand Professor of English *(on leave fall term)*
Michael S. Flier, Oleksandr Potebnja Professor of Ukrainian Philology
Luis M. Girón Negrón, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature *(on leave 2011-12)*
Virginie Greene, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor *(on leave 2011-12)*
Jeffrey F. Hamburger, Kuno Francke Professor of German Art and Culture *(on leave 2011-12)*
Simon R. Innes, Assistant Professor of Celtic Languages and Literatures
Baber Johansen, Professor of Islamic Religious Studies *(Divinity School)*
Mark D. Jordan, Professor of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality *(Divinity School)*
Ioli Kalavrezou, Dumbarton Oaks Professor of Byzantine Art
Thomas Forrest Kelly, Morton B. Knafel Professor of Music
Beverly M. Kienzle, John H. Morison Professor of the Practice of Latin and Romance Languages, Lecturer on Medieval Christianity, Director of Language Studies *(Divinity School)*
Michael McCormick, Francis Goelet Professor of Medieval History
Catherine McKenna, Margaret Brooks Robinson Professor of Celtic Languages and Literatures
Stephen A. Mitchell, Professor of Scandinavian and Folklore
Katharine Park, Samuel Zemurray, Jr. and Doris Zemurray Stone Radcliffe Professor of the History of Science
Panagiotis Roilos, George Seferis Professor of Modern Greek Studies and of Comparative Literature (on leave fall term)
James Simpson, Donald P. and Katherine B. Loker Professor of English, Harvard College Professor
Christine Smith, Robert C. and Marian K. Weinberg Professor of Architectural History (Design School)
Hugo van der Velden, Professor of History of Art and Architecture
Jan Ziolkowski, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Medieval Latin

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Medieval Studies

The Standing Committee on Medieval Studies exists in order to promote and coordinate teaching and scholarship on medieval Europe and the Near East throughout the University, including Dumbarton Oaks in Washington, D.C. As a program committee within the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, it mounts a number of undergraduate and graduate courses each year, and coordinates a Secondary Field in Medieval Studies for PhD students and a Secondary Field in Medieval Studies for undergraduates. Although Harvard offers no PhD specifically in Medieval Studies, the committee has the authority to administer interdisciplinary PhDs in liaison with a regular departmental program. Working in cooperation with the GSAS Graduate Student Workshop, it also sponsors events and activities of interest to medievalists. Among these are the frequent meetings of the Medieval Studies Seminar on Monday afternoons, an occasional series of Special Seminars and conferences in Medieval Studies, the yearly reception for medievalists throughout the Boston area, and a graduate student Workshop in Medieval Studies. The committee has the further responsibility of fostering the Medieval Studies Library in Widener D. Its electronic mailing list and website are the most comprehensive guide to late antique, medieval, and Byzantine events at Harvard University and in the Boston area generally.

Specific questions concerning Medieval Studies on either the undergraduate or the graduate level and requests for the annual list of courses on medieval topics should be addressed to the Chairman of the Committee, Nicholas Watson.

For more information and to receive the Medieval Studies Committee email on its frequent activities, contact medieval@fas.harvard.edu (and view its website at http://medieval.fas.harvard.edu/icb/icb.do ).

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Medieval Studies 107. Authority and Invention: Medieval Art and Architecture**
Catalog Number: 9420
*Christine Smith (Design School)*
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12, and an additional section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5

Masterworks of art and architecture in Western Europe from the decline of Rome to the dawn of the Italian Renaissance. Explores the creative tension between the impulse to originality and the authority of classical models in the search for new art forms. Emphasis on representative works considered in their totality (architecture, painting, sculpture, and minor arts) as experiential wholes; and on the plurality of geographical and cultural contexts (Italy, Germany, France, and Spain).

Note: Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4358. Meets at the Graduate School of Design, Gund Hall. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Medieval Studies 117. Constitutional and Legal History of Medieval England
Catalog Number: 5468
Charles Donahue, Jr. (Law School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11; Th., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 4

A survey of the ideas and events that shaped the structure of English law and governance from the Anglo-Saxon invasions to the Reformation Parliament. Topics include the formation of the kingdom of England, the emergence of institutions of royal governance, the relations between church and state, the development of Parliament, and the various institutional reactions to political conflict and social change.

Note: Offered concurrently, but with a separate section, at the Law School as Law 42200A-1.

[Medieval Studies 119. Constitutional and Legal History of Medieval Continental Europe]
Catalog Number: 4410
Charles Donahue, Jr. (Law School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4

A survey of the main outlines of continental European constitutional and legal history from the fall of the Roman Empire to the “Rise of absolutism” at the beginning of the 17th century. Focuses on the main expressions of European legal culture over this long period of time. In each period an effort is made to relate the types of law produced to the social, political, and religious history of the period.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered concurrently, but with a separate section, at the Law School as Law 42100A-1.

Primarily for Graduates

[Medieval Studies 201 (formerly Medieval Studies 101). The Auxiliary Disciplines of Medieval History: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 3759
Michael McCormick
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

Familiarizes scholars in all areas of medieval studies with the research tools and techniques for advanced study of late antique and medieval evidence: Latin palaeography, codicology,
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Medieval Studies 202. Latin Palaeography and Manuscript Culture: Seminar
Catalog Number: 7124 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Beverly M. Kienzle (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Introduction to Latin manuscripts, their production and use. Taught in collaboration with William P. Stoneman, Houghton Library. Practical initiation to Latin palaeography, work with manuscripts, practice in transcription, and discussion of problems in textual criticism. Note: Course has additional hour to be arranged.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2223/4330.
Prerequisite: Completion of an intermediate Latin course or the equivalent.

*Medieval Studies 205. Latin Writings by and about Penitent Women in Medieval and Renaissance Italy
Catalog Number: 51834 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Beverly M. Kienzle (Divinity School)
Translation and analysis of Latin writings by and about penitent women in medieval and renaissance Italy, including Umiliana dei Cerchi, Angela of Foligno, Umiltà of Faenza, Margherita of Cortona, Clare of Montefalco, and Catherine of Siena. Attention to related iconography, questions of gender, genre, voice, visionary authority, and imitation of the passion of Christ.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2205.

Medieval Studies 223. Preaching and Sermon in the Middle Ages
Catalog Number: 8726
Beverly M. Kienzle (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Literary and historical survey of preaching and sermons from the early to the late Middle Ages, as practiced by clergy, religious women, lay people, dissidents. Readings in Latin; discussion of current research and methodological issues.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2226.
Prerequisite: Completion of an intermediate Latin course or the equivalent.

Medieval Studies 225. Heresy, Orthodoxy, and Religious Identity in Medieval Christianity
Catalog Number: 3648
Beverly M. Kienzle (Divinity School)
Heresy, orthodoxy, and religious identity from the early to the late Middle Ages. Focus on western European persons and movements that were deemed heretical. Readings in Latin; discussion of current research and methodological issues.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2216.
Prerequisite: Completion of an intermediate Latin course or the equivalent.
Medieval Studies 227. Hildegard of Bingen and the Gospels: Seminar
Catalog Number: 7365
Beverly M. Kienzle (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Th., 2:30–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18
Reading of Hildegard of Bingen’s Expositiones evangeliorum with attention to genre, exegetical and homiletic tradition, intertextuality, questions of gender and authority. Scholarship on Hildegard’s works, medieval exegesis, monastic culture, medieval religious women.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2224/4331.
Prerequisite: Completion of an intermediate Latin course or the equivalent.

Graduate Course

*Medieval Studies 300hf (formerly Medieval Studies 300). Medieval Studies Interdisciplinary Workshop
Catalog Number: 5321
Jeffrey F. Hamburger 3800 (on leave 2011-12)
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
Focuses on dissertations in progress and other research topics of mutual concern.
Note: Enrollment is open to all graduate students.

Cross-listed Courses

For courses of additional interest, please see courses taught by members of the Committee at the Graduate School of Design, Harvard Divinity School, and Harvard Law School.

Core Curriculum

Culture and Belief 48 (formerly Literature and Arts A-70). God, Justice, and the Book of Job
[History 1041 (formerly Historical Study B-13). Charlemagne and the Birth of Medieval Civilization]
[History 1144 (formerly Historical Study B-19). The Renaissance in Florence]

Celtic Languages and Literature

Celtic 101 (formerly Literature and Arts C-20). The Hero of Irish Myth and Saga
Celtic 109. The Finn Cycle - (New Course)
[Celtic 114. Early Irish Historical Tales]
[Celtic 118. The Gaelic World: 12th Century to 17th Century]
Celtic 137. Celtic Mythology
Celtic 138. Narrative Traditions of Medieval Wales
Celtic 151. The Literature of Medieval Celtic Christianity: The Hagiographical Tradition
[Celtic 184. The Táin]
[Celtic 194. Celtic Bards and Their Poems]
Irish 200 (formerly Celtic 200). Introduction to Old Irish
Irish 201 (formerly Celtic 201). Continuing Old Irish
[Irish 204r (formerly Celtic 204r). Readings in Early Irish Poetry]
[Irish 205r (formerly Celtic 205r). Readings in Early Irish Prose]
[Welsh 225a (formerly Celtic 225a). Medieval Welsh Language and Literature]
[Welsh 225b (formerly Celtic 225b). Medieval Welsh Poetry]
**Welsh 226r (formerly Celtic 226r). Readings in Middle Welsh Prose**
**Welsh 227 (formerly Celtic 227). Seminar: Welsh Bardic Poetry**

*The Classics*

**Greek Bbm. Introduction to Late Antique and Medieval/Byzantine Poetry**
**Latin Bam (formerly Latin 3m). Latin Prose Selections (Late Antique and Medieval)**
**Latin Bbm (formerly Latin 4m). Introduction to Latin Poetry (Late Antique and Medieval)**
**Medieval Greek 115ar. Introduction to Byzantine Greek**
**Medieval Latin 104. Boethius - (New Course)**
**Medieval Latin 204. The Latin Bible: Seminar - (New Course)**

*Comparative Literature*

[*Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar]*
[Comparative Literature 251. Literary Criticism and Theory: Antiquity to the Renaissance]
[Comparative Literature 252. The Literatures of Medieval Iberia: Approaches and Debates in their Comparative Study]
[Literature 157 (formerly Comparative Literature 111). From Type to Self in the Middle Ages]
[Literature 163. Jewish Languages and Literature]

*English*

[*English 42. Arrivals*
**English 115b. Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales**
*English 211. The Making of the Early English Canon 1350-1950: Graduate Seminar*
*English 300hf. Old and Middle English: Doctoral Conference*

*Folklore and Mythology*

[*Folklore and Mythology 98a. History and Theory of Folklore Methodology*

*Freshman Seminars*

*General Education*

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 16. Openings: The Illuminated Manuscript]*
**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 42. Literature and Revolution: Great Books in Moments of Cultural Transformation**
[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 43 (formerly Literature and Arts B-35). Visual*
Culture of the Ottoman Empire Between East and West (15th - 17th Centuries)]

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 49 (formerly Medieval Studies 114). The Medieval Imagination: Visions, Dreams, and Prophecies

[Culture and Belief 20 (formerly Historical Study A-27). Reason and Faith in the West]
[Culture and Belief 24. Gregorian Chants]
[Culture and Belief 27 (formerly Jewish Studies 55). Among the Nations: Jewish History in Pagan, Christian and Muslim Context]

Culture and Belief 38 (formerly Literature and Arts C-28). Icon, Ritual, Text: Reading the Culture of Medieval Rus

Germanic Languages and Literatures

Scandinavian 150. The Vikings and the Nordic Heroic Tradition
[Scandinavian 160a. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: The Viking Legacy]
[Scandinavian 160br. Old Norse Language, Literature, and Culture: Mythology]

Government

Government 1060. Ancient and Medieval Political Philosophy

History

*History 71b. The European Renaissance and Reformation, 1350-1650
[*History 80b. Persons and Things in Medieval Europe]
[*History 80e. From Gaul to France: The History, Archaeology and Science of the Fall of the Roman Empire]
[*History 81f (formerly History 1127). Women’s Voices in Medieval and Early Modern Europe]

History 1040. The Fall of the Roman Empire
[History 1060. Europe and Its Borders, 950-1550]
[History 1166 (formerly *History 71a). Marriage, Sex, and Family in Western Europe, 1250-1750: Conference Course]

History 1301. Western Intellectual History II: The Prehistory of Modern Thought
[History 1877a (formerly History 1877). History of the Near East, 600-1055]
History 1877b (formerly *History 78b). History of the Near East, 1055-1500: Conference Course

History 1878a. Ottoman State and Society I (1300–1550)
[*History 2050. Medieval Societies and Cultures: Proseminar]

History 2055hf (formerly History 2055). Early Medieval History: Communications in the Early Medieval Mediterranean: Seminar
[History 2060. Topics in Medieval and Early Global History: Seminar]

History 2080. Medieval Law
[History 2111. Classical and Neo-Latin Literature in the Italian Renaissance: Seminar]
[*History 2112. Latin Texts of the Italian Renaissance: Proseminar]

History 2884. Topics in Ottoman Social and Cultural History: Seminar
[History 2885. Introduction to Archival Research in Ottoman History: Proseminar]
History 2886. Topics in Islamic History: Seminar
[Societies of the World 41 (formerly History 1050). Medieval Europe]

History and Literature

*History and Literature 97. Tutorial — Sophomore Year

History of Art and Architecture

History of Art and Architecture 120n. Art of the Timurids in Greater Iran and Central Asia
[History of Art and Architecture 140s. Roman and Byzantine Silver] - (New Course)
History of Art and Architecture 141k. Rome, Constantinople, Ravenna in the Light of Imperial Rule: Proseminar
History of Art and Architecture 143r (formerly *History of Art and Architecture 143m).
The Art of the Court of Constantinople: Proseminar
[History of Art and Architecture 152. Italian Renaissance Art]
History of Art and Architecture 152m. Leonardo da Vinci
[*History of Art and Architecture 229p. Word and Image in Persian Painting: Seminar]
[*History of Art and Architecture 240r. Topics in Byzantine Art: Family and Daily Life in the Byzantine World]
[*History of Art and Architecture 241n. Image-Text-Context]
[*History of Art and Architecture 242. Issues of Interpretation in Medieval Art: Seminar]
[History of Art and Architecture 245x. Jan van Eyck’s Renaissance: Seminar]
[*History of Art and Architecture 254p. The Invention of Portraiture]

History of Science

History of Science 108. Bodies, Sexualities, and Medicine in the Medieval Middle East
[History of Science 112. Health, Medicine and Healing in Medieval and Renaissance Europe]
[History of Science 113. Crusades, Plagues and Hospitals: Medicine and Society in the Islamic Middle Ages]
[History of Science 117. Science, Philosophy, and Religion in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages]
[History of Science 215r. Science and Culture in Medieval and Early Modern Europe: Seminar]

Linguistics

[Linguistics 158r. From Indo-European to Old Irish]
[Linguistics 168. Introduction to Germanic Linguistics]
[Linguistics 247. Topics in Germanic Linguistics]
Linguistics 250. Old Church Slavonic
Linguistics 251. Advanced Readings in Church Slavonic Texts
Linguistics 252. Comparative Slavic Linguistics

Music

Music 1a. Introduction to Western Music from the Middle Ages to Mozart
Music 191r. Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Music: Proseminar
Music 212r. Chant: Seminar
Music 213r. Topics in Medieval Polyphony
Music 214r. Renaissance Music:

Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations

Arabic Ba (formerly Arabic 120a and 121a). Intermediate Arabic I
Arabic 150r. History of Classical Arabic Literature: Seminar
Arabic 160r. Readings in Arabic Historians, Geographers, and Biographers
Arabic 240a. Classical Arabic Philology
Arabic 246r. Andalus, Sicily, and the Maghrib in Literary and Cultural Texts: Seminar
Arabic 249r. Arabic Philosophical Texts: Seminar
Arabic 250r. Arabic Theological Texts: Seminar
Armenian 120. Armenian Magical Texts
Hebrew 217. The Medieval Torah Commentary: A Practical Introduction: Seminar

The Study of Religion

Religion 1402. Early Christian Thought 2: The Latin Tradition
Religion 1434. History of Western Christianity, 150-1100
Religion 1437. History of Western Christianity: 1100–1500
Religion 1450. History of Christian Thought: The Medieval West

Romance Languages and Literatures

French 70a. Introduction to French Literature I: From the Middle Ages to Modernity
Romance Studies 79. Romance Languages and Cultures in Comparative Perspective
Spanish 70a. Heroes, Rogues, and Significant Others: Voices from Medieval and Early Modern Spain
Spanish 110. Hispanic Literature: The Middle Ages
Spanish 201. Historia de la lengua española

Slavic Languages and Literatures

Slavic 201. Introduction to East Slavic Languages
Slavic 280r. Slavic Culture: Seminar
Middle Eastern Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Middle Eastern Studies

Baber Johansen, Professor of Islamic Religious Studies (Divinity School) (Chair)
Ali S. Asani, Professor of Indo-Muslim and Islamic Religion and Cultures
Steven C. Caton, Professor of Contemporary Arab Studies
Khaled El-Rouayheb, Gardner Cowles Associate Professor of Islamic Intellectual History (on leave 2011-12)
Luis M. Girón Negrón, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature (on leave 2011-12)
William Albert Graham, Murray A. Albertson Professor of Middle Eastern Studies
William E. Granara, Professor of the Practice of Arabic on the Gordon Gray Endowment
Michael Herzfeld, Professor of Anthropology
Cemal Kafadar, Vehbi Koc Professor of Turkish Studies
Arthur Kleinman, Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Faculty of Medicine, Harvard College Professor
Mohsen Mostafavi, Alexander and Victoria Wiley Professor of Design (Design School)
Roy Mottahedeh, Gurney Professor of History
Afsaneh Najmabadi, Francis Lee Higginson Professor of History and Professor of the Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Gülru Necipoğlu-Kafadar, Aga Khan Professor of Islamic Art
E. Roger Owen, A. J. Meyer Professor of Middle East History (on leave spring term)
David J. Roxburgh, Prince Alwaleed bin Talal Professor of Islamic Art History
A. Hashim Sarkis, Aga Khan Professor of Landscape Architecture and Urbanism in Muslim Societies (Design School)
Malika Zeghal, Prince Alwaleed Bin Talal Professor in Contemporary Islamic Thought and Life

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Middle Eastern Studies

Susan M. Kahn, Lecturer on Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations

The Center for Middle Eastern Studies was established for the purpose of integrating and reinforcing instruction and research in the languages, literatures, history, economics, and cultures of North Africa, the Middle East, and Islamic Central and South Asia, with the emphasis on the modern period. The Committee on Middle Eastern Studies is the degree committee that administers programs offered through the Center. To achieve its goals, the Center cooperates with departments within the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and with other faculties that have Middle Eastern interests, other regional studies centers, and various libraries and museums that hold collections related to Middle Eastern and Islamic studies. The Center’s aim is to offer a
comprehensive program to provide integrated training for those planning careers in education, government service, or private industry, and to support research on the area.

The following degree programs are offered through the Center: Regional Studies Program—Middle East (AM): The program for this degree requires two years of study, leading to an AM. It seeks to give the student both a broad background and a special competence in selected fields of Middle Eastern studies. Each student’s needs and interests, as well as previous experience and qualifications, are taken into account in planning his or her course of study. This program is comparable to other regional studies programs, such as those for Russia and East Asia.

Joint Programs for the PhD: The Faculty of Arts and Sciences has approved joint programs with other faculty departments for the degree of PhD in Middle Eastern studies and in the fields of anthropology, history, or history of art and architecture. A candidate for a joint PhD degree is usually expected to have completed an AM program in Middle Eastern studies or another relevant field, at Harvard or elsewhere, prior to admission as a doctoral candidate. Joint or concurrent degrees with other departments and faculties are possible on an ad hoc basis.

Languages: Competency in one or more of the languages of the Middle East is critical to advanced studies in this field. The Master’s program requires all students to attain a reading and speaking competence, at least at the intermediate level, in one of the major modern Middle Eastern languages: Arabic, Hebrew, Persian, or Turkish. Students who already have an adequate knowledge of one such language, and native speakers, will be required to study a second language. The PhD programs vary in their language requirements. In most cases, students must attain a thorough knowledge of a modern Middle Eastern language (see above), as well as a reading knowledge of one of the European languages: German, French, Italian, or Russian. In the History and Middle Eastern Studies Program, a written exam will be required in the language of the candidate’s primary research, covering both primary and secondary sources in that language. As in the Master’s program, native speakers of Middle Eastern languages will be required to attain competence in a second Middle Eastern language. (For specific details on language requirements and language proficiency examinations, see the degree supplement Degree Programs in Middle Eastern Studies. Please note that the departments involved in the joint PhD programs, as well as the Committee on Middle Eastern Studies, at times revise their language requirement policies. Students are expected to keep in touch with their advisors and relevant language instructors at all times so they may be informed of possible changes to those requirements.)

Courses: The Center for Middle Eastern Studies publishes a list of Middle Eastern-related courses on its website. Middle Eastern-related courses are offered in the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations—courses in Akkadian, Ancient Near East, Arabic, Aramaic, Armenian, Armenian Studies, Early Iranian Civilizations, Ethiopic, Hebrew (Classical and Modern), Hebrew Literature and History, Iranian, Islamic Civilizations, Near Eastern Civilizations, Persian, Postbiblical Jewish Studies, Semitic Philology, Sumerian, and Turkish; and the Department of History—courses in Byzantine, Islamic, Judaic, and modern Middle Eastern history. Other appropriate courses are offered in the departments of Anthropology, Classics, Comparative Literature, the Core Curriculum, Fine Arts, Government, Linguistics, Music, Psychology, Sanskrit and Indian Studies, Slavic Languages and Literatures, Sociology,
and the Study of Religion. Middle Eastern-related courses are also taught in the graduate schools of Business, Design, Divinity, Law, and Government. For more information about these programs, please refer to the degree supplement, *Degree Programs in Middle Eastern Studies*.

**Middle East Program**

*Middle Eastern Studies 299b. Master’s Thesis Reading and Research*

Catalog Number: 33251  
*Susan M. Kahn and members of the Committee*

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Note:* Supervised reading, research and writing of master’s thesis. Generally taken by master’s students in the final semester of the AM program in Regional Studies - Middle East.

**Mind, Brain, and Behavior**

*AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION*

_Faculty of the Committee on Mind, Brain, and Behavior_

Florian Engert, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (*Co-Chair*)  
Sean D. Kelly, Professor of Philosophy (*Co-Chair*)  
George Angelo Alvarez, Assistant Professor of Psychology (*on leave fall term*)  
Paola Arlotta, Associate Professor of Stem Cell & Regenerative Biology  
Matthew Boyle, Associate Professor of Philosophy  
Alfonso Caramazza, Daniel and Amy Starch Professor of Psychology  
Verne S. Caviness, Jr., Giovanni Armenise - Harvard Professor of Neurology (*Medical School*)  
Gennaro Chierchia, Haas Foundations Professor of Linguistics  
Sandep Robert Datta, Assistant Professor of Neurobiology (*Medical School*)  
Bradford Clark Dickerson, Associate Professor of Neurology (*Medical School*)  
John E. Dowling, Gordon and Llura Gund Professor of Neurosciences (*on leave spring term*)  
Kurt W. Fischer, Charles Bigelow Professor of Education (*Education School*)  
Alice Weaver Flaherty, Assistant Professor of Neurology (*Medical School*)  
Krzysztof Z. Gajos, Assistant Professor of Computer Science  
Albert M. Galaburda, Emily Fisher Landau Professor of Neurology (*Medical School*)  
Howard E. Gardner, John H. and Elisabeth A. Hobbs Professor of Cognition and Education (*Education School*)  
Daniel T. Gilbert, Professor of Psychology  
Paul Gompers, Eugene Holman Professor of Business Administration (*Business School*)  
Joshua D. Greene, John and Ruth Hazel Associate Professor of the Social Sciences (*on leave fall term*)
Anne Harrington, Professor of the History of Science
Hopi E. Hoekstra, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and Molecular and Cellular Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Mammals in the Museum of Comparative Zoology
Christine Hooker, Associate Professor of Psychology
Karen L. Kramer, Associate Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Edward A. Kravitz, George Packer Berry Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Gabriel Kreiman, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
David I. Laibson, Robert I. Goldman Professor of Economics, Harvard College Professor
Carole Landisman, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Douglas Lavin, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities
Jeff W. Lichtman, Jeremy R. Knowles Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Margaret S. Livingstone, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Jeffrey D. Macklis, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Professor of Surgery and Neurology, Harvard Medical School
L. Mahadevan, Lola England de Valpine Professor of Applied Mathematics, of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, and of Physics
Richard J. McNally, Professor of Psychology
Markus Meister, Jeff C. Tarr Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Jason P. Mitchell, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences
Charles A. Nelson, Professor of Psychology in the Department of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Charles Lindsay Nunn, Associate Professor of Human Evolutionary Biology
Bence P. Olveczky, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Naomi E. Pierce, Sidney A. and John H. Hessel Professor of Biology and Curator of Lepidoptera
Steven Pinker, Johnstone Family Professor of Psychology, Harvard College Professor
Maria Polinsky, Professor of Linguistics (on leave spring term)
Stephen P. Rosen, Beton Michael Kaneb Professor of National Security and Military Affairs
Aravinthan D. T. Samuel, Professor of Physics
Joshua R. Sanes, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Stuart M. Shieber, James O. Welch, Jr. and Virginia B. Welch Professor of Computer Science
Susanna Siegel, Edgar Pierce Professor of Philosophy
Alison Simmons, Samuel H. Wolcott Professor of Philosophy, Harvard College Professor
Maurice A. Smith, Associate Professor of Bioengineering
Elizabeth S. Spelke, Marshall L. Berkman Professor of Psychology
Robert A. Stickgold, Associate Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Tomasz Strzalecki, Assistant Professor of Economics
Naoshige Uchida, Associate Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Leslie G. Valiant, T. Jefferson Coolidge Professor of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics
Felix Warneken, Assistant Professor of Psychology (on leave fall term)
Richard W. Wrangham, Ruth Moore Professor of Biological Anthropology
Yun Zhang, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Mind, Brain, and Behavior
Peter Anthony Cariani, Clinical Instructor in Otology and Laryngology (Medical School)
Nancy Lee Etcoff, Assistant Professor of Psychology in the Department of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Gene M. Heyman, Lecturer on Psychology in the Department of Psychiatry (Medical School)

The Committee on Mind, Brain, and Behavior is an interdisciplinary group of scholars appointed to coordinate the teaching of neuroscience and related fields among Harvard’s departments. Working closely with the University’s Mind/Brain/Behavior Interfaculty Initiative, the Committee is designed to advance knowledge of neuroscience at multiple levels of analysis ranging from the molecular events within individual neurons to the behavior of organisms (including humans) in a wider environmental and social context. The Committee coordinates the wide and varied course offerings that address methods, findings, and theory in neuroscience; helps students learn of opportunities within the various fields allied with neuroscience; and promotes interdisciplinary interaction among members of these fields.

For undergraduate students wishing to specialize in an area related to the neurosciences, specialized tracks are currently available in seven concentrations: Computer Science, History and Science, Human Evolutionary Biology, Linguistics, Neurobiology, Philosophy, and Psychology. MBB also offers a secondary field. For specific track and secondary field requirements, consult http://mbb.harvard.edu.

Foundation courses are required or recommended in all tracks so that all MBB students can interact. The foundation courses include Science of Living Systems 20, Psychological Science; MCB 80, Neurobiology of Behavior; and one of several designated interdisciplinary seminars listed below. The track program, which results in a Certificate in Mind/Brain/Behavior, also includes a junior symposium and senior thesis workshops.

**Primarily for Undergraduates: Foundation Courses**

**MCB 80. Neurobiology of Behavior**  
Science of Living Systems 20. Psychological Science

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 90r. Supervised Research: Topics in Mind/Brain/Behavior*  
Catalog Number: 8784  
Sean D. Kelly and MBB Faculty  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Supervised individual research leading to a tutorial paper.  
*Note:* Application required; consult MBB website.

**Primarily for Undergraduates: Interdisciplinary Seminars**

Students in the Neurobiology and Psychology Mind/Brain/Behavior tracks must consult with their concentration regarding which seminars will count.
*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 91z. Music, Mind, and Brain - (New Course) 
Catalog Number: 91901 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.
Peter Anthony Cariani (Medical School)
Survey of neuropsychology of music. Examines psychological and neural substrates of music perception and cognition (pitch and consonance, melody and harmony, timbre, rhythm and meter, Gestaltist grouping processes). Then considers affective psychology (emotion, meaning, pleasure), music therapy, music and language, and developmental, comparative, and evolutionary perspectives.

[*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 92 (formerly Psychology 987d). A Systems Neuroscience Approach to Conscious Perceptual Experience] 
Catalog Number: 7390 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.
Sean D. Kelly and members of the Committee
Join renowned neuroscientists from Harvard and elsewhere who will lead highly interactive seminars addressing core problems underlying the emergence of conscious visual experience. Topics include the requisite neuronal representations of the content of visual images, their localization within extrapersonal space and the sense of ownership of such images by a self. Subsidiary topics include selective attention, the binding problem, binocular rivalry, change blindness, recursive neuronal networks and distinction between phenomenal and access consciousness.
Note: Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 93 (formerly Psychology 987f). The Biology of Conscious States: Waking, Sleeping, and Dreaming 
Catalog Number: 5017 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.
Robert A. Stickgold (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.
Focuses on waking, sleeping, and dreaming as examples of conscious states in both humans and animals. Original papers and books by Allan Hobson (The Dreaming Brain) and Antonio Damasio (The Feeling of What Happens) form the background for discussions of waking, sleeping, and dreaming from the perspectives of neurology, physiology, psychology, and cognitive neurosciences. Discusses various approaches to understanding the functions of sleep and wake (consciousness) and reviews several theories on the topic.

*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 94z. The Self - (New Course) 
Catalog Number: 96139 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Sean D. Kelly
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Gives a more integrative understanding to sense of self using philosophical theories, neuropsychological quantitative cognitive tests, and neurological conditions involving self
disorders. Considers two primary dimensions for sense of self: the diachronic self as based on memory and the synchronic self grounded in the body. Topics include personal identity, mind/brain reduction, first vs. third person perspective, phenomenology of self, introspection, quantitative vs. qualitative methods. Provides appreciation of the advantage of bringing together cross-disciplinary perspectives (neurological, philosophy, and psychology) and research methods (introspection, philosophical intuitions, psychometric tests, behavioral tests, empirical research, and clinical approach).

*Note:* Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.

**Mind, Brain, and Behavior 95 (formerly Psychology 987h). Addiction, Choice, and Motivation**
Catalog Number: 4890 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.
*Gene M. Heyman (Medical School)*
*Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6.*
Seeking to better understand addiction and uses it as a vantage point to understand voluntary behavior. Drug use and addiction involve genetic factors, drug pharmacology, principles governing choice, and the culturally universal voluntary/involuntary distinction. Topics include characteristics of addiction, neuronal communication, brain plasticity, OCD, genetic influences on behavior and gene expression, motivation and reward, choice, popular and scientific understanding of voluntary behavior, and the role of cultural values in drug consumption and individual choice.

**Mind, Brain, and Behavior 96 (formerly Psychology 987i). The Science of Happiness**
Catalog Number: 2517 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.
*Nancy Lee Etcoff (Medical School)*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3.*
Focuses on the science of happiness, integrating findings from positive psychology, psychiatry, behavioral genetics, neuroscience, and behavioral economics. Begins with a brief history of ideas on happiness from Aristotle to Kahneman. Considers the genetics of happiness including the notion of a biologically determined hedonic set point, the brain’s pleasure circuitry, and the mind’s power to frame events positively, a tool used in cognitive therapies. Questions whether pleasure and happiness are our purpose.

**Mind, Brain, and Behavior 97z. Interspecies Communication: Can We Really Talk to the Animals - and What Would It Mean?**
Catalog Number: 34989 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.
*Irene Pepperberg*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 3–5.*
Teaching animals elements of human language was once considered cutting-edge science, but now receives little more than a chapter in comparative psychology textbooks. Considers rationale behind the original studies. Examines their successes and failures, and the political and scientific reasons most projects have ended. Would renewed interest in animal language re-energize
studies on similarities and differences in human and nonhuman communicative behavior? What would we learn about the evolution of language?

*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 99z. Creativity Research: Madmen, Geniuses, and Harvard Students - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 40379 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Preference to juniors in MBB tracks or MBB secondary field.
Florian Engert and members of the Committee
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3.
Examines human creativity from three perspectives: a) empirical research sources, b) case studies of eminent creative achievers, and c) ourselves as creative subjects. Topics include the definition and measurement of creativity, the creative process, the neuroscience of creativity, the creative personality, the role of family life and culture in creativity, the relationship of creativity to IQ, gender differences, and the relationship of creativity to psychopathology.

Additional Interdisciplinary Seminars

*History of Science 145. Medicine and Deviance: Conference Course
History of Science 175. Minds, Machines, and Computers
History of Science 176. Brainwashing and Modern Techniques of Mind Control
[History of Science 178. Discovering the Mind]
Human Evolutionary Biology 1312. Human Sexuality: Research and Presentation Seminar
*Human Evolutionary Biology 1313. Stress: Research and Presentation Seminar - (New Course)
*Human Evolutionary Biology 1331. Comparison and Adaptation in Primate Evolutionary Biology
Human Evolutionary Biology 1416. The Neurobiology of Sociality: Seminar - (New Course)
*Human Evolutionary Biology 1463. Molecular Evolution of the Primates
*Neurobiology 95hfe. Synaptic Plasticity: How the Brain Learns, Remembers and Adjusts to Its Environment
*Neurobiology 95hfg. More than Glue: Glial Cells in Health and Neurological Disease
*Neurobiology 95hfh. Dopamine
*Neurobiology 95hfj (formerly *Biology 95hfj). The Sleeping Brain
*Neurobiology 95hfm. The Hijacked Brain: Neurobiology of Addiction
*Neurobiology 95hfs. Sensation and Perception: Mapping the Touch, Sight, and Sound of Things
*Neurobiology 95hfu. Building a Brain
*Neurobiology 95hfx. The Neurobiology of Sex and Aggression
*Philosophy 157x. Modularity: Proseminar - (New Course)
*Philosophy 176q. Moral Psychology: Proseminar
*Psychology 1357. Puzzles of the Mind: Humans, Animals, Robots: Seminar

Courses for Undergraduates and Graduates

Culture and Belief 34 (formerly Historical Study A-87). Madness and Medicine: Themes in the History of Psychiatry
Neurobiology 209. Neurobiology of Disease

Additional Courses

[*BCMP 213. Behavioral Pharmacology]
BCMP 230. Principles and Practice of Drug Development
[Computer Science 181. Intelligent Machines: Perception, Learning, and Uncertainty]
Computer Science 182. Intelligent Machines: Reasoning, Actions, and Plans
[Computer Science 187. Computational Linguistics]
[*Computer Science 189r. Autonomous Multi-Robot Systems]
[Computer Science 228. Computational Learning Theory]
[Computer Science 229r. Topics in the Theory of Computation]
*Computer Science 266. Biologically-Inspired Distributed and Multi-Agent Systems
[Computer Science 283. Computer Vision]
[Computer Science 285. Multi-Agent Systems]
[Computer Science 287r. Natural Language Processing]
Economics 1030. Psychology and Economics
[Economics 1032. The Packing Problem: The Behavioral Economics of Scarcity]
Economics 1052. Game Theory and Economic Applications
Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 17 (formerly Quantitative Reasoning 22).
Deductive Logic
Engineering Sciences 53. Quantitative Physiology as a Basis for Bioengineering
Engineering Sciences 145. Physiological Systems Analysis
[Engineering Sciences 149. Neural Control of Movement]
Engineering Sciences 226r. Special Topics in Neural Engineering: Learning and Memory in Neural Systems
[Engineering Sciences 249. Advanced Neural Control of Movement]
[History of Science 139. The Postgenomic Moment]
[*History of Science 140. Disease and Society]
History of Science 150. History of the Human Sciences
[*History of Science 171. Narrative and Neurology]
[History of Science 173. The Abnormal Mind]
[History of Science 174. Critical Experiments in the Human Sciences]
[History of Science 238. Rethinking the Darwinian Revolution: Seminar]
[History of Science 240. The Body in Health and Disease: Seminar]
History of Science 243. The Making of Modern Medicine: Seminar
*History of Science 253. Bioethics, Law, and the Life Sciences
[*History of Science 294. Tools, Instruments, and Extended Cognition]
Human Evolutionary Biology 1310. Hormones and Behavior
[Human Evolutionary Biology 1318. BioDemography]
Human Evolutionary Biology 1322. Evolution of Human Nature - (New Course)
Human Evolutionary Biology 1325. Evolution of Technology
Human Evolutionary Biology 1330. Primate Social Behavior
Human Evolutionary Biology 1333. Primate Disease Ecology and Evolution
Human Evolutionary Biology 1335. Behavioral Ecology of Chimpanzees
[Human Evolutionary Biology 1371. Paternity, Fidelity and Parenting]
[*Human Evolutionary Biology 1375. Testosterone and Human Behavior]
Human Evolutionary Biology 1385. Evolution of Human Cooperation - (New Course)
*Human Evolutionary Biology 1418. Endocrinology and Behavior: Research Seminar
[Human Evolutionary Biology 1435. Primate Ecology and Evolution]
[Human Evolutionary Biology 1455. Primate Genetics]
Human Evolutionary Biology 1490. Primate Evolution
*Human Evolutionary Biology 2312. Current Topics in Human Evolutionary Genetics
Human Evolutionary Biology 2430. Behavioral Biology Seminar
Life Sciences 2. Evolutionary Human Physiology and Anatomy
Life Sciences 60 (formerly MCB 60). Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature
Linguistics 83. Language, Structure, and Culture
Linguistics 101 (formerly Linguistics 110). The Science of Language: An Introduction
Linguistics 102 (formerly Linguistics 112a). Sentence Structure
[ Linguistics 104 (formerly Linguistics 114). Word Structure]
Linguistics 105 (formerly Linguistics 115a). Sounds of Language
Linguistics 106 (formerly Linguistics 116a). Knowledge of Meaning
Linguistics 112 (formerly Linguistics 112b). Syntactic Theory I
Linguistics 115 (formerly Linguistics 115b). Phonological Theory I
Linguistics 116 (formerly Linguistics 116b). Semantic Theory I
Linguistics 130. Psycholinguistics: Seminar - (New Course)
[ Linguistics 132. Psychosemantics]
[ Linguistics 146. Syntax and Processing]
[ Linguistics 148. Language Universals]
Linguistics 205r. The Syntax-Semantics Interface
Linguistics 212 (Formerly Linguistics 202r). Syntactic Theory II
Linguistics 216. Semantic Theory II
Mathematics 153. Mathematical Biology-Evolutionary Dynamics
MCB 105. Systems Neuroscience
MCB 115. Cellular Basis of Neuronal Function
*MCB 129. Molecular Genetics of Neural Development and Behavior
[ MCB 131. Computational Neuroscience]
*MCB 145 (formerly *Neurobiology 95hfd). Neurobiology of Perception and Decision Making
[*MCB 146 (formerly *Neurobiology 95c). Experience-Based Brain Development: Causes and Consequences]
[ MCB 147. Brain Circuits]
MCB 186. Circadian Biology: From Cellular Oscillators to Sleep Regulation
MCB 206. Introduction to Connectomics
Microbiology 213. Social Issues in Biology
*Neurobiology 95hfd (formerly *Biology 95hfd). Novel Therapeutics in the Central
Nervous System

Neurobiology 200. Introduction to Neurobiology
Neurobiology 204. Neurophysiology of Central Circuits
Neurobiology 207. Developmental Neurobiology
*Neurobiology 220. Cellular Neurophysiology
Neurobiology 221. Molecular Neurobiology
OEB 53 (formerly Biological Sciences 53). Evolutionary Biology
OEB 57 (formerly Biological Sciences 57). Animal Behavior
OEB 105 (formerly OEB 205). Neurobiology of Motor Control
OEB 145. Genes and Behaviors

[OEB 174r. Topics in Behavioral Ecology]

OEB 223. Topics in Neurogenetics

[Pathology 205. Molecular Biology of the Auditory System]

Philosophy 3. Introduction to the Problems of Philosophy
Philosophy 8. Introduction to Early Modern Philosophy

[Philosophy 137. The Later Philosophy of Wittgenstein]

Philosophy 144. Logic and Philosophy
[Philosophy 147. Philosophy of Language]

Philosophy 156. Philosophy of Mind

[Physics 136. Physics of Medical Imaging]

[Physics 141. The Physics of Sensory Systems in Biology]

Psychology 13. Cognitive Psychology
Psychology 14 (formerly Psychology 1301). Cognitive Neuroscience
Psychology 15. Social Psychology

[*Psychology 16. Developmental Psychology: Psychology of Early Childhood]

Psychology 18. Abnormal Psychology

*Psychology 950. Psychology Live
Psychology 1005. Health Psychology

[Psychology 1006. Psychology of Morality]

*Psychology 1051. MATLAB: Introduction to Programming for Behavioral Research

*Psychology 1052. The application of fMRI in cognitive neuroscience research

Psychology 1201. Your Brain on Drugs: Psychopharmacology

[*Psychology 1304. Cognitive Neuropsychology]

[Psychology 1307. Brain Genomics]

[*Psychology 1352. Foundations of Cognitive Neuroscience Research]

*Psychology 1358. The Representation of Object Knowledge - (New Course)

Psychology 1430. Human Memory and Amnesia

[*Psychology 1452. The Human Face]

[*Psychology 1501. Social Psychology of Organizations]

*Psychology 1505. Social Cognition: The Psychology of Thinking about Other People

Psychology 1507. Group Decision Making

[*Psychology 1510. Social Function of Emotion]

*Psychology 1556r. Research Seminar in Implicit Social Cognition

Psychology 1604. Social Development


*Psychology 1651r (formerly *Psychology 1651). Language Development: Undergraduate Laboratory Course: Research Seminar

*Psychology 1652r. Laboratory in Early Cognitive Development

[*Psychology 1654. Topics in Cognitive Development: Seminar]

*Psychology 1655r. Conceptual Development: Undergraduate Laboratory Course

[Psychology 1701. Personality Psychology]

Psychology 1703. Human Sexuality

[Psychology 1750 (formerly *Psychology 2751). Free Will, Responsibility, and Law]

[Psychology 1801. Anxiety Disorders]

[Psychology 1802. Childhood Trauma]

[*Psychology 1851. Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice]

[*Psychology 1853. Self-Destructive Behaviors]

Psychology 1854. Schizophrenia: Seminar

*Psychology 1861. Developmental Psychopathology

*Psychology 2050. History of Psychology: Seminar


*Psychology 2145. Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience - *(New Course)*

*Psychology 2150r (formerly *Psychology 2150). Social Cognitive Development: Research Seminar

*Psychology 2170. Developmental Proseminar

[*Psychology 2185. Unconscious Processing in Vision and Action]

[*Psychology 2190. Topics in Language Acquisition]

*Psychology 2335r. Concepts, Actions, Objects (CAOs): Research Seminar

*Psychology 2352r. Laboratory for Social Cognitive Neuroscience

*Psychology 2354r. Advanced Laboratory in Cognitive Neuroscience

*Psychology 2356r. Visual Cognition: Research Seminar

*Psychology 2358r. Memory: Research Seminar

*Psychology 2436r. Social Neuroscience and Psychopathology Laboratory

*Psychology 2445. Psychological Treatment Research

Psychology 2446r. Clinical Research Laboratory

*Psychology 2450. Affective and Social Neuroscience

Psychology 2461r. Laboratory for Clinical and Developmental Research

*Psychology 2464r. Research Methods in Child & Adolescent Clinical Psychology

[*Psychology 2480. Human Neuropsychology/Neuroanatomy: Seminar]

*Psychology 2530r. Mental Control: Research Seminar

*Psychology 2553r. Decision Making and Negotiation: Research Seminar

*Psychology 2554r. Moral Cognition: Research Seminar

[*Psychology 2555r. Emotion and Decision Making: Research Seminar]

*Psychology 2570r. Intergroup Relations: Research Seminar

*Psychology 2580r. Affective Forecasting: Research Seminar

*Psychology 2640r. The Understand Seminar

[*Psychology 2651. Social Cognition from a Developmental and Evolutionary Perspective]

*Psychology 2670a. Decision Making and the Psychology of Possibility
Molecular and Cellular Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology

Catherine Dulac, Higgins Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (Chair and Co-Director of Graduate Studies)
Howard C. Berg, Herchel Smith Professor of Physics and Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Tamara J. Brenner, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology, Associate Director of Life Sciences Education
Briana Burton, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Philippe Cluzel, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Victoria M. D’Souza, Associate Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Vladimir Denic, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
John E. Dowling, Gordon and Llura Gund Professor of Neurosciences (on leave spring term)
Ryan Wesley Draft, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology
Florian Engert, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Raymond L. Erikson, American Cancer Society Professor of Cellular and Developmental Biology (on leave fall term)
Nicole J. Francis, Associate Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Rachelle Gaudet, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
William M. Gelbart, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Karine A. Gibbs, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Guido Guidotti, Higgins Professor of Biochemistry
Takao K. Hensch, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Hopi E. Hoekstra, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and Molecular and Cellular Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Mammals in the Museum of Comparative Zoology
Craig P. Hunter, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
David Jeruzalmi, Visiting Lecturer in Molecular and Cellular Biology
Nancy Kleckner, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Biology (on leave spring term)
Samuel M. Kunes, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Andres Leschziner, Associate Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Jeff W. Lichtman, Jeremy R. Knowles Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Richard M. Losick, Maria Moors Cabot Professor of Biology  
Robert A. Lue, Professor of the Practice of Molecular and Cellular Biology (Director of Undergraduate Studies)  
Laura M. Magnotti, College Fellow in the Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Susan Mango, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (Co-Director of Graduate Studies)  
Tara Mann, Preceptor in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Andrew P. McMahon, Frank B. Baird Jr. Professor of Science in the Department of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology  
Markus Meister, Jeff C. Tarr Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (Co-Director of Graduate Studies) (on leave spring term)  
Matthew Meselson, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of the Natural Sciences  
Sarah B. Miller, College Fellow in the Department of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Lynne Marie Mullen, Preceptor in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Andrew W. Murray, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Genetics (on leave spring term)  
Venkatesh N. Murthy, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Daniel Joseph Needleman, Assistant Professor of Applied Physics  
David R. Nelson, Arthur K. Solomon Professor of Biophysics and Professor of Physics and Applied Physics  
Erin K. O’Shea, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology  
Jill Penn, Preceptor in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Sharad Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Applied Physics  
Christov K. Roberson, Preceptor in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Casey Jean Roehrig, Preceptor in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Martin A. Samuels, Preceptor in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Joshua R. Sanes, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Vicki L. Sato, Professor of the Practice of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Alexander F. Schier, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Haim I. Sompolinsky, Visiting Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (Hebrew University)  
Bodo M. Stern, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology  
A. Thomas Torello, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Naoshige Uchida, Associate Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Cheryl Denise Vaughan, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Alain Viel, Senior Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Mary Ellen Wiltrout, Preceptor in Molecular and Cellular Biology  

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Arkhat Abzhanov, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology  
Scott A. Armstrong, Associate Professor of Pediatrics (Medical School)  
Lewis C. Cantley, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)  
Adam E. Cohen, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Charles A. Czeisler, Frank Baldino, Jr., Ph.D. Professor of Sleep Medicine *(Medical School)*
Scott V. Edwards, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Ornithology
Kevin C. Eggan, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Cassandra G. Extavour, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Walter Fontana, Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*
Peter R. Girguis, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Gonzalo Giribet, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Michael E. Greenberg, Nathan Marsh Pusey Professor of Neurobiology *(Medical School)*
Jeremy M. Gunawardena, Associate Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*
James Hanken, Professor of Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Herpetology
Daniel L. Hartl, Higgins Professor of Biology
Konrad Hochedlinger, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Daniel E. Kahne, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Marc W. Kirschner, John Franklin Enders University Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*
Elena M. Kramer, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology *(on leave fall term)*
David R. Liu, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Harvard College Professor
Thomas Maniatis, Jeremy R. Knowles Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology, Emeritus
Christopher Marx, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Thomas Michel, Professor of Medicine *(Medical School)*
Ralph Mitchell, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Biology, Emeritus
Andrew G. Myers, Amory Houghton Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Bence P. Olveczky, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Hongkun Park, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics
Shiv S. Pillai, Associate Professor of Health Sciences and Technology *(Medical School)*
Mara Prentiss, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics
Anne E. Pringle, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology *(on leave spring term)*
R. Clay Reid, Professor of Neurobiology *(Medical School)*
Tobias Ritter, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Pardis Sabeti, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Alan Saghatelian, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Stuart L. Schreiber, Morris Loeb Professor of Chemistry
Matthew D. Shair, Professor PF Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Eugene I. Shakhnovich, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Jack L. Strominger, Higgins Professor of Biochemistry in the Department of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Gregory L. Verdine, Erving Professor of Chemistry in the Departments of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
John R. Wakeley, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Xiaoliang Sunney Xie, Mallinckrodt Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Yun Zhang, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Xiaowei Zhuang, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics
Courses offered by the MCB Department are appropriate for students interested in a variety of Life Sciences Concentrations, including Molecular and Cellular Biology, Chemical and Physical Biology, Neurobiology, and Organismic and Evolutionary Biology. For more information about Molecular and Cellular Biology Courses and the Life Sciences Concentrations, visit www.lifescience.fas.harvard.edu.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**MCB 52. Molecular Biology**  
Catalog Number: 1938  
Briana Burton and A. Thomas Torello  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and one laboratory/discussion session weekly. EXAM GROUP: 3  
An integrated and quantitative introduction to the principles of molecular biology with an emphasis on the experimental underpinning of key concepts. This course covers the biochemistry and structure of DNA; the Central Dogma of molecular biology (DNA replication and repair, transcription and RNA processing, and translation); and an overview of gene regulation and systems biology. The weekly section combines an investigative, discovery-based laboratory research project with a discussion emphasizing problem solving and the scientific method.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B.  
*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; or by permission of the instructor; Life Sciences 1b recommended.

**MCB 54. Cell Biology**  
Catalog Number: 0801  
Robert A. Lue and Alexander F. Schier  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and one laboratory/discussion session weekly. EXAM GROUP: 3  
An integrated introduction to the structure, function, and interactions of cells. Topics covered include: membrane structure and transport, receptors and channels, protein targeting, cytoskeleton, cell cycle, signal transduction, cell migration, cell growth and death, cell adhesion, cell polarity, embryogenesis, organogenesis, and stem cells.  
*Note:* Laboratory and discussion sessions focus on problem solving and evaluation of data. A series of linked laboratory exercises provides exposure to several techniques commonly used in cell biology and developmental biology. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B.  
*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b recommended.

**MCB 56. Physical Biochemistry: Understanding Macromolecular Machines**  
Catalog Number: 5424  
Andres Leschziner, Victoria M. D’Souza, and Sarah B. Miller  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly laboratory/discussion section. EXAM GROUP: 3
The course aims to develop fundamental concepts of biochemistry as they apply to macromolecules, including protein and nucleic acid structure, thermodynamics and kinetics, ligand interactions and chemical equilibria. The course will also emphasize how these concepts are used in studies of the structure and function of biological molecules. In the weekly section, students will undertake a discovery-based laboratory research project in which they will apply these concepts toward understanding the structure and function of the ATPase domain from the ABC transporter associated with antigen processing (TAP).

**Prerequisite:** Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; MCB 52; Chemistry 17/27 or Chemistry 20/30 (Chemistry 27 may be concurrent); Math 1b. Physics at the level of PS 2/3 is recommended but not required.

**MCB 80. Neurobiology of Behavior**
Catalog Number: 6052  
Joshua R. Sanes and Jeff W. Lichtman  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a 90-minute section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

An introduction to the ways in which the brain controls mental activities. The course covers the cells and signals that process and transmit information, and the ways in which neurons form circuits that change with experience. Topics include the neurobiology of perception, learning, memory, language, emotion, and mental illness.  
**Note:** This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B. The course is open to students with little formal training in biology.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Life and Physical Sciences A. Foundational Chemistry and Biology**
**Life Sciences 60 (formerly MCB 60). Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature**

*Visual and Environmental Studies 54s. Animating Science*

**Molecular and Cellular Biology Supervised Reading and Research Courses**

*MCB 91r. Introduction to Research*
Catalog Number: 0282  
A. Thomas Torello and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Laboratory research in topics related to the Molecular and Cellular Biology Concentration under the direction of, or approved by, members of the Board of Tutors.  
**Note:** Limited to Molecular and Cellular Biology concentrators; written permission of both the tutor and laboratory sponsor must be submitted to the MCB Student Affairs Office prior to enrolling in the course. This introductory research course is intended to prepare students for MCB 99 and may ordinarily be repeated no more than once. Ordinarily may not be taken as a fifth course. A final paper must be submitted to the laboratory sponsor and to the MCB Student Affairs Office for review by the instructor and members of the Board of Tutors.
*MCB 99. Laboratory Research for Honors Thesis*

Catalog Number: 2987

A. Thomas Torello and members of the Department

Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.

For honors candidates writing a thesis in Molecular and Cellular Biology.

Note: Ordinarily may not be taken as a fifth course. Indivisible for students enrolling in the fall term. Students intending to enroll in the fall are required to submit a written proposal to the instructor. Students may enter the course at midyear only with the permission of the instructor. The thesis proposal must be approved by the instructor and Head Tutor prior to enrolling in MCB 99.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**MCB 105. Systems Neuroscience**

Catalog Number: 0998

Florian Engert

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

The neuronal basis of sensory processing and animal behavior will be explored in many different model systems as diverse as honeybees, weakly electric fish, and humans. Special emphasis is placed on the role of activity dependent modulation of neuronal connections in the context of learning, memory, and development of the nervous system.

Prerequisite: MCB 80.

[MCB 110. Introduction to Quantitative Tools for Cell Biology]

Catalog Number: 58465

Philippe Cluzel

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

This class will introduce students to the physical and mathematical tools that have become essential to analyze and understand data in cell biology. We will review concepts initially developed in physics in order to discuss real examples borrowed from classic experiments in biology. Topics to be covered: Noise, stochastic processes, single molecules, single-cell biology, robustness and evolvability of intracellular networks, modularity in biology, chaos, cell-to-cell variability, cell fate variability, cell-to-cell communication.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of elementary statistical mechanics is helpful, but not necessary.

**MCB 111. Mathematics in Biology**

Catalog Number: 6444

Sharad Ramanathan

Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

Develops the mathematics needed for quantitative understanding of biological phenomena including data analysis, simple models, and framing quantitative questions. Topics include probability, transforms and linear algebra, and dynamical systems, each motivated by current biological research.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 19 or higher.
**MCB 115. Cellular Basis of Neuronal Function**  
Catalog Number: 8703  
*Venkatesh N. Murthy*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Cellular processes involved in the function of neurons will be explored, with emphasis on biophysical and cell biological approaches. Topics include excitable membranes, intracellular membrane trafficking, cytoskeletal dynamics, synaptic transmission, dendritic integration, and synaptic plasticity.

**MCB 118. From Egg to Embryo to Organ**  
Catalog Number: 0749  
*Andrew P. McMahon*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
We will explore the molecular and cellular developmental mechanisms that regulate the progressive elaboration of a functional adult body plan through the study of vertebrate and invertebrate experimental model systems.  
*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a (or equivalent); Life Sciences 1b or MCB 54 recommended.

**[MCB 121. Microbes in Disease and the Environment: Genetics, Cell Biology, and Physiology] - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 19325  
*Karine A. Gibbs*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*  
This general microbiology course will focus on the genetics, cell biology, and physiology of microorganisms. The goal of this course is to give the students a broad overview of microbial physiology in the context of disease and environmental applications. The course will primarily consist of lectures with problem sets; we will also incorporate current and classical literature.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[*MCB 122. The Biology of Cell Division and Cancer*]**  
Catalog Number: 4353  
*Raymond L. Erikson*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
The molecular and cellular interfaces between normal cells and cancer cells will be covered in lectures and readings from the original literature. Topics will include conversion of extracellular signals to intracellular signals, protein kinase networks, mitosis, cell death, oncogenes, and suppressor genes.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Recommended: MCB 52 and MCB 54.

**[*MCB 129. Molecular Genetics of Neural Development and Behavior*]**  
Catalog Number: 8956 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
*Samuel M. Kunes*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–11:30.*  
A lecture and discussion course on the development of the nervous system and the relationship
between genes, behavior and evolution. Topics include neural differentiation and cell identity, cell birth and death, axon guidance and synaptic specificity, behavioral genetics. Emphasis on critical evaluation of readings from the primary literature, experimental design and scientific writing.

*Prerequisite:* Permission of the instructor.

**[MCB 131. Computational Neuroscience]**

Catalog Number: 9868  
Instructor to be determined  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Follows trends in modern brain theory, focusing on local neuronal circuits as basic computational modules. Explores the relation between network architecture, dynamics, and function. Introduces tools from information theory, statistical inference, and the learning theory for the study of experience-dependent neural codes. Specific topics: computational principles of early sensory systems; adaptation and gain control in vision, dynamics of recurrent networks; feature selectivity in cortical circuits; memory; learning and synaptic plasticity; noise and chaos in neuronal systems.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.  
*Prerequisite:* Basic knowledge of multivariate calculus, differential equations, linear algebra, and elementary probability theory.

**MCB 141. Molecular Neurobiology**

Catalog Number: 5205  
Catherine Dulac  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11*

Molecular basis of sensory perception and formation of related neuronal networks during vertebrate development. Topics will include mechanisms of sensory discrimination at the level of receptor molecules and receptor cells, coding of sensory information by the brain, and establishment of appropriate connections in the developing brain. Molecular and genetic approaches to memory and behavior will be discussed.

*Prerequisite:* MCB 52 and MCB 80.

**MCB 142. Major Advances in Classical and Molecular Genetics**

Catalog Number: 7948 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
Matthew Meselson  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30.*

MCB 142 aims to develop an understanding of the conceptual development of classical and molecular genetics, starting with Mendel and Darwin. Course work includes critical reading of selected papers on the chromosomal and molecular basis of heredity, student presentations, group discussion, and submission of written answers to problem sets. Participation in class discussion of readings is essential. A substantial essay on a mutually agreed topic is due at end of reading period.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.  
*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 1b or equivalent and permission of the instructor.
*MCB 145 (formerly *Neurobiology 95hfb), Neurobiology of Perception and Decision Making
Catalog Number: 6972
Naoshige Uchida
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
One of the current goals of neuroscience is to understand neuronal circuits underlying perception and behavior. Recent advances in neuroscience have allowed us to glimpse neuronal processes that link perception and decision making. How is sensory information processed in the brain? How does an animal choose its action? How does an animal learn from ever-changing environments and adjust their behavior? The course will examine neurophysiological studies in perception and decision-making.
Prerequisite: MCB 80 and permission of the instructor.

[*MCB 146 (formerly *Neurobiology 95c), Experience-Based Brain Development: Causes and Consequences]*
Catalog Number: 5390
Takao K. Hensch
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
At no time in life does the surrounding environment so potently shape brain function as in infancy and early childhood. This course integrates molecular/cellular biology with systems neuroscience to explore biological mechanisms underlying critical periods in brain development. Understanding how neuronal circuits are sculpted by experience will motivate further consideration of the social impact on therapy, education, policy, and ethics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80, and permission of the instructor.

[MCB 147, Brain Circuits]
Catalog Number: 73572
Markus Meister
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
What functions arise when many thousands of neurons combine in a densely connected circuit? Though the operations of neural circuits lie at the very heart of brain science, our textbooks have little to say on the topic. This course explores what is known, and how we will learn more. The emphasis is on experimental science, but theory and computation play important roles in interpreting data and formalizing predictions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: MCB 80 or equivalent; some recent math experience.

MCB 151, From the Gene to the Phenotype: A Genomics Perspective
Catalog Number: 5799
William M. Gelbart
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course will explore how the information encoded in our genomes leads to both the shared phenotypic characteristics of a species as well as individual variation. Both the classical literature
and the current state of the art will be discussed.
**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1b, or permission of the instructor.

*MCB 152. Genetic Analysis*
Catalog Number: 6788
Craig P. Hunter
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
An advanced course focusing on genetic analysis of fundamental cellular and developmental processes in model organisms. An emphasis is placed on reading and understanding the primary literature through introductory lectures, class discussions, and short written assignments. Students will learn how to design and interpret genetic experiments in a variety of model organisms.
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1b, MCB 52, and MCB 54.

*MCB 153. The Practice of Experimental Science: a Genetics Laboratory Course*
Catalog Number: 16796 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Craig P. Hunter
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students will be exposed to theoretical and practical concepts in classical and modern genetic analysis through direct laboratory experience using the model genetic organism C. elegans. This will be accompanied by journal clubs, student presentations, and lecture.
**Note:** Laboratory will be open for after hours access.
**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1a, Life Sciences 1b; can be taken concurrently with MCB 52, MCB 54.

*MCB 154. Advanced Cell and Developmental Biology*
Catalog Number: 83425
Susan Mango
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
This course will survey primary research papers describing topics in molecular and cellular biology. We will focus on areas of disagreement, reading pairs of papers that come to antithetical conclusions. Which is correct? Can both points of view be right? What experiments or controls would bolster the hypotheses of one or the other paper? Topics will focus on seminal findings in cell and developmental biology. Each week a different area will be covered through a combination of paper discussions, an introductory lecture and a quiz.
**Note:** Intended for advanced undergraduates who have taken MCB 52 and MCB 54.

*MCB 155. Bioregulatory Mechanisms*
Catalog Number: 6230
Nicole J. Francis and Vladimir Denic
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 4–6.
An advanced course on the control of gene regulation. Topics include: mechanisms of gene regulation at the level of transcription, chromatin structure, DNA methylation, RNA processing, mRNA localization, and protein synthesis and degradation. The course is taught through weekly lectures and readings from the current literature. Topics covered in lectures and the reading
assignments are discussed in sections. Students are required to critically evaluate and discuss recent papers in sections. Two exams.

Prerequisite: MCB 52 and MCB 54 (or equivalent), and permission of instructor.

**MCB 156. Structural Biology of the Flow of Information in the Cell**
Catalog Number: 8543
David Jeruzalmi

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

A journey that follows the path taken by an extra-cellular signal as it reaches a cell, traverses the plasma membrane, navigates the cytoplasm, and finally manifests its effect upon the genome. Through the reading and discussion of primary research literature, the course highlights how structural biology has helped develop a detailed picture of each step in the pathway. The interplay between cellular and network biology and structural biology is also emphasized.

Prerequisite: Introductory molecular and cellular biology (MCB 52 and MCB 54 or equivalent).

**MCB 169. Molecular and Cellular Immunology**
Catalog Number: 2518
Shiv S. Pillai (Medical School)

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a 90-minute section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

The immune system is frontier at which molecular biology, cell biology, and genetics intersect with the pathogenesis of disease. The course examines in depth the cellular and molecular mechanisms involved in the development and function of the immune system and also analyzes the immunological basis of human disease including AIDS and other infectious diseases, autoimmune disorders, allergic disorders, primary immunodeficiency syndromes, transplantation, and cancer.

Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a or equivalent. Genetics and cell biology strongly recommended.

[*MCB 173. Optical Imaging in the Biological Sciences]*
Catalog Number: 3836
Jeff W. Lichtman

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

The optical microscope has undergone a radical transformation. Recent innovations in lasers, chemistry, molecular biology, detectors, computation and optics have propelled the microscope to the cutting edge of modern biology. These complex machines are now the tools of choice for revealing structure and function in biology. This course explores the principles and practice of the “new microscopy”. Topics include the nature of light, fluorescence, image restoration, confocal, 2-photon, structured illumination and other new techniques.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor; MCB 80 recommended.

**MCB 176. Biochemistry of Membranes**
Catalog Number: 3186
Guido Guidotti

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–4; M., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
A course on the properties of biological membranes, essential elements for cell individuality, communication between cells, and energy transduction. Topics include: membrane structure; membrane protein synthesis, insertion in the bilayer and targeting; transporters, pumps and channels; electron transport, H+ gradients and ATP synthesis; membrane receptors, G proteins and signal transduction; membrane fusion.

Prerequisite: MCB 52 and MCB 54 are recommended but not required.

**MCB 178. Biochemistry of Protein Complexes - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 63269

Guido Guidotti

Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

A course on the properties of protein complexes that serve as supports, machines and motors. Topics include: hemoglobin, actin filaments, myosin function, microtubules, kinesin, metabolon, photosynthesis, rotary motors, nuclear pores and transport, proteasome. Lecture on Monday is followed by student presentations on Wednesday. The course involves reading two research papers per week, and writing a research proposal.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 27 and MCB 54 are recommended but not required.

[**MCB 185. Human Disease**]

Catalog Number: 1124

Gregory L. Verdine

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

This course will address both the molecular basis of human disease and the biological and chemical foundation of therapeutic intervention. The course will include lectures by prominent experts and analysis of the primary literature.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. May not be taken concurrently with Chemistry 185. May not be taken for credit if Chemistry 185 or Chemistry 285 have already been taken.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 20/30 or 17/27, MCB 52, or their equivalents.

**MCB 186. Circadian Biology: From Cellular Oscillators to Sleep Regulation**

Catalog Number: 2854

Charles A. Czeisler (Medical School)

Half course (fall term). W., 2-5, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9

Properties, mechanisms, and functional roles of circadian (daily) rhythms in organisms ranging from unicells to mammals. Cellular and molecular components, regulation of gene expression and physiological functions, genetic and biochemical analyses of circadian rhythms, and neurobiology of the mammalian circadian pacemaker. Mathematics and modeling of oscillatory systems and applications to circadian rhythms. Experimental studies of human rhythms, including the sleep-wake cycle and hormone rhythms, with applications to sleep disorders.

Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1b or equivalent, MCB 80 desirable.

[**MCB 188. Chromosomes**]

Catalog Number: 8561

Nancy Kleckner

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Chromosome morphogenesis in prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms. Topics will include
chromosome structure, interactions between chromosomes (sisters and homologs), DNA recombination and repair, topoisomerases, transposable elements and site-specific recombination, epigenetic inheritance. Genetic, cytological, and biochemical approaches will be integrated. Lecture, reading, and discussion of classical and current literature and consideration of future experimental directions.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 1b or equivalent, MCB 52, and MCB 54.

**MCB 192. Principles of Drug Discovery and Development**

Catalog Number: 2188 Enrollment: Limited to 40.

*Vicki L. Sato and Gregory L. Verdine*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1;*

This interdisciplinary course will examine the process of drug discovery and development through disease-driven examples. Topics include: the efficacy/toxicity balance, the differences between drugs and inhibitors, the translation of cellular biochemistry to useful medicine.

*Note:* May not be taken concurrently with Chemistry 192. May not be taken for credit if Chemistry 192 has already been taken.

*Prerequisite:* MCB 52 and one year of organic chemistry. MCB 54 is recommended.

**MCB 195. Foundations of Systems Biology and Biological Engineering**

Catalog Number: 9112

*Philippe Cluzel*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

This course builds an understanding of design principles in biology. We will ask why biological circuits are built the way they are and answer using mathematical models. Topics: elementary circuits in biological networks, robustness, pattern-formation in embryos, error-correction, and evolutionary optimization.

*Note:* Students from physics, engineering and other disciplines are also welcome.

*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, Life Sciences 1b and Mathematics 1a/1b and molecular cell biology at the level of MCB 52 and MCB 54. Familiarity with mathematics at the level of 19/20 is strongly recommended.

**[MCB 198. Advanced Mathematical Techniques for Modern Biology ]**

Catalog Number: 62117 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

*Sharad Ramanathan and Venkatesh N. Murthy*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a one-hour section meeting weekly. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

How do we find biologically meaningful patterns in a large amount of data? How do animals learn to use patterns in the environment to infer information despite the ignorance of the underlying laws? The course will introduce Bayesian analysis, maximum entropy principles, hidden markov models and pattern theory in order to study DNA sequence, gene expression and neural spike train data. The relevant biological background will be covered in depth.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* A strong background in calculus, linear algebra, fourier analysis, complex analysis at the advanced undergraduate level and an introductory knowledge of probability theory is required. Knowledge of statistical mechanics and comfort with programming will be useful.
[MCB 199. Statistical Thermodynamics and Quantitative Biology]
Catalog Number: 9072
David R. Nelson
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Course seeks to develop an understanding of thermodynamics and statistical mechanics, with applications to quantitative problems in biology such as configurations of biopolymers, equilibrium states of matter, chemical reactions and protein transport, using the concepts of entropy, free energy, adsorption, chemical kinetics and molecular diffusion.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Two terms of college calculus, a calculus-based physics course, and some exposure to molecular and cellular biology. Experience with statistics and differential equations not essential, but helpful.

Cross-listed Courses

[Biophysics 101 (Genomics and Computational Biology), Computational Biology]
Chemistry 101 (formerly Chemistry 201). Organic Synthesis Towards a Genomic Medicine
Chemistry 163. Frontiers in Biophysics
*Chemistry 170 (formerly *Chemistry 270). Chemical Biology
Chemistry 190. Statistical Mechanics in Chemistry and Biology - (New Course)
Human Evolutionary Biology 1420. Human Evolutionary Anatomy
*Human Evolutionary Biology 1463. Molecular Evolution of the Primates
*Life Sciences 100r (formerly *MCB 100r). Experimental Research in the Life Sciences
Life Sciences 120. Global Health Threats
Mathematics 153. Mathematical Biology-Evolutionary Dynamics

[Physics 141. The Physics of Sensory Systems in Biology]
SCRB 125 (formerly MCB 125). Nuclear Reprogramming and Developmental Plasticity
SCRB 150 (formerly MCB 150). Human Genetics: Mining Our Genomes for an Understanding of Human Variation and Disease
SCRB 157. The RNA World
*SCRB 165. Directed Differentiation of Stem Cells
*SCRB 167. Stem Cells and Regeneration in the Pathobiology and Treatment of Human Disease
*SCRB 178 (formerly MCB 268). Molecular Immunology: Seminar
SCRB 190. Understanding Aging: Degeneration, Regeneration, and the Scientific Search for the Fountain of Youth

Primarily for Graduates

MCB 206. Introduction to Connectomics
Catalog Number: 2303
Jeff W. Lichtman, R. Clay Reid (Medical School), and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Tu., 3:30–6:30. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Focuses on how the tools of connectomics (nanoscale imaging, nanoscale and microscale cutting, fluorescent and electron-dense staining, image analysis algorithms) generate data about neural connectivity. Case studies: C. elegans, neuromuscular junction, retina, cortex.
Note: This course will be taught by Harvard and MIT faculty, alternating meeting locations on both the Harvard and MIT campuses.

*MCB 208. Talking about Science*
Catalog Number: 3605 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Jeff W. Lichtman and Michael E. Greenberg (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). W., 6-8 pm. EXAM GROUP: 9
Teaches advanced students how to give a good research talk while exposing them to seminal scientific discoveries. Emphasis will be on speaking style, lecture organization, and use of video projection tools.
Note: In addition to lecture material from the instructor, students will present experiments from Nobel Prize-winning work. The presentations will be critiqued in class by the participants. Open to second year graduate students or with permission of the instructor.

[MCB 212. Topics in Biophysics]
Catalog Number: 3351
Howard C. Berg
Half course (spring term). F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Motility and sensory transduction; chemotaxis in bacteria; flagellar motility; prokaryotic and eukaryotic motor molecules.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered in alternate years. A term paper and seminar are required.

MCB 225. Interesting Questions in Physical Biology
Catalog Number: 7646
Nancy Kleckner and Mara Prentiss
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Physical biology can be defined as a discipline that seeks to understand biological processes through the lens of physics and engineering. Faculty and students will unite to review current research with the aim of identifying and pondering interesting emerging questions in this area.
Note: Intended primarily for first year graduate students in the EPB PhD track but available to other graduate students and advanced undergraduates as space permits.

MCB 234. Cellular Metabolism and Human Disease
Catalog Number: 0870
Thomas Michel (Medical School), Cheryl Denise Vaughan, and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., 9–10:30. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3
Cellular and organismal metabolism, with focus on interrelationships between key metabolic pathways and human disease states. Genetic and acquired metabolic diseases and functional consequences for specific organ systems. Lectures and conferences are integrated with clinical encounters with patients.
Note: Students may attend lectures in either Cambridge or Boston since they will be transmitted live from HMS to Harvard College and vice-versa; the inter-campus link will allow real-time interactions between students and faculty at each site. May not be taken concurrently with BCMP 234. May not be taken for credit if BCMP 234 has already been taken.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of introductory biochemistry, genetics, and cell biology required (MCB 52 and MCB 54 or equivalent); one year of organic chemistry.

**MCB 290hfr. Current Topics in Molecular, Cellular and Organismal Biology**  
Catalog Number: 31903  
*Vladimir Denic and members of the Department*  
*Half course (throughout the year). F., at 3:30. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*  
This class teaches students how to publicly present scientific papers to a diverse audience with emphasis on contextualizing the scientific problem under discussion, critically presenting the essential data, and using an engaging presentation style.  
*Note:* Required for all first and second year graduate students in the Molecules, Cells and Organisms (MCO) Training Program; may be taken for SAT/UNS credit only.

**MCB 291. Genetics, Genomics and Evolutionary Biology**  
Catalog Number: 2833  
*Cassandra G. Extavour and Andrew W. Murray*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10:30-12, and a weekly section on F., 10-12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*  
This course covers the fundamentals of classical genetics, molecular genetics, macro- and microevolution, phylogenetics, and developmental evolution. The emphasis is on major concepts and terminology, reading landmark primary literature, and acquainting students with research techniques.  
*Note:* Required for first year graduate students in the Molecules, Cells and Organisms (MCO) Training Program.

**MCB 292. Cellular Biology, Neurobiology and Developmental Biology**  
Catalog Number: 4288  
*Limited to 20.*  
*John E. Dowling, Vladimir Denic, Andrew W. Murray, and Alexander F. Schier*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  
The biology of the individual cell lies at the heart of multi-cellular phenomena such as development and neural function. This course will emphasize critical evaluation of the primary literature, experimental design and scientific writing.  
*Note:* Required for first year graduate students in the Molecules, Cells and Organisms (MCO) Training Program.

**MCB 293. Physical, Chemical and Molecular Biology**  
Catalog Number: 2706  
*Andres Leschziner and Victoria M. D’Souza*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30-4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
This course will introduce basic principles in general, organic and physical chemistry, including kinetics and thermodynamics, as well as macromolecular structure. Concepts will be illustrated with examples taken from the visual system.  
*Note:* Required for first year graduate students in the Molecules, Cells and Organisms (MCO) Training Program.

**Cross-listed Courses**
**Applied Physics 291. Electron Microscopy Laboratory**  
**BCMP 235. Principles of Human Disease: Physiology and Pathology**  
**Engineering Sciences 224. Laboratory in Engineering and Physical Biology**  
**Microbiology 213. Social Issues in Biology**  
*OEB 290 (formerly *Life Sciences 190r). Microbial Sciences: Chemistry, Ecology and Evolution*  
**Systems Biology 200. Dynamic and Stochastic Processes in Cells**  
[Systems Biology 205. Synthetic Biology]

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*MCB 300. Introduction to Research*  
Catalog Number: 4816  
*Susan Mango 6386, Catherine Dulac 2801, and members of the Department*

*MCB 301. Synapse Formation*  
Catalog Number: 3935  
*Joshua R. Sanes 5094*

*MCB 303. Mechanisms of Epigenetic Inheritance by Polycomb Group Proteins*  
Catalog Number: 3144  
*Nicole J. Francis 5227*

*MCB 304. Experimental Biological Physics and Quantitative Cell Biology*  
Catalog Number: 5730  
*Daniel Joseph Needleman 6151*

*MCB 305. Signaling Processing and Systems Biology*  
Catalog Number: 1443  
*Sharad Ramanathan 6015*

*MCB 306. Biophysics and Physiology of Neurons*  
Catalog Number: 1695  
*Venkatesh N. Murthy 2424*

*MCB 307. Developmental Genetics and Neurobiology*  
Catalog Number: 8554  
*Alexander F. Schier 5238*

*MCB 308. Quantitative Analysis of Regulatory Networks*  
Catalog Number: 2226  
*Erin K. O’Shea 5239*

*MCB 311. Biochemistry of Epigenetics*  
Catalog Number: 6131  
*Nicole J. Francis 5227*
*MCB 312. Military and Arms Control Applications of Biology and Chemistry  
Catalog Number: 2063  
Matthew Meselson 1319

*MCB 315. Structural Biology of Signaling and Transport Through Biological Membranes  
Catalog Number: 9560  
Rachelle Gaudet 4413 (on leave spring term)

*MCB 316. Structural Biology of Retroviral Replication  
Catalog Number: 8769  
Victoria M. D’Souza 5584

*MCB 317. Structure and Function of the Biological Assemblies Involved in DNA Replication  
Catalog Number: 6396  
David Jeruzalmi 4528

*MCB 322. Genetics and Development  
Catalog Number: 7290  
Craig P. Hunter 2803

*MCB 326. Biochemical Virology  
Catalog Number: 0243  
Raymond L. Erikson 7506 (on leave fall term)

*MCB 328. Neuronal Circuit Development  
Catalog Number: 5728  
Takao K. Hensch 5813

*MCB 329. Structural Biology of ATP-Dependent Chromatin Remodeling  
Catalog Number: 6060  
Andres Leschziner 5928

*MCB 330. Mechanisms of DNA Transport Across Membranes  
Catalog Number: 7228  
Briana Burton 6214

*MCB 331. Single-Cell Analysis of Transcriptional and Signaling Networks in Bacteria  
Catalog Number: 4064  
Philippe Cluzel 6215

*MCB 332. Mechanisms of Membrane-Based Cell Biological Processes  
Catalog Number: 9806  
Vladimir Denic 6216
*MCB 344. Molecular and Developmental Neurobiology
Catalog Number: 2292
Catherine Dulac 2801

*MCB 359. Chromosomes
Catalog Number: 6278
Nancy Kleckner 4697 (on leave spring term)

*MCB 363. Invertebrate Development and Transcriptional Circuitry
Catalog Number: 15771
Susan Mango 6386

*MCB 364. Vertebrate Development
Catalog Number: 1396
Andrew P. McMahon 3312
Half course (fall term).

*MCB 365. Neurobiology
Catalog Number: 8349
John E. Dowling 3545 (on leave spring term)

*MCB 366. Synaptic Plasticity and Neuronal Networks
Catalog Number: 1085
Florian Engert 4290

*MCB 367. Structural Studies of Synapses
Catalog Number: 1850
Jeff W. Lichtman 5163

*MCB 368. Neural Circuits for Sensation and Behavior
Catalog Number: 30878
Naoshige Uchida 5745

*MCB 373. Cellular Biochemistry and Physiology
Catalog Number: 8053
J. Woodland Hastings 1311

*MCB 374. Developmental Neurobiology
Catalog Number: 6167
Samuel M. Kunes 3486

*MCB 377. Genetics and Development
Catalog Number: 5598
William M. Gelbart 4774
*MCB 378. Motile Behavior of Bacteria  
Catalog Number: 5729  
Howard C. Berg 1377 (on leave spring term)

*MCB 379. Social Behaviors and Genetics of Bacteria  
Catalog Number: 10595  
Karine A. Gibbs 6592

*MCB 381. Microbial Development  
Catalog Number: 4994  
Richard M. Losick 3561

*MCB 386. Molecular Evolution  
Catalog Number: 0763  
Matthew Meselson 1319

*MCB 390. Function of Neuronal Circuits  
Catalog Number: 8883  
Markus Meister 3007 (on leave spring term)

*MCB 391. Biochemistry  
Catalog Number: 4888  
Guido Guidotti 1203

*MCB 396. Regulation of Mitosis  
Catalog Number: 5706  
Andrew W. Murray 3765 (on leave spring term)

Music

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Music

Alexander Rehding, Fanny Peabody Professor of Music (Chair)  
Jane Alden, Visiting Associate Professor of Music  
Richard Beaudoin, Preceptor in Music  
Andrew Gregory Clark, Senior Lecturer on Music and Director of Choral Activities  
Suzannah Clark, Gardner Cowles Associate Professor of Music  
Federico Cortese, Senior Lecturer on Music
Chaya Czernowin, Walter Bigelow Rosen Professor of Music
Serigo Durante, Lauro de Bosis Visiting Lecturer on the History of Italian Civilization
Ellen E. Exner, Lecturer on Music
Christopher Hasty, Walter W. Naumburg Professor of Music (on leave fall term)
Daniel Artie Henderson, Lecturer on Music
Jill Johnson, Senior Lecturer on Music and Director of Dance
David Leslie Kaminsky, Lecturer on Music
Thomas Forrest Kelly, Morton B. Knafel Professor of Music (Head Tutor)
Elizabeth Lerman, Visiting Lecturer on Dance
Robert D. Levin, Dwight P. Robinson, Jr. Professor of Music (on leave fall term)
Evan A. MacCarthy, College Fellow in the Department of Music
Ingrid Monson, Quincy Jones Professor of African-American Music, Supported by the Time Warner Endowment
Carol J. Oja, William Powell Mason Professor of Music (Director of Graduate Studies)
Olaf Leon Post, Preceptor in Music
Sindhumathi Revuluri, Assistant Professor of Music, Associate Professor of Music
Martin Scherzinger, Visiting Associate Professor of Music
Kay Kaufman Shelemay, G. Gordon Watts Professor of Music and Professor of African and African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Anne C. Shreffler, James Edward Ditson Professor of Music (on leave fall term)
Daniel Stepner, Preceptor in Music
Hans Tutschku, Fanny P. Mason Professor of Music
Richard K. Wolf, Professor of Music
Christoph Wolff, Adams University Professor (on leave 2011-12)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Music

Undergraduates considering a concentration in Music should meet with the Head Tutor to discuss the program. Prospective concentrators in Music are encouraged to take Music 51 in their freshman year. Students who know they are going to concentrate in Music and do not have piano background should consult with the instructor of Music 51 immediately upon arrival at Harvard. In order to obtain concentration credit for a course for which such credit is not normally given, students must petition the Department at the beginning of the term. For students not intending to concentrate in Music, the department ordinarily offers Music 1 and Music 2 every year. Other courses may be taken with permission of the instructor. See also listings in African and African American Studies, Core Curriculum, Folklore and Mythology, General Education, and Medieval Studies.

Primarily for Undergraduates

**Music 1a. Introduction to Western Music from the Middle Ages to Mozart**
Catalog Number: 8071
Evan A. MacCarthy
*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 10; F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 3*
Exploring about 1000 years of western music history (c.800-1800), this course will consider the
musical styles of particular periods and specific composers including Machaut, Du Fay, Josquin, Palestrina, Monteverdi, Handel, Bach, and Mozart.

Note: Music 1a can be taken independently of Music 1b. No prior knowledge of music is presumed. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. May not be taken for concentration credit.

**Music 1b. Introduction to Western Music from Beethoven to the Present**

Catalog Number: 4952  
Ellen E. Exner  
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6  
Continues the survey started in Music 1a, beginning with the transition from the Classical to the Romantic period. Explores the history of music in its stylistic and cultural contexts, including aspects of form, composition, social significance, and politics. Composers studied include Beethoven, Schubert, Robert and Clara Schumann, Liszt, Berlioz, Brahms, Wagner, Verdi, Mahler, Schoenberg, Berg, Stravinsky, Debussy and later 20th c. figures.  
Note: Music 1b can be taken independently of Music 1a. No prior knowledge of music presumed. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. May not be taken for concentration credit.

**Music 2. Foundations of Tonal Music I**

Catalog Number: 0645 Enrollment: Limited to 100.  
Richard Beaudoin  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4  
Seeks to develop a greater understanding of musical language, the conceptual foundations of musical literature, and of how critical listening and analysis can be performed. We will study the organizing principles of tonal music, making use of traditional score analysis, musically specific writing, aural analysis and creative composition projects. While reading knowledge of simple musical notation is helpful, there will be at least one section for students with no previous experience.  
Note: Open to all students. May not be counted for concentration credit. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**Music 3. Foundations of Tonal Music II**

Catalog Number: 5805 Enrollment: Limited to 16.  
Andrew Gregory Clark  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 8  
The first part of the course concentrates on increasing understanding and fluency in writing within the musical language of “common practice tonality”. The second part of the course looks at 20th-century techniques for composing music. The final project is a short composition that will be performed during reading period. Teaching takes place in groups of 10-12, divided according to background, with full group lectures every week.
Music 4. Introduction to Composition
Catalog Number: 2239 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Richard Beaudoin
Half course (spring term). Tu., 3–5, W., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 9, 17, 18
Open to students with little or no prior experience in composition. Explores ways of thinking about and organizing basic compositional elements such as melody, harmony, rhythm and instrumental color, as well as developing skills of score preparation and analytical listening. The primary focus of the course is a series of short compositional exercises, culminating in a somewhat longer final project. Workshop performances of students’ music take place throughout the term.
Note: May not be counted for concentration credit.
Prerequisite: Music 2 or permission of the instructor.

*Music 51a. Theory 1
Catalog Number: 2261
Olaf Leon Post
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Musicianship, harmony and counterpoint. Course proceeds via frequent practical exercises (model composition, ear training, analytical exercises and keyboard harmony assignments). First semester concentrates on melodies, bass lines, and simple tonal counterpoint.
Note: For this course a placement exam is required, which is offered the week before classes begin. Please contact the Music Department for further information. Music 51a or its equivalent is required of all concentrators. Students planning to concentrate in Music are encouraged to take the course in their freshman year. Concentrators should plan to meet this requirement by no later than the end of the sophomore year. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding.
Prerequisite: Basic theory and ear training skills. Basic keyboard skills are useful.

*Music 51b. Theory 1
Catalog Number: 9585
Olaf Leon Post
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Continuation of the skills practiced in Music 51a. The second semester focuses on four-part writing and more advanced harmony/counterpoint, using a wide range of musical styles.
Note: Music 51b or its equivalent is required of all concentrators. Students planning to concentrate in Music are encouraged to take the course in their freshman year. Concentrators should plan to meet this requirement by no later than the end of the sophomore year. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding.
Prerequisite: Music 51a.

*Music 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 1298
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Thomas F. Kelly and members of the Department

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Open to students wishing to pursue supervised study in an area not covered by the courses currently offered. Students must submit a study proposal to the faculty member with whom they wish to study and a signed proposal to the Head Tutor. May be counted for concentration only with the prior approval of the Department.

*Music 97a (formerly *Music 97r). Music History and Repertory: Medieval to Baroque
Catalog Number: 0113
Thomas Forrest Kelly
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
An intensive survey of Western music from the middle ages to ca. 1750, providing methods of further study of music in historical and cultural contexts as well as knowledge of repertory.
Note: Music 97 is required of all concentrators, preferably taken in the sophomore year, or earlier by permission. Each third of the course culminates in an examination testing students’ knowledge of a large listening repertory. These examinations must be passed in order to receive credit for the course.
Prerequisite: Music 51 (may be taken concurrently).

[*Music 97b. Music History & Repertory: Classical to Contemporary]
Catalog Number: 71121
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Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An intensive survey of western music from the Classical to Contemporary periods. Course culminates in an examination testing students’ knowledge of a large listening repertory.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Music 97b is required of all music concentrators, preferably taken in the sophomore year, or earlier by permission.
Prerequisite: Music 51 may be taken concurrently.

*Music 97c. Music History and Repertory: Music in Cross-Cultural Perspective
Catalog Number: 36288
Richard K. Wolf
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An intensive introduction to selected world music repertories, as well as research methods and interpretive issues in the field of ethnomusicology. Explored are the musical, intellectual, and cultural challenges posed by the cross-cultural study of music.
Note: Note: Music 97 is required of all concentrators, preferably taken in the sophomore year, or earlier by permission. Each of the three semesters of the course culminates in an examination testing students’ knowledge of a large listening repertory. These examinations must be passed in order to receive credit for the course.
Prerequisite: Music 51 may be taken concurrently.

*Music 98r. Tutorial — Junior Year
Catalog Number: 5601
Thomas Forrest Kelly and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Open to junior candidates for honors in Music who have written permission to enroll from the instructor with whom they wish to work, and also from the Head Tutor in Music. 

*Note:* With permission, may be taken for a second term.

**Music 99r. Tutorial — Senior Year**
Catalog Number: 1765

*Thomas Forrest Kelly and members of the Department*
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Open to senior candidates for honors in Music who have written permission to enroll from the instructor with whom they wish to work, and also from the Head Tutor in Music. May be counted toward concentration credit only by honors candidates.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Music 101r. Dance Collaboration - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 71843

*Elizabeth Lerman*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18

*The Choreography and Design of Partnership and Collaboration: Tools, Synthesis, Action.* Ask a big enough question and you will need more than one discipline to answer it. Problem solving in today’s world requires collaborative efforts on both an imaginative and concrete level. This course asserts that artistic practice, beautiful in its own right for making art, also provides a means for being active in the world. Students will learn movement-based art making tools at the beginning of the semester and later translate these actions into methods for inquiry based problem solving in the public arena. No previous dance training required, but an open mind and a willingness to commit to experimentation and personal research are essential.

*Note:* No art or dance background required.

**Music 103r. Dance Masterwork Process: Forsythe - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 52654 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Jill Johnson*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4:30; Tu., at 4:30; Th., at 4:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18

A comprehensive study of a William Forsythe master work with one of his closest collaborators culminating in a collaborative, original dance work. A unique, rigorous and interdisciplinary course of study that will expose students to all aspects of a master work by a preeminent American dance innovator.  

*Note:* Enrollment determined by interview during the first week of class.  

*Prerequisite:* Previous dance experience required.

**Music 105r. Fundamentals of Improvisation and Composition - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 58855 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Jill Johnson*
Half course (fall term). W., F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

Students will thoroughly investigate fundamental skills of improvisation and composition. The course will employ a series of specific physical tasks and systems, taught through intensive
exercises and guided improvisations which generate and modify movement and link the mind and body to innovation.

*Note:* Enrollment determined by interview during the first week of class.

*Prerequisite:* Previous dance experience required.

**Music 121a. Choral Conducting**
Catalog Number: 1550 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Andrew Gregory Clark

*Half course (fall term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Students conduct the class/choir to gain experience building and refining conducting technique. Through repertoire of various eras, students develop score reading and analysis skills, explore rehearsal methods, and consider the application of vocal pedagogy in ensemble singing.

*Note:* Individual sections will be scheduled.

*Prerequisite:* Choral or ensemble experience; ear training, keyboard, and theory background helpful.

**Music 123r. Choral Literature of the 20th & 21st Century - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 26522 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Andrew Gregory Clark

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 3.*

**Music 127r. Advanced Conducting & Orchestral Repertory Analysis**
Catalog Number: 68953 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Federico Cortese

*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17*
This semester’s course will focus on music and art in Paris at the beginning of the 20th century, concentrating on scores by Debussy, Stravinsky, DeFalla and Ravel.

*Note:* By audition only.

**Music 128r. Workshop on Opera**
Catalog Number: 12841 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Federico Cortese

*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17*
Verdi’s Falstaff. The opera and score will be studied, as well as the concept of "late style": the new styles and artistic languages experimented by great composers/artists at the end of their lives (Bach, Beethoven, Strauss, Titian, El Greco, Rembrandt). Guest speakers will be invited.

*Note:* Open to singers and conductors

**Music 150a (formerly Music 154). Theory II**
Catalog Number: 4771
Suzannah Clark
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Continues the work of Music 51. The fall term focuses on the Classical style (Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven). Topics include harmony, phrase structure, simple forms, and sonata-form procedures. Concepts are developed through analysis, model composition, keyboard harmony and ear-training exercises.
*Note:* Required of all concentrators. Students who have taken Music 154 may not enroll in this course.
*Prerequisite:* Music 51 or equivalent.

**Music 150b, Music Theory IIb**
Catalog Number: 36063
*Richard Beaudoin*
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
Explores chromatic harmony in 19th century instrumental and vocal forms. Concepts are developed through analysis, model composition, keyboard harmony and ear-training exercises.
*Note:* Required of all concentrators. Students who have taken Music 154 may not enroll in this course.
*Prerequisite:* Music 51 or equivalent.

**Music 151 (formerly Music 157x), Tonal Analysis**
Catalog Number: 6830
*Suzannah Clark*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
*Tonality in Schubert.* Detailed examination of tonal theory and analysis through the music of Franz Schubert. The repertoire will include representative works from Schubert’s songs and song cycles, overtures, symphonies, and chamber music.
*Note:* Open to graduate students.
*Prerequisite:* Music 150 or permission of instructor.

**[Music 152 (formerly Music 157y), Post-Tonal Analysis]**
Catalog Number: 4397
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*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Intensive survey of compositional styles and techniques of the last 100 years. Traditional pitch-centered analysis, including set theory, as well as approaches focusing on rhythm, timbre, gesture, and other elements.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Music 150 or permission of instructor.

**Music 153, Jazz Harmony**
Catalog Number: 10693
*Daniel Artie Henderson*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
Intensive survey of jazz harmony, from Tin Pan Alley and blues-based music of Jazz’s Golden era to modern jazz styles.
Music 155. Modal Counterpoint
Catalog Number: 7710
Christopher Hasty
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Study of representative styles and genres of 16th-century polyphony. Detailed analytic work will be combined with compositional exercises.
Prerequisite: Music 150 or permission of instructor.

[Music 156. Tonal Counterpoint: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 3930
Christopher Hasty
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.
Written work in the Bach style.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Music 150 or permission of instructor

[Music 157r. Theories of World Music] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 41629
Richard K. Wolf
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Music 150 or permission of instructor.

[Music 158r. Interpreting Musical Performance]
Catalog Number: 9813
Christopher Hasty
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Analyzing Performance. Analysis of pieces aimed at discovering and evaluating possibilities for execution and perception. Repertory includes fully notated music and music that has no tradition of notation. Questions addressed are those of perception, notation, and adequacy of conventional analytic categories.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to graduate students.
Prerequisite: Music 150 or permission of instructor.

Music 159r. Analysis: Repertory
Catalog Number: 38768 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Ingrid Monson
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Musical Repertory Analysis: Monk, Coltrane, Davis. Featuring analysis, ear training, and performance to understand key compositions and the improvisational languages of these key figures in jazz history.
Prerequisite: Music 150 or permission of instructor
*Music 160r. Composition: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 8026
Richard Beaudoin
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Open to students prepared for individual work in composition. Focus on the string quartet, including contemporary repertoire survey, short exercises, and a final project of modest dimensions. Incorporates readings and final performance of students’ work.
Prerequisite: Music 150 or permission of instructor.

*Music 161r. Advanced Composition
Catalog Number: 6714
Chaya Czernowin
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Advanced course in musical composition. Consists of a mixture of one-on-one and group meetings.
Prerequisite: Music 150 or equivalent.

*Music 167r. Introduction to Electroacoustic Music
Catalog Number: 3806 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Hans Tutschku
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 7, 8
Prerequisite: One course in theory/composition or permission of instructor.

*Music 180r. Performance and Analysis: Seminar
Catalog Number: 2294
Robert D. Levin and Daniel Stepner
Half course (spring term). Tu., 7-10 pm. EXAM GROUP: 18
Representative chamber music of the past and present is prepared for performance in class sessions and private coachings. Intensive class analysis as the basis of musical expression and interpretation.
Note: Open to singers and instrumentalists. By audition only, prior to the first meeting.

[*Music 182r. 17th- and 18th-Century Performance Practice ]
Catalog Number: 1460
Robert D. Levin
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Articulation, ornamentation, improvisation, and other stylistic domains are considered from the perspectives of historical evidence and modern performance.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Music 150 or permission of instructor.
**Music 183r. 19th-Century and 20th-Century Performance Practice**
Catalog Number: 0117
Robert D. Levin

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Evolution of performance style from the Classical era to the present day. The decline in the creative role of the performer and rapid technological developments are explored. Examination of contemporary treatises and performance styles. A dialogue between scholarship and performance is encouraged.

*Prerequisite:* Music 150 or permission of instructor.

[*Music 185r. Classical Improvisation*]
Catalog Number: 72478 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Robert D. Levin

*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Course will identify the contexts and theoretical concepts of 18th and early 19th century improvisation in vocal and instrumental music. Authentic written-out embellishments and cadenzas by composers and their contemporaries will be studied and used as a basis for both written and improvised work, to include decoration, cadenzas, preludes, modulating preludes, and free fantasies.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. By audition only, prior to the first class.

*Prerequisite:* Music 150 or the permission of instructor.

**Music 186. Jazz Improvisation**
Catalog Number: 40907
Daniel Artie Henderson

*Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9*
Building upon Music 153, this course emphasizes rhythm, timbre, texture, signifying, blues aesthetics and other culturally valued aspects of jazz performances. Students will explore jazz’s solo and group dynamics by improvising together.

*Note:* By audition only, prior to the first class.

*Prerequisite:* Music 153 or permission of instructor.

*[Music 187r. Chamber Music Performance]*
Catalog Number: 17431 Enrollment: Limited to 60.
Federico Cortese and Daniel Stepner (fall term), Federico Cortese (spring term)

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Instrumental chamber music is prepared in private coachings.

*Note:* Not for concentration credit. By audition prior to first class.

**Music 190gw (formerly Music 190rs). South Indian Music**
Catalog Number: 7577
Richard K. Wolf

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11.*

*South Indian Music.* Analytical and contextual approach to the classical music of South India. Library or fieldwork project required.

*Note:* By permission of instructor. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General
Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**Music 190r. Topics in World Music: Proseminar**
Catalog Number: 1312
David Leslie Kaminsky
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
*Music, Dance, Gender and Sexuality.* This course will explore the network of relationships between music, dance, gender, and sexuality in lead-follow partner dancing. The semester project will be an ethnographic study of a couple dance tradition of the student’s choice.
*Note:* For music concentrators or by permission of instructor.

**Music 191r. Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Music: Proseminar**
Catalog Number: 2524
Thomas Forrest Kelly
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
*Chant in Medieval Society and the role of chant (Gregorian and other) in ritual and liturgy.* The seminar will examine sources of Gregorian chant in the Houghton Library.
*Note:* Students will be expected to sing, but no previous singing experience or knowledge of musical notation is required. For music concentrators or with permission of instructor.

**[Music 191rs. Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Music]**
Catalog Number: 2871
Alexander Rehding
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
*Music in the Ancient World.* Ancient Greece had a sophisticated musical culture that was quite different from our own. While we understand the notation many questions are left unanswered. Notation, theories, aesthetics, and cultural context will be studied.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. No Greek language skills required, no advanced music theory required, beyond scales and intervals. For music concentrators or with permission of instructor.

**Music 192r. Topics in Music from 1600–1800: Proseminar**
Catalog Number: 6726
Evan A. MacCarthy
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
*Dieterich Buxtehude and his north German contemporaries.* Analytical and contextual approach to the music of Buxtehude, Reincken, Bruhns, and their contemporaries; emphasis will be given to keyboard and vocal works and musical influences on the generation of J.S. Bach.
*Note:* For music concentrators or with permission of instructor.

**Music 193r. Topics in Music from 1800 to the Present: Proseminar**
Catalog Number: 3741
Ellen E. Exner
Half course (fall term). F., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
German Art Song from Bach to Strauss. The history of German art song from the baroque era through the early 20th-century. Repertory will include music by C. P. E. Bach, Zelter, Loewe, Schubert, Schumann, Brahms, Wolf, Mahler and Richard Strauss.
Note: For music concentrators or with permission of instructor.

Music 193rs. Topics in Music from 1800 - Present
Catalog Number: 5935
Sindhumathi Revuluri
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Wagner and Debussy. Considers select repertory of Richard Wagner and Claude Debussy, alongside questions of influence, musical language, political affiliation, national contexts, and parallel movements in art and literature.
Note: For music concentrators or with permission of instructor.

[Music 194gs. Special Topics: Proseminar]
Catalog Number: 2846

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Music since 1945. A survey of different schools and styles of composition in European and American art music since the WW II, with consideration of the intellectual and historical context of the works studied.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. For music concentrators or with permission of instructor.

Cross-listed Courses

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 17 (formerly Literature and Arts B-78). Soundscape: Exploring Music in a Changing World]
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 24 (formerly Literature and Arts B-51). First Nights: Five Performance Premieres
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 31 (formerly Literature and Arts B-85). American Musicals and American Culture
African and African American Studies 179 (formerly Literature and Arts B-82). Jazz, Freedom, and Culture
African and African American Studies 182. From R & B to Neo Soul: Black Popular Music and Cultural Transformation
[African and African American Studies 231. Topics in African American Literature and Arts]
[German 182. German Music in Culture and Politics]
Music Bhf. Exercises in Tonal Writing and Analysis
Catalog Number: 3045
Olaf Leon Post
Half course (throughout the year). Fall: W., 10–12.
Includes theory (level of Music 150) as well as keyboard and ear training.
Note: Required of all graduate students. This requirement must be met before admission to the General Examination.

Music 201a. Current Methods in Historical Musicology
Catalog Number: 4975
Sindhumathi Revuluri
Half course (fall term). Tu., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Introduction to musicological scholarship drawing upon theoretical frameworks, and working methods of historical musicology. Includes aspects of the history of the discipline of musicology, as well as newer methodologies. Students will read relevant theoretical texts from other disciplines and consider the possibilities of interdisciplinary projects within musicology.
Note: Graduate students only. May be taken independently by students from other departments with permission of instructor.

Music 201b. Current Methods in Ethnomusicology
Catalog Number: 3995
Ingrid Monson
Half course (spring term). Th., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Focuses on the introduction to scholarly study of music with emphasis on the history and methodologies of ethnomusicology. Theories of music in culture, field methods, analytical and notational strategies, and critical tools for scholarship.
Note: May be taken by students from other departments with permission of instructor.

Music 205r. Medieval Notation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 64011
Jane Alden
Half course (spring term). W., 10–12, Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4, 17, 18
"Notation in the Study of Musical Culture." This class explores the connectedness of the visual and the textual, to reach a broader understanding of the aesthetic goals that motivated notational decisions made by medieval composers. Parallels will be drawn with contemporary graphic scores.
Note: Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

Catalog Number: 6891
Kay Kaufman Shelemay
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to the theories and methods of ethnomusicological fieldwork, including changing conceptions of the research site, ethical concerns, interview techniques, the ethnography of musical performance, and data analysis and interpretation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Individual research project required. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**Music 207r. Ethnomusicology: Seminar**  
Catalog Number: 2149  
Richard K. Wolf  
*Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
*Music and Language.* Methods of phonetics, social linguistics, and ethnomusicology are combined to examine music and speech, including epic storytelling and laments, instrumental speech surrogates, and poetry. Materials potentially drawn from any period or location.  
*Note:* Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**Music 207rs. Ethnomusicology: Seminar**  
Catalog Number: 8999  
Richard K. Wolf and Christopher Hasty  
*Half course (spring term). M., 9–11.*  
*Cross-Cultural Rhythm.* Compares theories and practices of rhythm in South Asia, the Middle East, and West Africa. Issues include perception, "free rhythm," cyclicity, rhythmic multiplicity, and embodiment. Opportunity to interact with Indian drummer.

**[Music 208r. Ethnomusicology: Seminar]**  
Catalog Number: 2232  
*Instructor to be determined*  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**[Music 209r. Ethnomusicology: Seminar]**  
Catalog Number: 4022  
*Instructor to be determined*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**[Music 212r. Chant: Seminar]**  
Catalog Number: 4984  
Thomas Forrest Kelly  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Chant.* The seminar will study the repertory and styles of Gregorian chant; particular attention will be given to the transmission of words and music in prosulae.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**[Music 213r. Topics in Medieval Polyphony]**  
Catalog Number: 8384  
*Instructor to be determined*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Music 214r. Renaissance Music:
Catalog Number: 7825
Evan A. MacCarthy
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Du Fay in Italy. Analytical discussions and source studies of selected works of Guillaume Du Fay; particular attention will be given to their reception and transmission on the Italian peninsula.
Note: Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

[Music 216r. 18th-Century Music: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 1802
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Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

[Music 216rs. Topics in 18th Century Music]
Catalog Number: 20136
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

Music 217r. 19th-Century Music: Seminar
Catalog Number: 9814
Serigo Durante
Half course (fall term). F., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
Note: Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

Music 218r. 20th-Century Music: Seminar
Catalog Number: 0774
Anne C. Shreffler
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Music and Politics in the 20th Century. How has music been employed for political purposes during the 20th century? How do the political associations given to music change over time? Focus on musical works as well as text sources (journalism, letters, manifestos, etc.)
Note: Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

[Music 218rs. 20th-Century Music: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0301
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Graduate students only, with priority given to Music Department graduate students.
**Music 219r. 19th- and 20th-Century Music**
Catalog Number: 2275
Carol J. Oja

Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

**Race and American Musical Theater, 1900-1950.** Explores the rich history of African Americans in musical theater, including shows with all-black casts and creative teams (In Dahomey 1903; Shuffle Along 1921) and those with black casts and white creative teams (Porgy and Bess 1935). A parallel thread will explore the gradual racial integration of casts, beginning with Show Boat (1927). One segment of the seminar will focus on the revival and reconception of Porgy and Bess by ART.

*Note:* Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

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**[Music 219rs. 19th and 20th Century Music]**
Catalog Number: 1518
Sindhumathi Revuluri

Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

**Music and the Moving Image.** The relationship between music and film over time, in national contexts, and its effect on other musical productions. Course considers how music functions alongside other moving images (dance, animation, sound art).

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

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**Music 220r. History of Music Theory**
Catalog Number: 20956
Alexander Rehding

Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.

**Chinese Music in 18th-century Europe.** The Enlightenment was fascinated by Chinese music - a completely different musical system from non-Western high culture. We will study reports, responses, theories, histories, and musical representations. An exhibition using the holdings of Isham Library will be organized.

*Note:* Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

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**Music 221r. Current Issues in Music Theory**
Catalog Number: 5926
Suzannah Clark

Half course (spring term). Tu., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Explores current trends and debates in music theory, covering developing music theories, approaches in analysis, and topics in the history of music theory.

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**[Music 222r. Schenkerian Analysis I]**
Catalog Number: 4055
Suzannah Clark

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Introduction to the theories and graphing techniques of Heinrich Schenker and his followers through the analysis of selected works.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.
[Music 223r. Neo-Riemannian Analysis]
Catalog Number: 6696
Alexander Rehding
Half course (spring term). Th., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Neo-Riemannian Analysis. Explores the new body of transformational analytical techniques usually grouped as “Neo-Riemannian Theory.” Analysis of pertinent musical passages, discussion of key texts (Riemann, Lewin, Hyer, Cohn, Kopp), context and limits of these ideas.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

Music 230r (formerly Music 230ar), Topics in Music Theory
Catalog Number: 5712
Suzannah Clark
Half course (fall term). Th., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Theory and Analysis of Sonata Forms. Explores theories of sonata form(s) developed c. 1935, focusing on the turn away from the Formenlehre tradition in Schenker’s model and the return to it in Caplin and Hepokoski & Darcy. Analysis of Haydn, Mozart, and early Beethoven.
Note: Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

Music 230rs. Sounds Studies - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 89147
Martin Scherzinger
Half course (spring term). F., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Course examines central themes in the emerging field of sound studies as they intersect with topics in music theory. We explore a range of histories, theories, archeologies and ethnographies of sound and listening, along with topics in media theory, science and technology studies, performance studies, and music analysis.

Music 250hf. Colloquium on Teaching Pedagogy
Catalog Number: 92429
Carol J. Oja
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 17, 18
The Craft of Teaching. Devoted to the craft of teaching, the course considers all major facets of academic teaching practices (lectures, tutorials, discussion, syllabi, advising, grading, etc.)
Note: Required of all third year graduate students. This course must be taken for Sat/Unsat credit.

Music 261r. Composition: Seminar
Catalog Number: 3326
Chaya Czernowin
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
For first and second year graduate students prepared for work in original composition.

[Music 262r. Composition: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 4457
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Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
For second year and advanced graduate students prepared for work in original composition. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Music 264r, Electronic Music Composition: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 1939  
Hans Tutschku  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
*Collaboration with the Harvard Museums.* Creation of an original composition in relation to one of the art works currently on display in the Sackler Museum.  
*Prerequisite:* Previous knowledge of electronic music techniques, or permission of instructor.

**Music 264rs, Electronic Music: Composition**
Catalog Number: 3357  
Hans Tutschku  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 16*  
*Multichannel electroacoustic composition.* Multichannel electroacoustic composition using 8 and 16 channel loudspeaker arrays to convey real and virtual spaces. Each student will compose an electroacoustic piece for Hydra.  
*Prerequisite:* Previous knowledge of Max/MSP.

**[Music 265r. Orchestration]**
Catalog Number: 2379 Enrollment: Limited to 8.  
Federico Cortese  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*  
Focuses on composing for orchestral instruments in large ensembles and orchestras. It alternates classroom meetings and practical sessions with instrumentalists.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to composition graduate students or with permission of instructor.

**[Music 270r. Special Topics]**
Catalog Number: 3727  
Instructor to be determined  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Music 271r. Fromm Seminar in Composition]**
Catalog Number: 1311  
Instructor to be Determined  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Music 272r, Special Topics**
Catalog Number: 2059  
Chaya Czernowin  
*Half course (fall term). M., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*  
*Critical Analysis.*
[*Music 272rs. Special Topics*]
Catalog Number: 56551

Half course (spring term). M., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Music 300. Reading and Research for Advanced Students*
Catalog Number: 2504
Richard Beaudoin 6255, Suzannah Clark 5718, Chaya Czernowin 6714, Christopher Hasty 4445 (on leave fall term), Thomas Forrest Kelly 1324, Robert D. Levin 3482 (on leave fall term), Ingrid Monson 1591, Carol J. Oja 4599, Alexander Rehding 4651, Sindhumathi Revuluri 5846, Kay Kaufman Shelemay 3483 (on leave 2011-12), Anne C. Shreffler 4656 (on leave fall term), Hans Tutschku 5147, Richard K. Wolf 1386, and Christoph Wolff 4532 (on leave 2011-12)
Individual work on specific topics not included in the announced course offerings.

*Music 301. Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 6543
Suzannah Clark 5718, Christopher Hasty 4445 (on leave fall term), Thomas Forrest Kelly 1324, Ingrid Monson 1591, Carol J. Oja 4599, Alexander Rehding 4651, Sindhumathi Revuluri 5846, Kay Kaufman Shelemay 3483 (on leave 2011-12), Anne C. Shreffler 4656 (on leave fall term), Hans Tutschku 5147, Richard K. Wolf 1386, and Christoph Wolff 4532 (on leave 2011-12)
Individual work in preparation for the General Examination for the PhD degree.
Note: May not be counted toward course requirements for the PhD degree.

*Music 309. Doctoral Colloquium*
Catalog Number: 2260
Carol J. Oja 4599
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Music 310. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations*
Catalog Number: 1819
Suzannah Clark 5718, Chaya Czernowin 6714, Christopher Hasty 4445 (on leave fall term), Thomas Forrest Kelly 1324, Robert D. Levin 3482 (on leave fall term), Ingrid Monson 1591, Carol J. Oja 4599, Alexander Rehding 4651, Sindhumathi Revuluri 5846, Kay Kaufman Shelemay 3483 (on leave 2011-12), Anne C. Shreffler 4656 (on leave fall term), Hans Tutschku 5147, Richard K. Wolf 1386, and Christoph Wolff 4532 (on leave 2011-12)
Note: May not be counted toward course requirements for the PhD degree.
Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations

Ali S. Asani, Professor of Indo-Muslim and Islamic Religion and Cultures (Chair)
Dalia Abo Haggar, Preceptor in Arabic
Irit Aharony, Senior Preceptor in Modern Hebrew
M. Shahab Ahmed, Associate Professor of Islamic Studies
Khaled Al-Masri, Senior Preceptor
Elitzur A. Bar-Asher Siegal, Lecturer on Semitic Philology
Shaye J.D. Cohen, Nathan Littauer Professor of Hebrew Literature and Philosophy
Khaled El-Rouayheb, Gardner Cowles Associate Professor of Islamic Intellectual History (on leave 2011-12)
John L. Ellison, Lecturer on Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
Eve Feinstein, College Fellow in the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
Jordan David Finkin, Weinstock Visiting Lecturer on Jewish Studies
William Albert Graham, Murray A. Albertson Professor of Middle Eastern Studies
William E. Granara, Professor of the Practice of Arabic on the Gordon Gray Endowment (Director of Language Programs)
Rachel L. Greenblatt, Associate Professor of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations (on leave 2011-12)
Jay M. Harris, Harry Austryn Wolfson Professor of Jewish Studies and Dean of Undergraduate Education
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs, James Richard Jewett Professor of Arabic (on leave fall term)
Feryal Hijazi, Preceptor in Arabic
Maher Jarrar, Shawwaf Visiting Professor of Arabic and Islamic Studies (American University of Beirut)
Susan M. Kahn, Lecturer on Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
Chad Kia, Lecturer on Persian Literature and Culture, Lecturer on Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
Nevenka Korica, Preceptor in Modern Arabic
Anne Löhnert, Lecturer on Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
Peter Machinist, Hancock Professor of Hebrew and other Oriental Languages (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Peter Der Manuelian, Philip J. King Professor of Egyptology
James R. Russell, Mashtots Professor of Armenian Studies
Richard J. Saley, Lecturer on Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations
Marc Saperstein, Weinstock Visiting Professor of Jewish Studies
Bernard Septimus, Jacob E. Safra Professor of Jewish History and Sephardic Civilization (on leave 2011-12)
P. Oktor Skjaervo, Aga Khan Professor of Iranian (on leave spring term)
Lawrence E. Stager, Dorot Professor of the Archaeology of Israel (on leave spring term)
Piotr Steinkefeller, Professor of Assyriology (Director of Graduate Studies)
Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman, Lecturer on Assyriology
Himmet Taskomur, Preceptor in Ottoman and Modern Turkish
Ruth R. Wisse, Martin Peretz Professor of Yiddish Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature *(on leave fall term)*
Paul Herbert Wulfsberg, Preceptor in Arabic
Dalia Yasharpour, Preceptor in Persian
Malika Zeghal, Prince Alwaleed Bin Talal Professor in Contemporary Islamic Thought and Life

**Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations**

Michael D. Coogan, Visiting Lecturer on Old Testament/Hebrew Bible *(Divinity School)*
Baber Johansen, Professor of Islamic Religious Studies *(Divinity School)*
Cemal Kafadar, Vehbi Koc Professor of Turkish Studies
Jonathan Klawans, Visiting Associate Professor on Jewish Studies
Jon D. Levenson, Albert A. List Professor of Jewish Studies *(Divinity School)*
Roy Mottahedeh, Gurney Professor of History
D. Andrew Teeter, Assistant Professor of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament *(Divinity School)*
Jason A. Ur, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences *(on leave fall term)*

**Affiliates of the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations**

Knowledge of a Near Eastern language is not required in courses designated as Near Eastern Civilizations, Ancient Near East, Jewish Studies, Early Iranian Civilizations, Islamic Civilizations, and Armenian Studies, unless otherwise stated.

Graduate students in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may enroll in certain foreign language courses for the grade of Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory. Students should consult with course heads to determine if a course is offered on that basis.

**Near Eastern Civilizations**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

Near Eastern Civilizations 90. Junior Seminars. These half courses are limited in enrollment with preference given to Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations concentrators in their junior years. Undergraduate non-concentrators may enroll in junior seminars on a space available basis.

**Near Eastern Civilizations 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 1132
Peter Machinist and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Tutorial supervision of research in subjects not treated in regular courses.

**Near Eastern Civilizations 97r. Group Tutorial—Sophomore Year**
Catalog Number: 0167
James R. Russell and members of the Department
An introduction to the cultures and literatures of the Near East in ancient, classical, and modern times, emphasizing major themes and problems that cut across individual cultures and historical periods.

*Near Eastern Civilizations 98r. Tutorial — Junior Year
Catalog Number: 2612
Peter Machinist and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Designed for juniors concentrating in Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations.

*Near Eastern Civilizations 99r. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 6623
Peter Machinist and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Note: Designed for seniors concentrating in Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Near Eastern Civilizations 100. Approaches to Middle Eastern Studies - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 12411
Susan M. Kahn
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3; W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Interdisciplinary seminar serves as an introduction to the major disciplines constituting Middle Eastern Studies, including history, political science, anthropology, literature and Islamic Studies. Faculty affiliated with the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations and the Center for Middle Eastern Studies serve as guest lecturers.
Note: A required course primarily for undergraduates pursuing a secondary field in modern Middle Eastern Studies.

Cross-listed courses

Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures

Primarily for Graduates

Near Eastern Civilizations 200a. Approaches to Middle Eastern Studies: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 5918
Susan M. Kahn
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Interdisciplinary seminar serves as an introduction to the major disciplines constituting Middle Eastern Studies, including history, political science, anthropology, literature and Islamic Studies. Faculty affiliated with Center for Middle Eastern Studies serve as guest lecturers.
Note: Required for students pursuing the AM in Middle Eastern Studies. Primarily for first-term
students in the AM in Middle Eastern Studies program, although open to Graduate students in related fields.

[Near Eastern Civilizations 200b. Middle Eastern Studies Research Project: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 9274
Susan M. Kahn
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course introduces students to a range of research methods and scholarly sources in preparation for writing a proposal for the masters thesis in Middle Eastern Studies (students from other areas are welcome). Students are expected to formulate a research question, identify methods appropriate to their inquiry, compile a literature review, and write a thesis proposal. Successful completion of the course depends on the student’s ability to secure the commitment of a thesis advisor by the end of the semester.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required for students who have elected to write a masters thesis in Middle Eastern Studies; open to graduate students in related fields.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Near Eastern Civilizations 300. Direction of Master’s Thesis
Catalog Number: 2448
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs 4988, William E. Granara 1054, Susan M. Kahn 4833, Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School) 2264, Roy Mottahedeh 1454, and John S. Schoeberlein 1016

*Near Eastern Civilizations 390. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 3041
Ali S. Asani 7739, Shaye J.D. Cohen 4180, William Albert Graham 4156, William E. Granara 1054, Jay M. Harris 2266, Wolfhart P. Heinrichs 4988 (on leave fall term), Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School) 2264, Peter Machinist 2812, Peter Der Manuelian 4279, James R. Russell 3411, Bernard Septimus 7160 (on leave 2011-12), P. Oktor Skjaervo 2869 (on leave spring term), Lawrence E. Stager 1468 (on leave spring term), Piotr Steinkeller 7337, Ruth R. Wisse 3177 (on leave fall term), and Malika Zeghal 6744

Ancient Near Eastern and Biblical Studies

See also below under Akkadian and Sumerian, Aramaic, Hebrew, and Semitic Philology.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

[Culture and Belief 13. The Contested Bible: The Sacred-Secular Dance]
Culture and Belief 23 (formerly Literature and Arts C-70). From the Hebrew Bible to Judaism, From the Old Testament to Christianity
Culture and Belief 48 (formerly Literature and Arts A-70). God, Justice, and the Book of Job
For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Ancient Near East 100. History of the Ancient Near East: ]
Catalog Number: 0702
Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
This course provides an overview of the history of the ancient Near East, with a particular focus on ancient Mesopotamia. It begins with the advent of writing in the late fourth millennium B.C.E. and ends with the fall of Babylon to Cyrus the Great, in 539 B.C.E. The course combines archaeological, art historical, and textual data to explore the extraordinarily rich history of this region.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1115.

[Ancient Near East 102. Introduction to Mesopotamian Religion]
Catalog Number: 0486
Piotr Steinkeller
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
A survey of the history and major concerns of ancient Mesopotamian religion from prehistoric times down to the reign of Alexander the Great. Among the topics treated are the key figures of the Sumero-Babylonian pantheon, the major mythological compositions (read in translation), personal religion, cosmogonies and theogonies, magic and divination, Mesopotamian temples, and cult and ritual. The course makes rich use of ancient iconography.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3661.

[Ancient Near East 104. Babylon]
Catalog Number: 63543
Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
An introduction to the ancient city of Babylon, including both its history as a seat of political power and its legacy in the Western tradition. Topics include the physical layout of the city, daily life in Babylonian society, what we know about such landmarks as the Hanging Gardens of Babylon and the Tower of Babel, and Babylonian contributions to literature, religion, law, and astronomy. Also covered are the city’s use as a symbol of wickedness in the Judeo-Christian tradition, the future of the site, and the broader cultural heritage of ancient Iraq. The course integrates archaeological, art historical, and textual data from the Near East and beyond to explore these issues.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Societies of the World, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study B.

[Ancient Near East 109r. History and Archaeology of the Ancient Near East]
Catalog Number: 1822
Peter Machinist
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1822.

[Ancient Near East 111. Law in the World of the Bible]
Catalog Number: 6397
Peter Machinist and D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An examination of what law was and how it operated in ancient Israel through its primary expression in the Hebrew Bible. Attention to the wider contexts of law in the ancient Near East, especially Mesopotamia, in which Biblical law originated, and to the legacy of Biblical law in the subsequent traditions of early Judaism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Expected to be given in 2011–12. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1129.

Ancient Near East 117. Biblical Archaeology
Catalog Number: 1371
Lawrence E. Stager
Half course (fall term). F., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Archaeology and texts, such as the Bible, used to reconstruct aspects of social, economic, and religious life (from courtier to commoner) in ancient Israel during the Iron Age.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1422. Includes a lab section.

Ancient Near East 118. Syro-Palestinian Pottery
Catalog Number: 1368
Lawrence E. Stager
Half course (fall term). F., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
A basic introduction to the pottery sequence of Palestine and Syria from Neolithic through Roman times, with emphasis on typological attributes having chronological significance. Conducted in the Harvard Semitic Museum laboratory.
Note: Includes a lab section.

Ancient Near East 120a. Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament 1: Pentateuch and Former Prophets
Catalog Number: 6544
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A critical introduction to the literature and theology of the Hebrew Bible, considered in light of the historical contexts of its formation and the interpretive contexts of its reception within Judaism and Christianity. The course, the first part of a divisible, year-long sequence, will focus on the major biblical narrative traditions, the Pentateuch and Former Prophets.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1102.

Ancient Near East 120b. Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament 2: Latter Prophets and Writings
Catalog Number: 22968
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10-11:30, and a section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A critical introduction to the literature and theology of the Hebrew Bible, considered in light of the historical contexts of its formation and the interpretive contexts of its reception within Judaism and Christianity. The course, the second part of a divisible, year-long sequence, will focus on the Latter Prophets and the Writings.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1103.

Catalog Number: 7859
Peter Machinist
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
An exploration of the nature and function of myth in the context of the ancient Near East. The course focuses on selected mythic texts from various Near Eastern cultures and consider them in the light of general approaches to myth developed in Western scholarship. Particular attention is given to the issue of myth in the Hebrew Bible.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1128.

[Ancient Near East 126. History of the Religion of Ancient Israel]
Catalog Number: 1672
Peter Machinist
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The study of ancient Israelite religion and culture in comparative historical context. Topics examined include conceptions of divinity, prophecy, law, kingship, and cult. Through such topics the aim is to see how Israel related to other cultures of the ancient Near East and, thus, of what value the study of the other cultures has in understanding the character of Israelite religion itself.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1110.

**Ancient Near East 127. Prophecy in Ancient Israel**
Catalog Number: 6739
Peter Machinist
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
A study of the phenomenon and history of Israelite prophecy, as recorded in the Hebrew Bible, in the light of prophecy elsewhere in the ancient Near East and in other cultures. Pertinent sociological, literary, and religious issues explored.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1125.

**Ancient Near East 131. Readings in the Septuagint**
Catalog Number: 3661
Richard J. Saley
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14
This course aims to increase facility with Septuagint Greek by reading representative prose portions of the Septuagint and studying the peculiarities of the grammar inductively. The fundamentals of Koine Greek will be reviewed as necessary.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4215.
Prerequisite: One year of Greek.

[Ancient Near East 132. Ancient Jewish Wisdom Literature]
Catalog Number: 9522
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
A close critical reading and interpretation of works thought to derive from the Wisdom tradition of ancient Israel, through the Second Temple period. The workings of the world and the ways of God as they appear in works such as Proverbs, Job, Qohelet, Ben Sira, some Psalms, the Wisdom of Solomon, Fourth Maccabees, and Pseudo-Phocylides as well as narratives such as the Joseph story, Esther, and Daniel. Egyptian and Mesopotamian antecedents and parallels briefly considered. Emphasis on matters of worldview and literary form.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1416.
Prerequisite: Ancient Near East 120 or an equivalent introduction to the historical-critical study of the Hebrew Bible.

[Ancient Near East 134. Genesis: Narrative Artistry and Theological Meanings]
Catalog Number: 3291
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
A close critical reading in English of the book of Genesis with an eye both to the storytellers’ techniques and to the moral and theological dimensions of the text. Emphasis will be given to literary and religious rather than historical and editorial issues.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1417.
Prerequisite: Ancient Near East 120 or an equivalent introduction to the historical-critical study of the Hebrew Bible.

Ancient Near East 155r. Ancient Mesopotamia: Archaeology and Texts - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 11874
Piotr Steinkeller and Jason A. Ur
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Ancient Mesopotamia was the world’s first literate urban civilization. This class will examine the origins and evolution of cities, temples, and government from two complementary perspectives: the archaeological record and cuneiform inscriptions in translation. Activities will include visits to museum collections (Peabody, Semitic Museum, Boston MFA), hands-on experience with creating cuneiform tablets, and virtual tours of southern Iraq using satellite imagery.

Ancient Near East 165. The Chosen People - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 16825
Michael D. Coogan (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11
A consideration of the concept of the biblical motif of divine choice of individuals and groups, with close reading of representative texts in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament. Knowledge of Hebrew not required.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1120.

Prerequisite: Introduction to Hebrew Bible/Old Testament or the equivalent.

Primarily for Graduates

[Ancient Near East 210. Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 5492
Richard J. Saley
Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
This course focuses on the art of recovering the text of the Hebrew Bible using Hebrew and Greek manuscripts as well as other early textual witnesses.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1819.
Prerequisite: At least two years of Hebrew and one year of Greek; some knowledge of Aramaic, Latin, and Syriac is beneficial but not required.

[*Ancient Near East 215r. Problems in the Archaeology of Bronze and Iron Age Levant: Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 2960
Lawrence E. Stager
Half course (fall term). F., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in the Harvard Semitic Museum Laboratory.

[Ancient Near East 222. History of the Study of the Hebrew Bible: From the Renaissance to the Present: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8086
Peter Machinist
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Surveys Hebrew biblical scholarship since the Renaissance, focusing on particular scholars and their representative and seminal works. The central theme is the emergence of and reactions to a historical-critical understanding of the Bible.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1425.
Prerequisite: A background in the study of the Hebrew Bible. Also, Biblical Hebrew and at least one of the following: French, German, and Modern Hebrew.

[Ancient Near East 225. The Greek Bible in History and Theology: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 2475
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
An exploration of social, historical, interpretive, and theological issues associated with the so-called Septuagint and its complex relationship to early Judaism and Christianity. Emphases include origins, eschatology, messianism, halakhah, NT backgrounds, and biblical theology.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1301.
Prerequisite: Basic reading knowledge of Greek and Hebrew.

Cross-listed Courses

1060
**Classical Philology 292. Hellenism in the East—Colonialism, Assimilation, and Revolt: Seminar - (New Course)**

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*A* Ancient Near East 310. Reading and Research in Ancient Near Eastern Archaeology  
Catalog Number: 4264  
*Lawrence E. Stager 1468 (on leave spring term)*

*A* Ancient Near East 320. Reading and Research in Ancient Mesopotamian Civilization  
Catalog Number: 5678  
*Peter Machinist 2812 and Piotr Steinkeller 7337*

*A* Ancient Near East 330. Reading and Research in Biblical Studies  
Catalog Number: 1524  
*Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School) 2264, Peter Machinist 2812, and Lawrence E. Stager 1468 (on leave spring term)*

**Jewish Studies**

See also below under Aramaic, Hebrew, and Yiddish.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Jewish Studies 65. The Jews in Muslim and Christian Spain - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 92565  
*Marc Saperstein*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
A study of the political, social, and cultural history of the Hispano-Jewish community from the seventh-century Visigothic regime and the Muslim conquest of Spain in 711 to the expulsion of the Jews from Christian Spain in 1492. Emphasis on literary and intellectual developments and on the complex relationship of the Jews to Iberian Christendom and Islam, especially during the "Golden Age" (ca. 950-1150).

**Jewish Studies 80. American Jews and the Television Age**  
Catalog Number: 84167  
*Rachel L. Greenblatt*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Examines the involvement of Jews in American mass entertainment, especially television, during the twentieth century. At a time when Jews were active in both the business and creative ends of the new media that came to dominate fields as seemingly diverse as popular culture and political discourse, Jewish leading characters were largely absent from prime time network television. Are there relationships among Jewish involvement in mass entertainment, the simultaneous absence of Jewish characters onscreen, and the role of television in American culture?  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*
Cross-listed Courses

[*History 70h. History and Memory]

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Jewish Studies 103. Jewish Cultures in the Middle East - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 46199
Susan M. Kahn
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
An introduction to the cultural history of Jewish life in the Middle East. Provides an overview of the changing administrative contexts that historically governed the lives of minority populations in the Mamluk, Ottoman and Modern periods, and examines historical modes of Jewish community-building, strategies of survival, and cultural production in these settings. Finally, the course focuses on the diverse fates Middle Eastern Jewish communities in the 20th century. Readings will focus primarily on historical and anthropological accounts, though literary, cinematic and biographical sources will also be included.

Jewish Studies 108 (formerly Yiddish 108). Amerike! Amerika. America! : Jewish Encounters with the United States
Catalog Number: 6058
Ruth R. Wisse
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Jewish immigration 1881-1914 was proportionally greater and more durable than any other minority’s, given that there was as yet no other established Jewish homeland. Studies points of intersection between Jewish and local "Gentile" culture including in religion, politics, literature, entertainment, and other branches of culture. Uses Yiddish and Hebrew sources in translation as well as English authors Abraham Cahan, Michael Gold, Saul Bellow, Philip Roth, Cynthia Ozick.
Note: Course assumes no knowledge of Yiddish or Hebrew. Readings will be in English. There will be an extra section for Yiddish readers.

Jewish Studies 109 (formerly Yiddish 109). The Yiddish Novel Under Tsars and Stripes
Catalog Number: 6009
Ruth R. Wisse
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Studies the emergence of the Yiddish novel as a major literary form in Russia, Poland, and the US. Begins with the pioneer of modern Yiddish and Hebrew prose, Mendele Mocher Sforim, includes Sholem Aleichem, Sholem Asch, David Bergelson, Der Nister, and the family Singer: Israel Joshua, Isaac Bashevis, and Esther Kreitman. Highly compressed development of the genre reflects great artistic, ideological, and thematic variety.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. All works available in English translation. There will be an extra section for Yiddish readers.

Jewish Studies 111. Modern Jewish Thought
Catalog Number: 5461
Jay M. Harris
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A study of significant Jewish thinkers in the modern period and their reflections on the past and present meaning of Judaism. All thinkers studied against the background of premodern Jewish thought and the challenges posed by modern Western philosophical systems.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3682.

Jewish Studies 129. Josephus - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 93483
Shaye J.D. Cohen
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A survey of the works of Flavius Josephus, and of modern Josephan scholarship. Knowledge of Greek is desirable but not required.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1468.

[Jewish Studies 136. Jews and Greeks, Judaism and Hellenism]
Catalog Number: 65408
Shaye J.D. Cohen
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A study of the encounter between Judaism and Hellenism in antiquity, from the Hasmonean revolt until the emergence of Rabbinic Judaism. The course will focus on the land of Israel but some attention, for purposes of contrast, will also be paid to the diaspora. Themes: definitions of "Judaism" and "Hellenism," religious and philosophical resistance and accommodation, knowledge of Greek, literary forms, the "common culture" of Hellenistic near east, art and architecture.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1461.

Jewish Studies 137. The Sermon as Source for Jewish History and Culture - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 41043
Marc Saperstein
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Medieval and modern Jewish sermons as specimens of Jewish literature and as sources for communal history. Special attention will be given to topical sermons responding to dramatic events of the day and to comparison with contemporary Christian preaching. Open to undergraduates and graduate students. No pre-requisites. All texts read in translation.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1401.

Jewish Studies 139 (formerly History 1020). Jews and Judaism in the Ancient World
Catalog Number: 6035
Shaye J.D. Cohen
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A survey of Jewish history in antiquity from the Persian period (5th century BCE) to the Byzantine period (5th century CE). Topics include: political accommodation and resistance, Hellenism, the Hasmoneans and Herod the Great, the effects of Roman rule, Pharisees, Qumran, Christians, unity and diversity, the destruction of the temple and its aftermath, the emergence of
rabbinic Judaism, homeland and diaspora.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1462.

**[Jewish Studies 147. Introduction to Pentateuch]**
Catalog Number: 0588
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
A critical introduction to the first five books of the Jewish and Christian Bible - the Pentateuch or Torah - with attention to essential literary, thematic, historical, and theological features, and with a view toward the continuing interpretive afterlife of these texts in Judaism and Christianity.

Note: Expected to be omitted in 2011–12. Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1303.

**[Jewish Studies 149. Topics in the Dead Sea Scrolls: Exegesis at Qumran]**
Catalog Number: 54969
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course explores the diverse functions of scripture within the literature of the Dead Sea Scrolls, focusing in particular on the forms and methods of interpretation attested, considered in light of other varieties of interpretation in early Judaism. Sessions will be devoted to reading, translation and discussion of primary sources in Hebrew, as well as to discussion of relevant secondary literature.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1309.

Prerequisite: Two years of Biblical Hebrew strongly recommended.

**Jewish Studies 150. The Bible in Literature - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 94274
Jordan David Finkin
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The Bible continues to be one of the major sources of inspiration in Western literature. Its primal themes, probing meditations, and problematic characters reappear in constantly changing but recognizable forms in the pages of countless novels and poems. In this course we will take a look at a sampling of Biblical characters in both famous and lesser-known works, analyzing how writers use their works as guides to reading and interpreting the Bible, and how their readings of the Bible shed light on their own understanding of the world.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1405.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 29 (formerly Literature and Arts A-48). Modern Jewish Literature**

[Culture and Belief 13. The Contested Bible: The Sacred-Secular Dance]

[Culture and Belief 27 (formerly Jewish Studies 55). Among the Nations: Jewish History in Pagan, Christian and Muslim Context]

**Ethical Reasoning 15 (formerly Moral Reasoning 54). “If There is No God, All is Permitted.” Theism and Moral Reasoning**
[*History 81f (formerly History 1127). Women’s Voices in Medieval and Early Modern Europe]*  
[History 1025. Overlapping Spheres: Jewish Life in Early Modern Europe]  
[History Studies 139 (formerly History 1020). Jews and Judaism in the Ancient World]  
[Literature 140. Literature and Politics]  
[Literature 153 (formerly Comparative Literature 153). Saul Bellow and the New York Intellectuals]  
[Literature 166 (formerly Comparative Literature 166). The Comic Tradition in Jewish Culture]  
[Religion 1212a. Judaism: The Liturgical Year]  
[Religion 1212b. Judaism: The Liturgical Year]  
[Societies of the World 35. Conditional Equality: The Case of the Jews of Europe in Modern Times]

**Primarily for Graduates**

[*Jewish Studies 200r. Guided Readings in Jewish History]*  
Catalog Number: 4478  
Shaye J.D. Cohen  
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
Topic for 2010-11: Boundaries and Identities. Readings of Jewish texts, ancient to modern, that deal with the question of the Other and the Self: what is the boundary between Jews and non-Jews, and between Judaism and non-Judaism?  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3709. Required of all entering graduate students in Jewish Studies; open to others with the permission of the instructor.

[Jewish Studies 206. The Origins of Mishnaic Law]  
Catalog Number: 2808  
Shaye J.D. Cohen  
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
A study of the emergence of Jewish law in antiquity.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to undergraduates with the permission of the instructor. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3935.  
Prerequisite: Ability to read Qumranic and Mishnaic texts in the original.

[Jewish Studies 207. Rewriting Scripture in Jewish Antiquity: Seminar]  
Catalog Number: 9572 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18  
A study of the exegetical literature of so-called rewritten Bible texts from the Second Temple period, considered in relation to the received Hebrew Bible and its later interpretive traditions. Examination of exegetical techniques, aims, and presuppositions, with attention to higher level compositional strategies, underlying conceptions of scripture/scriptural authority, and the dynamics of canon formation. Primary sources will include, among others: the book of Jubilees, the Temple Scroll, Reworked Pentateuch, the Genesis Apocryphon, as well as selected prophetic
Jewish Studies 215. Jewish Law from Qumran to the Mishnah: Seminar
Catalog Number: 28993
Shaye J.D. Cohen
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The development of Jewish law in the period between the Bible and the Mishnah, with special attention to the Qumran scrolls. Topics include: the role of Scripture and the exegesis of Scripture; the "Oral Torah" and tradition; "common Judaism" and sectarianism; the Temple and the Temple calendar. No prerequisites; all texts read in translation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3718.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Jewish Studies 300. Reading and Research in Jewish Studies
Catalog Number: 1544
Shaye J.D. Cohen 4180, Jay M. Harris 2266, Bernard Septimus 7160 (on leave 2011-12), and Ruth R. Wisse 3177 (on leave fall term)

Early Iranian Civilizations

For Undergraduates and Graduates

See also below under Arabic, Aramaic, and Iranian.

Islamic Civilizations

See also below under Arabic, Iranian, and Turkish.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 43 (formerly Literature and Arts B-35). Visual Culture of the Ottoman Empire Between East and West (15th - 17th Centuries)]
Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures
[Culture and Belief 19 (formerly Foreign Cultures 70). Understanding Islam and Contemporary Muslim Societies]
Culture and Belief 41 (formerly Historical Study A-67). Gender, Islam, and Nation in the Middle East and North Africa
*History and Literature 90ah. A Clash of Civilizations? France and Islam on Both Sides of
the Sahara - *(New Course)*
Religion 20. Ethnographies of Religion, Texts and Contexts - *(New Course)*

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

**Islamic Civilizations 100. Supervised Reading and Research in Islamic Studies - *(New Course)***
Catalog Number: 94225
Ali Asani and members of the Department
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
A course of supervised research in subjects related to the study of Islam and Muslim societies not treated in regular courses.

**Islamic Civilizations 103. Orientalism: Old and New Perspectives - *(New Course)***
Catalog Number: 13124
Malika Zeghal
*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
This course will look at the texts that inspired Said’s perspective in his 1978 book "Orientalism", in particular Foucault’s "Archeology of Knowledge" and "Discipline and Punish", and at the debates that have ensued within many disciplines such as history, sociology and cultural studies.
*Note: Offered jointly with Divinity School as HDS 3358.*

**Islamic Civilizations 105. Culture and Society in Contemporary Iran - *(New Course)***
Catalog Number: 51277
Chad Kia
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1, plus weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6*
The purpose of this course is to introduce a wide spectrum of students to some of the most significant aspects of Iranian culture from the Constitutional Revolution through the three decades since the Islamic Revolution of 1979, one of the paradigmatic shifts in twentieth-century global history. Using the modernist commitment of artists and intellectuals to social and political engagement as a unifying theme, the course will survey modern and contemporary Iranian culture through the analysis of various literary, artistic, cinematic, and intellectual forms. The impact of European culture; nationalism; the tensions between modernism, secularism, and religion; the emergence of women’s voices, a cinematic avant-garde, and mass culture; the strains of cosmopolitan and provincial coexistence; the anti-Western critique of "occidentosis" are among the issues that will be addressed.
*Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.*

**[Islamic Civilizations 145. Introduction to Islamic Philosophy and Theology]**
Catalog Number: 0292
Khaled El-Rouayheb
*Half course (fall term). Th., 3-5, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
An introductory survey of the development of Islamic theology and philosophy. We will examine and discuss some of the central problems that were much debated through the centuries, such as: the relationship between philosophy and faith; whether humans possess free will; how to
understand apparently anthropomorphic expressions in Scripture; whether acts are good because God commands them or God commands them because they are good; and proofs for the existence of God.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3602.

[Islamic Civilizations 146. al-Ghazali: Theologian and Mystic]
Catalog Number: 9561
Khaled El-Rouayheb
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Al-Ghazali (d.1111) is generally recognized to be one of the most influential of all Muslim religious thinkers. A prominent theologian and jurist, he experienced a spiritual crisis at the height of his career, and as a consequence explored mysticism (Sufism) and worked out a powerful synthesis between respect for the externals of the Islamic religion and the mystics’ stress on the interior life. In this course, we will look in particular at his account of his spiritual crisis; his critical engagement with the Islamic Philosophers; and some of the more mystical works that he wrote toward the end of his life, including his theodicy, his meditations on the Qur’anic dictum that "God is the Light of the Heavens and the Earth", and select chapters from his great summa "The Revival of the Religious Sciences". All readings will be in English.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3599.
Prerequisite: No knowledge of Arabic required.

[Islamic Civilizations 180. Contemporary Islam: Texts and Contexts] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 28231
Malika Zeghal
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The course will examine ten important works in the social sciences and humanities on contemporary Islam published from the 1960s to the present day. We will pay attention to the contexts in which they were published and will analyze the conceptual assumptions that are at the foundation of these works.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Islamic Civilizations 183. Reform and Revival in Modern Islam, 19th -20th centuries - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 15829
Malika Zeghal
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course will shed light on the historical transformation of the internal religious reforms of Islam in the 18th and 19th century into politicized and/or fundamentalist versions of Islam in the 20th century.

Note: Offered jointly with Divinity School as HDS 3362.

[Islamic Civilizations 185. Ulama, Religious Institutions, and Islamic Education in the Middle East] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 73552
Malika Zeghal
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This class deals with the recent history and sociology of religious education and religious scholars (‘ulama) in the Muslim world. (19th-20th centuries)

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

### Cross-listed Courses

[**History 1877a** (formerly History 1877). History of the Near East, 600-1055]

[**History 1877b** (formerly *History 78b*). History of the Near East, 1055-1500: Conference Course]

[**History 1878b. Ottoman State and Society II (1550-1920)**]

[**History of Science 108. Bodies, Sexualities, and Medicine in the Medieval Middle East**]

[**History of Science 111. Two Scientific Revolutions: From the Classical Age of Islamic Sciences to the Scientific World of Early Modern Europe**]

[**History of Science 113. Crusades, Plagues and Hospitals: Medicine and Society in the Islamic Middle Ages**]

[**Religion 1802. Introduction to Islamic Mysticism: The Sufi Tradition**]

[**Religion 1806. The Vocabulary of Islam**]

[**[Religion 1816. Ismaili History and Thought]**]

[**[Religion 1820 (formerly *Religion 1585*). Muslim Societies in South Asia: Religion, Culture, and Identity]**]

[**Religion 1832. Political Islam in the 20th and 21st Centuries**]

### Primarily for Graduates

[**Islamic Civilizations 205ar. The Satanic Verses Problem in History I**]

Catalog Number: 0273

*M. Shahab Ahmed*

**Half course** (fall term). M., 2–5. **EXAM GROUP:** 7, 8, 9

Wide-ranging introduction to the Islamic intellectual tradition through primary source readings from the debate over the Satanic verses incident conducted in the discourses of *sirah-maghazi, tafsir, Hadith, ‘ilm al-kalam, usul al-fiqh*, Sufism, inter-sectarian polemic, inter-religious polemic, etc, from the 7th century to today.

*Note:* Not open to auditors. Course may not be taken pass-fail. Jointly offered with the Divinity School as 3596.

**Prerequisite:** Advanced Reading Proficiency in Arabic.

[**Islamic Civilizations 205br. The Satanic Verses Problem in History II**]

Catalog Number: 9511

*M. Shahab Ahmed*

**Half course** (spring term). M., 2–5. **EXAM GROUP:** 7, 8, 9

Wide-ranging introduction to the Islamic intellectual tradition through primary source readings from the debate over the Satanic verses incident conducted in the discourses of *sirah-maghazi, tafsir, Hadith, ‘ilm al-kalam, usul al-fiqh*, Sufism, inter-sectarian polemic, inter-religious polemic, etc, from the 7th century to today.

*Note:* Not open to auditors. Course may not be taken pass-fail. Jointly offered with the Divinity
School as 3597.

Prerequisite: Advanced Reading Proficiency in Arabic and Islamic Civilizations 205a

**Islamic Civilizations 210. Introduction to Islamic Law - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 56941  
**Baber Johansen (Divinity School)**  
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9

The course ["Introduction to Islamic Law"] introduces beginners to the history of the *fiqh*, a system conceived of as the legal and ethical interpretation of the revealed texts of the *shari’a*. It will provide a description of the institutional background of this system’s diffusion throughout the Muslim World and of the historical formation of its content and methodology. The course will focus on the methods and decisions by which change was introduced and rendered licit in the *fiqh* during the different periods of its development. It will, in particular, discuss the changes the system underwent from the 19th to the 21st century and try to find an answer to the question: what is Islamic Law in the 21st century?

**Note:** Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3621.

**Islamic Civilizations 212. 12th Century Maliki usul al-*fiqh* Texts - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 72048  
**Baber Johansen (Divinity School)**  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 4–6.

The debate about the functions assigned to the discipline of "the roots of the law" (*usul al-fiqh*) dates back to the 12th century c.e. Was this discipline meant to be the theoretical foundation of the discipline on applied legal norms? Or was it rather thought of as an *Organon* for all religious disciplines linking them to a general theory of knowledge? In this course, Maliki *usul al-fiqh* texts will be read in order to answer this question.

**Note:** Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3581.

[*Islamic Civilizations 216. Ibn Taymiyyah*] - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 94196  
**M. Shahab Ahmed**  
Full course (indivisible). M., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 7, 8, 9

Study of the life, thought and historical influence of Ibn Taymiyyah through biographies, and through his writings about *tafsīr*, Hadith, *kalām*, *fiqh*, Sufism, philosophy, Shi’ism, political theory, popular religious practice, inter-religious polemic, etc.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. No auditors.

**Prerequisite:** Advanced Reading Proficiency in Arabic.

**Islamic Civilizations 219. Arabic Family Law from 1984-2005 - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 20526 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
**Baber Johansen (Divinity School)**  
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9

The period between 1984 and 2005 sees important changes in the family law of Arab states from Morocco to the United Arab Emirates. The course gives an overview of these changes and discusses in some detail the codes of 1984 (Kuwait, Algeria, the project of the Arab League) as well as the major reforms in Egypt (1985, 2001; Morocco 2004, and Algeria 2005). Strategies
of reform will constitute one of the main objects of this course.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3591.

[*Islamic Civilizations 230. Islamic Modernism (I): The Criticism of the Jurists’ Doctrines by the Mystical Reform Movements of the 18th and 19th Centuries: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 94782 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Baber Johansen (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). M., at 10, W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 3, 9
This seminar will focus on the 18th and 19th-century mystical critique of legal reasoning. Reform mystics claimed direct access to Koran and Sunna, a position that enabled them to formulate a mystical modernism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3963.

Catalog Number: 65847 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Baber Johansen (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
The seminar will discuss three developments; a.) The growing identification of Islam with political institutions and political modes of action (the Iranian revolution of 1979; the political doctrines of the Muslim Brethren from 1954 to 2011; Al-Qa’ida and terror in the name of Islam); b.) the identification of Islam with legislative principles of constitutional ranking (in many of the Arab constitutions since the 1970s); c.) the formation of a hermeneutics that critically reflects on the politicization of Islam.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3965.

*Islamic Civilizations 241r. Approaches to Studying Indo-Muslim Culture and South Asian Islam
Catalog Number: 7515
Ali S. Asani
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
A seminar for graduate students focusing on current scholarship on Islamic civilization in South Asia.
Note: Open to undergraduates with a background in Islamic or South Asian studies.
Prerequisite: Introductory coursework on Islam, Religion 1820 or equivalent.

Cross-listed Courses

History 2884. Topics in Ottoman Social and Cultural History: Seminar
History 2886. Topics in Islamic History: Seminar
*Religion 2800. Sources and Methods for Research in Islamic Studies - (New Course)

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research
*Islamic Civilizations 300. Reading and Research in Islamic Civilizations*
Catalog Number: 1963
M. Shahab Ahmed 5273, Ali S. Asani 7739, Khaled El-Rouayheb 5536 (on leave 2011-12),
William Albert Graham 4156, William E. Granara 1054, Wolfhart P. Heinrichs 4988 (on leave
fall term), and Malika Zeghal 6744 (fall term only)

**Armenian Studies**

See also below under Armenian.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Armenian Studies 100. Armenian Epic**
Catalog Number: 2576
James R. Russell
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Reading in translation of *The Wild Men of Sasun*, with analysis of native historical and
mythological sources, and thematic comparison to epic poetry of the neighboring Iranians
(Ossetic *Narts*, Persian *Shah-nameh*, Kurdish epic songs), Turks (*Dede Korkut*), and Greeks
(*Digenes Akrites*).

**Armenian Studies 105. Survey of 19th and 20th Century Armenian Poetry: From
Romantics to Revolutionaries**
Catalog Number: 3496
James R. Russell
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4.*
A survey of the great innovators and visionaries: Bedros Tourian, Misak Medzarents, Yeghia
Demirijibashian, Daniel Varouzhan, Siamanto, Vahan Teryan, Yeghishe Charents, and their
English, Russian, and French colleagues and translators. The course spans the fateful epoch from
the mid-19th century to the aftermath of the Russian Revolution.
*Note:* Knowledge of Armenian preferred but not required.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**Armenian Studies 300. Reading and Research in Armenian Studies**
Catalog Number: 1740
James R. Russell 3411

**Akkadian and Sumerian**

See also above under Ancient Near Eastern and Biblical Studies.

**Akkadian**
For Undergraduates and Graduates

Akkadian A. Beginning Babylonian
Catalog Number: 4891
Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman
Full course (indivisible). M., W., 12–1:30. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 5, 6
Introduction to the fundamentals of Babylonian (Akkadian) grammar and the most commonly encountered Neo-Assyrian cuneiform signs.

Akkadian 120. Intermediate Babylonian
Catalog Number: 3724
Piotr Steinkeller
Full course (indivisible). Fall: Tu., Th., 10–11:30; Spring: M., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 12, 13; Spring: 6, 7, 8
Prerequisite: Akkadian grammar, basic vocabulary, knowledge of cuneiform script.

[Akkadian 141r (formerly Ancient Near East 141r). Akkadian Myths and Epics]
Catalog Number: 7618
Peter Machinist
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Examination of selected Assyrian and Babylonian myths and epics from the latter second and first millennia B.C.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Akkadian grammar, basic vocabulary, knowledge of cuneiform script.

Akkadian 144. Akkadian Divination Texts
Catalog Number: 6734
Piotr Steinkeller
Half course (fall term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8

[Akkadian 149. Akkadian Legal and Economic Texts]
Catalog Number: 6703
Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1:30–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Akkadian grammar, basic vocabulary, knowledge of cuneiform script.

[Akkadian 153. Old Akkadian]
Catalog Number: 8334
Piotr Steinkeller
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Readings in representative historical, epistolary, literary, and economic texts with emphasis on the grammar.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Akkadian grammar, basic vocabulary, knowledge of cuneiform script.
Akkadian 154a. Peripheral Akkadian
Catalog Number: 2416
Anne Löhnert
Half course (spring term). Th., 9–12. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12, 13
Prerequisite: Two full courses in Akkadian.

Primarily for Graduates

Akkadian 200r. Readings in Akkadian: Seminar
Catalog Number: 2970
Piotr Steinkeller
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Akkadian 300. Akkadian Language and Literature
Catalog Number: 2233
Peter Machinist 2812, Piotr Steinkeller 7337, and Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman 6157

Sumerian

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Sumerian A. Elementary Sumerian]
Catalog Number: 5260
Piotr Steinkeller and Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman (fall term)
Full course (indivisible). Spring:Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13
Introduction to the Sumerian language with emphasis on grammatical structure.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Sumerian 120. Intermediate Sumerian]
Catalog Number: 7399
Piotr Steinkeller and assistant
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of basic Sumerian grammar, vocabulary, and cuneiform script.

Sumerian 141. Sumerian Myths and Epics
Catalog Number: 9858
Piotr Steinkeller
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Sumerian 146. Sumerian Religious Literature
Catalog Number: 2605
Anne Löhnert
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Sumerian 149. Sumerian Legal and Economic Texts  
Catalog Number: 8820  
Benjamin John Studevent-Hickman  
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17

**Primarily for Graduates**

Sumerian 200r. Readings in Sumerian: Seminar  
Catalog Number: 7496  
Piotr Steinkeller  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Sumerian 300. Sumerian Language and Literature  
Catalog Number: 7912  
Piotr Steinkeller 7337

Cross-listed Courses

[Linguistics 225a. Introduction to Hittite]

Arabic

See also Islamic Civilizations.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

Cross-listed Courses

*Literature 131. The Arab-American Experience in Fiction, Film, and Popular Culture - (New Course)

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Arabic A. Elementary Arabic  
Catalog Number: 5773  
Khaled Al-Masri and staff  
Full course (indivisible). M., through F., at 9, 10, 11, or 12. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
Introduces students to the phonology and script of classical/modern standard Arabic and covers the basic morphology and syntax of the written language. Emphasis on the development of the four skills (reading, speaking, listening, and writing). Samples of modern (contemporary) and classical styles of writing introduced into basic syllabus, and audio-visual material from the contemporary Arabic media.
Note: Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail. Cannot divide for credit. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4345.

**Arabic Ba (formerly Arabic 120a and 121a). Intermediate Arabic I**
Catalog Number: 1106
William E. Granara and staff
Half course (fall term). M. through F., at 10, 11, or 12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 12
A thorough review and continuation of literary (classic and modern) Arabic grammar with emphasis on reading, writing, speaking and listening comprehension. Course materials draw from both classical and modern Arabic literature and culture.
Note: Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4351.
Prerequisite: Arabic A or equivalent.

**Arabic Bb (formerly Arabic 120b and 121b). Intermediate Arabic II**
Catalog Number: 0973
William E. Granara and staff
Half course (spring term). M., through F., at 10, 11, or 12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 12
A continuation of Arabic Ba.
Note: Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4361.
Prerequisite: Arabic A or equivalent.

**Arabic 130a. Upper-Level Classical Arabic I**
Catalog Number: 4591
William E. Granara
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Concentration on readings from classical Islamic texts, with emphasis on Qur’an, hadith, sîra, and tafsîr literature; directed readings and textual analysis; review of classical Arabic morphology and syntax.
Note: Not open to auditors. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4353.
Prerequisite: Arabic Ba or equivalent, or may be taken separately with permission of the instructor.

**Arabic 130b. Upper-Level Classical Arabic II**
Catalog Number: 2964
William E. Granara
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Continuation of Arabic 130a or may be taken separately with permission of the instructor.
Readings from corpus of "Adab" (Belles-Lettres) literature, as well as various pieces of classical Arabic poetry.
Note: Not open to auditors. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4354.
Prerequisite: Arabic 130a or equivalent, or may be taken separately with permission of the instructor.
Arabic 131a. Upper-Level Modern Arabic I
Catalog Number: 0739
Nevenka Korica-Sullivan
Half course (fall term). Section I: M. through Th., at 11; Section II: M. through Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5, 14
Reading and discussion of selections from Arabic newspapers and journals on contemporary political, social, religious, and cultural issues in the Arab world. Emphasis on developing advanced reading and speaking skills, with some attention to writing and listening comprehension.
Note: Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Arabic Ba or equivalent.

Arabic 131b. Upper-Level Modern Arabic II
Catalog Number: 0697
Nevenka Korica-Sullivan
Half course (spring term). Section I: M. through Th., at 11; Section II: M. through Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 4, 13
A continuation of Arabic 131a or may be taken separately with permission of the instructor. Continued emphasis on advanced reading and speaking skills, and introduction to contemporary Arabic fiction, with emphasis on short stories and essays.
Note: Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Arabic 131a or equivalent.

Arabic 133. Upper-Level Spoken Modern Standard Arabic
Catalog Number: 4747 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Feryal Hijazi
Half course (fall term). M., W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
This course emphasizes the development of advanced speaking and listening skills by exposing students to the contemporary media and academia. Some reading and writing will be required, but classes will revolve around oral presentations and directed conversations.
Note: Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Two years of MSA or equivalent proficiency.

[Arabic 134. Colloquial Levantine Arabic]
Catalog Number: 4154 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Khaled Al-Masri
Half course (spring term). M., W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Introduces students to Colloquial Levantine Arabic of Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, and Israel/Palestine. The course emphasizes the development of speaking and listening skills through the reinforcement of grammar and vocabulary.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Not open to auditors. Students who have completed Arabic 135 may not take this course for credit.
Prerequisite: Two years of Standard Arabic or the equivalent.

Arabic 135. Colloquial Egyptian Arabic
Catalog Number: 4454 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Nevenka Korica-Sullivan

*Half course (spring term).* M., W., 3–5. **EXAM GROUP:** 8, 9
Introduces students to Egyptian Arabic, the most widely recognized dialect in the Arab world. The course emphasizes the development of speaking and listening skills through the reinforcement of grammar and vocabulary.

*Note:* Not open to auditors. Students who have completed Arabic 134 may not take this course for credit.

*Prerequisite:* Two years of Standard Arabic or the equivalent.

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**Arabic 150r. History of Classical Arabic Literature: Seminar**

*Catalog Number:* 7759

*Wolfhart P. Heinrichs*

*Half course (spring term).* W., 2–4. **EXAM GROUP:** 7, 8

Overview of Classical Arabic literature, including reading and discussion of selected texts.

*Note:* Knowledge of Arabic advantageous but not required. An additional hour may be set aside for reading in the originals.

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**Arabic 158. Modern Arabic Literature Seminar: Lebanese Civil War in Fiction**

*Catalog Number:* 5145

*William E. Granara*

*Half course (fall term).* W., 4–6. **EXAM GROUP:** 9

Examines the roots and issues of the Lebanese Civil War (1975-90) and its enormous impact on modern Arabic fiction. The syllabus pairs realistic and romanticized representations of family, sectarian, and gender binaries against the destruction and fantasy of the urban landscape. Themes include nostalgia and memory, exile and return. Films and documentaries will also be viewed.

*Note:* Arabic helpful but not required. Open to both undergraduates and graduates.

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**[Arabic 160r. Readings in Arabic Historians, Geographers, and Biographers]**

*Catalog Number:* 5617

*Roy Mottahedeh*

*Half course (spring term).* Hours to be arranged.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

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**Arabic 162. Introduction to the Modern Arab World I**

*Catalog Number:* 5643

*William E. Granara and Members of the Department*

*Half course (fall term).* M., W., 10 and additional hour to be arranged. **EXAM GROUP:** 3

A survey of significant events and issues in the modern Arab world from the later years of the Ottoman Empire to the eve of WWI. Topics include the Arab renaissance, the challenges of modernity, reformist movements, colonialism, and the emergence of the modern nation states.

*Note:* No knowledge of Arabic required, but bilingual sectioning will be provided for students who select to read primary sources either in Arabic or English. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3623.

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**Arabic 170. Introduction to the Arab World II: Politics, Religion, and Culture from World War I to Present**
Catalog Number: 9471
William E. Granara and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
The course examines the major intellectual, political and sociocultural trends in the Arab world, from the anti-colonial struggle to self-determination. Topics include Arab nationalism, political reform, cultural production, economic development, and the emergence of the Arabian Gulf.
Note: Bi-lingual sectioning will be provided for students who select to read primary sources either in Arabic or English. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3626. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Historical Study A.

Arabic 172 (formerly Arabic 175). From Rahil to Rihla: Journey & Exploration in Classical & Modern Arabic - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 81999
Maher Jarrar (American University of Beirut)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course examines travel and exploration as literary topoi in Arabic poetry from religious aesthetic and political perspectives. Themes include continuities and ruptures in the Arabic poetic tradition from Jahiliyya to contemporary free-verse poetry.
Prerequisite: Open to undergraduate and graduate students.

[Arabic 175r. Understanding Modern North Africa]
Catalog Number: 69851
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
An introduction to the history, politics, cultures, societies and economics of the modern Maghrib (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia and Libya). Emphasis on the formation of evolving post-colonial identities within Islamic, Arabo-Berber, African, and Mediterranean contexts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Qualifies as a gateway course for secondary field in Islamic Studies.

Primarily for Graduates

[Arabic 240a. Classical Arabic Philology]
Catalog Number: 5920
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Arabic philology, including discussion of difficult grammatical problems and an introduction to manuscript and editorial work.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Arabic 240b. Classical Arabic Philology: The Religious Disciplines
Catalog Number: 68728
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Arabic philology, including discussion of difficult grammatical problems and readings from the religious disciplines.

Arabic 241ar. Advanced Modern Arabic Bridge: Language, Literature, and Culture I
Catalog Number: 3309
Khaled Al-Masri
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
This constitutes the final year of Modern Arabic track. Representative readings from contemporary literature and culture will form bases of discussions on major themes in contemporary Arab society.
Note: Conducted in Arabic. Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Advanced proficiency in Arabic.

Arabic 241br. Advanced Modern Arabic Bridge: Language, Literature, and Culture II
Catalog Number: 6399
Khaled Al-Masri
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
A continuation of Arabic 241ar.
Note: Conducted in Arabic. Not open to auditors.

Arabic 245r. Classical Arabic Literature: Seminar
Catalog Number: 4854
Maher Jarrar (American University of Beirut)
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A survey of belle-lettres, from the early proponents of the 'adab' movement to selected tales from Arabian Nights. Texts include manuals for kings and professionals, etiquette, and amorous liaisons. Authors included: Ibn Hazm, Al-Jahiz, and al-Tawhidi, etc.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Arabic.

Arabic 246r. Andalus, Sicily, and the Maghrib in Literary and Cultural Texts: Seminar
Catalog Number: 6196
William E. Granara
Literary and historical texts of the Arabo-Islamic cultures of Spain (al-Andalus), Sicily, and North Africa. Examines the emergence of a "Maghrabi" identity amidst cross-cultural relations with the Christian North and the Muslim East.
Prerequisite: Three years of Arabic, or permission from the instructor.

[Arabic 248a. Medieval Arabic Writings on Grammar]
Catalog Number: 1440
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introduction to the study of the medieval Arabic disciplines dealing with literature. Discussion of selected topics on the basis of text readings and recent secondary literature.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Arabic.

[Arabic 248b. Medieval Arabic Writings on Literary Theory]
Catalog Number: 38514
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introduction to the study of the medieval Arabic disciplines dealing with literature. Discussion of selected topics on the basis of text readings and recent secondary literature.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Reading knowledge of Arabic.

[Arabic 249r. Arabic Philosophical Texts: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 3572
Khaled El-Rouayheb
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An introduction to Arabic Logic.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Three years of Arabic or equivalent.

[Arabic 250r. Arabic Theological Texts: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 7849
Khaled El-Rouayheb
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
The Unity of Existence (Wahdat al-wujud): A Central Problem in Later Islamic Theology, Philosophy and Mysticism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3883.
Prerequisite: Three years of Arabic or equivalent.

Cross-listed Courses

[Comparative Literature 263. Journey, Exile, and Displacement in Modern Arabic Literature]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Arabic 300. Reading and Research in Arabic Language and Civilization
Catalog Number: 7828
M. Shahab Ahmed 5273, Khaled El-Rouayheb 5536 (on leave 2011-12), William Albert Graham 4156, William E. Granara 1054, Wolfhart P. Heinrichs 4988 (on leave fall term), Baber Johansen (Divinity School) 5295, and Roy Mottahedeh 1454

*Arabic 320. Reading and Research in Modern Arabic Literature and Literary Criticism
Catalog Number: 9167
William E. Granara 1054

Aramaic
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

For Undergraduates and Graduates

See also Ancient Near East and Biblical Studies, Jewish Studies, and Early Iranian Civilizations.

[Aramaic A. Introduction to Ancient Aramaic]
Catalog Number: 5985
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Introduction to the ancient Aramaic dialects, including Biblical Aramaic, Imperial Aramaic from Egypt, and Palestinian Aramaic.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: two semesters of Biblical Hebrew.

[Aramaic B. Targumic and Related Aramaic]
Catalog Number: 89499
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Readings in Egyptian, Palestinian and targumic Aramaic, with special focus on the grammar, literary form and function of the Targumim.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Aramaic A or the equivalent.

Aramaic C. Introduction to Syriac
Catalog Number: 3494
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs and members of the Department
Full course (indivisible). Fall: M., W., F., at 1; Spring: M., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Basic Syriac grammar and syntax, with selected readings from the Syriac Bible and other early texts.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4109.

[Aramaic 120. Introduction to Jewish Babylonian Aramaic - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 68552
Elitzur A. Bar-Asher Siegal
Half course (spring term). W., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
Introduction to the Aramaic of the Babylonian Talmud with readings from talmudic texts.
Note: Two semesters or the equivalent of Hebrew or one semester or the equivalent of ancient Aramaic. Jointly offered with the Divinity School as 4108.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Aramaic 300. Aramaic Language and Literature
Catalog Number: 5758
Shaye J.D. Cohen 4180 and Wolfhart P. Heinrichs 4988 (on leave fall term) (fall term only)

Armenian
See also Armenian Studies.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

[Armenian A. Elementary Classical Armenian]
Catalog Number: 5476
James R. Russell
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Introduction to classical Armenian grammar and reading of selected texts.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Armenian B. Elementary Modern Eastern Armenian
Catalog Number: 7168
James R. Russell
*Full course (indivisible). Th., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
Introduction to the spoken and literary language of the Republic of Armenia.

Armenian 120. Armenian Magical Texts
Catalog Number: 7221
James R. Russell
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Armenian magical texts include codices, scrolls, and separately-printed saints’ lives used for good or ill, containing magic squares and symbols, the latter mostly deriving from Islamic magic. The course will consider literary sources of magic texts (e.g., the prayer Havatov khostovanim, the meditations of Narek), parallel traditions (esp. Christian Ethiopia), and the consideration of the paintings in Armenian magical manuscripts from the standpoint of the genre of Outsider Art.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2200.

[Armenian 130. Advanced Classical Armenian]
Catalog Number: 4926
James R. Russell
*Full course. W., 5:30-7:30 pm. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 9*
The text of St. Grigor Narekats’i *Matean olbergut’e’an*, with other mystical texts from Armenian and Eastern Christian traditions.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Armenian A.

[Armenian Studies 102. Introduction to Armenian Civilization]
Catalog Number: 50965
James R. Russell
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
A survey of the history and culture of the Armenian people from earliest times to the Genocide and Soviet era.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

**Armenian 300. Armenian Language and Literature**
Catalog Number: 0240
James R. Russell 3411

**Egyptian**

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Egyptian Aa. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs I**
Catalog Number: 13886
Peter Der Manuelian
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This language course explores the fundamentals of Middle Egyptian, the classical stage of Egyptian hieroglyphs used throughout much of ancient Egyptian history. Lessons in the Egyptian writing system, grammar, and culture, with weekly vocabulary and exercises, will introduce the language and verbal system in a systematic fashion. By the end of the semester, students may begin to read selections from Egyptian classic stories and historical texts. Visits to the Semitic Museum and the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, in order to read ancient hieroglyphic inscriptions on the original monuments, may also be included.
Note: Continues spring semester as Egyptian Ab. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4120.

**Egyptian Ab. The Language of the Pharaohs: Introduction to Egyptian hieroglyphs II**
Catalog Number: 80515
Peter Der Manuelian
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1:30–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Continues Middle Egyptian I from the fall semester. Students will complete the introductory grammar book lessons, and move on to read a selection of basic stories, historical and biographical inscriptions, in the original hieroglyphs. Visits to the Egyptian galleries of the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, in order to read some of the ancient hieroglyphic inscriptions on the original monuments, may also be included.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4121.
Prerequisite: Egyptian Aa, Middle Egyptian I or consent of instructor.

**Egyptian 150. Voices from the Nile: Ancient Egyptian Literature in Translation - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 19657 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Peter Der Manuelian
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Examines several literary genres, from the Pyramid Age through at least the New Kingdom (ca. 2500-1000 BCE), including royal decrees, autobiographies, the Pyramid Texts, legal documents,
letters to the living (and dead), love stories and poetry, military texts, religious rituals, and tomb robber court trial transcripts. Special emphasis on classical tales of the Middle Kingdom ("The Shipwrecked Sailor," "The Story of Sinuhe," etc.). Lectures, class discussion; no prerequisites. Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2131.

Cross-listed Courses


Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Egyptian 300. Reading and Research in Egyptology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 71257
Peter Der Manuelian 4279
Note: This course must be taken for letter grade.

*Egyptian 310. Reading and Research in Egyptology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 23309
Peter Der Manuelian 4279
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Hebrew

See also Ancient Near Eastern and Biblical Studies and Jewish Studies.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Hebrew 130. Scriptural Interpretation in Ancient Israel: Inner-Biblical Exegesis]
Catalog Number: 53182
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
An examination of the forms, methods, and aims of scriptural interpretation within the Hebrew Bible itself. Sessions will combine consideration of recent scholarship on "inner-biblical exegesis" with close readings of biblical texts (narrative, legal, prophetic, apocalyptic, hymnic) in Hebrew. Note: Two years of Biblical Hebrew strongly recommended.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1308. Two years of Biblical Hebrew strongly recommended.

Hebrew 135. Introduction to Rabbinic Hebrew - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83659
Eve Feinstein
Half course (fall term). M., W., 9–10:30. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3
Introduction to Tannaitic and Amoraic Hebrew with readings from talmudic and midrashic literature.
Note: Jointly offered with the Divinity school is 4036.
Prerequisite: Two semesters or the equivalent of Hebrew, preferably biblical.

[Hebrew 143. Deuteronomy]
Catalog Number: 68289
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A critical and exegetical study of Deuteronomy, carried out through a close reading of the book in Hebrew. Special attention given to the literary form, hermeneutic aims, and theological profile of the work, considered in relation to other scriptural and non-scriptural traditions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1306.
Prerequisite: Biblical Hebrew

Primarily for Graduates

Hebrew 209r. Literature of Israel. Nahum & the Assyrian Tradition in Biblical Prophecy
Catalog Number: 1326
Peter Machinist
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1824.
Prerequisite: Good reading knowledge of biblical Hebrew. Acquaintance with other relevant ancient and modern languages desirable.

[Hebrew 230. Midrash: The Figure of Abraham: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 7364
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A close reading in Hebrew of some rabbinic midrashim centering on the figure of Abraham. Emphasis on the acquisition of the textual skills necessary for studying midrash and on the role of Abraham in rabbinic theology. Ample comparison with other primary sources about Abraham from Second Temple Judaism and the New Testament, presented in English.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1803.
Prerequisite: Sound reading knowledge of Hebrew (any period).

Hebrew 237. Jeremiah - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 83454
Michael D. Coogan (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11
A close examination of the book of Jeremiah, with special attention to its historical context and textual and literary history. Knowledge of Hebrew not required.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1121.
Prerequisite: Introduction to Hebrew Bible/Old Testament or the equivalent.

Hebrew 242. Dead Sea Scrolls - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 73835
Jonathan Klawans  
*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5.*  
Examination of the ancient Hebrew documents discovered in the Judean desert. Their authorship; the theological significance of the Scrolls; their relations to Ancient Judaism and early Christianity; the controversy over their release and publication. All readings in English translation.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1304.

**Language Courses**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Classical Hebrew A. Elementary Classical Hebrew**  
Catalog Number: 8125  
*Peter Machinist*  
*Full course (indivisible). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
A thorough and rigorous introduction to biblical Hebrew, with emphasis on grammar in the first term, and translation of biblical prose in the second. Daily preparation and active class participation mandatory.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4010.

**Classical Hebrew 120a. Intermediate Classical Hebrew I**  
Catalog Number: 5545  
*Peter Machinist and members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
Readings in prose books; review of grammar.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4020.  
*Prerequisite:* Classical Hebrew A or equivalent.

**Classical Hebrew 120b. Intermediate Classical Hebrew II**  
Catalog Number: 8494  
*Peter Machinist and members of the Department*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
Readings in prose and poetic books; review of grammar.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4021.  
*Prerequisite:* Classical Hebrew 120a or equivalent.

**Classical Hebrew 130ar. Rapid Reading Classical Hebrew I**  
Catalog Number: 7895  
*Peter Machinist*  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1625.  
*Prerequisite:* Classical Hebrew A, 120a, and 120b, or equivalent.

**Classical Hebrew 130br. Rapid Reading Classical Hebrew II**  
Catalog Number: 7896
D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1626.
Prerequisite: Classical Hebrew 130a or equivalent.

[Classical Hebrew 138. Historical Grammar of Biblical Hebrew ]
Catalog Number: 4415
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will trace the changes in Hebrew grammar in its ancient phases through the study of inscriptional, biblical, and extra-biblical texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Classical Hebrew 130 or equivalent.

Modern Hebrew B. Elementary Modern Hebrew
Catalog Number: 4810
Irit Aharony
Full course (indivisible). M. through F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3, 12
The course introduces students to the phonology and script as well as the fundamentals of morphology and syntax of Modern Hebrew. Emphasis is placed on developing reading, speaking, comprehension and writing skills, while introducing students to various aspects of contemporary Israeli society and culture.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4015. Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail. Cannot divide for credit.

Modern Hebrew 120a. Intermediate Modern Hebrew I
Catalog Number: 1711
Irit Aharony
Half course (fall term). M. through F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4, 13
The course reinforces and expands knowledge of linguistic and grammatical structures, with emphasis on further developing the four skills. Readings include selections from contemporary Israeli literature, print media, and internet publications. Readings and class discussions cover various facets of Israeli high and popular culture.
Note: Conducted primarily in Hebrew. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4040. Prerequisite: Modern Hebrew B or passing of special departmental placement test.

Modern Hebrew 120b. Intermediate Modern Hebrew II
Catalog Number: 2563
Irit Aharony
Half course (spring term). M. through F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4, 13
Continuation of Hebrew 120a.
Note: Conducted primarily in Hebrew. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4041. Prerequisite: Modern Hebrew 120a.

Modern Hebrew 130a (formerly Modern Hebrew 125a). Advanced Modern Hebrew I
Catalog Number: 4985
Irit Aharony and assistant

Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course constitutes the third year of the Modern Hebrew language sequence. The course emphasizes the development of advanced proficiency in all skills. Readings include texts of linguistic and cultural complexity that cover contemporary Israeli literature and culture.

Note: Conducted in Hebrew. Not open to auditors.

Prerequisite: Modern Hebrew 120a, 120b, or equivalent level of proficiency.

Modern Hebrew 130b (formerly Modern Hebrew 125b). Advanced Modern Hebrew II
Catalog Number: 28788
Irit Aharony and assistant

Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
This course is a continuation of Hebrew 130. Texts, films, and other materials expose students to the richness and complexity of the contemporary sociolinguistics of Israeli society.

Note: Conducted in Hebrew. Not open to auditors. For meeting information contact the instructor, Irit Aharony, at 617-630-5616 or email aharony@fas.harvard.edu.

Prerequisite: Modern Hebrew 130a, or equivalent level of proficiency.

Modern Hebrew 158. Milestones in Modern Hebrew Poetry - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 41961
Jordan David Finkin

Half course (spring term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
There has been poetry written in Hebrew since the pre-Biblical period. With the modernization of many Eastern European Jewish communities at the end of the 18th century, the use of Hebrew expanded into new social and cultural arenas, including secular literature. Poetry was a form in which some of the most exceptional talents in Hebrew literature poured their energies. This course will explore some of the more important, influential, or exceptional examples of this poetry from the end of the Jewish Enlightenment to the establishment of the State of Israel.

Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of modern Hebrew required. Lectures and discussion in English.

Modern Hebrew 241br. Advanced Seminar in Modern Hebrew: Israeli Culture
Catalog Number: 6949
Irit Aharony

Half course (fall term). M., 7-9 p.m. and a weekly discussion section on Th., 1-2:30. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course constitutes the final level of Modern Hebrew language studies. The course offers representative readings and screenings from contemporary Israeli literature and cinema, and it forms bases of discussion on major cultural and linguistic themes through academic readings.

Note: Discussions, papers, movies and texts presented only in Hebrew. Not open to auditors.

Prerequisite: Modern Hebrew 130b or equivalent.

Literature and History Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates
Primarily for Graduates

*Hebrew 200r. Problems in the Literature, History, and Religion of Israel: Seminar*
Catalog Number: 3265
Peter Machinist, Richard J. Saley, Lawrence E. Stager, D. Andrew Teeter (Divinity School) and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Topic for 2011-12: TBD
Note: Primarily for doctoral students in Hebrew Bible. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1810.

[Hebrew 208r. Literature of Israel: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 1356
Peter Machinist
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Jointly offered with the Divinity School as 1825.
Prerequisite: Good reading knowledge of Biblical Hebrew. Acquaintance with other relevant ancient and modern languages desirable.

Hebrew 209r. Literature of Israel. Nahum & the Assyrian Tradition in Biblical Prophecy
Catalog Number: 1326
Peter Machinist
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1824.
Prerequisite: Good reading knowledge of biblical Hebrew. Acquaintance with other relevant ancient and modern languages desirable.

[Hebrew 217. The Medieval Torah Commentary: A Practical Introduction: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 5883
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An introduction to the use of medieval Jewish biblical commentaries as a resource for modern exegesis. Some comparison of the medieval hermeneutical presuppositions with those of the distinctively modern forms of biblical study.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1836.
Prerequisite: Three years of college-level Hebrew (any period).

[Hebrew 218. Joseph and Esther: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0880
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A close critical reading of Genesis 37-50 and the Book of Esther in Hebrew. Emphasis on literary design and religious messages and on the influence of the story of Joseph upon the Book of Esther.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1802.
Prerequisite: Three years of Hebrew or the equivalent.

[Hebrew 230. Midrash: The Figure of Abraham: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 7364
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A close reading in Hebrew of some rabbinic midrashim centering on the figure of Abraham. Emphasis on the acquisition of the textual skills necessary for studying midrash and on the role of Abraham in rabbinic theology. Ample comparison with other primary sources about Abraham from Second Temple Judaism and the New Testament, presented in English.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1803.
Prerequisite: Sound reading knowledge of Hebrew (any period).

[Hebrew 235. The Binding of Isaac (Aqedah): Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0170
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1808.
Prerequisite: Three years of Hebrew or the equivalent.

[Hebrew 236. Song at the Sea: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 6496
Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1816.
Prerequisite: An introductory course in the critical study of the Hebrew Bible and a solid command of Hebrew grammar (any period).

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Hebrew 300. Classical Hebrew Language and Literature
Catalog Number: 7831
Shaye J.D. Cohen 4180, Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School) 2264, Peter Machinist 2812, and Lawrence E. Stager 1468 (on leave spring term)

*Hebrew 350. Hebrew Language and Literature
Catalog Number: 4408
Shaye J.D. Cohen 4180, Jay M. Harris 2266, Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School) 2264, and Bernard Septimus 7160 (on leave 2011-12)
Iranian

See also above under Near Eastern Civilizations; Early Iranian Civilizations; Islamic Civilizations; and below under Persian.

Primarily for Undergraduates

**Iranian Cbr. Middle Persian II**
Catalog Number: 1696
P. Oktor Skjaervo
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Advanced Pahlavi.
*Prerequisite:* Elementary knowledge of Pahlavi.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Cross-listed Courses

[Linguistics 221r. Workshop in Indo-European]

Primarily for Graduates

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Iranian 300. Reading and Research in Iranian Languages and Literatures*
Catalog Number: 8155
P. Oktor Skjaervo 2869 (on leave spring term)

Persian

See also above under Near Eastern Civilizations; Early Iranian Civilizations; Islamic Civilizations; Iranian.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Persian A. Elementary Persian**
Catalog Number: 8143
William E. Granara (spring term) and Dalia Yasharpour (fall term)
*Full course (indivisible). M., W., F., at 10, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*
Introduction to the grammar of modern literary and spoken Persian. Selected readings from contemporary and classical Persian literature.
*Note:* Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail. Cannot divide for credit.
**Persian Ba (formerly Persian 120a). Intermediate Persian I**
Catalog Number: 2206
Dalia Yasharpour
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*
Readings in modern prose literature. Introduction to classical metrics and prosody. Readings in classical prose and poetry.
*Note: Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail.*

**Persian Bb (formerly Persian 120b). Intermediate Persian II**
Catalog Number: 3712
Chad Kia
*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and two additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*
Continuation of Persian Ba.
*Note: Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail.*

**Persian 131r. Advanced Modern Persian**
Catalog Number: 0258
Chad Kia
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Readings from modern Persian prose and poetry and discussion of Iranian movies and documentaries inspired by them.
*Note: Not open to auditors. May not be taken pass/fail. Prerequisite: Persian 120b or equivalent.*

**Persian 132r. Advanced Classical Persian**
Catalog Number: 0814
Dalia Yasharpour
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Introduces students to styles and genres of Classic Persian literary heritage, including a systematic review of classical grammar. Readings include historiographical, geographical and biographical texts, as well as readings from "Adab" (Belles-Lettres) literature.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Not open to auditors. Cannot be taken pass/fail. Prerequisite: Persian 120b or equivalent.*

**Persian 150r. Readings in Persian Historians, Geographers and Biographers**
Catalog Number: 6538
Roy Mottahedeh
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Persian 151. Sufi traditions in Persian Literature - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 58728
Chad Kia
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–3:30.*
Readings in classical Persian literature from Rudaki and Attar to Rumi and Hafez, with emphasis on fundamental themes of the Sufi tradition. Practice in grammar and composition at an advanced level will develop the student’s ability to read high literary texts, both in prose and poetry.

*Note:* Offered jointly by the Divinity School as 4070.

*Prerequisite:* At least two years of Persian or equivalent.

**Persian 152. Literary and Visual Narrative in the Persian Epic Tradition - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 67634

*Chad Kia*

_Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16_

Both poetry and the art of painting in medieval Persianate cultures developed to a high level of artistic excellence in the context of court patronage. This advanced Persian reading course examines that development through the epic tradition in classical Persian poetry including long narratives in heroic, romance and ethical genres composed in the masnavi (double-rhymed verse) form, and considers the parallel art of manuscript illustration as a visual dimension of that narrative. Beginning with the heroic epic of Shahnameh by Ferdowsi, this survey of long narrative poetry in masnavi form will include the epic romances of Nizami and didactic epics by Sa'di and others and will consider the interaction of this poetry with Persian painting and manuscript illustration.

*Prerequisite:* Two years of Persian or equivalent.

[**Persian 160r. Readings in Indo-Persian Classical Literature**]

Catalog Number: 75847

*Ali S. Asani*

_Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged._

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**Persian 300. Persian Language and Literature**

Catalog Number: 6962

*Roy Mottahedeh 1454*

**Semitic Philology**

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Semitic Philology 130. Diglossia in Semitic Languages - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 82868

*Elitzur A. Bar-Asher Siegal*

_Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5._

Diglossia describes a situation in which two (or more) languages coexist, or two varieties of one language, within one speech community. In this course we will examine various aspects of such a linguistic situation from different theoretical points of view, considering this fascinating phenomenon in the history of the Semitic languages.
**Semitic Philology 151. Introduction to Northwest Semitic Epigraphy**
Catalog Number: 2858  
John L. Ellison  
*Half course (fall term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Readings in Hebrew, Phoenician and other Northwest Semitic inscriptions with an introduction to methods and techniques of Northwest Semitic palaeography, and attention to problems of historical grammar.  
*Prerequisite:* Good working knowledge of Classical (biblical) Hebrew.

**Semitic Philology 152. Introduction to Ugaritic**
Catalog Number: 2777  
John L. Ellison  
*Half course (fall term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Introduction to Ugaritic grammar, with readings in mythological, epistolary, and administrative texts.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Good working knowledge of Classical (biblical) Hebrew.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Semitic Philology 200r. Comparative Semitic Grammar: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 0168  
Instructor to be determined  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Topic for 2011-12: To be determined.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Semitic Philology 152

**Semitic Philology 220r. Northwest Semitic Epigraphy: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 2948  
John L. Ellison  
*Half course (spring term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
*Prerequisite:* Semitic Philology 151.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Linguistics 221r. Workshop in Indo-European**

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**Semitic Philology 300. Semitic and Afroasiatic Languages and Literatures**
Catalog Number: 2762  
Wolfhart P. Heinrichs 4988 (on leave fall term)  
*Note:* Interested students may visit the course iSite.
Turkish

See also above under Near Eastern Civilizations; Islamic Civilizations.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Turkish A. Elementary Modern Turkish]
Catalog Number: 2527
Himmet Taskomur
Full course (indivisible). Fall: M. through F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 3, 12
Emphasis on all aspects of Turkish grammar toward developing a solid foundation for speaking, listening, reading, writing, and vocabulary skills.

Turkish 120a. Intermediate Modern Turkish I
Catalog Number: 4009
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (fall term). M. through F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3, 12
Emphasis on complex sentence structure and building communicative competence in describing events and expressing ideas through exercises in reading, writing, and speaking.
Note: Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Turkish A or equivalent.

Turkish 120b. Intermediate Modern Turkish II
Catalog Number: 1394
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (spring term). M. through F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3, 12
Studies in argumentative and literary prose.
Note: Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Turkish 120a or equivalent.

Turkish 121. Elementary Uzbek - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 14198
William E. Granara and assistant
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged; four meetings per week.
Introduction to conversational and literary Uzbek. Overview of the grammar, intensive practice of the spoken language, and reading of contemporary texts.
Note: Some knowledge of Modern Turkish or other Turkic language helpful but not required. For information on Uzbek instruction at other levels, please contact the Student Programs Officer at the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies, reeca@fas.harvard.edu.

[Turkish 125a. Intermediate Uzbek I]
Catalog Number: 2947
William E. Granara and assistant
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Continuation of Elementary Uzbek with an emphasis on further development of both conversational and literary Uzbek.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. For information on Uzbek instruction at other levels, please contact the Student Programs Officer at the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies, reeca@fas.harvard.edu.
Prerequisite: Turkish 121b or equivalent.

[Turkish 125b. Intermediate Uzbek II]
Catalog Number: 0125
William E. Granara and assistant
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A continuation of Turkish 125a.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Turkish 125a or equivalent.

[Turkish 140a. Introduction to Ottoman Turkish I]
Catalog Number: 8163
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (fall term). M. through F., at 12.
Introduction to basic orthographic conventions and grammatical characteristics of Ottoman Turkish through readings in printed selections from the 19th and 20th centuries, and exercises on techniques.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Turkish A or equivalent; one year of Arabic or Persian desirable.

[Turkish 140b. Introduction to Ottoman Turkish II]
Catalog Number: 8298
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Continuation of Turkish 140a. Exercises on specialized orthographic conventions and grammatical characteristics of Ottoman Turkish through readings in printed selections from the 19th and 20th centuries.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Turkish 140a or equivalent.

Turkish 145. Readings in Ottoman Language and Culture: Early Modern Travel Literature
Catalog Number: 0095
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Theme: "Early Modern Travel Literature". The course introduces students to various genres of travel writing by focusing on selected themes, including language registers, styles of travelogues.
Prerequisite: Advance reading proficiency in Ottoman Turkish.
Turkish 150a. Advanced Ottoman Turkish
Catalog Number: 91716
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (fall term). F., 2–4:30, Tu., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9, 18
Note: Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Turkish 140 or equivalent; one year of Arabic or Persian desirable.

Turkish 150br. Advanced Ottoman Turkish: Readings in Intellectual History at the Time of Katip Celebi
Catalog Number: 40194
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Not open to auditors.
Prerequisite: Turkish 140 or equivalent; one year of Arabic or Persian desirable.

Turkish 160r. History of Modern Turkey through Literature
Catalog Number: 6964
Himmet Taskomur
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
This course surveys the history of modern Turkey and culture through Turkish literature in translation. Main focus is on topics of cultural revolution, nationalism, identity, gender, and migration. Primary readings are translations of novels, short stories, drama and poetry.
Note: Knowledge of Turkish not required. Not open to auditors.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Turkish 300. Turkish Languages and Literatures
Catalog Number: 7702
William E. Granara 1054, Cemal Kafadar 2459, and Himmet Taskomur 6296

Yiddish

See also above under Near Eastern Civilizations: Jewish Studies.

Primarily for Undergraduates

[Culture and Belief 43. The World of Yiddish]

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Yiddish A. Elementary Yiddish
Catalog Number: 4623
Ruth R. Wisse and staff
Full course (indivisible). M., W., (F.), at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Introduction to the Yiddish language, as written and spoken in Eastern Europe, the Americas, Israel, and around the world, and to the culture of Ashkenazic Jews. Development of reading, writing, speaking, and oral comprehension skills. Course materials include rich selections from Jewish humor, Yiddish songs, and films of Jewish life past and present.

*Note:* For students with little or no knowledge of Yiddish. Additional sections at different times may be added as needed.

**Yiddish Ba. Intermediate Yiddish I**

Catalog Number: 6023  
*Ruth R. Wisse and staff*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Further development of reading, writing, speaking, and oral comprehension skills. Introduction to features of the main Yiddish dialects: Polish/Galician, Ukrainian/Volhynian, and Lithuanian/Belorussian. Course materials include selections from modern Yiddish fiction, poetry, songs, the press, and private letters, as well as pre-WWII and contemporary Yiddish films. Occasional visits from native Yiddish speakers.

*Note:* Additional sections at different times may be added as needed.  
*Prerequisite:* Yiddish A or equivalent.

**[Yiddish Bb. Intermediate Yiddish II]**

Catalog Number: 1239  
*Ruth R. Wisse and staff*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Continuation of Yiddish Ba.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Yiddish Ba or permission of the instructor.

**Yiddish Ca. Advanced Yiddish I**

Catalog Number: 8331  
*Ruth R. Wisse and staff*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30; M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Emphasis on building advanced vocabulary from the three main lexical components, Germanic, Hebrew-Aramaic, and Slavic, and further development of writing, reading, and speech. Continued exploration of the main Yiddish dialects. Introduction to various styles of Yiddish literature, journalism, theater, film, and song, particularly from the nineteenth century to the present, including contemporary sources from both secular Yiddish culture and the Yiddish-speaking "ultra-orthodox" communities of New York, Jerusalem, and elsewhere.

*Note:* Additional sections at different times may be added as needed.  
*Prerequisite:* Yiddish Bb or permission of the instructor.

**[Yiddish Cb. Advanced Yiddish II]**

Catalog Number: 8968  
*Ruth R. Wisse and staff*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
Continuation of Yiddish Ca.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. 
Prerequisite: Yiddish Ca or permission of the instructor.

[Yiddish 110. Yiddish Drama on Stage and Screen]
Catalog Number: 5353
Ruth R. Wisse
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Explores the development of Yiddish drama from the mid-19th century to the present. Features major plays from the repertoire, stage and screen adaptations, theatrical innovations; competing aesthetic, political, and cultural trends. New translations make it possible to offer this course in English.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. An extra section will be added for students who can read works in the original Yiddish.

Primarily for Graduates

[Yiddish 200r. Modern Yiddish Literature: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 4263
Ruth R. Wisse
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. See Jewish Studies 105 and 109.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Yiddish required.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Yiddish 300. Yiddish Language and Literature
Catalog Number: 7833
Ruth R. Wisse 3177 (on leave fall term)

Neurobiology
AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Degrees in Neurobiology

Venkatesh N. Murthy, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (Chair)
Richard T. Born, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Joshua William Buckholtz, Assistant Professor of Psychology
Florian Engert, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Lisa V. Goodrich, Associate Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Takao K. Hensch, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Jeff W. Lichtman, Jeremy R. Knowles Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Margaret S. Livingstone, Professor of Neurobiology (Medical School)
Markus Meister, Jeff C. Tarr Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Bence P. Olveczky, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Aravinthan D. T. Samuel, Professor of Physics
Joshua R. Sanes, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Robert J. Wood, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering
Yun Zhang, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Neurobiology

Ryan Wesley Draft, Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology
Jeffrey M. Ellenbogen, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)
Carole Landisman, Assistant Professor of Neurology (Medical School)

The Neurobiology concentration is overseen by a Standing Committee, which includes representatives from several departments of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and from other schools as appropriate to ensure the requisite breadth of the program. The concentration is designed to investigate how nervous systems organize behavior. It explores phenomena on vastly different scales, from molecules to societies, and draws on many of the classical disciplines for experimental tools and explanatory frameworks. Neurobiology encompasses the study of individual nerve cells, connections and circuitry among neurons, and the function of the brain. For more information about Neurobiology courses and the Life Sciences concentrations, visit www.lifescience.fas.harvard.edu.

For graduate-level courses in neurobiology, please consult the Medical Sciences chapter.

Primarily for Undergraduates

For a complete listing of courses that count toward the Neurobiology concentration, students should consult the Neurobiology website at www.lifescience.fas.harvard.edu.

The Neurobiology 95hf Program is taught by MCB, OEB, and Medical School faculty. Ordinarily the tutorials are half courses spread throughout the year and cannot be divided or combined for credit. Neurobiology tutorials are considered advanced neurobiology courses. Ordinarily, only one tutorial course may be counted toward the secondary field.

Students should feel free to contact the tutorial instructors directly. Their names, phone numbers, and e-mail addresses, as well as tutorial seminar course descriptions, are posted on the Life Sciences website under the concentration course listings at www.lifescience.fas.harvard.edu. Please consult the Neurobiology website for dates and times of first meetings.

Tutorials
*Neurobiology 95hfd (formerly *Biology 95hfd). Novel Therapeutics in the Central Nervous System
Catalog Number: 3437
Ryan Wesley Draft and members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). W., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 9
Recent advances have elucidated new non-traditional molecular signaling pathways involved in many disorders and injury paradigms in the CNS. This seminar will focus on examining novel targets and ’outside the box’ approaches to treat CNS disorders such as Alzheimer’s, Spinal Cord Injury, and Multiple Sclerosis. To do this we will examine primary and clinical literature and explore drug design strategies.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80, and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95hfe. Synaptic Plasticity: How the Brain Learns, Remembers and Adjusts to Its Environment
Catalog Number: 0277
Carole Landisman (Medical School)
Half course (throughout the year). Th., 4–5:30.
Come explore how individual neurons store information and change their synaptic strength. We will investigate the mechanisms of short- and long-term plasticity, starting with the early discoveries of long-term potentiation (LTP) and long-term depression (LTD) through recent discoveries of the effects of endocannabinoids on short-term plasticity. Learn how synaptic plasticity plays a role in everything from perception to memory, in brain regions from the retina to the hippocampus.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80, and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95hfg. More than Glue: Glial Cells in Health and Neurological Disease
Catalog Number: 3370
Ryan W. Draft and members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). M., 7–8:30 p.m.
Glial cells have long been considered passive, supporting cells of the brain. Recently, the notion of glia as inert bystanders is being revised. In this course, we will address the physiological roles for glial cells in the normal nervous system (e. g. synaptic transmission, action potential propagation, brain wiring, etc.). In addition, we will investigate how glia play distinct and prominent roles during neurological diseases such as Alzheimer’s disease, epilepsy, and mental illness.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80 and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95hfh. Dopamine
Catalog Number: 2579
Ryan W. Draft and members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 7–8:30 p.m.
A Parkinson’s victim regains control of her body with l-dopa. A schizophrenic man paralyzed by fear & hallucinations is freed from a mental institution by clozapine. A meth addict lies, cheats &
steals, ending up emaciated & dead. Miracles and monstrosities, all related to a single molecule - dopamine. Three phases: (1) lectures & discussion led by Barak Caine; (2) Reading of 17 basic research articles and reviews with Socratic debate; (3) Presentations by students. 
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80, and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95hfj (formerly *Biology 95hfj). The Sleeping Brain
Catalog Number: 6361
Jeffrey M. Ellenbogen (Medical School)
Half course (throughout the year). W., 4:30–6. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 9
This seminar will begin broadly, including discussion of the nature of conscious states, the theoretical concept of sleep, and rhythms of the brain. We will then zoom in on systems of neuroanatomy and neurophysiology pertinent to understanding the brain dynamics across the wake-sleep continuum. Particular emphasis will be placed on human electrophysiology. Rigorous scientific thinking will be given priority over fact memorization. 
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80, and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95hfm. The Hijacked Brain: Neurobiology of Addiction
Catalog Number: 78904
Ryan W. Draft and members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). Th., 6–7:30 p.m.
How do substances like cocaine, heroin, and alcohol hijack our brains’ reward systems and change us into addicts with no control over drug taking? Are we all susceptible? Is there any chance for recovery? We will explore the neurobiological underpinnings of addiction, including neuroplasticity, genetic predeterminants, and treatment approaches. As a group we will explore this fascinating brain disease, troubleshoot current treatment shortcomings and discuss where addiction research should go from here. 
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80, and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95hfs. Sensation and Perception: Mapping the Touch, Sight, and Sound of Things
Catalog Number: 44178
Ryan W. Draft and members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 7–8:30 p.m.
Our perceptions of the feel, sight, and sound of things relies upon how the external world is organized within the brain. This course will cover the neural basis of sensation and perception, focusing on how the outer world is mapped onto the cerebral cortex. We will examine how our behavior can influence sensory maps. We will also discuss disease, tricks (perceptual illusions), and "different" senses. 
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80, and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95hfu. Building a Brain
Catalog Number: 74392
Ryan W. Draft and members of the Faculty

*Neurobiology 95hfx. The Neurobiology of Sex and Aggression*

Catalog Number: 59285 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Ryan W. Draft and members of the Department

Half course (throughout the year). M., 4–5:30.

Ever wondered why animals are attracted to the opposite sex, why they attack other animals, or how they decide with whom to mate or to fight? We will study how genetic and neural pathways direct males and females to act the way they do. Topics covered include fighting flies, testosterone-promoted male behavior, same-sex sexual partners, and more. We will also discuss the way sex research is covered by the media and its social implications.

*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80 and permission of the instructor.

[*Neurobiology 95l. Neuropharmacology: Principles and Future Prospects*]

Catalog Number: 53768

Steven E. Hyman

Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.

Pharmacology is a cornerstone of treatment for neuropsychiatric disorders. However, the molecular targets of existing antidepressant, anxiolytic, and antipsychotic drugs date from the mid-20th century and yield treatments of limited efficacy. In this seminar we will examine what is known about the mechanism of action of important drug classes and the diseases they treat. We will ask how modern neurobiology and genetics might accelerate much needed progress.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80 and permission of the instructor.

*Neurobiology 95p. Designer Neurons: How cell types are generated in the nervous system and the lab - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 86442 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Laura M. Magnotti

Half course (spring term). M., W., 7–8:30 p.m.

The derivation of stem cells from a human embryo ten years ago ignited an explosion of scientific and public interest. This tutorial will explore the current understanding of neural stem cells as it relates to their role in physiological and pathological states in developing and adult animals. We will also explore the generation, characterization, and manipulation of neural stem
cells in current research.

*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, MCB 80 and permission of the instructor.

**Neurobiology 98r. Laboratory Research**
Catalog Number: 0494
Ryan W. Draft and members of the Department

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

This course is ordinarily taken to obtain credit for independent research leading to a senior thesis. Work should be directed by a member of the Neurobiology concentration standing committee. Other research sponsors must be approved by the Head Tutor and require an appropriate co-sponsor. All students must submit registration materials for Neurobiology 98r at the time of enrollment.

*Note:* Laboratory safety session required. This course can be taken twice for concentration credit.

**Neurobiology 99 (formerly *Neurobiology 99r). Honors Thesis Tutorial**
Catalog Number: 9400
Ryan W. Draft and members of the Department

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

For honors candidates writing a thesis in Neurobiology. This course is ordinarily taken in the last semester of enrollment. The Head Tutor must approve a thesis proposal prior to enrolling in Neurobiology 99.

*Note:* Laboratory safety session required.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Cross-listed Courses in Neurobiology**

[*BCMP 213. Behavioral Pharmacology*]

Engineering Sciences 145. Physiological Systems Analysis
[Engineering Sciences 149. Neural Control of Movement]

*Life Sciences 100r (formerly *MCB 100r). Experimental Research in the Life Sciences*

MCB 80. Neurobiology of Behavior
MCB 105. Systems Neuroscience
MCB 115. Cellular Basis of Neuronal Function

*MCB 129. Molecular Genetics of Neural Development and Behavior*

[MCB 131. Computational Neuroscience]

*MCB 145 (formerly *Neurobiology 95hb). Neurobiology of Perception and Decision Making*

[*MCB 146 (formerly *Neurobiology 95c). Experience-Based Brain Development: Causes and Consequences*]

[MCB 147. Brain Circuits]

[*MCB 173. Optical Imaging in the Biological Sciences*]

MCB 186. Circadian Biology: From Cellular Oscillators to Sleep Regulation
MCB 206. Introduction to Connectomics

Neurobiology 204. Neurophysiology of Central Circuits
Neurobiology 207. Developmental Neurobiology
Neurobiology 209. Neurobiology of Disease
*Neurobiology 220. Cellular Neurophysiology
Neurobiology 221. Molecular Neurobiology
Neurobiology 230. Visual Object Recognition - (New Course)
OEB 57 (formerly Biological Sciences 57). Animal Behavior
OEB 105 (formerly OEB 205). Neurobiology of Motor Control
OEB 145. Genes and Behaviors
[OEB 174r. Topics in Behavioral Ecology]
OEB 223. Topics in Neurogenetics
[Physics 141. The Physics of Sensory Systems in Biology]
[Psychology 1307. Brain Genomics]
Psychology 1430. Human Memory and Amnesia
[*Psychology 2185. Unconscious Processing in Vision and Action]
[*Psychology 2480. Human Neuropsychology/Neuroanatomy: Seminar]
SCRB 180. Repair and Regeneration in the Mammalian Brain

Oceanography

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Oceanography

Eli Tziperman, Pamela and Vasco McCoy, Jr.Professor of Oceanography and Applied Physics (Chair) (on leave fall term)
Peter John Huybers, Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
James J. McCarthy, Professor of Biological Oceanography and Alexander Agassiz Professor of Biological Oceanography
Daniel P. Schrag, Sturgis Hooper Professor of Geology and Professor of Environmental Science and Engineering

Courses in the various branches of oceanography are listed separately under the headings Earth and Planetary Sciences, Biology, and Engineering Sciences in this catalog. Further opportunities for study in oceanography exist at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution and at the Woods Hole Marine Biological Laboratory. Interested students are invited to contact members of the Faculty Committee on Oceanography for additional advice. The committee encourages undergraduate and graduate students to pursue sea-going and other oceanography-related research and study opportunities, including during the summer, at a variety of possible institutions in the US and abroad. Interested students are encouraged to write the committee chair
for specific advice on this and to apply for funding in order to pursue such oceanography-related projects, field work, or study opportunities.

Organismic and Evolutionary Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology

John R. Wakeley, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (Chair)
Arkhat Abzhanov, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Andrew J. Berry, Lecturer on Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Andrew A. Biewener, Charles P. Lyman Professor of Biology
Kirsten Bomblies, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Michael R. Canfield, Lecturer on Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Jennifer A. Carr, Preceptor in Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Colleen M. Cavanaugh, Edward C. Jeffrey Professor of Biology
Stacey A. Combes, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Mark Cornwall, Preceptor in Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Charles C. Davis, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and Curator of Vascular Plants in the Harvard University Herbaria
Maria deboef, Preceptor in Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Michael Manish Desai, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and of Physics
Pamela Diggle, Visiting Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Jacques Dumais, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Scott V. Edwards, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Ornithology
Cassandra G. Extavour, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Brian D. Farrell, Professor of Biology and Curator of Entomology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology (on leave 2011-12)
David R. Foster, Senior Lecturer on Biology
William Friedman, Arnold Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Peter R. Girguis, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Gonzalo Giribet, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Guillermo Goldstein, Robert F. Kennedy Visiting Professor of Latin American Studies
David A. Haig, George Putnam Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Harvard College Professor (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
James Hanken, Professor of Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Herpetology
Daniel L. Hartl, Higgins Professor of Biology
Hopi E. Hoekstra, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and Molecular and Cellular Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Curator of Mammals in the Museum of Comparative Zoology
N. Michele Holbrook, Charles Bullard Professor of Forestry
Farish A. Jenkins, Jr., Professor of Biology, Alexander Agassiz Professor of Zoology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, Curator of Vertebrate Paleontology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and Harvard College Professor (on leave spring term)
Andrew H. Knoll, Fisher Professor of Natural History and Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences
Elena M. Kramer, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (on leave fall term)
George V. Lauder, Henry Bryant Bigelow Professor of Ichthyology and Curator of Ichthyology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology (on leave 2011-12)
Jonathan Losos, Monique and Philip Lehner Professor for the Study of Latin America and Curator in Herpetology (Director of Graduate Studies)
L. Mahadevan, Lola England de Valpine Professor of Applied Mathematics, of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, and of Physics
James Louis Borlase Mallet, Distinguished Lecturer on Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Christopher Marx, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
James J. McCarthy, Professor of Biological Oceanography and Alexander Agassiz Professor of Biological Oceanography
Paul R. Moorcroft, Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (on leave 2011-12)
Martin A. Nowak, Professor of Mathematics and of Biology
Bence P. Olveczky, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Donald H. Pfister, Asa Gray Professor of Systematic Botany and Curator of the Farlow Library and Herbarium
Naomi E. Pierce, Sidney A. and John H. Hessel Professor of Biology and Curator of Lepidoptera
Anne E. Pringle, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology (on leave spring term)
Andrew Richardson, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Pardis Sabeti, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Robert M. Woollacott, Professor of Biology and Curator of Marine Invertebrates in the Museum of Comparative Zoology (on leave spring term)
Yun Zhang, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Organismic and Evolutionary Biology

William C. Clark, Harvey Brooks Professor of International Science Public Policy and Human Development, Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Michael S. Gilmore, Charles L. Schepens Professor of Ophthalmology (Medical School)
Arthur L. Lage, Associate Professor of Surgery (Medical School)
Alain Viel, Senior Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology

Affiliates of the Department of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Primarily for Undergraduates

**OEB 10. Foundations of Biological Diversity**  
Catalog Number: 7967  
*N. Michele Holbrook and David A. Haig*  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12, and three hours of laboratory/discussion section weekly, including field trips to marine and forest environments. **EXAM GROUP: 5**  
An integrated approach to the diversity of life, emphasizing how chemical, physical, genetic, ecological and geologic processes contribute to the origin and maintenance of biological diversity. Topics to be covered include the evolution of metabolic pathways, multicellularity and structural complexity; causes and consequences of differences in diversity over space and time; the role of species interactions (including symbioses) as an evolutionary force; and the evolution of humans and their impact on the environment.  
*Note:* Knowledge of introductory molecular, cellular biology, and genetics is recommended. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core requirement for Science B.

**OEB 51 (formerly OEB 110). Biology and Evolution of Invertebrate Animals**  
Catalog Number: 7873 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
*Cassandra G. Extavour and Gonzalo Giribet*  
Half course (spring term). Lectures Tu., Th., 10-11:30; laboratory on Wednesdays with hours to be arranged. **EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**  
Introduction to invertebrate diversity, will cover the development, adult anatomy, biology and evolutionary relationships of the main animal phyla including sponges, mollusks, annelids and arthropods among others. Special emphasis is placed on understanding the broad diversity of animal forms and their adaptations to different ecosystems and how these phenomena shape animal evolution. Lectures will be complemented with a mandatory weekly lab and a field trip to different areas of outstanding marine diversity in the Caribbean.  
*Note:* Field trip to the Caribbean for research during spring break.  
*Prerequisite:* LS1b, OEB 10, OEB 53 or permission of instructor required.

**OEB 52 (formerly OEB 124). Biology of Plants**  
Catalog Number: 1343  
*Elena M. Kramer, Pamela Diggle, and N. Michele Holbrook*  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, one afternoon laboratory per week, plus occasional field trips. **EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**  
Introduction to the structure, diversity, and physiology of plants with an emphasis on evolutionary relationships and adaptations to life on land. Topics include growth, resource acquisition, interactions with other organisms (i.e., fungi, bacteria, insects), reproduction, and survival in extreme environments. Laboratory sessions provide an overview of plant and diversity and an introduction to basic physiological processes.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B.

**OEB 53 (formerly Biological Sciences 53). Evolutionary Biology**
Catalog Number: 3342
Andrew J. Berry and Hopi E. Hoekstra
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
The course covers micro- and macro-evolution, ranging in its focus from population genetics through molecular evolution to the grand patterns of the fossil record. Topics emphasized include both natural and sexual selection, the ecological context of adaptation, genomic and developmental mechanisms of evolutionary innovation, speciation, phylogenetics, and evolutionary approaches to human problems.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Science B.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1b or permission of instructor.

**OEB 54. Biology of the Fungi**
Catalog Number: 9326
Donald H. Pfister and Anne Pringle
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and a weekly laboratory on Tu., 2:30–5. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course explores the fascinating diversity of the kingdom fungi, including evolution, ecology and morphology. All of the major groups of fungi, from smuts to molds, will be included. Students use a variety of techniques to learn about these organisms and their activities.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. There is a weekly laboratory, and several afternoon field trips are required (dates to be announced). This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1a and 1b or permission of instructor.

**OEB 55 (formerly Biological Sciences 55). Ecology: Populations, Communities, and Ecosystems**
Catalog Number: 3365
James Louis Borlase Mallet
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and a weekly discussion section, and two field trips on either Saturdays or Sundays during mid-April to early-May. EXAM GROUP: 3
Relationships of organisms to their environment at the individual, population, and community level. Topics in pure and applied ecology including adaptations to physical environment, competition, population dynamics, predator-prey interactions, herbivore effects, community ecology, ecosystem structure, stability and function, and resource management.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Science B.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 1b.

**OEB 57 (formerly Biological Sciences 57). Animal Behavior**
Catalog Number: 2539
Naomi E. Pierce and Bence P. Olveczky
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10; Guest lectures and film screenings W., at 7:30 pm; one hour discussion section weekly. EXAM GROUP: 12
A review of the behavior of animals under natural conditions, with emphasis on both mechanistic and evolutionary approaches. Topics include classical ethology; behavioral endocrinology; behavioral genetics; learning and memory; communication; orientation, migration and biological rhythms; optimal foraging; evolutionary stable strategies; sexual selection; parental investment and mating systems; selfishness, altruism, and reciprocity; and sociality in vertebrates and invertebrates.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

**OEB 59 (formerly OEB 104). Plants and Human Affairs**
Catalog Number: 5281
Donald H. Pfister and Charles C. Davis
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
An introduction to the uses of plants by humans. Topics include the form, structure and genetics of plants related to their use as sources of food, shelter, fiber, flavors, beverages, drugs, and medicines. Plant structure and reproduction are studied in lecture and laboratory with a particular focus on relationships between the plant’s structural, chemical, or physiological attributes and the utility plant.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Science B.
Prerequisite: OEB 10 or permission of the instructor.

**OEB 91r. Supervised Reading**
Catalog Number: 6374
David A. Haig and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading on topics not covered by regular courses. For OEB concentrators, work may be supervised by faculty in other departments, provided it is co-sponsored by an OEB faculty member. For non-concentrators, work must be directed by an OEB faculty member. Students must submit a registration request to the OEB Undergraduate Office before enrollment. Students cannot take OEB 91r and 99r simultaneously with the same director.

*OEB 99r. Supervised Research*
Catalog Number: 7744
David A. Haig and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Course taken in one or more semesters to obtain credit for independent research, including research toward a senior thesis. Work should be directed by an OEB faculty member or have an OEB faculty sponsor. All students must submit registration materials for OEB 99r at the time of enrollment.
Note: Laboratory safety session required.

**For Undergraduate and Graduates**

**OEB 100. Evolution in Action**
Catalog Number: 9930 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Christopher Marx
Half course (spring term). M., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 9
In this project based laboratory course students will conduct research utilizing experimental evolution of microbial populations. The research will address questions that synthesize knowledge of genetics, biochemistry, systems biology, microbiology, evolution and ecology. **Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1a and 1b or permission of the instructor required. Open to students from any concentration.

**[OEB 103. Plant Systematics and Evolution]**

Catalog Number: 8704  
Charles C. Davis  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and a four hour lab on Fridays. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
An introduction to the diversity and evolution of vascular plants. The course focuses mainly on flowering plants because of their dominant role on the earth, but lycophytes, ferns, and gymnosperms are studied as well. A phylogeny of vascular plants provides the framework for their evolution and diversification. Related subjects, including plant habitats, biogeography, phylogenetics, herbaria, nomenclature, and pollination biology are also presented in lecture and laboratory.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. There are two midterms, a final, and frequent lab quizzes.  
*Prerequisite:* OEB 10 or permission of instructor.

**[OEB 105 (formerly OEB 205). Neurobiology of Motor Control]**

Catalog Number: 1519  
Bence P. Olveczky  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
This course explores the functional organization and anatomy of motor circuits in the brain and how they control movements, including simple reflex movements, rhythmic movements, and more complex sequences of learned movements.  
*Prerequisite:* MCB 80 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

**[OEB 106. Plant Development and Differentiation]**

Catalog Number: 4559  
Elena M. Kramer  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
A comprehensive lecture course on the developmental biology of plants from fertilization through all phases of vegetative and reproductive growth. Material includes both morphological and genetic studies. Although the main focus of the course is angiosperms, examples are drawn from other lineages of land plants as well. Additional topics include control of cell division and elongation, signal transduction, and hormone response.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 1b and OEB 52 (formerly OEB 124) or permission of the instructor.

**[OEB 107. Evolution of Plant Life in Geologic Time]**

Catalog Number: 1318  
Andrew H. Knoll  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a weekly 2-hour lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP:*
Origin, evolution, dispersal, paleoecology, and geologic history of the major groups of the plant kingdom. Laboratory study of representative groups, living and fossil.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 10 or permission of instructor.

[*OEB 108. Genetics of Plants]*
Catalog Number: 38973
Kirsten Bomblies
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 9
An understanding of genetics provides a cornerstone for virtually all areas of biology. This course will cover essential genetic concepts, building on what students learned in LS1B. We will focus on plants, but the concepts learned will apply to all systems. We will discuss topics such as genetic mapping, inheritance, segregation, recombination, gene regulation, the causes and consequences of genome architecture, and the application of genetics to understanding basic biological processes, and in breeding and conservation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1b

[OEB 111. Plants and Environmental Sensing]
Catalog Number: 7832 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Sarah L. Mathews (Arnold Arboretum)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
The exquisite capacity of plants for fine-tuning their growth and development to environmental cues provides evidence of the systems they use for monitoring their environments. This course covers the systems used to sense and respond to light (quality, quantity, direction, periodicity), gravity, temperature, neighboring vegetation, mutualistic partners, pathogens, parasites, herbivores, and abiotic stressors.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 10, OEB 52, or permission of instructor.

**OEB 114. Vertebrate Viviparity**
Catalog Number: 4953
David A. Haig
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Viviparity has evolved many times in vertebrate phylogeny. The course reviews the diversity of parental care in vertebrates and explores the selective forces that have favored the evolution of live-bearing. The evidence for intergenerational conflicts is considered.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1b or permission of instructor.

[OEB 115. Evolutionary Developmental Biology in Animals]
Catalog Number: 9892
Arkhat Abzhanov
Half course (fall term). M., F., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A lecture course in evolutionary developmental biology. Main principles and mechanisms of development as illustrated on both invertebrate and vertebrate animal model systems. In this
course we will discuss how animal embryos develop adult body plans on cellular and molecular level. Particular emphasis will be placed on how knowledge of developmental biology helps us understand major evolutionary transitions and the origin of innovation in animal evolution.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1a (or LPS A) and 1b, or permission of instructor. OEB 10, MCB 52, and MCB 54 are recommended but not required. Open to students from any concentration.

**OEB 117. The Mathematics of Evolution - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 11415
Michael Manish Desai

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

The quantitative basis of evolutionary theory: models of natural selection, mutations, and genetic drift at a single locus; multilocus problems in evolutionary dynamics including topics such as Muller’s ratchet, hitchhiking, quasi-linkage equilibrium and strong linkage approximations; evolution of recombination and mutation rates and other modifiers of evolvability; an introduction to genealogical approaches; inference in population genetics; evolution in structured populations; and interactions between ecology, epidemiology, and evolution.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics through calculus and familiarity with differential equations and probability.

**OEB 118. Biological Oceanography**
Catalog Number: 7752
James J. McCarthy

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

The ocean as an ecological system, with focus on environmental-organismal interactions that regulate plankton production and transfer to higher trophic levels. Specific topics include bloom events, the limits to fish harvest, and the effects of climate change on ocean systems. Plankton demonstrations and optional coastal research vessel day trip.

**Note:** For biology and other natural science concentrators.

**Prerequisite:** OEB 10, Physical Sciences 1 or permission of instructor.

**[OEB 119. Deep Sea Biology]**
Catalog Number: 1397
Peter R. Girguis

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

The oceans contain 97% of Earth’s water, and host the most disparate ecosystems on the planet. This course provides an introduction to deep ocean habitats, macrofauna and microorganisms. Emphasis is placed on the physiological adaptations of organisms to their environment, as well the role of microbes in mediating oceanic biogeochemical cycles.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**OEB 121a. Research in Comparative Biomechanics: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 4049
Andrew A. Biewener, Stacey A. Combes, George V. Lauder, and Daniel E. Lieberman

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Introduces students to experimental techniques used to investigate the structure and physiology
of animals. Each instructor offers research projects that are undertaken in their laboratory (limit 5 students per instructor). Students meet to introduce their project, discuss their work and progress, and to present their final results. An extensive commitment of time in the laboratory is required. Grades are based on the work completed, the oral presentation, and a short research paper.

*Note:* Laboratory safety session required.

*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 2 or OEB 102 or equivalent preferred.

**OEB 121b. Research in Comparative Biomechanics**

Catalog Number: 4670

Andrew A. Biewener, Stacey A. Combes, George V. Lauder, and Daniel E. Lieberman

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Students may extend the initial project undertaken in OEB 121a into a thesis research project.

*Note:* Laboratory safety session required.

*Prerequisite:* OEB 121a and permission of instructor.

**OEB 123. Biology of Symbiosis**

Catalog Number: 0508

Colleen M. Cavanaugh

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

An examination of the major aspects of microbial endosymbiosis with emphasis on mutualisms, although some parasitic interactions are covered. Topics include origins of the eukaryotic cell, specificity and recognition of partners, distribution and diversity of associations, and coevolution of host and symbiont. The course covers symbiotic interactions among bacteria and archaea with protists, fungi, plants, and animals, including the human microbiome.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 1b, OEB 10, and MCB 52 or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

**OEB 125. Molecular Ecology and Evolution**

Catalog Number: 2691

Scott V. Edwards

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

A survey of theory and applications of DNA technologies to the study of evolutionary, ecological and behavioral processes in natural populations. Topics to be covered will span a variety of hierarchical levels, timescales, and taxonomic groups, and will include the evolution of genes, genomes and proteins; the neutral theory of molecular evolution and molecular clocks; population genomics and phylogenetic principles of speciation and phylogeography; metagenomics of microbial communities; relatedness and behavioral ecology; molecular ecology of infectious disease; and conservation genetics.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Weekly computer laboratories will introduce the use of the internet and computational software in DNA sequence alignment and phylogenetic and population genetic analysis.

*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 1b, OEB 10, OEB 53 or MCB 52.

**OEB 130. Biology of Fishes**

Catalog Number: 4624

George V. Lauder
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Fishes inhabit diverse aquatic environments including deep seas, intertidal zones, coral reefs, polar waters, the vast Amazonian basin, and great East African lakes. A single fish species may occupy diverse environments through extraordinary long distance horizontal and vertical migrations. To explore this unparalleled diversity, the course emphasizes bridging traditional academic boundaries with integrative analyses of the biology underlying rapid evolutionary radiations and stasis.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

OEB 132. Tropical Plant Ecophysiology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 61306
N. Michele Holbrook and Guillermo Goldstein
Half course (spring term). M., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
An introduction to the ecology and physiology of South America ecosystems, with an emphasis on how physiological processes contribute to plant diversity and ecosystem functioning. Lectures and hands-on laboratory sessions will explore how rainforest, cerrado, caatinga, seasonally dry forests, mangroves, paramo, cold and warm desert plants obtain the water, nutrients and CO2 needed for them to carry out photosynthesis. The course will cover basic physiological processes, as well as environmental conditions of the major South American biomes and ecosystems.
Note: Course meets on alternate weeks at the Arnold Arboretum.
Prerequisite: One half course in OEB or permission of the instructor.

[OEB 139. Evolution of the Vertebrates]
Catalog Number: 8562
Farish A. Jenkins, Jr.
Half course (fall term). M., W., 12–1:30. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
A survey of the origination and evolution of the major groups of vertebrates, with emphasis on the anatomical and physiological transformations that occurred during the transitions to diverse lineages of fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals. The structures and functions exhibited in extant taxa are explored with perspectives from the fossil record.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.

OEB 141. Biogeography
Catalog Number: 85974
Gonzalo Giribet
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Biogeography aims to explain distributions of organisms through historical and ecological factors. This course will focus on the history of biogeographic research, developments in the area of historical biogeography, and on ecological processes that affect distributions of whole clades. Topics include plate tectonics and earth history, vicariance and dispersal, areas of endemism, phylogenetic niche conservatism, latitudinal gradients in species richness, and the theory of island biogeography. Software for biogeographical analysis will be discussed and evaluated.
Prerequisite: Two following courses: Life Sciences 1b, OEB 10, OEB 51, OEB 52, OEB 53, OEB 54, OEB 55, OEB 181, or permission of the instructor.
OEB 145. Genes and Behaviors
Catalog Number: 48436
Yun Zhang
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30.
Behaviors are inheritable and regulated by genes. This lecture course is focused on the genetic underpinnings of behaviors in both invertebrates and vertebrate animals. The goal is to provide mechanistic understandings of how gene products control and influence behavioral outputs. The course covers important findings as well as major research methods in the field. The behaviors that will be lectured on include: olfaction, mechanosensation, adaptation, feeding, circadian rhythm, aggression, courtship, social recognition, addition, etc.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.
Prerequisite: Life Science 1a.

OEB 150. Vertebrate Evolution and Development - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 62937
Arkhat Abzhanov and Farish A. Jenkins, Jr.
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A survey of the evolution and development of major groups of vertebrates, integrating the paleontological record of the origin of chordates, diverse fishes, amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals with current understanding of the genetic, cellular and developmental mechanisms that underlie these transformations.
Note: Not open to students who have taken OEB 139.

OEB 153. Statistics for Biology
Catalog Number: 49559
John R. Wakeley
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Introduction to probability and statistical distributions, and the principle and practice of statistical inference, with a focus on genetical and other biological applications; in other words, how to defend your claims and not be fooled by quantitative arguments.
Note: This course is offered every other year.
Prerequisite: Mathematics through Calculus.

OEB 155r. Biology of Insects
Catalog Number: 2346 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Naomi E. Pierce and Michael R. Canfield
Half course (fall term). W., F., 1:30–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An introduction to the major groups of insects. The life history, morphology, physiology, and ecology of the main taxa are examined through a combination of lecture, lab, and field exercises. Topics include the phylogeny of terrestrial arthropods with a review of the extant orders, an analysis of abiotic and biotic factors regulating populations, including water balance, temperature, migration, parasitism, mutualism, sociality, insect/plant interactions, medical entomology, and the use of insects in biological control.
Prerequisite: With permission of instructor.
[OEB 157. Global Change Biology]
Catalog Number: 7055
Paul R. Moorcroft and James J. McCarthy
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Examines natural and anthropogenic changes in the earth system and their impact on the structure and functioning of terrestrial and oceanic ecosystems. Topics include earth system history, fossil fuel emissions, changing water chemistry, ozone, species extinctions and invasions, and human exploitation of natural resources.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 10 or OEB 53 and Mathematics 1a required. OEB 55 (formerly BS 55) recommended.

OEB 167. Herpetology
Catalog Number: 4070
James Hanken and Jonathan Losos
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30; Lab: W., 2:30-5:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
An introduction to the biology of amphibians and reptiles. Lectures and laboratories examine the morphology, systematics, natural history, behavior, ecology, evolutionary relationships, and biogeography of all major taxa.
Note: The course is planning an optional week-long field trip during spring break.

[OEB 168r. Sociobotany]
Catalog Number: 5092
David A. Haig
Half course (spring term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A study of the diversity and evolution of plant life cycles, with an emphasis on interactions between the generations. The course will focus on bryophytes.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

OEB 173. Comparative Biomechanics
Catalog Number: 9667
Andrew A. Biewener, Stacey A. Combes, and Jacques Dumais
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An exploration of how animals and plants contend with their physical environment, considering their biomaterial properties, structural form, and mechanical interaction with the environment. Through lectures, seminar discussions, and student presentations based on readings, students are introduced to topics related to biomechanical performance.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 1b, Physical Science 2 or Physics 11a; Mathematics 21a recommended, or permission of instructor.

[OEB 174r. Topics in Behavioral Ecology]
Catalog Number: 5199 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Naomi E. Pierce
Half course (spring term). M., 2:30–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Current issues in neuroethology, behavior, and behavioral ecology are examined, with topics that
change each year. Topics in previous years have included: evolution of sex, evolution of cooperation, evolution of communication, and learning and Memory. The topic this year will focus on comparative methods in studying the evolution of behavior. The course involves invited speakers and discussion of the primary literature.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: OEB 57 or MCB 80 or Science B-29 or permission of instructor.

[OEB 181. Systematics]
Catalog Number: 5459
Gonzalo Giribet
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30; laboratory on Wednesdays with hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Theory and practice of systematics, emphasizing issues associated with homology statements and alignments, methods of tree reconstruction, and hypothesis evaluation. The course combines theoretical considerations, paying special attention to algorithmic aspects of phylogenetics, with the use of different computer programs for conducting evolutionary and phylogenetic analyses.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: OEB 53, LS1b or permission of instructor required. Familiarity with computers, especially PC platforms.

OEB 185. Genetic Conflict -(New Course)
Catalog Number: 98102
Kirsten Bomblies
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Some genes cheat random inheritance to gain disproportionate representation in progeny. The results for organisms range from beneficial to strongly detrimental; some may even cause extinction. The evolution of selfish elements and their suppressors is a rich drama that unfolds in genomes with important implications for evolution, speciation, human and animal health, and agriculture. This course will explore the mechanisms by which genes or chromosomes cheat, and counterstrategies that evolve to thwart them.

OEB 189. Cell Growth and Form
Catalog Number: 2195
Jacques Dumais
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
A course on the physical principles behind the growth and form of cells. We will explore the role of surface tension, self-assembly, biomineralization, cytoskeletal forces, and turgor in shaping a wide range of cells including bacteria, diatoms, yeasts, ciliates, pollen, neurons, and red blood cells. The emphasis is on bridging the gap between the molecular components of the cell and overall cell morphogenesis. Special laboratories will introduce the students to the organisms studied in class.

Prerequisite: Life Science 1a and Math 21a, or their equivalents, are recommended, but not required.

OEB 190. Biology and Diversity of Birds
Catalog Number: 3870 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Scott V. Edwards

**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and two hours weekly of specimen laboratory.**

**EXAM GROUP: 13, 14**

An introduction to the biology of birds. Covers the fossil record and theories for avian origins, physiology and anatomy, higher-level systematics and field characters of the ~27 orders, speciation processes, nesting and courtship behavior, vocalizations, mating systems and sexual selection, cooperative breeding, demography and conservation. Optional field trip during spring break. Laboratories will consist of gross anatomy, bird watching excursions in the Cambridge area, field techniques and specimen preparation, and systematic study of avian groups using the collections of the Museum of Comparative Zoology.

**Prerequisite:** OEB 10 or OEB 53 or permission of the instructor.

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**OEB 191. Physiological and Biochemical Adaptation**

Catalog Number: 2314

Peter R. Girguis, Stacey A. Combes, and Alain Viel

**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**

This course examines how microbes and animals have evolved to maintain function throughout the wide range of extant habitats. Emphasis is on physiological/biochemical evolution in response to environmental conditions, including climate change and life in extreme environments. As the first course in the "genomes to biomes" series, we will examine new approaches to interrogating organismal physiology in nature. Those interested can continue the "genomes to biomes" program via LS 100r.

**Note:** One lab per week.

**Prerequisite:** OEB 10 or CHEM 27 or permission of the instructor.

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**OEB 192. Microbial Evolution**

Catalog Number: 5019

Christopher Marx

**Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8**

An examination of the evolution of microbes through an integration of lectures and discussion of primary literature. We will focus on a series of broad questions for which we will draw upon knowledge from both lab-based study of experimental microcosms and comparative studies of natural populations. Notably, students will conduct their own experimental evolution projects using ‘digital organisms’.

**Prerequisite:** Life Sciences 1a and Life Sciences 1b or equivalent required.

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**[OEB 194. Laboratory Techniques in Ecological Physiology]**

Catalog Number: 19882

Peter R. Girguis and Stacey A. Combes

**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**

An introduction to laboratory techniques in experimental physiology, this course will utilize a variety of equipment and several model organisms to empirically investigate foundational concepts in physiological and biochemical adaptation. Labs will complement and extend topics discussed in the companion class, OEB191. After demonstrating proficiency with core techniques, students will design independent research projects to explore novel questions in ecological physiology.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. 
Prerequisite: Concurrent or previous enrollment in OEB 191, or instructor approval.

Primarily for Graduates

[OEB 209. Oxygen and Life] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 67224
Andrew H. Knoll and Peter R. Girguis
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
In this seminar, we will explore the molecular and physiological interactions between organisms and oxygen, and use these to shed light on the role of oxygen in modulating evolutionary change through Earth history.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: One of the following: OEB 191, EPS 181, EPS 186; or permission of instructors

[OEB 212r. Advanced Topics in Plant Physiology]
Catalog Number: 2176
N. Michele Holbrook
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A critical discussion of current research in plant physiology including measurement techniques, modeling, and experimental approaches.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 120, OEB 52 or permission of instructor.

[*OEB 214. Biology of Acoustic Communities]
Catalog Number: 2422 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Brian D. Farrell
Half course (spring term). Tu., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Four principal animal groups (insects, frogs, birds and mammals) sing and call in habitats around the world. We discuss the ecology, evolution and characteristics of such acoustic communities and the hypothesis that their members compete for "bandwidth". We discuss readings on acoustic ecology and evolution, and listen to (and watch, via spectrum analysis) soundscapes from selected tropical and temperate habitats. The capstone will be a fieldtrip to record natural soundscapes.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 10 or permission of the instructor.

[OEB 215. Topics in Ecophysiology]
Catalog Number: 99294
Stacey A. Combes
Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
A discussion based course exploring the physiological processes involved in an organism’s interactions with its environment. Readings will focus on adaptation to environmental variability, with an emphasis on responses to climate change and habitat alteration.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 191 or permission of instructor
*OEB 220. Writing fellowship and grant proposals for the biological sciences - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 15907
Stacey A. Combes
Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
This course will prepare graduate students to write NSF-style proposals through in-class exercises, group analysis of writing samples, talks by former NSF panel members, and writing assignments geared towards meeting November proposal deadlines.

[OEB 221. Microbial Diversity]
Catalog Number: 1234
Colleen M. Cavanaugh
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the remarkable diversity of prokaryotes. Physiological, genetic, ecological, and evolutionary characteristics of Bacteria and Archaea divisions are discussed, as well as the relation of phenotype to phylogeny.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1b (formerly BS 50) and OEB 10 or BS 51, and MCB 52 or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

OEB 223. Topics in Neurogenetics
Catalog Number: 1434
Yun Zhang
Half course (spring term). M., 2:30–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 9
Review of current literature related to genetic effects on neural functions including: (1) genetic contributions to mental illness; (2) current understanding of underlying mechanisms of neurodegenerative diseases; (3) genes and behaviors; (4) modulations of neuronal functions by environment and experiences.
Note: The course is primarily planned for new graduate students, but it is also open to interested senior undergraduates who have taken OEB 57 (formerly BS 57) or MCB 80 and obtained permission from the instructor.

[OEB 227. Molecular Approaches to Environmental Microbiology]
Catalog Number: 4444
Colleen M. Cavanaugh
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Critical review and discussion of current advances in our understanding of biodiversity, community structure, and metabolic activities in Bacteria and Archaea resulting from the application of cellular and molecular approaches in diverse environments
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Earth and Planetary Sciences 30 or permission of instructor.

[*OEB 230. Speciation]
Catalog Number: 0122
Hopi E. Hoekstra
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This discussion-based course covers the latest advances in speciation with a focus on controversial issues and new approaches. The course combines readings from Speciation chapters and the recent primary literature with guest lecturers and discussion from experts in the field.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Permission of instructor.

[*OEB 231. Adaptation*]

Catalog Number: 95671
Hopi E. Hoekstra

*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 8*

This discussion-based course covers the latest advances in the study of adaptation with a focus on controversial issues and integrative approaches. The course combines readings from recent primary literature with discussion with experts via video conferencing.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*OEB 233. Evolution of the Niche*]

Catalog Number: 18329
Jonathan Losos

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

Evolutionary diversification relates directly to how ecological niches change through time. This seminar will discuss what niches are and how they evolve, and will include hands-on application of current techniques.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* OEB 53 or equivalent

[*OEB 234. Topics in Marine Biology*]

Catalog Number: 4637
Robert M. Woollacott

*Half course (spring term). W., 2:30–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9*

Human impacts on marine life and ecosystems of the sea.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Weekly class meeting including lectures, class presentations, several laboratories, and one field trip through the course of term.

[*OEB 242. Population Genetics*]

Catalog Number: 0903
Daniel L. Hartl, Michael Manish Desai, and Pardis Sabeti

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9*

Mathematical theory, experimental data, and history of ideas in the field, including analytical methods to study genetic variation with applications to evolution, demographic history, agriculture, health and disease. Includes lectures, problem sets, and student presentations.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* LS1b or permission of the instructor.

*OEB 251. Introduction to Vertebrate Surgery*

Catalog Number: 2075 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Arthur L. Lage (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). W., 1-3, and a weekly lab, W., 3-6. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Teaches the basic principles of aseptic surgery with emphasis on practicality. Students learn basic "open" surgery as well as newer high-tech videoscopic minimally invasive technique, obtaining hands-on experience in scrubbing, gowning, and sterile technique while serving as anesthetist and surgeon.
Note: Intended for the student interested in the application of surgical technique in higher studies in biology and related disciplines.
Prerequisite: Comparative anatomy, Life Sciences 2 (or OEB 102), or equivalent course.

[OEB 252. Coalescent Theory]
Catalog Number: 0118
John R. Wakeley
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 2
The mathematics and computation of ancestral inference in population genetics. Theory relates observable genetic data to factors of evolution such as mutation, genetic drift, migration, natural selection, and population structure.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 152 or permission of instructor: calculus and statistics or probability.

OEB 253r. Evolutionary Genetics Seminar
Catalog Number: 8104
John R. Wakeley
Half course (spring term). W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Readings and discussion of primary literature in population and evolutionary genetics.
Prerequisite: OEB 152 or permission of instructor.

[OEB 255. Nature and Regulation of Marine Ecosystems ]
Catalog Number: 7753
James J. McCarthy and guest lecturers
Half course (fall term). F., 1–3.
A presentation of topics that are of current interest in marine ecosystems. Emphasis on identification and quantification of biological and environmental factors important in the regulation of community structure.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: OEB 118 or OEB 157.

OEB 261r (formerly Biology 261r). Developmental Mechanisms of Evolutionary Change
Catalog Number: 8451
Arkhat Abzhanov
Half course (spring term). F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This lecture-seminar course will consider how mechanisms of animal developmental genetics help to explain the scope and patterns of animal diversity. Particular emphasis is placed on major evolutionary transitions and the origin of innovations.
Prerequisite: LS 1A and LS 1B or by permission of the instructor.
OEB 264. Sustainability Science: Interactions between Human and Environmental Systems
- (New Course)
Catalog Number: 16239
William C. Clark (Kennedy School) and N. Michele Holbrook
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1:10–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A research seminar on how core theories of sustainability science provide a framework for improving the well-being of present and future generations in ways that conserve the planet’s life support systems. The seminar will engage in a critical discussion of the underlying theory of the field and evaluate case studies of efforts to manage particular coupled human-environment systems.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as IGA-944.

OEB 268r. Topics in Plant Developmental Genetics
Catalog Number: 5020
Pamela Diggle
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, with Lab on Thursdays, 3-5. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This lecture/laboratory covers plant anatomy and development, including the structure and function of cells, tissues, and organs and their developmental origin at the shoot apical meristem. Techniques of histology and microscopy also are covered.
Prerequisite: OEB 106 and Life Sciences 1b or BS 50, or MCB 52 or permission of instructor.

OEB 275r. Phylogeography and Geographic Variation in the Era of Genomics
Catalog Number: 5004
Scott V. Edwards
Half course (fall term). Th., 1-3, and occasional computer labs. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A survey of the changing landscape of molecular systematics brought on by the power of modern genomics. Emphasis will be on the challenges of combining DNA sequence data from many genes and the rise of species trees as a paradigm in systematics. Lectures and journal paper readings will be supplemented by occasional laboratories illustrating new multilocus phylogenetics methods.
Prerequisite: OEB 53, OEB 181 or equivalent.

[*OEB 276. Models of Development]
Catalog Number: 1448
Jacques Dumais
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A lecture and discussion course on the modeling of animal and plant development. Topics will include analysis of gene networks, positional signaling, reaction-diffusion systems, mechanochemistry and tissue mechanics and remodeling. Emphasis will be on models of development that are mechanistic and well supported experimentally.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Math 1a and b; Math 21a and b recommended, or permission of instructor.

*OEB 277. In Sickness and in Health: Topics in Symbiosis
Catalog Number: 37264
Colleen M. Cavanaugh
**Half course (spring term). W., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5**
Critical review and discussion of current issues in symbiosis. Emphasis is on microbe-eukaryote symbioses ranging from mutualistic to pathogenic associations. In 2011 the course will focus on the human microbiome and topics selected by faculty and students.

*Prerequisite:* Life Sciences 1a, 1b or equivalent, microbial science, or permission of instructor.

**[OEB 282. Genomics and Evolution of Infectious Disease (Graduate Seminar in General Education)]**
Catalog Number: 43026
Pardis Sabeti

**Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17**
Infectious diseases rapidly evolve to evade our immune systems, drugs, and vaccines, to remain agents of great morbidity and mortality. We will investigate the genome evolution of these pathogens and our intervention strategies for them past and present, with case examples from avian flu, malaria, TB, lassa fever and more. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[OEB 290 (formerly *Life Sciences 190r). Microbial Sciences: Chemistry, Ecology and Evolution]**
Catalog Number: 7185 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Michael S. Gilmore (Medical School)

**Half course (spring term). F., at 8:30, F., 9:45–11:45. EXAM GROUP: 2**
This is an interdisciplinary graduate-level and advanced undergraduate-level course in which students explore topics in molecular microbiology, microbial diversity, and microbially-mediated geochemistry in depth. This course will be taught by faculty from the Microbial Sciences Initiative. Topics include the origins of life, biogeochemical cycles, microbial diversity, and ecology.

*Note:* Co-listed as Microbiology 210

*Prerequisite:* For advanced undergraduates, Life Sciences 1a and 1b are required, or permission of instructor. MCB 52 is recommended.

**[OEB 296. Conservation History, Values, and Law - (New Course)]**
Catalog Number: 17821
Jonathan Losos and David R. Foster

**Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9**
Designed for students in ecology and evolution. Through readings and discussion we examine the history of the conservation/preservationist movements. We focus on how various constituencies value nature, and the legal system for protecting nature.

**[OEB 299r. Forest Practice and Research]**
Catalog Number: 6128
David R. Foster

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**
Field and laboratory research into the history, biology, ecology, culture, and economic problems of local, regional, and world forests. Individual research projects.
Note: Seminars, conferences, field, and laboratory work at the Harvard Forest, Petersham, Massachusetts.

**Cross-listed Courses**

Earth and Planetary Sciences 181. Historical Geobiology
*Environmental Science and Public Policy 90e. Conservation Paleobiology
Human Evolutionary Biology 1420. Human Evolutionary Anatomy
*Human Evolutionary Biology 1463. Molecular Evolution of the Primates
Life Sciences 1b. An Integrated Introduction to the Life Sciences: Genetics, Genomics, and Evolution
Life Sciences 2. Evolutionary Human Physiology and Anatomy
Mathematics 153. Mathematical Biology—Evolutionary Dynamics
Mathematics 243 (formerly Mathematics 234). Evolutionary Dynamics
MCB 291. Genetics, Genomics and Evolutionary Biology

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*OEB 303. Theoretical Population Genetics
Catalog Number: 4248
John R. Wakeley 5680

*OEB 304. Mycology
Catalog Number: 4702
Donald H. Pfister 4344

*OEB 305. The Fundamental Interconnectedness of All Things
Catalog Number: 3647
David A. Haig 1629

*OEB 307. Biomechanics, Physiology and Musculoskeletal Biology
Catalog Number: 2831
Andrew A. Biewener 1446

*OEB 308. Evolution of Floral Developmental Mechanisms
Catalog Number: 5535
Elena M. Kramer 3791 (on leave fall term)

*OEB 310. Metazoan Systematics
Catalog Number: 3975
Gonzalo Giribet 3854

*OEB 311. Ecosystem Ecology
Catalog Number: 6416
Paul R. Moorcroft 4174 (on leave 2011-12)
*OEB 320. Biomechanics and Evolution of Vertebrates  
Catalog Number: 8915  
*George V. Lauder 2375 (on leave 2011-12)*

*OEB 323. Advanced Vertebrate Anatomy  
Catalog Number: 8188  
*Farish A. Jenkins, Jr. 3558 (on leave spring term)*

*OEB 324. Molecular Evolution  
Catalog Number: 2356  
*Daniel L. Hartl 3278*

*OEB 325. Marine Biology  
Catalog Number: 4643  
*Robert M. Woollacott 4135 (on leave spring term)*

*OEB 334. Behavioral Ecology  
Catalog Number: 8279  
*Naomi E. Pierce 2889*

*OEB 335. Ichthyology and Functional Anatomy of Fishes  
Catalog Number: 4640  
*Instructor to be determined*

*OEB 339. Whole-Plant Physiology  
Catalog Number: 5214  
*N. Michele Holbrook 1220*

*OEB 341. Coevolution  
Catalog Number: 2998  
*Brian D. Farrell 1985 (on leave 2011-12)*

*OEB 343. Microbial Ecology and Symbiosis  
Catalog Number: 1288  
*Colleen M. Cavanaugh 2538*

*OEB 345. Biological Oceanography  
Catalog Number: 4676  
*James J. McCarthy 4343*

*OEB 355. Evolutionary Developmental Biology  
Catalog Number: 9192  
*James Hanken 2719*
*OEB 357. Population Biology and Mathematical Biology  
Catalog Number: 5392  
William H. Bossert 1049 (on leave spring term)

*OEB 359. Paleobotany  
Catalog Number: 0248  
Andrew H. Knoll 7425

*OEB 360. Plant Biophysics  
Catalog Number: 8421  
Jacques Dumais 4719

*OEB 361. Somatic Evolution of Cancer  
Catalog Number: 5791  
Martin A. Nowak 4568

*OEB 362. Research in Molecular Evolution  
Catalog Number: 2367  
Scott V. Edwards 5049

*OEB 363. Plant Diversity and Evolution  
Catalog Number: 0001  
Charles C. Davis 5263

*OEB 364. Ecological Physiology of Microbes  
Catalog Number: 0002  
Peter R. Girguis 5264

*OEB 365. Evolution of Microbes  
Catalog Number: 0003  
Christopher J. Marx 5265

*OEB 366. Evolution, Ecology, and Fungi  
Catalog Number: 0004  
Anne Pringle 5266

*OEB 367. Evolutionary and Ecological Diversity  
Catalog Number: 0420  
Jonathan Losos 5449

*OEB 368. Oral Developmental Biology  
Catalog Number: 7087  
Arkhat Abzhanov 5597
*OEB 369. Molecular Genetics of Neuroscience  
Catalog Number: 5175  
Yun Zhang 5780

*OEB 370. Mammalian Evolutionary Genetics  
Catalog Number: 3072  
Hopi E. Hoekstra 5814

*OEB 371. Comparative and Evolutionary Invertebrate Developmental Biology  
Catalog Number: 7188  
Cassandra G. Extavour 6035

*OEB 372. Neural Basis of Learned Motor Behaviors  
Catalog Number: 8438  
Bence P. Olveczky 6003

*OEB 373. Plant Population Biology  
Catalog Number: 34452  
Kirsten Bomblies 6337

*OEB 375. Evolutionary Dynamics and Population Genetics  
Catalog Number: 60662  
Michael Manish Desai 6547

*OEB 376. Insect Biomechanics and Behavioral Ecology  
Catalog Number: 75769  
Stacey A. Combes 6030

*OEB 378. Terrestrial Ecology  
Catalog Number: 24247  
Andrew Richardson 6562

*OEB 385. Natural Selection in Humans and Pathogens  
Catalog Number: 39354  
Pardis Sabeti 6022

*OEB 386. Organismic and Evolutionary Plant Biology  
Catalog Number: 55867  
William Friedman 6896

*OEB 399. Topics in Organismic and Evolutionary Biology  
Catalog Number: 0764  
Colleen M. Cavanaugh 2538  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 5-7 pm.  
Presents the research interests and experiences of scientists in organismic and evolutionary
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

biology. Specific topics treated vary from year to year.
Note: Required of all first-year graduate students in Organismic and Evolutionary Biology.

Philosophy

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Philosophy

Sean D. Kelly, Professor of Philosophy (Chair)
Selim Berker, Assistant Professor of Philosophy
Ned Block, Visiting Professor of Philosophy (New York University)
Matthew Boyle, Associate Professor of Philosophy
Cheryl K. Chen, Senior Lecturer on Philosophy
Warren Goldfarb, Walter Beverly Pearson Professor of Modern Mathematics and Mathematical Logic (Head Tutor, spring term)
Güven Güzeldere, Senior Lecturer on Philosophy and Psychology
Edward J. Hall, Professor of Philosophy (Head Tutor) (on leave spring term)
Russell Edward Jones, Assistant Professor of Philosophy
Frances Kamm, Professor of Philosophy
Peter Koellner, Professor of Philosophy
Christine M. Korsgaard, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Philosophy (Director of Graduate Studies)
Douglas Lavin, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities
Farid Masrour, College Fellow in the Department of Philosophy
Jeffrey K. McDonough, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities
Richard Moran, Brian D. Young Professor of Philosophy
Bernhard Nickel, Associate Professor of Philosophy (on leave 2011-12)
Derek Parfit, Visiting Professor of Philosophy (All Souls College, Oxford)
Mark Richard, Professor of Philosophy
Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr., Alford Professor of Natural Religion, Moral Philosophy, and Civil Polity
Amartya Sen, Lamont University Professor
Tommie Shelby, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Philosophy
Susanna Siegel, Edgar Pierce Professor of Philosophy
Alison Simmons, Samuel H. Wolcott Professor of Philosophy, Harvard College Professor
David G. Sussman, Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Philosophy

1131
Peter E. Gordon, Professor of History, Harvard College Professor

**Affiliates of the Department of Philosophy**

Gennaro Chierchia, Haas Foundations Professor of Linguistics
Michael E. Rosen, Professor of Government

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Philosophy 3. Introduction to the Problems of Philosophy**
Catalog Number: 1996
Matthew Boyle
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*
An introduction to the discipline of philosophy, and to the distinctive skills and methods of philosophical thinking, focusing on three topics of perennial philosophical interest: the relation between mind and body, the possibility of free will, and the way in which human consciousness relates to time. Readings from classical and contemporary sources.

**Philosophy 7. Introduction to Ancient Philosophy**
Catalog Number: 1583
Russell Edward Jones
*Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*
A survey of ancient philosophy, with an emphasis on Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle, and some attention to pre-Socratic and Hellenistic philosophers. Attention will be given to the major ethical, epistemological, and metaphysical theories of the classical period, as well as the development of philosophical methodology. The aim of the course is twofold: to acquaint you with some of the interesting and influential theories of the period and to evaluate their philosophical plausibility.

**Philosophy 8. Introduction to Early Modern Philosophy**
Catalog Number: 8947
Alison Simmons
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*
A survey of 17th- and 18th-century philosophy with a focus on the major metaphysical and epistemological writings of Descartes, Locke, Hume, and Kant. Topics include the natures of mind and body, the existence of God, the existence of the external world, the nature and limits of human knowledge, and the changing relationship between science and philosophy.

**Philosophy 12. Introduction to the Philosophy of Law**
Catalog Number: 1951
Douglas Lavin
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11; M., at 2; Th., at 1; F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 4*
Crime, punishment and responsibility: some questions concerning the criminal law. (i) How, if at all, can criminal punishment be justified? (ii) By what principles or criteria should the criminal law hold people responsible? (iii) What sorts of conduct may the state rightly make criminal?
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

*Philosophy 91r. Supervised Reading and Research  
Catalog Number: 9710  
Edward J. Hall  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Graded independent study under faculty supervision. Interested students need approval of head tutor for their topic and must propose a detailed syllabus before the beginning of term.

*Philosophy 97. Tutorial - I  
Catalog Number: 2435  
Cheryl K. Chen (fall term) and Edward J. Hall (spring term)  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Note: Required of all sophomore concentrators, and for the secondary field in philosophy.

*Philosophy 98hf. Tutorial — Junior Year  
Catalog Number: 5533  
Edward J. Hall  
Half course (throughout the year). Fall: Th., 2-3:30; Spring: Hours to be arranged.  
Note: Required of all junior concentrators.

*Philosophy 99. Tutorial — Senior Year  
Catalog Number: 4396  
Edward J. Hall and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Cross-listed Courses

Culture and Belief 14. Human Being and the Sacred in the History of the West  
Culture and Belief 31 (formerly Philosophy 19). Saints, Heretics, and Atheists: An Historical Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion  
Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 17 (formerly Quantitative Reasoning 22). Deductive Logic  
Ethical Reasoning 11. Human Rights: A Philosophical Introduction  
Ethical Reasoning 13 (formerly Moral Reasoning 56). Self, Freedom, and Existence  
[Ethical Reasoning 14 (formerly Moral Reasoning 33). Issues in Ethics]  
Ethical Reasoning 30. The Just World - (New Course)  
*Freshman Seminar 31j. Skepticism and Knowledge  
*Freshman Seminar 38i. Morality: That Peculiar Institution  
*Freshman Seminar 43e. Mind-Body Problems
[*Government 98bw. Markets and Morals*] - *(New Course)*

*Social Studies 10a. Introduction to Social Studies*

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

*[Philosophy 101. Plato]*
Catalog Number: 5374  
Russell Edward Jones  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

A broad survey of Plato’s philosophical views. Our primary task is to understand the theories expressed in Plato’s dialogues. A secondary task is to examine issues of interpretive methodology that arise given that Plato wrote dialogues which predominantly feature a historical figure (Socrates) and which may or may not express a consistent set of views. Readings will be from, among others, *Apology*, *Charmides*, *Gorgias*, *Laches*, *Meno*, *Parmenides*, *Protagoras*, *Republic*, and *Theaetetus*.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

*[Philosophy 104. Plato and Aristotle on Love and Friendship: Proseminar* - *(New Course)*
Catalog Number: 17411  
Russell Edward Jones  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  

We will investigate Plato’s and Aristotle’s theories of desire and friendship from primary texts and later scholarship. We will read from a variety of works by Plato and Aristotle, but the central texts will be Plato’s *Lysis* and Aristotle’s *Nicomachean Ethics Books VIII and IX*.

*[Philosophy 117. Medieval Philosophy]*
Catalog Number: 3897  
Jeffrey K. McDonough  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15*  

A study of central topics in the works of Augustine, Aquinas, and Ockham, with primary emphasis on their contributions to metaphysics and epistemology. Likely topics to include: Augustine on skepticism, language, knowledge, and freedom; Aquinas on metaphysics, epistemology, divine nature, human nature, and human cognition; Ockham on logic of terms, mental language, critique of realism, and conceptualism.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

*[Philosophy 120. The Rationalists]*
Catalog Number: 2512  
Jeffrey K. McDonough  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  

A study of some central topics in the works of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz, with primary emphasis on their contributions to metaphysics and epistemology.

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

*[Philosophy 122. British Empiricism]*
Catalog Number: 9025
Alison Simmons  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
A study of the central works of Locke, Berkeley, and Hume with primary emphasis on their contributions to metaphysics and epistemology.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Philosophy 123. Spinoza’s Ethics: Proseminar - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 32518  
Jeffrey K. McDonough  
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*  
A close examination of Baruch Spinoza’s philosophical masterpiece *The Ethics*. Topics will include the nature of God, necessitarianism, human nature, the will, the passions, freedom, virtue, eternity, and blessedness.

**Philosophy 129. Kant’s Critique of Pure Reason**  
Catalog Number: 0614  
Farid Masrour  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Kant’s *Critique of Pure Reason* is one of the most important works in the history of philosophy. Our goal is to understand its central doctrines and their significance. Kant’s views on human knowledge; the role of mind in the production of experience; space and time; self-knowledge and its role in experience; causation; freedom of the will; the persistence of the soul after death; the status of metaphysics; and the relationship between appearance and reality.

**[Philosophy 132. Marx and Marxism]**  
Catalog Number: 6039  
Tommie Shelby  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Introduces the political philosophy and social theory of Karl Marx. Through primary texts we study his theory of history, his account of human self-alienation, his theory of ideology, his attempt to establish that capitalism is exploitative, his critique of liberalism, and his conception of freedom. Discussion also of some contemporary philosophical writings in the Marxist tradition.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Philosophy 137. The Later Philosophy of Wittgenstein]**  
Catalog Number: 3360  
Richard Moran  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
A close reading of Ludwig Wittgenstein’s *Philosophical Investigations*, focusing on its treatments of the topics of meaning, reference, rule-following, cognition, perception, “the private mental realm,” knowledge, scepticism, and the nature of philosophy. Attention to Wittgenstein’s philosophical methodology, with its claim to dissolve philosophical problems rather than propose solutions to them.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Philosophy 141. Frege, Russell, and the Early Wittgenstein
Catalog Number: 6807
Warren Goldfarb
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10; Th., at 6. EXAM GROUP: 12
An examination of the beginnings of analytic philosophy, with primary interest in the
reformulation of traditional philosophical problems by these three authors and the analytic and
logical methods they introduced to treat them.

*Philosophy 143r. Topics in Logic: Proseminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 99147
Peter Koellner
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Investigation of the philosophical and mathematical aspects of the independence results in
mathematics. We shall concentrate on the work of the major experts in the field, who will be
visiting us.

Philosophy 144. Logic and Philosophy
Catalog Number: 1111
Warren Goldfarb
Half course (spring term). M., W., (F.), at 10; Tu., at 7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 3
Three philosophically important results of modern logic: Gödel’s incompleteness theorems;
Turing’s definition of mechanical computability; Tarski’s theory of truth for formalized
languages. Discusses both mathematical content and philosophical significance of these results.
Prerequisite: Some knowledge of deductive logic.

[Philosophy 147. Philosophy of Language]
Catalog Number: 8887
Mark Richard
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to recent philosophical thought about language. Topics to include: relations
between meaning and truth; the extent to which meaning is determinate and the extent to which it
is shared; conceptions of language use as performative or expressive; the idea that there is a gulf
between factual and evaluative language.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Philosophy 149x. Philosophy and the Exact Sciences: Proseminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 59109
Peter Koellner
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This is the first in a two-part series of courses dealing with the history of the relationship
between philosophy and the exact sciences. We shall begin with a brief tour of philosophy and
science from Aristotle to Copernicus. Our focus will then be on the major achievements of the
seventeenth century. The principal figures will be Kepler, Galileo, Descartes, Huygens, Leibniz,
and Newton.
[Philosophy 151z. Philosophy of Quantum Mechanics]
Catalog Number: 5465
Edward J. Hall
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A crowning achievement of 20th century science, quantum mechanics is also bizarre enough to lead intelligent people to claim that the universe perpetually splits into many copies of itself, that conscious minds can make physical systems "jump" unpredictably, that classical logic must be revised, that there is no objective reality, and much, much more. We will separate the wheat of genuine mystery from the chaff of philosophical confusion. No prior knowledge of quantum mechanics required.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Philosophy 156. Philosophy of Mind
Catalog Number: 3410
Farid Masrour
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
This course will investigate the following question: what is the philosophical problem that conscious experience poses? In order to explore the answer, we will read four influential books by John Austin, David Chalmers, John McDowell and Wilfrid Sellars. The course is recommended to students who are interested in consciousness, the history of twentieth-century philosophy, and the interconnections between philosophy of mind, philosophy of language, and epistemology.

*Philosophy 157x. Modularity: Proseminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 47625
Susanna Siegel and Ned Block (New York University)
Half course (spring term). W., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
An exploration of modularity theses in cognitive science, and their relationship to philosophical theories of perception and belief. Topics may include: challenges to the idea of central cognition, cognitive dissonance theory, and the distinction between rationally assessable and a-rational processes.
Note: When taken for credit, counts as an MBB track course.

Philosophy 159. Epistemology
Catalog Number: 5443
Cheryl K. Chen
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
An introduction to the theory of knowledge. Topics include the problem of induction, external world skepticism and the problem of other minds.

*Philosophy 159x. Subjectivism: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 57264
Cheryl K. Chen
Half course (spring term). M., 12–2; M., at 2; W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
An examination of philosophical attempts to separate those perceptions and beliefs that represent
the world as it is independently of us from those that are "merely subjective." Topics will include the distinction between primary and secondary qualities, subjectivist theories of color, and the tenseless theory of time.

**Philosophy 164. Metaphysics**  
Catalog Number: 1480  
*Farid Masrour*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*  
Do numbers exist? Are statements that attribute moral properties to actions, e.g., 'stealing is wrong' strictly speaking false? Are colors mind-independent properties of objects? Realists and anti-realists give different answers. This course focuses on the realism/anti-realism debate. Our aim is two-fold: to learn more about the status of the debate in fields as diverse as philosophy of mathematics and meta-ethics, and to see if there is a pattern that unifies the various realist/anti-realist positions.

**Philosophy 168. Kant’s Ethical Theory**  
Catalog Number: 8361  
*David G. Sussman (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11; F., at 11; F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 13*  
A study of Kant’s moral philosophy, based primarily on the *Groundwork of Metaphysics of Morals*, the *Critique of Practical Reason*, and *The Metaphysics of Morals*.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Philosophy 172. The History of Modern Moral Philosophy]  
Catalog Number: 5184  
*Christine M. Korsgaard*  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
A study of the development of modern moral philosophy from its origins in the natural law theories of Hobbes and Pufendorf to the emergence of the two most influential theories of the modern period, utilitarianism and Kantianism, in the works of Bentham and Kant. Selections from the works of Hobbes, Clarke, Butler, Hutcheson, Hume, Smith, Price, and others.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement of Moral Reasoning.

*Philosophy 172x. Topics in Moral Philosophy: Theories of the Good: Proseminar - (New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 22694  
*Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr.*  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Recent work on theories of the good, including both theories of individual well being and of value more generally.

**Philosophy 173. Metaethics**  
Catalog Number: 3541
Selim Berker  
**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13**  
A close examination of three metaethical views that take a deflationary approach toward the moral domain: nihilism, relativism, and expressivism.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**[Philosophy 174. Recent Ethical Theory]**  
Catalog Number: 3266  
Christine M. Korsgaard  
**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**  
A study of some major recent philosophical theories of ethics, chosen from among the works of Blackburn, Darwall, Gibbard, Korsgaard, Nagel, Scanlon, Thompson, and others.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement of Moral Reasoning.

**[Philosophy 176q. Moral Psychology: Proseminar]**  
Catalog Number: 72371  
Douglas Lavin  
**Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17**  
An investigation of central topics in moral psychology with an emphasis on relations of recognition -- love, hatred, pride, shame, envy, forgiveness, gratitude, and others. Historical and contemporary readings.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**[Philosophy 178. Equality and Democracy]**  
Catalog Number: 7653  
Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr.  
**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**  
When is economic inequality morally objectionable, and why? What kind of equality is required by just political institutions? A critical examination of some answers to these questions offered by contemporary philosophers, with special attention to the work of John Rawls.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

**[Philosophy 178q. Equality and Liberty - (New Course)]**  
Catalog Number: 77839  
Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr.  
**Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1; Tu., at 12; Tu., at 5; W., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 6**  
Arguments for equality, conceptions of liberty, and the relations between the two.

**[Philosophy 179. Race and Social Justice]**  
Catalog Number: 6665
Tommie Shelby
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Critically examines recent philosophical work on questions of racial justice: What is racism? What makes racial discrimination wrong? Are reparations owed for past racial injustices? Is racial profiling ever justified? Under what conditions should we regard racial disparities (e.g., in wealth or employment) as unjust? Should government foster racial integration in schools and neighborhoods? Is affirmative action unfair? Is a just society a "color-blind" society? 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Ethical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Moral Reasoning.

[Philosophy 187. Aesthetics]
Catalog Number: 2594
Richard Moran
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An examination of some texts of philosophical aesthetics from the 18th and 19th centuries, texts which either represent or anticipate the Romantic period. Themes include the role of emotion in art, the nature of expression and its relation to the will, problems of sincerity, and art or poetry as sources of knowledge. Readings will include some, but probably not all, of the following authors: Diderot, Schiller, Burke, Kant, Hume, Hegel, Lessing, Rousseau.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Philosophy 188. Philosophy and Literature: Proust - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 26317
Richard Moran
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1; Tu., at 3; W., at 12; Th., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 15
A philosophical reading of Proust’s novel *In Search of Lost Time*, in English. Themes will include the problem of other minds, memory and the constitution of the self over time; love, dependence, and autonomy; self-knowledge and self-deception.

Cross-listed Courses

[History 1322. Heidegger and Arendt]
Linguistics 106 (formerly Linguistics 116a). Knowledge of Meaning
Mathematics 141. Introduction to Mathematical Logic

Primarily for Graduates

*Philosophy 201. Plato on the Value of Knowledge: Seminar - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 92946
Russell Edward Jones
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Plato raises a variety of puzzles concerning the value of knowledge. We will seek a coherent account of his work on this issue in *Meno, Hippias Minor, Republic, Charmides, Euthydemus,* and *Phaedo.*
*Philosophy 223. Cartesian Man: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 41424
Alison Simmons
Half course (fall term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A study of Descartes’ philosophical treatment of the human being. Topics include: mind-body dualism, union, and interaction; sense perception, bodily awareness, and the emotions.

*Philosophy 225. Heidegger and Kant: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 56531
Sean D. Kelly, Matthew Boyle, and Peter E. Gordon
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
A close reading of some of Heidegger’s central writings on Kant’s First Critique. Relation to Heidegger’s other work of the period, to the historical Kant, and also to contemporary Kant interpretation, will be explored throughout.

*Philosophy 241. Wittgenstein’s Tractatus: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 71638
Warren Goldfarb
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

*Philosophy 247. Philosophy of Language: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 86745
Mark Richard
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The nature of linguistic and mental content. Topics may include: propositional versus property (‘de se’) accounts of content; relativistic content; the unity of the proposition; structured and unstructured content; ascriptions of content to mental states.

*Philosophy 271. Normativity, Ethics, and Meta-Ethics: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 98053
Derek Parfit (All Souls College, Oxford)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 7–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
Questions about reasons, ethics, and meta-ethics, some to be chosen by those attending.
Note: This course will meet only for the second half of the term, with the first session to be held on Tuesday, March 6.

*Philosophy 274. Philosophy of Action: Seminar
Catalog Number: 9583
Douglas Lavin
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A study of some contemporary work in the philosophy of action. Topics include: the nature of action and action explanation, practical knowledge, skill and practical reasoning.

*Philosophy 275. The Moral Sentiments: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 35223
David G. Sussman (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course examines the nature of disgust, shame, and guilt, with particular attention to what place, if any, these emotions still deserve in our moral lives.

*Philosophy 278. Nonconsequentialist Ethical Theory: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 28309
Frances Kamm
Half course (spring term). W., 6–8 p.m.
Harming and benefiting people. Possible topics include: the permissibility of redirecting threats; torture; harming some as a means of helping others; ways to allocate aid; whether creating people harms or benefits them.
Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School of Government as DPI-209.

*Philosophy 279z. Punishment and Social Justice: Seminar - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 47039
Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr. and Tommie Shelby
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The seminar will examine theories of punishment in the larger context of social justice questions. Some consideration will be given to recent empirical research on the relationship between crime, inequality, and incarceration in the United States.

*Philosophy 299hf. Individual Supervision
Catalog Number: 8076
Christine M. Korsgaard and members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Required of candidates for the AM or PhD in Philosophy. Consult the Department’s Supplement to the General Announcement for details.

Cross-listed Courses

[Economics 2054. Social Choice and Welfare Economics]
Government 2088. Ethical Foundations of Political Thought
*History 2331. Adam Smith: Philosophy and Political Economy: Seminar - (New Course)
*History of Science 206r. Geometry and Mechanics

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Philosophy 300a. Colloquium
Catalog Number: 5615
Mark Richard 6603 and Susanna Siegel 2441
Full course (fall term). M., W., 12–2.
An intensive study—in small, informal seminars—of selected problems in contemporary philosophy.
Note: Limited to first-year graduate students in the Department.
*Philosophy 300b. Colloquium*
Catalog Number: 6280  
*Selim Berker 5514*  
Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9  
Continuation of Philosophy 300a.

**Philosophy 303. Colloquium: Dissertation Presentations**  
Catalog Number: 1089  
*Susanna Siegel 2441*  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Philosophy 305. Individual Reading and Research*  
Catalog Number: 4462  
*Selim Berker 5514, Matthew Boyle 5279, Warren Goldfarb 4499, Edward J. Hall 5324 (on leave spring term), Russell Edward Jones 6777, Frances Kamm 4280, Sean D. Kelly 5515, Peter Koellner 4680, Christine M. Korsgaard 2994, Douglas Lavin 5091, Jeffrey K. McDonough 5280, Richard Moran 1786, Bernhard Nickel 5516 (on leave 2011-12), Mark Richard 6603, Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr. 7986, Amartya Sen 1705, Tommie Shelby 3863, Susanna Siegel 2441, Alison Simmons 1300, and Gisela Striker 2271*  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Philosophy 310. Research Seminars*  
Catalog Number: 4465  
*Selim Berker 5514, Matthew Boyle 5279, Warren Goldfarb 4499, Edward J. Hall 5324 (on leave spring term), Russell Edward Jones 6777, Frances Kamm 4280, Sean D. Kelly 5515, Peter Koellner 4680, Christine M. Korsgaard 2994, Douglas Lavin 5091, Jeffrey K. McDonough 5280, Richard Moran 1786, Bernhard Nickel 5516 (on leave 2011-12), Mark Richard 6603, Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr. 7986, Amartya Sen 1705, Tommie Shelby 3863, Susanna Siegel 2441, Alison Simmons 1300, and Gisela Striker 2271*  
Small seminars on specialized topics, arranged by members of the Department in consultation with suitably prepared graduate students. Seminars will be listed individually with numbers from 311 through 398.

*Philosophy 311. Workshop in Moral and Political Philosophy*  
Catalog Number: 5370  
*Selim Berker 5514 (fall term only), Christine M. Korsgaard 2994 (spring term only), Douglas Lavin 5091 (fall term only), and Thomas M. Scanlon, Jr. 7986 (spring term only)*  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 9  
A forum for the presentation and discussion of work in progress by students in moral and political philosophy. Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy Department or by invitation of the instructors.

*Philosophy 312. Workshop in Metaphysics and Epistemology*  
Catalog Number: 0576  
*Cheryl K. Chen 5585 (spring term only), Richard Moran 1786 (spring term only), Mark Richard 6603 (fall term only), and Susanna Siegel 2441 (fall term only)*
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 4–6.
A forum for the presentation and discussion of work in progress by students in metaphysics and epistemology. Open only to graduate students in the Philosophy Department or by invitation of the instructors.

*Philosophy 315hf. Instructional Styles in Philosophy
Catalog Number: 9781
Edward J. Hall 5324 (on leave spring term) and Alison Simmons 1300
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
Course is required for graduate students in their first year of teaching; optional for students in their second year of teaching.

*Philosophy 320. Philosophy in Translation: Latin
Catalog Number: 44862
Jeffrey K. McDonough 5280
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A close reading of philosophical texts in their original Latin language with the aim of developing reading and translation skills.

*Philosophy 322. Philosophy in Translation: Greek - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 65437
Russell Edward Jones 6777
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Readings from the Greek texts of major figures of classical philosophy.

*Philosophy 333. Preparation for the Topical Examination
Catalog Number: 1967
Required in both fall and spring terms of all third-year graduate students in the Department.

*Philosophy 399. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 3283
Physics

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Physics

Melissa Franklin, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics (Chair)
Jacob Barandes, Lecturer on Physics
Howard C. Berg, Herchel Smith Professor of Physics and Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology (on leave spring term)
Adam E. Cohen, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Natural Sciences
Eugene A. Demler, Professor of Physics
Frederik Denef, Associate Professor of Physics (on leave spring term)
Michael Manish Desai, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and of Physics
John M. Doyle, Professor of Physics
Gary J. Feldman, Frank B. Baird, Jr. Professor of Science
Douglas Finkbeiner, Associate Professor of Astronomy
Gerald Gabrielse, George Vasmer Leverett Professor of Physics
Peter L. Galison, Joseph Pellegrino University Professor
Howard Georgi, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics (Director of Undergraduate Studies) (on leave spring term)
Roy J. Glauber, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics (on leave spring term)
Jene A. Golovchenko, Rumford Professor of Physics and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics
Markus Greiner, Associate Professor of Physics
Joao Pedro Guimaraes da Costa, Associate Professor of Physics
Bertrand I. Halperin, Hollis Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy
Lene V. Hau, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics (on leave fall term)
Thomas C. Hayes, Lecturer on Physics
Eric J. Heller, Abbott and James Lawrence Professor of Chemistry and Professor of Physics
Jennifer E. Hoffman, Associate Professor of Physics
Paul Horowitz, Professor of Physics and of Electrical Engineering (on leave 2011-12)
John Huth, Donner Professor of Science (on leave spring term)
Arthur M. Jaffe, Landon T. Clay Professor of Mathematics and Theoretical Science
Efthimios Kaxiras, John Hasbrouck Van Vleck Professor of Pure and Applied Physics, Affiliate of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
John M. Kovac, Assistant Professor of Astronomy and of Physics
Rachael Lancor, Preceptor in Physics
Erel Levine, Assistant Professor of Physics
Mikhail D. Lukin, Professor of Physics
Vinothan N. Manoharan, Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering and of Physics
Charles M. Marcus, Professor of Physics, Visiting Professor of Physics
Eric Mazur, Balkanski Professor of Physics and Applied Physics, Area Dean for Applied Physics
Logan S. McCarty, Lecturer on Physics, Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Masahiro Morii, Professor of Physics
David J. Morin, Lecturer on Physics (Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Cherry Murray, John A. and Elizabeth S. Armstrong Professor of Engineering and Applied Sciences and Professor of Physics, Dean of the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences
Venkatesh Narayanamurti, Benjamin Peirce Professor of Technology and Public Policy
David R. Nelson, Arthur K. Solomon Professor of Biophysics and Professor of Physics and Applied Physics
Hongkun Park, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics
Peter S. Pershan, Frank B. Baird, Jr. Professor of Science (on leave spring term)
Mara Prentiss, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics
Lisa Randall, Frank B. Baird, Jr. Professor of Science (on leave 2011-12)
Subir Sachdev, Professor of Physics (Director of Graduate Studies)
Aravinthan D. T. Samuel, Professor of Physics
Matthew D. Schwartz, Assistant Professor of Physics
Irwin I. Shapiro, Timken University Professor
Isaac F. Silvera, Thomas D. Cabot Professor of the Natural Sciences
Nils Sorensen, Preceptor in Physics
Andrew Strominger, Gwll E. York Professor of Physics
Christopher Stubbs, Professor of Physics and of Astronomy, Harvard College Professor (on leave spring term)
Cumrun Vafa, Donner Professor of Science (on leave fall term)
Ronald L. Walsworth, Senior Lecturer on Physics
David A. Weitz, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics
Robert M. Westervelt, Mallinckrodt Professor of Applied Physics and of Physics
Tai T. Wu, Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics and Professor of Physics
Amir Yacoby, Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics
Xi Yin, Assistant Professor of Physics
Xiaowei Zhuang, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Physics

James G. Anderson, Philip S. Weld Professor of Atmospheric Chemistry
Alán Aspuru-Guzik, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Gerald Holton, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and Professor of the History of Science, Emeritus
Gregory C. Tucci, Senior Lecturer on Chemistry and Chemical Biology

There are three separate calculus-based sequences of courses covering introductory physics:
Physical Sciences 1, 2, and 3 and Physics 11a, 11b, or at the intermediate calculus level, Physics 15a, 15b, 15c. Each of the three sequences is designed to be a self-contained treatment of classical physics.

Students who expect to concentrate in physics or one of the other sciences in which physics plays a major role will usually take the Physics 15 sequence followed by Physics 143a, b.
with excellent high-school preparation may begin the Physics 15 sequence taking Physics 16 instead of Physics 15a. Physics 16 is a course in mechanics and special relativity specifically designed for students who have done well in a high-school advanced placement course.

Physical Sciences 1, 2, and 3 present an introductory treatment of college physics and chemistry in 3 semesters. The courses will be thematically driven, with the themes being related to major societal issues and/or biological systems where appropriate. The Physical Sciences sequence is designed to meet 2 semesters of the physics as well as 1 semester of the chemistry required by all medical schools, and is intended to teach physical concepts in a way that is immediately relevant to students in the life sciences.

Most medical schools also accept the Physics 15 or Physics 11 sequences. Premedical students should inquire at the medical schools to which they expect to apply. Students who do not intend to take advanced courses in the mathematical sciences, and especially those concentrating in biology or biochemistry, may find that the Physical Sciences 1, 2, and 3 sequence covers a broader range of subject matter, and might more appropriately serve their needs than Physics 11a and 11b.

Further details may be found under the individual course headings.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Physical Sciences 1. Chemical Bonding, Energy, and Reactivity: An Introduction to the Physical Sciences**

Catalog Number: 2225  
Hongkun Park and Alán Aspuru-Guzik  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3  
This course covers the chemistry and physics underlying molecular phenomena in the world around you. Starting from a single electron, we will build up to atoms, molecules, and materials. We will study interactions of molecules through thermochemistry, equilibria, entropy and free energy, acids and bases, electrochemistry, and kinetics. We will apply these concepts to (1) world energy demands and global climate change (2) application of physical principles in biology, and (3) modern materials and technology.  
*Note:* This course is part of an integrated introduction to the physical science intended for students who plan to pursue a concentration in the physical or life sciences and/or satisfy pre-medical requirements in Chemistry. May not be counted toward a degree in addition to the former Chemistry 7. Students interested in Physical Sciences 1 should take the Chemistry Placement Exam. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.  
*Prerequisite:* A few operations of calculus are developed and used. Fluency in pre-calculus secondary school mathematics is assumed. Students are expected to have AP or honors level high school chemistry, or have completed Life and Physical Sciences A (LPS A) with a satisfactory grade.

**Physical Sciences 2. Mechanics, Elasticity, Fluids, and Diffusion**

Catalog Number: 6053
Logan S. McCarty and Melissa Franklin
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9:30-11, and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12

An introduction to classical mechanics, with special emphasis on the motion of organisms in fluids. Topics covered include: kinematics, Newton’s laws of motion, oscillations, elasticity, random walks, diffusion, and fluids. Examples and problem set questions will be drawn from the life sciences and medicine.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Physical Sciences 1 (or Chemistry 7), Mathematics 1b, or the equivalent.

**Physical Sciences 3. Electromagnetism, Circuits, Waves, Optics, and Imaging**
Catalog Number: 5262
Logan S. McCarty

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 9:30-11, and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12

This course is an introduction to electromagnetism, digital information, waves, optics and sound. Topics covered include: electric and magnetic fields, electrical potential, circuits, simple digital circuits, wave propagation in various media, microscopy, sound and hearing. The course will draw upon a variety of applications to the biological sciences and will use real-world examples to illustrate many of the physical principles described. There are six laboratories.

Note: This course is part of an integrated introduction to the physical sciences intended for students who plan to pursue a concentration in the life sciences and/or satisfy pre-medical requirements in Physics. May not ordinarily be taken for credit in addition to Physics 1b, 11b, or 15b. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Physical Sciences 2 (or Physics 1a or 11a), Mathematics 1b, or equivalent.

**Physical Sciences 10. Chemistry: A Microscopic Perspective on Molecules, Materials, and Life - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 75544
Adam E. Cohen and Logan S. McCarty

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10 and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3

An introduction to the fundamental theories of quantum mechanics and statistical mechanics and their role in governing the behavior of matter. The course begins with the quantum behavior of a single electron and develops the elements of the periodic table, the nature of the chemical bond, and the bulk properties of materials. Applications include semiconductor electronics, solar energy conversion, medical imaging, and the stability and dynamism of living systems. Calculus will be used extensively.

Note: Physical Sciences 10 and Physical Sciences 11 may be taken in any order. The general chemistry requirement for medical school can be satisfied with any two of the following courses: Life and Physical Sciences A, Life Sciences 1a, Physical Sciences 1, Physical Sciences 10, or Physical Sciences 11.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Prerequisite: A strong background in chemistry (Chemistry AP score of 5, or Physical Sciences 1, or equivalent preparation), mathematics at the level of Mathematics 1b (may be taken concurrently), and some familiarity with physics (force, energy, work, and electric charge).

Physical Sciences 11. Foundations and Frontiers of Modern Chemistry: A Molecular and Global Perspective - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 24022
James G. Anderson and Gregory C. Tucci
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10 and a weekly section and lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
The Physical Sciences hold the key to solving unprecedented problems at the intersection of science, technology, and an array of rapidly emerging global scale challenges. The course emphasizes a molecular scale understanding of energy and entropy; free energy in equilibria, acid/base reactivity, and electrochemistry; molecular bonding and kinetics; catalysis in organic and inorganic systems; the union of quantum mechanics, nanostructures, and photovoltaics; and the analysis of nuclear energy. Case studies are used both to develop quantitative reasoning and to directly link these principles to global strategies.
Note: Physical Sciences 10 and Physical Sciences 11 may be taken in any order. The general chemistry requirement for medical students can be satisfied with any two of the following courses: Life and Physical Sciences A, Life Sciences 1a, Physical Sciences 1, Physical Sciences 10, or Physical Sciences 11. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: A strong background in chemistry. Students are expected to have had Honors or AP-level high school chemistry preparation or a placement score of 650 or better on the Harvard Chemistry Placement exam. A few operations of calculus are developed and used. Fluency in pre-calculus secondary school mathematics is assumed.

Physics 11a. Mechanics
Catalog Number: 3131
Joao Pedro Guimaraes da Costa
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly 90-minute section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Physics 11a is the first half of a one-year physics sequence. It introduces classical mechanics, including the laws of conservation of energy, momentum, and angular momentum; translational motion of particles, rigid bodies, and fluids; rotational motion of rigid bodies; and description of waves. Physics 11a may be taken by students who have taken or who are concurrently taking Math 1b. Calculus is used routinely but the emphasis is placed on the basic concepts.
Note: Physics 11a may not be taken for credit by students who have passed Physics 15a or 16. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

Physics 11b. Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves
Catalog Number: 5472
Masahiro Morii
Physics 11b is the second half of a one-year physics sequence. It covers the basic phenomena of electricity and magnetism, elements of circuits with selected applications, Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic waves, and optics.

**Note:** May not be taken for credit by students who have passed Physics 15b or Physics 15c. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Prerequisite:** Physics 11a; Mathematics 1b. Additionally, some elementary ideas from multivariable calculus will be used and students are encouraged to take Mathematics 19a, 21a or Applied Mathematics 21a concurrently.

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**Physics 15a. Introductory Mechanics and Relativity**

Catalog Number: 1984

Aravinthan Samuel, Melissa Franklin and Amir Yacoby (fall term), and Cumrun Vafa and Robert Westervelt (spring term)

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14**

Newtonian mechanics and special relativity. Topics include vectors; kinematics in three dimensions; Newton’s laws; force, work, power; conservative forces, potential energy; momentum, collisions; rotational motion, angular momentum, torque; static equilibrium, oscillations, simple harmonic motions; gravitation, planetary motion; fluids; special relativity.

**Note:** Laboratory sessions may be arranged. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics preparation at least at the level of Mathematics 1b concurrently is required. However, some elementary ideas from multivariable calculus may be used and students are encouraged to take Mathematics 21a concurrently.

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**Physics 15b. Introductory Electromagnetism**

Catalog Number: 2701

David J. Morin (fall and spring term), Mara Prentiss (fall term), and Amir Yacoby (spring term)

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14**

Electricity and magnetism. Topics include electrostatics, electric currents, magnetic field, electromagnetic induction, Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic radiation, and electric and magnetic fields in materials.

**Note:** Four laboratory experiments, plus one introductory laboratory session, support the material presented in the lectures and the text. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.

**Prerequisite:** Physics 15a, Physics 16, or written permission of the Head Tutor in Physics. Mathematics preparation at least at the level of Mathematics 21a taken concurrently is required. Vector calculus, (div, grad and curl) are used extensively--in principle, this is taught in the course. Students taking Mathematics 21a concurrently will likely find that some concepts are
Physics 15c. Wave Phenomena
Catalog Number: 8676
Jennifer E. Hoffman, Markus Greiner (fall term), and Vinothan N. Manoharan (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., Th., 1:30–3; M., at 7 p.m.; Th., at 7 p.m.; Spring: Tu., Th., 1–2:30; M., at 7 p.m.; Th., at 7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Forced oscillation and resonance; coupled oscillators and normal modes; Fourier series; Electromagnetic waves, radiation, longitudinal oscillations, sound; traveling waves; signals, wave packets and group velocity; two- and three-dimensional waves; polarization; geometrical and physical optics; interference and diffraction. Optional topics: Water waves, holography, x-ray crystallography, and solitons.
Note: The Laboratory section of the course will be taught at the Science Center. The labs will be carried out in 3-hour sessions once a week for up to 8 weeks during the semester. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Physics 15a, Physics 15b, or written permission of the Head Tutor in Physics. Mathematics preparation at least at the level of Mathematics 21b taken concurrently is required. Some prior knowledge of complex numbers (for example as taught in Mathematics 1b) is helpful. Linear algebra and differential equations are used extensively. Students taking Mathematics 21b concurrently will likely find that some concepts are introduced in Physics 15c before they have seen them in Mathematics 21b. Some students may wish to postpone Physics 15c until they have completed Mathematics 21b.

Physics 16. Mechanics and Special Relativity
Catalog Number: 2019
Howard Georgi
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Newtonian mechanics and special relativity for students with good preparation in physics and mathematics at the level of the advanced placement curriculum. Topics include oscillators damped and driven and resonance (how to rock your car out of a snow bank or use a swing), an introduction to Lagrangian mechanics and optimization, symmetries and Noether’s theorem, special relativity, collisions and scattering, rotational motion, angular momentum, torque, the moment of inertia tensor (dynamic balance), gravitation, planetary motion, and a quantitative introduction to some of the mind-bending ideas of modern cosmology like inflation and dark energy.
Note: Laboratory sessions may be arranged. Emphasis is placed on collaborative teaching and learning. Many class materials are Mathematics notebooks. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Score of 5 on the mechanics section of the Physics C Advanced Placement exam, or equivalent. Mathematics preparation at least at the level of Mathematics 21a taken concurrently is required. Thorough knowledge of calculus of one variable and vectors plus some
mathematical sophistication. The mathematical level will be significantly higher than that of Physics 15a.

*Physics 90r. Supervised Research*
Catalog Number: 2460
David J. Morin and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Primarily for selected concentrators in Physics, or in Chemistry and Physics, who have obtained honor grades in Physics 15 and a number of intermediate-level courses. The student must be accepted by some member of the faculty doing research in the student’s field of interest. The form of the research depends on the student’s interest and experience, the nature of the particular field of physics, and facilities and support available. Students wishing to write a senior thesis can do so by arranging for a sponsor and enrolling in this course.
*Note:* A list of possible faculty sponsors and their fields is available in Lyman 238 and on the Physics Department Web page. Course enrollment forms may be obtained from Lyman 238.

*Physics 91r. Supervised Reading Course for Undergraduates*
Catalog Number: 1218
David J. Morin and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Open to selected concentrators in Physics, Chemistry and Physics, and other fields who wish to do supervised reading and studying of special topics in physics. Ordinarily such topics do not include those covered in a regular course of the Department. Honor grades in Physics 15 and a number of intermediate-level courses are ordinarily required. The student must be accepted by a member of the faculty.
*Note:* A list of possible faculty sponsors and their fields is available in Lyman 238 and on the Physics Department’s website. Course enrollment forms may be obtained from Lyman 238.

*Physics 95. Topics in Current Research*
Catalog Number: 2806 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Isaac F. Silvera
Half course (fall term). Section i: M., 2:30-4; Section ii: W., 7:30-9 p.m.
The goal of this tutorial is twofold. First, students will learn about a range of modern physics research topics from experts at Harvard as well as from one another. Every Wednesday evening a faculty member speaks on his/her area of research, preceded by assigned reading and a student presentation designed to introduce the basic physics, as well as important developments and burning problems at the frontiers of that particular research area. Second, the tutorial provides structured activities to help students develop practical skills for their future careers, expanding knowledge on unfamiliar subjects, participating in discussions, presenting and writing clearly about complex topics, and engaging in self and peer evaluation.
*Note:* Primarily for junior and senior concentrators. First class meeting M 2:30-4. Monday class time to be rescheduled to fit everyone’s schedule.

Cross-listed Courses
Science of the Physical Universe 20. What is Life? From Quarks to Consciousness
Science of the Physical Universe 22. The Unity of Science: From the Big Bang to the Brontosaurus and Beyond

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Certain physics courses are offered in several other departments. See especially the offerings of the Division of Engineering and Applied Sciences.

Physics 123. Laboratory Electronics
Catalog Number: 0864 Enrollment: Limited to 22 students per section.
Thomas C. Hayes, Masahiro Morii (fall term) and Thomas C. Hayes (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall, two sections: Tu., Th., or W., F., 1:30-5.
Spring, one section: Tu., Th., 1:30-5. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17, 18
A lab-intensive introduction to electronic circuit design. Develops circuit intuition and debugging skills through daily hands-on lab exercises, each preceded by class discussion, with minimal use of mathematics and physics. Moves quickly from passive circuits, to discrete transistors, then concentrates on operational amplifiers, used to make a variety of circuits including integrators, oscillators, regulators, and filters. The digital half of the course treats analog-digital interfacing, emphasizes the use of microcontrollers and programmable logic devices (PLDs).
Note: All students must attend first course meeting of their preferred section (September 1 or September 2, 2011 or January 24, 2012) at 1:30 in Science Center 206. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.

Physics 125. Widely Applied Physics
Catalog Number: 6990
Mara Prentiss
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Applies elementary physics to real things and practical situations. Emphasis is on developing physical intuition and the ability to do order-of-magnitude calculations. New physical concepts are introduced as necessary. Example topics: the Big Bang, stars, nuclear reactions, and searches for extra-solar planets; aerodynamics, rockets and spacecraft; materials properties; transistors and electronics; electronic noise, lasers, and the global positioning system; magnetic resonance imaging, physiology of major organs, and health risks; energy use and production; climate and global change.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of the Physical Universe or the Core area requirement for Science A.
Prerequisite: Physics 15a, b, c, and mathematics at the level of Mathematics 21a (which may be taken concurrently). Physics 143a and 181 helpful, but not required.
Physics 129. Energy Science  
Catalog Number: 42157
Lene V. Hau

**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14**

Non-fossil energy sources and energy storage are important for our future. We cover four main subjects to which students with a background in physics and physical chemistry could make paradigm changing contributions: photovoltaic cells, nuclear power, batteries, and photosynthesis. Fundamentals of electrodynamics, statistical/thermal physics, and quantum mechanics are taught as needed to give students an understanding of the topics covered.

**Prerequisite:** Physics 15a (or 16), 15b,c or 11a,b. Pre/co-requisite Physics 143a or Chemistry 160 or equivalent.

[Physics 136. Physics of Medical Imaging]
Catalog Number: 0182
Andrew J. M. Kiruluta (Medical School)

**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14**

This course presents the underlying physics of modern medical diagnostic imaging techniques. We will explore the physics of diagnostic imaging from a unified electromagnetics’ viewpoint ranging from a simple mapping of radiation attenuation coefficients in X-ray, to resonance absorption in a nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) induced inhomogeneously broadened RF absorber. The bulk of the course will focus on the powerful technique of NMR imaging. Flexibility exists to vary the depth of each area depending on background and experience of the students.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Prerequisite:** Physics 15b or 11b and mathematics preparation at least to the level of Mathematics 21b taken concurrently. Physics 143a and b are recommended but not essential.

Physics 140. Physical Biology and Biological Physics  
Catalog Number: 5394
Aravinthan D. T. Samuel

**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17**

We will discuss how theoretical and experimental tools derived from physics--in particular, statistical mechanics, fluid mechanics, optics and imaging--have been used to gain insight into molecular and cellular biology. We will also discuss a few cases where the study of biological materials (e.g. polymers and membranes) has inspired new developments in physics. In all cases, the relevant topics in physics and biology will be taught from first principles.

**Note:** Given in alternate years. Lectures, problem sets, discussions. May not be taken for credit by students who have taken MCB 140.

**Prerequisite:** Physics 15a,b.

[Physics 141. The Physics of Sensory Systems in Biology]
Catalog Number: 1284 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Aravinthan D. T. Samuel

**Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.**

Living organisms use sensory systems to inform themselves of the sights, sounds, and smells of their surrounding environments. Sensory systems are physical measuring devices, and are
therefore subject to certain limits imposed by physics. Here we will consider the physics of sensory measurement and perception, and study ways that biological systems have solved their underlying physical problems. We will discuss specific cases in vision, olfaction, and hearing from a physicist’s point of view.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Physics 11a,b or 15 a,b,c required. Physics 181 recommended, but not required.

**Physics 143a. Quantum Mechanics I**

Catalog Number: 1050

*John M. Doyle (spring term) and Gerald Gabrielse (fall term)*

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Spring: Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 12, 13*

Introduction to nonrelativistic quantum mechanics: uncertainty relations; Schrödinger equation; Dirac notation; matrix mechanics; one-dimensional problems including particle in box, tunneling, and harmonic oscillator; angular momentum, hydrogen atom, spin, Pauli principle; time-independent perturbation theory; scattering.

*Prerequisite:* Linear algebra including matrix diagonalization; Physics 15c or written permission of the Head Tutor.

**Physics 143b. Quantum Mechanics II**

Catalog Number: 0253

*Subir Sachdev*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

Time dependent perturbation theory, resonance, spin-1/2 systems, harmonic excitation; identical particles; emission and absorption of radiation; scattering, partial wave analysis, the Born approximation, scattering length; other topics as time permits including density matrix, entanglement, quantum computing, decoherence, tensor operators.

*Prerequisite:* Physics 143a.

**Physics 145. Elementary Particle Physics**

Catalog Number: 6057

*Masahiro Morii*

*Half course (spring term). Lecture meets M., W., (F.,) at 10; seminars and sections Tu., Th., 7:30-9 pm, as needed. EXAM GROUP: 3*

Introduction to elementary particle physics. Emphasis is on concepts and phenomenology rather than on a detailed calculational development of theories. Starts with the discovery of the electron in 1897, ends with the theoretical motivation for the Higg’s boson, and attempts to cover everything important in between. Taught partly in seminar mode, with each student presenting a classic paper of the field.

*Prerequisite:* Physics 143a. Physics 143b or equivalent is useful.

**Physics 151. Mechanics**

Catalog Number: 2068

*Arthur M. Jaffe*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*
Fundamental ideas of classical mechanics including contact with modern work and applications. Topics include Lagrange’s equations, the role of variational principles, symmetry and conservation laws, Hamilton’s equations, Hamilton-Jacobi theory and phase space dynamics. Applications to celestial mechanics, quantum mechanics, the theory of small oscillations and classical fields, and nonlinear oscillations, including chaotic systems presented. 

Prerequisite: Physics 15a, 15b or written permission of the Head Tutor; Mathematics 21a, b or equivalent.

**Physics 153. Electrodynamics**
Catalog Number: 0264
Gary J. Feldman

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Aimed at advanced undergraduates. Emphasis on the properties and sources of the electromagnetic fields and on the wave aspects of the fields. Course starts with electrostatics and subsequently develops the Maxwell equations. Topics: electrostatics, dielectrics, magnetostatics, electrodynamics, radiation, wave propagation in various media, wave optics, diffraction and interference. A number of applications of electrodynamics and optics in modern physics are discussed.

Prerequisite: Physics 15a, b, and c, or written permission of the Head Tutor; Mathematics 21a, b or equivalent.

**Physics 165. Modern Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 16952
John M. Doyle

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

Includes the use of coherent electromagnetic radiation to probe and control atomic systems, use of traps to isolate atoms, molecules, and elementary particles for studies of ultracold quantum degenerate matter and precision tests of the standard model; resonance methods. Goals of course include acquainting student with these and other modern research topics while providing the foundations of modern atomic, molecular and optical physics research.

Prerequisite: Physics 143a and 143b.

Catalog Number: 4654
Instructor to be determined

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

This course will explore how recent developments in condensed matter physics are expanding the frontiers of modern technologies. We will review semiconducting, magneto- and optoelectronic devices, magneto resistive materials, carbon nanotubes, and high temperature superconductors. Technologies in the earliest stages of their development, such as nanotechnology, quantum computations and communication, will also be discussed.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Quantum mechanics (Physics 143a).

**Physics 175. Laser Physics and Modern Optical Physics**
Catalog Number: 9076
Markus Greiner

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16


Prerequisite: Physics 15b, 15c, 143a, or permission of the instructor.

**Physics 181. Statistical Mechanics and Thermodynamics**

Catalog Number: 6346

Erel Levine

Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4

Introduction to thermal physics: basic concepts of thermodynamics (energy, heat, work, temperature, and entropy), classical and quantum ensembles and partition functions. Applications include theory of solids (Debye and Einstein); black body radiation (Planck); classical and quantum gases and liquids; magnetism and phase transitions; biological molecules and signals.

Note: May not be taken for credit in addition to Engineering Sciences 181.

Prerequisite: Physics 143a or equivalent.

*Physics 191r. Advanced Laboratory*

Catalog Number: 7711 Enrollment: Together with Physics 247r, limited to a total of 24 students.

Peter S. Pershan and Robert M. Westervelt (fall term), Isaac F. Silvera, Mikhail Lukin and Ronald Walsworth (spring term)

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., Th., 1–5. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 15, 16, 17; Spring: 15, 16, 17, 18

Students carry out three experimental projects selected from those available representing condensed matter, atomic, nuclear, and particle physics. Included are nuclear magnetic resonance, microwave spectroscopy, optical pumping, scattering of laser light, neutron activation of radioactive isotopes, Compton scattering of gamma rays, the relativistic mass of the electron, recoil free gamma-ray resonance, the lifetime of the muon, studies of superfluid helium, positron annihilation superconducting transitions, the quantum Hall effect, and properties of semiconductors. The facilities of the laboratory include several computer controlled experiments as well as computers for analysis.

Note: A substantial amount of outside reading is expected.

Prerequisite: Physics 15a or 16, 15b, 15c. Physics 143a is highly recommended.

[Physics 195. Introduction to Solid State Physics]

Catalog Number: 2978

Instructor to be determined

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Fundamental physical properties of crystalline solids discussed in terms of the basic principles of classical and quantum physics. Crystal structure, lattice vibrations, specific heat, energy band theory of metals and semiconductors and insulators, electrical transport in metals and semiconductors, optical and magnetic properties, and superconductivity.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Designed as a first course in solid state physics for students with knowledge of elementary quantum mechanics (Physics 143a). Some knowledge of statistical physics (Physics 181) is also helpful, but not a formal prerequisite. Students who propose to take Applied Physics 295a in the spring term, and who have not previously taken a formal course in solid state physics, are strongly advised to take this course first. It is suggested that students may wish to take Applied Physics 195 when this course is bracketed.

Cross-listed Courses

**Applied Mathematics 147. Nonlinear Dynamical Systems**
**Astronomy 150. Radiative Processes in Astrophysics**
**Astronomy 191. Astrophysics Laboratory**
**Chemistry 160. Physical Chemistry**
**Chemistry 161. Statistical Thermodynamics**
**Chemistry 163. Frontiers in Biophysics**
*Chemistry 165. Experimental Physical Chemistry*
**Earth and Planetary Sciences 131. Introduction to Physical Oceanography and Climate**
**Earth and Planetary Sciences 161 (Global Tectonics). Planetary Physics and Global Tectonics**
**Engineering Sciences 120. Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids**
*Engineering Sciences 123. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Transport Processes*
**Engineering Sciences 154. Electronic Devices and Circuits**
**Engineering Sciences 173. Introduction to Electronic and Photonic Devices**
**Engineering Sciences 181. Engineering Thermodynamics**
**Engineering Sciences 190. Introduction to Materials Science and Engineering**
[MCB 131. Computational Neuroscience]

Primarily for Graduates

The courses primarily for graduates are open to undergraduates provided they have passed the prerequisites with a grade of C or higher; in each case, special permission by the instructor is needed. In cases where students do not have the listed prerequisites, the written approval of the Head Tutor is required.

**Physics 210. General Theory of Relativity**
Catalog Number: 4840
Andrew Strominger
Half course (fall term). W., F., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An introduction to general relativity: Riemannian geometry, the Principle of Equivalence, Einstein’s field equation, the Schwarzschild solution, the Newtonian limit, experimental tests, black holes.
Prerequisite: Physics 151 and 153, and Mathematics 21 or equivalents.
Physics 211r (formerly Physics 211). Black Holes from A to Z
Catalog Number: 0469
Andrew Strominger
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
A survey of black holes focusing on the deep puzzles they present concerning the relations between general relativity, quantum mechanics and thermodynamics. This is the second semester of a two semester sequence and will primarily concern quantum aspects of black holes. Topics include: the information puzzle, the Bekenstein-Hawking entropy/area law, microstate counting, asymptotic symmetries, holography, Kerr/CFT and applications to condensed matter and fluid dynamics. Parallel issues arising in cosmologies with event horizons will also be covered.
Prerequisite: General relativity at level of Physics 210 or equivalent. Physics 253a helpful, but not required.

[*Physics 215. Biological Dynamics]*
Catalog Number: 90876 Enrollment: Open to undergraduates with instructor permission.
Erel Levine
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Develops theoretical basis for modeling and quantitative analysis of biological problems. Emphasis on contemporary research topics, including molecular, cellular and tissue dynamics; development and differentiation; signal- and mechano-transduction; individuals, populations and environments.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. It is suggested that students may wish to take AP215 when this course is bracketed. May not be taken for credit in addition to AP215.
Prerequisite: Knowledge of differential equations and statistical mechanics at undergraduate level.

Physics 216. Mathematics of Modern Physics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 85954
Arthur M. Jaffe
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Prerequisite: Familiarity with quantum theory at an undergraduate level.

Physics 232 (formerly Physics 232a). Advanced Classical Electromagnetism
Catalog Number: 4885
Jacob Barandes
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Maxwell’s equations in free space and in macroscopic media; conservation laws; time-dependent solutions and radiation; scattering and diffraction. Additional topics may include Lorentz transformations and radiation from rapidly moving accelerating charges; waves in a dispersive medium; wave guides.
Prerequisite: Physics 153 and Applied Math 105a, 105b, or equivalent.
Physics 245. Particle Physics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 80241
Joao Pedro Guimaraes da Costa
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Experiments at the Large Hadron Collider may significantly change our understanding of elementary particle physics. An introduction to particle physics with focus on collider physics aimed at first-year graduate students who want to understand or work in LHC physics. Topics include electroweak interactions and electroweak symmetry breaking, quantum chromodynamics, parton distribution functions, and heavy quark production and decay. Theoretical and experimental aspects will be interwoven. Depending on the size of the class, the course will be taught partly in seminar mode, with students presenting an in-depth study into relevant topics. Course complementary to a quantum field theory course. 
Prerequisite: Prerequisite: Physics 143b or equivalent undergraduate full year quantum mechanics course. Physics 145 recommended or undergraduate particle physics course at the level of Griffiths, but not required.

*Physics 247r. Laboratory Course in Contemporary Physics
Catalog Number: 8665 Enrollment: Together with Physics 191r, limited to a total of 24 students. Peter S. Pershan and Robert M. Westervelt (fall term), Isaac F. Silvera, Mikhail Lukin and Ronald Walsworth (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., Th., 1–5. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 15, 16, 17; Spring: 15, 16, 17, 18
Three experimental projects are selected representing condensed matter, atomic, nuclear, and particle physics. Examples: experiments on NMR, microwave spectroscopy, optical pumping, scattering of laser light, neutron activation, Compton scattering of gamma rays, relativistic mass of the electron, recoil-free gamma ray resonance, lifetime of the muon, superfluid helium, superconducting transitions, and properties of semiconductors.
Note: A substantial amount of outside reading may be required.

[Physics 248. Phenomena of Elementary Particle Physics ]
Catalog Number: 5431
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Topics in the phenomena of elementary particle physics, including weak interactions, QCD, deep inelastic scattering and nucleon structure functions, and heavy quark production and decay. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Physics 145 or equivalent, i.e. a course at the level of Griffiths, Introduction to Elementary Particles.

Physics 251a. Advanced Quantum Mechanics I
Catalog Number: 2191
Bertrand J. Halperin
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Basic course in nonrelativistic quantum mechanics. Review of wave functions and the Schrödinger Equation; Hilbert space; the WKB approximation; central forces and angular momentum; scattering; electron spin; measurement theory; the density matrix; time-independent
perturbation theory.
Prerequisite: Physics 143a, b or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

**Physics 251b. Advanced Quantum Mechanics II**
Catalog Number: 2689
Bertrand I. Halperin
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Heisenberg picture; time-dependent perturbations; inelastic scattering; degenerate harmonic oscillators; electrons in a uniform magnetic field; quantized radiation field; absorption and emission of radiation; identical particles and second quantization; symmetry principles; Feynman Path integrals.
Prerequisite: Physics 251a.

**Physics 253a. Quantum Field Theory I**
Catalog Number: 8050
Matthew D. Schwartz
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Introduction to relativistic quantum field theory. This course covers quantum electrodynamics. Topics include canonical quantization, Feynman diagrams, spinors, gauge invariance, path integrals, ultraviolet and infrared divergences, renormalization and applications to the quantum theory of the weak and gravitational forces.
Prerequisite: Physics 143a,b or equivalents.

**Physics 253b. Quantum Field Theory II**
Catalog Number: 5250
Xi Yin
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
A continuation of Physics 253a. spontaneous symmetry breaking and Goldstone bosons, chiral anomalies, effective field theory, non-Abelian gauge theories, the Higgs mechanism, and an introduction to the standard model, quantum chromodynamics and grand unification. Other possible subjects include solitons, quantum gravity, conformal field theory, supersymmetry and applications to condensed matter physics.
Prerequisite: Physics 253a.

[Physics 253c. Quantum Field Theory III]
Catalog Number: 4000
Lisa Randall
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
This course explores advanced topics in quantum field theory. Possible topics include semi-classical methods, tunneling in flat and curved spaces, topological defects, lattice gauge theories, conformal field theories in diverse dimensions, large N and string description of gauge theory, the AdS/CFT correspondence, and supersymmetric gauge theories in four dimensions.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Physics 253b.
[Physics 262. Statistical Physics]
Catalog Number: 1157
David R. Nelson
Half course (full term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Basic principles of statistical physics and thermodynamics, with applications including: the equilibrium properties of classical and quantum gases, phase transitions and critical phenomena, as illustrated by the liquid-gas transition and simple magnetic models. Our treatment will include Bose-Einstein condensation and degenerate Fermi gases.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students may wish to take Applied Physics 284 when this course is bracketed.
Prerequisite: Physics 143a and Physics 181 or Engineering Sciences 181.

Physics 268r. Special Topics in Condensed Matter Physics. Quantum Many-Body Systems
Catalog Number: 7951
Eugene A. Demler
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Field theory methods and Green’s function approach to quantum many-body systems. Subjects discussed will include interacting electron and phonon systems, magnetism and superconductivity, systems with disorder, low dimensional systems, systems of ultracold atoms, nonequilibrium phenomena.
Prerequisite: Applied Physics 295a or equivalent.

Physics 269r. Topics in Statistical Physics and Physical Biology
Catalog Number: 6214
David R. Nelson
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Introduction to strongly interacting soft condensed matter and biophysical systems. We begin with the physics of cells and related single molecule experiments on bio-polymers such as DNA, RNA and proteins. A major part of the course will then focus on genetic engineering, and the non-equilibrium statistical dynamics of genetic circuits and neural networks.
Prerequisite: Physics 262, Applied Physics 284 or equivalent.

[Physics 270. Mesoscopic Physics and Quantum Information Processing]
Catalog Number: 0788
Charles M. Marcus
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Introduces the subject of quantum effects in electronic systems, including conductance fluctuations, localization, electron interference, and many-body effects such as the Kondo effect. This year, we will also focus on solid state implementations of quantum information processing systems.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. The reading list focuses primarily on the experimental literature, augmented by recent texts and reviews. The format of the course is a combination of lectures and journal-club-style presentations. A term paper on a topic within mesoscopic condensed matter physics or quantum information will allow for deeper exploration. Given in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Basic familiarity with quantum mechanics and solid state physics at the level of undergraduate courses.

**[Physics 271 (formerly Physics 287). Topics in the Physics of Quantum Information]**
Catalog Number: 7647
Mikhail D. Lukin
Half course (fall term). M., W., 12–1:30. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
Introduction to physics of quantum information, with emphasis on ideas and experiments ranging from quantum optics to condensed matter physics. Background and theoretical tools will be introduced. The format is a combination of lectures and class presentations.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Quantum mechanics at the level of introductory graduate courses.

**[Physics 283b. Beyond the Standard Model]**
Catalog Number: 7153
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Covers current advances in particle physics beyond the Standard Model. Topics could include supersymmetry, the physics of extra dimensions, experimental searches, including for T violation, and connections between particle physics and cosmology.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Physics 284. Strongly Correlated Systems in Atomic and Condensed Matter Physics**
Catalog Number: 4673
Eugene A. Demler
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Explores an emerging interface involving strongly correlated systems in atomic and condensed matter physics. Topics include bosonic and fermionic Hubbard models, strongly interacting systems near Feshbach resonances, magnetism of ultracold atoms, quantum spin systems, low dimensional systems, non-equilibrium coherent dynamics.
Prerequisite: Graduate quantum mechanics or permission of instructor.

**[Physics 285a. Modern Atomic and Optical Physics I]**
Catalog Number: 8204
Gerald Gabrielse
Half course (spring term). M., W., 12-1:30. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6
Introduction to modern atomic physics. The fundamental concepts and modern experimental techniques will be introduced. Topics will include two-state systems, magnetic resonance, interaction of radiation with atoms, transition probabilities, spontaneous and stimulated emission, dressed atoms, trapping, laser cooling of “two-level” atoms, structure of simple atoms, fundamental symmetries, two-photon excitation, light scattering and selected experiments. The first of a two-term subject sequence that provides the foundations for contemporary research.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: One course in quantum mechanics (143a and b, or equivalent).
**Physics 285b. Modern Atomic and Optical Physics II**
Catalog Number: 4195
Mikhail D. Lukin
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 12-1:30. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6*
Introduction to quantum optics and modern atomic physics. The basic concepts and theoretical tools will be introduced. Topics will include coherence phenomena, non-classical states of light and matter, atom cooling and trapping and atom optics. The second of a two-term subject sequence that provides the foundations for contemporary research.
*Prerequisite:* A course in electromagnetic theory (Physics 232a or equivalent); one half-course in intermediate or advanced quantum mechanics.

**Physics 287a. Introduction to String Theory**
Catalog Number: 2012
Xi Yin
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
Introduction to the perturbative formulation of string theories and dualities. Quantization of bosonic and superstrings, perturbative aspects of scattering amplitudes, supergravity, D-branes, T-duality and mirror symmetry. Also a brief overview of recent developments in string theory.
*Prerequisite:* Physics 253a, b or equivalent.

**[Physics 287br. Topics in String Theory]**
Catalog Number: 4555
Xi Yin
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*
A selection of topics from current areas of research on string theory.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Physics 287a.

**[Physics 289r. Euclidean Random Fields, Relativistic Quantum Fields and Positive Temperature]**
Catalog Number: 6400
Arthur M. Jaffe
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
The course will give the reconstruction of relativistic quantum fields from Euclidean fields as well as the relation between representations of the Poincaré group to those of Euclidean group. Related topics are reflection positivity and Osterwalder-Schrader quantization, and supersymmetry, some of which will be covered.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
*Prerequisite:* Physics 253a

**Physics 295a. Introduction to Quantum Theory of Solids - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 10292
Efthimios Kaxiras
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*
Properties of solids, electrical, optical, thermal, magnetic, mechanical, are treated based on an atomic scale picture and using the single electron approximation. Metals, semiconductors, and
insulators are covered, including special topics such as superconductivity.  
Prerequisite: Applied Physics 195 or equivalent, and one full quantum mechanics graduate level course similar to Physics 251a. Physics 251b may be taken concurrently.

Catalog Number: 98229  
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Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Theoretical description of solids focusing on the effects of interactions between electrons, including dielectric response, magnetism, and superconductivity. Also, subjects from the physics of strongly correlated systems, such as quantum antiferromagnetism and high temperature superconductors.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Applied Physics 295a, Physics 251a, 251b, or permission of instructor.

Cross-listed Courses

Applied Mathematics 201. Physical Mathematics I  
[Applied Mathematics 202. Physical Mathematics II]  
[Applied Physics 216. Modern Optics and Quantum Electronics]  
Applied Physics 217. Applications of Modern Optics  
Applied Physics 284. Statistical Thermodynamics  
Applied Physics 295a. Introduction to Quantum Theory of Solids  
Applied Physics 298r. Interdisciplinary Chemistry, Engineering and Physics: Seminar  
Engineering Sciences 274. Quantum Technology I  
Engineering Sciences 275. Nanophotonics  
[MCB 212. Topics in Biophysics]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Courses of preliminary reading or experimental research are designated by “a.” Thesis research are designated by “b” and these courses are to be used only when an instructor has agreed to supervise a student’s research for the PhD. Reading and Research courses largely concerned with physics are offered under the sponsorship of several other departments, particularly Astronomy, Chemistry, and Earth and Planetary Sciences; and of the Division of Engineering and Applied Sciences (Applied Mathematics, Applied Physics, Computer Science, and Engineering Sciences).

*Physics 301a,301b. Experimental Atomic and Elementary Particle Physics  
Catalog Number: 1735,1736  
Gerald Gabrielse 1768

*Physics 302. Teaching and Communicating Physics - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 51609 Enrollment: Limited to 30. Priority will be given to first-year graduate
students.

*Physics 303a,303b. Sensory and Behavioral Neuroscience*
Catalog Number: 1727,1792
*Aravinthan D. T. Samuel 4625*

*Physics 305a,305b. Experimental High Energy Physics*
Catalog Number: 7929,0855
*John Huth 3506 (on leave spring term)*

*Physics 307a,307b. Atomic/Bio-physics, Quantum Optics*
Catalog Number: 7534,3277
*Lene V. Hau 2151 (on leave fall term)*

*Physics 309a,309b. Topics in Elementary Particle Theory*
Catalog Number: 4556,4561
*Cumrun Vafa 2069 (on leave fall term)*

*Physics 311a,311b. Experimental Atomic, Molecular, and Low-Energy Particle Physics*
Catalog Number: 6839,6838
*John M. Doyle 3507*

*Physics 313a,313b. Experimental Condensed Matter Physics*
Catalog Number: 7154,6363
*Amir Yacoby 5596*

*Physics 315a,315b. Topics in Theoretical Atomic, Molecular, and Condensed Matter Physics*
Catalog Number: 7387,8871
*Eric J. Heller 1074*

*Physics 317a,317b. Topics in Biophysics*
Catalog Number: 8345,0990
*Xiaowei Zhuang 3991*

*Physics 319a,319b. Topics in Experimental High Energy Physics*
Catalog Number: 4520,4521
*Melissa Franklin 2500*
*Physics 321a,321b. Experimental Soft Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 9963,7098
David A. Weitz 2497

*Physics 323a,323b. Nanostructures and Mesoscopic Physics
Catalog Number: 3629,9079
Charles M. Marcus 2890

*Physics 327a,327b. Topics in Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 5969,6524
David R. Nelson 5066

*Physics 329a,329b. Condensed Matter and Statistical Theory
Catalog Number: 6198,6373
Bertrand I. Halperin 4755

*Physics 331a,331b. Topics in String Theory
Catalog Number: 1624,9280
Xi Yin 6162

*Physics 333a,333b. Experimental Atomic Physics
Catalog Number: 2902,2904
Mara Prentiss 2741

*Physics 335a,335b. Topics in the History and Philosophy of Physics
Catalog Number: 6697,4276
Gerald Holton 1883

*Physics 337a,337b. Topics in Experimental High Energy Physics
Catalog Number: 1809,6368
Masahiro Morii 3798

*Physics 339a,339b. Condensed Matter and Atomic Physics
Catalog Number: 5096,6843
Subir Sachdev 5252

*Physics 341a,341b. Topics in Experimental Atomic and Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 1990,6602
Markus Greiner 5344

*Physics 343a,343b. Observational Cosmology and Experimental Gravitation
Catalog Number: 4253,6881
Christopher Stubbs 4856 (on leave spring term)
*Physics 345a,345b. Experimental Gravitation: Radio and Radar Astronomy  
Catalog Number: 5067,5072  
Irwin I. Shapiro 7660

*Physics 347a,347b. Topics in Quantum Optics  
Catalog Number: 8010,1627  
Mikhail D. Lukin 3990

*Physics 349a,349b. Topics in Theoretical Particle Physics  
Catalog Number: 4124,9866  
Matthew D. Schwartz 6194

*Physics 351a,351b. Experimental Soft Condensed Matter and Materials Physics  
Catalog Number: 6533,5661  
Vinothan N. Manoharan 5251

*Physics 353a,353b. Topics in Statistical Physics and Quantitative Molecular Biology  
Catalog Number: 66502,81609  
Erel Levine 6304

*Physics 355a,355b. Theory of Elementary Particles  
Catalog Number: 1213,7654  
Roy J. Glauber 2113 (on leave spring term)

*Physics 357a,357b. Experimental Condensed Matter Physics  
Catalog Number: 4430,5227  
Robert M. Westervelt 6148

*Physics 359a,359b. Topics in Condensed Matter Physics  
Catalog Number: 8238,7560  
Eugene A. Demler 3847

*Physics 361a,361b. Topics in Experimental High Energy Physics  
Catalog Number: 21181,51395  
Joao Pedro Guimaraes da Costa 5698

*Physics 363a,363b. Topics in Condensed Matter Theory  
Catalog Number: 2957,2958  
Efthimios Kaxiras 3050

*Physics 365a,365b. Topics in Mathematical Physics  
Catalog Number: 5170,1567  
Arthur M. Jaffe 2095
*Physics 367a,367b. Experimental Astrophysics
Catalog Number: 1075,1274
Paul Horowitz 3537 (on leave 2011-12)

*Physics 369a,369b. Experimental Condensed Matter: Synchrotron Radiation Studies
Catalog Number: 1538,1539
Peter S. Pershan 1105 (on leave spring term)

*Physics 371a,371b. Topics in Experimental High Energy Physics
Catalog Number: 2519,6461
Gary J. Feldman 2599

*Physics 373a,373b. Historical and Philosophical Approaches to Modern and Contemporary Physics
Catalog Number: 6140,6143
Peter L. Galison 3239

*Physics 375a,375b. Topics in Theoretical High Energy Physics
Catalog Number: 9829,0132
Frederik Denef 6000 (on leave spring term)

*Physics 377a,377b. Theoretical High Energy Physics
Catalog Number: 1436,2007
Tai T. Wu 1051

*Physics 379a,379b. Topics in Elementary Particle Research and String Theory
Catalog Number: 7523,7524
Andrew Strominger 3700

*Physics 381a,381b. Experimental Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 1281,2355
Jennifer E. Hoffman 4888

*Physics 383a,383b. Low Temperature Physics of Quantum Fluids and Solids; Ultra High Pressure Physics
Catalog Number: 3851,4395
Isaac F. Silvera 7468

*Physics 385a,385b. Topics in Biophysics
Catalog Number: 5901,5902
Howard C. Berg 1377 (on leave spring term)

*Physics 387a,387b. Applied Photonics
Catalog Number: 5772,5774
Eric Mazur 7952
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

*Physics 389a,389b. Topics in Field Theory: The Standard Model and Beyond
Catalog Number: 4393,2571
Lisa Randall 4255 (on leave 2011-12)

*Physics 391a,391b. Experimental Atomic Physics, Biophysics, and Soft Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 1006,2753
Ronald L. Walsworth 2263

*Physics 393a,393b. Topics in Elementary Particle Theory
Catalog Number: 6051,6218
Howard Georgi 4754 (on leave spring term)

*Physics 397a,397b. Experimental Condensed Matter Physics
Catalog Number: 7355,7356
Jene A. Golovchenko 1986

Political Economy and Government

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Political Economy and Government

Torben Iversen, Harold Hitchings Burbank Professor of Political Economy (Chair)
Christopher N. Avery, Roy E. Larsen Professor of Public Policy and Management at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Robert H. Bates, Eaton Professor of the Science of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies
Daniel P. Carpenter, Allie S. Freed Professor of Government (on leave 2011-12)
Suzanne J. Cooper, Senior Lecturer in Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Jeffry Frieden, Stanfield Professor of International Peace
Edward L. Glaeser, Fred and Eleanor Glimp Professor of Economics
Elhanan Helpman, Galen L. Stone Professor of International Trade
Michael J. Hiscox, Clarence Dillon Professor of International Affairs
William W. Hogan, Raymond Plank Professor of Global Energy Policy (Kennedy School)
Daniel Andres Hojman, Associate Professor of Public Policy (Kennedy School)
Sendhil Mullainathan, Professor of Economics (on leave 2011-12)
Joseph P. Newhouse, John D. Macarthur Professor of Health Policy and Management (Kennedy School, Medical School, Public Health)
Dwight H. Perkins, Harold Hitchings Burbank Professor of Political Economy, Emeritus
J. Mark Ramseyer, Professor of Japanese Legal Studies (Law School)
Dani Rodrik, Rafiq Hariri Professor of International Political Economy at the John F Kennedy School Government (Kennedy School)
Kenneth A. Shepsle, George D. Markham Professor of Government
Andrei Shleifer, Professor of Economics
Beth A. Simmons, Clarence Dillon Professor of International Affairs
James M. Snyder, Professor of Government
Robert N. Stavins, Albert Pratt Professor of Business and Government at the John F Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Richard J. Zeckhauser, Frank Plumpton Ramsey Professor of Political Economy in the John F Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)

The Doctoral Program in Political Economy and Government (PEG) is intended for scholars interested in academic or policy making careers requiring advanced knowledge of both Economics and Political Science. It is appropriate for students whose academic interests are not fully served by doctoral studies in Economics or Political Science alone. In Political Economy and Government, candidates have intellectual interests in the impact of politics on economic processes and outcomes, and the reciprocal influence of economic conditions on political life. This interest is often applied to such diverse areas as international political economy, political development, political and economic institutions, institutional transition and reform, environmental resource policies, and social policy.

Candidates for the PEG degree are typically in residence for two years before undertaking the oral examination. Satisfactory completion of the oral examination is a prerequisite for writing a dissertation. Continuation of candidacy is contingent upon suitable progress and achievement during each academic year.

Applicants to this program must present their academic credentials, career plans, and a tentative outline of their proposed program research. All applicants must specify whether they are applying to the Economics track or the Political Science track. For a full description of the track requirements, visit the PEG website at www.hks.harvard.edu. Recent scores from the aptitude portion of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required, as are transcripts for all prior study and three letters of recommendation. Application forms and leaflets describing field and other requirements are available at the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. For further information on faculty, programs, and courses in the John F. Kennedy School of Government, see the school’s catalog and courses of instruction.

For more information about the doctoral program, visit the program website at www.hks.harvard.edu/degrees/phd/peg.
Psychology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Psychology

Susan E. Carey, Henry A. Morss, Jr. and Elisabeth W. Morss Professor of Psychology (Chair, fall term)
George Angelo Alvarez, Assistant Professor of Psychology (on leave fall term)
Nicholas Peter Aramovich, College Fellow in Psychology
Mahzarin R. Banaji, Richard Clarke Cabot Professor of Social Ethics (on leave 2011-12)
Joshua William Buckholtz, Assistant Professor of Psychology
Randy L. Buckner, Professor of Psychology and of Neuroscience (on leave 2011-12)
Alfonso Caramazza, Daniel and Amy Starch Professor of Psychology
Joshua D. Greene, John and Ruth Hazel Associate Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave fall term)
Carlo Cerruti, College Fellow in Psychology
Joanna A. Christodoulou, Lecturer on Psychology
Delphine Sophie Courvoisier, Lecturer on Psychology
Daniel T. Gilbert, Professor of Psychology
J. Richard Hackman, Edgar Pierce Professor of Social and Organizational Psychology (on leave 2011-12)
Christine Hooker, Associate Professor of Psychology
Jill M. Hooley, Professor of Psychology
Ellen J. Langer, Professor of Psychology
Justin J. Lehmiiller, Lecturer on Psychology
Christine Ma-Kellams, College Fellow in Psychology
Richard J. McNally, Professor of Psychology
Jason P. Mitchell, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences
Mariko Moher, College Fellow in Psychology
Ken Nakayama, Edgar Pierce Professor of Psychology (on leave 2011-12)
Matthew K. Nock, Professor of Psychology
Nicole E. Noll, College Fellow in Psychology
Holly A. Parker, Lecturer on Psychology
Steven Pinker, Johnstone Family Professor of Psychology, Harvard College Professor
Daniel L. Schacter, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of Psychology (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
James Sidanius, Professor of Psychology and of African and African American Studies (Director of Graduate Studies, spring term) (on leave fall term)
Craig Elliot Smith, College Fellow in Psychology
Jesse Snedeker, Professor of Psychology (Director of Graduate Studies, fall term) (on leave spring term)
Elizabeth S. Spelke, Marshall L. Berkman Professor of Psychology
Jennifer B. Wagner, Lecturer on Psychology
Felix Warneken, Assistant Professor of Psychology (on leave fall term)
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Daniel M. Wegner, John Lindsley Professor of Psychology in Memory of William James
John R. Weisz, Professor of Psychology
Yaoda Xu, Assistant Professor of Psychology
Jamil O. Zaki, Lecturer on Psychology

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Psychology

Amy J. C. Cuddy, Assistant Professor (Business School)
Kurt W. Fischer, Charles Bigelow Professor of Education (Education School)
Francesca Gino, Associate Professor (Business School)
Scott E. Lukas, Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Diego Pizzagalli, Associate Professor of Psychiatry (Medical School)
Gabrielle Rappolt Schlichtmann, Adjunct Lecturer on Education (Education School)

For a list of other courses which automatically count for undergraduate concentration credit, please see the note under the cross-listed courses for Undergraduates and Graduates.

Primarily for Undergraduates: Introductory Course

Science of Living Systems 20. Psychological Science

Primarily for Undergraduates: Foundational Courses

MCB 80. Neurobiology of Behavior
Psychology 13. Cognitive Psychology
Catalog Number: 8706 Enrollment: This course meets foundational requirements and should be taken before courses at the 1000 level or higher.
Jennifer B. Wagner
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30.
An introduction to the study of human cognition. Topics include perception, attention, memory, categorization, language, and consciousness. We will consider how human thought processes are organized, how they affect our everyday behavior, and the biological mechanisms that underlie them.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B. This course meets the Psychology foundational requirement.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, or permission of instructor.

Psychology 14 (formerly Psychology 1301). Cognitive Neuroscience
Catalog Number: 5607
Alfonso Caramazza
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
How do our brains give rise to our minds? Specifically, how are mental processes related to neural activity? This course will explore these questions, as well as the methods by which cognitive neuroscience seeks to answer them. We will focus on processes within perception,
attention, memory, language, action, emotion, and social cognition, and methods including neuroimaging, neuropsychology, and electrophysiology.

*Note:* This course meets foundational requirements and should be taken before courses at the 1000 level or higher.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors.

**Psychology 15. Social Psychology**

Catalog Number: 4760

Joshua D. Greene

*Half course (spring term). M., W. 1-2:30, and a one-hour section to be arranged.* EXAM GROUP: 6, 7

An introduction to social psychological research and theory regarding everyday behavior. Topics include: social influence, attitude change, and obedience to authority; stereotyping and prejudice; social cognition; social interaction and group processes; interpersonal attraction; prosocial behavior; and everyday human judgment.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B. This course meets foundational requirements and should be taken before courses at the 1000 level or higher.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors.

[*Psychology 16. Developmental Psychology: Psychology of Early Childhood*]

Catalog Number: 1483

Instructor to be determined

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

An introduction to theories and findings in the psychology of early childhood, roughly the period from 18 months to 6 years. The course will cover attachment; pretense and imagination; theory of mind/autism; moral development; memory development; emotion and understanding emotion; vocabulary growth; cross-cultural variation; brain development; learning through dialogue; and children’s religious concepts.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. This course has been replaced by SLS-15 Origins of Knowledge, which will meet the foundational requirement.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors.

**Psychology 18. Abnormal Psychology**

Catalog Number: 8560

Joshua William Buckholtz

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly section to be arranged.* EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

Introduction to the study of psychopathology. Focuses on theoretical models of abnormal behavior as they relate to the definition, etiology, and treatment of mental disorders. Diagnostic classification, behavioral, and biological features of the major syndromes of psychopathology emphasized.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B. This course meets foundational requirements and should be taken before courses at the 1000 level or higher.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors.
**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*Psychology 910r. Supervised Research*
Catalog Number: 1472
Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Independent empirical research (laboratory or field) conducted under the supervision of a departmental faculty member. Research report or equivalent paper required. May be taken up to three times for College credit; limits on research courses for concentration credit apply.
*Note:* An Application is required for admission; due to the Psychology Undergraduate Office the day before Study Cards are due.

*Psychology 950. Psychology Live*
Catalog Number: 5195 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Jamil O. Zaki and members of the Department
Faculty will each lecture about their main area of research: its history, methods, and discoveries, focusing on contemporary research topics including perception, memory, cognitive development, animal cognition, social cognition, moral decision-making, consciousness, language, and psychopathology. Includes a view of methods to study the mind, brain and behavior involving neuroscientific techniques, evolutionary psychology, web-based experimentation, traditional laboratory experiments, and field studies. Emphasis is primarily human, as well as nonhuman primates.
*Prerequisite:* Science of Living System 20, Psychology 1, or Science B-62.

*Psychology 971. Contemporary Issues in Psychology: Intensive Cross-level Analyses*
Catalog Number: 3498
Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines selected issues and phenomena in contemporary psychological research. Special attention to examining topics from a variety of perspectives, to reading primary sources in the field, and to developing thinking, writing, research, and discussion skills. This tutorial, or Psychology 975, is required of concentrators upon entering the concentration, normally in the sophomore year. Letter graded.
*Note:* This course is taught entirely in sections, so a required first meeting of this course will be held the first day of classes; see Registrar’s first meeting list for time and location. Students may take this course before formally declaring Psychology as their concentration.
*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 (or equivalent) or concurrent enrollment.

Catalog Number: 9063
Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines selected issues of relevance to social and cognitive neuroscience addressed in contemporary psychological research, and is normally required for students in the Social and
Cognitive Neuroscience track of Psychology. Special attention to examining topics from a variety of perspectives, to reading primary sources in the field, and to developing thinking, writing, research, and discussion skills. This tutorial, or Psychology 971, is required of concentrators upon entering the concentration, normally in the sophomore year. Letter-graded.

*Note:* This course is taught entirely in sections, so a required first meeting of this course will be held the first day of classes; see Registrar’s first meeting list for time and location. Students may take this course before formally declaring Psychology as their concentration.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 (or equivalent) or concurrent enrollment.

*Psychology 980f. Animal Cognition - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 89069 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

_Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department_

_Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5._

This course is an introduction to the study of animal cognition and thought processes. Topics include categorization, memory, number concepts, insight, and language-like behavior. The course requires reading and critiquing original journal articles.

*Note:* Not open to students who have taken PSY 1351.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and one foundational course.

*Psychology 980g. Developmental Neuroscience*

Catalog Number: 50838 Enrollment: Limited to 25.

_Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department._

_Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30._

Theories and findings in the psychology and neuropsychology of infancy, childhood and adolescence, with reference to lifespan development. Topics addressed include language, executive function, moral reasoning and memory. Studies of abnormal development, including dyslexia and ADHD, will illuminate the nature of brain development across dispersed neural networks. Implications of modern understanding of neurocognitive development on policy and education will be considered.

*Note:* Typically meant for Junior and Senior Psychology concentrators.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and one foundational course.

[*Psychology 980i. Psychology of Education and Pedagogy]*

Catalog Number: 35731 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

_Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department._

_Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3._

In this seminar we will discuss modern psychological research into learning and teaching and how such evidence can inform pedagogy, educational policy, and our understanding of the mind.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Typically meant for Junior and Senior Psychology concentrators.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and one foundational course.

*Psychology 980j. Psychology of Religion*

Catalog Number: 48338 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

_Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department._

_Half course (fall term). Tu., 4–6._
This seminar will explore scientific theory and research on the psychology of religious beliefs and practices, integrating cognitive, developmental, evolutionary, neuroscientific and social levels of analysis. Topics addressed include dualism, afterlives, agency perception & anthropomorphism, creationism & teleofunctional reasoning, magic & taboos, ritualistic behavior & prayer, cooperation, and debates concerning religion as adaptation vs. by-product.

*Note:* Typically meant for Junior and Senior Psychology concentrators. First meeting will be on September 8, 2010.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and one foundational course.

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**Psychology 980k. Growing Up and Growing Old: Cognitive Changes in Childhood and Aging**

Catalog Number: 76843 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
*Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department*
*Half course (spring term). M., 4–6.*

This seminar will focus on the profound cognitive changes of early childhood and old age. We will be especially interested in what such changes tell us about how the adult mind -- perched between childhood and old age -- is organized. Topics include: theories of development and theories of aging, changes in the neural substrate; the rise and fall of executive functions; conceptual gain and conceptual loss; expertise and wisdom; healthy aging and dementias.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and one foundational course.

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**Psychology 980l. Language and Thought - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 37547 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
*Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department*
*Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5.*

Can we think without language? Do the particular language(s) we know shape our thoughts? This course will explore language and thought through case studies in various populations and domains (e.g., color, space, number) and consider whether language is a merely a communicative tool, or whether it influences how we think.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and one foundational course.

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**Psychology 980n. Nonverbal Communication - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 25145 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
*Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4.*

What can we learn about another person by observing her nonverbal behavior? What do our physical actions convey about us? Can we control the messages our bodies send? In this course, we will learn about various aspects of nonverbal communication and situations in which nonverbal behavior is influential. As we examine evidence, we will be able to look back and explore more nuanced complexities as to how nonverbal behavior acts as a communication channel.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and one foundational course.

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**Psychology 980o. Perception and Imagination - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 97975 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
*Daniel Schacter and members of the Department*
Perception is required to have a mind like yours. How does perceiving work? How are streams of sensory input processed into rich and useful models of the world around you? This course will converge on the 5 senses from many informative angles, explaining how perception tracks and shapes reality, then gives rise to imagination.

**Prerequisite:** Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and one foundational course.

*Psychology 985. Junior Tutorial: Honors Thesis Preparation*

Catalog Number: 2343

Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term).** Fall: Hours to be arranged; Spring: W., at 5.

Supervised reading and research with a faculty supervisor normally resulting in a thesis prospectus. Required, supplemental group meetings to discuss topic and supervisor selection, study methodology, prospectus writing, and the prospectus meeting. Graded SAT/UNS. Full prospectus or term paper required.

**Note:** Normally limited to junior psychology concentrators. Admission to course by way of application.

**Prerequisite:** Psychology 1901 or concurrent enrollment.

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**Senior Tutorial**

*Psychology 990. Senior Tutorial: Honors Thesis in Psychology*

Catalog Number: 3553

Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department

**Full course.** Fall: Th., at 4.

Individual supervised thesis research supplemented with occasional group meetings to discuss major aspects of the thesis process (e.g., organizing, conducting, and presenting research). Graded Sat/Unsat. Prospectus meeting required for fall term credit, as well as a paper for students who divide course at mid-year. Submission of thesis required for full year credit.

**Note:** Required of and limited to senior psychology concentrators in the general psychology Honors-eligible thesis track.

**Prerequisite:** Approved thesis application and Psychology 1901.

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*Psychology 992. Senior Tutorial: Honors Thesis (Mind/Brain/Behavior)*

Catalog Number: 4990

Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department

**Full course.** Fall: Th., at 4.

Individual supervised thesis research supplemented with occasional group meetings to discuss major aspects of the thesis process (e.g., organizing, conducting, and presenting research). Graded Sat/Unsat. Prospectus meeting required for fall term credit, as well as a paper for students who divide course at mid-year. Submission of thesis required for full year credit.

**Note:** Required of and limited to senior psychology concentrators in the Social and Cognitive Neuroscience thesis track, who will take this course in lieu of Psychology 990.

**Prerequisite:** Approved thesis application and Psychology 1901.
**Psychology 993. Senior Tutorial: Honors Thesis (Social and Cognitive Neuroscience)**
Catalog Number: 5567
*Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department.*
Full course. Fall: Th., at 4.
Individual supervised research supplemented with occasional group meetings to discuss major aspects of the thesis process (e.g., organizing, conducting, and presenting research). Graded Sat/Unsat. Prospectus meeting required for fall term credit, as well as a paper for students who divide course at mid-year. Submission of thesis required for full year credit.
*Note:* Required of and limited to senior honors psychology concentrators in the Social and Cognitive Neuroscience track, who will take this course in lieu of Psychology 990.
*Prerequisite:* Approved thesis application and Psychology 1901.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 91z. Music, Mind, and Brain - (New Course)*
*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 92 (formerly Psychology 987d). A Systems Neuroscience Approach to Conscious Perceptual Experience*
*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 93 (formerly Psychology 987f). The Biology of Conscious States: Waking, Sleeping, and Dreaming*
*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 95 (formerly Psychology 987h). Addiction, Choice, and Motivation*
*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 96 (formerly Psychology 987i). The Science of Happiness*
*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 97z. Interspecies Communication: Can We Really Talk to the Animals - and What Would It Mean?*
*Mind, Brain, and Behavior 99z. Creativity Research: Madmen, Geniuses, and Harvard Students - (New Course)*

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Psychology 1005. Health Psychology**
Catalog Number: 62039
*Ellen J. Langer*
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course will examine psychological and physical health and the relationship between them. Research from mindfulness theory, mind/body studies, and positive psychology will be discussed along with research on stress, medical decision-making, behavioral medicine and social psychological theories that are pertinent to health.
*Prerequisite:* SLS-20 or equivalent and any foundational course.

[Psychology 1006. Psychology of Morality]
Catalog Number: 98864
*Instructor to be determined*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This class will survey the recent history and evolution of research in moral psychology, emphasizing the function of moral thought in the regulation of intra-psychic processes and the shaping of social judgment and interaction. Students will be expected to engage in interactive
discussion as well as participate in experimental research.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and Psychology 13 or Psychology 15.

*Psychology 1051. MATLAB: Introduction to Programming for Behavioral Research
Catalog Number: 25165 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
George Angelo Alvarez
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
This course will introduce students to the basics of the MATLAB user interface and programming language, for the purpose of using MATLAB to conduct behavioral research. In the first half of the course, you will learn about MATLAB syntax, general programming concepts such as functions, loops, and conditional statements, and how to analyze and visualize data in MATLAB. In the second half of the course, you will learn to program psychology experiments with the Psychophysics toolbox (a set of MATLAB functions), including displaying stimuli (visual and auditory), and collecting responses from participants.

Note: All students are required to bring a laptop computer to class. Open to graduate and undergraduate students with permission of instructor.

*Psychology 1052. The application of fMRI in cognitive neuroscience research
Catalog Number: 91794 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Yaoda Xu
Half course (fall term). M., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) is one of the most widely used methods in cognitive neuroscience research. In this course, students will learn the basics of fMRI research and gain hands-on experience in conducting fMRI experiments. In the first part of the course, students will have an overview of the fMRI methods, including how fMRI works, basic designs of fMRI experiments, fMRI data collection, analysis and interpretation, and current applications of fMRI in cognitive neuroscience research. In the second part of the course, students will design and conduct fMRI experiments and analyze fMRI data.

Note: Open to graduate students and advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor.

Psychology 1201. Your Brain on Drugs: Psychopharmacology
Catalog Number: 6717
Scott E. Lukas (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1-2:30, and a one-hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An introduction to how drugs affect mood, sensation, consciousness, and other psychological and behavioral functions in both healthy and disease states. Introduces concepts in neuroscience and pharmacology to understand how drugs are used to treat drug abuse, psychiatric disorders and why individuals use recreational drugs. Covers all CNS drugs, including antidepressants, antipsychotics, alcohol, and both licit and illicit drugs of abuse. Debates controversial topics such as research with psychiatric populations, diagnosing ADHD, teenage suicide, marijuana legalization, and needle exchange programs.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Science B.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and either Psychology 13, Psychology 18, or MCB 80.

[*Psychology 1304. Cognitive Neuropsychology*]
Catalog Number: 2419  
Alfonso Caramazza  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Examines the patterns of perceptual, motor, cognitive, and linguistic impairments resulting from brain damage. The focus is on the implications of the various types of neuropsychological deficits (such as visual neglect, dyslexia, and aphasia) for theories of the mind and the functional organization of the brain.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and Psychology 13 or MCB 80.

[Psychology 1307. Brain Genomics]
Catalog Number: 63133  
Randy L. Buckner  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Genetics provides a powerful approach for exploring human behavioral variation and learning how dysfunction in neural circuits influences cognition. This course will cover the basics of genetic inheritance and genomic sequencing to understand brain function. Topics include autistic disorders, schizophrenia, and normal cognitive variation. The goals of the class will be (1) to debate the potential of bridging genomics and human neuroscience, and (2) to survey recent successes in brain genomics.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.  
Prerequisite: Life Science 1A; MCB 80 or Science of Living Systems 20 desirable.

[*Psychology 1352. Foundations of Cognitive Neuroscience Research*]
Catalog Number: 9399 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Randy L. Buckner  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Intended for undergraduates or those with limited background in cognitive neuroscience. Students will attend and participate in laboratory research and in a seminar that includes discussion of active scientific projects, recent important journal articles, and didactic lecture on technical aspects of methods central to cognitive neuroscience research. Readings will be assigned that survey basic principles of system neuroscience, cognitive science, and methods including functional MRI, MEG, and single unit physiology.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Limited to students involved in research.  
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors or MCB 80, or permission of instructor. For graduate students, permission of instructor.

*Psychology 1357. Puzzles of the Mind: Humans, Animals, Robots: Seminar*
Catalog Number: 87888 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
Güven Güzeldere  
An interdisciplinary comparative study of human, animal, and robot minds. Particular emphasis
on philosophical questions that frame the problems, and recent work in psychology, cognitive science, and neuroscience that attempt to tackle them empirically. Relation between consciousness and cognition, language and thought, conscious versus unconscious information processing. Manifestations of mental capacities in different underlying substrates: the human brain, nervous systems of non-human animals, and silicon-based computational systems. Additional readings from cognitive ethology and artificial intelligence.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and one from Psychology 13, 15, 16, or 18, or Molecular and Cellular Biology 80, or coursework in philosophy.

*Psychology 1358. The Representation of Object Knowledge - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 83581 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Alfonso Caramazza

Half course (fall term). Tu., 10–12.

Knowledge of objects encompasses their physical appearance and how they can be manipulated as well as information about their function, social value and other properties that are not reducible to simple sensory-motor experiences. In this seminar, we will explore the relationship between sensory-motor processes and the organization and representation of conceptual knowledge through a review of recent behavioral, neuroimaging and neuropsychological research.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus Psychology 13 or Psychology 14 or MCB 80, or permission of instructor.

Psychology 1430. Human Memory and Amnesia

Catalog Number: 8922

Daniel L. Schacter

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16

Surveys current data and theory concerning human memory and amnesia from cognitive, neuroimaging, and neuropsychological perspectives. Topics considered include short-term memory, encoding and retrieval processes, forgetting, memory distortion, implicit memory, drug effects on memory, amnesic syndromes, and aging memory.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus either Psychology 13, 15, 16, 18, Science B 29 or MCB 80.

[*Psychology 1452. The Human Face*]

Catalog Number: 11513 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

Ken Nakayama

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Face recognition and face processing have strong biological substrates and have wide application to many sub-fields of psychology. Among the topics to be examined are face recognition, facial emotion, and facial attractiveness.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus any foundational course.

[*Psychology 1501. Social Psychology of Organizations*]

Catalog Number: 0823 Enrollment: Limited to 45.

J. Richard Hackman
**Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.**
Surveys interpersonal and group processes in organizational settings. Includes how groups and organizations affect individual members and vice versa; interpersonal and group processes; work team behavior and performance; power dynamics in organizations; intergroup relations; the leadership of groups and organizations. Group project required.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 and at least one additional course with substantial psychological content, or special permission of the instructor.

**Psychology 1502. Cultural Psychology - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 46453 Enrollment: Limited to 40.
Daniel L. Schacter and members of the Department

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.*
How do beliefs associated with social class, race, and religion change psychological tendencies?
This course will explore the sticky question of how all (hu)men are not created equal, and the specific ways one’s cultural background shapes your sense of self, emotions, motivation, judgments, and relationships. We will discuss how Madonna influences the way you like your coffee, whether it is wrong to eat your dog, and when thinking about God changes what you do with your money.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and one foundational course.

**Psychology 1503. Psychology of Close Relationships - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 32801 Enrollment: Limited to 75.
Holly A. Parker

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 7:30–9 p.m.*
This course is an in-depth exploration of close relationships. Examples of topics to be covered include the biological bases of attraction; relationship formation; the end of relationships through break-up, divorce, or death; relationship satisfaction; deception; gender roles; same-sex relationships; loneliness; relationships and well-being; and public perceptions about relationships. You will have an opportunity to explore these topics primarily through critical examination of the empirical literature as well as through popular press.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and one foundational course.

**Psychology 1505. Social Cognition: The Psychology of Thinking about Other People**
Catalog Number: 3334 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Jason P. Mitchell

*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*
This course will examine how one person infers the thoughts and feelings of others, predicts what they will do in certain situations, forms impressions of others’ personalities, and manages to engage in culturally-appropriate social behavior. In doing so, we will examine a range of topics, including research on stereotypes and prejudice, knowledge about the self, the development of social skills in children, social deficits in autism and related disorders, and the underlying neural basis of these abilities.

*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and either Psychology 13, Psychology 14, or Psychology 15.
Psychology 1507. Group Decision Making
Catalog Number: 83757
Nicholas Peter Aramovich
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 18
This course seeks to understand collective decision making and problem solving by small groups. This includes understanding the interpersonal processes and relationships that occur between group members as they work together (e.g., conformity, minority influence, information sharing, and leadership), the effect of group participation on their members (e.g., learning, satisfaction, commitment) and methods for evaluating the quality and effectiveness of group performance. Past and present empirical research and theory will be examined.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and any foundational course.

[*Psychology 1510. Social Function of Emotion]*
Catalog Number: 62449
Piercarlo Valdesolo
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Rationalist models of decision making have typically relegated the experience of emotions to, at best, an obstacle to be overcome in social judgment, and at worst a necessarily biasing and corrupting force. By adopting a functionalist perspective, this course will seek to identify the conditions under which emotions can actually promote adaptive social functioning across varied domains such as close relationships, negotiation, intergroup relations and risk-taking.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and any foundational course.

*Psychology 1512. Changing Minds: Persuasion and Communication - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 76667 Enrollment: Limited to 50.
Nicole E. Noll
Have you ever tried to influence a friend’s stance on a political issue or finagled relatives into supporting a charity walk/run you were participating in? If so, you’ve engaged in persuasion. After a background review of attitudes, including their measurement and relation to behavior, we will explore psychological theories of persuasion. We will also examine applied examples of persuasive communication in such areas as advertising/consumer behavior, politics/voting, and social change (e.g., health behaviors and prejudice).
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors, and any foundational course.

*Psychology 1556r. Research Seminar in Implicit Social Cognition*
Catalog Number: 78884
Mahzarin R. Banaji
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to research on implicit social cognition, with special focus on attitudes, beliefs, and identity and in some cases its applications to law, business, medicine, and government. Students will be paired with individual researchers to work on ongoing projects that can turn into more independent projects. In addition to weekly work in the laboratory, students are expected to attend biweekly discussion groups focusing on current issues and directions in the laboratory as a whole.
**Psychology 1601. Developmental Disabilities - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 10038  
Joanna A. Christodoulou  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 7:30–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9*  
Introduction to developmental disorders through theory, research, and practice. In this course we will focus on the most frequently identified developmental difficulties in areas such as language, math, and executive functions. The approach will be integrative by considering each topic through the lens of cognitive neuroscience, clinical presentation, and theoretical frameworks.  
*Note:* This course is jointly offered with the Graduate School of Education as H109.  
*Prerequisite:* For undergraduates, Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and one foundational course.

**Psychology 1604. Social Development**  
Catalog Number: 92302  
Craig Elliot Smith  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.*  
How do we develop as social beings from infancy to adulthood? What is social competence, and how can social development go awry? In exploring these and other questions, this course will take a developmental approach to topics that include: attachment; early-emerging social behavior; cooperation and competition; trust; theory of mind; social categorization; in/out-group dynamics; friendship; distinct forms of aggression and victimization; social and moral reasoning; and parental, peer, and cultural influences on social behavior.  
*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus either PSY 15 or PSY 16.

Catalog Number: 33358 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Kurt W. Fischer (Education School)  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*  
Provides an integrative, interactive, and collaborative introduction to Mind, Brain, and Education. Students will draw upon knowledge from Cognitive Psychology, Biology, and Education to explore the theoretical foundations, methods, and applications of MBE. The course will connect diverse theoretical orientations including Piaget, Vygotsky, cognitive/affective science, neuroscience, dynamic skill theory, and universal design for learning. Guest lecturers will include leading scholars in the field. Students will complete a research or design project in the course.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Education as HT 100A. Not open to students who have previously taken PSY 1607.  
*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus any foundational course.

**Psychology 1607b. Cognitive Development, Education, and the Brain: Mind, Brain, and Education**  
Catalog Number: 99987  
Kurt W. Fischer (Education School)  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Second part of a survey of the field of Mind, Brain and Education. Draws upon findings and
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

theory from Cognitive Psychology, Biology, Neuroscience, and Education to explore: Language and Literacy, Numeracy, Conceptual Change, and Emotion and Motivation. Uses case materials, research findings, and practitioner expertise to construct questions, analyze policy, and build knowledge on issues in the field. Leading scholars in the field will participate. Students will complete a research or design project in the course.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Not open to students who have previously taken PSY 1607. Offered jointly with the School of Education as H100b.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus any foundational course. Enrollment in Psychology 1607a is recommended, but not required.

*Psychology 1651r (formerly *Psychology 1651). Language Development: Undergraduate Laboratory Course: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 6484
Jesse Snedeker 4118 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students participate in research on language acquisition, language comprehension, and language production. Each student has responsibility for a project. Weekly meeting to discuss student projects and readings that are relevant to them. Ten hours a week commitment (includes lab meeting).

Note: For undergraduates seeking research experience, especially in preparation for undergraduate theses.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus either Psychology 13 or Psychology 16.

*Psychology 1652r. Laboratory in Early Cognitive Development
Catalog Number: 9913
Elizabeth S. Spelke
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: F., at 11; Spring: Hours to be arranged.
EXAM GROUP: Fall: 4
This is a laboratory methods course that provides students with hands-on experience in a cognitive development lab. The aim of the course is for students to engage in all aspects of the scientific process - from experimental design to data collection and interpretation - by working in a lab, and by participating in weekly meetings where key questions and findings in the field are discussed.

Note: Interested students may contact Lab Coordinator Ellyn Schmidt, ellyn.schmidt@gmail.com.

[*Psychology 1654. Topics in Cognitive Development: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 44735 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Elizabeth S. Spelke
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar considers the origins and nature of human knowledge, by focusing on the development of knowledge in four broad domains: knowledge of objects and their mechanical relationships, knowledge of number and mathematics, knowledge of geometry and spatial layout, and knowledge of other people and their social relationships. Students will write short papers in response to weekly readings, as well as a longer paper at the end of the term.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors or its equivalent plus a foundational course.

*Psychology 1655r. Conceptual Development: Undergraduate Laboratory Course
Catalog Number: 1865
Susan E. Carey
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students participate in research on conceptual development and language acquisition. Each student has responsibility for a project. Weekly lab meeting to discuss student projects and readings relevant to them. Ten hours a week commitment (includes lab meeting).
Note: Open to undergraduates seeking research experience, especially in preparation for undergraduate theses.

[Psychology 1701. Personality Psychology]
Catalog Number: 4538
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to personality psychology. Reviews the major developments and debates in the area of personality. Covers a variety of approaches to understanding individual differences, including temperament, traits (factor analytic models), cognitive models, behavioral genetics, neurobiological processes, and person situation interaction.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its prerequisites, and any foundational course.

Psychology 1703. Human Sexuality
Catalog Number: 7683
Justin J. Lehmiller
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course examines the development and expression of sexual behavior as a complex psychological, socio-cultural, and biological phenomenon. Students explore topics including: historical perspectives on sexuality; sexology research methods; biological bases of sexual behavior; sexual arousal and response; gender identity and gender roles; sexual orientation; romantic attraction and love; sexual dysfunctions and sex therapy; safer sex and STD prevention; typical and atypical sexual behaviors; and pornography and prostitution.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors plus any foundational course.

[*Psychology 1750 (formerly *Psychology 2751). Free Will, Responsibility, and Law]
Catalog Number: 7235 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Joshua D. Greene
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the issues of free will and responsibility from philosophical, psychological, and neuroscientific perspectives, with special attention paid to potential legal applications.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: For undergraduates: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors; plus Psychology 13, 15, 16, or 18.
[Psychology 1801. Anxiety Disorders]
Catalog Number: 4906
Richard J. McNally
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Concerns current theory and research on the etiology and treatment of anxiety disorders (e.g., panic disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, social phobia, post-traumatic stress disorder). Cognitive, behavioral, and biological approaches are emphasized.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and Psychology 18.

[Psychology 1802. Childhood Trauma]
Catalog Number: 89958
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will survey literature on the impact of traumatic stress on psychological development, with a special focus on cognitive aspects. Traumatic events, such natural and manmade disasters, maltreatment, community and school violence, war, terrorism, refugee trauma, traumatic loss, medical illness, and accidents, will be discussed. We will attend to questions about the nature of traumatic stress, posttraumatic stress symptoms, cultural aspects, potential risk and protective factors, psychological interventions, and posttraumatic growth following traumatic events.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and Psychology 16 or Psychology 18.

[*Psychology 1851. Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice]*
Catalog Number: 6392 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Jill M. Hooley
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Extends the material covered in Psychology 18 in a more clinical direction. Provides students with an opportunity to approach issues in clinical psychology from a scientist-practitioner perspective. Focuses on how research-based approaches to the study and treatment of psychopathology can translate into high quality ethical care for patients with major psychiatric problems.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors; Psychology 18; and at least one other course in psychopathology strictly required.

[*Psychology 1853. Self-Destructive Behaviors]*
Catalog Number: 0615 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Matthew K. Nock
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Why do some individuals intentionally engage in behaviors that cause themselves direct bodily harm, such as suicide and self-mutilation? We explore past and current models for understanding self-harm behaviors. We consider the classification, etiology, assessment, and treatment of self-harm behaviors from psychological, developmental, contextual, and biological perspectives.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Psychology 1854. Schizophrenia: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 2771 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

*Jill M. Hooley*

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Examines schizophrenia and schizophrenia-spectrum disorders from biological, psychological, and psychosocial perspectives. Focuses on early (e.g., Kraepelin) and modern (e.g., DSM-IV) perspectives, clinical case descriptions of the disorder, and recent theoretical and empirical developments in understanding etiology, phenomenology, and treatment.

**Prerequisite:** Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and Psychology 18.

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**Psychology 1861. Developmental Psychopathology**
Catalog Number: 1325 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

*John R. Weisz*

*Half course (fall term). Th., 2:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18*

An overview of psychological problems and mental disorders in childhood and adolescence. Topics include internalizing conditions (e.g., anxiety, depression), externalizing conditions (e.g., conduct disorder and ADHD), eating disorders, autism, and child responses to maltreatment and other forms of trauma. Theoretical perspectives, diagnostic criteria, etiology, and treatment approaches are examined.

**Prerequisite:** Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and Psychology 18.

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**Psychology 1900. Introduction to Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences**
Catalog Number: 4016  
Mathew K. Nock

*Half course (spring term). M, W, F 10-11, and an additional lab to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*

Provides a conceptual and practical introduction to statistics used in psychology and other behavioral sciences. Covers basic topics in statistics including: measures of central tendency and variability; probability and distributions, correlations and regression, hypothesis testing, t-tests, analysis of variance, and chi-square tests. Includes a lab section with instruction in statistical analysis using a computer program.

**Note:** Open to freshmen with permission of instructor. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

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**Psychology 1901a. Methods of Behavioral Research**
Catalog Number: 99655 Enrollment: Limited to 25.

*Justin J. Lehmiller*

*Half course (fall term). M., 1-2, and a weekly lab at T. 2:30-5 or T. 7-9:30. EXAM GROUP: 6*

Theoretical and practical introduction to planning, conducting, reporting, and evaluating psychological research. Topics include experimental design, hypothesis generation and testing, experimental artifacts, and analysis of published research.

**Prerequisite:** One of: Psychology 1900, Statistics 100, 101, 102, 104, or the equivalent.
**Psychology 1901b. Methods of Behavioral Research**  
Catalog Number: 48133 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
*Nicholas Peter Aramovich*  
*Half course (fall term). M., 12, and a weekly lab W., 7-9:30 or Th., 1:30-4. EXAM GROUP: 5*  
Theoretical and practical introduction to planning, conducting, reporting, and evaluating psychological research. Topics include experimental design, hypothesis generation and testing, experimental artifacts, and analysis of published research.  
**Prerequisite:** One of: Psychology 1900, Statistics 100, 101, 102, 104, or the equivalent.

**Psychology 1901c. Methods of Behavioral Research**  
Catalog Number: 11718 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
*Christine Ma-Kellams*  
*Half course (spring term). M., at 11, and a weekly lab T., 7-9:30 or Th., 2:30-5. EXAM GROUP: 4*  
Theoretical and practical introduction to planning, conducting, reporting, and evaluating psychological research. Topics include experimental design, hypothesis generation and testing, experimental artifacts, and analysis of published research.  
**Prerequisite:** One of: Psychology 1900, Statistics 100, 101, 102, 104, or the equivalent.

**Psychology 1901d. Methods of Behavioral Research**  
Catalog Number: 78347 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
*Felix Warneken*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., at 2, and a weekly lab W., 1:30-4 or W., 7-9:30 pm. EXAM GROUP: 16*  
Theoretical and practical introduction to planning, conducting, reporting, and evaluating psychological research. Topics include experimental design, hypothesis generation and testing, experimental artifacts, and analysis of published research.  
**Prerequisite:** One of: Psychology 1900, Statistics 100, 101, 102, 104, or the equivalent.

**Psychology 1950. Intermediate Statistical Analysis in Psychology**  
Catalog Number: 4889  
*Delphine Sophie Courvoisier*  
*Half course (fall term). Lecture M., W., 1–2:30; Lab W., 11–12:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*  
This course offers intense, foundational exposure to psychological statistics, focusing heavily on analysis of variance (one-way, factorial, repeated-measures, mixed-model). Other topics include: exploratory data analysis, sampling distributions, null hypothesis significance testing, t-tests, fixed versus random effects, post hoc and planned comparisons, correlation, simple regression, the general linear model, chi-square tests, nonparametric statistics, confidence intervals, and meta-analysis.  
**Note:** Required of doctoral students in Psychology.  
**Prerequisite:** Psychology 1900 or the equivalent, and passing score on screening examination (email instructor for scheduling).

**Psychology 1952. Multivariate Analysis in Psychology**  
Catalog Number: 6191  
*James Sidanius*
Half course (spring term). Lecture: M., W., 1–2:30; Lab: Th., 5–6:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course introduces the empirical measurement of abstract constructs and multivariate
analysis. Topics include: reliability and validity, multiple regression, exploratory and
confirmatory factor analyses, discriminant function analysis and structural equation modeling.
Prerequisite: Psychology 1900.

Cross-listed Courses

[Linguistics 132. Psychosemantics]

Primarily for Graduates

*Psychology 2010. Contemporary Topics in Psychological Research
Catalog Number: 6515
Susan E. Carey
Half course (fall term). M., Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9, 18
Advanced survey of research topics in cognition/brain/behavior, development, experimental
psychopathology, clinical and social psychology.
Note: Required of, and limited to, first-year doctoral students in the department of Psychology.

*Psychology 2020ab. Cognition, Brain, and Behavior: Proseminar
Catalog Number: 7860
Steven Pinker and members of the Department
Full course (spring term). Tu., Th., 9:30–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12, 13
Advanced survey of research topics in cognition, brain, and behavior.
Note: Limited to first-year doctoral students in Psychology.

*Psychology 2040. Contemporary Topics in Psychopathology
Catalog Number: 4628
Jill M. Hooley
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Advanced survey of current topics in experimental psychopathology.
Note: Required of first- or second-year graduate students in clinical. Doctoral students in clinical
psychology only.

*Psychology 2050. History of Psychology: Seminar
Catalog Number: 3378
Richard J. McNally
Half course (spring term). M., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Covers major issues, theories, schools of thought, and controversies integral to the development
of psychology from the late 19th century to the middle of the 20th century. Readings include
classic articles exemplifying these themes.
Note: Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.
Prerequisite: For undergraduates: SLS-20 or its predecessors plus any foundational course.
[*Psychology 2100. Research Methodology*]
Catalog Number: 8552
J. Richard Hackman
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
How to conduct empirical research, primarily with human participants. Topics include formulating problems, design strategies, developing and validating concepts, designing and assessing measures and manipulations; issues in data collection, analysis, and interpretation; and publishing findings.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Limited to doctoral students. Offered alternate years.

Catalog Number: 1403
Gabrielle Rappolt Schlichtmann (Education School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 9–12. EXAM GROUP: 11, 12, 13
Explores the connections between biology, emotions, relationships, and culture. Reviews classic work such as Darwin and psychodynamics as well as modern emotion research about attribution, development, culture, and neuroscience. Format combines discussion, debate, and lecture.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Education as H137.
*Prerequisite:* Science of Living Systems 20 or its predecessors and any foundational course.

[*Psychology 2130. Core Knowledge and Cognitive Development*]
Catalog Number: 60281 Enrollment: Intended for graduate students.
Elizabeth S. Spelke and Laura Schulz (MIT)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This MIT-Harvard seminar focuses on the nature and development of human concepts by considering both infants’ representations (e.g. of objects, actions, social partners) and children’s inferential abilities. Discussion centers on research in human cognitive development, in relation to work in cognitive psychology, animal cognition, cognitive neuroscience, computational modeling, and philosophy. Questions include: Do humans possess innate abstract concepts of cause, agent, or belief? How do children learn new concepts, both independently and from others?
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. The course is held every other week at MIT.

[*Psychology 2145. Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience - (New Course)*]
Catalog Number: 27567 Enrollment: Undergraduates admitted only by permission of instructor.
Susan E. Carey
Half course (spring term). M., 5–8:30 p.m.
This course uses neuroscience methods to study the cognitive development of human infants and children. Case studies draw from research on face recognition, language, executive function, representations of objects, number and theory of mind.

[*Psychology 2150r (formerly *Psychology 2150). Social Cognitive Development: Research Seminar*]
Catalog Number: 29628
Felix Warneken 6303 (on leave fall term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged. Year long lab course on children’s social-cognitive development and the study of cooperation. Students develop and pilot experiments with children or participate in ongoing projects. In addition, students read and discuss papers on social cognition, understanding of norms, and cooperation from developmental and evolutionary psychology.

Note: Open to advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor. First meeting will be on September 8, 2010.

Prerequisite: For undergraduates: Psychology 1 or Science B 62 plus a foundational course.

[*Psychology 2170. Developmental Proseminar*]
Catalog Number: 6883
Jesse Snedeker and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Proseminar in conceptual development and language acquisition.
Note: Open to all graduate students in the department and counts as one of the required two major survey courses. Open to others by permission of the instructor.

[*Psychology 2185. Unconscious Processing in Vision and Action*]
Catalog Number: 32919
Alfonso Caramazza
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Events that don’t reach consciousness activate a smaller set of brain structures than events that do. We review psychophysical, neuropsychological and neuroimaging research that may reveal the major brain circuits and pathways involved in unconscious processing.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Expected to be given in 2011–12. Undergraduate enrollment encouraged with permission of instructor.
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 or Science B-62 and a PSY 13 or MCB 80.

[*Psychology 2190. Topics in Language Acquisition*]
Catalog Number: 2529
Jesse Snedeker
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Seminar examining alternate theories of language acquisition and assessing their empirical validity. Focuses on speech perception, word learning, semantic and early syntactic development, interactions between language acquisition and cognitive development, and children’s online language comprehension.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Expected to be given in 2011–12. Open to graduate students only.

[*Psychology 2335r. Concepts, Actions, Objects (CAOs): Research Seminar*]
Catalog Number: 5121
Alfonso Caramazza
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Discussion of current research on the organization of conceptual and lexical knowledge. We will also discuss ongoing research by participants in the seminar.
Note: Open to graduate and undergraduate students involved in research in language. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.

*Psychology 2352r. Laboratory for Social Cognitive Neuroscience
Catalog Number: 6187
Jason P. Mitchell
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). F., 1:30–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Provides instruction and experience in conducting research on social cognition via the methods of cognitive neuroscience. Special focus on issues of mental state inference, stereotyping, and the self.
Note: Open to graduate and undergraduate students working in the instructor’s laboratory.

*Psychology 2354r. Advanced Laboratory in Cognitive Neuroscience
Catalog Number: 0838
Randy L. Buckner
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students work directly on a research project and get hands-on experience with neuroimaging and cognitive neuroscience techniques, including functional MRI. MRI laboratory training consists of safety, instruction on running the scanner, and paradigm design. In addition to laboratory work, students attend a weekly research seminar where ongoing and proposed research projects are discussed.
Note: Open to graduate and undergraduate students working in the instructor’s laboratory.

*Psychology 2356r. Visual Cognition: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 4407 Enrollment: Limited enrollment.
George Angelo Alvarez (spring term) and Yaoda Xu (fall term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Discussion of current research on visual cognition (how we perceive, attend to, and remember visual information). We will also discuss ongoing research by participants in the seminar.
Note: Open to graduate and undergraduates.

*Psychology 2358r. Memory: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 0141
Daniel L. Schacter
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be announced.
Topic to be announced.
Note: Limited to students involved in research.

[*Psychology 2400. Cognitive Psychology and Emotional Disorders*]
Catalog Number: 6138
Richard J. McNally
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Research and theory on the application of cognitive psychology methods applied to the understanding of anxiety and mood disorders.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Limited to graduate students.
**Psychology 2410r. Laboratory Research on Emotional Disorders - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 12616
Richard J. McNally
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Involves readings, seminar discussion, and research on emotional disorders conducted in the instructor’s laboratory (e.g., social anxiety disorder, complicated grief, obsessive-compulsive disorder).
**Note:** Open to graduate and undergraduate students working in the instructor’s laboratory.

[*Psychology 2420. Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment of Psychological Disorders]*
Catalog Number: 8446
Jill M. Hooley
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Covers current cognitive-behavioral approaches to the treatment of common psychological disorders in adults. Emphasis is on the practical aspects of treatment, and on treatment outcome research. Includes theoretical underpinnings of cognitive-behavioral therapy.
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2013–14. Limited to Harvard graduate students in clinical psychology.

[*Psychology 2430. Cultural and Individual Diversity]*
Catalog Number: 9756
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines cultural, racial, ethnic, and other individual differences in human behavior which affect the practice of psychology. Reviews current science examining the relations between these factors and human behavior, psychopathology, and provision of psychological services.
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2013–14. Limited to Harvard doctoral students in clinical psychology.

*Psychology 2436r. Social Neuroscience and Psychopathology Laboratory*
Catalog Number: 9962
Christine Hooker
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). F., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Provides instruction and experience in conducting research on social cognitive processes as they relate to psychopathology. Cognitive neuroscience methods, such as fMRI, are emphasized.
**Prerequisite:** Psychology 18

*Psychology 2445. Psychological Treatment Research*
Catalog Number: 1835
Matthew K. Nock
Half course (spring term). M., 2:30–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Review theories of behavior change, methods of studying such change (single-case research designs, randomized clinical trials, etc.), and current evidence-based approaches to assessing and treating psychopathology. Examines historical, ethical, and cultural issues.
**Note:** Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor.
**Prerequisite:** SLS-20 or its predecessors and Psychology 18.
Psychology 2446r. Clinical Research Laboratory
Catalog Number: 5628
Jill M. Hooley
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Provides instruction and experience conducting clinical research in laboratory and clinical settings, with a special focus on severe psychopathology. Topics will include: Self-Injurious behaviors, depression, and adult attachment patterns in close relationships.
Note: Open to graduate and undergraduate students working in the instructor’s laboratory.

*Psychology 2450. Affective and Social Neuroscience
Catalog Number: 9796
Christine Hooker
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Reviews two emerging fields in neuroscience, affective and social neuroscience. Through integration of human and animal data, the course focuses on mapping affect, motivation, and social cognition to brain function.
Note: Open to advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor.
Prerequisite: SLS-20 or its predecessors plus any foundational course.

[*Psychology 2460. Diagnostic Interviewing]
Catalog Number: 4157 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Jill M. Hooley
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Students develop clinical interviewing and diagnostic skills using the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-III-R and other instruments. Examines issues in diagnosis and assessment; provides exposure to psychopathology syndromes via tapes and clinical interviews.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Graduate students only.
Prerequisite: Psychology 2040.

Psychology 2461r. Laboratory for Clinical and Developmental Research
Catalog Number: 8042
Matthew K. Nock
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). F., at 3. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 8
Provides instruction and experience in conducting clinical research in laboratory and clinical settings, with a special focus on developmental psychopathology.
Note: Open to graduate and undergraduate students working in the instructor’s laboratory.

*Psychology 2464r. Research Methods in Child & Adolescent Clinical Psychology
Catalog Number: 4638
John R. Weisz
Half course (spring term). Th., 1:30–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Advanced laboratory methods seminar on designing and conducting research on child and adolescent mental health problems and interventions, especially in school and mental health care settings. Problem areas include depression, anxiety, and disruptive conduct.
Note: The class will be conducted at the Judge Baker Children’s Center in Boston.
Prerequisite: For undergraduates: Science of Living Systems 20 (or equivalent) and PSY 18 plus a statistics course.

*Psychology 2475r. Laboratory for the Systems Neuroscience of Psychopathology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 46912 Enrollment: Open to graduate and undergraduate students working in the instructor’s laboratory.
Joshua William Buckholtz 1653
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Research seminar examines the neurobiology of disinhibitory psychopathology (aggression, antisocial behavior, substance abuse). Students participate first-hand in personality/behavioral testing and brain imaging, and in weekly discussions of the genetics and cellular/systems/cognitive neuroscience of disinhibitory psychopathology.

[*Psychology 2480. Human Neuropsychology/Neuroanatomy: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 4335 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
William P. Milberg (Medical School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Preference given to graduate students who have completed Psychology 2010; if space is available, qualified undergraduates may enroll with permission of instructor.
Prerequisite: For undergraduates: Science of Living Systems 20 or its equivalent and any foundational course. MCB 80 is recommended but not required.

*Psychology 2500. Advanced Social Psychology
Catalog Number: 5094
Daniel M. Wegner and Jason P. Mitchell
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1:30–3:45. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
Advanced survey of classic and current research and theory in social psychology, including self, social cognition, attitudes, social influence, altruism and aggression, prejudice and discrimination, close relationships, and group dynamics.
Note: For doctoral students only.

*Psychology 2530r. Mental Control: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 2364
Daniel M. Wegner
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). F., at 12, or another hour to be arranged, and additional research hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5
This seminar provides research experience in mental control, including topics of mind perception and consciousness.
Note: Limited to graduate students and undergraduates involved in research in the instructor’s laboratory.
Prerequisite: For undergraduates: Science of Living Systems 20 (or equivalent) plus any one of Psychology 13, 15, 16, 18, or MCB 80.

*Psychology 2553r. Decision Making and Negotiation: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 4679
Francesca Gino (Business School)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar provides lab experience in behavioral approaches to decision making and negotiation.
Note: Open to students working on research in the instructor’s laboratory. Offered jointly with the Business School as 4425.

*Psychology 2554r. Moral Cognition: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 9481
Joshua D. Greene
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Year long lab course for students engaged in research on moral cognition.

[*Psychology 2555r. Emotion and Decision Making: Research Seminar*]
Catalog Number: 3371
Jennifer Lerner (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Includes 10-12 hours of lab work per week. Lab methods course to consider connections among theories of judgment and decision making and data. Students may design and conduct an experiment.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. A 10-page final research paper is required. Admitted students required to participate for two consecutive semesters, which may include a summer session if desired. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as MLD-311 in fall term or MLD-312 in spring term.

*Psychology 2570r. Intergroup Relations: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 4440
James Sidanius
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Th., 1:30–3; Spring: Hours to be arranged.
EXAM GROUP: Fall: 15, 16
The seminar provides students with research experience concerning different forms of intergroup conflict, including the social psychology of interracial and interethnic conflict, and the social psychology of war and aggression.

*Psychology 2580r. Affective Forecasting: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 4262
Daniel T. Gilbert
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Topic to be announced.
Note: Open to students working on research in the instructor’s laboratory.
**Psychology 2630. Social Behavior in Organizations: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 0991
J. Richard Hackman
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Topics include how groups and organizations affect individual members and vice versa; interpersonal and group processes; work team effectiveness; power, political, and intergroup dynamics; group and organizational leadership.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. Limited to doctoral students. Students are expected to attend the lectures of Psychology 1501.

**Psychology 2640r. The Understand Seminar**
Catalog Number: 7865
Mahzarin R. Banaji
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 2:30–4:30. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 7, 8, 9*
Topic to be announced.
*Note:* Open to graduate students involved in research in the instructor’s laboratory, and to select juniors and seniors.

**Psychology 2650. Behavioral Approaches to Decision Making and Negotiation**
Catalog Number: 7147
Francesca Gino (Business School) and Amy J. C. Cuddy (Business School)
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 9–12.*
Research overview of behavioral decision making and decision analytic perspectives to negotiation. Explores bounded rationality, decision biases, human decision making. Develops a behavioral decision perspective to negotiation, and examines how the field is currently evolving.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Business School as 4420. Open to juniors and seniors in psychology and economics who are writing, or plan to write, a senior thesis.

**Psychology 2651. Social Cognition from a Developmental and Evolutionary Perspective**
Catalog Number: 31825 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Felix Warneken
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Includes the representation of agency, intentions, and others’ minds in children and nonhuman primates, the ontogenetic and phylogenetic origins of empathy, cooperative behaviors and norms. Emphasizes new research bridging psychology, anthropology, and behavioral economics.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor.

**Psychology 2660r. Research Seminar in Mindfulness Theory**
Catalog Number: 4909
Ellen J. Langer
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Spring: Tu., 2–4.*
Mindlessness/mindfulness theory is compared/contrasted to relevant theories in social psychology, psychopathology, and cognitive psychology.
*Psychology 2670a. Decision Making and the Psychology of Possibility*
Catalog Number: 1193 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ellen J. Langer
Half course (fall term). W., 9:30–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3, 4
Topics in decision making such as rationality, risk-taking, helplessness, and health are examined through the lens of mindfulness theory. Special emphasis given to the psychology of possibility in applied settings.
Note: Open to qualified undergraduates.
Prerequisite: An introductory psychology course and a foundational course.

*Psychology 2670b. Decision Making and the Psychology of Possibility II*
Catalog Number: 3434
Ellen J. Langer
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A deeper exploration into the theoretical and experimental issues pertaining to decision making and the psychology of possibility, raised in Psychology 2670a.
Note: Open to qualified undergraduates.
Prerequisite: Psychology 2670a.

Cross-listed Courses


Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Psychology 3010. Special Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 7858
George Angelo Alvarez 6093 (on leave fall term), Mahzarin R. Banaji 4258 (on leave 2011-12), Randy L. Buckner 5370 (on leave 2011-12), Alfonso Caramazza 1871, Susan E. Carey 4113, Daniel T. Gilbert 2359, Joshua D. Greene 5394 (on leave fall term), J. Richard Hackman 1504 (on leave 2011-12), Christine Hooker 5768, Jill M. Hooley 1191, Ellen J. Langer 4967, Richard J. McNally 2978, Jason P. Mitchell 5481, Ken Nakayama 2558 (on leave 2011-12), Matthew K. Nock 4645, Steven Pinker 4733, Daniel L. Schacter 2805, James Sidanius 5371 (on leave fall term), Jesse Snedeker 4118 (on leave spring term), Elizabeth S. Spelke 3850, Felix Warneken 6303 (on leave fall term), Daniel M. Wegner 3758, John R. Weisz 6001, and Yaoda Xu 6094

*Psychology 3020. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations*
Catalog Number: 4492
Members of the Department and others listed under Psychology 3010

*Psychology 3050. Clinical Practicum*
Catalog Number: 6299
Richard J. McNally 2978 and members of the clinical faculty.
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students work in clinical settings locally and, under supervision, are directly involved in the
treatment and clinical care of patients. 
*Note: Limited to Harvard doctoral students in clinical psychology.

*Psychology 3070. Clinical Assessment and Treatment Practicum
Catalog Number: 4439
Richard J. McNally 2978 and members of the clinical faculty.
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Faculty interview psychiatric inpatients to demonstrate establishing treatment alliances, gathering histories, and initial assessment. Group discussion will consider how theoretical principles are applied to clinical work.
*Note: Limited to graduate students in clinical psychology.

*Psychology 3200. Research Seminar in Clinical Science
Catalog Number: 6455
Christine Hooker 5768
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 4–5:30.
Provides a forum for presenting and discussing current research in experimental psychopathology/clinical psychology. Presenters include graduate students, faculty, and outside speakers.

*Psychology 3220 (formerly *Psychology 2220a). Developmental Studies: Seminar
Catalog Number: 4672
Susan E. Carey 4113 (fall term only) and Elizabeth S. Spelke 3850 (spring term only)
Research seminar open to graduate students conducting research in cognitive development.

*Psychology 3240. Research Seminar in Cognitive Development
Catalog Number: 5142
Elizabeth S. Spelke 3850
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Th., 2:30–4; Spring: Tu., 2:30–4.

*Psychology 3250. Psychological Testing
Catalog Number: 7164
Christine Hooker 5768
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This weekly seminar for graduate students in clinical psychology is designed to provide basic skills in administering and interpreting standardized tests in the areas of intellectual assessment and personality assessment.
*Note: Open to Harvard doctoral students in clinical psychology.

*Psychology 3260 (formerly *Psychology 2360). Conceptual Development: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 6601
Susan E. Carey 4113
Covers research methods for the study of conceptual development throughout the life span. All students must be currently engaged in experimental research.
*Psychology 3270 (formerly *Psychology 2270). Language Acquisition: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 0770
Jesse Snedeker 4118 (on leave spring term)
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Covers research methods for language acquisition and language comprehension throughout the life span. All students must be currently engaged in experimental research.

*Psychology 3340. Research Seminar in Cognition, Brain, and Behavior
Catalog Number: 1754
George Alvarez 6093 (spring term only), Yaoda Xu 6094, and members of the Department
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Th., 12–1:30.*
Researchers in CBB, including graduate students, postdoctoral fellows, and faculty, present and discuss current research in cognitive science. Topics include memory, language, vision, mental imagery, concepts, animal and infant cognition, and related areas.

[*Psychology 3360. Current Topics in Vision and Sensory Processes]*
Catalog Number: 0604
George Angelo Alvarez 6093 (on leave fall term) (spring term only), Yaoda Xu 6094, and Ken Nakayama 2558 (on leave 2011-12)
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

*Psychology 3420. Research Workshop in Social Psychology
Catalog Number: 7610
Jason P. Mitchell 5481
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., 12–1:30.*
Provides a forum for the presentation, discussion, and critique of current research in social psychology. Presenters include graduate students and faculty in social psychology plus visitors.

*Psychology 3490. Advanced Statistical Methods Workshop
Catalog Number: 8235
Delphine Sophie Courvoisier 3210
*Half course (spring term). M., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*
Discussion and presentation of design and statistical analysis problems by students. Based on the problems presented, advanced statistical techniques will be discussed, such as Hierarchical Linear Modeling, Structural Equation Modeling, time series, among others.

*Psychology 3500. Psychological Science: Talking Points
Catalog Number: 5341
Steven Pinker 4733
*Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6.*
A graduate companion course to "Psychological Science," which explores the theories and controversies in greater depth. Topics include genetics, evolution, cognitive neuroscience, perception, development, consciousness, social psychology, personality, psychopathology, violence, sex, and morality.
*Note: Enrollment is limited to teaching fellows for “The Human Mind” and graduate students who have obtained the permission of the instructor.*
*Psychology 3550. Teaching Psychology
Catalog Number: 0853
Daniel L. Schacter 2805
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., at 12.
Note: Limited to and required of Sophomore Tutors.

*Psychology 3555. Instructional Styles in Psychology
Catalog Number: 6831
Jesse Snedeker 4118 (fall term only), James Sidanius 5371 (spring term only) and members of
the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: W., at 11; Spring: Tu., 4–6.
Note: Normally required of and limited to department graduate students who are first-time
teaching fellows.

*Psychology 3600. The Origins of Knowledge: Talking Points
Catalog Number: 0489
Susan E. Carey 4113 and Elizabeth S. Spelke 3850
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Graduate companion course to Origins of Knowledge, which explores the theories and
controversies in greater depth. Topics include the evolutionary, cultural, and ontogenetic origins
of representational capacities, including space, number, objects, agents, language, and intuitive
theories.
Note: Limited to students in the Psychology Department or to those who have obtained
permission of the instructor.

*Psychology 3610. Leadership and Group Behavior: Research Seminar
Catalog Number: 5748
J. Richard Hackman 1504 (on leave 2011-12)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 12–2.
Workshop on theory and methods that are relevant to the conduct of empirical research on
purposive groups. Participation is restricted to students who are conducting such research.

*Psychology 3800. Psychometric Theory
Catalog Number: 0607
Richard J. McNally 2978
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Covers basic psychometric theory and methods essential for reliable and valid measurement.
Also covers conceptual issues in the assessment of individual differences (e.g., intelligence,
personality).
Note: Limited to Harvard graduate students in clinical psychology.

[*Psychology 3900 (formerly *Psychology 2900). Professional Ethics]*
Catalog Number: 6702
Jill M. Hooley 1191
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines ethical principles and legal issues involved in the practice of psychology, with an
emphasis on clinical psychology. Covers ethical principles and code of conduct; uses case examples to highlight the application of these principles.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Limited to graduate students.

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**Public Policy**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

*Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Public Policy*

Robert N. Stavins, Albert Pratt Professor of Business and Government at the John F Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)* *(Chair)*  
Alberto Abadie, Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
Joseph Edgar Aldy, Assistant Professor of Public Policy *(Kennedy School)*  
Arthur I. Applbaum, Professor of Ethics and Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
Matthew A. Baum, Marvin Kalb Professor of Global Communication *(Kennedy School)*  
Iris Bohnet, Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
Hannah Riley Bowles, Associate Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
Amitabh Chandra, Professor of Public Policy *(Kennedy School)*  
William C. Clark, Harvey Brooks Professor of International Science Public Policy and Human Development, Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
Jeffrey A. Frankel, James W Harpel Professor of Capital Formation and Growth at the John F Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
Ricardo Hausmann, Professor of the Practice of Economic Development at the John F Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
William W. Hogan, Raymond Plank Professor of Global Energy Policy *(Kennedy School)*  
Asim I. Khwaja, Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*  
Jennifer Lerner, Professor of Public Policy and Management *(Kennedy School)*  
Brigitte C. Madrian, Aetna Professor of Public Policy and Corporate Management *(Kennedy School)*  
Erich Muehlegger, Associate Professor of Public Policy *(Kennedy School)*  
Rohini Pande, Mohamed Kamal Professor of Public Policy *(Kennedy School)*  
Ryan Sheely, Instructor, Convertible *(Kennedy School)*  
Monica D. Toft, Associate Professor of Public Policy *(Kennedy School)*  
Stephen Martin Walt, Robert and Renee Belfer Professor of International Affairs at the J. F. K.
School of Government *(Kennedy School)*
Richard J. Zeckhauser, Frank Plumpton Ramsey Professor of Political Economy in the John F Kennedy School of Government *(Kennedy School)*

The doctoral program in Public Policy trains qualified candidates to shape the direction of public policy research and to prepare the next generation of teachers for programs in public policy. It also qualifies individuals to perform high-level policy analysis and prepares them for positions of leadership in the public sector. Interested applicants should contact the John F. Kennedy School of Government for application material.

All PhD candidates must demonstrate mastery of six fields of study through a combination of course work and written and oral examinations. A sophisticated understanding of the core materials in the MPP program at the Kennedy School, and a demonstrated ability to apply analytic techniques to a field of policy are critical components of the faculty decision to recommend a student to the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences for the dissertation phase of study. Once admitted to GSAS, a student is expected to work closely with a faculty adviser and dissertation committee. Most dissertations involve the application of analytic techniques to the solution of a substantive problem. A few methodological theses concentrate on developing new analytic techniques, their usefulness to be demonstrated through explicit application to a policy issue.

For more information about the doctoral program, visit the program website at
www.hks.harvard.edu/degrees/phd

The Study of Religion

*AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION*

*Faculty of the Committee on the Study of Religion*

Marla F. Frederick, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Religion *(Chair)*
Ryuichi Abe, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions *(on leave fall term)*
M. Shahab Ahmed, Associate Professor of Islamic Studies
Ali S. Asani, Professor of Indo-Muslim and Islamic Religion and Cultures
Shaye J.D. Cohen, Nathan Littauer Professor of Hebrew Literature and Philosophy
Diana L. Eck, Fredric Wertham Professor of Law and Psychiatry in Society *(on leave spring term)*
Francis Fiorenza, Charles Chauncey Stillman Professor of Roman Catholic Theological Studies *(Divinity School)*
Luis M. Girón Negrón, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative
Literature (on leave 2011-12)
William Albert Graham, Murray A. Albertson Professor of Middle Eastern Studies
Janet Gyatso, Hershey Professor of Buddhist Studies (Divinity School)
Charles Hallisey, Yehan Numata Senior Lecturer in Buddhist Literatures (Divinity School)
Helen Hardacre, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions and Society
Amy Hollywood, Elizabeth H. Monrad Professor of Christian Studies (Divinity School)
Courtney Bickel Lamberth, Preceptor in Expository Writing, Lecturer on the Study of Religion
(Director of Undergraduate Studies)
David Lamberth, Professor of Philosophy and Theology (Divinity School)
Laura S. Nasrallah, Associate Professor of New Testament and Early Christianity (Divinity School)
Jacob Olupona, Professor of African and African American Studies and Professor of African Religious Traditions (on leave spring term)
Parimal G. Patil, Professor of Religion and Indian Philosophy
Kimberley C. Patton, Professor of the Comparative and Historical Study of Religion (Divinity School)
Michael J. Puett, Walter C. Klein Professor of Chinese History (on leave 2011-12)
Ronald Thiemann, Bussey Professor of Theology (Divinity School)
Malika Zeghal, Prince Alwaleed Bin Talal Professor in Contemporary Islamic Thought and Life

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Study of Religion
Leila N. Ahmed, Victor S Thomas Professor of Divinity (Divinity School)
Aisha Mahina Beliso-De Jesus, Assistant Professor of African American Religion (Divinity School)
François Bovon, Frothingham Professor of the History of Religion (Divinity School)
Ann D. Braude, Director of the Women’s Studies in Religion Program (Divinity School)
Janet Browne, Aramont Professor of the History of Science, Harvard College Professor
David L. Carrasco, Neil L. Rudenstine Professor for the Study of Latin America in the Faculty of Divinity and the Faculty of Arts and Sciences
Francis X. Clooney, Parkman Professor of Divinity and Professor of Comparative Theology (Divinity School)
Harvey G. Cox, Jr., Professor of Divinity, Emeritus (Divinity School)
David D. Hall, Professor of Divinity, Emeritus (Divinity School)
Jay M. Harris, Harry Austryn Wolfson Professor of Jewish Studies and Dean of Undergraduate Education
David Neil Hempton, Alonzo L. McDonald Family Professor of Evangelical Theological Studies (Divinity School)
Albert Henrichs, Eliot Professor of Greek Literature
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, Victor S. Thomas Professor of History and of African and African American Studies
Michael D. Jackson, Distinguished Visiting Professor of World Religions (Divinity School)
Baber Johansen, Professor of Islamic Religious Studies (Divinity School)
Mark D. Jordan, Professor of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality (Divinity School)
Beverly M. Kienzle, John H. Morison Professor of the Practice of Latin and Romance Languages, Lecturer on Medieval Christianity, Director of Language Studies (Divinity School)
Karen L. King, Hollis Professor of Divinity *(Divinity School)*
Arthur Kleinman, Esther and Sidney Rabb Professor of Anthropology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Faculty of Medicine, Harvard College Professor
James T. Kloppenberg, Charles Warren Professor of American History
Helmut H. Koester, John H. Morison Research Professor of Divinity and Winn Research Professor of Ecclesiastical History *(Divinity School)*
Jon D. Levenson, Albert A. List Professor of Jewish Studies *(Divinity School)*
Peter Machinist, Hancock Professor of Hebrew and other Oriental Languages
Kevin J. Madigan, Winn Professor of Ecclesiastical History *(Divinity School)*
Daniel P. McKanan, Ralph Waldo Emerson Unitarian Universalist Association Senior Lecturer in Divinity *(Divinity School)*
Everett I. Mendelsohn, Professor of the History of Science, Emeritus
David G. Mitten, James Loeb Professor of Classical Art and Archaeology, Emeritus
Anne E. Monius, Professor of South Asian Religions *(Divinity School)*
Roy Mottahedeh, Gurney Professor of History
Stephanie A. Paulsell, Amory Houghton Professor of the Practice of Ministry Studies *(Divinity School)*
Ahmed Ragab, Richard T. Watson Assistant Professor of Science and Religion *(Divinity School)*
Bronwyn Conwell Roantree, College Fellow in the Committee on the Study of Religion
Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza, Krister Stendahl Professor of Divinity *(Divinity School)*
P. Oktor Skjaervo, Aga Khan Professor of Iranian *(on leave spring term)*
Charles Stang, Assistant Professor of Early Christian Thought *(Divinity School)*
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp, Professor of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies
Preston N. Williams, Houghton Research Professor of Theology and Contemporary Change *(Divinity School)*

Courses listed in this section are offered by the Committee on the Study of Religion and by various departments. The Committee is responsible for the program of concentration for undergraduates in the Comparative Study of Religion and for the program of studies leading to the PhD in The Study of Religion. Undergraduate concentrators may, with the prior approval of the Director of Undergraduate Studies, take courses offered by other departments and by the Divinity School for credit toward concentration requirements. Candidates for higher degrees also should consult other sections of this catalog relevant to their programs and the catalog of the Divinity School. Cross registration is required for all Divinity School courses. Many courses have separate requirements for undergraduate, masters, and doctoral students, and wherever possible also have separate discussion sections.

All courses cross-listed from General Education are found in the Primarily for Undergraduates Cross-listed Courses sections. These courses, with some exceptions, may be taken by graduate students.

Courses numbered 10–999 are Primarily for Undergraduates; 1000–1999, For Undergraduates and Graduates; and 2000–2999, Primarily for Graduates. Courses numbered 11-20 are specially designed introductory courses to the Study of Religion, for potential concentrators and declared concentrators. Declared concentrators are required to complete one of these courses.
Courses are distributed according to their last three digits in the following sections:

000–099 General: Comparative and Methodological

100–199 Ancient Near Eastern and Israelite

200–299 Judaic

300–349 Greek, Hellenistic, and Roman

400–499 Christianity

500–599 Modern Western/Religions of the Americas

600–699 Hinduism and South Asia

700–799 Buddhism

800–899 Islam

900–949 African and Afro-Atlantic Religions

950–999 Chinese and Japanese Religions

*Tutorials in the Comparative Study of Religion*

*Primarily for Undergraduates*

**Religion 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 8046
Courtney Bickel Lamberth
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Study of special topics in the history and comparative study of religion on an individual or small-group basis.
*Note:* May not be taken Pass/Fail. Normally open only to concentrators. Permission by Director of Undergraduate Studies required.

**Religion 97 (formerly *Religion 97a and 97b). Tutorial — Sophomore Year**
Catalog Number: 2313
Marla F. Frederick
Introduction to methods and theories in the study of religion, including major themes and arguments that have defined the field. Course emphasizes critical thinking and writing skills.
Note: Required of concentrators.

*Religion 98a. Tutorial — Junior Year
Catalog Number: 2832
Courtney Bickel Lamberth
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: W., 2–4.
Part of the sequence of small seminars focused on critical thinking and writing skills for concentrators, this course provides in-depth study of selected themes, texts, traditions or time periods.
Note: Required of concentrators.

*Religion 98b. Tutorial — Junior Year
Catalog Number: 2922
Courtney Bickel Lamberth
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Part of the sequence of small seminars focused on critical thinking and writing skills for concentrators, this course provides in-depth study of selected themes, texts, traditions or time periods.
Note: Required of concentrators.

*Religion 99. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 6498
Courtney Bickel Lamberth
Full course. Th., 4–6.
A required component of the senior year tutorial is a biweekly seminar, led by the Assistant Director of Undergraduate Studies. Covers research methods and strategies in thesis writing.
Note: Required of concentrators writing a thesis.

Introductory Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

[Religion 11. World Religions Today: Diaspora, Diversity, and Dialogue]
Catalog Number: 4811
Diana L. Eck
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to five of the world’s religious traditions --Hindu, Buddhist, Jewish, Christian, and Muslim-- through the voices of modern adherents and interpreters of the tradition. Readings from Gandhi, the Dalai Lama, Emil Fackenheim, Pope John Paul II, Tariq Ramadan, and others. How do people in each tradition articulate their faith in the context of globalization, pluralism, and the issues of today? What are the tensions within traditions? What are the dialogues between
Religion 12. Critical Issues in the Comparative Study of Religion - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 55486
Bronwyn Conwell Roantree
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The aim of this course is to introduce students to key categories in the study of religion, both within a comparative context and with significant attention to theoretical and methodological issues in the field. The specific topic of the course will vary from year to year. Topic examples include: scripture, ethics, ritual, body and practice, art, violence, gender and sexuality.
Note: Topic for 2012: This course examines the ways in which religion (broadly construed to include beliefs, texts, institutions) mediates the relationship between the individual and the state in both productive and problematic ways. Reading works of fiction (novels, poetry, plays) together with theoretical materials (scripture, philosophy) the course will engage traditions including Christianity, Buddhism, Islam and traditional African religions comparatively across time and space. Texts will include: Monkey, Things Fall Apart and The Gods Will Have Blood.

Religion 20. Ethnographies of Religion, Texts and Contexts - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 46043 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Malika Zeghal
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The course will present ethnographic works on Religion in the humanities and social sciences and will introduce students to the concept and practice of ethnography.

Religion 40. Incarnation and Desire: An Introduction to Christianity - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 22186
Courtney Bickel Lamberth
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
An introduction to Christianity focused on conceptions of the human in relation to the divine, with particular attention to the categories of desire, freedom, the body, incarnation and grace. Texts will include selections from the Gospels, as well as the writings of Paul, Augustine, Abelard and Heloise, Gregory of Nyssa, Julian of Norwich, Luther, and Calvin, as well as several 20th century and contemporary authors.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 30 (formerly Literature and Arts A-92). Love In A Dead Language: Classical Indian Literature and Its Theorists
Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures
Culture and Belief 16 (formerly Folklore and Mythology 100). Performance, Tradition and
Cultural Studies: An Introduction to Folklore and Mythology
[Culture and Belief 19 (formerly Foreign Cultures 70). Understanding Islam and Contemporary Muslim Societies]
Culture and Belief 25 (formerly Religion 70). Studying Buddhism, Across Place and Time
Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture
Culture and Belief 31 (formerly Philosophy 19). Saints, Heretics, and Atheists: An Historical Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion
Culture and Belief 32. Back Roads to Far Places: Literature of Journey and Quest
[Ethical Reasoning 17 (formerly Moral Reasoning 76). Comparative Religious Ethics]
[Societies of the World 22. Asia in the Making of the Modern World]

General: Comparative and Methodological

Primarily for Undergraduates

Religion 110. Religion and International Politics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 49158
Bronwyn Conwell Roantree
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1 and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
Rather than slowly disappearing from the world stage as advocates of the secularization thesis predicted, religious actors and arguments are a vital - and often unpredictable - force the world over. This course grounds an investigation into thematic questions such as the relationship between religion and regime, religion and human rights and religion and the politics of identity in a series of case studies drawn from Africa, Europe, the United States and the Middle East.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or Societies of the World, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

Cross-listed Courses

Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures
[Culture and Belief 13. The Contested Bible: The Sacred-Secular Dance]
Culture and Belief 14. Human Being and the Sacred in the History of the West
Culture and Belief 23 (formerly Literature and Arts C-70). From the Hebrew Bible to Judaism, From the Old Testament to Christianity
Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture
[Culture and Belief 29 (formerly Humanities 12). “Strange Mutations”: Wonder, Faith, Skepticism, and Disbelief in Western Antiquity and the Renaissance]
Culture and Belief 32. Back Roads to Far Places: Literature of Journey and Quest
[Culture and Belief 39 (formerly Literature and Arts A-93). The Hebrew Bible]
[Ethical Reasoning 17 (formerly Moral Reasoning 76). Comparative Religious Ethics]
Ethical Reasoning 20 (formerly Humanities 11). Self, Serenity, and Vulnerability: West and East
[Ethical Reasoning 26. The Ethics of Atheism: Marx, Nietzsche, Freud]
*Folklore and Mythology 98a. History and Theory of Folklore Methodology
[*History 83c. Care of the Soul]*

**Societies of the World 36 (formerly Historical Study A-16), Modern India and South Asia**  

**United States in the World 32 (formerly Religion 1007), The World’s Religions in Multicultural America: Case Studies in Religious Pluralism**

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

**Religion 1005. World Religions in Boston: Seminar**  
Catalog Number: 2655  
Enrollment: Limited. Application online.  
Diana L. Eck  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Investigates religious traditions of the world in the dynamic urban context of today, focusing on the presence of these traditions in the increasingly complex and diverse religious life of the Boston area. A review of the religious histories of greater Boston. Visits to Hindu, Sikh, Muslim, and Buddhist centers. Consideration of the interfaith encounters, connections, and tensions with Christian and Jewish communities. Each student undertakes research on a particular community or issue in the Boston cosmopolis.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3901.

**Religion 1006. Religion and Literature: An Introduction**  
Catalog Number: 61121  
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School) and Stephanie A. Paulsell (Divinity School)  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and an hour to be arranged.*  
This course introduces students to the cross-cultural study of religion and literature, considering both the literary dimensions of religious texts and the ways in which literature shapes its readers religiously, spiritually, and morally.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3162.

**Religion 1008. Theories and Methods in the Study of Religion**  
Catalog Number: 78933  
Enrollment: May only be taken for a letter grade.  
Kimberley C. Patton (Divinity School) and Davíd L. Carrasco  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2-4 and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
This course, required of all first-year MDiv students but open to all, serves as an introduction to various approaches to the academic study of religion, from the anthropological and sociological to the philosophical and theological.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4515.

**Religion 1015. Angels: Messengers of God**  
Catalog Number: 96901  
Kimberley C. Patton (Divinity School)  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
The concept of divine intermediaries is widespread. The figure of the "messenger" often refracts crucial doctrinal tenets or executes divine will, as well as providing a spectacular focus for the religious imagination. Angels have a crucial theological and anthropological role in a range of religious genres. Using textual and iconographic evidence, this course explores the history, symbolism, and theological importance of angels and the development of angelology in three
related monotheistic religious traditions: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3651.

[Religion 1026. Introduction to Justice and Rights]
Catalog Number: 69236
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course seeks to give an introduction to contemporary discussions about justice, human rights, and religion. It will survey the conceptions of rights within political theology and within contemporary theories of justice. Special attention will be given to the work of Rawls, Habermas, Nussbaum, Sen, Walzer, Sandel, Motlmann, Woltersdorf, and Schmitt. It will seek to show how a conception of human rights relates to religion with the framework of a discourse ethics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2801.

[Religion 1031. Foucault and Religion]
Catalog Number: 42518
Mark D. Jordan (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 2-4 and an hour to be arranged.
This course will explore Foucault’s relations to religions and the religious in some of the texts that explicitly treat those topics and many others that contend with them ironically or silently or even wistfully.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2620.

*Religion 1032. Twins and Twinship in Religion and Myth - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 59695 Enrollment: Limited to 15. Application at the first class meeting.
Kimberley C. Patton (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This comparative seminar interrogates the meaning of "doubling" a living being, and how this can be culturally, religiously, and/or mythically expressed. The birth of two children instead of one often presents anomaly, causing anxiety that can only be ritually resolved, or creating opportunity. Twins link worlds that single children cannot, or embody signs, auspicious or suspicious. How are "real" twins related to those of religion and myth, if they are at all?
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School 3310.

Religion 1040. Theology in an Interreligious Perspective
Catalog Number: 3278
Francis X. Clooney (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course examines the processes by which theologians study theologies across religious boundaries, bringing this learning into dialogue with home traditions, by careful comparison, dialogical reflection, and, ideally, a well-informed theological understanding of what it means to belong to one tradition and learn from another. Readings include (by way of example) Hindu primary texts and texts from the Roman Catholic traditions, but students are encouraged to bring their knowledge of and interest in other traditions to the discussions.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3101.
Prerequisite: Prior knowledge of either tradition, though desirable, is not required.
[Religion 1042. Religious Tourism] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 82663
Aisha Mahina Beliso-De Jesus (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar will explore the relationship between "religion" and "tourisms." This engagement will juxtapose conceptions of "religion" encompassed broadly within ritual, spiritual, diasporic and esoteric practices-as-tours. We will read ethnographies of religious tourisms in different trans-local sites, exploring the engagement with issues of commodification and religion, religion and the state, religion and nationalisms, and the inciting of touristic desires.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3105.

[Religion 1043. The Self Writing the Self: Autobiography and Religion]
Catalog Number: 27714 Enrollment: Limited to 40.
Janet Gyatso (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course explores selfhood, religion, and the writing of autobiography. What do autobiographies tell us about the relationship of subjectivity to religious truth? To whom are autobiographers telling their self-stories, and why? What constitutes conversion, enlightenment, or self-consciousness? Autobiographies studied include those by Augustine, Teresa of Avila, a Tibetan hermitess, a Chinese-American novelist, a Venetian Rabbi, an American freed slave, and James Joyce. Students will also keep autobiographical journals.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3721.

[Religion 1059. God, Hindu and Christian]
Catalog Number: 7091
Francis X. Clooney (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course reflects on God in historical, theological, and spiritual terms, attending to classical Christian and Hindu traditions. Issues include: the definition of "God;" proof’s for God’s existence; God’s relationship to the world, humans; divine embodiment; grace, revelation, way of knowing God. Treated also is the reflexive question: how might comparative study change our understanding of God? Paired with Hindu Goddesses and the Virgin Mary, this course does not specifically treat gender-related issues.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3751.

[Religion 1063. South Asian Religious Aesthetics: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8607 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School)
This seminar offers an intensive examination of South Asian theories of aesthetics and their relevance for understanding Hindu, Buddhist, and Jain discourses of ethics, literature, and theology.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3925.
Prerequisite: Prior coursework in South Asian religions.
**Religion 1082. Writing Lives: Women Writing Religion**
Catalog Number: 90515 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Leila N. Ahmed (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
An exploratory seminar on issues of writing, gender and religion. We will read a variety of texts -narrative, fictional, autobiographical, and theoretical - and explore issues of gender, genres, the construction of knowledge and visibility/invisibility of women’s experience.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3900.

**Religion 1097. Secularism Beyond the West - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 63347
Helen Hardacre
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
This reading course examines the implications of recent studies of the secular, secularism, and secularization for the non-Western world, with particular emphasis on the works of Talal Asad and Charles Taylor. This course first provides an opportunity to read Asad and Taylor and those who have commented on them. We then investigate whether, how, and in what sense their ideas conform with secularism outside the West through readings of selected case studies.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3011.

**Cross-listed Courses**

**African and African American Studies 187. African Religions**
[Anthropology 1935. Secularism in Question: Seminar]

**History 1326. The Frankfurt School and Religion: Conference Course - (New Course)**

**History of Science 101. Knowledge on the Move: Cultures of Science in the Medieval World - (New Course)**

**Islamic Civilizations 103. Orientalism: Old and New Perspectives - (New Course)**

**Sociology 121. Religion in a Globalizing World**

**Primarily for Graduates**

Catalog Number: 0644
Kimberley C. Patton (Divinity School) and William Albert Graham
Half course (fall term). Th., 4–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
An examination of the study of religion from early modernity to the present, with attention to key thinkers, methods, and theories.
*Note:* Limited to first-year doctoral students. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 4599.

Catalog Number: 0803
Parimal G. Patil
Half course (spring term). Th., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
An engagement with the theoretical and methodological issues that scholars of religion deem to
be the most urgent and compelling in the discipline today, across the various research areas.  
*Note:* Limited to second-year doctoral students in the Study of Religion.

[Religion 2030. Thinking About History in South Asia: Seminar ]
Catalog Number: 0070 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School)
This seminar offers an intensive examination of Euro-American and South Asian approaches to time and history and considers their importance for the study of South Asian religions.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Limited to doctoral students and advanced masters-level students. Offered jointly with Divinity School as 3930.

[*Religion 2055. Religion and Democratic Theory: Seminar ]
Catalog Number: 6070 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 12–2.
Examines relationship between religious reflection and democratic theories of various types.
Topics: liberal political theory and theological critique, religious practice and radical democratic theory, cultural/religious diversity and religious truth-claims, religion and public life, and feminist theory and democratic practice. Consideration of religion and democratic theory in cross-cultural perspective. Authors: Seyla Benhabib, Dipesh Chakrabarty, Ernesto Laclau, Chantal Mouffe, Reinhold Niebuhr, Martha Nussbaum, John Rawls, Tariq Ramadan.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2538.

**Cross-listed Courses**

Anthropology 2085. Archaeology of Ritual and Religion - (New Course)
[*Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar*]

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

*Religion 3005hf. Doctoral Colloquium in Religion, Gender, and Culture*
Catalog Number: 8016 Enrollment: Limited by instructor permission.
Amy Hollywood (Divinity School) 5547
Half course (throughout the year). Alternative Wednesdays, 4-6.
The colloquium will explore key-topics and works in women’s/gender/feminist studies in religion.
*Note:* Required for doctoral students in Religion, Gender, and Culture. Interested ThM, MTS, and MDiv students please contact the instructor. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2698. May be taken on a Sat/Unsat basis only. The first meeting will be Wednesday, August 31. Please take a look at the special issue of differences 21: 1 Spring 2010 available online before the first session, especially the essay by Elizabeth Castelli. If you aren’t able to come on the first day, please be in touch with the instructor as soon as possible.

**Ancient Near Eastern and Israelite**
**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**

Culture and Belief 48 (formerly Literature and Arts A-70). God, Justice, and the Book of Job

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Ancient Near East 102. Introduction to Mesopotamian Religion]
[Ancient Near East 111. Law in the World of the Bible]
Ancient Near East 117. Biblical Archaeology
Ancient Near East 120a. Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament 1: Pentateuch and Former Prophets
Ancient Near East 120b. Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament 2: Latter Prophets and Writings
[Ancient Near East 126. History of the Religion of Ancient Israel]
Ancient Near East 127. Prophecy in Ancient Israel
Sumerian 146. Sumerian Religious Literature

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**

[*Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar]*
*Hebrew 200r. Problems in the Literature, History, and Religion of Israel: Seminar*
Hebrew 209r. Literature of Israel. Nahum & the Assyrian Tradition in Biblical Prophecy

**Judaic**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 29 (formerly Literature and Arts A-48). Modern Jewish Literature
Culture and Belief 23 (formerly Literature and Arts C-70). From the Hebrew Bible to Judaism, From the Old Testament to Christianity
[Culture and Belief 27 (formerly Jewish Studies 55). Among the Nations: Jewish History in Pagan, Christian and Muslim Context]
[Culture and Belief 39 (formerly Literature and Arts A-93). The Hebrew Bible]
Culture and Belief 48 (formerly Literature and Arts A-70). God, Justice, and the Book of Job
**Societies of the World 35. Conditional Equality: The Case of the Jews of Europe in Modern Times**

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

*[Religion 1212a. Judaism: The Liturgical Year]*
**Catalog Number:** 5679  
**Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)**  
**Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.**
An introduction to the Jewish tradition through an examination of its liturgical calendar. The ancient Near Eastern affinities and biblical forms of the Jewish holidays; the observance of the holidays in rabbinic law, their characteristic themes as developed in rabbinic non–legal literature, their special biblical readings, the evolution of the holidays over the centuries, contemporary theological reflection upon them. Emphasis on classic texts, focus on theological and literary issues.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1667a.

*[Religion 1212b. Judaism: The Liturgical Year]*
**Catalog Number:** 8074  
**Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School)**  
**Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.**
A continuation of Religion 1212a.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1667b.  
**Prerequisite:** Religion 1212a.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*[Jewish Studies 111. Modern Jewish Thought]*  
*[Jewish Studies 136. Jews and Greeks, Judaism and Hellenism]*  
*[Jewish Studies 147. Introduction to Pentateuch]*  
*[Jewish Studies 149. Topics in the Dead Sea Scrolls: Exegesis at Qumran]*

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**

*[Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar]*
*[Hebrew 200r. Problems in the Literature, History, and Religion of Israel: Seminar]*
*[Hebrew 209r. Literature of Israel. Nahum & the Assyrian Tradition in Biblical Prophecy]*
*[Jewish Studies 207. Rewriting Scripture in Jewish Antiquity: Seminar]*

**Greek, Hellenistic, Roman**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**
**Culture and Belief 22. Concepts of the Hero in Classical Greek Civilization**

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

**Cross-listed Courses**

- **Classical Studies 121. Writing Religion in the Fourth Century CE: The Cappadocian Fathers and the Hellenic Tradition** - *(New Course)*
- **Classical Studies 157. Animal and Human Sacrifice in Greek Culture** - *(New Course)*
- *[Jewish Studies 136. Jews and Greeks, Judaism and Hellenism]*

*Primarily for Graduates*

**Christianity**

For additional courses on Christian Studies, see the catalog of the Divinity School.

*Primarily for Undergraduates*

**Cross-listed Courses**

- **Culture and Belief 31 (formerly Philosophy 19). Saints, Heretics, and Atheists: An Historical Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion**
- **Culture and Belief 38 (formerly Literature and Arts C-28). Icon, Ritual, Text: Reading the Culture of Medieval Rus**
- *[Culture and Belief 39 (formerly Literature and Arts A-93). The Hebrew Bible]*
- **Culture and Belief 48 (formerly Literature and Arts A-70). God, Justice, and the Book of Job**
- **History 1167 (formerly Historical Study B-18). The Protestant Reformation**

*For Undergraduates and Graduates*

**Religion 1400. Introduction to the New Testament: History and Interpretation**
Catalog Number: 4486
Laura S. Nasrallah (Divinity School)

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

The texts of the New Testament emerged in the diverse social and complex political context of the Roman Empire. This course examines historical-critical approaches that set New Testament texts within their first and second-century contexts, pays special attention to archaeological materials which aid our understanding of the world from which these texts emerged, and considers how and why these particular texts came to be a canon. Students will also consider the vibrant and controversial contemporary contexts in which they and others interpret the New Testament.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1202.
Religion 1402. Early Christian Thought 2: The Latin Tradition
Catalog Number: 2577
Charles Stang (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This introductory course will focus on the major Latin authors of the late antique Christian West (second through ninth centuries). Authors will include Tertullian, Ambrose, Jerome, Augustine, Cassian, Gregory the Great, Boethius, and John Scottus Eriugena.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1750.

Religion 1408. Martyrdom: Bodies, Death and Life in Ancient Christianity
Catalog Number: 9871 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Karen L. King (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1-4, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
What difference does it make how people face suffering and death, how Christians conceived of God and their communities, how they narrated the foundational story of their "remembered" past? What were the challenges and the controversies among ancient Christians? What is the legacy of that violence and the responses to it? This course will consider newly discovered works, as well as engage critical readings of well known sources, around such topics as the politics of martyrdom, performance and ritual, gender, and intra-Christian controversies.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1501.

Catalog Number: 3075 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Laura S. Nasrallah (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Focuses on the intersection of the New Testament and postcolonial criticisms, addressing both the Roman imperial context of early Christian texts and nineteenth- and twentieth-century approaches to the Bible, and investigating connections between Orientalism and the formation of biblical studies. Topics include biblical archaeology, art history and renditions of the "Holy Land", and quests for the historical Jesus.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1887.

Religion 1412. The Song of Songs and Its Interpreters - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 36346
Stephanie A. Paulsell (Divinity School) and Amy Hollywood (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2-4, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Beginning with a careful reading of the Song of Songs in translation, the course will go on to explore the history of its interpretation from Origen to Madame Guyon. Attention will be paid to contemporary historical, literary, and theological engagements with the Song.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1770.

Religion 1413. The Letters of Paul: Ethnicity, Sex, Ethics, and the End of the World
Catalog Number: 8015
Laura S. Nasrallah (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
This introductory course focuses on 1) the Pauline epistles in their first-century sociopolitical
context, and their earliest interpretations; 2) what "work" Paul's letters do today in debates regarding homosexuality, women's leadership, Jewish-Christian relations, and ideas of universalism (i.e., how has Paul become a new hero for some European philosophers, such as Badiou and Zizek?). Special attention will be given to what the Pauline letters say about women and slaves, ethnicity in antiquity (Romans, Greeks, Jews, those "in Christ"), as well as their arguments about ethics and the formation of the self, especially in view of the impending eschaton.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1544. Former course title: Paul's Letters and Their Interpreters: Ethnicity, Empire, the Body, and the End of the World. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

[Religion 1414. Gospel Stories of Wo/men]
Catalog Number: 6902
Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course will introduce a critical feminist rhetorical reading of "gospel" stories about wo/men in order to assess whether they are "good news" for wo/men. Special attention will be given to the significance of social locations, critical methods, and historical imagination for the interpretation and significance of these stories about Jewish wo/men for contemporary religious self-understandings and ministerial praxis. Lectures, group discussions, and group projects seek to foster a participatory, democratic style of learning.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1503.

Religion 1416. Feminist Biblical Interpretation
Catalog Number: 3002
Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 2-4, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course is an introduction to the emerging field of feminist biblical studies. We will discuss different biblical texts, hermeneutical approaches, methods of interpretation, and theoretical perspectives. Special attention will be given to the ethics of interpretation, and the significance of feminist hermeneutics for contemporary theological reflection and religious leadership. Lectures, group discussions, and presentations seek to foster a participatory, democratic style of learning.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1504.

Catalog Number: 0072 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A study of the exegesis and reception of the Gospel of Luke in history, stressing the interpretation of the Gospel in the period ca. 200–1600. After studying Luke in its original context, the seminar will turn to commentaries, sermons, and artistic representations of all or parts of the Gospel, as well as to hermeneutical theory from the ancient world.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1872.

Prerequisite: A major research language (Latin, Greek, or Syriac) helpful, but not required.
[Religion 1429. Augustine and His Heretics]  
Catalog Number: 59969 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Charles Stang (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
This course will survey Augustine of Hippo’s theological career through the lens of his encounters with three heretical communities of Roman North Africa: Manichaeism, Donatism, and Pelagianism. Particular attention will be paid to following themes: evil, freedom, the will, and selfhood.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1752.

[Religion 1434. History of Western Christianity, 150-1100 ]  
Catalog Number: 5783  
Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11.  
Church and society in western Europe from the fourth through the twelfth century. Early and high medieval Christianity in social and cultural context, with attention to popular religious belief and behavior as well as to the institutional church and its leaders.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2230.

[Religion 1437. History of Western Christianity: 1100–1500]  
Catalog Number: 5997  
Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13  
Church and society in western Europe during the high and late Middle Ages. Particular attention will be paid to theological and institutional change and continuity and to popular religious movements.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2250.

[*Religion 1438. The Friars and Their World, ca. 1100–1325*]  
Catalog Number: 0851 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
Focus on secondary texts in English pertaining to origins and development of Franciscan Order in high Middle Ages. Examination of these studies as a way into social and religious worlds of thirteenth and fourteenth centuries. Central themes: issues surrounding poverty, the burgeoning split between the "spiritual" and "conventual" wings of the order, heresy and inquisition, apocalyptic thought and the evolution of papal attitudes towards the order. Concludes by considering literary and filmic representations of selected themes.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2252.

[*Religion 1441. Greek Exegesis of 1 Corinthians - (New Course)*]  
Catalog Number: 84499 Enrollment: Limited to 25. This course also fulfills the study of fourth-semester Greek.  
Laura S. Nasrallah (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
The course is devoted to close reading and interpretation of 1 Corinthians. Discussion of the
Greek text of 1 Corinthians will focus on literary style, use of rhetoric, philology, and the social and theological issues of the text.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1551.

**Religion 1450. History of Christian Thought: The Medieval West**  
Catalog Number: 8878  
*Amy Hollywood (Divinity School)*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*  
The course will survey the main features of Christian theology from the 11th through the 15th centuries. We will focus on the particular genres, modes of argumentation, questions, and goals attendant on theology as it emerges in multiple contexts within the medieval West.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2629.

**Religion 1453. Theology and the Everyday**  
Catalog Number: 92888  
*Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School)*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4, and hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
An inquiry into the construction of the everyday as a site for constructive theological construction. Readings in Luther, Certeau, Lefebvre, Norris, Orsi, and Taylor as well as viewing of films relevant to the course topics.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2530.

**Religion 1454. History of Ancient Christianity**  
Catalog Number: 58387  
*Helmut H. Koester (Divinity School)*  
*Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
Christian history from the beginnings to the end of the fourth century in its political and cultural context. The course will discuss Jesus and Paul and the diversity of Christian beginnings, the process of institutionalization, establishment of offices and of the canon of the Holy Scriptures, orthodoxy and heresy, Montanism and Gnosticism, philosophy and the theology of the Church Fathers, persecutions and martyrdoms, and the controversies and ecumenical councils of the fourth century.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1545.

[*Religion 1463. Evangelical Conversion and Disenchantment Narratives*]  
Catalog Number: 36161 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
*David Neil Hempton (Divinity School)*  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This seminar will concentrate on processes and discourses of religious conversion and disenchantment within the Evangelical tradition from the early eighteenth to the later twentieth centuries. Questions addressed will include what was the appeal of Evangelical religion and spirituality to different social groups, how were religious conversions understood and expressed, and what factors promoted subsequent disenchantment? We will examine conversion narratives, various expressions of disenchantment (in art and literature), and some examples of reconversion. By exploring these categories, the course hopes to shed light on wider themes such as the emergence of a concept of self in the early modern period, and possible causes of
secularization in later periods. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2357.

**[Religion 1464. The Rise of the Holiness Traditions: Pietism, Methodism, and Pentecostalism]**
Catalog Number: 14853  
_David Neil Hempton (Divinity School)_  
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
This course examines one of the most dynamic traditions of Protestant Christianity since the Reformation. The course will investigate the rise of Pietism and Methodism in Europe and the North Atlantic world in the early modern period, and the growth of Pentecostalism in the United States and beyond in the twentieth century. Particular attention will be paid to the social, economic, and political environments that facilitated growth as well as to the most important personalities and theological characteristics of these fast-growing movements.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2359.

**[Religion 1466. The Q Riddle]**
Catalog Number: 36317  
_Giovanni Battista Bazzana (Divinity School)_  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
The hypothetical source called "Q" has generated in the last 100 years of New Testament research hot debates and exciting confrontations. The course will focus on the historical inquiry that produced the Q hypothesis and will analyze what role this hypothesis has played in cultural and theological discussions in the academic world and outside of it. 
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1550.

**Religion 1468. Religion in America: From the Coming of the Europeans to the 1870s**
Catalog Number: 2509  
_David D. Hall (Divinity School)_  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
Encompassing both “mainstream” and insurgent, “popular” or “new” forms of religion (e.g., the Society of Friends, Mormonism, African-American Protestantism), this survey course deals with the history of Christian thought; changing patterns of religious practice; and religion and society in the context of the regulating and/or liberating “reform” movements of the 19th century.  
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2303.

**[Religion 1471. Christian Ethics, Persuasion, and Power I]**
Catalog Number: 48719  
_Mark D. Jordan (Divinity School)_  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2-4, and an hour to be arranged.*
Early Christians wrote their ethical teaching not only in response to existing religious law or rite, but in competition with philosophical programs for soul-shaping. The religious traditions and the philosophic schools alike wanted to discipline bodily actions and passions, but even more to elicit certain roles or characters. This course reads some ancient philosophical examples of ethical persuasion before turning to Christian texts that want to surpass them in power to shape
lives.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2393.

**Religion 1472. The Ethical and Religious Thought of Martin Luther King, Jr.**  
Catalog Number: 8761  
Preston N. Williams (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9  
A study of the life, thought, and actions of Martin Luther King, Jr. An ethical analysis of his primary concepts, ideas, and strategies based upon a reading and discussion of his writings and their sources.  
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2393.

**Religion 1473. Christian Sexual Ethics**  
Catalog Number: 49022 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Mark D. Jordan (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
What accounts for the prominence of sexual issues in contemporary Christian debates? Is this something new in church history? Is it peculiar to Christian thinking or does it arise from other cultural forces? Is it helpful for Christian ethics to talk so much about sex? This course will take up these questions first in some historical constructions of sexual topics, then in the rapid changes of the last hundred years.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2721.

**Religion 1474. Christian Ethics, Persuasion, and Power II**  
Catalog Number: 64129  
Mark D. Jordan (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Whatever else it might be, European ‘modernity’ is a transformation in Christian projects for ethics. Settled forms of ethical teaching change under the pressures of polemic, skepticism, and specialization or reduction. The course will trace some of the transformation and the reactions to it in a series of primary texts from Luther to Nietzsche.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Expected to be given in subsequent spring semesters of odd-numbered years. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2394.

**Religion 1493. Contemporary Roman Catholic Theology**  
Catalog Number: 6926  
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
A survey of contemporary Roman Catholic theology that discusses issues in the interpretations of God, Jesus, and the church with reference to theological method. The broad spectrum of present-day Roman Catholic theology will be covered through an analysis of diverse theologians and approaches: existential, transcendental, liberationist, feminist, analytical, and hermeneutical.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2479.

**Cross-listed Courses**
Celtic 151. The Literature of Medieval Celtic Christianity: The Hagiographical Tradition
Classical Studies 121. Writing Religion in the Fourth Century CE: The Cappadocian Fathers and the Hellenic Tradition - (New Course)
History 1214. Encountering of the Other: The Expansion of the Christian West, 1650-1830

Primarily for Graduates

[Religion 2435. High Medieval Christianity] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 24608
Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). F., 12–2.
Advanced historical investigation, topics include: the papacy and reform, new religious orders, medieval thought and growth of universities, piety and devotion, Christianization on periphery of Europe, Rome and Constantinople, the Friars, heresy and its repression, Christianity and the other (Judaism, Islam, etc).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2294.
Prerequisite: Religion 1434/HDS 2230 and Religion 1437/HDS 2250 or equivalent.

Religion 2440. Late Medieval Christianity - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 91237
Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). F., 12–2.
Advanced investigation, topics include: papacy at Avignon, the Great Schism, the observantine reform of several medieval religious orders, late medieval thought, mysticism, late-medieval heresy and, especially, analysis of recent literature investigating question of continuity and discontinuity with sixteenth-century Christianity.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2295.
Prerequisite: Religion 1434/HDS 2230 and Religion 1437/HDS 2250 or equivalent.

Religion 2464. Radical Religion in England and America, 1550-1750: Seminar
Catalog Number: 5810 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
David D. Hall (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
The history of the Puritan movement in the context of the Reformation and the Reformed tradition; mainstream and radical movements, including Quakerism. A reading and research seminar using primary materials and the major historiography.
Note: Expected to be given again in 2013-14. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2270.

Religion 2465. John Calvin at the Beginning of Reformed Theology - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 40125 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David Lamberth (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An in depth analysis of the theology of John Calvin with attention to the scope and context of his theological vision. The course will closely read the final edition of the Institutes, as well as consider Calvin in relation to early reformed confessions.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2260.  
Prerequisite: Prior work in theology expected.

[Religion 2477. God]
Catalog Number: 8838 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
An analysis of select theologians in their approach to the knowledge and the nature of God.  
Special attention will be paid to their theological method and philosophical presuppositions.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2634.

[*Religion 2480. Karl Barth: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8592 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15  
An intensive reading and research course on the work of Karl Barth. Attention will be given to the theological and political development throughout his work, including his involvement in the German Church Struggle. Close reading of the Church Dogmatics during the second half of the seminar.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2535.  
Prerequisite: At least one course in modern theology.

*[Religion 2485. Faith: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 65584 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School)  
Half course (spring term). Tu., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15  
An inquiry into faith as a general human orientation and a particular Christian commitment.  
Topics: faith as ultimate concern, faith and reason, faith and suffering, faith and history.  
Readings: Luther, Pascal, Kierkegaard, Lewis, Wolterstorff, Dostoevsky, Tillich, Niebuhr, Robinson, Morrison.  
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2549.

Religion 2490. Diversity and Domination in Theory, Scripture and Society: Seminar
Catalog Number: 7788 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza (Divinity School)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
Topic: Diversity and domination in terms of an intersectional analytic. Focus: not only on theoretical questions with respect to diversity and/or domination but also how they are negotiated in religious/theological studies, society, and religious communities.  
Note: Seminar participants will be able to choose either as their method of inquiry critical race, feminist, postcolonial or queer theory or as their area of inquiry scripture, public discourse, education, or religious leadership and ministry. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2752.

Cross-listed Courses
[Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar]  
*History 2340Hf (formerly *History 2340). Readings in American Intellectual History  
[History of Art and Architecture 241n. Image-Text-Context]  
Medieval Latin 204. The Latin Bible: Seminar - (New Course)  
*Medieval Studies 202. Latin Palaeography and Manuscript Culture: Seminar  
[Medieval Studies 205. Latin Writings by and about Penitent Women in Medieval and Renaissance Italy]  
[Medieval Studies 223. Preaching and Sermon in the Middle Ages]  
[Medieval Studies 225. Heresy, Orthodoxy, and Religious Identity in Medieval Christianity]  
Medieval Studies 227. Hildegard of Bingen and the Gospels: Seminar

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

Catalog Number: 6026 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Karen L. King (Divinity School) 4217  
Half course (throughout the year). Alternative Tu., 12–2.  
Note: A course available to ThM, ThD, and PhD candidates, and qualified MTS and MDiv students with permission of the instructor. Required for ThM candidates in the field and for ThD and PhD candidates until the term following successful completion of general exams. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1980.  
Prerequisite: Intermediate competency in at least one of the following ancient languages is required: Greek, Latin, Coptic.

Catalog Number: 8507  
Karen L. King (Divinity School) 4217  
Half course (throughout the year). Alternative Tu., 12–2.  
Biweekly presentation of research projects.  
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 1995.

Modern Western/Religions of the Americas

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

[Culture and Belief 20 (formerly Historical Study A-27). Reason and Faith in the West]  
Ethical Reasoning 15 (formerly Moral Reasoning 54). “If There is No God, All is Permitted.” Theism and Moral Reasoning  
[Ethical Reasoning 22 (formerly Moral Reasoning 22). Justice]  
[Ethical Reasoning 26. The Ethics of Atheism: Marx, Nietzsche, Freud]  
[*History 72g (formerly *History 1491). Religion and Popular Culture in 19th-Century Europe]
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

*History 84i. Secularization in Europe and the United States, c. 1780-2000
Societies of the World 30. Moctezuma’s Mexico: Then and Now
Religion and Social Change

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Religion 1514. Reading Derrida: Performance, Politics, and Apophatic Theology]
Catalog Number: 11152
Amy Hollywood (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course will focus on selected essays by philosopher Jacques Derrida, read against the background of the philosophical, theological, and literary texts with which he is engaged. Readings will likely include work by J. L. Austin, Walter Benjamin, Immanuel Kant, and Meister Eckhart, as well as by Derrida.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2614.

Religion 1520. Introduction to Hermeneutics and Theology
Catalog Number: 6184
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
General introduction to hermeneutical theory. A survey of the development from classical to modern and contemporary hermeneutics. Attends to the influence of nineteenth and twentieth century theories of interpretation upon sacred texts, the diverse approaches to theology, and key theological categories such as revelation, experience, method, foundations, classics, community, and practice. Introduces some of the modern debates about the importance of interpretation for religious and theological studies.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2410.

*Religion 1529. The Holocaust and the Churches, 1933-45
Catalog Number: 8653 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). F., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course will be an historical study of the systematic, bureaucratic annihilation of European Jewry by the Nazi regime during the Second World War. It will also be an historical study of what the Protestant and Catholic churches and individual Christians did and did not do—how they stood by, collaborated with or resisted the Nazis during the emigration, expropriation, persecution, ghettoization, deportation and annihilation of their Jewish neighbors. It will close with a brief study of some of the philosophical and religious implications of the Holocaust.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2293.

[Religion 1535. Theology and Power: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8857 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An exploration of the diverse understandings of power within classical and recent social and...
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

theological thought. Transitions in the understanding of power with contemporary critical theory, feminist theology, and post-colonial theory will be discussed. Among the authors described: Weber, Lukes, Dahl, Foucault, Arendt, Habermas, Tillich, Rahner, Boff, West, Cobb, Butler, and Young.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2633.

**Religion 1536. Theology and Culture: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 1908 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 12–2.
This course explores some of the recent literature on the relation between religion, theology, and culture. Specific attention will be given to issues of method, tradition, and the intersection of theology and culture, and the relation between faith and critical inquiry. Authors to be considered include: Niebuhr, Tanner, Geertz, Rorty, Stout, Benhabib, and Fraser.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2403.

**Religion 1537 (formerly Political Theology, Justice, and Rights). Introduction to Political Theology**
Catalog Number: 5652
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
This course will explore contemporary issues within political theology, its relation to diverse theories of justice, and the significance of human rights. It deals with the relation between political theology and the foundations of social ethics, justice, rights, and theology, as well as the relation between ethical and religious reflection and the social construction of reality. Special emphasis to the work of Rawls, Scanlon, Nussbaum, and Jürgen Habermas’s theory of communicative action, modernity, and discourse ethics.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2632.

**Religion 1538. Liberal and Liberation Theologies in Dialogue - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 33612
Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course will explore the possibilities for fruitful interchange between classic liberal theologies and contemporary theologies of liberation. We will begin with major texts of American liberal theology (Channing, Emerson, Bushnell, Rauschenbusch), then turn to the defining liberationist texts (Gutierrez, Cone, Daly), and conclude with several attempts to integrate the traditions.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2415.

**Religion 1543. 19th-Century Religious Thought: Theology and the Critique of Religion**
Catalog Number: 5065
David Lamberth (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The 19th-century formulated many of the questions and frameworks that continue to dominate theology and religious reflection in the West. We consider the developing interplay between
modern Christian theology (primarily continental) and the principal philosophical and social critiques of religion in the 19th-century. Topics include human nature, religion, the divine-human relationship, religious knowledge, the social, and historicity. Readings from Lessing, Kant, Schleiermacher, Hegel, Marx, Feuerbach, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Harnack, and Troeltsch.  

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2431.

**Religion 1544. Unitarian and Universalist Thought in the Nineteenth Century**  
Catalog Number: 38993  
**Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)**  
Half course (spring term). F., 9:30–12. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3, 4  
This seminar will explore the intellectual shapers of the Unitarian and Universalist traditions in the nineteenth century, with special attention to the founders and formative theologians of each tradition, the challenges of Transcendentalism and Spiritualism, and the interactions of Unitarianism and Universalism with broader currents of religious liberalism in the United States.  

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2770.

**[Religion 1550. Religion and American Public Life]**  
Catalog Number: 1431  
**Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School)**  
Half course (fall term). W., 2-4, and an hour to be arranged.  
An overview of the issues that arise within American democracy concerning the public role of religion. This course will cover issues in public theology, religion and democratic political theory, and constitutional law, including church/state relations. It will conclude with a case study in public policy, considering such issues as religion and gay/lesbian marriage, religion and welfare, and/or religion and welfare policy.  

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2524.

**Religion 1555. The History of Local Congregations - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 69392  
**Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)**  
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
This course will explore the role of local congregations--of all faith traditions--in the United States. Each student will complete a significant research project on a congregation of her or his choosing. Intended for students preparing for congregational ministry and for those who hope to hone their archival research skills.  

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2794.

**Religion 1556. Classical Pragmatism and Religion**  
Catalog Number: 70437  
**David Lamberth (Divinity School)**  
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4  
This course considers the classical American pragmatic tradition, seeking both to understand the genesis and claims of "pragmatism" and its relation to and implications for religion. We begin with Charles Sanders Pierce, but give particular attention to the writings of William James and John Dewey, along with Josiah Royce. Topics include belief, experience, truth, action, ethics, rationality, and the nature and role, socially and individually, of religion.
Note: This is a new version of Religion 1546, therefore, students who have taken 1546 may not repeat this course for credit. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2671.
Prerequisite: Prior work in theology or philosophy recommended.

[Religion 1557. Unitarian and Universalist History in the United States]
Catalog Number: 85134
Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 1–4.
This survey course will trace the history of both Unitarianism and Universalism from their eighteenth-century origins to the present. Focusing especially on the experiences of local congregations, we will explore the diverse starting points of liberal religion in the United States; the challenges of Transcendentalism, spiritualism, and humanism; the interplay between liberal religion and social reform; and the experience of consolidation in the twentieth century.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2776.

[Religion 1559. Unitarian and Universalist Thought in the Twentieth Century]
Catalog Number: 39813
Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)
This seminar will explore the major shapers of the Unitarian and Universalist traditions in the twentieth century, with special attention to the influence of the social gospel, religious humanism, process thought, and liberation theology. Featured writers will include Francis Greenwood Peabody, Clarence Skinner, John Jaynes Holmes, Charlotte Perkins Gilman, Curtis Reese, Frederick May Eliot, James Luther Adams, Sophia Fahs, Henry Nelson Wieman, Charles Hartshorne, A. Powell Davies, Kenneth Patton, William R. Jones, and Rebecca Parker.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2772.

[Religion 1562. Esoteric and Metaphysical Religions in the United States] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 54285
Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)
This course surveys new religious movements--and revitalizations of ancient traditions--that have been labeled as "metaphysical," "esoteric," "occult," or "harmonial." Beginning with colonial practices of astrology, alchemy, and spirit possession, we will consider Swedenborgianism, Spiritualism, Theosophy, New Thought, and their myriad descendents in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2360.

[Religion 1565. Religion and the Left in US History]
Catalog Number: 70027
Daniel P. McKanan (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and an hour to be arranged.
This course surveys religious and spiritual movements for social transformation in the United States from the early nineteenth century to the present. We will consider such movements as abolitionism, pacifism, feminism, socialism, the social gospel, and civil rights, paying special attention to the theological and denominational diversity of religious activism, external and
internal criticisms of religious leftists, and the interplay between religious radicalism and other religious and cultural traditions.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2773.

**Religion 1567. Religion and the Public Intellectual**
Catalog Number: 2548
Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 2-4, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An inquiry into the role of the public intellectual in contemporary culture. The course will review the critical literature on the public intellectual focusing on the question of religion. Special attention will be given to the social and cultural conditions that enable religiously based social criticism and to the various genres (poetry, the essay, the novel) through which that criticism is communicated. Readings in Baldwin, Camus, Day, Hansberry, Hughes, Niebuhr, Orwell, and others.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2528.

**Religion 1569. Theology and the Literary Arts**
Catalog Number: 1559 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15
An exploration of literature (primarily poetry and the novel) as vehicles for the expression of public theology. We will look at literary theory as well as literature in order to assess the efficacy of the literary arts as a vehicle of religious sentiments.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2546.

Catalog Number: 76335 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
Ann D. Braude (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). F., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
An exploration of the work of Native American intellectual Vine Deloria, Jr. From his landmark 1972 critique of the impact of Christianity in American history in "God is Red" through his later work on evolution and creationism, the course grapples with Deloria’s challenge to take tribal knowledge seriously in both social criticism and academic inquiry. Deloria’s diverse disciplinary interventions, including those in theology, law, politics, anthropology and the natural sciences, provide access to his multifaceted support for indigenous sovereignty.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3156.

**[Religion 1576. Contemporary Philosophy of Religion]**
Catalog Number: 75388 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
Parimal G. Patil
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar-style course is organized around close and critical readings of recent work in the philosophy of religion, broadly construed. Although there are no specific pre-requisites, previous course work in philosophy will be assumed.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Cross-listed Courses

African and African American Studies 142. Hiphop and Don’t Stop: Spirituality and Religion
African and African American Studies 180x. Race, Class and the Making of American Religion - (New Course)
History 1213. The Evangelical Tradition, c. 1700-2000
History 1326. The Frankfurt School and Religion: Conference Course - (New Course)
[History 1350. Theories of Secularization: Conference Course]
[History 1445. Science and Religion in American Public Culture]

Primarily for Graduates

Religion 2525. Rationality, Relativism, and Theology
Catalog Number: 3134 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15
An analysis of the debates about relativism, pluralism, and rationality within current philosophy and theology. Selected contemporary authors will be discussed.
Note: offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2644.

Religion 2539. The Thought of John Dewey: Seminar
Catalog Number: 18915 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Advanced work in theology or philosophy of religion.
David Lamberth (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
An in-depth analysis of the thought of John Dewey, with particular focus on the relevance of his ideas to religion and theology.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2715.

[Religion 2542 (formerly Religion 1541). Kant: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 5295 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
David Lamberth (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A close reading of major works of Kant relevant to theology and philosophy of religion. The seminar focuses on issues such as the nature and limits of reason, the concepts of freedom, morality and faith, and the idea of God.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2674. Prerequisite: Advanced work in theology or philosophy of religion.

[Religion 2550. Women and Religion in Contemporary America: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 8927
Ann D. Braude (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Surveys contemporary developments in Christian, Jewish, and Muslim communities. Topics include religion and women’s political mobilization, including evangelical and Mormon
movements; the modernization of orthodoxies, including Judaism and Catholicism; and the body as a site of conflict, exploration, and expression of the intersecting categories of religion, gender, and American identity. The course approaches persistent issues of modesty, dress, sexuality, food, menstruation, healing, and ordination.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2328.

*Religion 2555hf. Readings in Twentieth and Twenty-first Century Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 66638 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Amy Hollywood (Divinity School)
Half course (throughout the year). Alternative Wednesdays, 4-7pm. EXAM GROUP: 9
Readings will vary each year.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2759. First class meeting will be September 7, 2011.

Cross-listed Courses

[Anthropology 2062. Religions of Latin America]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Religion 3505hfr. Colloquium in American Religious History
Catalog Number: 6445 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
David Neil Hempton (Divinity School) 5974
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 7 p.m. - 9 p.m., bi-weekly.
Presentation and discussion of the research of doctoral candidates in American religious history.
Note: Open, with instructor’s permission, to doctoral students in other fields of religious studies or American studies. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 2390.

Hinduism and South Asia

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 30 (formerly Literature and Arts A-92). Love In A Dead Language: Classical Indian Literature and Its Theorists
Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture
*History 86e. Nation, Reason and Religion in South Asia

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Religion 1625. Indian Religions Through Their Narrative Literatures
Catalog Number: 9890
Anne E. Montius (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 10, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3
An examination of the religious traditions and communities of South Asia through the stories
they tell. This semester’s focus will be the epics - the Mahabharata and the Ramayana - in their numerous textual, regional, sectarian, and performative tellings.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3405.

[Religion 1627. Hindu Ethics: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 9638 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An intensive exploration of the place of ethics and moral reasoning in Hindu thought and practice. Materials to be examined will be drawn from a wide range of sources, from classical Sanskrit dharmashastra to epic narrative, devotional poetry, and modern ethnography, but emphasis will be placed throughout upon the particularity of different Hindu visions of the ideal human life.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3923.

[Religion 1635. Reading Pre-Modern Hindu Narrative Literature: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 0073
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Focusing on the genres of itihasa, purana, and katha, this seminar explores the relevance of both classical Indic and contemporary Euro-American literary theories for the understanding of pre-modern South Asian narrative.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3926. 
Prerequisite: Although all primary source readings will be in English translation, previous study of South Asian religions is required.

[Religion 1655. Gandhi, Then and Now: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 91335
Diana L. Eck
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Readings in the life, religious thought, and social activism of M.K. Gandhi, considering Gandhi in his own time and historical context as well as his connections to those who took inspiration from his approach to issues of non-violent change and social justice. We will consider biographies and studies of Gandhi, his own autobiographical writings, his writings on non-violence, self-reliance, religion, and social transformation.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3421.

[Religion 1661 (Reading Hindu Texts Interreligiously IV: The Yoga Sutras and Commentaries in Translation). Spiritual Exercises: The Yoga Sutras in a Comparative Perspective]
Catalog Number: 8002 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Francis X. Clooney (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This seminar is for students interested in the study of primary Indian/Hindu texts, read in translation and in the context of a comparative dynamic of reading across the boundaries of traditions. The Yoga Sutras and their commentaries will be read along with excerpts from
Christian parallels (e.g., the Spiritual Exercises of Ignatius Loyola).

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3931.
Prerequisite: No language or course prerequisites, but students who know Sanskrit will be encouraged to make use of their expertise. It is not necessary to have taken prior courses in this series.

Primarily for Graduates

*Religion 2620. Dead But Not Forgotten: Early Scholars of South Asian Religions and Their Enduring Influence - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 30272 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This seminar examines early Euro-American scholarly understandings of South Asian religions and their enduring influence in shaping of the academic study of South Asia into the twenty-first century.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3413.

Religion 2630. Introduction to Mimamsa Ritual Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 74802 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Francis X. Clooney (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Introduction to Hindu ritual theory by study of key texts of the classical Mimamsa ("Scriptural/Ritual Analysis") tradition of Vedic textual and ritual interpretation, using the fundamental Sutras of Jaimini, old commentaries, later manuals, modern secondary studies. Some attention to concomitant philosophical issues, other Indic models of ritual, and Western assessments of Mimamsa.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3745.
Prerequisite: Readings primarily in English, Sanskrit extra hour for those interested; intermediate level of Sanskrit desired but not required. Some background in Hindu or Vedic studies recommended.

Cross-listed Courses

[Sanskrit 200br (formerly Sanskrit 212br). Advanced Literary Sanskrit]
[Sanskrit 201br. Advanced Philosophical Sanskrit]
South Asian Studies 205r (formerly Indian Studies 205r). South Asia as Understood by its Regions

Buddhism

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 36 (formerly Foreign Cultures 94), Buddhism and Japanese Culture
Culture and Belief 25 (formerly Religion 70). Studying Buddhism, Across Place and Time

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[Religion 1705 (Buddhism in Tibet). Tibetan Buddhism]
Catalog Number: 7192
Janet Gyatso (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and an hour to be arranged.
Distinctive traditions of Tibetan Buddhism in their historical contexts. Topics include: the ethics of compassion, visionary meditations; tantric yoga and physiologies; death and reincarnation practices; magic and state rituals; the creation of sacred landscape; religious authority and discipline; and cultures of writing, learning and painting. Throughout the course we will consider the relation of these religious practices to the historical development of Tibetan cultures, Buddhist institutions, and state formations.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Expected to be given again in 2011-12. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3563.

[Religion 1706. South Asian Buddhism: Dharmas, Emptiness, and Idealism ]
Catalog Number: 9464
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
A very close and contextual reading (in translation) of Buddhist “doctrinal” and “philosophical” texts. We will select chapters from Vasubandhu’s Treasury of Metaphysics, Nagarjuna’s Basis of the Middle Way, and Vasubandhu’s Twenty Verses and attempt to understand these texts on their own terms and in their South Asian contexts, while also inquiring into their significance for the study of Buddhism and religion in South Asia.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3536.

Religion 1707. Introduction to Buddhist Commentaries and their Critical Interpretations
Catalog Number: 9290 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Charles Hallisey (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 10, 11
An introduction to the study of Buddhist commentaries, their textual and hermeneutic services, as well as their history and their places in Buddhist scholastic cultures. Examples of Buddhist commentaries will be drawn from across the Buddhist world.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3779.

Religion 1722. Buddhist Ethics
Catalog Number: 38661 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Charles Hallisey (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
A systematic exploration of Buddhist views of moral anthropology and the place of moral reflection in Buddhist thought and practice. The scope of the course is wide, with examples drawn from the whole Buddhist world, but the emphasis will be given to the particularity of
different Buddhist visions of human flourishing. Attention will also be given to the challenges and promises of describing Buddhist ethics in a comparative perspective.

Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3576.

[Religion 1730. Buddhist Women and Representations of the Female]
Catalog Number: 4463
Janet Gyatso (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course explores two interrelated subjects: Buddhist conceptions and practices relating to sex and gender; and the lives and subjectivities of historical women across the Buddhist world. It studies writings on monastic discipline, tantric sexual practices, and gender, as well as premodern and modern autobiographies of celibate and lay women. These Buddhist materials are considered in conjunction with the writings of Western feminist thinkers, including Judith Butler and Joan Scott.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3559.

[Religion 1742. Introduction to Buddhist Narrative and Story Literature]
Catalog Number: 90183 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Charles Hallisey (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
An introduction to the study of narrative and story literature in the Buddhist world. A primary focus will be on the narrative and story literature found in Buddhist scriptures and commentaries, but there will also be consideration of examples of narrative and story literature that circulated independently. Examples will be drawn from across the Buddhist world.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3776.

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 36 (formerly Foreign Cultures 94). Buddhism and Japanese Culture
East Asian Studies 191. Zen: History, Culture, and Critique

Primarily for Graduates

Cross-listed Courses

[East Asian Buddhist Studies 240r. Japanese Buddhist Doctrine and Monastic Culture: Seminar]
[East Asian Buddhist Studies 245r (formerly East Asian Buddhist Studies 245). Ritual and Text in Japanese Buddhist Literature]
East Asian Buddhist Studies 255. Readings on Chinese Religions: Recent Scholarship on Chinese Buddhism: Seminar
East Asian Buddhist Studies 256. Chinese Buddhist Texts--Readings in Medieval Buddhoh-Daoist Documents: Seminar
Tibetan 219. Tibetan Religious Literature: Seminar
Islam

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures
[Culture and Belief 19 (formerly Foreign Cultures 70), Understanding Islam and Contemporary Muslim Societies]
Culture and Belief 41 (formerly Historical Study A-67), Gender, Islam, and Nation in the Middle East and North Africa

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Religion 1802. Introduction to Islamic Mysticism: The Sufi Tradition
Catalog Number: 3830
Ali S. Asani
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12; W., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 14
Introductory survey of Sufism, focusing on its fundamental concepts, ritual practices, institutions, and its impact on literary and sociopolitical life in different Muslim societies. Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3620. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts C, but not both. Prerequisite: An introductory course in Islam or equivalent helpful but not essential.

Religion 1806. The Vocabulary of Islam
Catalog Number: 1701 Enrollment: May only be taken for a letter grade. Not open to auditors. M. Shahab Ahmed
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1-2:30, and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Provides students with knowledge of a broad range of key concepts, technical terms, seminal questions, and cultural motifs internal to the Islamic tradition. These constitute a vocabulary related to Quran and exegesis, Hadith, law, theology, political thought, philosophy, Sufism, ritual, literature, art, and architecture, that has permeated Islamic discourses, practices, and identities down to the modern period, and that is central to an informed understanding and further study of Islam as religion and civilizational complex. Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3978. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Culture and Belief or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

Religion 1808. Quranic Exegeses Through History: Themes, Questions and Controversies - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 78122
Ahmed Ragab (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). W., 4–6 and an hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course is a survey of Quranic text and exegeses. In comparing and analyzing various exegeses representing various periods in Islamic history from the Middle Ages to modernity and expressing various doctrinal, intellectual, theological and philosophical positions, we will investigate how the nature, meaning and understanding of the Muslim scripture changed through history and what effect it exerted on the epistemic and socio-cognitive formation of the Islamic society.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3598.

[*Religion 1816. Ismaili History and Thought]*
Catalog Number: 18808 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ali S. Asani
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
A seminar surveying the development and evolution of Ismaili interpretations of Islam in various historical and cultural settings.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3939.
Prerequisite: Prior study of Islam or permission by instructor required.

[*Religion 1820 (formerly *Religion 1585). Muslim Societies in South Asia: Religion, Culture, and Identity]*
Catalog Number: 2741
Ali S. Asani
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
South Asia is home to the largest concentration of Muslims in the world. This course surveys the development of Muslim communities in the region focusing on an exploration of their identities in diverse contexts. Issues and themes will be considered within religious and socio-political contexts, as well as the broader framework of South Asian cultures as expressed in language, literature, and the arts. The course also examines various ways in which the terms "Islamic" and "Muslim" are understood in pre-modern and modern discourses as well as the lived experiences of being Muslim in contemporary India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with Divinity School as 3625. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Culture and Belief or Societies of the World, but not both. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures. Prerequisite: Introductory course in Islam or equivalent.

Religion 1825 (formerly Religion 1590). Themes in Feminism and Islam: A Historical Overview
Catalog Number: 9891 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Leila N. Ahmed (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
This course follows out the history of feminist themes and debates in Islam from their first emergence in the Middle East in the late 19th century to their ongoing development in America
Religion 1828. Islam in the West - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 82458
Malika Zeghal
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
This course concentrates on the origins and establishment of Muslim communities in the United States and Europe, and its consequences on Muslim communities themselves as well as on religious life in the west.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3604.

*Religion 1829. Readings in Islam and the History of Islam in the U.S. and Europe - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 66716 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Leila N. Ahmed (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
We will read works in the history of Islam in the U.S. and Europe in the 20th and 21st centuries.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3360.

[Religion 1832. Political Islam in the 20th and 21st Centuries]
Catalog Number: 43973
Malika Zeghal
This course reviews the literature produced by social scientist and historians on the origins, ideologies, and political practices of 20th century Islamist movements as well as on their evolution in the early 21st century.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Religion 1842. Religion, Gender, Identity - Readings in 20th Century Arab Autobiographies - Muslim, Christian, Jewish
Catalog Number: 4518 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Leila N. Ahmed (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
We will read autobiographical works mainly by contemporary Arab and/or Muslim writers, paying particular attention to issues of identity, religion, and gender, and exploring how these are at play in the text and in authorial constructions of self.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3616.

Cross-listed Courses

Arabic 170. Introduction to the Arab World II: Politics, Religion, and Culture from World War I to Present
History of Science 108. Bodies, Sexualities, and Medicine in the Medieval Middle East
[History of Science 111. Two Scientific Revolutions: From the Classical Age of Islamic Sciences to the Scientific World of Early Modern Europe]
[History of Science 113. Crusades, Plagues and Hospitals: Medicine and Society in the Islamic Middle Ages]

Islamic Civilizations 103. Orientalism: Old and New Perspectives - (New Course)

[Islamic Civilizations 180. Contemporary Islam: Texts and Contexts] - (New Course)

Islamic Civilizations 183. Reform and Revival in Modern Islam, 19th -20th centuries - (New Course)

[Islamic Civilizations 185. Ulama, Religious Institutions, and Islamic Education in the Middle East] - (New Course)

Primarily for Graduates

*Religion 2800. Sources and Methods for Research in Islamic Studies - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 81794 Enrollment: May only be taken for a letter grade. Not open to auditors.
M. Shahab Ahmed
Half course (spring term). W., 5–8 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
A hands-on introduction to the source material necessary for research in Islamic studies.
Prerequisite: Advanced reading competence in Arabic.

Cross-listed Courses

[*Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar]


Islamic Civilizations 205ar. The Satanic Verses Problem in History I
Islamic Civilizations 205br. The Satanic Verses Problem in History II

[*Islamic Civilizations 230. Islamic Modernism (I): The Criticism of the Jurists’ Doctrines by the Mystical Reform Movements of the 18th and 19th Centuries: Seminar]

*Islamic Civilizations 241r. Approaches to Studying Indo-Muslim Culture and South Asian Islam
Near Eastern Civilizations 200a. Approaches to Middle Eastern Studies: Proseminar

African and Afro-Atlantic Religions

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Cross-listed Courses

[African and African American Studies 104. Witchcraft, Rituals and Colonialism]

African and African American Studies 142. Hiphop and Don’t Stop: Spirituality and Religion


African and African American Studies 187. African Religions

[African and African American Studies 192x. Religion and Society in Nigeria]
Chinese and Japanese Religions

Primarily for Undergraduates

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 36 (formerly Foreign Cultures 94), Buddhism and Japanese Culture

Culture and Belief 33. Introduction to the Study of East Asian Religions

[Ethical Reasoning 18 (formerly Moral Reasoning 78). Classical Chinese Ethical and Political Theory]

Societies of the World 12 (formerly Historical Study A-13), China: Traditions and Transformations

[Societies of the World 13 (formerly Historical Study A-14). Japan in Asia and the World]

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Cross-listed Courses

[East Asian Studies 140. Major Religious Texts of East Asia]

Japanese History 115. Religion and Society in Edo and Meiji Japan

Japanese History 120. Religion and Society in Twentieth-Century Japan

Japanese History 126. Shinto: Conference Course

Primarily for Graduates

[Religion 2970 (formerly Religion 2070). Topics in Modern Japanese Religions]

Catalog Number: 85437 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Helen Hardacre

Half course (fall term). W., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9

This graduate seminar examines significant topics shaping Japanese religious life from the Meiji Restoration of 1868 to the present. Each year’s offering will focus on reading and discussion of relevant primary texts and secondary literature.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. May be repeated for credit. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3961.

Cross-listed Courses

[Chinese History 255. Popular Religion in Late Imperial China: Historiography]

[East Asian Buddhist Studies 240r. Japanese Buddhist Doctrine and Monastic Culture: Seminar]

[East Asian Buddhist Studies 245r (formerly East Asian Buddhist Studies 245). Ritual and Text in Japanese Buddhist Literature]

East Asian Buddhist Studies 255. Readings on Chinese Religions: Recent Scholarship on Chinese Buddhism: Seminar
East Asian Buddhist Studies 256. Chinese Buddhist Texts--Readings in Medieval Buddho-Daoist Documents: Seminar

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Religion 3000. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 1933
Ryuichi Abe 4974 (on leave fall term), M. Shahab Ahmed 5273, Ali S. Asani 7739, Janet Browne 5511, David L. Carrasco 4213, Nancy F. Cott 4261 (spring term only), Diana L. Eck 4514 (on leave spring term), Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School) 2735, Marla F. Frederick 4728, Luis M. Girón Negrón 3060 (on leave 2011-12), William Albert Graham 4156, Janet Gyatso (Divinity School) 4243, David D. Hall (Divinity School) 2510, Helen Hardacre 3191, David Neil Hempton (Divinity School) 5974 (spring term only), Albert Henrichs 4085, Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham 3517, Amy Hollywood (Divinity School) 5547, Mark D. Jordan (Divinity School) 6279, Beverly M. Kienzle (Divinity School) 2452, Karen L. King (Divinity School) 4217, Arthur Kleinman 7473, James T. Kloppenberg 3157, David Lamberth (Divinity School) 3714, Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School) 2264, Peter Machinist 2812, Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School) 4287, Everett I. Mendelsohn 2700, Anne E. Monius (Divinity School) 4489, Roy Mottahedeh 1454, Laura S. Nasrallah (Divinity School) 4834, Jacob Olupona 5608 (on leave spring term), Parimal G. Patil 4478, Kimberley C. Patton (Divinity School) 3306, Jonathan Schofer (Divinity School) 5384, Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza (Divinity School) 3193, P. Oktor Skjaervo 2869 (on leave spring term), Charles Stang (Divinity School) 6204, Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School) 3395, and Leonard W. J. van der Kuijip 1556
Note: May also be taken with other instructors, when authorized by the Chair.

*Religion 3001. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 7954
Ryuichi Abe 4974 (on leave fall term), M. Shahab Ahmed 5273, Ali S. Asani 7739, Janet Browne 5511, David L. Carrasco 4213, Francis X. Clooney (Divinity School) 1785, Harvey G. Cox, Jr. (Divinity School) 3479, Diana L. Eck 4514 (on leave spring term), Francis Fiorenza (Divinity School) 2735, Marla F. Frederick 4728, Luis M. Girón Negrón 3060 (on leave 2011-12), William Albert Graham 4156, Janet Gyatso (Divinity School) 4243, David D. Hall (Divinity School) 2510, Charles Hallisey (Divinity School) 3032, Helen Hardacre 3191, Jay M. Harris 2266, Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham 3517, Amy Hollywood (Divinity School) 5547, Mark D. Jordan (Divinity School) 6279, Beverly M. Kienzle (Divinity School) 2452, Karen L. King (Divinity School) 4217, Arthur Kleinman 7473, James T. Kloppenberg 3157, Helmut H. Koester (Divinity School) 3477, David Lamberth (Divinity School) 3714, Jon D. Levenson (Divinity School) 2264, Peter Machinist 2812, Kevin J. Madigan (Divinity School) 4287, Everett I. Mendelsohn 2700, David G. Mitten 1290, Anne E. Monius (Divinity School) 4489, Roy Mottahedeh 1454, Laura S. Nasrallah (Divinity School) 4834, Parimal G. Patil 4478, Kimberley C. Patton (Divinity School) 3306, Stephanie A. Paulsell (Divinity School) 5382, Michael J. Puett 1227 (on leave 2011-12), Jonathan Schofer (Divinity School) 5384, Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza (Divinity School) 3193, Charles Stang (Divinity School) 6204, Ronald Thiemann (Divinity School) 3395, Leonard W. J. van der Kuijip 1556, and Malika Zeghal 6744 (spring term only)
Note: May also be taken with other instructors, when authorized by the Chair.
*Religion 3002. Foreign Language Certification*
Catalog Number: 4791

**Members of the Committee**
Reading and research conducted in a specific foreign language, normally French or German, to satisfy the modern language reading proficiency requirement for PhD students in the Study of Religion.

**Note:** Limited to PhD candidates who receive written permission from the Committee’s Director of PhD Studies.

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**Romance Languages and Literatures**

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

**Faculty of the Department of Romance Languages and Literatures**

Susan R. Suleiman, C. Douglas Dillon Professor of the Civilization of France and Professor of Comparative Literature *(Chair)*
Daniel Aguirre-Oteiza, Lecturer on Romance Languages and Literatures
Janet Beizer, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Carole Bergin, Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures
Anne Berthelot, Visiting Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Josiah Blackmore, Visiting Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures *(University of Toronto)*
Joaquin-Francisco Coelho, Nancy Clark Smith Professor of the Language and Literature of Portugal and Professor of Comparative Literature *(on leave spring term)*
Eli Cohen, College Fellow in the Department of Romance Languages and Literatures
Tom Conley, Abbott Lawrence Lowell Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Visual and Environmental Studies *(on leave 2011-12)*
Verena A. Conley, Visiting Professor of Comparative Literature and of Romance Languages and Literatures
Sergio Delgado, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Elvira G. DiFabio, Senior Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures
Bradley S. Epps, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality *(Director of Undergraduate Studies and Undergraduate Adviser in Romance Studies)*
Francesco Erspamer, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Luis Fernández-Cifuentes, Robert S. and Ilse Friend Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor *(Director of Graduate Studies)*
Chiara Frenquellucci, Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures *(on leave spring term)*
Florenncia Garramuño, Visiting Lecturer on Romance Languages and Literatures
Mary M. Gaylord, Sosland Family Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (on leave spring term)
Luis M. Girón Negrón, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature (on leave 2011-12)
Virginie Greene, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor (on leave 2011-12)
Adriana Gutiérrez, Senior Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures
Sylvaine Guyot, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (Undergraduate Adviser in French)
Alice Jardine, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Clémence Jouët-Pastré, Senior Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures (Undergraduate Adviser in Portuguese and Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Stacey Katz Bourns, Senior Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures, Senior Lecturer on Romance Languages and Literatures (Director of Language Programs)
Johanna Damgaard Liander, Senior Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures (Undergraduate Adviser in Spanish)
Maria Grazia Lolla, Lecturer on Romance Languages and Literatures
Christopher H. Maurer, Visiting Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (Boston University)
Christie McDonald, Smith Professor of French Language and Literature and of Comparative Literature
Nicole Mills, Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures
Giuliana Minghelli, Associate Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (Undergraduate Adviser in Italian)
Maria Luisa Parra-Velasco, Senior Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures
Lino Pertile, Carl A. Pescosolido Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (Director of Villa I Tatti)
Mylène Priam, Associate Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (on leave 2011-12)
José Rabasa, Visiting Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Marat Sanatullov, Preceptor in Romance Languages and Literatures
Jeffrey Schnapp, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Nicolau Sevcenko, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures (on leave 2011-12)
Mariano Siskind, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures
Doris Sommer, Ira Jewell Williams, Jr. Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of African and African American Studies (Undergraduate Adviser in Latin American Studies)
Diana Sorensen, James F. Rothenberg Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Comparative Literature, Dean of Arts and Humanities

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Romance Languages and Literatures

Franco Fido, Carl A. Pescosolido Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures, Emeritus
Stanley Hoffmann, Paul and Catherine Buttenwieser University Professor
Francisco Márquez Villanueva, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures, Emeritus
Francois Proulx, Lecturer on Literature
Romance Languages and Literatures offers courses in Catalan, French, Italian, Portuguese, and Spanish, as well as in Latin American Studies, and Romance Studies. Courses appear below under these headings. Letters A-D and numbers 30-99 indicate courses designed primarily for undergraduates. Courses numbered 100-199 are open to both undergraduates and graduate students. 200-level courses are intended primarily for graduate students and, exceptionally, to advanced undergraduates.

Course groupings reflect both progression in level of language study and diversity of thematic focus.

GROUP I: Courses focused on language acquisition. Courses A-D offer beginning and early intermediate instruction in language. Courses 20-59 give special attention to the development of language skills in a variety of literary and cultural contexts. Courses number 59 combine language study and engagement with living language communities in the Boston area.

GROUP II: Courses designed to introduce students to systematic study of literature and culture. Courses 60-69 offer effective bridges between the studies of language, culture, and literature. Courses 70-79 introduce major works and currents of literary history as preparation for 100-level literature courses. Courses 80-99 include specialized undergraduate seminars, tutorials, and independent study. Courses numbered 60-99 require approximately the same level of language proficiency.

GROUP III: Advanced courses in literature and culture. Numbers 100-199 reflect period, regional, and thematic groupings. All courses in this group assume the same degree of language proficiency.

GROUP IV: 200-299 Graduate courses, chiefly seminars.

Additionally, department faculty offer courses (some of which are cross-listed below) in General Education, the Freshman Seminar program, the Department of Literature and Comparative Literature, Visual and Environmental Studies, and in Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality, among others. For further offerings in general and comparative Romance literatures, see listings of the Department of Literature and Comparative Literature.

Students interested in earning a foreign language citation in a Romance language should read carefully the sections on Catalan, French, Italian, Portuguese, and Spanish in the description of "Citations in Foreign Language" in the Academic Performance section of the FAS Student Handbook. In general, language courses C and above can count toward a citation if they are taken in sequence and if they meet the criteria set forth in the Student Handbook. Literature courses taught in the target language can normally be taken for citation credit, but students should consult with the Director of Language Programs in Romance Languages and Literatures for exact information.

Several members of the Romance Languages and Literatures faculty offer intensive courses through the Harvard Summer Abroad Program. These courses count for Harvard undergraduate
degree credit, and may count for Romance Languages and Literatures concentration credit. For more information please see http://www.fas.harvard.edu/~rll/undergraduate/study—abroad.html.

No language courses may be taken Pass/Fail. Graduate students in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may take language courses (numbered A-54) for a grade of Sat/Unsat, with permission of the course head. All Romance language courses, 100-level and above, may be taken Pass/Fail without course head’s signature unless otherwise noted. Undergraduates are free to enroll in 200-level graduate courses only with permission of the course head. No auditors are allowed in lettered language courses or in courses numbered 30 to 69. No one may enter A level courses after the eighth meeting of the class, Acd, Bab, or Dab classes after the first meeting, or C or 30 level courses after the sixth meeting.

**Catalan**

*Primarily for Undergraduates*

**Catalan Ba. Introduction to Catalan**  
Catalog Number: 2153  
Bradley S. Epps and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18  
An introductory course in spoken and written Catalan, the language of approximately ten million people in Spain, France, Italy, and Andorra, and the most widely used of minoritized languages in Europe today. Native Catalan speakers include Antonio Gaudí, Salvador Dalí, Joan Miró, Antoni Tàpies, Mercè Rodoreda, and Pau Casals. Emphasizing oral communication, reading, and writing, offers students contact with contemporary Catalan culture.  
*Note:* Conducted in Catalan. Knowledge of another Romance language is useful but not essential. May be taken Pass/Fail by undergraduates or Sat/Unsat by GSAS students.

**Catalan 20. Catalan Language and Culture: a Multimedia Approach**  
Catalog Number: 2559  
Bradley S. Epps and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18  
Intermediate course introducing students to Catalan culture and boosting their oral and written skills through a wide range of resources, such as Internet, television, radio, and press. Students will get a taste of various aspects of Catalan culture: art, cinema, music, literature, traditions, cuisine, history, and more.  
*Note:* Conducted in Catalan. May be taken Pass/Fail by undergraduates or Sat/Unsat by GSAS students.  
*Prerequisite:* Catalan Ba, basic knowledge of Catalan, or permission of course head.

**Catalan 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**  
Catalog Number: 2578  
Bradley S. Epps and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., F., at 11; Spring: M., 2–3:30, Th., 4:30–6.  

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Tutorial supervision of research on subjects not treated in regular courses. May be used for further language study after Catalan Ax or Ba.

**French**

All students with some previous French in secondary school are required to take the placement test if they have not taken the SAT II, AP, or IB examinations in French. The term “placement score” or “placement test” hereafter refers to the French placement test given during Freshman Week for freshmen, and usually on the day preceding Registration Day for returning students.

Students who receive a grade of 5 in the College Board Advanced Placement Examinations in French Literature or Language are admitted directly into French courses numbered in the 40s, 50s, and 60s or 70a, 70b, or 70c, with permission of course head, and also into 100-level courses of French literature with permission of course head. For details of Advanced Placement see the pamphlet *Advanced Standing at Harvard College* or contact the Director of the Program of Advanced Standing.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**French Aa. Beginning French I**  
Catalog Number: 12968  
*Nicole Mills and members of the Department*  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., through Th., at 9, 10, 12, or 1. Spring: M., through Th., at 10 or 12. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 2, 11; Spring: 3, 12

This elementary French course provides an introduction to French with emphasis on interpersonal communication and the interpretation and production of language in written and oral forms. Students engage in interactive communicative activities, both online and in the classroom, that provide rich exposure to the French and francophone language and culture. The course addresses the theme of identity through engagement in the discussion and interpretation of various French and francophone texts, images, films, and songs.  
*Note:* French Aa is an elementary French course for students with little or no knowledge of French. French Aa may count toward the language requirement. Open to students who have not previously studied French or who have scored below 300 on the Harvard placement exam. Students who have studied French for two years or more in secondary school must begin at French Ab or higher. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Graduate students at GSAS may take the course Sat/Unsat with permission of course head. Section on-line on the French Aa iSite.

**French Ab. Beginning French II**  
Catalog Number: 28075  
*Nicole Mills and members of the Department*  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., through Th., at 10 or 12. Spring: M., through Th., at 9, 10, 11, 12, or 1. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 3, 12; Spring: 2, 11

As the second course in the Elementary French sequence, students will engage in an online simulation of life in Paris while exploring Parisian cultural identity through the interpretation and analysis of French texts, images, film, paintings, articles, and songs. Students will actively
engage in oral and written communication in the past, present, and future and learn to make suggestions, express emotions, express opinions, extend invitations, give advice, and express hypothetical situations.

*Note:* French Ab may count towards the language requirement. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Graduate students at the GSAS may take the course Sat/Unsat with the permission of course head. Section on-line on the French Ab iSite.

**Prerequisite:** Completion of French Aa, or a score no lower than 301 and no higher than 450 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test.

*French Acd. Intensive Beginning French: Special Course*

Catalog Number: 8780

Nicole Mills and members of the Department

**Full course (fall term; repeated spring term).** Fall: M. through F., at 10 and Tu., Th., at 11. Spring: M. through F., at 10 and Tu., Th., at 11. **EXAM GROUP:** 3, 12

This intensive Beginning French course provides an accelerated introduction to Beginning French with intensive work on interpersonal communication and interpreting and producing language in written and oral forms. Students explore diverse facets of Parisian identity through the interpretation of various texts, films, and images. Students learn to speak and write in the past, present, and future, make descriptions, ask questions, make comparisons, accept and refuse invitations, give advice, and express hypothetical situations, emotions, and opinions.

*Note:* May not be used to fulfill the language requirement and may not be taken Pass/Fail or Sat/Unsat. Limited enrollment. Students must participate in an individual interview with the French Acd course head and receive permission to enroll in the course. The on-line request form is available on the French Acd iSite and must be submitted by August 24, 2011 (Fall Term) and December 1, 2011 (Spring Term).

**Prerequisite:** An advanced knowledge of at least one foreign language but no previous study of French.

**French Ax. Reading Modern French**

Catalog Number: 2763

Stacey Katz Bourns and members of the Department

**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term).** Fall: Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Spring: Tu., Th., 10-11:30. **EXAM GROUP:** 12, 13

An introduction to reading and translating modern French texts for students who require only a basic knowledge of French for research purposes. French Ax presents the principle structures of French grammar in a systematic and coherent manner and, at the same time, makes reading and translation assignments as discipline-specific as possible for each student’s needs.

*Note:* Conducted in English. Not open to students with a score of 500 or above on the Harvard Placement Test or the SAT II French test, to those with more than one year of undergraduate French, or to auditors. May not be used to fulfill the language requirement and may not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. See details and section on-line on the French Ax website.

**Prerequisite:** Some previous study of a Romance language helpful but not necessary. Fluency in English required.
**French C. Intermediate French**  
Catalog Number: 58289  
*Carole Bergin and members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., through Th., sections at 9, 10, 11, 12, or 1; Spring: M., through Th., sections at 9, 11, or 12. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11*  
French C is an intermediate language course that emphasizes speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing, and a full grammar review. Students also become familiar with contemporary France and francophone culture and literature through a variety of texts, films, and multimedia resources.  
*Note:* Conducted in French. May count toward the language requirement. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the French C website.  
*Prerequisite:* A score no lower than 451 and no higher than 600 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement Test; 3 years of French in high school; French A, Ab, Acd, or Bab; or permission of course head.

**French 30. Advanced Language Review**  
Catalog Number: 36981  
*Carole Bergin and members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Section I: Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section II: Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  
Comprehensive review of French grammar and intensive vocabulary building combined with a focus on French and francophone literature and culture. Students will also fine-tune their oral language skills through a more advanced study of pronunciation, grammar and discourse strategies, while discussing and debating topics of current interest.  
*Note:* Conducted in French. May not be audited or taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. See details and section on-line on the French 30 website.  
*Prerequisite:* A score no lower than 601 and no higher than 680 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; French C, Ca, Cb; or 25; or permission of course head.

**French 40. Upper-level French I: Language and Culture**  
Catalog Number: 74519  
*Marat Sanatullov and members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., F., at 10, 12, or 1. Spring: M., W., F., at 10 or 12. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
An advanced French language and culture course designed to enhance all language skills (reading, writing, listening and speaking) through the use of authentic materials and a focus on French-speaking cultures. The course also includes grammar review and vocabulary building. Consult course website for current semester topics.  
*Note:* Conducted in French. May not be taken Pass/Fail but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the French 40 website.  
*Prerequisite:* French 30, 681-720 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; or permission of course head.

**French 50. Upper-level French II: Language and Culture**  
Catalog Number: 22997
Marat Sanatullov and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., F., at 10 or 12. EXAM GROUP: 3
A continuation of French 40. This course will build on the reading, writing, listening, and
speaking skills acquired in French 40 and further students’ understanding of French-speaking
cultures through the use of a variety of authentic materials. The course also includes grammar
review and vocabulary building. Consult course website for current semester topics.
Note: Conducted in French. Students may take no more than two courses numbered in the 50s.
May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on
the French 50 website.
Prerequisite: French 40; a score of 721-750 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; or
permission of course head.

French 55. Business French
Catalog Number: 7122
Carole Bergin and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Section I, Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section II, Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM
GROUP: 12, 13
Designed for students working or traveling for business in French-speaking countries. Through
audiovisual materials, the Internet, and the French press, students become familiar with the
current business and economic climate in France and find out about practices, customs, and
“intangibles” that make French businesses different from their American counterparts. Those
enrolled may take the Paris Chamber of Commerce and Industry exams and obtain an official
diploma attesting to their proficiency in French.
Note: Conducted in French. May not be audited or taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat
by GSAS students. Students may take no more than two courses numbered in the 50s. See details
and section on-line on the French 55 website.
Prerequisite: A score of 721-750 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; French 40 or
50; or permission of course head.

French 59. French and the Community
Catalog Number: 13398
Carole Bergin
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An advanced French language course, where students will explore Haitian culture in the
classroom and in the community: in class through a variety of texts and media, in their
community engagement as a vehicle for greater linguistic fluency and better cultural
understanding. Students will be placed with community organizations within the Greater Boston
area to teach French to Haitian-American children. Introduces students to some methodology for
teaching a foreign language.
Note: Interested students must apply in writing no later than August 29, 2011 to Carole Bergin.
More information can be found on the French 59 website. Students may take no more than two
courses numbered in the 50s.
Prerequisite: French 40 or 50; a placement score of 721-750 on the SAT II test or the Harvard
Placement test; or permission of course head.
*French 61a. Classicism and Modernity: An Introduction to Performance*
Catalog Number: 8290 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Sylvaine Guyot  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13

Is classical theater the "other" of modern drama? What links our expectations as spectators today to the heroes, plots, and audience of the past? We focus on famous French playwrights of both the 17th (Molière, Corneille, Racine) and the 20th-21st centuries (Sartre, Badiou, Largarce, N’Diaye) to consider the relationships between modernity and classicism. Special emphasis paid to the ideological power of images through theatrical workshops. The final project consists of an excerpt to be performed.

Note: Conducted entirely in French. May not be taken for credit by students who have previously taken French 48b. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Interested students are required to apply in writing to Professor Guyot no later than August 29, 2011. Students may take no more than two courses at the 60-level in French.

Prerequisite: French 50 or another French course at the 50 level; 751-780 on the SAT II or the Harvard placement test; or permission of course head.

*French 61d. Argumentation: Language and Debate*
Catalog Number: 24481 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Stacey Katz Bourns and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). Section I: Tu., Th., 11:30-1; Section II: Tu., Th., 4-5:30. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

This course is designed to improve students’ reading, writing, speaking, listening, and analytical skills. It focuses on different modes of proposing, furthering, and refuting points of view. To this end, it concentrates on both theoretical and practical approaches to argumentation. It will also focus on developing students’ linguistic and grammatical skills while applying this knowledge to discussions and debates about important contemporary French issues.

Note: Conducted entirely in French. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Students may take no more than two courses at the 60-level (not including French 60).

Prerequisite: French 50 or another French course at the 50-level; 751-780 on the SAT II or the Harvard placement test; or permission of the course head.

*French 61h. Being French: Historical and Societal Considerations*
Catalog Number: 89626 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Stacey Katz Bourns and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1; F., 9–10:30; F., 4:30–6; Th., 4:30–6. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

This course examines the concept of a "French identity" from the principles of the Enlightenment to the contemporary debates and political controversies about national identity. Through the exploration of historical, literary, sociological and philosophical texts, as well as film and multimedia resources, we will focus on individuals, symbolic places, ideological discourses and narratives that have contributed to the formation and questioning of a French national identity.

Note: Conducted entirely in French. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Students may take no more than two courses at the 60-level in French.
Prerequisite: French 50 or another French course at the 50 level; 751-780 on the SAT II or the Harvard placement test; or permission of course head.

*French 61m. Modern Stories about Paris  
Catalog Number: 0575  
Stacey Katz Bourns  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course examines contemporary narratives set in Paris. Students explore writers’ and filmmakers’ perceptions of Paris and analyze the different ways in which the Parisian experience is presented. By reading and viewing stories about Paris, students gain insights into methods of narration and integrate various techniques into their own writing and speaking. They also develop a sophisticated understanding of how the French language is evolving, especially in its spoken form.  
Note: Conducted in French. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Students may take no more than two courses at the 60 level (not including French 60). Not open to students who have already taken French 51.  
Prerequisite: French 50 or another French course at the 50 level; 751-780 on the SAT II or the Harvard placement test; or permission of course head.

French 70a. Introduction to French Literature I: From the Middle Ages to Modernity  
Catalog Number: 2865  
Sylvaine Guyot  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10, and an additional weekly section hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12
Readings and discussion of texts of various genres representative of central trends in French literature from the Middle Ages through the 18th century. Emphasis on developing analytical skills by tracing the transformations of ethical, literary, philosophical and social currents.  
Note: Conducted in French. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.  
Prerequisite: A 50- or 60-level course in French; a score above 780 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; equivalent preparation; or permission of course head.

French 70b. Introduction to French Literature II. 19th and 20th Centuries: Moving and Shaking  
Catalog Number: 6720  
Janet Beizer  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 11, and an additional weekly section hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13
Significant texts from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries examined in the light of close reading and analysis, with a focus on the significant role played by mobility in the modern world: the wanderer, the émigré, the exile, the hysteric, the itinerant actress, in addition to more socially acceptable travelers: explorers and bourgeois tourists. We’ll discuss the evolution, fragmentation, and reinvention of literary forms to correspond to a rapidly modernizing world.  
Note: Conducted in French; third hour devoted to discussion of texts studied. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.
Prerequisite: A 50- or 60-level course in French; a score above 780 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test, equivalent preparation, or permission of course head.

**French 70c. Introduction to French Literature III: The Francophone World**  
Catalog Number: 6432  
Verena A. Conley  
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and an additional weekly section hour to be arranged.  
EXAM GROUP: 4  
Studies literature and film from the Maghreb, Sub-Saharan Africa, and the French West Indies. Focuses on politics and aesthetics in relation to colonization, diaspora, cultural identities and métissage as well as the creation of new existential and political spaces.  
**Note:** Conducted in French. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.  
Prerequisite: A 50- or 60-level course in French; a score above 780 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test, equivalent preparation, or permission of course head.

*French 90f. Beyond France: Transnational Francophone Literature*  
Catalog Number: 91569 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Francois Proulx  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18  
Examines networks of transnational movement and exchange outside the French "center" in recent francophone works from Algeria, Haiti, Lebanon, Québec, and Vietnam. We will investigate questions of identity and difference, language and translation, community and conflict, displacement and homecoming.  
**Note:** Conducted entirely in French.  
Prerequisite: A French course at the 60- or 70-level, 800 on the SAT II or the Harvard placement test, or permission of course head.

*French 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*  
Catalog Number: 3954  
Sylvaine Guyot and members of the Department and Tutorial Board  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Tutorial supervision of research on subjects not treated in regular courses.  
**Note:** Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the Undergraduate Adviser in French for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the consent of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some coursework in the area as background for their project. May not be taken more than twice, and only once for concentration credit.

*French 97. Tutorial—Sophomore Year: The Politics of Poetics: An Introduction to Literary and Cultural Analysis*  
Catalog Number: 0173  
Alice Jardine  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14  
An introduction to literary and cultural interpretation as it has evolved in French Studies since WWII. Our conversations will be structured around rigorous analysis of key literary works in
relation to literary theory, semiotics, psychoanalysis, and politics. 

*Note:* Required of concentrators in French and Francophone Studies in their sophomore year. May also be taken as the Sophomore Tutorial by concentrators in Romance Studies. Open to non-concentrators with permission of course head.

*French 98. Tutorial—Junior Year*

Catalog Number: 0879  
Sylvaine Guyot and members of the Department  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Weekly individual instruction for juniors pursuing a thesis honors track in French and Francophone Studies, culminating in the writing of a 20-25 page research paper in French.  
*Note:* Successful completion of one term of French 98 or equivalent is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators in French and Francophone Studies.

*French 99. Tutorial—Senior Year*

Catalog Number: 2836  
Sylvaine Guyot and members of the Department  
*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*  
Weekly individual instruction for students writing a senior thesis.  
*Note:* For honors seniors writing a thesis. Successful completion of two terms of French 99 is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators. Students who do not complete a thesis are required to submit a substantial paper in order to receive either half course or full course credit.  
*Prerequisite:* Satisfactory completion of a junior tutorial and faculty approval of proposed thesis topic.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 25 (formerly Literature and Arts C-55). Surrealism: Avant-Garde Art and Politics between the Wars]

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

Open to students with 800 on the Harvard Placement Test or SAT II, a score of 5 on the Advanced Placement Test in language or literature, previous coursework at Harvard of an appropriate level, or by permission of course head.

*French 114. Rex Quondam Rexque Futurus: French Arthurian Texts from the 12th to the 16th Century - (New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 39588  
Anne Berthelot  
*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*  
We study the evolution of French Arthurian romance, from the first 12th-century texts featuring Arthur and his court (Chrétien de Troyes, Marie de France, Béroul), to the huge 13th-century prose cycles linking classical Arthurian themes to the Holy Grail motif, to various 14th and 15th-century rewritings, such as the "prequel" Perceforest, and ultimately to Rabelais and the last Arthurian fireworks of the 16th century (Sala, Maugin, and reprints of "old books").  
*Note:* Conducted in French.
French 132b. 20th-Century French Fiction II: The Experimental Mode
Catalog Number: 1890
Susan R. Suleiman
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5; Th., at 5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
What are some alternatives to (or subversions of) realism in fiction? We will examine four major experimental currents or movements in 20th-century imaginative writing: Surrealism, the nouveau roman, the Oulipo, and écriture féminine, as well as some more recent writing. Discussion of works by Breton, Bataille, Robbe-Grillet, Sarraute, Queneau, Perec, Duras, Wittig, Cixous, Houellebecq, and others, as well as selected critical essays.
Note: Conducted in French. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

French 143. Vision and Violence in 17th Century France - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 23944
Sylvaine Guyot
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Explores early modern ways of depicting and showing violence (physical, political, domestic, supernatural). The spectacle of violence represents a site of cultural conflict during the 17th century, since it implies both the pleasure taken by the viewer and the risk of imitation. Readings include plays, tragic histories, utopian and travel literature, historical and theoretical texts (Foucault, Rancière, Marin, Elias, Lyotard), and the analysis of images (paintings, frontispieces).
Note: Conducted entirely in French.

French 157. The Hermaphroditic Imagination
Catalog Number: 1338
Janet Beizer
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
While official scientific and social positions in the nineteenth century uphold rigid distinctions between women and men, the imaginary life of the period is haunted by the hermaphrodite and other figures that play on the margins of sexual division, challenging the separation of the spheres. We’ll read and discuss hermaphroditic fictions chosen from Balzac, George Sand, Gautier, Flaubert, Zola, and Rachilde.
Note: Conducted in French.

French 167. Parisian Cityscapes
Catalog Number: 7641
Verena A. Conley
Half course (fall term). M., 1-3, and a required weekly film screening W., 7-9pm. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Examines the rapid urbanization of Paris from World War II to the present by means of fiction, films and critical essays. Investigates how the Americanization of France, decolonization, immigration, globalization and the European Union continue to restructure the city with repercussions on its social, political, and artistic life. Readings and viewings include: Assayas, Allouache, Barthes, Baudrillard, de Beauvoir, Cantet, Godard, Kassovitz, Kechiche, Maspero,
Perec, Rochefort, Ross, Truffaut, Varda, Rabah Ameur-Zaïmeche.  
**Note:** Conducted in French. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**French 180. "The Words to Say It": Women Writing in French from Colette to Satrapi**
Catalog Number: 4566  
Alice Jardine  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 14*

Motherhood, romantic love, independence, sexuality, citizenship, fantasy, death: these are just some of the themes explored in women’s novels, written in French, in the twentieth century. We will read eight novels together, exploring how they have finally become classics, even given what they say about life and what it means for women to write about it.

**[French 184. Cinema and the auteur]**
Catalog Number: 93093  
Tom Conley  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Studies development of auteur theory in French film and criticism. Readings include *Cahiers du cinéma*, Bazin, Deleuze, Godard, and Foucault. Viewings include Renoir, American and Italian auteurs, and post-new wave cinemas.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**[French 188. They Write in French from Egypt, Lebanon, and the Maghreb: Feminine Voices ]**
Catalog Number: 60203  
Mylène Priam  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Explores the multifaceted and polyphonic presence on the literary landscape of French expression, of women writers from North Africa, Egypt and Lebanon, whose writings are a continued dialogue between feminist and gender theory, western feminine literature, the defense of the cultural particularities of their regions, and transnationalism. Works by Assia Djebar, Zahia Rahmani, Maïssa Bey, Leïla Marouane, Vénus Khoury-Gata, Andrée Chedid, Soumya Ammar Khodja, Evelyne Accad, Thérèse Aouad-Basbous.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in French.

**[French 190. Albert Camus]**
Catalog Number: 7510  
Stanley Hoffmann  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

A study of Camus’s writings as a journalist, playwright, novelist and political thinker, and of the controversies in which he was involved (the fate of Algeria, the occupation and liberation of France, relations with Catholics, Camus’s anticommunism, the Camus-Sartre clash). The tension between his art and his commitments, as well as his influence during and after his life will be examined.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in French.
Cross-listed Courses

[History of Art and Architecture 159. Image and Text in 16th Century France]
[*Literature 104. On Theory]
[Literature 113 (formerly Humanities 16). Existential Fictions: From Saint Augustine to Jean-Paul Sartre and Beyond]
**Literature 129. Reading the 18th Century Through 21st-Century Eyes**
[*Literature 146 (formerly *Literature 124). Space and Place in Postmodern Culture]
**Literature 150. Mediterranean Spaces**
[Literature 165. The Holocaust and Problems of Representation ]
**Literature 173. The Politics of Aesthetics - (New Course)**
[Visual and Environmental Studies 192 (formerly Foreign Cultures 21). Cinema and French Culture from 1896 to the Present ]
[Visual and Environmental Studies 196. Women’s Film and Video in France: Agnès Varda, Chantal Akerman and Claire Denis]

Primarily for Graduates

[French 200 (formerly French 100). Language, Literature, Style]
Catalog Number: 4197
*Virginie Greene*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Includes readings of modern (e.g. Jakobson, Benveniste, Ducros, Austin) and pre-modern (e.g. Aristotle, Augustine, Abelard, Dante) criticism, and analyses of passages from French literary texts from the ninth century to the present.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in French. Required of all graduate students in French.

**French 225. How to Read Theater. History of Drama/Theories of Representation - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 60359
*Sylvaine Guyot*
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Examines French drama from the early-modern stage to post-dramatic theater from literary, theoretical, historical, and visual culture perspectives. We read dramatic texts (16th-21st century), theories of performance, visual sources, treatises on acting.
*Note:* Conducted in French.

**French 242. Jean-Jacques Rousseau**
Catalog Number: 8898
*Christie McDonald and Stanley Hoffmann*
Half course (spring term). Th., 1:30–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
On the tercentenary anniversary of Rousseau’s birth, what are the significance and importance of his work today (community, freedom, peace)? Readings include the *Second Discourse*, the *Social Contract, Emile, Nouvelle Héloïse*, and the *Confessions.*
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Note: The language of class discussion will be determined.
Prerequisite: An excellent reading knowledge of French.

**French 252. Sounds of Silence: Balzac and Sand - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 26063
Janet Beizer
Half course (spring term). Th., 3:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Silence, feared and revered by literature as its ambiguous dark double (mirror of potential textual dissolution or self-transcendence), is never far from the text. We’ll explore silence as it haunts the most loquacious nineteenth-century texts.
Note: Conducted in French.

**French 257. Houses of Fiction: Zola**
Catalog Number: 7443
Janet Beizer
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
How does naturalism produce domestic space? Zola’s physical and psychological enclosures include the home, but also houses (of prostitution, commerce, worship, prison houses, madhouses...) that subvert the sanctity of bourgeois home and hearth.
Note: Conducted in French.

[French 271. Legacies of Post-structuralism: Politics and Aesthetics]
Catalog Number: 8448
Verena A. Conley
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Focuses on French post-structural thinkers writing today: Nancy, Rancière, Balibar, Badiou. Examines how post-structuralism has evolved to deal with current issues such as cosmopolitanism, migrations, technologies, others. Uses theoretical inquiries, literary texts, film.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Comparative Literature 257. Trauma, Memory, and Creativity*
*Visual and Environmental Studies 270. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: History*
*Visual and Environmental Studies 271. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: Theory*

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

Advanced graduate students reading in the field of a proposed doctoral dissertation or working in a field of specific interest not covered by courses may propose individual projects of reading and research to be undertaken under the direction of individual members of the Department.

*French 320. French Literature: Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 1798
Janet Beizer 3957, Tom Conley 1908 (on leave 2011-12), Verena A. Conley 2250, Virginie
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Greene 1007 (on leave 2011-12), Sylvaine Guyot 6320, Alice Jardine 7457, Christie McDonald 1160, Mylène Priam 5302 (on leave 2011-12), and Susan R. Suleiman 7234

*French 330. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 7843
Janet Beizer 3957, Tom Conley 1908 (on leave 2011-12), Verena A. Conley 2250, Virginie Greene 1007 (on leave 2011-12), Sylvaine Guyot 6320, Alice Jardine 7457, Christie McDonald 1160, Mylène Priam 5302 (on leave 2011-12), and Susan R. Suleiman 7234

Italian

All students with some previous Italian in secondary school are required to take the placement test if they have not taken the SAT II, AP, or IB examinations in Italian. The term "placement score" or "placement test" hereafter refers to the Italian placement test given during Freshman Week for freshmen, and usually on the day preceding Registration Day for returning students.

Students who receive a grade of 5 in the College Board Advanced Placement Examinations in Italian are admitted directly into Italian courses numbered in the 30s or higher, with permission of the course head. For details of Advanced Placement see the pamphlet Advanced Standing at Harvard College or contact the Director of the Program of Advanced Standing.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Italian Aa. Beginning Italian I
Catalog Number: 4309
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M. through Th., sections at 9, 10, 12, 1 or 2. Spring: M. through Th., sections at 10 or 1. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 2, 11; Spring: 3, 12
For students with little or no knowledge of Italian. Aims at achieving basic communication skills and vocabulary. Emphasis on oral expression and listening comprehension. The cultural component examines everyday life in comparative perspective. Course materials include workbook, audio-lab, and video.
Note: Conducted in Italian. Students whose placement score does not entitle them to enter a more advanced course are assigned to Italian Aa. May not be taken Pass/Fail but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Italian Aa website.

Italian Ab. Beginning Italian II
Catalog Number: 7029
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M. through Th., at 9. Spring: M. through Th., sections at 9, 10, 12, or 1. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
Continuation of Italian Aa, second semester beginning level. Increasing emphasis on reading and writing. The cultural component presents capsules on the history of Italy from the founding of Rome to Italy today, through select readings and a feature-length film. Course materials include workbook, audio-lab and video.
**Italian Acd (formerly *Italian Bab), Intensive Beginning Italian: Special Course**
Catalog Number: 3065 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department
A complete first-year course in one term for students with no knowledge of Italian, focused on developing all four communicative skills. Students are introduced to contemporary Italian culture through a variety of websites, films and cultural readings that present capsules on the history of Italy from the founding of Rome to Italy today.

*Note:* May not be taken Pass/Fail but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Students who have not placed out of the language requirement must take one full year of a language. Italian Acd taken alone may not be used to fulfill the language requirement. However, there are ways to combine Italian Acd with another course in order to fulfill the language requirement. Consult Dr. Elvira Di Fabio or the Undergraduate Adviser in Italian for details. Conducted in Italian. Section on-line on the Italian Acd website.

**Prerequisite:** An advanced knowledge of at least one foreign language, preferably a modern Romance language, but no previous study of Italian.

**Italian Ax, Reading Italian**
Catalog Number: 4015
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
For students (both undergraduate and graduate) with little or no knowledge of Italian. Aims at the rapid development of reading skills as a tool for research. Selections of materials in accordance with the needs of the participants.

*Note:* Not open to auditors. May not be used to fulfill the language requirement. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Italian Ax website.

**Prerequisite:** Some previous study of a Romance language helpful but not necessary. Fluency in English required.

**Italian C, Intermediate Italian - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 29891
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., through W., at 2, with an additional weekly hour to be arranged; Spring: M. through Th., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7, 16
Revisiting structures and building reading skills. A structured review of grammar, intertwined with an introduction to popular Italian literature from comics to romance to detective stories. Course materials include multi-media projects that build on language proficiency and cultural awareness.
Note: Conducted in Italian. May count toward the language requirement. May not be taken by students who have previously taken Italian Ca, Cb or Dab. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Italian C website.

Prerequisite: A score of 451-600 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; Italian Ab, Acd, or Bab; or permission of course head.

**Italian 30. Upper-Level Italian - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 44998
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: T., Th., 3-4:30 pm, and an additional weekly hour to be arranged; Spring: M., through Th., 9, and an additional weekly hour to be arranged.

**EXAM GROUP:** Fall: 17, 18; Spring: 2, 11

Revisiting structures and refining speaking and writing skills through an arts interface. Students will work closely with the collection at the Harvard Art Museum for assignments that build on receptive and productive communicative skills. Course materials may include films, popular music, operatic libretti and literary texts. Consult course website for current semester topics.

Note: Conducted in Italian. May not be taken by students who have previously taken Italian 35 or 36. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. See details and section on-line on the Italian 30 website.

Prerequisite: Italian C, Ca, Cb, or Dab; a score of 601-680 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; or permission of course head.

**Italian 40. Advanced Oral Expression. Ciak, si parla!**
Catalog Number: 0804
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall Term: Tu., Th., at 1pm and an additional weekly hour to be arranged. Spring Term: Tu., Th., 1-2:30. **EXAM GROUP:** 15, 16

Students develop oral expression and communication skills through the close reading of texts that are meant for performance, such as plays, film scripts, poetry, music. Variation in diction and presentation techniques culminates in the adaptation and production of one or more of these texts for a public performance at the end of the term. Consult course website for current semester topics.

Note: Conducted in Italian. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Appropriate for concentrators electing the Italian Studies or Romance Studies track. Section on-line on the Italian 40 website.

Prerequisite: A score of 681-720 on the SAT II or the Harvard Placement Test; Italian 30, 35 or 36; equivalent preparation; or permission of course head.

**Italian 50. Advanced Written Expression. Italia scritta e descritta - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 26649
Maria Grazia Lolla and members of the Department

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. **EXAM GROUP:** 13, 14

A theme-based course designed to develop advanced competence in written expression through guided examination of stylistics and pragmatics. The course includes readings from a variety of literary genres, films, workshops, and a series of guest lectures by our faculty on design, women and society, cinema, fiction, and other subjects. Consult the course website for current semester topics.
topics.

*Note:* Conducted in Italian. Appropriate for concentrators electing the Italian Studies or Romance Studies track. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Italian 50 website.

*Prerequisite:* A score between 721-750 on the SAT II or on the Harvard Placement Test; Italian 40; or permission of course head.

**Italian 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**

*Catalog Number:* 2287

*Giuliana Minghelli and members of the Department*

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Tutorial supervision of research on subjects not treated in regular courses.

*Note:* Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the Undergraduate Adviser in Italian for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the consent of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some course work in the area as background for their project. May not be taken more than twice, and only once for concentration credit.

**Italian 96r. Italian and the Community: Italy. Academic Internships in Italian Language and Culture**

*Catalog Number:* 3749

*Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3–4:30.*

An opportunity to engage in the practical applications of Italian language and culture in an immersion environment. Internships may include placement in a variety of sectors, including public education, the media and the arts.

*Note:* Though academic internships may be arranged in the Greater Boston area, this course can be proposed as integral to a study abroad program in Italy, the details of which are to be coordinated in consultation with the course head and the Office of International Programs. Students are expected to produce substantial research papers based on relevant class work and field placements. The student, under the guidance of faculty and study abroad advisers, is responsible for arranging the terms of the internship. Hours may be subject to change to accommodate scheduling conflicts.

*Prerequisite:* Consent of course head.

**Italian 98. Tutorial—Junior Year**

*Catalog Number:* 1167

*Giuliana Minghelli and members of the Department*

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Weekly individual instruction for juniors pursuing a thesis honors track in Italian Studies, culminating in the writing of a 20-25 page research paper in Italian.

*Note:* Successful completion of one term of Italian 98 (or equivalent) is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators in Italian Studies.

**Italian 99. Tutorial — Senior Year**

*Catalog Number:* 7840
Giuliana Minghelli and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Weekly individual instruction for students writing a senior thesis in Italian.
Note: For honors seniors writing a thesis. Successful completion of two terms of Italian 99 is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators. Students who do not complete a thesis are required to submit a substantial paper in order to receive either half course or full course credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of a junior tutorial and faculty approval of proposed thesis topic.

Cross-listed Courses

*Freshman Seminar 35e. What is Beauty?

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Italian 102 (formerly Italian 83). Italian Pop: Comics, Mass Media, Folk Culture
Catalog Number: 4259
Giuliana Minghelli
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Introduction to Italian popular culture through songs, TV shows, comics, popular films and fiction. We will discover and analyze competing inscriptions of "Italianness" and the ongoing creation of their meaning over the past half-century. We will read texts in the socio-historical context of the miracolo economico of the early sixties, the political upheaval of the late sixties and seventies, the riflusso of the eighties, the political glasnost of the nineties, up to contemporary times.
Note: Conducted in Italian. Appropriate for concentrators in the Italian Studies and Romance Studies tracks, as well as for students pursuing a secondary field in Italian. Prerequisite: Italian 50; a score above 750 on the SAT II test or the Harvard Placement test; or permission of course head.

Italian 103 (formerly Italian 82). Italian Travels
Catalog Number: 55887
Elvira G. DiFabio
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An exploration of the identities of Italy through travel, including that of Italians living abroad and non-Italians in contemporary Italy. Students will investigate these issues from a wide variety of sources, including literary and historical voyages, sociological texts, news reports and feature films. Frequent oral and written assignments.
Note: Conducted in Italian. Appropriate for concentrators in the Italian Studies and Romance Studies tracks, as well as for students pursuing a secondary field in Italian. Prerequisite: Italian 50; a score above 750 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement test; or permission of course head.

[Italian 116. Visions of the Renaissance]
Catalog Number: 1211
Francesco Erspamer
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
A survey of the one hundred years that changed the world. Each week the analysis of a visual image introduces the class to a text and a concept. Readings include Machiavelli, Castiglione, Michelangelo, Vasari, Galileo.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Conducted in English and Italian.

**Italian 131. The Cosmos of the Comedy**
Catalog Number: 49715
Jeffrey Schnapp
Half course (fall term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This lecture course provides an in-depth introduction to Dante Alighieri’s 14th-century masterpiece, the *Divine Comedy*, from the standpoint of its sustained dialogue with some of the most influential epic poems from Roman antiquity: Virgil’s *Aeneid*, Ovid’s *Metamorphoses*, Statius’s *Thebaid*, and Lucan’s *Pharsalia*. One of the course’s highlights is a multimedia web-based competition in which all enrolled students compete for the annual Bedeviled Harvard prize.
Note: Conducted in English. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**[Italian 136 (formerly Italian 148). Cultural Migrations Between Africa and Italy]**
Catalog Number: 4618
Giuliana Minghelli
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
From the novels of Emilio Salgari, written at the height of the Italian colonial adventure, to the comics of Hugo Pratt and postmodern films of Pasolini and Antonioni, this course will investigate the representation of Africa in Italian culture. And reversing the gaze, what is the image of Italy in the texts of recent African immigrant writers?
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Italian or English, depending on class composition.
**Prerequisite:** Reading knowledge of Italian.

**Italian 151. Women of Modern Italy - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 48494
Maria Grazia Lolla
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Women in Italy during the Risorgimento and Fascism. The course will look at how women were represented in melodrama, literature, the figurative arts, the social sciences, manuals of conduct, and legal texts, as well as how women imagined and shaped their world as writers, artists, workers, entrepreneurs, cultural agents, and political activists.
Note: Conducted in Italian.

**Italian 155. Boccaccio and/on Authority (Latin to Vernacular, Vernacular to Latin) - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 56609
Jeffrey Schnapp

**Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16**

This course provides an in-depth survey of Giovanni Boccaccio’s experiments in a range of genres from epic to elegy, narrative to allegory, geography to mythography. It emphasizes the question of the relation between vernacular and Latin models of authorship and Boccaccio’s engagement with both ancient and contemporary sources.

*Note:* Conducted in Italian or English, depending on class composition. Readings available in the original Italian and Latin or in English translation.

**Italian 161. Italy in Motion: Cinema, History and National Identity - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 41756

Giuliana Minghelli

**Half course (fall term). Th., 10-11:30, and a required film screening M. 4-7pm. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**

What is the relation between cinema and nationhood? How do the communities imagined on the screen actively fashion a national identity? The tensions, distortions, and conflicts between the history of Italy—the Risorgimento, the experience of emigration, the First World War, the Resistance and *il miracolo economico*—and "historical" films like *Cabiria*, *Senso*, *Rome Open City*, *The Leopard*, *Rocco and his Brothers*, and *1900* will open a space of critical debate concerning our notion of Italy.

*Note:* Conducted in English.

**Italian 166. Italian Modernisms**

Catalog Number: 3800

Giuliana Minghelli

**Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7**

In what sense can we speak of an Italian Modernism? Starting with the impact of Darwin, Nietzsche, and Freud, the course will examine the Italian position within the Modernist project through key disruptive texts, from Svevo and Pirandello to Futurism and De Chirico. Topics discussed will include: the questioning of artistic categories; the relation between high and low culture; the emergence of a contaminated/gendered subject; the impact of technology on perception and writing.

*Note:* Conducted in Italian.

**Italian 182 (formerly Italian 128). The Fantastic: Marvelous, Magic, and Uncanny in Italian Culture**

Catalog Number: 3468

Giuliana Minghelli

**Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16**

Starting with Dante’s descent to hell on the back of Gerione and with Ariosto’s ascent to the moon on the hippocrep, we explore the notion of the fantastic in Italian culture. The Gothic short story, the uncanny worlds of Buzzati and Landolfi, Calvino’s postmodern knights, and Benni’s science fiction show how fantastic literature defamiliarizes and questions the "laws" of verisimilitude, mapping new territories between utopia and dystopia, suspended at the border of the unconscious.

*Note:* Conducted in Italian or English, depending on class composition.
Cross-listed Courses

[History of Art and Architecture 152. Italian Renaissance Art]
Linguistics 101 (formerly Linguistics 110). The Science of Language: An Introduction

Primarily for Graduates

Italian 201r. Italian Studies Colloquium
Catalog Number: 6124
Francesco Erspamer
Half course (spring term). M., 5-7pm. EXAM GROUP: 9
Current scholars in the field of Italian Studies present their most recent works on literature, art and architecture, history, and the social sciences.
Note: Conducted in Italian and English.

Cross-listed Courses

[History of Science 290. Critical History: Curating Images, Objects, Media: Seminar]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

See Note to Graduate Courses of Reading and Research in French.

*Italian 320. Italian Literature: Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 4834
Francesco Erspamer 5074, Franco Fido 2446, Giuliana Minghelli 4442, Lino Pertile 3416, and Jeffrey Schnapp 6277

*Italian 330. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 3679
Francesco Erspamer 5074, Franco Fido 2446, Giuliana Minghelli 4442, Lino Pertile 3416, and Jeffrey Schnapp 6277

Latin American Studies

Latin American Studies is an interdisciplinary concentration administered through Romance Languages and Literatures (RLL). Literature, History, Government, and Anthropology are among the sites where Latin American specialists offer a range of methods and materials to approach a complex cultural space. For additional courses offered in RLL in the field of Latin American Studies, see listings under Portuguese and Spanish.

Primarily for Undergraduates

Latin American Studies 70. Modernity, Culture and Politics in Latin America
Catalog Number: 3379
Mariano Siskind
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1-3 and an additional weekly section hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Introduces students to central debates and problems that have shaped Latin American culture. We address questions of cultural identity, gender, race, politics, and aesthetics by looking at historical and literary texts, films, visual arts and urban development from an interdisciplinary perspective. We analyze colonial encounters; revolutions from Mexico to Cuba; US-Latin American relations; popular cultures from tango and samba to football and carnaval; Latin American cities and slums; and memory, trauma and traces of dictatorships.
Note: Conducted in Spanish. Readings in Spanish and English. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures.

[Latin American Studies 90b. Gender, Writing, and Subalternity in the Americas]
Catalog Number: 62908
José Rabasa
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will explore the relationship between gender and writing in the context of the Americas. We read testimonials by women from seven different regions: Bolivia, Guatemala, Brazil, Mexico, Jamaica, Argentina, and US Latinas.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in English or Spanish

Latin American Studies 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 17128
Doris Sommer and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Tutorial supervision of research on subjects not treated in regular courses.
Note: Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the Undergraduate Adviser in Latin American Studies for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the consent of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some course work in the area as background for their project. May not be taken more than twice, and only once for concentration credit.

*Latin American Studies 98. Tutorial—Junior Year
Catalog Number: 1224
Doris Sommer and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Weekly individual instruction for juniors pursuing a thesis honors track in Latin American Studies, culminating in the writing of a 20-25 page research paper in either Spanish or Portuguese.
Note: Successful completion of one term of Latin American Studies 98 (or equivalent) is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators in Latin American Studies in their junior year.

*Latin American Studies 99. Tutorial—Senior Year
Catalog Number: 7959
Doris Sommer and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
Weekly individual instruction for honors seniors writing a thesis.

*Note:* For honors seniors writing a thesis. Successful completion of two terms of Latin American Studies 99 is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators. Students who do not complete a thesis are required to submit a substantial paper in order to receive either half course or full course credit.

*Prerequisite:* Satisfactory completion of a junior tutorial and faculty approval of proposed thesis topic.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Cross-listed Courses**

[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1226. Sex and Power in Modern Latin America and U.S. Latino Culture]

**Portuguese**

The term “placement score” or “placement test” below and in the various course descriptions refers to the Portuguese placement test given during Freshman Week for freshmen, and usually on Registration Day for returning students.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Portuguese Aa. Beginning Portuguese I**

Catalog Number: 7130

*Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department*

*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12 or 1. EXAM GROUP: 5*

An introductory course designed to introduce the student with little or no knowledge of the language to the Portuguese-speaking world. Focuses on fundamental communication skills -- listening, speaking, reading, and writing -- and, at the same time, provides exposure to Portuguese-speaking cultures through media broadcasts, literature, films, music, and videos.

*Note:* Conducted in Portuguese. May not be taken Pass/Fail but may be taken SAT/UNSAT by GSAS students. Not open to auditors. Section on-line on the Portuguese Aa website.

**Portuguese Ab. Beginning Portuguese II**

Catalog Number: 30145

*Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12 or 1. EXAM GROUP: 5*

This course is a continuation of Portuguese Aa. By the end of the course, students should be able to communicate with native speakers about a wide range of topics, and they should have acquired insights into basic elements of Luso-Brazilian culture.

*Note:* Conducted in Portuguese. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken SAT/UNSAT by GSAS students. Not open to auditors. Section on-line on the Portuguese Ab website.

*Prerequisite:* Portuguese Aa or permission of course head.
**Portuguese Ac. Beginning Portuguese for Spanish Speakers**  
Catalog Number: 0430  
Clémence Joüet-Pastré and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12 or 1. EXAM GROUP: 5  
An introductory language course designed for Spanish-speakers. Along with the fundamental communication skills—understanding, speaking, reading and writing—the course will focus on those features of Portuguese which are most difficult for Spanish speakers: pronunciation, idioms and grammatical structures particular to Portuguese. Students will be introduced to the cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world through readings and authentic materials, including films, music, and videotapes.  
*Note:* Conducted in Portuguese. Requires a solid knowledge of but not necessarily native proficiency in Spanish. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Not open to auditors. Section on-line on the Portuguese Ac website.  
*Prerequisite:* 750 on the Spanish SAT II or the Harvard Placement test; 5 on the Spanish AP test; or a 40s level Spanish course.

**Portuguese Ad. Beginning Portuguese for Spanish Speakers**  
Catalog Number: 1315  
Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12 or 1. EXAM GROUP: 5  
A continuation of Portuguese Ac. By the end of the second term, students should be able to communicate easily with native speakers and be acquainted with basic elements of Luso-Brazilian culture.  
*Note:* Conducted in Portuguese. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Not open to auditors. Section on-line on the Portuguese Ad website.  
*Prerequisite:* Portuguese Ac or permission of course head.

**Portuguese Ba. Introduction to Portuguese**  
Catalog Number: 0514  
Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). Section I, M., W., 3-5; Section II, Tu., Th., 3-5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9  
A basic introductory course for students who can devote only one term to the study of Portuguese. Teaches fundamental communication skills—understanding, speaking, reading and writing—but does not offer a complete study of grammar.  
*Note:* Conducted in Portuguese. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Not open to auditors. Section on-line on the Portuguese Ba website.

**Portuguese C. Intermediate Portuguese**  
Catalog Number: 7692  
Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). Section I, M., W., 2-3:30; Section II, Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
An intermediate course for students interested in expanding and strengthening their Portuguese language skills. Reading, writing, and conversational competency is emphasized through the study of the Luso-African-Brazilian cultures. The course aims to promote cross-cultural understanding through the use of authentic materials such as literary texts, multimedia, film,
music, and videos.

Note: Conducted in Portuguese. Recommended for students who wish to improve their ability to speak and write Portuguese. May not be taken Pass/Fail. Section on-line on the Portuguese C website.

Prerequisite: Portuguese Ab, Ad, or permission of course head.

**Portuguese 37. Brasil hoje: Contemporary Brazilian Culture through Media**

Catalog Number: 5024

Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall term: Section I, M., W., 2:30-4; Section II, Tu., Th., 11:30-1. Spring term: Section I, M., W., 2:30-4; Section II, M., W., 10:30-12. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8

Engages in systematic grammar review, along with practice in writing and vocabulary enrichment, while examining contemporary Brazil as presented in Portuguese-language press, television, literature, and film. Analyzes the ways Brazilians and non-Brazilians construct different and conflicting images of Brazil and "Brazilianess.” Issues of race relations, national identity, ethnicity, and gender addressed. Discussions based on historical and literary texts, advertisements, films, videotapes of Brazilian television, and current issues of newspapers and magazines.

Note: Conducted in Portuguese. Not open to auditors. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students.

Prerequisite: Portuguese C, S-Dx, or permission of course head.

**Portuguese 44 (formerly Portuguese 38). Images of Brazil: Contemporary Brazilian Cinema**

Catalog Number: 8893

Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department

Half course (spring term). Section I, M., W., 10:30-12; Section II, Tu, Th, 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

Examines major Brazilian films in their historical, political, and social context. Class discussion also focuses on documentaries, reviews, and critical articles. In-depth textual and grammatical analysis, vocabulary building, reflections on the similarities and differences of the oral and written Portuguese will lead students to achieve a high level of competency.

Note: Conducted in Portuguese. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Portuguese 44 website.

Prerequisite: Portuguese C, 37, or permission of course head.

[**Portuguese 59 (formerly Portuguese 60). Portuguese and the Community**]

Catalog Number: 3322

Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

An advanced language course examining the Luso-African-Brazilian experience in the US. Promotes community engagement as a vehicle for greater linguistic fluency and cultural understanding. Students will be placed with Boston-area community organizations and agencies. Class work focuses on readings and films by and about Luso-African-Brazilians and specific uses of Portuguese language from these communities. Authors include D. Macedo, Braga
Martes, Margolis, Sales, Albues, and Villas Boas.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Portuguese 37, 44 or a score of 100 on the Harvard Placement Test.

[Portuguese 61. The Portuguese-Speaking World via the Performing Arts: The Interspaces of Language and Culture in Brazil and Beyond] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 96774
Clémence Jouët-Pastré
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course uses the performing arts as a point of departure for cultural and linguistic development. It includes lectures by scholars who present Lusophone cultures through visual media, plays, poetry, and interviews. Class discussions and student presentations serve as a basis for journal entries, essay writing, and performance. Grammar review and stylistic analysis are included throughout the course.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Portuguese 37, 44, or permission of course head.

*Portuguese 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 5589
Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Tutorial supervision of research on subjects not covered in regular courses.
Note: Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the Undergraduate Adviser in Portuguese for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the consent of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some course work in the area as background for their project. May not be taken more than twice, and only once for concentration credit.

*Portuguese 97. Tutorial—Sophomore Year: Brazilian Poetry and the Making of the Literary Canon
Catalog Number: 5769
Clémence Jouët-Pastré
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
The course will introduce students to the discussion of what constitutes a literary canon and how this discussion unfolded in Brazil. We will examine both the major works that belong to the official canon and the ones that were rejected including key literary pieces by Afro-Brazilians. Our discussions will be structured both around the rigorous analysis of classical pieces by literary critics that established the canon, and close readings of literary texts.
Note: Conducted in Portuguese. Successful completion of Portuguese 97 is required of all concentrators in Portuguese and Brazilian Studies in their sophomore year. May also be taken as the Sophomore Tutorial by concentrators in Latin American Studies and Romance Studies. May not be taken Pass/Fail.

*Portuguese 98. Tutorial — Junior Year
Catalog Number: 8667
Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Weekly individual instruction for juniors pursuing a thesis honors track in Portuguese and Brazilian Studies, culminating in the writing of a 20-25 page research paper in Portuguese. Note: Successful completion of Portuguese 98 (or equivalent) is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators in Portuguese-Brazilian Studies. To enroll see course head.

*Portuguese 99. Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 8753
Clémence Jouët-Pastré and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
For honors seniors writing a thesis. Successful completion of one term of Portuguese 99 is required of all honors concentrators. To enroll, see course head.
Note: For honors seniors writing a thesis. Successful completion of two terms of Portuguese 99 is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators. Students who do not complete a thesis are required to submit a substantial paper in order to receive either half course or full course credit. Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of a junior tutorial and faculty approval of proposed thesis topic.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Portuguese 142. Introduction to Eça de Queiroz - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 90573
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho
Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Portugal’s most distinguished novelist, José Maria Eça de Queiroz (1845-1900), known as Eça de Queiroz, was equally remarkable as a short story writer, memoirist, literary critic, journalist, and epistolographer. This course is an introduction to representative examples of Eça’s accomplishments in each of these genres and features a close reading of his masterpiece novel published in 1888, *Os Maias*.
Note: Conducted in Portuguese.

Portuguese 145. Transatlantic Africa and Brazil - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 93815
Josiah Blackmore (University of Toronto)
Half course (spring term). M., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
A study of the transatlantic enterprise between Portugal, Brazil, and Africa. We will scrutinize the historical and imaginative encounters with Africa and Brazil from the Middle Ages to Brazilian Romanticism. Topics include oceanic empire, monsters, shipwreck, cannibalism, the Atlantic slave trade, and debates on the African and Brazilian/New World indigene. Authors include Aristotle, Pliny, Zurara, Álvaro Velho, Caminha, Las Casas, Camões, and Castro Alves, as well as contemporary critics.
Note: Conducted in English. A reading knowledge of Portuguese or Spanish helpful but not required.

Portuguese 179. Forms of Disbelonging: Contemporary Brazilian Aesthetics - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 55896
Florencia Garramuño

Half course (spring term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18

 Literary explorations that juxtapose fiction and photography, images, memories, autobiographies, blogs, chats and email texts, as well as essay and documentary texts bearing witness to a new testimonial condition, are now everywhere. By analyzing recent Brazilian aesthetic practices in dialogue with other Latin American works, we will explore the numerous transgressions, expansions and crossovers in contemporary Latin American aesthetics. We will read and analyze works by Ramos, Carvalho, Noll, Azevedo, Bellatin, and Eltit, among others.

Note: Conducted in Portuguese

Cross-listed courses

Linguistics 101 (formerly Linguistics 110). The Science of Language: An Introduction

Primarily for Graduates

Portuguese 219. Famous Poems of the Portuguese Language
Catalog Number: 3242
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
Continues the study of the major lyrical texts of the Portuguese language, from medieval times to the present, began in Portuguese 218. Emphasis on poetry written in Portugal and Brazil after 1900.

Note: Conducted in Portuguese.

Portuguese 228. Books and Borders - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 72507
Josiah Blackmore (University of Toronto)
Half course (spring term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
A study of cultural and literary orthodoxies and their transgression in manuscript and print book cultures from the medieval era to colonial Latin America, including the role of censorship and the Inquisition.

Note: Conducted in Portuguese.

[Portuguese 261. Questions of the National, the Transnational and the Post-National in Brazilian Literature and Culture]
Catalog Number: 65613
Nicolau Sevcenko
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Focusing on the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries, the course will analyze the successive waves of technological transformation which impacted the Brazilian economy, society, and culture, engulfing it in the ongoing streams of globalization.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research
See Note to Graduate Courses of Reading and Research in French.

*Portuguese 320. Supervised Reading and Research in Iberian Literature
Catalog Number: 6733
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715 (on leave spring term)
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Subject and hours to be determined and arranged with students.

*Portuguese 321. Literature of Brazil: Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 5933
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715 (on leave spring term) (fall term only) and Nicolau Sevcenko 5229 (on leave 2011-12)

*Portuguese 330. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 4072
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715 (on leave spring term), Sergio Delgado 6724, Bradley S. Epps 2880, Luis Fernández-Cifuentes 2091, Mary M. Gaylord 2632 (on leave spring term), Nicolau Sevcenko 5229 (on leave 2011-12), Mariano Siskind 5530, and Doris Sommer 2744

Romance Languages

See also courses in Linguistics.

Primarily for Graduates

Cross-listed Courses

Linguistics 200. Second Language Acquisition

Romance Studies

Primarily for Undergraduates

Romance Studies 79. Romance Languages and Cultures in Comparative Perspective
Catalog Number: 8713
Elvira G. DiFabio and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Highlights of the similarities and differences among the Romance languages, beginning with an overview of the historical development of the Romance languages from Latin, and moving on to the comparison of linguistic identifiers of French, Italian, Portuguese, and Spanish; may also include a discussion of Catalan. Topics will cover comparative phonology, morphology, and syntax, as well as some cross-cultural experiences such as immigration and translation.
Note: Conducted in English; texts in original and in translation. May not be taken by RLL graduate students to fulfill the history of the language requirement.
*Romance Studies 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*

Catalog Number: 8210

*Bradley S. Epps and members of the Department*

_Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged._

Tutorial supervision of research in subjects not treated in regular courses.

*Note:* Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the Undergraduate Adviser in Romance Studies for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the consent of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some course work in the area as background for their project. May not be taken more than twice, and only once for concentration credit.

*Romance Studies 98. Tutorial—Junior Year*

Catalog Number: 5203

*Bradley S. Epps and members of the Department*

_Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged._

Weekly individual instruction for juniors pursuing a thesis honors track in Romance Studies, culminating in the writing of a 20-25 page research paper in a Romance language.

*Note:* Successful completion of one term of Romance Studies 98 (or equivalent) is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators in Romance Studies in their junior year.

*Romance Studies 99. Tutorial–Senior Year*

Catalog Number: 1067

*Bradley S. Epps and members of the Department*

_Full course. Hours to be arranged._

Weekly individual instruction for students writing a senior thesis in Romance Studies.

*Note:* For honors seniors writing a thesis. Successful completion of two terms of Romance Studies 99 is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators. Students who do not complete a thesis are required to submit a substantial paper in order to receive either half course or full course credit.

*Prerequisite:* Satisfactory completion of a junior tutorial and faculty approval of proposed thesis topic.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

*Romance Studies 109. The Global Game: Soccer, Politics, and Popular Culture - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 69265

*Francesco Erspamer and Mariano Siskind*

_Half course (spring term). W., 3–5; W. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9_*

Soccer is not only the sport of the world, but a most socially significant practice. In Latin America and Europe it is a staple feature of popular culture, closely connected with national politics. The course will make use of filmic, visual, literary, theoretical, and historical materials to analyze the relationship of soccer to social movements, colonialism, violence, gender,
architecture, music, and the star system (Pelé, Maradona, Zidane, Totti, Cristiano Ronaldo, Messi).

*Note:* Conducted in English.

*Prerequisite:* An excellent reading knowledge of at least one Romance language.

**Romance Studies 157. Italian Futurism and European Avant-Gardes, 1900-1945 - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 63601
Beatrice Sica
Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
This course addresses Italian avant-garde in the European context from 1900-1945. It offers an introduction to Italian Futurism, De Chirico’s metaphysical paintings, Bontempelli’s magic realism, and Italian art and literature under the fascist regime. We reflect upon issues such as the interpretation of art and literature, canon formation, national tradition, cultural identity, and the links between culture and politics.

*Note:* Conducted in English.

**[Romance Studies 191. Crowds]**
Catalog Number: 28407
Jeffrey Schnapp
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This digital humanities seminar explores the place of multitudes in the Western cultural and socio-political imagination between 1789 and the present, whether from the standpoint of theorizations of the collectivity (Lombroso, Tarde, Le Bon, Sighele, Freud, Ortega, Canetti, Negri) or from that of visual or literary imaginings (Guys, Ensor, Carrà, Rodchenko, Sironi, Krueger; Baudelaire, Valera, Manzoni, Zola, D’Annunzio, Marinetti). Assignments include writing semantic histories and curatorial oversight over a digital gallery.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Open to graduate students and to advanced undergraduates. Conducted in English.

**Cross-listed Courses**

*Literature 110. Introduction to Experimental Criticism - (New Course)*

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Romance Studies 201. Approaches to Theory**
Catalog Number: 0934
Christie McDonald and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). W., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
Department specialists address major topics in literary/cultural theory: formalism; semiotics; structuralism; post-structuralism; Marxism; psychoanalysis; deconstruction; cultural, post-colonial, feminist, and queer studies. Emphasis on theoretical canons, disciplinary controversies, and intersections among the disciplines.

*Note:* Conducted in English. Required of all graduate students in Romance Languages and Literatures.
**Romance Studies 205. Aesthetics and Innovation - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 33387
Doris Sommer and Francesco Erspamer
Half course (fall term). W., 9:30–11. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3
Art doesn’t simply mean beauty: it is a necessary tool for innovation and social change. Coordinated with Cultural Agents, this seminar shows the uses of aesthetics and art-making in medicine, law, business, policy, management.
*Note:* Conducted in English. Students are required to attend the lectures of Aesthetics and Interpretive Understanding 13 (Cultural Agents).

**Romance Studies 219. Digital Humanities 2.0: a metaLAB(at)Harvard seminar - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 71716
Jeffrey Schnapp
Half course (spring term). W., 10-12, and an additional weekly workshop hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
A seminar and workshop for the development of semester-long projects, the course provides an introduction to new scholarly models in the arts and humanities via readings, case studies and conversations with expert practitioners.
*Note:* Conducted in English. Not open to students currently enrolled in Literature 110.

**Spanish**

All students who have taken Spanish in secondary school are required to take the Placement Test given during Freshman Week for freshmen and usually on Registration Day for returning students.

A score of 5 in the College Board Advanced Placement Examinations in Spanish allows students to take Spanish courses numbered 40 to 90 or, if recommended, 100-level courses. All language courses are conducted in Spanish and include weekly writing assignments. For details, see the pamphlet Advanced Standing at Harvard College or apply to the Director of the Program of Advanced Standing.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Spanish Aa. Beginning Spanish I**
Catalog Number: 0507
Maria Luisa Parra-Velasco and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., through Th., at 9, 10, 11, 1, or 2. Spring: M., through Th., at 9, 10, or 2. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
A basic beginning semester course for students with no previous study of Spanish. Emphasis on speaking, while developing all four language skills. Hispanic culture will be introduced throughout and computer, video and film materials will be used.
*Note:* Conducted in Spanish. Open to students who have not previously studied Spanish or who have scored below 300 on the Harvard placement test. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be
taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Spanish Aa website. Students who
have studied Spanish for two years or more in secondary school must begin at Spanish Ab or
higher.

Spanish Ab. Beginning Spanish II
Catalog Number: 3328
Maria Luisa Parra-Velasco and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., through Th., 9, 10, 11, 1 or 2. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11
For students with the equivalent of one semester previous study of Spanish. Emphasis on
speaking, reading and writing while including Hispanic culture through contemporary texts and
using computer, video and film materials. After Spanish Aa and Ab, students should be able to
engage in everyday conversation with native speakers, and read straightforward texts, both
fiction and non-fiction, with relative ease.
Note: Conducted in Spanish. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS
students. Section on-line on the Spanish Ab website. Students who have studied Spanish for two
years or more in secondary school must begin at Spanish Ab or higher. Upon the
recommendation of the course head, students who have performed at a superior level in this
course may enroll in any course for which they are linguistically prepared.
Prerequisite: A score between 301-450 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement Test,
Spanish Aa, or permission of course head.

*Spanish Acd. Intensive Beginning Spanish: Special Course
Catalog Number: 5577
Johanna Damgaard Liander and members of the Department
Full course (fall term; repeated spring term). M. through F., at 9 and Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM
GROUP: 2, 11
For students with no previous formal training in Spanish but with competence in at least one
foreign language. Emphasis on communication skills. Language instruction supplemented by
cultural and literary readings and film.
Note: Not open to auditors. May not be used to fulfill the language requirement. May not be
taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Interested students should
contact Dr. Liander by e-mail no later than August 24, 2011 for fall term enrollment and no later
than December 15, 2011 for spring term enrollment. Upon the recommendation of the course
head, students who have performed at a superior level in this course may enroll in any course for
which they are linguistically prepared.

Spanish Ax. Reading Spanish
Catalog Number: 5318
Adriana Gutiérrez and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
An introduction to reading and translating modern Spanish texts for students who require only a
basic knowledge of Spanish for research purposes. Spanish Ax presents the principal structures
of Spanish grammar in a systematic and coherent manner and, at the same time, makes reading
and translation assignments as discipline-specific as possible for each student’s needs.
Note: Conducted in English. Not open to students with a score of 500 or above on the Harvard
Placement Test or on the SAT II Spanish test, to those with more than one year of undergraduate Spanish, or to auditors. May not be used to fulfill the language requirement and may not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students.

**Spanish C. Intermediate Spanish**
Catalog Number: 5819  
Adriana Gutiérrez and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Sections M., T., W., Th. at 9, 10, 11, or 1. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
An intermediate language and culture class that aims to consolidate and expand the skills of listening comprehension, speaking, reading and writing in Spanish. Includes a comprehensive review of the grammar and reinforces linguistic acquisition through texts, movies, art and multimedia projects to acquaint students with cultural issues relevant to the Spanish-speaking world.  
*Note:* Conducted in Spanish. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Spanish C website. Upon the recommendation of the course head, students who have performed at a superior level in this course may enroll in any course for which they are linguistically prepared.  
*Prerequisite:* Spanish Ab, Acd, 451-600 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement Test, or permission of course head.

**Spanish 30. Advanced Language Review through Literature and Culture, I**
Catalog Number: 0479  
Johanna Damgaard Liander and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M. through Th., at 9, 10, 11, 12, or 2. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11  
Continues to reinforce the practice of oral and written communication in Spanish through topics in contemporary cultural materials from Spain and Latin America. Students will focus on improving accuracy, refining pronunciation and developing vocabulary. In addition to in-class discussions, course work involves grammar review and practice in writing. Consult course website for current semester topics.  
*Note:* Conducted in Spanish. May not be taken Pass/Fail but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Spanish 30 website. Upon the recommendation of the course head, students who have performed at a superior level in this course may enroll in any course for which they are linguistically prepared.  
*Prerequisite:* A score between 601-680 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement Test, Spanish C, or permission of course head.

**Spanish 40. Advanced Language Review through Literature and Culture, II**
Catalog Number: 9393  
Johanna Damgaard Liander and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., F., at 9, 10, 11, or 12. EXAM GROUP: 2  
An advanced language and culture class that further develops linguistic competence using a region or regions of the Hispanic world as a focus for class discussion, grammar review, and an introduction to Hispanic social contexts and texts. Course materials may also include films, interviews, painting, photography, music, selections from the press, as well as literary or historical readings. Frequent written and oral assignments, and a thorough review of grammar.
Consult course website for current semester topics.

Note: Conducted in Spanish. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Spanish 40 website. Upon the recommendation of the course head, students who have performed at a superior level in this course may enroll in any course for which they are linguistically prepared.

Prerequisite: A score between 681-720 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement Test, AP 5, Spanish 30, or permission of course head.

**Spanish 50. Writing and Performance**
Catalog Number: 6794
Adriana Gutiérrez and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Section I: Tu., Th., 10-11:30; Section II: Tu., Th., 11:30-1; Section III: Tu., Th.,1-2:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An advanced language course designed to strengthen and develop competence in written expression. Close reading of texts in literary and non-literary genres will help students refine personal style. The performance of short excerpts of plays, combined with advanced work on oral expression and phonetics, will help students increase their fluency and ease of expression.

Note: Conducted in Spanish. Recommended for concentrators. May not be taken Pass/Fail, but may be taken Sat/Unsat by GSAS students. Section on-line on the Spanish 50 website.

Prerequisite: A score between 721-750 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement Test, Spanish 40, or permission of course head.

**Spanish 59. Spanish and the Community**
Catalog Number: 8789 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Maria Luisa Parra-Velasco and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and four hours of activities-based learning a week. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An advanced language course which examines the richness and complexity of the Latino experience in the US while promoting community engagement as a vehicle for greater linguistic fluency and cultural understanding. Students are placed with community organizations within the Boston area and volunteer for four hours a week. Class work focuses on expanding Spanish oral and written proficiency through discussions and analysis of readings and films by and about Latinos in the US.

Note: Interested students must apply in writing to Dr. Parra no later than August 18, 2011 for fall term enrollment and no later than January 15, 2012 for spring term enrollment.

Prerequisite: A score between 721-750 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement Test, Spanish 40 or permission of course head.

**Spanish 61a. Pre-Textos: Las artes interpretan - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 17743
Doris Sommer
Half course (fall term). W., 2-4, and an additional weekly section hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Texts become prompts for art-making in this class. By inspiring painting, dance, play, music, sculpture, costumes, texts lead to deep and daring interpretations. Latin American classics that might otherwise seem difficult become raw material for creativity as students stretch their
command of Spanish. They learn that arts interpret and explore meanings and that theory is a user-friendly afterthought. This training prepares facilitation of Pre-Texts workshops in Boston and abroad.

Note: Conducted in Spanish. Students are allowed to take a maximum of two courses at the 60-level in Spanish, not including Spanish 60.

Prerequisite: A score above 750 on the SAT II test or Harvard Placement test.

*Spanish 61n. Advanced Spanish Language and Culture: The Ethics of Business
Catalog Number: 17538
Adriana Gutiérrez
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30; Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
An advanced language and culture class that examines literature and films portraying the political, sociological, financial and environmental impact of multinational companies doing business in Latin America. Students’ linguistic competency is developed through discussion of the ethics of business, grammar reviews, and weekly writing assignments. Students will also choose a specific project for a business in Latin America and research its possible outcome and social, political, and environmental consequences.

Note: Interested students must apply in writing to Dr. Gutiérrez no later than January 15, 2012.

Prerequisite: A score between 751 and 780 on the SAT II test or Harvard Placement test, a Spanish 50-level course, or permission of course head. Students are allowed to take a maximum of two courses at the 60-level in Spanish, not including Spanish 60.

*Spanish 62. Crossing Cultures: Advanced Spanish Through Translation and Creative Writing
Catalog Number: 99782 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Daniel Aguirre-Oteiza
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An advanced language course designed to increase understanding of language through close readings and translations that center on Spanish 20th-century history, culture, and society. Students refine personal style and reinforce linguistic competence through discussion, creative writing exercises, and grammar reviews. Course materials include texts in literary and non-literary genres such as short stories, poems, newspaper articles, graphic novels, memoirs, travel journals, historical essays, documentaries, music lyrics, and movie scripts.

Note: Limited Enrollment. Conducted in Spanish. Recommended for concentrators. Interested students should contact Dr. Daniel Aguirre Oteiza no later than August 26, 2011.

Prerequisite: A score between 751 and 780 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement test, a Spanish 50-level course, or permission of course head. Students are allowed to take a maximum of two courses at the 60-level in Spanish, not including Spanish 60.

Spanish 65. Bilingual Arts
Catalog Number: 9315
Doris Sommer
Half course (spring term). Th., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
For heritage speakers and advanced language students, Latino literature, in the forms of poetry, narrative, theater, and film, will be the focus of an in-depth review of grammar and style in Spanish, as well as the uses of Spanish alongside English language arts. A range of artists from
Latin American origins will be featured, including those with ties to the Caribbean, Mexico, Central and South America.

*Note:* Conducted in Spanish. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

*Prerequisite:* A score no lower than 750 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement Test; Spanish 40, 50, or 59; or permission of course head. Students may take no more than two courses at the 60-level (not including Spanish 60).

**[Spanish 70a. Heroes, Rogues, and Significant Others: Voices from Medieval and Early Modern Spain]**

Catalog Number: 1587

Mary M. Gaylord

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Who are "el Cid", Celestina, Don Quixote, Don Juan? We know these mythic characters and cultural types like the love-struck priest, the *picaro*, the sentimental Moor, the conquistador, through representations of their spoken words in now-classic works of early Spanish literature. As we explore the texts and historical contexts that produced them, we bring their voices to life once again through dramatic reading and performance.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Spanish. This course includes student art-making as part of the Harvard Arts Initiative. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

*Prerequisite:* A score above 780 on the SAT II or the Harvard Placement test; a 40-, 50-, or 60-level course in Spanish; or permission of course head.

**Spanish 70c. Documenting Spanish Modernity: A Survey of Spanish Literature and Culture from 1700**

Catalog Number: 7713

Luis Fernández-Cifuentes

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

From philosophical essays to newspaper articles, from romantic tragedy to turn-of-the-century films, from early autobiography to dirty realism, from academic landscape painting to comic strips, this course will present a provocatively diverse set of documents that will help understand Spain’s equivocal and frequently contested Modernity.

*Note:* Conducted in Spanish. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.

*Prerequisite:* A score above 780 on the SAT II or the Harvard Placement test; a 50- or 60-level course in Spanish; or permission of course head.

**Spanish 71a. Continuity and Discontinuity in Colonial Latin America**

Catalog Number: 4319

José Rabasa

*Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 2; F., at 2; F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 7*

An overview of literary and cultural production in the Americas before and after the Spanish invasion. Topics include pre-Columbian visual and verbal expressions; discovery, invention, conquest, and resistance; the historiography of the New World; native depictions of the colonial world.
Note: Conducted in Spanish. Required for concentrators in the Hispanic Studies track (as an alternative to Spanish 71b), and for all concentrators in Latin American Studies. The Friday class is devoted to section discussion.

Prerequisite: A score above 780 on the SAT II or the Harvard Placement test; a 50- or 60-level course in Spanish; or permission of course head.

[Spanish 71b. Introduction to Modern Latin American Literature]
Catalog Number: 6700
Sergio Delgado
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course is a survey of Latin American Literature from the last decades of the 19th century to the present. It offers an overview of the most salient moments in modern Latin American cultural history, placing emphasis on the ways in which specific literary works relate to the social and political developments that have shaped the region since the late 19th century. Readings by Darío, Martí, Huidobro, Borges, Rulfo, and Vargas Llosa, among others.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Spanish. Third hour devoted to discussion of texts studied. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Literature and Arts C.

Prerequisite: A score above 780 on the SAT II or on the Harvard Placement test; a 40-, 50-, or 60-level course in Spanish; or permission of course head.

*Spanish 90gc. You Will Win, But You Won’t Convince: Discussing the Spanish Civil War
Catalog Number: 14423
Daniel Aguirre-Oteiza
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30.
Examines the Spanish Civil War (1936-39) as a key event for understanding the "causes" that have shaped 20th- and 21st-century Spanish culture and society within the context of recent Western history. Focus on the relation between memory, history, and representation in cultural works ranging from the years prior to the conflict up to the present (narrative, poetry, testimonies, memoirs, film, visual arts, comic books, etc.).

Note: Conducted in Spanish.

Prerequisite: A previous course in Spanish at the 60- or 70-level; 800 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement test; or permission of the course head.

Spanish 90lw. The Spanish Novela: Telling Stories of Love and War in Early Modern Spain - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 77126
Eli Cohen
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 3–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
We explore the flourishing the novella (novela, nouvelle) tradition in early modern Spain, which includes stories of love, violence, adventure, and exotic worlds. We will read works by authors including Boccaccio, Chaucer, de Navarre, Diego de San Pedro, Cervantes, Lope de Vega and María de Zayas, as well as modern works by authors such as Emilia Pardo Bazán, Antonio Muñoz Molina, or César Aira.

Note: Conducted in Spanish
Prerequisite: A previous course in Spanish at the 60- or 70-level; 800 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard placement test; or permission of the course head.

**Spanish 90mx. The Mexican Revolution in Literature and Art - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 84372
Sergio Delgado
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 12 and an additional weekly section hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14
A wide-ranging exploration of the Mexican Revolution of 1910-1920 through novels, poems, paintings, photographs, films, cartoons, etc. We analyze social types (the *caudillo*, the *soldadera*) as well as cultural icons (Zapata, Villa) forged and reconfigurated during and after the armed conflict. Attention is placed on national and international (particularly US) perspectives on the conflict, and the challenges of interdisciplinary approaches to the study of historical events. Texts by Posadas, Azuela, Vasconcelos, Campobello, Fuentes, Paz.
Prerequisite: A previous course in Spanish at the 60- or 70-level; 800 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard placement test; or permission of the course head.

Catalog Number: 27284
Sergio Delgado
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course is structured around a set of art and literary works that engage the US-Mexico border. It seeks to understand the fluid nature of the border region along with its recurring themes and dynamics, focusing on the complex links between literary texts, artistic practices, and the increasingly pressing social and political issues of the region. Materials discussed include works by Vasconcelos, Paz, Fuentes, Monsiváis, Poniatowska, Bolaño, Anzaldúa, Coco Fusco and Ricardo Domínguez.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Spanish 90t. Breaking the Rules: Transgressors and Transgressions in Early Modern Spain - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 10497
Eli Cohen
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 3–4:30. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
The early modern period in Spain is marked by the dual experiences of the construction and transgression of political borders, legal boundaries, and linguistic and cultural norms. We will explore the central and formative role played by the figure of the rule-breaker in early modern Spanish discourse through readings of medieval epic and lyric poetry, the Moorish novel, the crónicas of discovery, Golden Age theater, and testimony from trial proceedings of the Inquisition.
Note: Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: A previous course in Spanish at the 60- or 70-level; 800 on the SAT II test or on the Harvard Placement test; or permission of the course head.
**Spanish 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**  
Catalog Number: 1586  
*Johanna Damgaard Liander and members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Tutorial supervision of research on subjects not treated in regular courses.  
*Note:* Limited to juniors and seniors. Students wishing to enroll must petition the Undergraduate Adviser in Spanish for approval, stating the proposed project, and must have the consent of the proposed instructor. Ordinarily, students are required to have taken some course work in the area as background for their project. May not be taken more than twice, and only once for concentration credit.

**Spanish 97. Tutorial—Sophomore Year**  
Catalog Number: 2315  
*Luis Fernández-Cifuentes*  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*  
Theory in Praxis: Students will be exposed to different modes of analysis of poetry, narrative prose and cinema — from stylistics and semiotics to psychoanalysis and deconstruction — as they have been practiced by a variety of prominent scholars, from Yuri Lotman to Barbara Johnson. Students will in turn practice those modes of analysis on a number of Spanish and Latin American texts and films.  
*Note:* Conducted in Spanish. Requirements include short weekly papers and regular participation in class discussions. Required for all concentrators in Hispanic Studies in their sophomore year, but open to others. May also be taken as the Sophomore tutorial for concentrators in Latin American Studies and Romance Studies.  
*Prerequisite:* 800 on the Harvard Placement test; a 50-, 60-, or 70-level course in Spanish; or permission of course head.

**Spanish 98. Tutorial—Junior Year**  
Catalog Number: 5511  
*Johanna Damgaard Liander and members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Weekly individual instruction for juniors pursuing a thesis honors track in Hispanic Studies, culminating in the writing of a 20-25 page research paper in Spanish.  
*Note:* Letter-graded. Successful completion of one term of Spanish 98 (or equivalent) is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators in Hispanic Studies in their junior year.

**Spanish 99. Tutorial—Senior Year**  
Catalog Number: 5867  
*Johanna Damgaard Liander and members of the Department*  
*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*  
Weekly individual instruction for honors seniors writing a thesis. Completion of two terms of Spanish 99 is required of all seniors pursuing a thesis honors track.  
*Note:* For honors seniors writing a thesis. Successful completion of two terms of Spanish 99 is required of all thesis-track honors concentrators. Students who do not complete a thesis are required to submit a substantial paper in order to receive either half course or full course credit.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of a junior tutorial and faculty approval of proposed thesis topic.

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 13. Cultural Agents

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Open to students with 800 on the Harvard Placement Test or SAT II, a score of 5 on the Advanced Placement Test in language or literature, previous coursework at Harvard of an appropriate level, or permission of course head. For other related courses, see also Latin American Studies and Romance Studies.

[Spanish 110. Hispanic Literature: The Middle Ages]
Catalog Number: 9402
Luis M. Girón Negrón
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Introduction to Old Spanish literature from its origins through the 15th century. Close reading of representative works in historical context: *Cantar de Mío Cid*, *Milagros de Nuestra Señora*, *Libro de buen amor*, *Conde Lucanor*, *Laberinto de Fortuna*, *Coplas a la muerte de su padre*, *Cárcel de amor*, *Romancero* selections and *La Celestina*. Selective attention to critical approaches and overarching themes in the comparative study of medieval Iberian literatures.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Conducted in Spanish. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C. Additional readings and alternate requirements for graduate students seeking to fulfill their General Exam in Medieval Spanish for Non-Specialists.

[Spanish 124. Don Quixote and the Art of Reading]
Catalog Number: 1378
Mary M. Gaylord
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
In the beginning was the book. From his library the *hidalgo*, bent on writing himself into History, sallies forth into a world of actors, storytellers, and readers. How do books come by their power to shape individuals and their world? We read Cervantes’ masterpiece alongside seminal Renaissance works his characters and readers knew (Erasmus, Vives, More, Castiglione), and modern studies of reading and print culture.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Spanish. There will be class visits to the Houghton Library of Rare Books and screenings of film versions of the novel. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A. Recommended for concentrators in Hispanic Studies or Romance Studies.

Prerequisite: Coursework in Spanish at the 70-, 90-, or 100-level, or permission of the instructor.

[Spanish 134. Nahuatl (Aztec) Language and Culture]
Catalog Number: 7452
José Rabasa
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Offers an introduction to reading classical Nahuatl language through James Lockhart’s *Nahuatl as Written*. Readings include paradigmatic examples of the Mesoamerican worldview drawn from poetry, history, and myth. Examines the interrelation between alphabetical writing, pictography, and orality.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in English or Spanish.

**Spanish 149. Filming the Text - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 11542  
Luis Fernández-Cifuentes  
**Half course (fall term).** Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

We will explore the complex process that takes place when certain literary texts (novels like Unamuno’s *La tía Tula*; short stories like Aldecoa’s *Los pájaros de Badem-Badem* or García Morales’s *El Sur*; and, especially, plays like García Lorca’s *Bodas de sangre* or Valle-Inclán’s *Divinas palabras*) are transformed into films by such prominent directors as Luis Buñuel, Juan Antonio Bardem, Carlos Saura, and Mario Camus.

**Note:** Conducted in Spanish.  
**Prerequisite:** Previous coursework in Spanish at the 90- or 100-level; or the permission of the course head.

**Spanish 177. Tricksters, Scoundrels, and Rogues: Picaros and the Picaresque Tradition - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 40711  
Eli Cohen  
**Half course (spring term).** Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

The figure of the pícaro (the original rebel without a cause) remains an attractive one in contemporary culture, yet its origins lie in 16th-century Spain. This course will examine a wide range of representations of the pícaro in order to understand the nature of this social figure and its hold on artistic and popular imagination. Readings will include the *Lazarillo de Tormes*, works by Mateo Alemán, Quevedo, Cervantes, Defoe, and Camilo José Cela, among others.

**Note:** Conducted in Spanish.  
**Prerequisite:** A previous course in Spanish at the 70-, 90-, or 100-level; 800 on the SAT II or on the Harvard Placement Test; or the permission of the course head.

**[Spanish 186. Tobacco and Sugar]**  
Catalog Number: 0797  
Doris Sommer  
**Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.**

*Cuban Counterpoint: Tobacco and Sugar* (Fernando Ortiz 1940) will guide explorations of aesthetic and historical tensions throughout the Spanish Caribbean. Different crops produced different political/cultural responses. Along with musical forms, plastic arts, and politics, we concentrate on literary works including abolitionist Cecilia Valdés, *El reino de este mundo*, the Dominican Over, Puerto Rico’s *La charca*, Jamaica’s *Wide Saragasso Sea*, writings by Hostos, Bonó, Mintz, Klein, among others.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Spanish and English.
Spanish 188. Cosmopolitanism and the Latin American Avant-Garde - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 42625
José Rabasa and Sergio Delgado
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
What is an avant-garde? What does it mean to be on the forefront of cultural and political trends? What are the specific modalities of the Latin American avant-gardes? We study poems, paintings, films, and manifestos from Latin America and beyond. Focus on political expediency of eccentric art practices, from Dada and Futurism to Indianismo, Antropofagia and Zapatismo. 
Note: The Friday class will be devoted to section discussion.

Spanish 195. "Aztec" Shamanism, Ritual, and Myth - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 63064
José Rabasa
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
We will read pictographic and alphabetical texts in Nahuatl (Aztec) mythology, ritual, and shamanism. Texts will include contemporary as well as "classic" texts from the colonial era. This course offers an introduction to reading Nahuatl through James Lockhart’s Nahuatl as Written. 
Note: Conducted in Spanish or English, to be determined by class composition. Open also to students who have already taken Spanish 134.

Cross-listed Courses

History of Art and Architecture 197gr. Colonial Art
[Literature 157 (formerly Comparative Literature 111). From Type to Self in the Middle Ages]
[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1226. Sex and Power in Modern Latin America and U.S. Latino Culture]

Primarily for Graduates

[Spanish 201. Historia de la lengua española]
Catalog Number: 5610
Luis M. Girón Negrón
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Introducción a la historia de la lengua española desde sus orígenes hasta el presente. Escarceos en lingüística histórica en el marco de la historia literaria y el estudio comparado de las lenguas románicas. Acercamiento interdisciplinario. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Spanish.

[Spanish 243. Foundational Fiction and Film]
Catalog Number: 3129
Doris Sommer
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Through novels that helped to consolidate nation-states in Latin America, explores modernity as personal and public lessons in laissez-faire. Sequels in film, telenovelas, performances show tenacity of genre. Links between creativity and citizenship. Theorists include Anderson,
Foucault, Arendt, Lukács, Flaubert. 
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Spanish.

Catalog Number: 20194  
José Rabasa and Sergio Delgado  
Half course (fall term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9  
Comprehensive study of avant-gardes with a view towards development of an undergraduate course. Traditional and experimental course components (syllabi, exercises, workshops, digital tools) will be explored collectively alongside theory and praxis of the avant-garde.

Spanish 263. Rhetorics of Travel and Displacement in Latin American Literature (1850-2010) - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 54158  
Mariano Siskind  
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
From travel narratives that explore the world of modernity to travel as a fictional trope that works through the experience of displacement. From Sarmiento, Darío, Groussac, Gómez Carrillo, to Aira, Saer, Noll, Bellatin, Molloy, Bolaño, Caparrós.  
Note: Conducted in Spanish.

Spanish 269. Body Matters and Market Forces in Latin American Literature and Culture - (New Course)  
Catalog Number: 99479  
Sergio Delgado  
Half course (spring term). W., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9  
Traces and analyzes social and symbolic dynamics of urban commodity capitalism. Emphasis on the body and perception as contested sites of coercion and critical agency. Readings by Benjamin, Arlt, Adorno, Siqueiros, Merleau-Ponty, Paz, Eltit.

*Spanish 277. Africa in the Modern Hispanic Imaginary  
Catalog Number: 4373  
Bradley S. Epps  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
Examines the variegated relations between Spain and its "forgotten" colonial endeavors in Morocco, Western Sahara, and Equatorial Guinea as represented in novels, political essays, film. Attention to the trans-Atlantic slave trade and to the "third root" of Latin American culture will also be critical.  

Spanish 281r. Poetry and Painting in Seventeenth-Century Spain: Seminar  
Catalog Number: 9785  
Christopher H. Maurer (Boston University)  
Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18  
We will study Lope de Vega, Quevedo, Góngora, Calderón and other lyrical and dramatic poets
of the 17th century in their relation to the visual arts. Drawing on published and manuscript sources, this course examines poets who write about painters, and painters who collect, study and realize the work of poets.

[Spanish 285cr. Spanish Literature: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 1104
Luis Fernández-Cifuentes
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Current topic: Mostly Galdós. We read ten acknowledged masterpieces of Spanish and Catalan realism-naturalism (mostly by Galdós; also by Pardo Bazán, Clarín, Oller) in light of the economic intricacies of 19th-century metropolitan life.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Conducted in Spanish.

Spanish 287r. Spanish Literature: Seminar
Catalog Number: 4779
Bradley S. Epps
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–5.
The Ethics of Representation: Modern Spanish Narrative and Film. Examines the relations between aesthetic autonomy and social responsibility, national identity and colonial power, in Baroja, Valle-Inclán, Català, García Lorca, Cela, Sánchez Ferlosio, Martín Santos, Rodoreda, Martín Gaite, Goytisolo, Benet, Millás, and Ndongo as well as a number of "representative" films.
Note: Conducted entirely in Spanish.

Cross-Listed Courses

[*Comparative Literature 211. Mysticism and Literature: Seminar]*
[Comparative Literature 252. The Literatures of Medieval Iberia: Approaches and Debates in their Comparative Study]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

See Note to Graduate Courses of Reading and Research in French.

*Spanish 320. Spanish and Hispanic-American Literature: Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 5764
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715 (on leave spring term), Sergio Delgado 6724, Bradley S. Epps 2880, Luis Fernández-Cifuentes 2091, Mary M. Gaylord 2632 (on leave spring term), Luis M. Girón Negrón 3060 (on leave 2011-12), José Rabasa 5844, Mariano Siskind 5530, Doris Sommer 2744, and Diana Sorensen 4214

*Spanish 330. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 2143
Joaquim-Francisco Coelho 7715 (on leave spring term), Sergio Delgado 6724, Bradley S. Epps 2880, Luis Fernández-Cifuentes 2091, Mary M. Gaylord 2632 (on leave spring term), Luis M.
ROTC

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The Faculty of Arts and Sciences, in cooperation with the Massachusetts Institute for Technology (MIT), offers Harvard undergraduates the opportunity to participate in the Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC) through cross-registration. More information on cross-registration is available through the Harvard University 2011-2012 Course Catalog.

For a full description of the Air Force ROTC, Army ROTC, and Naval ROTC programs see the MIT Course Catalog for 2011-2012.

Naval ROTC

The Naval ROTC Program in Naval Science offers courses for spring term, 2012.

Air Force ROTC

The Air Force ROTC Program in Aerospace Studies offers courses for spring term, 2012.

Army ROTC

The Army ROTC Program in Military Science and Leadership offers courses for spring term, 2012.

Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Faculty of the Standing Committee on the Degree of Master of Arts in Regional Studies—Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia

Terry D. Martin, George F. Baker III Professor of Russian Studies (Chair)
Jonathan H. Bolton, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures
Julie A. Buckler, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor
Patricia R. Chaput, Professor of the Practice of Slavic Languages
Timothy J. Colton, Morris and Anna Feldberg Professor of Government and Russian Studies
Grzegorz Ekiert, Professor of Government
Kelly A. O’Neill-Uzgiris, Assistant Professor of History
Serhii Plokhii, Mykhailo S. Hrushevs’kyi Professor of Ukrainian History (on leave fall term)
Stephanie Sandler, Ernest E. Monrad Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures
Justin Weir, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures

This is a two-year interdisciplinary program leading to the AM degree. The REECA program aims to provide students with a firm grounding in the history, culture, language, politics, and economics of Russia, and of other countries of the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. Graduates typically enter careers in government service, international trade or finance, journalism, or consulting; some pursue further training in business, law, or academia.

The course of studies takes into account the previous background, as well as the professional needs and interests, of the individual student. In addition to offerings by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, students may cross-register for courses at other schools of Harvard University, MIT, and the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. Students who have completed basic program requirements may seek permission for individual research under faculty direction.

Below is a partial list of departments offering courses on Russian, East European, and Central Asian Studies:

Anthropology, Comparative Literature, Government, History, History of Art and Architecture, Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations (for courses on Islamic civilization, as well as languages of Central Asia and the Caucasus), Slavic Languages and Literatures, Sociology, and Ukrainian Studies.

For more information on courses offered, please see individual departmental listings, or visit the REECA website at daviscenter.fas.harvard.edu/student—programs/masters.html

Primarily for Graduates

*Regional Studies — Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia 298 (formerly *Regional Studies — Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia 299a). Master’s Thesis Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 3938 Enrollment: Limited to master’s degree candidates in the REECA Program.
Terry D. Martin 2966 and members of the Faculty
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading and research to fulfill the thesis requirement in the master’s degree program in Regional Studies—Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia.

Note: Master’s degree candidates are required to complete both *RSRA 298 and 299. Normally, these courses are taken during the second year of graduate studies.

*Regional Studies — Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia 299 (formerly *Regional Studies — Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia 299b). Master’s Thesis Development and Writing

Catalog Number: 1931 Enrollment: Limited to master’s degree candidates in the REECA Program.

Terry D. Martin 2966 and members of the Faculty

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

A continuation of RSRA 299a, culminating in the final master’s thesis.

Note: Master’s degree candidates are required to complete both *RSRA 298 and *299. Normally, these courses are taken during the second year of graduate studies.

Sanskrit and Indian Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The Department of Sanskrit and Indian Studies will be expanding into a new department: The Department of South Asian Studies as of July 1, 2011. Please see the Department of South Asian Studies for course listings.

Slavic Languages and Literatures

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures

Julie A. Buckler, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor (Chair)

Anna Baranczak, Preceptor in Slavic Languages and Literatures
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Stanislaw Baranczak, Alfred Jurzykowski Professor of Polish Language and Literature
Jonathan H. Bolton, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Svetlana Boym, Curt Hugo Reisinger Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures (on leave 2011-12)
Patricia R. Chaput, Professor of the Practice of Slavic Languages
Natalia Chirkov, Preceptor in Slavic Languages and Literatures
Volodymyr Dibrova, Preceptor in Slavic Languages and Literatures
Michael S. Flier, Oleksandr Potebnja Professor of Ukrainian Philology
Vladimir Y. Gitin, Senior Preceptor in Slavic Languages and Literatures
George G. Grabowicz, Dmytro Cyzevs’kyj Professor of Ukrainian Literature (on leave fall term)
Nora Hampl, Preceptor in Slavic Languages and Literatures
John E. Malmstad, Samuel Hazzard Cross Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures (on leave spring term)
Joanna Nizynska, Associate Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures
Natalia Pokrovsky, Preceptor in Slavic Languages and Literatures
Natalia Reed, Preceptor in Slavic Languages and Literatures
Svetlana Rukhelman, College Fellow in the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures
Stephanie Sandler, Ernest E. Monrad Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures
Laura Schlosberg, Lecturer on Slavic Languages and Literatures
William Mills Todd III, Harry Tuchman Levin Professor of Literature and Professor of Comparative Literature
Justin Weir, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures (Director of Graduate Studies)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures

Language Courses

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Sectioning Note: Sectioning in multisectioned language courses is determined by attendance in class during the first week and through subsequent adjustments to maintain uniform section size. There is no separate sectioning meeting for language courses. Beginning on the first day of class, sections fill on a first-come basis, so that some sections may close on the first day. Students should attend the section of their choice and must continue to attend throughout the first week (or make special arrangements) to retain their places in sections. Students who miss classes may enter only those sections where space is available. Please note that under-enrolled sections may be canceled or rescheduled. No section times are guaranteed. As a general rule, no auditors are permitted in language courses. If fellowship terms or other circumstances prohibit registration, students must speak with the Director of the Language Program to request permission to audit. Language courses may not be taken Pass/Fail. Some courses permit graduate students to register on a Pass/Fail basis, but only by permission of the instructor. For further information on the Slavic Department, please go to www.slavic.fas.harvard.edu.

Slavic A. Beginning Russian
Catalog Number: 8014
Natalia Reed, Natalia Chirkov and others

**Full course. Fall: Section I: M., through W., F., at 9; Section II: M., through W., F., at 10; and speaking practice Th., 10, 11, 1 or 2; Spring: M., through W., F., at 9; and speaking practice Th., 10, 11, 1 or 2. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11**

Introduction to the essentials of the Russian language, designed for students without previous knowledge of Russian. Intensive speaking practice in essential grammar and vocabulary using naturally occurring conversational patterns. Introduction to the speech etiquette of social exchanges. Regular use of online video for comprehension practice, grammar, and vocabulary building. Reading and discussion of stories, biography, and poetry.

*Note:* See sectioning note above.

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**Slavic Aab. Beginning Russian (Intensive)**

Catalog Number: 4441

Natalia Chirkov, Natalia Reed, and others

**Full course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., through F., at 9, and speaking practice M., W., F., at 10 or 11. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11**

Covers the same material as Slavic A but in one term.

*Note:* See sectioning note above.

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**Slavic Ac (formerly Slavic Acd). Grammar and Vocabulary Review for Heritage Speakers**

Catalog Number: 0496

Patricia R. Chaput and Natalia Reed

**Half course (spring term). Tu. Th., 1-3, and an additional hour of speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16**

For students with Russian family background. The course covers all of the cases of Russian verb conjugation, aspect, and other essential grammar topics. Emphasis on reading, writing, spelling, and word formation.

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**Slavic B. Intermediate Russian**

Catalog Number: 3262

Natalia Reed and others

**Full course. Fall: M., W., F., at 9 or 10, and speaking practice Tu., Th., at 9, 10, or 11; Spring: M., W., F., at 10, and speaking practice Tu., Th., at 9, 10, or 11. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 2; Spring: 3**

Major emphasis on the development of vocabulary and oral expression with continuing work on difficult grammar topics. Vocabulary thematically organized to include such topics as self and family, education, work, human relationships, politics, and national attitudes. Includes practice in the etiquette of common social situations. Vocabulary reinforced through film and the reading of classical and contemporary fiction and history. Computer exercises on selected topics.

*Note:* See sectioning note above.

**Prerequisite:** Slavic A, Aab, Ac, or placement at the intermediate level. Familiarity with fundamentals of Russian grammar, particularly case endings of the noun, pronoun, and adjective. One year’s practice in spoken Russian.

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**Slavic Bab. Intermediate Russian (Intensive)**

Catalog Number: 1657
Patricia R. Chaput, Natalia Chirkov and others

Full course (spring term). M. through F., at 9; and speaking practice M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 2, 11

Covers essentially the same material as Slavic B, but in one term. Readings may vary.

Note: See sectioning note above. Class hours may be changed by agreement.

Prerequisite: Slavic A, Aab, Ac, or placement at the intermediate level.

Slavic Ca. Beginning Czech I
Catalog Number: 2173
Nora Hampl

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10, and an additional hour of speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3

An introductory course in modern Czech for students with no previous knowledge of the language. Emphasis on the development of oral proficiency as well as on reading and listening comprehension skills. Written work for practice and reinforcement. Reading of simple poetry and prose.

Slavic Cb. Beginning Czech II
Catalog Number: 7117
Nora Hampl

Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10, and an additional hour of speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3

Continuation of modern Czech grammar and the further development of reading, writing, and oral skills. Reading and discussion of simple literary texts by Hasek, Capek, Havel, and Kundera.

Slavic Cc. Intermediate Czech I
Catalog Number: 6028
Nora Hampl

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12, and speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5

Intermediate language and culture study combines further development of vocabulary and oral expression with a comprehensive review of Czech grammar. Vocabulary topics are thematically organized and reinforced through visual media to include cultural perceptions of the self, family, society, and broader ethical and political attitudes prevalent in Czech culture. Selected short texts, movies, and multi-media will familiarize students with contemporary cultural issues and historical and political developments.

Prerequisite: Slavic Ca and Cb or placement at this level.

Slavic Cd. Intermediate Czech II
Catalog Number: 7411
Nora Hampl

Half course (spring term). T., Th., F., at 11, and speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 18

Second-semester intermediate study consolidates and expands grammar/lexicon, reading, writing and speaking skills in Czech. Grammar review is combined with intensive vocabulary building around literary and film masterpieces. Original literature to include Capek, Havel, Kundera and
others, as well as newspaper articles and newscasts, with the objective of further interpreting cultural categories encoded in the language.

*Prerequisite:* Slavic Ca, Cb, Cc, or placement at this level.

**Slavic Cr. Supervised Readings in Intermediate/Advanced Czech**

Catalog Number: 0847

Nora Hampl

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 4

Emphasis on reading with some practice in speaking and writing. Conducted as a tutorial.

*Note:* Department application required. No applications accepted after the third day of classes. Interested students should submit on-line applications to staff assistant Stuart Robbins-Butcher, preferably by the second day of classes. Applications may be found on the department website under Resources.

**Slavic Da. Beginning Polish I**

Catalog Number: 8158

Anna Baranczak

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9, and an additional hour of speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2

Introduction to the fundamentals of Polish designed for students with no previous knowledge of the language. Emphasis on oral practice of essential grammar structures in naturally occurring conversational patterns. Reading and discussion of simple prose and/or poetry.

**Slavic Db. Beginning Polish II**

Catalog Number: 6907

Anna Baranczak

Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, and an additional hour of speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 2

Continuation of Slavic Da. Continued work on Polish grammar with increasing emphasis on reading. Continued oral work and writing for practice and reinforcement.

**Slavic Dc. Intermediate Polish I**

Catalog Number: 41571

Anna Baranczak

Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11, and speaking practice to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4

Emphasis on vocabulary building, writing, speaking and listening skills with comprehensive review of Polish grammar concentrating on difficult topics. Introduction to Polish literature through fiction and poetry, history and contemporary events.

*Prerequisite:* Slavic Da and Db or placement at this level.

**Slavic Dd. Intermediate Polish II**

Catalog Number: 56678

Anna Baranczak

Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11, and speaking practice to be arranged.

Intensive development of vocabulary and oral skills. Readings from literary masterpieces from
Polish literature from the era of Renaissance to our times including Jan Kochanowski, Wislawa Szymborska, Zbigniew Herbert, Czeslaw Milosz and others. Film clips and newspaper articles will introduce students to a variety of styles of contemporary Polish.

**Prerequisite:** Slavic Dc or placement at this level.

* **Slavic Dr. Supervised Readings in Intermediate/Advanced Polish**
  Catalog Number: 1096
  Anna Baranczak
  Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
  Emphasis on reading with some practice in speaking and writing. Conducted as a tutorial.
  **Note:** Department application required. No applications accepted after the third day of classes. Interested students should submit on-line applications to staff assistant Stuart Robbins-Butcher, preferably by the second day of classes. Applications may be found on the department website under Resources.

**Slavic Ga. Beginning Ukrainian I**
Catalog Number: 5536
Volodymyr Dibrova
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 9, and an additional hour of speaking practice to be arranged. **EXAM GROUP:** 2
Introduction to the fundamentals of Ukrainian designed for students with no previous knowledge of the language. Emphasis on oral practice of essential grammar structures in naturally occurring conversational patterns. Reading and discussion of simple prose and/or poetry. Writing for practice and reinforcement.

**Slavic Gb. Beginning Ukrainian II**
Catalog Number: 7126
Volodymyr Dibrova
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, and an additional hour of speaking practice to be arranged. **EXAM GROUP:** 2
Continuation of Slavic Ga. Continued work on Ukrainian grammar with further development of vocabulary, oral expression and comprehension. Readings of short stories and poems with discussion of texts in Ukrainian.

* **Slavic Gr. Supervised Readings in Intermediate/Advanced Ukrainian**
  Catalog Number: 1260
  Volodymyr Dibrova
  Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
  Emphasis on reading with some practice in speaking and writing. Conducted as a tutorial.
  **Note:** Department application required. No applications accepted after the third day of classes. Interested students should submit on-line applications to staff assistant Stuart Robbins-Butcher, preferably by the second day of classes. Applications may be found on the department website under Resources.

**Slavic 101. Advanced Intermediate Russian: Reading, Grammar Review, and Conversation**
Catalog Number: 7234
Vladimir Y. Gitin and others
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11 or 1, and speaking practice Tu., Th., at 1 or 2 or M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 4
Continuing development of speaking and reading proficiency. Vocabulary work emphasizes verbs and verb government as essential to effective communication. Work on word formation to increase reading vocabulary. Texts for reading and discussion include works in prose, poetry, and film. Readings include a satirical tale by Shvartz, poetry of Akhmatova, and a film (Bykov’s Scarecrow).
Note: See sectioning note above.
Prerequisite: Slavic B, Bab, Bb, or placement at this level.

Slavic 102r. Advanced Russian: Introduction to the Language of History and the Media
Catalog Number: 3280
Patricia R. Chaput
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Introduction to the language of Russian newspapers, journals, and historical writing. Basic vocabulary for such areas as current events, including politics, history, economics, military issues, society, and the environment. Intended for students who desire a professional level of reading proficiency in the social sciences. Intensive work on morphology and supplementary work on oral comprehension.
Note: See sectioning note above. Conducted largely in English.
Prerequisite: Slavic 101 or permission of instructor.

Slavic 103. Advanced Russian: Reading, Composition, and Conversation
Catalog Number: 8638
Natalia Pokrovsky and others
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 9, with a speaking section Tu., Th., at 1 or 2. EXAM GROUP: 2
Continuing work on vocabulary and grammar centering on verbs and verb government. Readings include works by Chekhov and Dostoevsky, poetry, and film.
Note: See sectioning note above. Strongly recommended for students who plan to continue in Russian.
Prerequisite: Slavic 101 or placement at the 103 level.

*Slavic 111. Advanced Russian: Readings in Russian/Post-Soviet Studies
Catalog Number: 1594
Natalia Pokrovsky
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Reading and discussion of topics in the areas of history, economics, politics, and current events. Continued work on grammar and vocabulary with written exercises and compositions. TV viewing for comprehension development.
Note: See sectioning note above.
Prerequisite: Slavic 101 and 102, Slavic 103, or placement at the level of Slavic 111/113.

*Slavic 112. Advanced Russian: Russian Press and Television
Catalog Number: 3290
Natalia Pokrovsky
*Slavic 120r. Supervised Readings in Advanced Russian*
Catalog Number: 7121
Patricia R. Chaput
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Intended for students who have already taken other department offerings. Reading, discussion, and writing on special topics not addressed in other courses. Conducted as a tutorial. Requires a course proposal to apply; acceptance is not automatic. Applications may be found on the department website under Resources.
*Note:* See sectioning note above. No applications accepted after the third day of classes.

*Slavic Literature, Culture, and Philology*
*Primarily for Undergraduates*
*Slavic 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 2713
Jonathan H. Bolton and others
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: A graded course. Permission must be obtained from the Director of Undergraduate Studies and the instructor under whom the student wishes to study.

*Slavic 97. Tutorial — Sophomore Year
Catalog Number: 7595
Jonathan H. Bolton
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
An interdisciplinary introduction to major authors and themes of Slavic history and literature, focusing on relationships between literature, power, history, and myth. Theories of literary interpretation (including Russian Formalism and semiotics) as well as different approaches to placing literature in its social and political contexts. Readings introduce students to major figures in the Slavic literary traditions, including Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, Platonov, Kundera, Hrabal, and others.
Note: For concentrators in Slavic Literatures and Cultures. Open to non-concentrators provided they contact the instructor before the beginning of the semester.

*Slavic 98. Tutorial—Junior Year
Catalog Number: 1684
Svetlana Rukhelman (fall term) and Julie A. Buckler (spring term)
Full course. Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Fall term introduces students to classic short works of Russian literature, read in the original, and explores a range of interpretive approaches. Spring term is devoted to a single topic and provides concentrators with a more intensive reading experience. This year’s focus is on Pushkin’s novel-in-verse Eugene Onegin, a truly seminal work that we will read in the original.
Note: Required of junior concentrators in Slavic Literatures and Cultures. Other students may enroll for one or both terms. Students who wish to concentrate on a different Slavic language may arrange a separate tutorial.

*Slavic 99a (formerly *Slavic 99r). Tutorial–Senior Year
Catalog Number: 9278
Jonathan H. Bolton and others
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
For senior concentrators in Slavic Literature and Culture. Students work with a faculty advisor on a senior thesis or capstone project.
Note: Required for senior concentrators in Slavic Literature and Culture. Students who wish to enroll must obtain the signature of the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Honors students must also complete Slavic 99b.

*Slavic 99b (formerly *Slavic 99r). Tutorial — Senior Year
Catalog Number: 5592
Jonathan H. Bolton and others
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Students work with a faculty adviser on a senior thesis. 

*Note:* For senior concentrators in Slavic Literature and Culture. Students who wish to enroll must obtain the signature of the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

*Prerequisite:* Slavic 99a.

**Cross-listed Courses**

- [Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 11. Poetry Without Borders]
- [Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 41 (formerly Literature and Arts C-30). How and What Russia Learned to Read: The Rise of Russian Literary Culture]
- [Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 45 (formerly Foreign Cultures 72). Art and Politics in Russia and Eastern Europe]
- **Culture and Belief 38 (formerly Literature and Arts C-28). Icon, Ritual, Text: Reading the Culture of Medieval Rus**
- [Culture and Belief 42 (formerly Foreign Cultures 92). Communism and the Politics of Culture: Czechoslovakia from the Prague Spring to the Velvet Revolution]
- [Ethical Reasoning 28. Moral Inquiry in the Novels of Tolstoy and Dostoevsky]
- *Freshman Seminar 30l. George Balanchine: Russian-American Master*
- *Freshman Seminar 36g. The Creative Work of Translating - (New Course)*
- *Freshman Seminar 38l. Introduction to Literary Theory and Cultural Studies, or How To Read Like a College Professor*
- *History 72e. The Life and Reign of Catherine the Great*
- *History 82f. The Origins of the Cold War: The Yalta Conference (1945)*

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

- [Slavic 125. Modern Russian in Historical Perspective]
  
  Catalog Number: 5646
  
  Michael S. Flier

  *Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 15*
  
  Analysis of apparent exceptions and oddities in the phonology, morphology, and syntax of contemporary Russian through the prism of historical changes and developments.

  *Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

  *Prerequisite:* Slavic B, Bab, or placement at the third-year level.

- **Slavic 126a. Structure of Modern Russian: Phonology and Morphology**

  Catalog Number: 3083
  
  Michael S. Flier

  *Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 13*
  
  Introduction to Russian phonetics, phonemics, morphophonemics, and inflectional and derivational morphology. Course goal is to give a deeper understanding and appreciation of the regularities and complexities of Russian through a close study of its sounds and words.

  *Prerequisite:* Slavic B, Bab or placement at the third-year level. No knowledge of linguistics required.
**Slavic 137. Prague Between Two Empires: Czech Culture from 1914 to 1948**  
Catalog Number: 9805  
*Jonathan H. Bolton*  
Half course (fall term). M., W., (F.), at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5  
Introduction to Czech culture (literature, journalism, film) between the world wars, focusing on the interwar renaissance and Nazi occupation from 1939 to 1945. Examines how writers negotiated between the demands of aesthetics and politics, articulating a Czechoslovak identity while participating in the main currents of European modernism, from dadaism and expressionism through surrealism and existentialism. Readings include Kafka, Hasek, Capek, Olbracht, Seifert, Nezval, Jiri Langer, and others.  
*Note:* All readings in English. No prior knowledge of Czech literature or history necessary. Students who wish to read Czech texts in the original may arrange a special section with the instructor.

**Slavic 142. Engineering the Mind in Soviet Culture**  
Catalog Number: 80261  
*Rebecca Reich*  
Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
Examines cultural, political, social and scientific perceptions of human psychology in the Soviet period. Topics include representations and manifestations of the New Soviet Man; the interaction of literature and psychology; and strategies of control, resistance and self-definition. Works by Mandelshtam, Vygotsky, Bulgakov, Pavlov, Platonov, Sinyavsky, Brodsky, Tarkovsky, Erofeev and others.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. All readings in English. Students who wish to read Russian texts in the original may arrange a special section with the instructor.

**Slavic 143. Russian Formalism - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 22157  
*Justin Weir*  
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7  
Considers works of Russian formalist theory by Bakhtin, Eikenbaum, Jakobson, Shklovsky, Tynianov, and others and their relationship to Russian literature, film, and psychology. Also evaluates more broadly the role of formalist influences in contemporary literary theory.  
*Note:* All readings in English.

**Slavic 145 (formerly 145a). Russian Literature in Translation: The 19th-Century Tradition**  
Catalog Number: 5191  
*Svetlana Rukhelman*  
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3  
A survey of major works of fiction from Pushkin through Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, and Chekhov. Key themes include Russia’s encounter with East and West; urban and rural life; the writer and the state; generational conflict and continuity; religion and science; reform and radicalism; and the collapse of empire. Primary materials are supplemented by readings in cultural and intellectual history.  
*Note:* All readings in English.
**Slavic 146 (formerly Slavic 145b). Dystopia, Science Fiction, and Satire in 20th-Century Russia**

Catalog Number: 6663
Svetlana Rukhelman

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12; F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*

Examines masterpieces of satire, dystopian fiction, and science fiction from the Soviet and post-Soviet periods. We ask: why are science fiction and dystopian narrative such powerful tools for pointing out the flaws in a real-life political regime or social order? How have these Western genres been adapted for the Russian context? What makes the satire we read humorous, and why is the combination of dark humor and fantastical elements so appealing? Texts by Bulgakov, Kharms, Platonov, Zoschenko, Zamyatin, Il’f and Petrov, Solzhenitsyn, Pelevin, and Tolstaya; films by Eisenstein, Tarkovsky, Loban.

*Note:* All readings in English.

**[Slavic 147. Soviet Film After Stalin]**

Catalog Number: 42948
Justin Weir

*Half course (spring term). Th., 2-4, with a film screening Tu., 4-6. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

Considers the intersection of film and politics during the "thaw" years after Stalin’s death, as well as themes of sexuality, gender, and violence in Russian culture of the 60’s and 70’s. Examines several films by Kalatozov, Tarkovsky, Paradjanov, and Shepitko which are well known for their innovation in form and narrative.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Slavic 148. Strange Russian Writers**

Catalog Number: 7101
Stephanie Sandler

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11; F., at 10; F., at 12; F., at 1; F., at 10; F., at 12; F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 13*

Studies Russia’s rebels, deviants, martyrs, loners, and losers as emblems of national identity. Stories, films and poems that project Russia’s distinctive obsessions with history and religion. Includes Gogol, Tolstoy, Leskov, Kharms, Platonov, Nabokov, Sinyavsky, Petrushevskaya, Prigov; films by Eisenstein, Tarkovsky, Muratova, Lungin, Sokurov.

*Note:* All readings in English. Separate additional section for those able to read texts in Russian. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for either Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding or Culture and Belief, but not both. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**[Slavic 149. Performance, Theater, Culture, Nation, Self: Russia and Its Others]**

Catalog Number: 36747
Julie A. Buckler

*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

Investigates performance and theatricality in imperial, Soviet, and post-Soviet contexts, in both art and life, through broad exploration of theoretical underpinnings (classical dramatic theory to
contemporary performance studies) and case studies from drama, opera, ballet, film, musicals, performance art, religious ritual and folk festival, monarchy and court, mass spectacles, Cold War competitions and diplomacy, subcultures, and contemporary assertions of new orders.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Reading knowledge of Russian desirable, but not required. An additional weekly session will be conducted for those who wish to consider texts in the original. Open to reasonably advanced undergraduates and graduates.

[Slavic 151. Experiments in Reading: Chekhov and Nabokov]  
Catalog Number: 2505  
Svetlana Boym  
(*Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*)  
Literary close reading of Chekhov and Nabokov with special attention to narrative experimentation as well as to the cultural and historical contexts. The main reading is Nabokov’s *Drugie berega/Speak Memory*, a text that combines fiction and autobiography, literature and criticism, English and Russian.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Readings in Russian (with English double-texts).  
Alternative to Slavic 98. Tutorial--Junior Year.  
**Prerequisite:** Reading knowledge of Russian.

[Slavic 152. Pushkin]  
Catalog Number: 8023  
William Mills Todd III  
(*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*)  
A survey of the lyrics, narrative poems, fiction, and critical prose of Russia’s “national poet.” Close reading of the texts; attention to contemporary cultural issues. Lecture and discussion.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.  
**Prerequisite:** Good reading knowledge of Russian.

[Slavic 154. Introduction to Russian Poetry]  
Catalog Number: 6038  
John E. Malmstad  
(*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*)  
An introduction to the major genres of Russian verse from the 18th through the 20th centuries. Primary emphasis on close reading of lyrics.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. First Meeting Wednesday, September 9. Readings in Russian; discussion in English.

[Slavic 155. Dostoevsky]  
Catalog Number: 6850 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
William Mills Todd III  
(*Half course (fall term). M., 1-3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*)  
Reading of Dostoevsky’s major works, with a view to showing how the problems they contain (social, psychological, political, metaphysical) are inseparable not only from his time but from the distinctive novelistic form he created.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. No knowledge of Russian required.
[Slavic 166. Russian-Ukrainian Literary Relations in the 19th Century: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 3513  
George G. Grabowicz  
Half course (fall term). Th., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15  
Examines Russian-Ukrainian literary relations from 1798 to 1905, with special focus on canon formation, ethnic, national and imperial identity, and the interrelation of literature, society, and ideology. Topics include Decembrist historicism, Romantic poetics and folklore, Slavophilism and populism, literature as subversion (kotljarevshchyna), the uses of translation, the reception of major writers (Gogol, Shevchenko, and others), and the imperial attempt to suppress “Ukrainophilism.”  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Russian or Ukrainian.

[Slavic 169. 20th-Century Ukraine: Literature, Arts, and Society]
Catalog Number: 4126  
George G. Grabowicz and Halyna Hryn  
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8  
Examines main currents in Ukrainian intellectual and cultural expression from the eve of the Russian Revolution, through the formation and dissolution of the USSR, to the "Orange Revolution" (2004). Topics include populism vs. modernism, nationalism vs. socialism, Literary Discussion of the 1920s, Stalinism, Glasnost, linguistic, and national identity. Focus on literature, film (Dovzhenko, Paradzhanov, Illienko), and theater (Kurbas); guest lectures on music and art.  

Slavic 171. Writing Women in Post-1989 Poland  - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 31395  
Joanna Nizynska  
Half course (spring term). Th., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15  
Post-communist Polish literature has been dominated by female writers engaging in examinations and reconfigurations of female identity in a culture searching for self-definition. Their representations of gender and sexuality in Polish-style patriarchy offer an important test case of "glocalization"--or the adaptation of Western theory for local needs. From the cult novels of Maslowska to the groundbreaking essays of Brach-Czajna to the controversial poetry of Keff, this course investigates women writers’ shifting self-portraits.  
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Polish.

[Slavic 173. Polish Romanticism]
Catalog Number: 2240  
George G. Grabowicz  
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17  
Overview of the major artistic and intellectual trends and close reading of key works by the major writers: Malczewski, Mickiewicz, Slowacki, Krasinski, and others. Focus also on the central role of Romanticism in Polish culture.
**2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction**

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2013–14.

**Prerequisite:** Reading knowledge of Polish.

**[Slavic 176. Between Avant-Garde and Catastrophism: The Interwar Period in Polish Literature]**
Catalog Number: 9878  
Joanna Nizynska  
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

This survey of the varied manifestations of modernism in independent Poland between the wars also investigates the artistic and ideological tension between the international and the local in the activities (including visual arts) of the First and Second Vanguard, Futurism, Skamander, and other movements. Readings include prose, poetry, drama by Gombrowicz, Schulz, Witkacy, Tuwim, Przybos, and others.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2013–14. All readings in English.

**[Slavic 177. Polish Literature After 1989: the Arrival of the Others]**
Catalog Number: 66961  
Joanna Nizynska  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

With the fall of Communism, Polish communal identity suffered a traumatic breakdown. This course investigates the emergence and treatment of otherness in Polish literature from 1989 to the present, discussing the forms of nostalgia and aggression that arise when a culture responds to new forms of otherness: ethnic (e.g., Jewish and German), gender and sexuality (feminism and queer), social and generational groups (e.g., the post-communist "McDonalds generation"). Readings from Chwin, Huelle, Maslowska, Stasiuk, Tryzna, Tulli.

**Note:** All readings in English.

**[Slavic 178 (formerly Literature 178). Trauma and Postmemory: Collective Identity and Unexperienced Loss: Conference Course]**
Catalog Number: 9125  
Joanna Nizynska  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15*

How do literature and film convey traumatic experiences long after they have occurred? How does posttraumatic syndrome affect the formation of personal and collective memory? What is postmemory in a cultural sense, and how does it compensate for historical loss? Using contemporary Polish literature and film as case studies (e.g., Chwin, Huelle, Kieslowski, Polanski, Szczypiorski), we will discuss the transposition of traumatic memory into postmemorial narratives, and the transgenerational transmission of the traumatic.

**Note:** All readings in English translation. All films subtitled. Additional weekly session available for students reading Polish.

**[Slavic 179. Bialoszewski: The Art of Private Life]**
Catalog Number: 14628  
Joanna Nizynska  
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4.*

How do traumatic experiences affect literary modes for representing the everyday? What critical
approaches are most productive for approaching such works? Explore the unique aesthetic strategies of Miron Bialoszewski, whose attention to insignificant quotidian events makes him the most “private” writer in historically and politically oriented postwar Polish literature. Theoretical readings frame discussions on the everyday, trauma, and queer studies. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Readings from Bialoszewski in Polish, discussions in English.

*Prerequisite:* Reading knowledge of Polish.

**Slavic 180. Russian Symbolist Poetry**

Catalog Number: 6333

John E. Malmstad

*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

A survey of the history of the Symbolist movement in Russia with emphasis on close reading of poetry by its major figures.

*Prerequisite:* Slavic 101 or an equivalent acceptable to instructor.

**[Slavic 181. Russian Poetry of the 19th Century]**

Catalog Number: 3307

John E. Malmstad

*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5.*  

The major themes and modes of Russian poetry from pre-Romanticism to “pure art.” Selections from Zhukovsky, Batiushkov, Baratynsky, Yazykov, Lermontov, Tiutchev, Nekrasov, Fet, and others.  

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  

*Prerequisite:* Slavic 101 or an equivalent acceptable to instructor.

**[Slavic 182. Problems in 20th-Century Poetry: Conference Course]**

Catalog Number: 3489

John E. Malmstad

*Half course (fall term). M., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

An examination of the poetry and poetics of three writers—Annensky, Kuzmin, and Khodasevich—whose works raise questions about the validity and usefulness of the ways in which scholarship categorizes early 20th-century poetry in terms of “isms” like Symbolism and Acmeism. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.  

*Prerequisite:* Slavic 101 or an equivalent acceptable to the instructor.

**Slavic 186. Poetry after Brodsky: How Russian Is It?**

Catalog Number: 9918

Stephanie Sandler

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*


*Note:* Open to qualified undergraduates with good reading knowledge of Russian.
[Slavic 192. Literature as Institutions: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 6120 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
William Mills Todd III
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A study of literary production, dissemination, and reception in selected periods of Russian literature from the Middle Ages to the present. Readings in social theory, cultural studies, literary criticism, and imaginative literature.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Open to advanced undergraduates and graduates.
Students must pick up a syllabus in Barker 374 before the term begins, as there will be a brief assignment for the first class meeting.

[Slavic 195. Myths of Central Europe after World War II: Conference Course]
Catalog Number: 4701
Jonathan H. Bolton
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
For Milan Kundera, Central Europe was the kidnapped conscience of the West; for György Konrád it was “a subversive dream,” for Josef Kroutvor a “melancholy grotesque.” Considers major authors (Kundera, Havel, Hrabal, Kiš, Milosz, Herling-Grudzinski, Márai, Albahari) and key motifs and situations (occupation, resistance, and collaboration; interrogation, censorship, and dissent; emigration and exile; "anti-politics") that have defined a "Central European" literature and identity in Austria, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Hungary, and Yugoslavia since World War II.
Note: All readings in English.

[Slavic 198. Encounters of Memory and History] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 65896
Jonathan H. Bolton
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
How do historical events such as invasion, war, and revolution distort the shape of people’s life-stories? What narrative forms do authors use to project a private life against a historical backdrop? How can memoirs and diaries sustain a sense of agency against the public interventions of politics and History? Readings from narrative and autobiographical theory, as well as memoirs and first-person novels by Milosz, Herling-Grudzinski, Hrabal, Sebald, Perec, Bolaño, Kiš, Hemon, Philip Roth and others.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. All readings in English.

Cross-listed Courses

History 1266. Central Europe, 1789-1918: Empires, Nations, States
[History 1270. Frontiers of Europe: Ukraine since 1500]
[History 1970. Cold War Summits: Conference Course]
Linguistics 101 (formerly Linguistics 110). The Science of Language: An Introduction
[Literature 160 (formerly Comparative Literature 160). Literary Forgeries and Mystifications]
[Literature 164. The 20th-Century Post-Realist Novel in Eastern Europe: Conference Course]
[Visual and Environmental Studies 184. Imagining the City: Literature, Film, and the Arts]

Visual and Environmental Studies 188s. Soviet and Russian Film and Film Theory - (New Course)

Primarily for Graduates

[Slavic 201. Introduction to East Slavic Languages]
Catalog Number: 5134
Michael S. Flier

Half course (spring term). W., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8
Introduction to the structure and history of Russian, Ukrainian, and Belarusian.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Linguistics 250.

Slavic 222. 20th-Century Ukrainian Poetry
Catalog Number: 2638
George G. Grabowicz

Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
A survey of the major poets and movements: Tychyna, the neo-classicists, Bazhan, the futurists, the Prague group, Antonych, Svidzins’kyj, émigré poetry, the New York group, late Soviet and post-Soviet poetry.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Ukrainian.

Slavic 223. 19th-Century Ukrainian Poetry
Catalog Number: 2097
George G. Grabowicz

Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
A survey of the major poets: Kotljarevs’kyj, Hulak and the pre-Romantics, Shevchenko, Kulish, Rudans’kyj, Franko, and Lesja Ukrajinka.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Ukrainian.

Slavic 224r (formerly Slavic 224). Ukrainian Literature
Catalog Number: 6177
George G. Grabowicz

Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Ukrainian.

[Slavic 231. Czech Literary Culture, 1900-1945]
Catalog Number: 46473
Jonathan H. Bolton

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Close reading of major works of poetry and prose in the original Czech, with attention to the larger cultural currents of Central European modernism. Authors include Vančura, Olbracht, Halas, Blatný, Orten, Čapek, Hašek, and others.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Good reading knowledge of Czech.

[Slavic 240. Soviet Cinema and the Bolshevik Revolution: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 52215
Justin Weir
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4, with a film screening Tu., 4-6. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Considers cinematic anticipations and responses to the Bolshevik Revolution in the films of Kuleshov, Dovzhenko, Vertov, Eisenstein, Pudovkin and others. Pays special attention to montage theory, the role of documentary, Russian Formalist film theory, and repression of filmmakers during Stalinism.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. All course materials available in English translation. Advanced undergraduates may be admitted with permission of instructor.

[Slavic 251. Reading Anna Karenina - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 43465
Julie A. Buckler
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Close reading of Anna Karenina in original Russian with exploration of cultural context, artistic biography, tradition of nineteenth-century psychological novel, reception and interpretive paradigms, potential for new ways of reading.
Note: Reading will be done primarily in the original Russian. Advanced undergraduates may be admitted with permission of instructor.

[Slavic 280r. Slavic Culture: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 1909
Michael S. Flier
Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

[Slavic 282 (formerly Slavic 141). Literature, Film, and Visual Art in Contemporary Russia]
Catalog Number: 1286
Svetlana Boym
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Examines Russian culture from socialist realism to postcommunism. Topics: Socialist realist film, literature of the Gulag, writers’ trials, non-confirmist art and rethinking of history, utopia and kitsch. Works by Shalamov, Nabokov, Sinyavsky-Tertz, and others.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Most materials also available in English. Open to qualified undergraduates.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Russian.

[Slavic 289. Elegy: The Art of Losing]
Catalog Number: 56141
Stephanie Sandler
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Poems, films, visual artifacts, and music alongside theories of loss. Focuses on non-narrative forms, with examples from Pushkin, Baratynsky, Fet, Brodsky, Shvarts; Tarkovsky, Shemiakin, Sokurov; Silvestrov, Sebald.

Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14. Open to qualified undergraduates.

Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Russian.

[Slavic 290. 19th-Century Ukrainian Prose: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 18964
George G. Grabowicz
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Ukrainian.

*Slavic 299. Proseminar
Catalog Number: 7972
Stephanie Sandler
Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Introduction to graduate study in Slavic. Selected topics in literary analysis, history, and theory.

Note: Open to qualified undergraduates with permission of the instructor.

Cross-listed Courses

[Comparative Literature 242 (formerly Literature 242). Text, Image, Public Sphere]
[Comparative Literature 253. Literature, Art and Exile]
[Comparative Literature 256. Archeology of Modernity and Visual Culture]
[Comparative Literature 273. Approaches to Modernity: The Metropolis]
*History 2270hf. Informing Eurasia: Seminar - (New Course)
Linguistics 250. Old Church Slavonic
[Comparative Literature 252. Comparative Slavic Linguistics]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Slavic 300. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 4477
Jonathan H. Bolton 4892, Svetlana Boym 1926 (on leave 2011-12), Julie A. Buckler 2960, Patricia R. Chaput 6222, Michael S. Flier 2878, George G. Grabowicz 4311 (on leave fall term), John E. Malmstad 1219 (on leave spring term), Joanna Nizynska 4891, Stephanie Sandler 1343, William Mills Todd III 1634, and Justin Weir 3407

*Slavic 301. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 3385
Jonathan H. Bolton 4892, Svetlana Boym 1926 (on leave 2011-12), Julie A. Buckler 2960, Patricia R. Chaput 6222, Michael S. Flier 2878, George G. Grabowicz 4311 (on leave fall term), John E. Malmstad 1219 (on leave spring term), Joanna Nizynska 4891, Stephanie Sandler 1343,
Social Policy

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Social Policy

Kathryn Edin, Professor of Public Policy and Management at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School) (Chair)
Jennifer L. Hochschild, Henry LaBarre Jayne Professor of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies, Harvard College Professor
Christopher Jencks, Malcolm Wiener Professor of Social Policy at the John F Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Jeffrey B. Liebman, Malcolm Wiener Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Theda Skocpol, Victor S. Thomas Professor of Government and Sociology (on leave spring term)
Bruce Western, Professor of Sociology
William Julius Wilson, Lewis P. and Linda L. Geyser University Professor

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Social Policy

This program awards two different degrees: the PhD in Government and Social Policy and the PhD in Sociology and Social Policy. Both of these programs are joint degrees that provide students a thorough grounding in one of these two traditional disciplines and then move them into a series of interdisciplinary seminars on social policy based at the Kennedy School of Government. Students submit applications for admission to the Committee on Higher Degrees in Social Policy, which must be accepted as well by the admissions committee of either the Department of Government or the Department of Sociology. From the very beginning of their graduate careers, then, students are taught and supervised by faculty from government, sociology and the Malcolm Wiener Center for Social Policy in the Kennedy School.

This degree is intended for students who have central interests in problems of economic inequality; segregation; poverty; changing family structure; immigration, race, and labor market segmentation; educational inequality; and historical and comparative studies of inequality in the US and abroad (especially Western Europe). It will be of particular interest for students who wish to combine solid training in the fundamental theoretical perspectives and methodological
traditions of either government or sociology with advanced study of policy responses to these social problems. Students who would like the flexibility to pursue careers in departments of sociology or government, in schools of public policy, and in policy and other non-profit organizations may find these joint degrees especially suitable.

Students in the joint degree programs are eligible to apply for the Multidisciplinary Program on Inequality and Social Policy at the end of their first year of study. This training and fellowship program provides for summer institutes, research apprenticeships, and a variety of other opportunities. Please see the website www.ksg.harvard.edu/inequality for more details.

Applications for admission to the PhD programs in Social Policy may be obtained from the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Admissions Office, 1350 Massachusetts Avenue, Holyoke Center 350, Cambridge, MA 02138. Further information about the joint degree programs may be obtained from the program website (www.hks.harvard.edu/socialpol). Questions or requests for additional printed materials should be directed to Pamela Metz, Director, via e-mail (social—policy@harvard.edu) or correspondence addressed to her attention at the Kennedy School of Government, 79 John F. Kennedy Street, Cambridge, MA 02138.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Social Policy 300. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 6290
Members of the Committee

*Social Policy 301. Research and Social Policy Seminar
Catalog Number: 3704
Kathryn Edin (Kennedy School) 5952
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., 12–1:30.
Presentation of dissertation prospectus or chapters-in-progress. Required of advanced doctoral candidates in Social Policy.

*Social Policy 302. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Catalog Number: 9707
Members of the Committee

*Social Policy 303. Introduction to Social Policy Research
Catalog Number: 56297
Kathryn Edin (Kennedy School) 5952
Required of and limited to first-year PhD students in Social Policy. Explores current issues in Social Policy research based on the Multidisciplinary Program in Inequality & Social Policy Seminar Series.
Prerequisite: Limited to first-year PhD students in Social Policy.

Cross-listed Courses
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

*Government 2340b. Social Policy II
*Sociology 307. Proseminar on Inequality and Social Policy III

Social Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Degrees in Social Studies

Richard Tuck, Frank G. Thomson Professor of Government (Chair)
David R. Armitage, Lloyd C. Blankfein Professor of History
Eric Beerbohm, Assistant Professor of Government and of Social Studies
Anya Bernstein, Senior Lecturer on Social Studies
Steven C. Caton, Professor of Contemporary Arab Studies
Richard N. Cooper, Maurits C. Boas Professor of International Economics
Matthew Stephen Desmond, Assistant Professor of Sociology and of Social Studies
Michael Frazer, Assistant Professor of Government and of Social Studies
Peter E. Gordon, Professor of History, Harvard College Professor
Peter A. Hall, Krupp Foundation Professor of European Studies
Stanley Hoffmann, Paul and Catherine Buttenwieser University Professor
Andrew Jewett, Assistant Professor of History and of Social Studies
James T. Kloppenberg, Charles Warren Professor of American History
Michael R. Kremer, Gates Professor of Developing Societies
Steven R. Levitsky, Professor of Government
Charles S. Maier, Leverett Saltonstall Professor of History
Amanda D. Pallais, Assistant Professor of Economics
Michael E. Rosen, Professor of Government
Nancy Lipton Rosenblum, Senator Joseph S Clark Professor of Ethics in Politics and Government
Emma Rothschild, Jeremy and Jane Knowles Professor of History
Michael J. Sandel, Anne T. and Robert M. Bass Professor of Government
Tommie Shelby, Professor of African and African American Studies and of Philosophy
Daniel F. Ziblatt, Professor of Government

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Social Studies

Kiku Adatto, Lecturer on Social Studies
Terry K. Aladjem, Lecturer on Social Studies
Chiwen Bao, Lecturer on Social Studies
Kevin N. Caffrey, Lecturer on Social Studies
Primarily for Undergraduates

*Social Studies 10a. Introduction to Social Studies
Catalog Number: 5278
Richard Tuck, Andrew Jewett and members of the Committee
Half course (fall term). Tu., 2-4, and a weekly section Th., 2-4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course offers an introduction to the classic texts of social theory of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Our focus will be on the rise of democratic, capitalist societies and the concomitant development of modern moral, political, and economic ideas. Authors we will examine include Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Adam Smith, Alexis de Tocqueville, John Stuart Mill, and Karl Marx.
*Note: This course is limited to sophomores and Social Studies concentrators. This course is a prerequisite for sophomores applying to Social Studies. Students planning to take this class must attend the first lecture to be admitted.

*Social Studies 10b. Introduction to Social Studies
Catalog Number: 5097
Richard Tuck, Andrew Jewett and members of the Committee
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2-4, and a weekly section Th., 2-4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This class continues the introduction to the classic texts of social theory begun in Social Studies 10a through the twentieth century. Authors include Friedrich Nietzsche, Max Weber, Emile Durkheim, Sigmund Freud, and Michel Foucault.
Note: This course is limited to Social Studies concentrators who have taken Social Studies 10a.

Social Studies 40. Philosophy and Methods of the Social Sciences
Catalog Number: 0476
Eric Beerbohm
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10; M., at 4; F., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 12
This course integrates research methods with an investigation of the philosophical foundations of the social sciences. Topics covered include causal explanation, interpretation, rational choice and irrationality, relativism, collective action, and social choice.

*Social Studies 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 9855
*Any Bernstein and members of the Committee*
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Individual work in Social Studies on a topic not covered by regular courses of instruction. Permission of the Director of Studies required.

*Social Studies 99. Tutorial — Senior Year*
Catalog Number: 7501
*Any Bernstein*
*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*
Writing of senior honors essay.
*Note:* Required for concentrators.

Social Studies 98 — Junior Tutorials: Fall Term

*Note:* Admission is based on student preferences and a lottery system. Undergraduate non-concentrators may enroll in these tutorials if space is available.

*Social Studies 98ax. Development and Modernization: A Critical Perspective*
Catalog Number: 0752 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Stephen A. Marglin*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 12–2.*
What assumptions about human beings underlie the conviction that development and modernization constitute progress, that the developed West points the way for the rest of the world? Does economic growth involve a package that necessarily changes the society, the polity, and the culture along with the economy? This tutorial provides a framework for thinking about these questions, both in the context of the West, and in the context of the Third World.
*Note:* This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98eo. Culture and Society*
Catalog Number: 2114 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Kiku Adatto*
*Half course (fall term). M., 2–4.*
The course explores various approaches to the study of culture, drawing on studies in anthropology, history, philosophy, sociology, literature, and photography. Among the questions addressed are: How is historical memory constructed, and what are the competing forces that shape it? How do advertisements, photography, and film document cultural change? How is culture tied to power, domination, and resistance?
*Note:* This course will be lotteried. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.
*Social Studies 98fu. Practicing Democracy: Leadership, Community, Power*
Catalog Number: 7432 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Marshall L. Ganz*
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 7–9 p.m.*
Making democracy work requires an “organized” citizenry with power to assert its interests effectively. Yet US political participation declines, growing more unequal, as new democracies struggle to make citizen participation possible. Students learn to address public problems by organizing: developing leadership, building community, and mobilizing power. Our pedagogy links sociological, political science, and social psychology theory with democratic practice.
*Note:* Ten hours per week of field work required. This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98kb. Gender in Developing Nations*
Catalog Number: 2276 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Meghan Elisabeth Healy*
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.*
This course examines the history of development in the colonial and postcolonial world from a gendered perspective. We examine how the idea of development attained international influence amidst movements of nationalism and decolonization. We trace how gendered concerns have become central to the developmental agendas of state and non-state actors over the past half-century, even as these actors disagreed over women’s rights. Ultimately, we consider how developmental ideologies and institutions might yet enable women’s empowerment.
*Note:* This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98lf. Globalization and the Nation State*
Catalog Number: 68748 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Nikolas Prevelakis*
*Half course (fall term). W., 4–6.*
Despite globalization, the nation is still a major actor in today’s world. This course tries to understand why this is so by examining the role that nationalism plays in peoples’ identities and the effects of globalization on nations and nationalism. Examples from the United States, Western Europe, Latin America, India, and the Middle East.
*Note:* This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98lh. Education and American Society*
Catalog Number: 83855 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
*Chiwen Bao*
*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5.*
Explores how education has been and continues to be a central institution of American society, reflecting social ideals and ideologies while also directly shaping the contours and structures of society in both productive and detrimental ways. Examines different philosophical foundations of formal learning and how those theories have become manifested across time in various educational practices. Investigates how schools currently operate, specific issues the American educational system faces, and the implications of various schooling practices for structuring American society.
*Note:* This course will be lotteried.
*Social Studies 98li. Ethnic and Religious Conflict in East and South Asia
Catalog Number: 12939 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Kevin N. Caffrey
Half course (fall term). W., 5–7 p.m.
The course will examine cultural, social, and political manifestations of difference and its contexts in confrontation by examining cases of ethnic and religious conflict from East, Southeast, and South Asia. We will examine dominant understandings of difference in these regions, and then read appropriate ethnographic work from the region. This will bring our attention to recent issues of ethno-religious discord in Sri Lankan civil war; communal violence in India and Pakistan; ethnic wars in Burma (Myanmar); discord among the Muslim, Tibetan, and Han Chinese; ethnoreligious violence in Indonesia; and Muslim "insurgency" in southern Thailand. The course will bring critical attention to bear on the issues of ethnicity, religion, and conflict in a trajectory from imperial/colonial to national settings across Asia.
Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98mb. Violence and Culture
Catalog Number: 64158 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Rebecca B. Galemba
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3.
This tutorial explores the cultural meanings and experiences of violence. We examine how everyday people experience violence and the strategies they take to understand, challenge, or even perpetuate it. While contextualizing violence in socioeconomic realities, we explore the discourses and practices by which violence becomes considered legitimate, abhorrent, worthy of human rights attention, or even state-sanctioned. We consider how scholars represent violence that is simultaneously collective, political, and social while also subjective, emotional, and personal.
Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98me. Human Rights and International Law
Catalog Number: 73064 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Ayca Cubukcu
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6.
This course introduces students to a diverse body of literature—in anthropology, history, international law, philosophy, politics, legal studies, and geography—that engages critically with the problems of human rights and international law. Particularly concerned with the politics of universalism, the course also explores the intimate relation between empire, violence, international law, and the project of human rights.
Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98mg. Global Distributive Justice
Catalog Number: 67986 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Katie Jane Gallagher
This course examines how concerns about socio-economic justice apply beyond the limits of the domestic state. Do we have reason to care about equality at the international level? If so, should we care about the relative standing of individuals, or of nation-states? Who, if anyone, is
responsible for addressing global inequalities? Topics covered include the moral relevance of borders, natural resource distribution, immigration policy, climate change, the international status of women, and global institutional design.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98mi. Migration in Theory and Practice
Catalog Number: 34608 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Nicole D. Newendorp
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3.
In this course, we will examine how and why people migrate from one location to another, focusing both on the theoretical paradigms scholars use to explain migration processes as well as on the individual experiences of migrants. Topics include transnationalism, diaspora, identity formation, integration and assimilation, citizenship claims, and the feminization of migration. Ethnographic readings focus primarily on migration to the US, but also include cases from other world areas, most notably Asia.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98nb. Social Mobility in America - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 34432 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Anya Bernstein
Half course (fall term). W., 1–3.
This course examines social class mobility in the United States. We will study the emergence of the "American dream" in history and culture, and consider social mobility in the contemporary era of widening economic, political, and social inequality. We will debate the merits of using educational and legal tools to increase social mobility.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98ng. Heidegger and Social Thought - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 16034 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Rodrigo Chacon
Half course (fall term). W., 4–6.
Martin Heidegger was the most important and influential philosopher in the continental tradition in the 20th century, yet the source of his influence has not been fully explored. To that end, we shall trace the development of his thought from his recently published lectures on Aristotle to Being and Time (1927). Thus, we shall rediscover Heidegger as he appeared to young undergraduates in the early 1920s who would go on to develop some of the most powerful currents of contemporary social thought.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

Social Studies 98 — Junior Tutorials: Spring Term

*Social Studies 98cl. Law and American Society
Catalog Number: 7389 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Terry K. Aladjem
Examines law as a defining force in American culture and society in four dimensions—as it
establishes individual rights, liberties, and limits of toleration; as it attempts to resolve differences among competing constituencies; as it sets out terms of punishment and social control, and as a source of informing images and ideological consistency.

Note: A prison trip is planned, subject to approval. This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98gf. Modernity and Social Change in East Asia
Catalog Number: 5553 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Nicole D. Newendorp
Examines the interconnections between modernity and social change in contemporary China, Japan, and Korea. Explores how modernity is conceptualized by both state and society actors and how these visions fuel change at local and national levels. Particular attention will be paid to issues of social protest, migration, consumption, gender, ethnicity, and family life in both rural and urban locations. Readings focus on ethnographic case studies and the effects of modernity on everyday life experience.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98ji. French Political Thought Since 1930
Catalog Number: 5977 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Stanley Hoffmann
This course will explore the ideas of Raymond Aron, Jean-Paul Sartre, Albert Camus, Simone Weil, and Michel Foucault.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98jl. Global Social Movements
Catalog Number: 8965 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Jennifer Rene Darrah
Social movements are often considered a driving force behind political, social, and cultural change. This course explores the major theoretical and empirical approaches used in the social sciences to understand the emergence, endurance, and outcomes of social movement activism. The course will examine a range of case studies including movements dealing with environmental justice, health, citizenship, and racial inclusion taken from a range of national (including the U.S.) and transnational contexts.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98kg. The Political Economy of Health in the Developing World
Catalog Number: 0037 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Nara Dillon
This course places the politics of health care in the context of economic development. Although health care and social programs are often considered secondary to economic growth, they have come to play an increasingly central role in development policy. This course explores the interaction between development and health through a survey of different theoretical approaches to development, combined with empirical research on public health, AIDS, family planning, and
development programs.
Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98md. Struggles for Democracy in the Middle East and Beyond
Catalog Number: 79265 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Christopher Stephen Meckstroth
This course situates recent democratic uprisings in countries like Egypt and Libya in historical context and compares them to previous waves of democratization in Europe and Latin America. We ask what an understanding of past democratic revolutions both can and cannot tell us about current and future ones. As we critically examine the literature on democratization, students also learn about the strengths and limits of diverse empirical methods and how to justify the sort of methodological choices they will need to make in writing their senior theses.
Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98mf. Liberalism and Its Critics
Catalog Number: 36649 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Carla Yumatle
This course provides a critical examination of key debates around liberalism. The first part analyzes both the classical accounts of liberalism and the relation between the latter and democracy. The second part focuses on contemporary variants of liberalism including egalitarianism, libertarianism, multiculturalism, and the political and pluralist versions of liberal thinking. In this part we study the relative importance that equality and freedom, culture, individual and group rights, value pluralism, toleration, and state neutrality play in the foundations of a liberal order. The third part examines various criticisms leveled against liberalism including the utilitarian, communitarian, feminist, radical and neo-republican critiques.
Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98na. The American Ghetto - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 49539 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Matthew Stephen Desmond
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The ghetto is among the most complex and troubling of all American institutions. This course analyzes the American ghetto in historical and contemporary perspective, exploring topics such as racial segregation, urban poverty, inner-city schools, the underground economy, and the prison boom. Along with engaging with several classic and contemporary texts, we will carry out ethnographic fieldwork in some of Boston’s low-income neighborhoods.
Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98nc. The Economics of Education
Catalog Number: 98561 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Amanda D. Pallais
This course examines economic aspects of education issues, using quantitative research. We will
explore the private and societal returns to schooling and how they have changed over time. We will also discuss several of the major proposed strategies for improving schools including increasing school resources, enhancing school accountability, improving teacher selection and training, and creating school choice through vouchers and charter schools.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98nd. Mass Violence, Memory, and Justice/Reconciliation - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 25731 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Jonathan M. Hansen
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.
This tutorial examines the problem of national reconciliation after mass violence. How does a nation sundered by genocide, civil war, or political repression reestablish the social trust and civic consciousness required of individual and collective healing? What makes some reconciliations successful, others less so? The course will engage these and other questions from historical and contemporary perspectives, exploring the legacy of mass violence going back centuries, while comparing reconciliation projects across cultures, countries, and continents.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98ne. Nation, Race, and Migration in Modern Europe - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 52449 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Brendan Jeffrey Karch
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.
This course examines the nexus of migration and nation-state formation in Europe since the late nineteenth century. Population movements within and across European borders have both shaped, and been shaped by, changing conceptions of race, nationality, and citizenship. These changes will be addressed through topics including urbanization, overseas emigration, forced population transfers, decolonization, guest worker programs, globalization, and migration in a unifying Europe. Readings will combine interdisciplinary historical study with contemporary debates.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98nf. Economic Development in Latin America:1870-2010 - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 67556 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Sebastian Lucas Mazzuca
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3.
This course explores strategies of economic development in Latin America, from its rise as the first emerging market in the late 19th century to the current "commodity boom." It compares periods of economic policy (export-led growth, import substitution, neoliberalism) and a variety of national cases in order to identify the sources of historical backwardness and ephemeral bonanzas in the region, as well as the contemporary potential for sustained prosperity.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

*Social Studies 98ni. Global Financial Crisis - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 31346 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Anush Kapadia
This course will seek to outline the conditions of possibility--philosophical, historical, economic, social, and cultural--for a near cataclysmic and almost certainly epochal crisis. Its central methodological premise will be to treat markets as socio-historical institutions, as artifacts whose construction is the very medium of political and economic competition. Thus setting the crisis against a broader backdrop than the received narrative, the course will conclude by outlining how these structures continue to shape the present global conjuncture.

Note: This course will be lotteried.

Sociology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Sociology

Mary C. Brinton, Reischauer Institute Professor of Sociology (Chair)
Laura L. Adams, Lecturer on Sociology, Preceptor in Expository Writing
David L. Ager, Lecturer on Sociology (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Weihua An, Lecturer on Sociology
Jason Beckfield, Professor of Sociology (on leave fall term)
Gordon Merrill Bloom, Lecturer on Sociology
Lawrence D. Bobo, W. E. B. Du Bois Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave 2011-12)
Bart Bonikowski, Assistant Professor of Sociology
Nicholas A. Christakis, Professor of Sociology in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Medical Sociology in the Faculty of Medicine
Matthew Stephen Desmond, Assistant Professor of Sociology and of Social Studies
Frank Dobbin, Professor of Sociology (Director of Graduate Studies)
Filiz Garip, Associate Professor of Sociology
Seth Donal Hannah, Lecturer on Sociology
Alison Denton Jones, Lecturer on Sociology
Tamara Kay, Associate Professor of Sociology
Michèle Lamont, Robert I. Goldman Professor of European Studies and Professor of Sociology and of African and African American Studies
David Luberoff, Visiting Lecturer on Sociology, Kennedy School of Government (Kennedy School)
Peter V. Marsden, Edith and Benjamin Geisinger Professor of Sociology, Harvard College Professor, Dean of Social Science
Eun mi Mun, Lecturer on Sociology
Timothy Nelson, Lecturer on Sociology (Kennedy School)
Clemens Ludwig Noelke, Lecturer on Sociology
Orlando Patterson, John Cowles Professor of Sociology
Mary Ruggie, Adjunct Professor of Public Policy, Harvard Kennedy School (*Kennedy School*)
Robert J. Sampson, Henry Ford II Professor of the Social Sciences
Kyoko Sato, Lecturer on Social Studies, Lecturer on Sociology
Adam B. Seligman, Visiting Professor of Sociology
Jennifer Silva, Lecturer on Sociology
Theda Skocpol, Victor S. Thomas Professor of Government and Sociology (*on leave spring term*)
Kaia Stern, Lecturer on Sociology, Lecturer on African and African American Studies
Jocelyn Viterna, Associate Professor of Sociology (*on leave spring term*)
Mary C. Waters, M. E. Zukerman Professor of Sociology
Cory Theodore Way, Lecturer on Sociology
Bruce Western, Professor of Sociology
Martin K. Whyte, Professor of Sociology
William Julius Wilson, Lewis P. and Linda L. Geyser University Professor
Christopher Winship, Diker-Tishman Professor of Sociology
Daniyal M. Zuberi, Lecturer on Sociology

*Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Sociology*

Laura L. Adams, Lecturer on Sociology, Preceptor in Expository Writing
Kathryn Edin, Professor of Public Policy and Management at the John F. Kennedy School of Government (*Kennedy School*)
Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good, Professor of Social Medicine (*Medical School*)
Christopher Jencks, Malcolm Wiener Professor of Social Policy at the John F Kennedy School of Government (*Kennedy School*)
Stanley Lieberson, Abbott Lawrence Lowell Professor of Sociology, Emeritus
Christopher Marquis, Associate Professor (*Business School*)

*Introductory Courses*

[Sociology 10. Introduction to Sociology]
Catalog Number: 4814
Instructor to be determined
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Introduces students to the main objects and goals of Sociology—both for sociology concentrators and curious non-concentrators. Explores the theories of classical authors in the history of sociology (such as Marx, Durkheim, Weber, and beyond). Examines major topics in sociological research (including but not limited to social problems, deviance, inequality, social change, culture, education, social interaction).
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. May be counted for introductory concentration requirement, if letter-graded.

[Sociology 24. Introduction to Social Inequality]
Catalog Number: 9417 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Jason Beckfield
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5*
Examines individual and structural explanations for the generation and maintenance of inequality in the US with comparisons to other societies. The consequences of inequality for individuals and groups are studied.

*Note:* May be counted for introductory concentration requirement, if letter-graded. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core requirement for Social Analysis.

**Sociology 25. Introduction to the Sociology of Organizations**
Catalog Number: 3609
*Weihua An*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11; W., at 1; W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Introduces the sociological study of formal organizations. Surveys basic concepts, emphases, and approaches. Attention given to processes within organizations, as well as to relationships between organizations and their environments. Topics include bureaucracy, leadership and power in organizations, interorganizational networks, and coordination among organizations.

*Note:* May be counted for introductory concentration requirement, if letter-graded. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Sociology 43. Social Interaction**
Catalog Number: 9625
*Timothy Nelson (Kennedy School)*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*

Examines social interactions in public and semi-public spaces as well as small-group dynamics. We will analyze everyday activities like conversations and parties as well as more extreme forms like demonstrations and riots. Emphasizes outside observation of various kinds and components of social interaction. The University’s residence halls, classrooms, activity groups and final clubs will serve as our laboratory. Students will record their observations and analyses in journal entries.

*Note:* May be counted for introductory concentration requirement, if letter-graded. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[African and African American Studies 115. HBO’s The Wire and its Contribution to Understanding Urban Inequality]
[Psychology 15. Social Psychology]
[Societies of the World 21 (formerly Foreign Cultures 63). China’s Two Social Revolutions]
[Societies of the World 29. Inequality and Society in 21st Century East Asia]
[Societies of the World 44. Human Trafficking, Slavery and Abolition in the Modern World]
[United States in the World 24 (formerly Sociology 19). Reinventing Boston: The Changing American City]
[United States in the World 31 (formerly Social Analysis 54). American Society and Public Policy]
Tutorials

*Sociology 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 4449
David L. Ager and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individual work in sociology under the supervision of teaching staff in the department. A graded supervised course of reading and research on a topic not covered by regular courses of instruction.
Note: Students negotiate topics on their own. A final paper must be filed in the Sociology undergraduate office.

*Sociology 95. Research for Nonprofits*
Catalog Number: 0136
Alison Denton Jones
Supports students in carrying out a research project for a nonprofit or volunteer organization of their own choice. Examines theories and practices of the nonprofit sector and research methods. Course combines guest speakers, case work, discussion, and student project presentations.
Note: Required first meeting. Both concentrators and non-concentrators are welcome to apply.

[*Sociology 96r. Community Based Research]*
Catalog Number: 7425
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
One of the few courses at Harvard that integrates students’ participation in activities outside the University with course work. Course integrates readings with hands-on research projects in the Boston area. Topics vary; refer to course website for details. Previous topics have included: immigration, marginalization, adolescents, civic activity.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Both concentrators and non-concentrators are welcome to apply. Required first meeting.

*Sociology 97. Tutorial in Sociological Theory*
Catalog Number: 5079
David L. Ager
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Spring: Tu., 9–11; Tu., 1–3; Tu., 3–5.
Provides a critical understanding of selected classical and contemporary theorists, including Marx, Durkheim, Weber, Simmel, Parsons, Coleman, Collins, Bourdieu, and an up-to-date selection of avant-garde theory.
Note: Required of concentrators, ordinarily sophomores, and secondary concentrators. Required first organizational meeting on Wednesday, August 31, 2011, 4-5pm, for the fall semester. Required first organizational meeting on Monday, January 23, 2012, 4-5pm, for the spring semester.

*Sociology 99. Senior Tutorial*
Catalog Number: 6237
David L. Ager and members of the Department  
Full course. Hours to be arranged.  
Supervision of theses or other honors projects.  
Note: Limited to concentrators, ordinarily seniors. In addition, students of Sociology 99 may also participate in a fall term only, optional, regularly scheduled weekly group seminar for consultation and discussion about choice of problems, possible data, and research procedures.  
Prerequisite: Sociology 98.  

**Sociology 98. Junior Tutorials**  
Small group research projects centered on common topics that vary by seminar, term, and year.  

[*Sociology 98B. Race and Crime]*  
Catalog Number: 75945 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Instructor to be determined  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.  
New research on how and why criminal justice policy in the US has such a powerfully differential negative impact on African American communities.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators.  
Spring Junior Tutorials are by assignment only.  
Prerequisite: Sociology 97.  

**Sociology 98Bc. The Logic of Cultural Comparison - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 87077 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Bart Bonikowski  
Half course (spring term). Th., 11–1.  
In the context of recent theoretical advances in cultural sociology, the course considers how culture can be systematically compared across populations. While carrying out independent empirical studies, students will navigate the central problems associated with comparative cultural research: defining and measuring cultural phenomena, identifying appropriate units of cultural variation, understanding between- and within-unit heterogeneity, and demonstrating culture’s causal effects.  
Note: Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators. Spring Tutorials are by assignment only.  
Prerequisite: Sociology 97  

*Sociology 98Bd. Inequality at Work - (New Course)*  
Catalog Number: 16444 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Mary C. Brinton  
Half course (spring term). Tu., 10–12.  
The American workplace has become much more diverse over the past 30 years, with women and minorities moving into greater positions of authority. But significant inequalities remain. Why? In this course we will consider what issues are similar or different when we look at gender and race inequalities, and we will look at how sociologists try to untangle the reasons for inequalities in the workplace using statistical methods, experimental studies, and ethnographic research. The course will also explore why gender inequality at work persists throughout the
postindustrial world, and what the differences seem to be between gender inequality in the U.S. and other countries.

*Prerequisite: Sociology 97

*Sociology 98Ga. Understanding Mexican Migration Flows to the US
Catalog Number: 67322 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Filiz Garip
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.
This tutorial guides students through the preparation of an empirical research paper that explores the labor migration of workers from Mexico to the United States using quantitative data and methods.

Note: Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators.
Prerequisite: Sociology 97.

*Sociology 98H. Immigration, Politics, and Movements
Catalog Number: 91052 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
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Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines immigrant integration in the political sphere. Explores immigrant mobilization and participation in electoral and non-electoral politics.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators.
Spring Junior Tutorials are by assignment only.
Prerequisite: Sociology 97.

Sociology 98Ha. Sociology of Health - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 57732 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Seth Donal Hannah
Examines how culture, politics, and finance "matters" in health care through an exploration of the diverse community health centers and major medical centers throughout greater Boston. Students will enhance their qualitative research skills through ethnographic observation, mapping, and historical and documentary analysis of the services provided and populations served in various clinical settings.

Note: Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators. Spring Junior Tutorials are by assignment only.

*Sociology 98Ja. Religious Worlds of Boston
Catalog Number: 49256 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Instructor to be determined
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Explore the religious landscape of Boston while honing your qualitative research skills. Examines themes in urban religion like immigration/transnationalism, organizational ecologies, and religious meaning-making. Students conduct in-depth field research projects on religious communities of their choice.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators.
Spring Junior Tutorials are by assignment only.  
*Prerequisite: Sociology 97.

[*Sociology 98K. Big Bird Goes to China: Organizations, Culture, and Globalization]*
Catalog Number: 47313 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Tamara Kay*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.*  
Examines how different kinds of organizations and institutions work internationally and develop relationships with international partners and counterparts.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators.*  
*Prerequisite: Sociology 97

[*Sociology 98L. Racism and Anti-Racism in Comparative Perspective*]
Catalog Number: 54637 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Michèle Lamont*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3.*  
Students will familiarize themselves with the literatures on racism and anti-racism, as well as racial identity and boundaries and design their own qualitative research project.  
*Note: Required of and limited to Sociology junior concentrators.*  
*Prerequisite: Sociology 97

[*Sociology 98M. Social Class in the United States: Identity, Culture, and Consciousness]*
Catalog Number: 18222 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Instructor to be determined*  
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
This course will review a variety of empirical and theoretical perspectives on social class in the United States with a focus on class-based identities and class consciousness.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators.*  
Spring Junior Tutorials are by assignment only.  
*Prerequisite: Sociology 97

*Sociology 98S. Coming of Age in the Twenty-First Century - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 73093  
*Jennifer Silva*  
*Half course (spring term). M., 1–3.*  
In the United States and throughout the industrialized world, the transition to adulthood has become increasingly delayed, disorderly, and reversible. This course explores the social, economic, and cultural forces that have made traditional markers of adulthood both unattainable and undesirable. This course will guide students in conducting qualitative research with a population of their choosing with the goal of uncovering the changing meanings and practices of twenty-first century adulthood.

*Sociology 98Sa. The Politics and Culture of Food - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 73962 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
*Kyoko Sato*  
*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4.*
This course will examine how politics and culture intersect in food and eating practices. Through an exploration of literature on food, students will learn some of the key theoretical concepts in cultural sociology, as well as various analytical and methodological approaches. They will carry out an independent or group research project.

*Sociology 98Wb. Race, Poverty, and Family Justice*
Catalog Number: 24423 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

*Kaia Stern*
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This course meets inside Framingham prison and surveys some of the key topics in urban sociology, focusing on major social problems in American cities. With particular attention to factors associated with crime, such as poverty, race, education, gender and employment, the course draws from different academic, media and narrative sources. Our focus on urban communities of concentrated poverty is intended to challenge students to think about policy solutions to complex problems. How do we respond to under-resourced schools, violence, joblessness, drug addiction and incarceration? The last three weeks of the semester will be reserved for students to present research proposals designed to address the problems discussed in class. Questions for consideration: In what ways do various political, economic and religious ideologies shape our understandings of race? What kinds of practices lead us out of poverty? How do we understand family justice?

*Note:* Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators. First meeting 8/31/2011, 12 pm.

*Prerequisite:* Sociology 97

*Sociology 98Wc. Sports and Society*
Catalog Number: 62527 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

*Mary C. Waters*
Half course (fall term). Tu., 10–12.
This course will examine sports through a sociological lens. We will examine processes of stratification in sports including class, race and gender, as well as sports as a business, the media and sports, and sports and health. Students will do an in depth independent or team based research project on the topic.

*Note:* Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators. Spring Junior Tutorials are by assignment only.

*Prerequisite:* Sociology 97

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

*Sociology 107 (formerly United States in the World 21). The American Family*
Catalog Number: 9124

*Martin K. Whyte*
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
The American family is often thought to be changing in ways considered unfortunate for children and society. At the same time, the family continues to occupy a central place in people’s lives. We examine how and why American families have changed and explore the consequences of these changes. Aspects of family life considered include premarital sex, mate choice, marriage relations, work and family, gender roles, childrearing, family violence, divorce, and
intergenerational relations.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for United States in the World or the Core area requirement for Historical Study A. This course fulfills the requirement that one of the eight General Education courses also engages substantially with Study of the Past.

**Sociology 109. Leadership and Organizations**
Catalog Number: 8260 Enrollment: Limited to 80.
*David L. Ager*
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10.
Focus on the sociological study of leadership emphasizing leadership in organizational settings. Topics covered: how leadership, power, influence, and social capital are interrelated; organizations as complex social systems; politics and personalities in organizational life; organization design and culture; leadership of organizational change and transformation; and creating sustainable organizations.

Note: Open to students in all fields. Course relies heavily on the case study method for learning similar to the approach used at the Harvard Law and Business Schools. Enrollment by lottery.

**Sociology 121. Religion in a Globalizing World**
Catalog Number: 34149
*Alison Denton Jones*
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
Far from disappearing as the world modernized, religion today is found everywhere from the public to private spheres. We will explore the places of religion around the globe, from the rise of religious nationalism to transnational immigration networks.

**Sociology 128. Models of Social Science Research**
Catalog Number: 5979
*Mary C. Waters*
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3
Introduces the methods and logic social scientists use to study the empirical world. Topics include the scientific method, hypothesis testing, measurement of variables, survey research design and sampling, qualitative interviewing, ethnography, experiments, content analysis, GIS, demography, and the ethics of research.

Note: Required of concentrators, ordinarily sophomores, and secondary concentrators.

[Sociology 129. Education and Society]
Catalog Number: 6298 Enrollment: Limited to 40.
*Mary C. Brinton*
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Examines the key role played by the educational system in reproducing and transforming modern society. Considers the purposes served by an educational system, the distinctiveness of the American educational system in comparison to other countries, the ways that education connects to the labor market in the U.S. and other societies, and why educational attainment is related to social class and ethnicity.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Sociology 131. Economy, Society, and Change in East Asia - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 79958
*Eun mi Mun*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12*
Rapid economic development, with its consequent social change, has been a feature of modern East Asia, starting with the Japanese economic miracle, followed by Korea and Taiwan, and now China. While considering how the sudden development came about in these regions, the course will focus on the social issues that have arisen with the development process, and the relation of both economic patterns and social issues to particular national cultures, events, and traditions.

**Sociology 134. Theories of Power and Postcommunist Societies**
Catalog Number: 0041
*Laura L. Adams*
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18*
This course on contemporary social theory has a thematic focus on the concept of power (broadly defined), and an empirical focus on communist and post-communist societies including the former Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, China, and Cuba. Each week will pair readings from a particular school or theorist (Marx, Bourdieu, Foucault, etc.) with readings by authors who employ that theoretical perspective in their research on societies with a legacy of state socialism. Topics covered will include class, colonialism, culture, gender, and resistance. Some background in either social theory or communist societies is recommended.

**[Sociology 135. Labor, Power, and the Professions]**
Catalog Number: 55457
*Rachel Meyer*
*Half course (fall term). Th., at 7 pm.*
This course focuses on the labor process, including its cultural and subjective aspects. It treats both the structure and experience of work, with an emphasis on the professions and on "flexible" labor.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**[Sociology 137. Money, Work, and Social Life]**
Catalog Number: 1589 Enrollment: Limited to 80.
*Filiz Garip*
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 12.*
Examining different sectors of the economy from corporations and finance to households, immigrants, welfare, and illegal markets, we explore how in all areas of economic life people are creating, maintaining, symbolizing, and transforming meaningful social relations. Economic life, from this perspective, is as social as religion, family, or education.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**[Sociology 138. Political Sociology]**
Catalog Number: 25214
*Instructor to be determined*
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Who has power and authority in society? How did they get it? How do they keep it? And how do...
others wrest it away? These are the fundamental concerns of political sociology. In this course we will consider major theories of power and authority and how they help explain politics and political institutions. The course will regularly examine contemporary political figures, institutions, groups, and issues to illustrate and interrogate core concepts.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Sociology 145. Urban Social Problems**
Catalog Number: 8737
Daniyal M. Zuberi
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 7
Examines first the process by which social phenomenon come to be identified as social problems, then turns to how sociologists have studied social problems from the beginning of the 20th century and onward. We conclude with a discussion of contemporary social problems in US cities (poverty, family structure, neighborhoods, labor markets, crime, and education), how they are framed, and policy solutions.

*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Sociology 147. The Shareholder Value Management Revolution - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 94147 Enrollment: Limited to 25.
Frank Dobbin
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Since the late 1970s, the American style of management has been revolutionized. This course reviews the history of American management strategies, focusing on the origins and effects of the shareholder value approach that now prevails among leading firms. Shareholder value traces its roots to America’s lackluster performance in the global economy during the 1970s, and the prescriptions offered by agency theorists in the field of financial economics. We explore how the shareholder value approach was promoted in American firms. We look at how the approach has changed core corporate strategy, how it has affected corporate performance, and how it has shaped labor markets, income inequality, and global trade.

**Sociology 148. We Shall Overcome: Organizing Movements for Social Change**
Catalog Number: 91843
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
Explores the origins, dynamics, and effects of social movements using a sociological perspective. Examines when and why movements occur, the nature of leadership, strategy and decisionmaking, and the factors that affect the fate of movements. Also focuses on the organizing tradition and how activists mobilize others to create fundamental social change.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Sociology 153. Media and the American Mind**
Catalog Number: 8867
Instructor to be determined
Explores American society through the lens of its various media, including but not restricted to
television, art, music and the internet. Topics include the production of reality television, advertising, identity and cultural consumption, hip hop culture, and social networking. Designed to be both fun and informative. Appropriate for sociology concentrators and non-concentrators alike.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Sociology 155. Class and Culture**
Catalog Number: 8934
Timothy Nelson (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1; Th., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Examines the intersection of social class and culture--both popular culture and "culture" in the anthropological sense. Focus on different class cultures as well as the cultural views of the class system, how social class is embedded in various high and popular cultural products such as art, music books, movies and material goods, and finally the question of how class is reproduced through culture. There will be several short research/analysis projects.

**Sociology 156. Quantitative Methods in Sociology**
Catalog Number: 8958
Bruce Western
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 10; M., at 1; M., at 2; M., at 3; M., at 4.
Introduces quantitative analysis in social research, including principles of research design and the use of empirical evidence, particularly from social surveys. Descriptive and inferential statistics, contingency table analysis, and regression analysis. Emphasis on analysis of data and presentation of results in research reports.

Note: Required of and limited to Sociology concentrators, ordinarily sophomores. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement in Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Sociology 159. Social Entrepreneurship and Global Innovation**
Catalog Number: 9611 Enrollment: Limited to 70. Enrollment by application.
Gordon Merrill Bloom
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Focuses on the efforts of private citizens, nonprofit, and for-profit initiatives, to respond to social needs through creative solutions. Topics covered: defining social good, assessing market, philanthropy, and government responses; developing an organizational mission; recognizing specific opportunities for social improvement; forming an enterprise that responds to those opportunities; developing organizational funding strategies; evaluating performance; leading the enterprise; and creating positive and sustainable social value.

Note: Enrollment by application and with permission of the instructor.

**[Sociology 160. Medicine, Health Policy and Bioethics in Comparative and Global Perspective: Conference Course]**
Catalog Number: 3456
Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.
Complements Sociology 162. Examines the culture and political economy of biomedicine and
health care institutions in the US and internationally. Analysis of current debates on medical education and the new professionalism; clinical narratives, the medical imaginary and the biotechnical embrace; cultural diversity, disparities and inequalities in medical and mental health care; medical error and quality of care; just use of societal resources; and bioethical dilemmas in clinical practice, medical missions and interventions, and international research and health policies.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Sociology 161. Globalization]
Catalog Number: 55428
Rachel Meyer
Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4
Focuses on the development of global capitalism and the relationship between markets, the state, and civil society. The course will pay particular attention to power and inequality, and to various forms of resistance against globalization.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Sociology 164. Successful Societies: Markers and Pathways - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 64978 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Michèle Lamont and James Dunn
Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Analyzes the markers of societal success and the social conditions that sustain it. Discusses various indicators ranging from the standard economic measures to the human development index, inequality, resilience to shocks, educational, child development and health measures. Considers the role of cultural and institutional buffers (how cultural repertoires and myths feed strong collective identities, cultural and institutional supports for coping with stigma, models of citizenship and immigration, and multi-level governance and their impact on welfare and poverty). Similarly addresses factors that present major challenges, or ‘wicked problems’, like concentrated urban poverty, well-being of indigenous and other racialized groups and some of the solutions attempted. Particular attention will be put on the United States, Canada, and other advanced industrial societies and to the role of space, institutions, and culture in shaping the conditions for successful societies. Public policy implications will also be discussed.

Sociology 165. Inequalities in Health Care
Catalog Number: 8272
Mary Ruggie (Kennedy School)
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Asks why certain social groups are at greater risk for more severe health problems (e.g., infant mortality, HIV/AIDS, cancer) and yet receive unequal health care in the US. Examines what best practices foster adequate delivery of healthcare services, mutual respect between patient and provider, and healthy living. Considers the role of government, the private sector, family and community.

Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.
Sociology 166. Sociology of Poverty - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 49285 Enrollment: Limited to 35.
Daniyal M. Zuberi
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 2. EXAM GROUP: 16
Examines sociological research on poverty and inequality and engages current debates about the causes and consequences of poverty and inequality in the U.S. and other advanced industrialized countries. Explores policy approaches to reducing poverty and inequality.

*Sociology 167. Visualizing Human Rights and Social Change in Documentary Photography and Film*
Catalog Number: 6911 Enrollment: Limited to 35.
Tamara Kay
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–4; M., 7–10 pm. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17
Explores role of documentary photography and film in promoting rights and advocating social change, particularly in the realm of human rights. Examines history of documentary film and photography in relationship to politics and the development of concerns in sociology with inequality and social justice. Looks at how individual documentarians, non-profit organizations and social movements use film and photography to further their goals and causes. A variety of documentary film and photography genres such as historical, biographical, ethnographic, satire, and political expose will be examined and compared to processes by which filmmakers and photographers engage in social documentation.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

*Sociology 171. Sociology of Crime and Punishment*
Catalog Number: 9922
Bruce Western
The US penal population now numbers more than 2.2 million people and nearly a third of all African American men will be sentenced to prison at some time in their lives. This course studies these and other crime and criminal justice trends, analyzing them from a sociological perspective. From this perspective crime and state responses to crime are historically variable and often rooted in conflicts over the status of marginal social groups.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as CCJ-202.

Sociology 172. Crime, Media, Law and Society - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 51199
Cory Theodore Way
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 12
Crime narratives have dominated news and entertainment since the beginning of mass communication. This course examines the prominence of crime narratives in Anglo-American societies in various media formats. We will explore why crime has been consistently compelling to societies and citizens, and how these narratives have been harnessed to advance religious, political, governmental and ideological objectives. We will then study the power of mass communication and the impact that crime events can have on societies and their legal systems. We will conclude by examining what responsibilities (if any) media organizations, individual
journals, media consumers, state officials and the legal system should assume when producing, consuming and otherwise engaging highly publicized crime events. The objective of the course is to provide students with the historical and theoretical background (criminological, journalistic and legal) to critically analyze the dynamic interaction among criminal events, the media and the law in Anglo-American societies.

[Sociology 175. Sociology of Immigration]
Catalog Number: 76736
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5
Provides an overview of important concepts and trends in US immigration studies. The course examines social, cultural, economic, and political trends. Answers such questions as: How are new immigrants and their children being incorporated into the US? How is American society changing as a result of immigration? And, what are the political and social responses of the American public toward immigration?
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Sociology 178. Social Network Analysis: Theory, Methods and Applications - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 54236
Weihua An
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Interests in social network analysis have exploded in the past few years. Aimed to examine social relationships and interactions from a structural perspective, social network analysis has become an essential tool for us to understand and address a variety of social issues, including friendship formation, peer influence, career mobility, socioeconomic inequality, organizational alliance and competition, economic development, international trade, diffusion of innovations, political mobilization, crime proliferation, spreading of diseases, etc. This course covers the basic concepts and theory in social network analysis, and major approaches and methods to collect, represent, visualize and analyze social network data. Students will also have the opportunity to learn using the mainstream software in social network analysis to conduct their own research on social networks.

Sociology 179. Crime, Justice, and the American Legal System
Catalog Number: 3962 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Cory Theodore Way
Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Explores the causes and consequences of crime in society. Critically examines the role of key players in the American criminal justice system, including police, politicians, judges, lawyers, offenders, victims and the media. Considers historical, political and sociological dimensions of controversial issues in criminal justice practice and policy.

Sociology 183. Race and Ethnic Relations
Catalog Number: 70535
Seth Donal Hannah
Half course (fall term). M., 3–5; Tu., at 9; W., at 7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
Focuses on ethno-racial distinctions as they have played out in the US, particularly in the period
from post-World War II to the present. The specific topics covered include the concept of race itself, sociological theories of racial and ethnic stratification, processes of assimilation, new and changing ethno-racial identities, and racial attitudes. In the process of addressing these large and cross-cutting topics we will also take up a host of related issues dealing with such matters as income and wealth differentials, schooling and its outcomes, crime and incarceration, families, interracial marriages, and racism and antiracism.

**Sociology 190. Life and Death in the US: Medicine and Disease in Social Context**  
Catalog Number: 0021  
Nicholas A. Christakis (Medical School, FAS)  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 3; M., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 8*  
Explores how biological and social factors jointly conspire to determine the health of individuals and populations. Examines how medical care, social networks, and socioeconomic inequality influence illness, recovery, and death.  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for United States in the World or the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[African and African American Studies 197. Poverty, Race, and Health]  
[History of Science 157. Sociology of Science]  
[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1125. Gender and Health]  
[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1168. Education, Race, and Gender in the United States]

**Primarily for Graduates**

* **Sociology 202. Intermediate Quantitative Research Methods**  
Catalog Number: 4117  
Jason Beckfield  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.*  
Research designs and measurement techniques used in quantitative sociological research. Regression methods for continuous and binary response variables, including categorical predictors, nonlinearity interactions, diagnostics, and criticism. Emphasis on applications and implementation.  
*Note:* Required of, and ordinarily limited to, first-year graduate students in Sociology  
*Prerequisite:* Familiarity with basic statistics.

* **Sociology 203a. Advanced Quantitative Research Methods**  
Catalog Number: 3315  
Christopher Winship  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–12.*  
Matrix approach to regression analysis with an emphasis on the assumptions behind OLS. Instrumental variables, generalized least squares, probit and logit models, survival analysis, hierarchical linear models, and systems of equations are studied.
**Note:** Required of, and ordinarily limited to, second-year graduate students in Sociology.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology 202 or basic course in regression analysis.

**Sociology 204. Classical Social Theory**
Catalog Number: 6189
Adam B. Seligman
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Introduction to the formative ideas and socio-intellectual contexts of 19th and early 20th century sociological theory. Course will explore social thought from the perspective provided by the problem of social order - and the roles different thinkers attributed to such factors as solidarity, power, and meaning as solutions to this problem. Consideration of the continuing significance of these ideas for contemporary social thought.

**Note:** Required of and limited to first-year graduate students in Sociology.

**Sociology 205. Sociological Research Design**
Catalog Number: 8972
Frank Dobbin
*Half course (fall term). M., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7, 8*
This course covers the fundamentals of social science research design. Emphasis is placed on principles that are applicable in all kinds of research, including surveys, participant observation, comparative historical study, and demographic analysis. The course also delves into current methodological controversies in several arenas.

**Note:** Required of, and ordinarily limited to, first-year graduate students in Sociology.

**Sociology 206. The Sociology of Development: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 9026
Martin K. Whyte
*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.*
Examines debates surrounding the nature of the process of economic development. Major attention is devoted to rival theories of where and why development occurs and to a variety of social consequences of economic development.

**Sociology 208. Contemporary Theory and Research: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 6080
Mary C. Brinton
*Half course (fall term). W., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*
Covers the development of sociology as a discipline in the US and the rise of distinct schools of sociological theory. Assesses the role of mechanisms in sociological theory and explores the use of theory in empirical research.

**Note:** Required of and limited to second-year graduate students in Sociology.

**Sociology 209. Qualitative Social Analysis: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 1198
Michèle Lamont
*Half course (spring term). W., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4*
Examines approaches to non-numerical data used by social scientists to obtain valid, reliable,
and meaningful insight into the social world through the analysis of ethnographic field notes, interview transcripts, and archival and other interpretative data.

*Note:* Required of and limited to first-year graduate students in Sociology.

**[Sociology 210. Issues in the Interpretation of Empirical Evidence: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 2882
Stanley Lieberson

*Half course (spring term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

Special problems occur in the interpretation of either qualitative or quantitative results based on non-experimental data—whether from surveys, historical research, or field work. These issues differ from those that can be resolved through statistical solutions.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Sociology 217. Sociology of Families and Kinship: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 8522
Martin K. Whyte

*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

Examines research on family patterns, combining a focus on how family patterns vary and change over time and how individuals differ in their experience of life course transitions, such as marriage, divorce, and retirement.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Sociology 221. Immigration, Identity and Assimilation: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 9699
Mary C. Waters

*Half course (fall term). W., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6*

Examines the experiences of recent immigrants and their children—the second generation. Review of economic, political, and social assimilation, and ethnic identity formation. Discussion of recent theories and research on the link between identity and economic assimilation.

**[Sociology 224. Organizational Analysis: Seminar]**
Catalog Number: 8202
Christopher Marquis (Business School)

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–3:30.*
Reviews classical and contemporary theories of organizations, including ecological, institutional, resource dependence, transaction-cost, agency theory, networks and social movements. Examines phenomena at multiple levels from the establishment to the organizational network or field.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Business School as HBS 4880. This course will meet until spring break.

**[Sociology 226. The Sociology of Culture]**
Catalog Number: 30907
Orlando Patterson

*Half course (fall term). Th., 2–4.*

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**[Sociology 231. Neighborhood Effects and Community-Level Social Processes]**
Catalog Number: 6611
Robert J. Sampson
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Examines contemporary research on the role of neighborhoods in modern city life. Topics include segregation and neighborhood social isolation; social networks and trust; spatial forms of racial inequality; and the role of institutions in generating collective action.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Sociology 234. Ethnographic Fieldwork - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 34764
Matthew Stephen Desmond
*Half course (spring term). Th., 12–2. EXAM GROUP: 14, 15*
This seminar is about the practice, politics, and poetics of ethnographic fieldwork--the method of immersing oneself into people’s daily routines and systematically recording social processes as they unfold in real time. Along with engaging with several classic and contemporary texts, participants will collect, analyze, and argue with ethnographic data.

**[Sociology 236. Selected Topics in Culture and Inequality]**
Catalog Number: 0582
Michèle Lamont
*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Introduction to cultural sociology, particularly as it intersects with the study of inequality. Topics: Symbolic boundaries, cultural capital, cultural consumption, identity, race and class cultures, anti-racism, cultural repertoires, explanation, interpretation, and comparative research strategies.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Sociology 237. Contemporary Chinese Society: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 4320
Martin K. Whyte
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
A seminar devoted to the intensive analysis of a particular aspect of contemporary Chinese society. This year the focus will be on trends in inequality and stratification in China.

**Sociology 239. Just Institutions (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 38797
Christopher Winship
*Half course (spring term). M., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*
Examines the normative, psychological, and sociological underpinnings needed to develop and maintain social institutions that are considered "just". The seminar will design and develop a General Education course for undergraduates.

**[Sociology 243. Economic Sociology]**
Catalog Number: 2022
Frank Dobbin
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6.
Introduction to economic sociology at the graduate level. Surveys economic inequality and the ways that economic behavior and outcomes are shaped by social institutions such as markets, networks, organizations, family, and culture.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Sociology 248. Race, Politics, and Social Inequality: Seminar**

Catalog Number: 8035

*Lawrence D. Bobo*

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines intersection of race, public will, and policy-making. Reviews theories of race-making and racial inequality, dynamics of public opinion, and effects of a racialized public sphere on social policy. Focuses on the welfare state, the criminal justice system, and the dynamics of a multiethnic society.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**Sociology 254. Social Structure and Culture in the Study of Race and Urban Poverty - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 80085

*William Julius Wilson*

Half course (spring term). Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
The purpose of this course is to critically examine current writings and debates on how social structure and culture affect the social outcomes of the African Americans and immigrants in the US. The relevance of these works for public and social policy will also be discussed.
*Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-207 (Formerly AAAS 211)*

**Sociology 255. Social Stratification: Seminar**

Catalog Number: 3839

*Clemens Ludwig Noelke*

Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 17, 18
This graduate level seminar surveys contemporary research in the field of social stratification. We will discuss competing explanations of and empirical scholarship on the emergence, historical evolution and cross-national variation of social inequalities. Our focus will be especially on inequalities in the education system and on the labor market.

**Sociology 263. Historical Sociology: Cultural and Institutional Perspectives - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 82536

*Orlando Patterson*

Half course (spring term). F., 10–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4
The seminar examines selected major problems in the origins, development and consequences of capitalism both in and out of the West. Among the topics explored are: merchant capital in the late medieval and renaissance periods; institutional factors in the rise of Western capitalism; honorific individualism in the making of modern Japanese culture; colonialism and the institutional origins of development and underdevelopment; the role of religion, slavery and freedom; civility, aesthetic publics and emergent modernities; gender, sexuality and familial
change. Our readings and discussions will be guided by the recurring theoretical problems of causality, origins, continuity and change in institutional and cultural processes.

**Sociology 267. Political Sociology**
Catalog Number: 42489
*Bart Bonikowski*
*Half course (fall term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*
This course examines power relations between (and within) society and the state. We will focus on nation-state formation, revolutions, social movements, ideology and political attitudes, welfare state policies, and globalization, while interrogating the major theoretical traditions that have shaped the sociological study of politics.

[*Sociology 275. Social Network Analysis: Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 6899
*Peter V. Marsden*
*Half course (fall term). M., 1–3.*
Concepts and methods for studying social structure using social networks. Approaches to collecting network data; data quality; graph-theoretic, statistical, and visual approaches to analyzing network data, including blockmodels and multidimensional scaling.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

[*Sociology 296a. Proseminar on Inequality & Social Policy I]*
Catalog Number: 67293
*Kathryn Edin (Kennedy School) and Jeffrey B. Liebman (Kennedy School)*
*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
Considers the effects of policies and institutions in creating or reducing inequality in the U.S. and other advanced democracies, as well as the reciprocal effects of inequality on political activity and policy choices.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-921.*

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Government 2340b. Social Policy II**

**[Government 2360. Obama’s Agenda and the Dynamics of U.S. Politics: Seminar]**

**[Psychology 2630. Social Behavior in Organizations: Seminar]**

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**[Sociology 300hf (formerly *Sociology 300). Workshop on Race: Black Youth Culture]**
Catalog Number: 6654
*Orlando Patterson 1091*
*Half course (throughout the year). F., 12–2.*
A venue for graduate students and advanced scholars working on all aspects of minority-majority relations, the condition of Afro-Americans and other disadvantaged ethnic groups, and the evaluation of related public policies and programs.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*
*Sociology 301. Special Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 4017
David L. Ager 5142, Jason Beckfield 5612 (on leave fall term), Lawrence D. Bobo 2919 (on leave 2011-12), Mary C. Brinton 4567, Nicholas A. Christakis 4459, Frank Dobbin 4622, Kathryn Edin (Kennedy School) 5952, Filiz Garip 5887, Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good (Medical School) 7721, Christopher Jencks (Kennedy School) 2160, Tamara Kay 5611, Michèle Lamont 4634, Stanley Lieberson 1937, Peter V. Marsden 1797, Orlando Patterson 1091, Robert J. Sampson 4546, Theda Skocpol 1387 (on leave spring term), Jocelyn Viterna 5860 (on leave spring term), Mary C. Waters 1498, Bruce Western 5763, Martin K. Whyte 3737, William Julius Wilson 2401, and Christopher Winship 3189
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*Sociology 302. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 5021
Members of the Department

*Sociology 303a. Advanced Topics in Quantitative Research
Catalog Number: 5636
Christopher Winship 3189
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines current methodological scholarship in the social sciences with an eye to assessing its quality and potential for advancing quantitative methods. Recently published and unpublished work by local scholars examined.

*Sociology 304. Culture and Social Analysis Workshop
Catalog Number: 2809
Michèle Lamont 4634
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 4–6.
A venue for those working on topics such as meaning-making, identity, collective memory, symbolic boundaries, cultural capital, class cultures, popular culture, media, disciplinary cultures, and the impact of culture on inequality.

*Sociology 305. Teaching Practicum
Catalog Number: 0259
David L. Ager 5142
Note: Required of and limited to graduate students in Sociology. Attendance at first meeting is required.

*Sociology 307. Proseminar on Inequality and Social Policy III
Catalog Number: 0137
Bruce Western 5763
Students develop previously completed papers from Sociology 296a or 296b into professional presentations and publishable articles, critique peer papers across disciplines, and discuss presentations of national experts.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Note: Offered jointly with the Kennedy School as SUP-923.
Prerequisite: Sociology 296a and Gov 2340b (or SUP-921 and 922 at the Kennedy School)

*Sociology 308. Workshop on Economic Sociology
Catalog Number: 0086
Frank Dobbin 4622
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 3:30–5.
Presentations and discussions of new research by members of the community and visiting scholars. Students are exposed to the major paradigms in the field, and see how research articles are developed and refined.

*Sociology 309. Migration and Immigrant Incorporation Workshop
Catalog Number: 9932
Mary C. Waters 1498
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., 12–2.
Bi-weekly colloquium for graduate students that examines international migration and the incorporation of migrants into host societies. Students participate in meetings and present original work in progress.

*Sociology 310a. Qualifying Paper A
Catalog Number: 0085
Filiz Garip 5887
Guides students through the process of producing an original research paper of high quality. Readings and discussion cover the identification of appropriate research problems, the nature of causal reasoning, and data analysis and write-up.
Note: Required of, and ordinarily limited to, second-year graduate students while writing the qualifying paper. Prerequisite to 310b, to be offered fall term.

*Sociology 310b. Qualifying Paper B
Catalog Number: 4625
Robert J. Sampson
Half course (fall term). M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9
Guides students through the process of producing an original research paper of high quality. Readings and discussion cover the identification of appropriate research problems, the nature of causal reasoning, and data analysis and write-up.
Note: Required of, and ordinarily limited to, third-year graduate students while writing the qualifying paper.
Prerequisite: 310a.

*Sociology 312. Workshop on Social Networks and Social Capital: Advanced Models and Empirical Applications - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 49871
Filiz Garip
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18
The workshop brings together quantitative sociologists working with advanced descriptive,
computational, causal or network models to empirically analyze issues broadly related to social networks and social capital.

*Note:* Class meets bi-weekly. First class, September 8, 2011.

*Sociology 314. Workshop on Urban Social Processes*
Catalog Number: 16972
Robert J. Sampson 4546

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 18*
Forum for discussion of analytic sociological research on city and community. Covering a range of topics with a focus on social mechanisms, processes, and structures. The workshop aims to support the presentation of graduate student research but will also include discussion sessions on selected readings and work-in-progress by faculty at Harvard and colleagues around the country.

*Note:* First class, September 15, 2011.

*Sociology 315. Inequality and Social Policy: Seminar*
Catalog Number: 65203
Bruce Western

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., 12–2.*

*Sociology 317. Culture, History and Society - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 84118
Orlando Patterson

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). F., 12–2.*

*Note:* Class meets bi-weekly. First class September 9, 2011.

*Sociology 320. Workshop on Sociology of Education - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 18817
Mary C. Brinton

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., 12–2.*
A forum for students and faculty across the university interested in the sociology of education, primarily for the discussion of research in progress. Domestic and comparative topics welcome. Meets bi-weekly, Fall and Spring.

*Note:* First class meeting is September 13, 2011.

*Sociology 390. Health and Social Structure*
Catalog Number: 6282
Nicholas A. Christakis 4459

*Full course. Th., 1–2:30.*
Considers advanced topics in how supra-individual factors, such as social networks, neighborhoods, and health care organizations, contribute to individual health and longevity. Students develop and present original research plans and research.

*Note:* Course meets at Harvard Medical School.

**Cross-listed Courses**
South Asian Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of South Asian Studies

Parimal G. Patil, Professor of Religion and Indian Philosophy (Chair, Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Ali S. Asani, Professor of Indo-Muslim and Islamic Religion and Cultures
Richard S. Delacy, Preceptor in Hindi and Urdu
Diana L. Eck, Fredric Wertham Professor of Law and Psychiatry in Society (on leave spring term)
Richard A. Frasca, Preceptor in Tamil
Naseem A. Hines, Preceptor in Hindi and Urdu
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp, Professor of Tibetan and Himalayan Studies
Michael Witzel, Wales Professor of Sanskrit (Director of Graduate Studies) (on leave spring term)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of South Asian Studies

Francis X. Clooney, Parkman Professor of Divinity and Professor of Comparative Theology (Divinity School)
Janet Gyatso, Hershey Professor of Buddhist Studies (Divinity School)
Anne E. Monius, Professor of South Asian Religions (Divinity School)

Affiliates of the Department of South Asian Studies

Graduate students in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences may enroll in certain foreign language courses for the grade of Sat/UNS. Students should consult with course heads to determine if a course is offered on that basis. For further information and updates, please visit our website: www.fas.harvard.edu/~sanskrit/courses.html.

South Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures

Primarily for Undergraduates
*South Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures 91r. Supervised Reading and Research - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 48035
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading leading to a long term paper in a topic or topics not covered by regular courses of instruction.
Note: A graded course. Offered at the discretion of the individual instructors.

*South Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures 98r. Tutorial—Junior Year - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 32928
Parimal G. Patil
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Required of concentrators in the South Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures option.

*South Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures 99r. Tutorial—Senior Year - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 63142
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Required of concentrators in the South Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures option.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

*South Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures 100r. South Asian Language Tutorials - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 78249
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Individualized study of a South Asian language; emphasis on written expression, reading comprehension and oral fluency. Languages currently offered include Bengali and Thai though others may be approved upon petition to the Director of Undergraduate Studies/Director of Graduate Studies.
Note: Not open to auditors.

South Asian Studies

Primarily for Undergraduates

*South Asian Studies 91r. Supervised Reading and Research - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 26727
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading leading to a long term paper in a topic or topics not covered by regular
courses of instruction.
Note: A graded course. Offered at the discretion of the individual instructors.

*South Asian Studies 98r. Tutorial—Junior Year - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 93356
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Required of concentrators in the South Asian Studies option.

*South Asian Studies 99r. Tutorial—Senior Year - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 41834
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department
Full course (indivisible). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Required of concentrators in the South Asian Studies option.

Cross-listed Courses

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 30 (formerly Literature and Arts A-92). Love In A Dead Language: Classical Indian Literature and Its Theorists
Culture and Belief 12. For the Love of God and His Prophet: Religion, Literature, and the Arts in Muslim Cultures
Culture and Belief 25 (formerly Religion 70). Studying Buddhism, Across Place and Time Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture
Ethical Reasoning 19 (formerly Moral Reasoning 80). The Good Life In Classical India|
Societies of the World 36 (formerly Historical Study A-16). Modern India and South Asia

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Catalog Number: 6828 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Richard S. Delacy
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course examines concepts of personhood, community and culture in South Asia as expressed in contemporary film and literature. Works in Hindi-Urdu and in translation will be examined with emphasis on language as an index of cultural difference and of broad social shifts, notably the transformation of audiences from citizens to culture-consumers. Knowledge of Hindi-Urdu is not required. However, there will be a section for students with intermediate proficiency utilizing language materials.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students who enroll in the language section of this course may count it towards a citation in Urdu-Hindi.

[South Asian Studies 124 (formerly Indian Studies 124). Introduction to World Mythology]
Catalog Number: 62478
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Th., 10-11:30, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM
GROUP: 12, 13
The course discusses current and past approaches to comparative mythology and explores the new field of historical comparative mythology. Close interdisciplinary attention is given to genetics, linguistics and archaeology, and an outline of the development of mythologies from the late Stone Age until the rise of current world religions is presented.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Cross-listed Courses

[Anthropology 1628. Governing India: The Raj]
Anthropology 1656. Anthropology of Pakistan: Beyond the Headlines : seminar
Government 1255. The Politics of India
[*History 86d. The Indian Ocean in Comparative Perspective]
*History 86e. Nation, Reason and Religion in South Asia
*History 86f. Tagore and his Times - (New Course)
Music 190gw (formerly Music 190rs), South Indian Music
[Persian 160r. Readings in Indo-Persian Classical Literature]
[Religion 11. World Religions Today: Diaspora, Diversity, and Dialogue]
[Religion 1005. World Religions in Boston: Seminar]
[Religion 1059. God, Hindu and Christian]
[Religion 1063. South Asian Religious Aesthetics: Seminar]
Religion 1625. Indian Religions Through Their Narrative Literatures
[Religion 1627. Hindu Ethics: Seminar]
[Religion 1635. Reading Pre-Modern Hindu Narrative Literature: Seminar]
[Religion 1655. Gandhi, Then and Now: Seminar]
[Religion 1661 (Reading Hindu Texts Interreligiously IV: The Yoga Sutras and Commentaries in Translation). Spiritual Exercises: The Yoga Sutras in a Comparative Perspective]
[Religion 1706. South Asian Buddhism: Dharma, Emptiness, and Idealism ]
Religion 1802. Introduction to Islamic Mysticism: The Sufi Tradition
[*Religion 1816. Ismaili History and Thought]
*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1265. Gender and Sexuality in South Asia

Primarily for Graduates

South Asian Studies 205r (formerly Indian Studies 205r). South Asia as Understood by its Regions
Catalog Number: 2174
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School)
Topic: Tamilnadu This seminar examines the cultural, economic, and political history of the Tamil-speaking region of southern India and the place of that region in broader understandings of South Asian history and culture.
Note: Offered jointly with the Divinity School as HDS 3418
Prerequisite: previous and substantial coursework in South Asian Studies.

[South Asian Studies 218 (formerly Indian Studies 218). Special Topics in Indian Philosophy]
Catalog Number: 9297
Parimal G. Patil
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[South Asian Studies 220 (formerly Indian Studies 220). Brahmanas: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 92712
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
The Brahmana-style texts are the earliest Sanskrit and some of the earliest Indo-European prose texts. They discuss the Srauta ritual, employing an ‘identification’ technique correlating ritual, Macrocosm and Microcosm. They frequently employ mythological and aitiological tales. This technique will be discussed while reading a selections from the earliest texts (Maitrayani Samhita, c. 1000 BCE) to the latest (Upanisads).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[South Asian Studies 221 (formerly Indian Studies 221). Manuscripts, Palaeography and Text Editing]
Catalog Number: 24706
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[South Asian Studies 223 (formerly Indian Studies 223). Indian History up to 1200 CE] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 82585
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Outline of the major cultural, religious and political developments, from the first human settlement around 65,000 CE. Concentrates on Indus civilization, the Vedic age, the pan-Indian Maurya empire, the interregnum up to the Guptas empire, the regional power centers of the Middle Ages.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[South Asian Studies 224 (formerly Indian Studies 224). Rebirth and Karma -(New Course)]
Catalog Number: 40633
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Discusses the origin and development of the seminal Indian concepts of Rebirth and Karma as well as their eventual combination in the Upanishadic period. Follows some of their
development in the subsequent texts and beliefs of the past 2500 years

*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*

**South Asian Studies 225 (formerly Indian Studies 225). South Asia through its Regions: Comparison of the Himalayan region with Tamil Nadu - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 67351
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.*

**South Asian Studies 226 (formerly Indian Studies 226). Indian Rites, Customs, and Beliefs (new course)**
Catalog Number: 30936
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Focuses on little studied aspects of personal beliefs, customs followed in various parts of the subcontinent, and rites connected with them. Comparisons of Hindu and Muslim aspects, leading up to a picture of South Asian life style.
*Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.*

**Cross-listed Courses**

**Anthropology 2638. Political Anthropology of Colonial and Postcolonial South Asia**
**Music 190gw (formerly Music 190rs). South Indian Music**
**Religion 2030. Thinking About History in South Asia: Seminar**
*Religion 2620. Dead But Not Forgotten: Early Scholars of South Asian Religions and Their Enduring Influence - (New Course)*
Religion 2630. Introduction to Mimamsa Ritual Theory - (New Course)

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**South Asian Studies 302 (formerly *Indian Studies 302). Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 1405
Ali S. Asani 7739, Diana L. Eck 4514 (on leave spring term), Parimal G. Patil 4478, and Michael Witzel 1602 (on leave spring term)

**Sanskrit**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Sanskrit 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 5497
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading of texts in Sanskrit not covered by regular courses of instruction.
*Note: A graded course. Offered at the discretion of the individual instructors.*
For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Sanskrit 101a. Elementary Sanskrit**  
Catalog Number: 8140  
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5  
Introduction to Classical Sanskrit, the translocal language of intellectual life in South Asia for much of the last two millennia. This course provides the essential grammar and reading proficiency necessary to take up the language’s many rich literary traditions: scripture (*Upaniṣad*), epic (*Rāmāyaṇa* and *Mahābhārata*), poetry, Hindu and Buddhist philosophy, etc. After completing the textbook, we will read a narrative (*Hitopadeśa*) drawn from one of the most popular literary works in the pre-modern world.

**Sanskrit 101b. Elementary Sanskrit**  
Catalog Number: 6892  
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12; Tu., 5–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 5  
Continuation of Sanskrit 101a.

**Sanskrit 102a. Intermediate Sanskrit I**  
Catalog Number: 4843  
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6  
A reading course designed to give students the tools necessary for advanced study in Classical Sanskrit. Readings in epic (*itihāsa*) or narrative (*kathā*), poetry (*kāvya*) or systematic thought (*śāstra*) will introduce students to a variety of important genres and their distinctive conventions. A focus upon the Sanskrit tradition’s categories of analysis - grammatical, commentarial and prosodic - will enable students to begin to make sense of original Sanskrit texts as generations of the tradition’s own readers have.

**Sanskrit 102b. Intermediate Sanskrit II**  
Catalog Number: 4916  
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6  
Continuation of Sanskrit 102a.

**Primarily for Graduates**

[Sanskrit 200ar (formerly Sanskrit 212ar). Advanced Poetic Sanskrit]  
Catalog Number: 3658  
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department  
Selected readings from inscriptions and documents.  
*Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.*
[Sanskrit 200br (formerly Sanskrit 212br). Advanced Literary Sanskrit]
Catalog Number: 3526
Parimal G. Patil
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Sanskrit 201ar. Advanced Philosophical Sanskrit
Catalog Number: 9986
Parimal G. Patil
Topic to be announced.

Sanskrit 201br. Advanced Philosophical Sanskrit
Catalog Number: 5965
Parimal G. Patil
Topic to be announced.

[Sanskrit 202r. Paninian Grammar]
Catalog Number: 6605
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Th., 5–7 p.m.
This course offers a systematic introduction to the ingenious description of Sanskrit grammar, composed by Panini (c.350 BCE). This enduring tradition forms the basis of indigenous Sanskrit learning until today. Some subsequent texts of his school will also be read.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Sanskrit 204ar. Introduction to Vedic Sanskrit and Literature]
Catalog Number: 6123
Michael Witzel
Introduction to Vedic grammar. Selection of texts from the Atharvaveda.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: At least one year of Sanskrit.

[Sanskrit 205br (formerly Sanskrit 2xxbr). Readings from the Rgveda II]
Catalog Number: 0338
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Th., 3–5.
Readings and discussions of the oldest Indian text.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Sanskrit.

[Sanskrit 206r. Readings in Sanskrit Narrative Literature: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 25468
Anne E. Monius (Divinity School)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 8:30–10.
A reading course in genres of Sanskrit narrative literature, suitable for second-year students and above.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Cross-listed as HDS 3782

[Sanskrit 214. Ritual Sutras]
Catalog Number: 6626
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Reading and discussion of Sutras and Paddhatis.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Sanskrit 215. Advanced Skt: Medieval Inscriptions - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 18661
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Treatment of a neglected topic of Sanskrit studies. To be read are inscriptions in Sanskrit (and some in Prakrit), concentrating on the hyperbolic poetical style of the introductory verses and the technical language detailing the actual grants or proclamation.

[Sanskrit 216. Advanced Skt: Kashmir drama/Prahasana texts ] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 33768
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Reading of classical Sanskrit texts with a regional, Kashmiri flavor. Concentrates on comedy texts in early drama and verse compositions by Ksemendra.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Sanskrit 217. Introduction to Vedic Studies: language and texts - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 58445
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Presents a history of Vedic texts and religion. Reading of pertinent texts from the period, 1200-500 BCE.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Sanskrit 218. Advanced Skt: Upanisads - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 37137
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Reading and interpretation of the earliest philosophical texts against their Vedic background found in the Brahmana texts.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

[Sanskrit 219. Atharvaveda - (New Course)]
Catalog Number: 97565
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Readings from the second-oldest Indian text, focusing on sorcery stanzas, speculative hymns and those devoted to public and private rituals.
Note: Expected to be given in 2013–14.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Sanskrit 301. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 2158
Francis X. Clooney (Divinity School) 1785, Diana L. Eck 4514 (on leave spring term), Anne E. Monius (Divinity School) 4489, Parimal G. Patil 4478, and Michael Witzel 1602 (on leave spring term)

*Sanskrit 310. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 4371
Francis X. Clooney (Divinity School) 1785, Diana L. Eck 4514 (on leave spring term), Anne E. Monius (Divinity School) 4489, Parimal G. Patil 4478, and Michael Witzel 1602 (on leave spring term)

Pali

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Pali 101a. Introductory Pali
Catalog Number: 4129
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Considered sacred by the Theravada Buddhist tradition of Sri Lanka, India and Southeast Asia, as it was held to convey the actual "words of the Buddha", Pali came to be used as an authoritative, cosmopolitan language throughout the Theravada world. Pali texts display a rich variety of genres, including some of the earliest extant Indian poetry. The course is geared toward allowing the student to read Pali texts as quickly as possible.

Pali 101b. Introductory Pali
Catalog Number: 7320
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Continuation of Pali 101a.

Pali 102a. Intermediate Pali
Catalog Number: 8376
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Developing the skills gained in Introduction to Pali, the student reads texts of greater linguistic complexity in a wide variety of genres. The choice of text can be influenced by the students’
particular interests. Where applicable, we will use the Pali commentarial tradition as a tool to understanding the texts, thus providing the student with access to this illuminating but challenging body of material.

*Pali 102b. Intermediate Pali
Catalog Number: 7748
*Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Continuation of Pali 102a.
Prerequisite: Pali 102a or equivalent.

Pali 103r. Readings in Pali
Catalog Number: 6985
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Nepali

For Undergraduates and Graduates

Nepali 101a. Introductory Nepali
Catalog Number: 8974
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Nepali 101b. Introductory Nepali
Catalog Number: 3039
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Nepali 102a. Intermediate Nepali
Catalog Number: 8921
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Tu., 4–6.

[Nepali 102b. Intermediate Nepali]
Catalog Number: 2720
Michael Witzel and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course is designed to provide students with a more sophisticated knowledge of Nepali grammar. Students will also have an opportunity to use Nepali language for communication purposes and will be able to analyze more complex sentence types than the ones taught in the introductory course.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
[Nepali 103a. Advanced Nepali]
Catalog Number: 19267
*M. Witzel and members of the Department*
*Half course (fall term).* *F.*, 2–5.
A reading course in Modern Nepali Literature, suitable for students who have at least three years of Nepali learning. This course is designed to help students understand some of the complex Literary materials composed in modern Nepali language. The students will have an opportunity to read a wide variety of selected texts, understand the linguistic systems operative in those writings, and come up with their own informed understanding of them.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Nepali 103b (formerly Nepali 104b). Advanced Nepali]
Catalog Number: 85896
*M. Witzel*
*Half course (spring term).* *F.*, 2–4.
A reading course in Modern Nepali Literature, suitable for students who have at least three years of Nepali learning. This course is designed to help students understand some of the complex Literary materials composed in modern Nepali language. The students will have an opportunity to read a wide variety of selected texts, understand the linguistic systems operative in those writings, and come up with their own informed understanding of them.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Nepali 104a. Readings in Modern Nepali Literature
Catalog Number: 46805
*M. Witzel and members of the Department*
*Half course (fall term).* *Hours to be arranged.*
A reading course in Modern Nepali Literature, suitable for students who have at least three years of Nepali learning. This course is designed to help students understand some of the complex Literary materials composed in modern Nepali language. The students will have an opportunity to read a wide variety of selected texts, understand the linguistic systems operative in those writings, and come up with their own informed understanding of them.

[Nepali 104b. Readings in Modern Nepali Literature]
Catalog Number: 61912
*M. Witzel and members of the Department*
*Half course (spring term).* *Hours to be arranged.*
A reading course in Modern Nepali Literature, suitable for students who have at least three years of Nepali learning. This course is designed to help students understand some of the complex Literary materials composed in modern Nepali language. The students will have an opportunity to read a wide variety of selected texts, understand the linguistic systems operative in those writings, and come up with their own informed understanding of them.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Nepali 105a. Development of Nepali Language and Literature: Contributions of Local Languages - *(New Course)*
Catalog Number: 50945
Michael Witzel
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Investigates the impact of the various non-Nepali speaking groups (janajati) on Nepali literature, as well as their linguistic contributions.

**Nepali 105b. Development of Nepali Language and Literature: Contributions of Local Languages - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 66052
Michael Witzel
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Investigates the impact of the various non-Nepali speaking groups (janajati) on Nepali literature, as well as their linguistic contributions.

**Urdu and Hindi**

*Primarily for Undergraduates*

**Urdu 91r. Urdu-Hindi Supervised Readings - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 99557
Ali S. Asani, Richard S. Delacy, and Naseem A. Hines
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Instruction in Urdu Hindi in topics not covered in the regular curriculum.
*Note:* Offered at the discretion of the instructors. Not open to auditors.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Urdu 101. Introductory Urdu-Hindi**
Catalog Number: 4078
Richard S. Delacy and Naseem A. Hines
Full course (indivisible). M. through Th., (F.), at 11; M. through Th., (F.), at 1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 13
An introduction to the lingua franca of the subcontinent in its "Hindustani" form. Students are introduced to both the Perso-Arabic and the Devanagari script systems. Conventional teaching materials are supplemented by popular songs and video clips from Bollywood.
*Note:* Not open to auditors.

**Urdu 102. Intermediate Urdu-Hindi**
Catalog Number: 2941
Richard S. Delacy
Full course (indivisible). M., W., at 3, Th., at 9, and an additional hour to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 8, 11
Continuation of Urdu 101. Emphasis on written expression and texts in both Perso-Arabic and Devanagari script systems. Students are introduced to Urdu/Hindi fables, short stories, and various other genres of literature, including poetry.
*Note:* Not open to auditors.
*Prerequisite:* Urdu 101 or equivalent.
**Urdu 103a. Advanced Urdu-Hindi**  
Catalog Number: 0700  
Naseem A. Hines  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 9. EXAM GROUP: 11*  
Continuation of Urdu 102; covers topics in advanced grammar; designed to improve proficiency in speaking, listening, reading, and writing.  
*Prerequisite:* Urdu 102 or equivalent.

**Urdu 103b. Advanced Urdu-Hindi**  
Catalog Number: 4615  
Naseem A. Hines  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 3. EXAM GROUP: 17*  
Continuation of Urdu 103a.

**Urdu 104. The Classical Urdu Ghazal and Its Symbolism: Seminar**  
Catalog Number: 0927  
Naseem A. Hines  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 5:30–7:30 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18*  
A survey of the popular literary genre including selections from poets such as Wali Dakkani, Siraj Aurangabadi, Mir Dard, Haidar Ali Atish, Mirza Ghalib, and others. Special attention to religious and mystical symbolism.  
*Prerequisite:* Urdu 102 or equivalent.

**Urdu 105r. Topics in Urdu-Hindi Literature**  
Catalog Number: 5963  
Ali S. Asani, Richard S. Delacy, and Naseem A. Hines  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*  
Individual reading course. A course for students with native or near-native proficiency with readings in a variety of genres from Urdu and/or Hindi literature based on student interest.

[**Urdu 106r. Advanced Oral Proficiency in Urdu-Hindi**]

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**Urdu 300. Reading and Research**  
Catalog Number: 2131  
Ali S. Asani 7739
Tamil

For Undergraduates and Graduates

**Tamil 101a. Elementary Tamil**
Catalog Number: 27362  
Richard A. Frasca  
_Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4_  
is an introductory course to the oldest of the Dravidian languages of South India. Tamil has a rich and well-developed literary tradition that ranges from ancient classical poetry and medieval devotional compositions and epics to the present-day where the modern novel, short story and drama coexist with vibrant traditions of folk poetry and folk drama. Students will be introduced to the Tamil script and to reading, writing, and speaking the Tamil language and to basic elements of grammar. Materials from popular culture and the folk tradition will supplement modern teaching materials.

**Tamil 101b. Elementary Tamil**
Catalog Number: 93991  
Richard A. Frasca  
_Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 11. EXAM GROUP: 4_  
Continuation of Tamil 101a.

**Tamil 102a. Intermediate Tamil**
Catalog Number: 42469  
Richard A. Frasca  
_Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5_  
This is a course in Second Year Tamil that will focus on reading, writing, and speaking the Tamil language at an Intermediate Level. Students will read Tamil essays, short stories, and published literature as well as materials from the Tamil folk tradition. There will also be a significant emphasis on using spoken and written Tamil. Tamil cinema and audiovisual materials presenting contemporary and traditional Tamil culture will be used as supplementary class material.

**Tamil 102b. Intermediate Tamil**
Catalog Number: 57576  
Richard A. Frasca  
_Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 12. EXAM GROUP: 5_  
Continuation of Tamil 102a.

**Tamil 103a. Advanced Tamil**
Catalog Number: 72683  
Richard A. Frasca  
_Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6_  
This is a course in Third Year Tamil that will focus on reading, writing, and speaking the Tamil language at an Advanced Level. Students will begin the course with the reading of published short stories and essays and then move on to more advanced materials from journalistic,
academic, and literary writing. Audiovisual materials from Tamil cinema, popular culture and the folk tradition will supplement modern teaching materials.

**Tamil 103b. Advanced Tamil**
Catalog Number: 21161
Richard A. Frasca
Half course (spring term). M., W., F., at 1. EXAM GROUP: 6
Continuation of Tamil 103a.

**Tibetan and Himalayan Studies**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**Tibetan 91r. Supervised Reading and Research**
Catalog Number: 2288
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading of texts in Tibetan not covered by regular courses of instruction.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**Tibetan 101a. Elementary Classical Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 4132
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 5-6:30. EXAM GROUP: 18

**Tibetan 101b. Elementary Classical Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 5299
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). M., W., 5:30–7 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9
Prerequisite: Tibetan 101a.

**Tibetan 102a. Intermediate Classical Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 9088
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
An intermediate classical Tibetan course emphasizing reading and translation of various Tibetan texts covering different genres, such as religious history, biography of Tibetan masters and folk literature writings. Please check the course website for the most updated information.
Prerequisite: Tibetan 101a and 101b or equivalent courses.

**Tibetan 102b. Intermediate Classical Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 8580
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). M., W., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
Continuation of 102a.
Prerequisite: 101a, 101b or equivalent courses.

**Tibetan 104ar. Elementary Colloquial Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 4158
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1.

**Tibetan 104br. Elementary Colloquial Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 7026
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Continuation of Tibetan 104ar.

**Tibetan 105ar. Intermediate Colloquial Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 1314
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

**Tibetan 105br. Intermediate Colloquial Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 1151
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14

**Tibetan 106ar. Advanced Colloquial Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 7094
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Prerequisite: Tibetan 101 and 102, or equivalent.

**Tibetan 106br. Advanced Colloquial Tibetan**
Catalog Number: 5352
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Prerequisite: Tibetan 101 and 102, or equivalent.

**Cross-Listed Courses**

[Religion 1705 (Buddhism in Tibet). Tibetan Buddhism]
[Tibetan History 100. A Cultural and Political History]

**Primarily for Graduates**

[Tibetan 202r. Readings in Advanced Philosophical Tibetan ]
Catalog Number: 7601
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Focuses on the analyses of conceptual knowledge in early Tibetan philosophical texts (1100-1250).
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Tibetan 203. Readings in Madhyamaka/Dbu ma]
Catalog Number: 2301
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Tibetan 219. Tibetan Religious Literature: Seminar
Catalog Number: 9500
Janet Gyatso (Divinity School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
The readings will be drawn from works on the moral life and the condition of auspiciousness, by Rong-zom Chos-bzang (11th century); Sa-skya Pandita (1182-1251); and Taranatha (1575-1634).
Note: An intermediate to advanced reading class on Tibetan religious literature. Offered jointly with the Divinity School as 3831.
Prerequisite: At least one previous year of classical Tibetan is required.

[Tibetan 227. History of Tibetology: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 7688
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Tibetan 230. Readings in the Life of the Kashmirian Scholar Shakyashribhadra: Seminar]
Catalog Number: 92097
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (spring term). Th., 1-4.
Various Tibetan biographies of the life of this influential scholar will be examined and special problem areas will be analyzed in full detail.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Reading knowledge of Tibetan.

[Tibetan 231. Introduction to Tibetan Historiography]
Catalog Number: 40575
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Readings will be excerpted from different Tibetan chronicles
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Tibetan 101 or equivalent.
Tibetan 232. Readings in Eighteenth Century Biographies - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 59236
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4.

Tibetan 233a. The Life and Times of Dol po pa Shes rab rgyal mtshan (1292-1361), Part One - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 48875
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (fall term). Th., 1–4.

Tibetan 233b. The Life and Times of Dol po pa Shes rab rgyal mtshan (1292-1361), Part Two - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 63982
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17

[Tibetan 234. Readings in the Letters and Instructions of Spyan snga Grags pa byung gnas (1175-1255), abbot of Bri gung and Gdan sa mthil -(New Course)]
Catalog Number: 46834
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Tibetan 235. Introduction in traditional Tibetan government documents (gzhung yig) ] - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 79089
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Tibetan 300. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 0666
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp 1556

*Tibetan 302. Direction of AM Theses
Catalog Number: 6927
Leonard W. J. van der Kuijp 1556

Thai

For Undergraduates and Graduates
Thai 101a. Introductory Thai I  
Catalog Number: 5395  
Parimal G. Patil and assistant  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Note: Given in alternate years.

Thai 101b. Introductory Thai II  
Catalog Number: 6557  
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department  
Half course (spring term). M., 12–1:30; Th., 8:30–10. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6  
Note: Given in alternate years.

Thai 102a. Intermediate Thai I  
Catalog Number: 8582  
Parimal G. Patil and members of the Department  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
A two-term continuation of the study of Thai at the intermediate level. Students build on acquired proficiency at the elementary level (or its equivalent) towards achieving more fluency in reading, speaking, writing, and listening comprehension of standard Thai, as well as in cultural-social skills. Introduces new vocabulary and grammar through communicative tasks and text readings, mainly using the situational-communicative methodology.  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Elementary Thai (or equivalent) is required. Continuing students who did not take Introductory Thai, as well as new students, are encouraged to talk to the instructor prior to registration.

Thai 102b. Intermediate Thai II  
Catalog Number: 3751  
Parimal G. Patil  
Prerequisite: Thai 102a.

Thai 103ar. Readings in Thai I  
Catalog Number: 7590  
Parimal G. Patil and assistant  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

Thai 103br. Readings in Thai II  
Catalog Number: 7593  
Parimal G. Patil  
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Thai 300. Reading and Research  
Catalog Number: 5368  
Parimal G. Patil 4478 and assistant
Special Concentrations

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Degrees in Special Concentrations

Julie A. Buckler, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Harvard College Professor
(Chair)
Deborah D. Foster, Senior Lecturer on Folklore and Mythology
Byron J. Good, Professor of Medical Anthropology in the Department of Social Medicine
(Medical School)
Mary-Jo Del Vecchio Good, Professor of Social Medicine (Medical School)
David A. Haig, George Putnam Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Harvard
College Professor
Jerold Kayden, Frank Backus Williams Professor of Urban Planning and Design (Design School)
Stephen A. Marglin, Walter S. Barker Professor of Economics
Sandra Naddaff, Senior Lecturer on Literature and Comparative Literature
Martin Puchner, Byron and Anita Wien Professor of Drama and of English and Comparative
Literature
D. N. Rodowick, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies
Peter P. Rogers, Gordon McKay Professor of Environmental Engineering (on leave 2011-12)
Richard K. Wolf, Professor of Music

Application forms and information on completing petitions for Special Concentrations may be
obtained from the Committee’s office, located in Warren House (near the Barker Center).

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Special Concentrations 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 2815
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Open to Special Concentrations concentrators who wish to pursue supervised study for
graded credit in an area not covered by courses currently offered by regular Departments and
Committees. Students must secure the written approval of the faculty member with whom they
wish to study and the signature of the Faculty Adviser and the Director of Undergraduate Studies
of Special Concentrations.

*Special Concentrations 96r. Senior Projects
Catalog Number: 0829
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee  
**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**  
*Note:* Designed for seniors in their final term completing their senior project to meet the Basic (rather than Honors) requirements for concentration. May be repeated with the permission of the Director of Undergraduate Studies and the Faculty Adviser. Students must secure the written approval of the faculty member with whom they wish to study and the signature of the Faculty Adviser and the Director of Undergraduate Studies of Special Concentrations.

*Special Concentrations 97r. Tutorial — Sophomore Year*  
Catalog Number: 2660  
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee  
**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**  
*Note:* Ordinarily taken by honors sophomores.

*Special Concentrations 98r. Tutorial — Junior Year*  
Catalog Number: 2497  
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee  
**Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.**  
*Note:* Successful completion two terms of *Special Concentrations 98r* are ordinarily required of all honors concentrators in their junior year. Exceptions to this can only be granted with the consent of the Faculty Adviser and the Director of Undergraduate Studies of Special Concentrations.

*Special Concentrations 99. Tutorial — Senior Year*  
Catalog Number: 3294  
Deborah D. Foster and members of the Committee  
**Full course. Hours to be arranged.**  
*Note:* Ordinarily taken by honors seniors as a full course. Either half year may be taken as a half course only with the consent of the Faculty Adviser and the Director of Undergraduate Studies of Special Concentrations. Graded Sat/Unsat.

## Statistics

**AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

*Faculty of the Department of Statistics*  
Xiao-Li Meng, Whipple V.N. Jones Professor of Statistics (*Chair*)  
Alan Agresti, Visiting Professor of Statistics (*University of Florida*)  
Edoardo Maria Airoldi, Assistant Professor of Statistics (*on leave fall term*)
Joseph K. Blitzstein, Professor of the Practice in Statistics (Co-Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Stephen James Blyth, Professor of the Practice of Statistics
Tirthankar Dasgupta, Assistant Professor of Statistics (Co-Director of Graduate Studies)
Mark E. Glickman, Visiting Associate Professor of Statistics (Boston University)
David P. Harrington, Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health) (Co-Director of Undergraduate Studies)
S.C. Samuel Kou, Professor of Statistics (Co-Director of Graduate Studies)
Jun S. Liu, Professor of Statistics
Carl N. Morris, Professor of Statistics (on leave fall term)
Lindsay Page, Lecturer on Statistics
Michael Isaac Parzen, Senior Lecturer on Statistics
Natesh S. Pillai, Assistant Professor of Statistics
Kevin Andrew Rader, Preceptor in Statistics
Donald B. Rubin, John L. Loeb Professor of Statistics (on leave spring term)
Cassandra Pattanayak, College Fellow in Statistics

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Statistics

Arthur P. Dempster, Professor of Theoretical Statistics, Emeritus
Xiaole Shirley Liu, Associate Professor of Biostatistics (Public Health)
Bernard Rosner, Professor of Medicine (Biostatistics)
Patrick J. Wolfe, Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering on the Gordon McKay Endowment (on leave fall term)
Alan M. Zaslavsky, Professor of Health Care Policy (Statistics) (Medical School)

Statistics is a relatively young discipline organized around the rapidly growing body of knowledge about quantitative methods for the analysis of data, the making of rational decisions under uncertainty, the design of experiments, and the modeling of randomness and variability in the social and natural sciences.

A basic introduction to the field is provided by any of Statistics 100 through 104, which introduce statistical principles (without any mathematical or statistical prerequisite), with different areas of application emphasized as indicated in the descriptions. Statistics 100, 101, and 104 are Gen Ed-eligible, within the Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning category.

Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 16: Real Life Statistics: Your Chance at Happiness (or Misery) is a newly designed Gen Ed course introducing statistical principles and reasoning as they arise in everyday life, organized through modules on various areas of application such as health, wine-tasting, and finance.

An introduction to probability and statistics at a higher mathematical and theoretical level is provided by Statistics 110 together with Statistics 111. These courses provide a foundation for understanding random variables, statistical models, and statistical inference, and are prerequisites for most of the department’s more advanced courses.
Statistics 101 and 104 will be accepted as fulfilling any requirement or prerequisite that is fulfilled by Statistics 100. Consult the Statistics Department or your tutorial office for more information about courses that satisfy your concentration requirements or for guidance on selecting courses. More detailed information can be accessed at the Statistics Department website: www.stat.harvard.edu.

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

*Statistics 91r. Supervised Reading and Research*
Catalog Number: 6641
Joseph K. Blitzstein, David P. Harrington (Public Health), and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Supervised reading and research in an area of statistics agreed upon by the student and a faculty adviser.
*Note:* Normally may not be taken more than twice; may be counted once for concentration credit in Statistics, if taken for a letter grade; may be taken in either term; for further information, consult Co-Directors of Undergraduate Studies.

*Statistics 98. Tutorial — Junior Year - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 14706
David P. Harrington (Public Health) and Cassandra Pattanayak
Half course (spring term). W., 3–5.
Introduction to reading, writing, presenting, and research in statistics. Students will learn to formulate and approach a research question, critically review papers that make use of statistics, and clearly communicate statistical ideas and arguments orally and in writing. Limited to junior concentrators in statistics.

*Statistics 99hf. Tutorial — Senior Year*
Catalog Number: 4381
David P. Harrington (Public Health) and Joseph K. Blitzstein
Half course (throughout the year). Hours to be arranged.
The systematic application of statistical ideas to a problem area.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

*Statistics 100. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for the Social Sciences and Humanities*
Catalog Number: 3808
Mark E. Glickman (Boston University) (fall term) and David P. Harrington (Public Health) (spring term)
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: M., W., F., at 10, and weekly sections to be arranged; Spring: M., W., F., at 11, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: Fall: 3; Spring: 4
Introduction to key ideas underlying statistical and quantitative reasoning. Topics covered: methods for organizing, summarizing and displaying data; elements of sample surveys, experimental design and observational studies; methods of parameter estimation and hypothesis testing in one- and two-sample problems; regression with one or more predictors; correlation;
and analysis of variance. Explores applications in a wide range of fields, including the social and political sciences, medical research, and business and economics.

*Note:* Only one of the following courses may be taken for credit: Statistics 100, 101, 104. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Statistics 101. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Psychology and the Behavioral Sciences**

*Catalog Number: 5128*

*Lindsay Page*

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

Similar to Statistics 100, but emphasizes concepts and practice of statistics used in psychology and other social and behavioral sciences. Topics covered: describing center and variability; probability and sampling distributions; estimation and hypothesis testing for comparing means and comparing proportions; contingency tables; correlation and regression; multiple regression; analysis of variance. Emphasis on translation of research questions into statistically testable hypotheses and models, and interpretation of results in context.

*Note:* Only one of the following courses may be taken for credit: Statistics 100, 101, 104. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Statistics 104. Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Economics**

*Catalog Number: 4582*

*Michael Isaac Parzen*

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Lecture 1: M., W., F., at 11, or Lecture 2: M., W., F., at 12, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

Similar to Statistics 100, but emphasizes applications in fields including, but not limited to, economics, health sciences and policy analysis. Topics covered: descriptive and summary statistics for both measured and counted variables; elements of experimental and survey design; probability; and statistical inference including estimation and tests of hypotheses as applied to one- and two-sample problems, multiple regression, correlation, and analysis of variance. Taught at a slightly higher level than Statistics 100 and 101.

*Note:* Only one of the following courses may be taken for credit: Statistics 100, 101, 104. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning or the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.

**Statistics 107. Introduction to Business and Financial Statistics**

*Catalog Number: 76433*

*Michael Isaac Parzen*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30; W., Th., 7–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

This course introduces the technical skills required for data-driven analysis of business and financial data. Emphasis is placed on applying statistical methods to summarize and make inferences from complex data and to develop quantitative models to assist business decision making. The software packages Excel and R will be used to obtain quantitative solutions to financial problems. Topics include: understanding the concept of risk, portfolio construction and
analysis, valuing options, testing trading systems, and simulation techniques.  
*Prerequisite:* Statistics 100, 101, 104 or equivalent

**Statistics 110. Introduction to Probability**  
Catalog Number: 0147  
Joseph K. Blitzstein  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 12, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5*  
*Note:* This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Quantitative Reasoning.  
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 19a, 20, 21a, or above.

**Statistics 111. Introduction to Theoretical Statistics**  
Catalog Number: 1836  
Edoardo Maria Airoldi  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  
Basic concepts of statistical inference from frequentist and Bayesian perspectives. Topics include maximum likelihood methods, confidence and Bayesian interval estimation, hypothesis testing, least squares methods and categorical data analysis.  
*Prerequisite:* Mathematics 19a and 19b or equivalent and Statistics 110.

**Statistics 115. Introduction to Computational Biology and Bioinformatics**  
Catalog Number: 9776  
Xiaole Shirley Liu (Public Health) and Jun S. Liu  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*  
The course will cover basic technology platforms, data analysis problems and algorithms in computational biology. Topics include sequence alignment and search, high throughput experiments for gene expression, transcription factor binding and epigenetic profiling, motif finding, RNA/protein structure prediction, proteomics and genome-wide association studies. Computational algorithms covered include hidden Markov model, Gibbs sampler, clustering and classification methods.  
*Prerequisite:* Good quantitative skills, strong interest in biology, willingness and diligence to learn programming.

**[Statistics 123. Applied Quantitative Finance on Wall Street]**  
Catalog Number: 71785  
Stephen James Blyth  
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*  
An introduction to modern financial derivative markets and the probabilistic and statistical techniques used to navigate them. Methodology will largely be motivated by real problems from
the financial industry. Topics include: interest-rates; forward and futures contracts; option markets and probabilistic valuation methods; interest-rate derivatives and structured notes; electronic trading and performance evaluation. Designed for those seeking an understanding of the quantitative challenges on Wall Street and the probabilistic tool-kit developed to address them.  

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.  

*Prerequisite:* Statistics 110 or equivalent.

**Statistics 131. Time Series Analysis and Forecasting**  
Catalog Number: 8291  
*Tirthankar Dasgupta*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*  

*Prerequisite:* Statistics 111 and 139 or equivalent.

**Statistics 135. Statistical Computing Software**  
Catalog Number: 3451 Enrollment: Limited to 25.  
*Steven Richard Finch*  
*Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 10. EXAM GROUP: 3*  
An introduction to major statistics packages used in academics and industry (SAS and R). Will discuss data entry and manipulation, implementing standard analyses and graphics, exploratory data analysis, simulation-based methods, and new programming methods.  

*Prerequisite:* Statistics 110 and 139 (may be taken concurrently) or with permission of instructor.

**Statistics 139. Statistical Sleuthing Through Linear Models**  
Catalog Number: 1450  
*Cassandra Pattanayak*  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30-1, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14*  
A serious introduction to statistical inference with linear models and related methods. Topics include t-tools and permutation-based alternatives, multiple-group comparisons, analysis of variance, linear regression, model checking and refinement, and causation versus correlation. Emphasis on thinking statistically, evaluating assumptions, and developing tools for real-life applications.  

*Prerequisite:* Statistics 100 or equivalent and Mathematics 19a and 19b or equivalent.

**[Statistics 140. Design of Experiments]**  
Catalog Number: 7112  
*Tirthankar Dasgupta and Donald B. Rubin*  
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*  
Statistical designs for efficient experimentation in physical, chemical, biological, social and
management sciences and in engineering. A systematic approach to explore input-output relationships by deliberately manipulating input variables. Topics include analysis of variance, completely randomized and randomized block designs, Latin square designs, balanced incomplete block designs, factorial designs, confounding in blocks, fractional replications, orthogonal arrays, and response surface designs. Each topic is motivated by a real-life example. 

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Statistics 100 or equivalent and Mathematics 19a and 19b.

**Statistics 149. Statistical Sleuthing through Generalized Linear Models**
Catalog Number: 6617
Natesh S. Pillai

*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

A sequel to Statistics 139, emphasizing common methods for analyzing categorical data. Topics include mixed effects model, contingency tables, log-linear models, logistic, Probit and Poisson regression, model selection, and model checking. Examples will be drawn from several fields, particularly from biology and social sciences.

Prerequisite: Statistics 139 or with permission of instructor.

**Statistics 160. Design and Analysis of Sample Surveys**
Catalog Number: 2993
Alan M. Zaslavsky (Medical School)

*Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9*

Methods for design and analysis of sample surveys. The toolkit of sample design features and their use in optimal design strategies. Sampling weights and variance estimation methods, including resampling methods. Brief overview of nonstatistical aspects of survey methodology such as survey administration and questionnaire design and validation (quantitative and qualitative). Additional topics: calibration estimators, variance estimation for complex surveys and estimators, nonresponse, missing data, hierarchical models, and small-area estimation.

Prerequisite: Statistics 111 or 139 or with permission of instructor.

[**Statistics 170. Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Finance**]
Catalog Number: 1202

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Introduces stochastic analysis tools to be used as a basis for developing continuous-time asset pricing theory. Various quantitative methods widely used in the financial industry for valuing derivative products will be presented: binomial-tree valuation methods, extensions of the Black-Scholes option pricing formula, numerical techniques for solving partial differential equations, and Monte Carlo simulations.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Statistics 110 and 111 or equivalent.

**Statistics 171. Introduction to Stochastic Processes**
Catalog Number: 4180
S.C. Samuel Kou

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2:30-4, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP:*
16, 17
An introductory course in stochastic processes. Topics include Markov chains, branching processes, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, Brownian motion, martingales, introduction to stochastic integrals, and their applications.
Prerequisite: Statistics 110 or equivalent.

Primarily for Graduates

Statistics 210. Probability Theory
Catalog Number: 2487
Joseph K. Blitzstein
Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30-4, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Prerequisite: Statistics 110 or equivalent required; Statistics 111 or equivalent recommended.

Statistics 211. Statistical Inference
Catalog Number: 1946
Carl N. Morris and Joseph K. Blitzstein
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30-4, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
Inference: frequency, Bayes, decision analysis, foundations. Likelihood, sufficiency, and information measures. Models: Normal, exponential families, multilevel, and non-parametric. Point, interval and set estimation; hypothesis tests. Computational strategies, large and moderate sample approximations.
Prerequisite: Statistics 111 and 210 or equivalent.

Statistics 212. Advanced Stochastic Processes
Catalog Number: 7864
Natesh S. Pillai
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30-4, and weekly sections to be arranged.
Brownian motion, Martingales, Central limit theorems and Stein’s method, Poisson random measures, Approximations (Delta method, Edgeworth, etc.), Inequalities, Elements of Stochastic integrals.
Prerequisite: Statistics 210 or Statistics 211 or with permission of instructor.

Statistics 215. Introduction to Computational Biology and Bioinformatics
Catalog Number: 29169
Xiaole Shirley Liu (Public Health) and Jun S. Liu
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Meets with Statistics 115, but graduate students are required to do more coding, complete a research project and submit a written report during reading period in addition to completing all work assigned for Statistics 115.
Prerequisite: Good quantitative skills, strong interest in biology, good programming skills in C/C++, Java, Perl or Python.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Statistics 220. Bayesian Data Analysis
Catalog Number: 6270
Jun S. Liu
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Basic Bayesian models, followed by more complicated hierarchical and mixture models with nonstandard solutions. Includes methods for monitoring adequacy of models and examining sensitivity of models.
Note: Emphasis throughout term on drawing inferences via computer simulation rather than mathematical analysis.
Prerequisite: Statistics 110 and 111.

[Statistics 221. Statistical Computing and Learning]
Catalog Number: 5959
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Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Computational methods commonly used in statistics: random number generation, optimization methods, numerical integration, Monte Carlo methods including Metropolis-Hastings and Gibbs samplers, approximate inference techniques including Expectation-Maximization algorithms, Laplace approximation and variational methods, data augmentation strategies.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Computer programming exercises will apply the methods discussed in class.
Prerequisite: Linear algebra, Statistics 111, and knowledge of a computer programming language (R or Matlab) required; Statistics 220 recommended.

Statistics 230. Multivariate Statistical Analysis
Catalog Number: 5206
S.C. Samuel Kou
Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Prerequisite: Statistics 110 and 111.

[Statistics 231. Time Series Analysis and Forecasting]
Catalog Number: 7537
Tirthankar Dasgupta
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Meets with Statistics 131, but graduate students will be exposed to a more rigorous treatment of time series analysis.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Statistics 111 and 139 or equivalent.

[Statistics 232 (formerly *Statistics 332). Topics in Missing Data]
Catalog Number: 9483
Donald B. Rubin
Half course (spring term). W., 10–12:30.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Statistics 240 (formerly Statistics 233), Matched Sampling and Study Design**
Catalog Number: 4036
Donald B. Rubin and Tirthankar Dasgupta

Half course (fall term). W., 5–7 pm. EXAM GROUP: 9
This course provides an accessible introduction to the study of matched sampling and other design techniques in any field (e.g., economics, education, epidemiology, medicine, political science, etc.) conducting empirical research to evaluate the causal effects of interventions. 

*Prerequisite:* Statistics 110, Statistics 111, and Statistics 139.

**Statistics 244. Linear and Generalized Linear Models - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 51453
Alan Agresti (University of Florida)

Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1, and weekly sections to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
The theory and application of generalized linear models, including models for binary and multinomial data, models for count data, overdispersion and quasi likelihood methods, and models and methods for clustered (e.g., repeated measurement) data. 

*Prerequisite:* Strong statistics background required (at the second-year graduate level), Statistics 210 may be taken concurrently, Statistics 211 desirable.

**Statistics 245. Statistics and Litigation**
Catalog Number: 3488
Daniel James Greiner (Law School)

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Students work in teams with law students to analyze data, prepare expert reports, and give testimony. Course teaches how to analyze data, present results to untrained but intelligent users, and defend conclusions.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* A graduate course in data analysis, such as Statistics 220, Government 2001, or Economics 2120.

**Statistics 260. Design and Analysis of Sample Surveys**
Catalog Number: 59588
Alan M. Zaslavsky (Medical School)

Half course (fall term). M., W., 2:30–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
Meets with Statistics 160, but graduate students will have an extended class period and complete additional assignments for a more theoretical, in-depth treatment of topics.

*Prerequisite:* Statistics 110, 111, and 139 or with permission of instructor.

**Statistics 265. Statistical Mathematics (Graduate Seminar in General Education) - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 29813 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Joseph K. Blitzstein and Xiao-Li Meng
Half course (spring term). Tu., 6–8 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
Students will help develop a course which interweaves calculus, probability, and statistics. Statistical thinking will be used to illuminate calculus concepts, e.g., by connecting integration to expectation, differentiation to estimation, and Taylor series to regression. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.

[Statistics 270. Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Finance]
Catalog Number: 3518

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Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Meets with Statistics 170, but graduate students will be exposed to a more rigorous treatment of stochastic calculus.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Statistics 110 and 171 or equivalent.

Catalog Number: 0512 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Edoardo Maria Airolidi
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Computer programming exercises will apply the methods discussed in class.
Prerequisite: Familiarity with estimation and inference techniques, and knowledge of a computer programming language (R or Matlab) required; Statistics 220 or 221 recommended.

Cross-listed Courses

Biostatistics 244. Analysis of Failure Time Data
*Biostatistics 250. Probability Theory and Applications II
Economics 1127. Statistical Methods for Evaluating Causal Effects

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Statistics 301. Special Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 4474
Edoardo Maria Airolidi 6132, Joseph K. Blitzstein 5588, Tirthankar Dasgupta 5765, Arthur P. Dempster 2345 (spring term only), S.C. Samuel Kou 4054, Jun S. Liu 3760, Xiao-Li Meng 4023, Carl N. Morris 2178, Donald B. Rubin 7966, Patrick J. Wolfe 5144, and Alan M. Zaslavsky (Medical School) 1927

*Statistics 302. Direction of Doctoral Dissertations
Catalog Number: 3382

*Statistics 303hf. The Art and Practice of Teaching Statistics
Catalog Number: 3545
Xiao-Li Meng 4023 and Edoardo Maria Airoldi 6132 (on leave fall term) (spring term only)
Half course (throughout the year). M., 10–12.
Required of all first-year doctoral students in Statistics.

*Statistics 310hfr. Topics in Astrostatistics
Catalog Number: 2105
Xiao-Li Meng 4023
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 11:30–1.

Catalog Number: 0826
Jun S. Liu 3760
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Prerequisite: Statistics 220 or equivalent.

*Statistics 312. Estimation Problems for Stochastic Processes
Catalog Number: 86589
Natesh S. Pillai 6729
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Focusing on inference problems for stochastic processes and statistical modeling, we will discuss key papers chosen from different fields. Participants will be encouraged to develop their own research problems in this active area of research.

*Statistics 321. Stochastic Modeling and Bayesian Inference
Catalog Number: 4060
S.C. Samuel Kou 4054
Stochastic processes and their applications in biological, chemical and financial modeling. Bayesian inference about stochastic models based on the Monte Carlo sampling approach.

*Statistics 324r. Parametric Statistical Inference and Modeling
Catalog Number: 3366
Carl N. Morris 2178 (on leave fall term)
Theory of multi-level parametric models, including hidden Markov models, and applications likely to include biostatistics, health services, education, and sports.

[*Statistics 340. Random Network Models]
Catalog Number: 1650
Joseph K. Blitzstein 5588
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Random graph models for biological, social, and information networks, including fixed degree, exponential, power law, small world, and geometric random graphs. Estimation and sampling methods for network data.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Statistics 341. Advanced Topics in Experimental Design
Catalog Number: 9827
Tirthankar Dasgupta 5765
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3.

*Statistics 365. Reading Fisher - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 96442
Joseph K. Blitzstein and Xiao-Li Meng
Half course (fall term). Tu., 6–8 p.m.
Exploration of the statistical contributions of R.A. Fisher through study of his writings. Both deeply influential and deeply controversial ideas will be discussed; topics include sufficiency, information, ancillarity, randomization, experimental design, likelihood, and fiducial inference.

*Statistics 392 (formerly *Statistics 392hf). Research Topics in Missing Data, Matching and Causality
Catalog Number: 44383
Donald B. Rubin 7966 (on leave spring term)
Half course (fall term). Th., 4–6.
Students will make at least one presentation on current research in applied or theoretical statistics. All registered students are expected to participate by offering commentary/suggestions during presentations. This is a requirement to obtain credit.

*Statistics 399hf. Problem Solving in Statistics
Catalog Number: 1035
Members of the Department
Half course (throughout the year). Spring: W., 4–6.
Aimed at helping Statistics PhD students transition through the qualifying exams and into research.

Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
Faculty of the Department of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology (FAS, HMS)

Douglas A. Melton, Thomas Dudley Cabot Professor of the Natural Sciences, Harvard College Professor (Co-Chair and Co-Head Tutor)
David T. Scadden, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Gerald and Darlene Jordan Professor of Medicine (Co-Chair)
William J. Anderson, Lecturer on Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Paola Arlotta, Associate Professor of Stem Cell & Regenerative Biology
Fernando D. Camargo, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Kenneth R. Chien, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology; Charles Addison and Elizabeth Ann Saunders Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School
Chad A. Cowan, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Kevin C. Eggan, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology (Co-Head Tutor)
Konrad Hockdellinger, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Steven E. Hyman, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Harvard University Distinguished Service Professor (on leave 2011-12)
Jeffrey D. Macklis, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Professor of Surgery and Neurology, Harvard Medical School
Mary E.L. Madabhushi, Preceptor in Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Andrew P. McMahon, Frank B. Baird Jr. Professor of Science in the Department of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Alexander Meissner, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Kiran Musunuru, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
John L. Rinn, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Derrick J. Rossi, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Lee L. Rubin, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Jack L. Strominger, Higgins Professor of Biochemistry in the Department of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Gregory L. Verdine, Erving Professor of Chemistry in the Departments of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Amy J. Wagers, Associate Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Qiao Zhou, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Leonard I. Zon, Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology and Grousbeck Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School (Medical School)

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology

George Q. Daley, Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Richard T. Lee, Professor of Medicine (Medical School)

Primarily for Undergraduates

SCRB 10. Human Developmental and Regenerative Biology
Catalog Number: 96716
Douglas A. Melton, Kevin C. Eggan, and Andrew P. McMahon
Half course (fall term). M., W., F., at 1, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 6
Fundamental concepts in developmental biology will be presented within the framework of the
developing and regenerating mammal. Where possible, lectures will focus on humans.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the General Education requirement for
Science of Living Systems or the Core area requirement for Science B.
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a.

[*SCRB 90. Classic Experiments in Developmental Biology]*
Catalog Number: 15214 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Douglas A. Melton
Half course (spring term). Tu., 7–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
This course will introduce students to classic experiments in developmental biology. We will
explore the historical background, experimental design, and results of a handful of experiments
that have defined the field of developmental biology and changed our understanding of the
discipline. Students will read primary literature and, in turn, present the conclusions in written
and oral formats.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: SCRB 10 or permission of the instructor.

[*SCRB 91r. Introduction to Research]*
Catalog Number: 75408
William J. Anderson and members of the Department
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Laboratory research in topics related to the Human Developmental and Regenerative Biology
Concentration under the direction of, or approved by, members of the Department of Stem Cell
and Regenerative Biology, Principal Faculty of the Harvard Stem Cell Institute, or others with
permission. A paper must be submitted to the laboratory sponsor and to the HDRB
Concentration Office for review by the Course Director and Head Tutors.
Note: Limited to Human Developmental and Regenerative Biology Concentrators; written
permission of the laboratory sponsor must be submitted to the HDRB Concentration Office prior
to enrolling in the course. This introductory research course is intended to prepare students for
SCRB 99 and may ordinarily be repeated no more than once. Ordinarily may not be taken as a
fifth course. Laboratory safety session required.

[*SCRB 99. Laboratory Research for Honors Thesis]*
Catalog Number: 23886
William J. Anderson and members of the Department
Full course. Hours to be arranged.
For honors candidates writing a thesis in Human Developmental and Regenerative Biology.
Note: Ordinarily may not be taken as a fifth course. Laboratory safety session required.
Prerequisite: Students intending to enroll in the fall are required to submit a written proposal to
the Course Director. Students may enter the course at midyear only with the permission of the
Course Director. The thesis proposal must be approved by the Course Director and Head Tutors
prior to enrolling in SCRB 99.

Cross-listed Courses
Engineering Sciences 53. Quantitative Physiology as a Basis for Bioengineering
Life Sciences 60 (formerly MCB 60). Ethics, Biotechnology, and the Future of Human Nature

For Undergraduate and Graduates

SCRB 125 (formerly MCB 125). Nuclear Reprogramming and Developmental Plasticity
Catalog Number: 5481
Konrad Hochedlinger, William J. Anderson, and David T. Scadden
Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
This course will focus on the biology of organismal cloning, cellular reprogramming, and developmental plasticity. The role that stem cells play in these processes and the genetic and molecular circuitry that underlie developmental potency and reprogramming will be discussed. Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 54, or permission of the instructor.

*SCRB 130. Biomedical Entrepreneuring: Turning Ideas into Medicine - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 44334 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
Derrick J. Rossi
Half course (fall term). F., 9–12. EXAM GROUP: 2, 3, 4
Medicines and other therapeutics have revolutionized the treatment of many diseases. Few of us pause to consider how these products are developed from an initial discovery in the lab to the treatment of patients. This course will consider this journey by incorporating scientific, biotechnology, intellectual property, venture capital, and business perspectives. In addition to lectures, students will work on group projects to chart a strategy toward bringing a novel biomedical idea to the clinic. Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 52, or permission of the instructor.

SCRB 140. Developmental and Molecular Basis of Growth and Regeneration
Catalog Number: 73523
Fernando D. Camargo
Half course (spring term). M., W., 2:30–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8
This course will focus on the biology of organ growth and regeneration from a developmental perspective. How is the size and symmetry of our organs set? How does a regenerating animal sense that something is missing and eventually stop the regenerative process when tissues reform? We will learn about conserved developmental pathways that are necessary for adult regeneration and discuss how the aberrant activation of these pathways can lead to overgrowth disorders such as cancer. Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 54, or permission of the instructor.

SCRB 150 (formerly MCB 150). Human Genetics: Mining Our Genomes for an Understanding of Human Variation and Disease
Catalog Number: 5703
Kevin C. Eggan and Kiran Musunuru
Half course (fall term). W., 3–6. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9
The sequencing of the human genome has revealed the full extent of genetic variation that exists within us as a species. This genetic diversity underlies much of our physical variation as well as our differences in responsiveness to disease stimuli and their treatments. We will explore these and other ramifications of human genetic diversity by applying classical and contemporary genetic tools to the identification of specific genes and pathways that functionally underlie our variable biology.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b (or equivalent); SCRB 10 or MCB 52.

SCRB 155. Epigenetic Regulation in Stem Cells and Development
Catalog Number: 63211
Alexander Meissner
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
Cloning of Dolly the sheep suggests that all of our cells have exactly the same genes as a fertilized egg. If this is true, then how is it that each of our cells reads out those genes differently? This course will explain the developmental events that regulate the expression of genes, as well as how this developmental expression is established and maintained.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; MCB 52; SCRB 10 or permission of the instructor.

SCRB 157. The RNA World
Catalog Number: 57449
John L. Rinn
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
This course will introduce classic experiments and examples of functional RNA genes that comprise the ever-emerging "RNA world." We will explore diverse classes of RNA genes and their biochemical mechanisms including overviews of relevant technologies leading to these principal findings. Lecture topics will be followed by students reading and presenting related primary literature. Collectively this course will provide an opportunity to explore the wide spectrum of cellular processes involving RNA molecules.
Prerequisite: Life Sciences 1a or equivalent; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10; MCB 52 or permission of the instructor.

*SCRB 160. Experimental Embryology: From Stem Cells to Tissues and Back Again
Catalog Number: 45194 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Paola Arlotta
Half course (fall term). M., 2–6. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
This advanced laboratory course will apply experimental approaches and surgical techniques to illustrate critical developmental events during mouse embryogenesis. Particular emphasis will be placed on experiments covering the following topics: fertilization and pre-implantation embryology; reprogramming of adult somatic cells into embryonic stem cells; early organ development; and surgical manipulation of late stage mouse embryos in utero.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 118 or MCB 54.
*SCRB 162. Experimental Regenerative Biology
Catalog Number: 37108
Qiao Zhou
Half course (spring term). M., 2–6. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
This laboratory course will allow advanced undergraduate students to explore classical and modern experimental models of regeneration, and through experimentation, understand the important concepts and key challenges of the regenerative biology field. We will focus in particular on the regeneration of complex tissues and entire organ systems using both invertebrate and vertebrate models, including the planarian worm, the salamander, and the mouse.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 54, or permission of the instructor.

*SCRB 165. Directed Differentiation of Stem Cells
Catalog Number: 9605 Enrollment: Limited to 24.
Chad A. Cowan
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2:30–4, and a weekly lab meeting either W., 1–4, or Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This practical laboratory course will investigate the fundamental biology of human embryonic stem cells and their remarkable capacity to differentiate into all cells of the body. The underlying developmental pathways that guide embryonic stem cell development into these differentiated cell types will be explored. A chemical biology approach will also be used to probe properties of normal and disease model cells derived from embryonic stem cells.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a, or permission of instructor.

*SCRB 167. Stem Cells and Regeneration in the Pathobiology and Treatment of Human Disease
Catalog Number: 9556 Enrollment: For advanced students only, seniors and qualified juniors. George Q. Daley (Medical School) and members of the Department
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Stem cells are the basis for tissue maintenance and repair, thus, are essential elements of normal organ and tissue physiology. Stem cells are also targets for disease processes and through transplantation are important therapeutic agents. This course will allow advanced undergraduates to explore how stem cells and tissue regeneration impact human disease pathogenesis and how stem cells might be exploited to advance new therapies for disease.
Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10; MCB 52 or MCB 54.

SCRB 170. Heart Stem Cell Therapeutics: A Case Study for Regenerative Medicine
Catalog Number: 22001
Kenneth R. Chien
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–2:30. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16
Heart stem cell therapeutics is a paradigm for regenerative medicine. Multipotent "master" heart progenitors are revolutionizing our understanding of human cardiogenesis and its relationship to disease. Issues such as delivery, grafting, survival, rejection, scalability, tissue engineering, unwanted side effects, and imaging have all arisen when considering cell transplantation
therapies. This course will examine the prospects and problems of heart stem cell therapeutics from multiple perspectives, e.g., scientific, medical, philanthropic, drug discovery/safety, governmental, ethical, and financial.

Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 54, or permission of the instructor.

**SCRB 175. Glucose: From Molecule to Society - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 59441
Richard T. Lee (Medical School) and Douglas A. Melton
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, and a lab component to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4
We will explore the biochemistry, cell biology, and physiology that make glucose our main source of energy. How did humans depend on and crave this molecule? What consequences does it hold for normal metabolism and disease? Students will integrate evolution, endocrinology, biostatistics, bioengineering, and regenerative biology approaches in considering sugar and all its consequences. Finally, we will evaluate legal and business issues necessary to move scientific and technical innovations from the laboratory to the patient.

Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 54; MCB 52 or permission of the instructor.

**SCRB 178 (formerly MCB 268). Molecular Immunology: Seminar**
Catalog Number: 2196 Enrollment: Limited to 16.
Jack L. Strominger
Half course (spring term). M., Th., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9, 18
One session each week is a lecture on current topics in immunology. At the second session, three papers are read from the current literature on that topic (including topics in hematopoietic stem cells, immune cell differentiation, autoimmunity, HIV, cancer, and transplantation), each presented by a student in 30-45 minutes. Course work: reading of papers, seminar presentations, and class participation.

Prerequisite: MCB 169 or permission of instructor required for undergraduates only.

**SCRB 180. Repair and Regeneration in the Mammalian Brain**
Catalog Number: 60301
Jeffrey D. Macklis
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2:30-4, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
This course will discuss cellular and molecular mechanisms of regeneration and repair in the mammalian central nervous system (CNS). We will: compare and contrast aspects of neural development with adult neural plasticity; discuss limitations to neuronal regeneration in the mature mammalian CNS following degeneration or injury; examine CNS regeneration approaches directed at overcoming intrinsic limitations; and explore developmental controls and gene manipulation to promote neurogenesis, axonal regeneration, and directed differentiation in the diseased adult brain.

Prerequisite: Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; MCB 80 or permission of the instructor.
**SCRB 190. Understanding Aging: Degeneration, Regeneration, and the Scientific Search for the Fountain of Youth**  
Catalog Number: 1207  
Amy J. Wagers and Lee L. Rubin  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 11:30–1. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14  
This lecture and discussion course will explore the fundamental molecular and cellular mechanisms that govern organismal aging and contemporary strategies to delay or reverse this process.  
*Prerequisite:* Life and Physical Sciences A or Life Sciences 1a; Life Sciences 1b; SCRB 10 or MCB 54.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[*Chemistry 185 (formerly *Chemistry 285). Human Disease]*  
*Engineering Sciences 122. Cellular Engineering*  
Engineering Sciences 130. Tissue Engineering  
Engineering Sciences 145. Physiological Systems Analysis  
*Life Sciences 100r (formerly *MCB 100r). Experimental Research in the Life Sciences*  
*MCB 118. From Egg to Embryo to Organ*  
[MCB 185. Human Disease]

**Primarily for Graduates**

**SCRB 200. Independent Research in Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 88356 Enrollment: Enrollment may be limited.  
Lee L. Rubin  
Half course (spring term). W., 6–8 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 9  
This survey course provides contemporary approaches to the study of stem cell and regenerative biology.  
*Note:* May not be taken concurrently with SCRB 300.

**Cross-listed Courses**

[*Engineering Sciences 211. Cardiac Biophysics]*  
*Engineering Sciences 222. Advanced Cellular Engineering*  
Engineering Sciences 230. Advanced Tissue Engineering  
MCB 234. Cellular Metabolism and Human Disease

**Graduate Courses of Reading and Research**

**SCRB 300qc. Current Research in Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology - (New Course)**  
Catalog Number: 95856  
Lee L. Rubin and members of the Department  
Quarter course (spring term). W., 6–8 p.m.
This survey course provides contemporary approaches to the study of stem cell and regenerative biology.

Note: May not be taken concurrently with SCRB 200.

*SCRB 302 (formerly *MCB 302). Mechanisms of Epigenetic Reprogramming
Catalog Number: 6640
Kevin C. Eggan 5373

*SCRB 364 (formerly MCB 364). Vertebrate Development - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 37752
Andrew P. McMahon 3312
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

*SCRB 382 (formerly *MCB 382). Molecular Immunology
Catalog Number: 5515
Jack L. Strominger 1193

*SCRB 399 (formerly *MCB 399). Vertebrate Developmental Biology
Catalog Number: 45477
Douglas A. Melton 7232

Cross-listed Courses

*BCMP 366. Stem Cells in Disease and Development
*BCMP 384. Embryonic stem cells, Nuclear Transfer, Cancer, Reprogramming
*Cell Biology 351. Cardiovascular Stem Cells in Development and Disease
*Chemistry 331. Approaches Toward Understanding and Treating Human Disease
*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 312. Epigenetic Modifications and Cellular Identity
*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 314. Molecular and Developmental Neurobiology
*Developmental & Regenerative Biology 319. Adult mammalian regeneration
*Genetics 336. Developmental Biology of Hematopoiesis
*Genetics 387. Stem Cells and Developmental Biology
*Immunology 360. Hematopoietic Stem Cells and their Niche
*MCB 364. Vertebrate Development
*Neurobiology 367. Neo-Cortical Development and Cellular Transplantation
*Pathology 371. Biology and Function of Tissue-Specific Stem Cells

Systems Biology

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION
**Faculty of the Committee on Higher Degrees in Systems Biology**

Timothy J. Mitchison, Hasib Sabbagh Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)* *(Co-Chair)*  
Andrew W. Murray, Herchel Smith Professor of Molecular Genetics *(Co-Chair) (on leave spring term)*  
Marc W. Kirschner, John Franklin Enders University Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Erin K. O’Shea, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Chemistry and Chemical Biology  
Pamela A. Silver, Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*

**Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Systems Biology**

Edoardo Maria Airoldi, Assistant Professor of Statistics *(on leave fall term)*  
Debra T. Auguste, Assistant Professor of Biomedical Engineering on the Gordon McKay Endowment  
Michael P. Brenner, Glover Professor of Applied Mathematics and Applied Physics, Harvard College Professor, Area Dean for Applied Mathematics *(on leave 2011-12)*  
Martha L. Bulyk, Associate Professor of Pathology *(Medical School)*  
Lewis C. Cantley, Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
George M. Church, Professor of Genetics *(Medical School)*  
Philippe Cluzel, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and Gordon McKay Professor of Applied Physics  
Vladimir Denic, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Angela Depace, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Michael Manish Desai, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology and of Physics  
Catherine Dulac, Higgins Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology  
Walter Fontana, Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Melissa Franklin, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics  
Jeremy M. Gunawardena, Associate Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
John M. Higgins, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Curtis Huttenhower, Assistant Professor of Computational Biology and Bioinformatic *(Public Health)*  
Roy Kishony, Associate Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Galit Lahav, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Erel Levine, Assistant Professor of Physics  
Richard M. Losick, Maria Moors Cabot Professor of Biology  
L. Mahadevan, Lola England de Valpine Professor of Applied Mathematics, of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, and of Physics  
Christopher Marx, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology  
Sean G. Megason, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Vamsi K. Mootha, Associate Professor of Systems Biology *(Medical School)*  
Radhika Nagpal, Thomas D. Cabot Associate Professor of Computer Science  
Daniel Joseph Needleman, Assistant Professor of Applied Physics
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

Martin A. Nowak, Professor of Mathematics and of Biology
Kevin K. Parker, Tarr Family Professor of Bioengineering and Applied Physics
Johan M. Paulsson, Associate Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Sharad Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology and of Applied Physics
John L. Rinn, Assistant Professor of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
Pardis Sabeti, Assistant Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology, Associate Professor of Organismic and Evolutionary Biology
Alan Saghatelian, Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Alexander F. Schier, Professor of Molecular and Cellular Biology
Jagesh V. Shah, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
William Shih, Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology (Medical School)
Peter K. Sorger, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Michael Springer, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Jack Szostak, Professor of Genetics (Medical School)
Ralph Weissleder, Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
David A. Weitz, Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics and of Applied Physics
Xiaoliang Sunney Xie, Mallinckrodt Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology
Peng Yin, Assistant Professor of Systems Biology (Medical School)
Xiaowei Zhuang, Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology and of Physics

Systems Biology students should consult course listings from the departments of Biological Sciences, Biophysics, Chemistry, the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences (Applied Mathematics, Applied Physics, Computer Sciences, Engineering Sciences), and the School of Medical Sciences.

Cross-Listed Courses for Undergraduates and Graduates

Applied Mathematics 115. Mathematical Modeling
Applied Mathematics 147. Nonlinear Dynamical Systems
Biophysics 170. Quantitative Genomics
Chemistry 60. Foundations of Physical Chemistry
Chemistry 161. Statistical Thermodynamics
Chemistry 163. Frontiers in Biophysics
[Computer Science 181. Intelligent Machines: Perception, Learning, and Uncertainty]
Engineering Sciences 145. Physiological Systems Analysis
Engineering Sciences 156. Signals and Systems
Mathematics 153. Mathematical Biology-Evolutionary Dynamics
MCB 111. Mathematics in Biology
[*MCB 173. Optical Imaging in the Biological Sciences]
MCB 195. Foundations of Systems Biology and Biological Engineering
[OEB 181. Systematics]
OEB 189. Cell Growth and Form
OEB 192. Microbial Evolution
Physics 181. Statistical Mechanics and Thermodynamics
Primarily for Graduates

**Systems Biology 200. Dynamic and Stochastic Processes in Cells**
Catalog Number: 8701  
Johan M. Paulsson (Medical School) and Jeremy M. Gunawardena (Medical School)  
**Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13**

Rigorous introduction to (i) dynamical systems theory as a tool to understand molecular and cellular biology (ii) stochastic processes in single cells, using tools from statistical physics and information theory.  
**Note:** Students planning to take both quarter courses (SB303 and 304) must enroll in this as a half course on their study card as SysBio200 for now and in the future. Students who take one half of this quarter can NOT ever take the other half for credit.  
**Prerequisite:** College-level calculus.

**Systems Biology 201. Principles of Animal Development from a Systems Perspective**
Catalog Number: 5148  
Sean G. Megason (Medical School), Angela Depace (Medical School), and Marc W. Kirschner (Medical School)  
**Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17**

Intensive and critical analysis of systems approaches to circuits and principles controlling pattern formation and morphogenesis in animals. Students develop their own ideas and present them through mentored "chalk talks" and other interactive activities.  
**Note:** For more information, contact Leah Van Vaerenewyck at 617-432-7089.

**Systems Biology 202 (formerly Systems Biology 203). Modeling and Measurement in Cell Biology**
Catalog Number: 83523  
Peter K. Sorger (Medical School) and Gaudenz Danuser (Medical School)  
**Half course (fall term). M., W., F., 10:30–12. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4**

This course introduces rigorous experimental, statistical and computational approaches to the biochemistry of signal transduction and force-generating processes in mammalian cells with application to human disease and mechanisms of drug action.  
**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.  
**Prerequisite:** College-level calculus; simultaneous enrollment in SB200 is recommended.

**Systems Biology 204. Biomolecular Engineering and Synthetic Biology - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 71179  
Peng Yin (Medical School), William Shih (Medical School), and Pamela A. Silver (Medical School)  
**Half course (fall term). M., W., 2–3:30. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8**

A course focusing on the rational design, construction, and applications of nucleic acid- and protein-based synthetic molecular and cellular machinery and systems. Students are mentored to produce substantial term projects.  
**Note:** See http://sb204.net for details
[Systems Biology 205. Synthetic Biology]
Catalog Number: 30087
Pamela A. Silver (Medical School) and Jack Szostak (Medical School)
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 4–5:30. EXAM GROUP: 18
A course covering the design and synthesis of new genetic circuits, construction of novel genomes and the chemical basis for building self-replicating systems.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Weekly lectures with discussion sections and outside speakers.

Cross-Listed Courses Primarily for Graduates

BCMP 200. Molecular Biology
BCMP 201. Proteins: Structure, Function and Catalysis
BCMP 207. Molecular Approaches to Drug Action, Discovery, and Design
[Biophysics 204. Structural Biology From Molecules to Cells]
Biophysics 205. Computational and Functional Genomics
Biophysics 242r. Special Topics in Biophysics
Cell Biology 201. Molecular Biology of the Cell
Chemical Biology 207 (formerly Chemical Biology 2100). Molecular Approaches to Drug Action, Discovery, and Design
*Engineering Sciences 222. Advanced Cellular Engineering
Genetics 201. Principles of Genetics
Mathematics 243 (formerly Mathematics 234). Evolutionary Dynamics
[MCB 212. Topics in Biophysics]

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Systems Biology 300hf. Introduction to Systems Biology Research
Catalog Number: 4103
Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School) 3713
Half course (throughout the year). M., 6–7:30 pm.
Introductory lectures introduce the research areas of current program faculty in systems biology.

*Systems Biology 350. Systems Biology Research
Catalog Number: 8370
Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School) 3713 and members of the Committee
Upper level Systems Biology students register for this course when they permanently join a lab. Students should register under the supervising PI.

*Systems Biology 370. Advanced Topics in Systems Biology: Reading Seminar
Catalog Number: 43182
Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School) 3713
A series of reading and discussion seminars, each running for a half term (7 weeks). Two seminars, which can be taken in different terms, are required for credit.
*Systems Biology 399. Introduction to Systems Biology: Rotations
Catalog Number: 5863
Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School) 3713
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The course will introduce the research areas of faculty performing research in systems biology.
Intended for Systems Biology lab rotations.

Cross-Listed Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Computer Science 307,308. Biologically-Inspired Multi-Agent Systems, Distributed Systems, and Computational Biology

Quarter Courses for Graduate Students Only

*Systems Biology 301qc. Studying Evolution through Models and Experiments
Catalog Number: 31854
Roy Kishony (Medical School)
Quarter course (spring term). M. through F., 10–11:30.
Intensive January course covering theoretical foundations in population genetics, genetic drift versus selection, identifying selection in genomes, advances in laboratory evolution experiments, with applications to key questions in systems biology and evolution.
Note: January 9, 2012- January 20, 2012. For more information, please visit the course website.
For additional information, please contact Leah M. Van Vaerenewyck at 617-432-7089.

*Systems Biology 302qc. Quantitative Human Physiology
Catalog Number: 14042
Vamsi K. Mootha (Medical School), John M. Higgins (Medical School), and Timothy J. Mitchison (Medical School)
Quarter course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30.
Critical discussion of research literature focusing on quantitative approaches to human disease, physiology, and therapeutics. Topics include cellular energetics and metabolism, red blood cell homeostasis and anemia, cell growth and cancer, and pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Systems Biology 303qc. Dynamic and Stochastic Processes in Cells Part 1 - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 78044
Jeremy M. Gunawardena (Medical School)
Quarter course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
We will examine how the some of the key requirements of living systems are implemented at the molecular level and how quantitative experimental methods and mathematical analysis can help us understand them.
Note: September 1, 2011 - October 11, 2011 Students enrolled in SystBio303qc can never enroll in SystBio304qc.
Prerequisite: College-level calculus.
*Systems Biology 304qc. Dynamic & Stochastic Processes in Cells Part 2 - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 93151
Johan M. Paulsson (Medical School)
Quarter course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30, a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13
Prerequisite: College-level calculus.

Ukrainian Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Ukrainian Studies

Michael S. Flier, Oleksandr Potebnja Professor of Ukrainian Philology (Chair)
Patricia R. Chaput, Professor of the Practice of Slavic Languages
Timothy J. Colton, Morris and Anna Feldberg Professor of Government and Russian Studies
Grzegorz Ekiert, Professor of Government
George G. Grabowicz, Dmytro Cyzevs’kyj Professor of Ukrainian Literature (on leave fall term)
Terry D. Martin, George F. Baker III Professor of Russian Studies
Serhii Plokhii, Mykhailo S. Hrushevsky Professor of Ukrainian History (on leave fall term)

The Standing Committee on Ukrainian Studies oversees the systematic study in Ukrainian fields throughout the departments of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. Students wishing to obtain a doctorate in a particular discipline of Ukrainian Studies, such as language, literature, history, or politics should first fulfill all the requirements of the department of their scholarly discipline (departments of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Linguistics, History, or Government): they may then proceed to the fulfillment of specific qualifications in the Ukrainian aspect of their disciplines under the supervision of the Committee’s faculty. Graduate students may also focus on Ukrainian Studies in the Degree of Master of Arts in Regional Studies - Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia. The weekly Seminar in Ukrainian Studies serves as an interdisciplinary introduction to all aspects of Ukrainian disciplines; it is open for enrollment to graduate students, and with permission to undergraduates.

The Ukrainian Research Institute sponsors programs, events and activities of interest to both students and specialists in Ukrainian Studies. Specific questions concerning the program of Ukrainian Studies at Harvard may be addressed to the Programs Administrator of the Ukrainian Research Institute at 34 Kirkland Street, Cambridge, MA 02138.
Primarily for Graduates

*Ukrainian 200. Ukrainian Studies: Seminar
Catalog Number: 7927
*Michael S. Flier, George G. Grabowicz, Serhii Plokhii and staff
*Full course. M., 4–6. EXAM GROUP: 9

Interdisciplinary seminar in Ukrainian studies with broad regional and comparative perspective. Faculty and invited scholars discuss a variety of topics in the humanities and social sciences. Background readings and follow-up discussions help students put the specific lectures in broader context. Students also conduct an individually tailored reading and research project under the guidance of a faculty advisor and in consultation with other resident specialists.

Courses of Interest

Government 1203. Capitalism and Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe
Government 2213. Comparative Politics of Post-Socialism
[*History 72i. Cities and the Making of Modern Russia]
[*History 79f. Empire and Nation in Russia and China]
*History 82f. The Origins of the Cold War: The Yalta Conference (1945)
[History 1270. Frontiers of Europe: Ukraine since 1500]
[History 1281. The End of Communism]
[History 1282. The Russian Revolution: An International History]
[History 1285. Russia and the Great Eurasian Steppe]
[History 1290. The History of the Russian Empire]
[History 1970. Cold War Summits: Conference Course]
*History 2260. Central Europe: Seminar
[History 2271. The Soviet Union: Proseminar]
[History 2272. The Soviet Union: Seminar]
History 2285. Imperial Russia: Proseminar
Linguistics 250. Old Church Slavonic
[Linguistics 252. Comparative Slavic Linguistics]
[Literature 160 (formerly Comparative Literature 160). Literary Forgeries and Mystifications]
[Literature 164. The 20th-Century Post-Realist Novel in Eastern Europe: Conference Course]
Slavic Ga. Beginning Ukrainian I
Slavic Gb. Beginning Ukrainian II
*Slavic Gr. Supervised Readings in Intermediate/Advanced Ukrainian
[Slavic 166. Russian-Ukrainian Literary Relations in the 19th Century: Conference Course]
[Slavic 169. 20th-Century Ukraine: Literature, Arts, and Society]
[Slavic 201. Introduction to East Slavic Languages]
[Slavic 223. 19th-Century Ukrainian Poetry]
Slavic 224r (formerly Slavic 224). Ukrainian Literature
Visual and Environmental Studies

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Department of Visual and Environmental Studies

D. N. Rodowick, William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies (Chair)
Michael Almereyda, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Dominique Bluher, Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Deborah Bright, Visiting Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies (Rhode Island School of Design)
Giuliana Bruno, Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies
Katarina Burin, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor, Professor of Visual Arts and of Anthropology
Tom Conley, Abbott Lawrence Lowell Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Visual and Environmental Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Ernie Gehr, Visiting Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies
Haden R. Guest, Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Alfred F. Guzzetti, Osgood Hooker Professor of Visual Arts
Sharon C. Harper, Associate Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies (on leave 2011-12)
David Hilliard, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Sue Johnson, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Chris Killip, Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies (on leave fall term)
Peter Alan Kuper, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Carrie Lambert-Beatty, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities (Director of Graduate Studies)
Annette Lemieux, Professor of the Practice of Studio Arts (on leave fall term)
Ruth S. Lingford, Professor of the Practice of Animation (Director of Undergraduate Studies)
Terah Lynn Maher, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Ross McElwee, Professor of the Practice of Filmmaking
Helen Mirra, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Humanities (on leave fall term)
Robb Moss, Rudolf Arnheim Lecturer on Filmmaking
Stephen Prina, Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies
Matthew Saunders, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Allen H Azar Sayegh, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Rebecca Anne Sheehan, Harvard College Fellow in the Department of Visual and Environmental Studies
Jeffrey Sheng, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Amie Siegel, Assistant Professor of Visual and Environmental Studies
Zachary Sifuentes, Preceptor in Expository Writing, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
John R. Stilgoe, Robert and Lois Orchard Professor in the History of Landscape Development
Amber Davis Tourlentes, Visiting Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in the Department of Visual and Environmental Studies

Ernst Karel, Lecturer on Anthropology
Eric Rentschler, Arthur Kingsley Porter Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures
Alain Viel, Senior Lecturer on Molecular and Cellular Biology
Justin Weir, Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures
Krzysztof Wodiczko, Professor in Residence of Art, Design and the Public Domain (Design School)

The curriculum of the Department of Visual and Environmental Studies engages both practical and theoretical aspects of the built environment, digital media, drawing, film, painting, performance, photography, printmaking, sculpture, sound, video, and writing.

Most introductory-level courses are designated with two-digit course numbers and non-introductory courses with three-digit course numbers. The department also offers 200-level courses for PhD students in the Film and Visual Studies graduate secondary field.

Tutorials or special research projects may be taken only if they have been approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Application forms for all VES tutorials can be picked up in the VES Department Office or downloaded from the VES website at www.ves.fas.harvard.edu.

In addition to the studio and lecture courses taught by members of the faculty of Visual and Environmental Studies, the department encourages students to explore course opportunities at the MIT Institute for Advanced Visual Studies as well as the Harvard Graduate School of Design.

Each term the department sponsors a lecture series held at the Carpenter Center for the Visual Arts. These lectures are designed to augment and inform the curriculum of the department and are usually held on Thursday evenings.

For further information on the faculty and courses in the Department of Visual and Environmental Studies, requirements for concentration, as well as the Carpenter Center lecture series, please contact the department office located on the 1st Floor of the Carpenter Center for the Visual Arts, 24 Quincy Street or visit our website at www.ves.fas.harvard.edu.

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Visual and Environmental Studies 10a (formerly *Visual and Environmental Studies 10), Drawing I
Catalog Number: 6945 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Katarina Burin

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Tu., Thu., 10-1.
A studio course to build the skills of drawing incrementally and expand students’ visual vocabulary. Drawings will be made from life, photographs and invention. Emphasis will be placed on enhancing our observational sensibilities, focusing on all aspects of technical development, particularly the importance of line. Assignments will delve into the development of abstract and conceptual principles, and introduce specialized systems of rendering and notation. The aim is to expand drawing skills with intention and purpose.

Note: This class is for beginners or anyone furthering their skill level.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 10br. Drawing 2
Catalog Number: 57371 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Katarina Burin

Half course (fall term). Tu., Thu., 3-6.
An intermediate studio course to build upon basic skills, while exploring various methods and modes of drawing. Emphasis will be placed on individual projects and developing a body of work. This course considers drawing as both an immediate and mediated form, with distanced and nuanced potential. Exploring drawing as an expanded field, as process and installation, students can use various transfer techniques and incorporate found imagery--combining traditional skills and contemporary practice.

Note: This course may be taken as continuation of Drawing 1 or as a stand-alone course.
Prerequisite: At least one VES studio half-course or permission of the instructor.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 15ar. Silkscreen: Studio Course
Catalog Number: 2262 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Annette Lemieux

Half course (spring term). M., 1-5 and 6-8.
For the student who is interested in the manipulation of found and original imagery. Students will create monotypes on paper and other surfaces utilizing the silkscreen process. Through slide presentations, the class will be introduced to the work of artists such as Rauschenberg and Warhol, as well as others who use the silkscreen process.

Note: No previous studio experience necessary.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 19. Graphic Novels: Studio Course - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 32596 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Peter Alan Kuper

Half course (spring term). Th., 1-4 and weekly film screenings F., 1-3.
From the history to the mechanics, this course will explore the origins of graphic novels and how to apply this medium in literary and artistic ways. Classes will include presentations and lectures on important historical and current work as well as practical assignments. For students interested in acquiring an understanding of cartooning history as well as those interested in developing their own work for publication, this course will provide a strong foundation.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 21s. New Grounds: Painting Studio Course
Catalog Number: 75974 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Matthew Saunders
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–4, Tu., 6–9 p.m.
What role does a studio "foundation" play in a technologically and ideologically diverse moment? This will be a painting foundations course, with an emphasis on building skills and exposure to different materials and methods; yet, we also aim to question what the grounds for a painting practice could be, with consideration of conceptual and personal motivation, technical proficiency, and openness to process and experimentation.
Note: Open to beginners, while also appropriate for more advanced students.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 22. Subtle Skills: Studio Course*]
Catalog Number: 88474 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Gerda Birgitta Sophie Tottie
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9–12.
In this beginning-level studio course, students get acquainted with a variety of painting and drawing media. Students paint and draw during and outside class, working to find their own painterly practice. The course aims to put skill into perspective while unassumingly practicing and studying some of the tools used for image making. Critiques, readings, and exhibition visits are integral to the course.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No previous studio experience necessary.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 24. Painting, Smoking, Eating
Catalog Number: 78679 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Matthew Saunders
Half course (spring term). W., 1-4 and 6-9.
Titled after Phillip Guston, this course has two agendas: technical assignments that improve your ability to move paint around, and laying conceptual groundwork for personal projects. One task of an artist is to have a relationship with a world. We will discuss the social role of artists and the boundaries between interior and exterior discourse, with an emphasis on artists’ writing, both critical and self-reflexive, treating self-expression as well as abnegation: auteurs, flaneurs, ventriloquists.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 25x. Making Material Mean: Studio Course*]
Catalog Number: 52059 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Gerda Birgitta Sophie Tottie
Half course (spring term). M., W., 9–12.
In this painting and mixed media course, we will study all supports to underline their expressive qualities. We will examine traditional and alternate materials that can be used as expressions in themselves in our work. Students work with their own images independently, but are guided regularly in individual studio talks.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No previous studio experience necessary.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 32. Reconstruction: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 1790 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Helen Mirra
Half course (spring term). Tu., 3-6 and 7-9.
A studio course, for making things out of other things, attending to the realms of demolition,
waste, surplus, and detritus.

Note: No previous studio experience necessary.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 34r. Environmental Art]*
Catalog Number: 82175 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Helen Mirra

*Half course (spring term). W. 1–4, and a weekly lab to be arranged.*

A course in which to undertake individual and collaborative projects, while considering site-specificity, ecology, ephemerality, and sustainability.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No previous studio experience necessary.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 36. Making as Thinking: Sculpture]*
Catalog Number: 23095 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Helen Mirra

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–4.*

A studio course in which to experiment with simultaneous making and thinking, with simple yet unbounded materials and methods.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No studio experience necessary.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 37. Lay of the Land: Studio Course]*
Catalog Number: 3090 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Stephen Prina

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–4.*

The pursuit of and response to the horizontal in art will be the focus of this studio class. To cite a few examples, abstract expressionist painting, cartography, earthworks, landscape photography, 19th century German Romantic landscape painting, and Rayograms will provide models of the horizontal that will be points of departure for studio projects, the forms of which will be determined by what the investigation provides. Students will shift medium from project to project.

Note: No previous studio experience necessary.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 38. Baggage: Studio Course]*
Catalog Number: 43153 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Andrew B. Witkin

*Half course (spring term). M., 1–4 pm, and additional times to be arranged.*

Engaging personal and public notions of authorship, veracity, legibility, history and value, this class focuses on exploration and performance in collecting. Students will examine possibilities and patterns to understand choice, advice, intuition and peculiarity with the goal of better communication. Sources include information distribution models, history, exhibitions in and out of art contexts and a focus on comfort. This will aid students in investigations into personal and collaborative projects employing a variety of media, methods and modes.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No previous studio experience necessary. Students from other disciplines are highly encouraged to take the course.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 40a. Introduction to Still Photography: Studio Course]*
Catalog Number: 2010 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
**Chris Killip (spring term) and Jeffrey Sheng (fall term)**

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). M., W., 9–12; M., W., 1–4.*

Introduction to still photography through individual and group exercises, with an emphasis on the medium as a vehicle for expression, documentation, and personal vision. Covers necessary technical, historical, and aesthetic aspects of the medium.

*Note:* No previous studio experience necessary.

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**Visual and Environmental Studies 41a. Introduction to Still Photography: Studio Course**

Catalog Number: 0705 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

David Hilliard (fall term) and Amber Davis Tourlentes (spring term)

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Fall: Tu., Th., 1–4; Spring: Tu., Th., 9–12.*

Introduction to still photography with an emphasis on the medium as a vehicle for expression and personal vision. Covers technical, historical, and aesthetic aspects of the medium. Class is organized around slide lectures, individual meetings, group critiques, and readings.

*Note:* No previous studio experience necessary.

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**Visual and Environmental Studies 41br. Photographic Inquiry: Studio Course**

Catalog Number: 9484 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Sharon C. Harper

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1-4.*

Class emphasis will be on developing visual ideas for a self-directed photographic project. Class will be structured around regular critiques, individual meetings, readings, class discussions and museum visits. Students will create a group of photographs for a final project that are the result of a sustained, self-directed creative process.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one half-course in photography or permission of the instructor.

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**Visual and Environmental Studies 42a. Introduction to Still Photography: Studio Course**

Catalog Number: 0622 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Carlin Elinore Wing

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–4.*

Introduction to still photography through individual and group exercises, with an emphasis on the medium as a vehicle for expression, documentation, and personal vision. Covers necessary technical, historical, and aesthetic aspects of the medium.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. No previous studio experience necessary.

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**Visual and Environmental Studies 45. The New Photographers - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 69011 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Sue Johnson

*Half course (spring term). M., 6-9, and a weekly lab Tu., 10am-12pm.*

The Web and mobile technologies have opened up countless options for photographers to create and publish work, but they also demand new strategies in conceptualizing and producing projects. Students will create original content for web and mobile platforms utilizing crowd-sourcing, interactivity, nonlinear narratives, and place-based storytelling. Students will learn the basics of HTML and multimedia production during class workshops. Projects will take into
account current practices while looking to the future of the medium.  
*Prerequisite:* VES 40 or equivalent, or portfolio presentation.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 50. Fundamentals of Filmmaking: Studio Course**
Catalog Number: 4907 Enrollment: Limited to 20.  
Alfred F. Guzzetti and Robb Moss
*Full course. Fall: M., 1–4, W., 1–5; or, Tu., 1–4, Th., 1–5; Spring: M., 12–3, W., 12–4; or Tu., 1–4, Th., 1–5. EXAM GROUP: Spring: 5, 6, 7, 8*
Introductory exercises in live-action filmmaking culminating in the production of a nonfiction film as a group project in the spring term.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 51a. Fundamentals of Video: Studio Course**
Catalog Number: 7526 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Ross McElwee
*Half course (spring term). M., W., 1–4.*
A series of nonfiction projects, both individual and collaborative, designed to introduce and explore the range of expressive possibilities in digital video.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 51br. Nonfiction Video Projects: Studio Course**
Catalog Number: 3838 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Ross McElwee
*Half course (fall term). M., W., 1–4.*
Working from a proposal approved in advance by the instructor, each student plans, shoots, and edits a documentary video of his or her design. Shooting should take place over the summer and editing during the fall term. Readings and screenings augment individual work.  
*Note:* In exceptional cases, a student will be permitted to take the course without having filmed over the summer, but the student must have a specific proposal for a documentary that can be both shot and edited during the term. An interview with the instructor is required for admission.  
*Prerequisite:* At least one VES half-course in live-action film or video.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 52a. Introduction to Video**
Catalog Number: 5337 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Robb Moss
*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–4.*
This course is organized to give students an immersive experience in non-fiction video production. Utilizing political and personal filmmaking assignments, weekly film screenings, and regular technical workshops, students will produce a series of short video tapes designed to explore digital filmmaking’s expressive possibilities.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Admission is by interview with the instructor.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 52r. Video Workshop - (New Course)**
Catalog Number: 87233 Enrollment: Limited to 10.  
Alfred F. Guzzetti
*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1–4. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16, 17*
Individual and collaborative exercises in nonfiction video designed to explore the range of possibilities from the conventional to the experimental, leading to a final project of the student’s
design. Open to those who have taken one or more courses in video production or filmmaking as well as to those who have not.

*Note:* This course can serve as an introductory class in video production. The first meeting will be in Sever 415 on Tuesday, Jan 24th from 1-2pm. Students who have an idea for a final project should bring a paragraph describing it to the first meeting, but this is not required.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 53ar. Fundamentals of Animation: Studio Course**
Catalog Number: 1360 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Terah Lynn Maher

*Half course (fall term). Th., 1-5, and weekly film screenings F., 1-3.*

An introduction to the possibilities of animation. Using a mixture of traditional and 2D digital tools, students will complete practical exercises which will familiarize them with basic skills and techniques. Screenings and discussions will help develop the specialized thinking needed to understand the discipline.

*Note:* Drawing skills are optional, though helpful.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 54s. Animating Science**
Catalog Number: 83728 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Ruth S. Lingford and Alain Viel

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1-5, and film screenings F. 1-3.*

This hands-on class will investigate the cross-overs between science and animation. How can animation communicate abstract ideas? How can science inspire the artist? Students will acquire some fundamental animation skills, and will work on individual and group projects. This class will be suitable for students with an interest either in science or visual art, or both.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 56s. Animation/Studio**
Catalog Number: 14755 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Matthew Saunders

*Half course (fall term). M. 1-5, and weekly film screenings F. 1-3.*

Assailing animation, from the studio. Topics include the animated potential of the still image, both to reflect continuum, and in modes of repetition, including series, sequence and seriality. In discussions of the moving image, "Animation" will be treated broadly as a strategy of synthetic filmmaking. Assignments include painting and drawing - with an emphasis on expanding materials and harnessing styles - as well as collage, montage, slide works, and short videos/animations.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 57r. Maya and Multi Media**
Catalog Number: 4275 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Allen H Azar Sayegh

*Half course (fall term). M. 1-5, and a weekly screening F. 1-3.*

This course will offer a basic introduction to 3D Computer animation, and explore hybrid forms of animation and the new thinking they enable.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 59x. Exercises in Narrative Film with Space and Music**
Catalog Number: 17099 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Jan Schütte

Half course (spring term). W., 10-12.

We will analyze films in hindsight of their use of space, architecture and landscape to create emotions and dramatic effects, as well as analyzing how music affects narration in movies. Students will select a scene and film two short scenes on video in different locations, edit them, and compare the effects.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Experience in video filmmaking required.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 60x. Trials in Narrative Filmmaking]
Catalog Number: 21952 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Instructor to be determined

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Prerequisite: Students must have taken at least one half-course in filmmaking or videomaking.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 61m. Sound in Time, Sound in Space: Studio Course]
Catalog Number: 81384 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Marina Rosenfeld

Half course (spring term). M., 3-5 and 6-8, and a weekly lab to be arranged.

Students will produce short works exploring contemporary currents in sound installation, so-called "sound art," and related extra-musical sonic forms. Techniques include sound diffusion, localization, amplification, composition, repetition, performance and capture. No previous studio or music experience necessary.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Permission of instructor required.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 62. Film Fatale: Sculpture, Performance and Video Essay]
Catalog Number: 73367 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Amie Siegel


A studio art course on the avant-garde film and performance work of women artists and filmmakers including Babette Mangolte, Yvonne Rainer, Valie Export, Helke Sander, Chantal Akerman, Agnes Varda, Mary Kelly, Adrian Piper, Nancy Graves, Hannah Wilke, Martha Rosler and Marina Abramovic. We will study the interaction between sculpture, performance and cinema, as well as the "essay film" that shudders on the edge of fiction, documentary and performance. Appropriate for students of art history, film studies, visual art and video as well as the curious and committed.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Priority will be given to students who have completed at least one VES course in photography, film or video, but no previous video experience is required.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 65. Tactics—Art, Politics and Performance: Studio Course]
Catalog Number: 0143 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Amie Siegel

Half course (spring term). Tu., 1-4, Th., 1-3.

An introductory video course that asks what makes a work of art political? Through student creation of individual and collective works, as well as reading, discussion, performance, critique and viewing, we examine (and enact) approaches to the social sphere. Over the arc of the semester, students will focus on various tactics of radical art and disturbance, participating in workshops on performance, artist collectives, appropriation and cultural critique, from which may spring forth manifestoes, actions, insertions. Special focus on video as research instrument, inscription of occurrence, performance mirror, subjective essay, and mixing turntable for heterogeneous materials.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. One half-course in film, video or performance useful but not required.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 68a (formerly *Visual and Environmental Studies 68).

Delirious Montage 1: Still

Catalog Number: 21845 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Amie Siegel

Half course (fall term). Tu. 1-4, Th. 10-12.

How do images shift when juxtaposed with one another? In this studio course, we use photography, archival images, and appropriated or "found" images and material in the production of our own art works. Participants explore collage, photomontage, pastiche and slide projection, working with still images in multiple forms to consider shifts of meaning. We will take in artists’ various approaches to image juxtaposition, including those who engage via narrative, association, chance, serial, rebus and photo-roman.

Note: Useful for beginning students in visual art and film/video as well as more advanced practitioners.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 68b. Delirious Montage 2: Moving – (New Course)

Catalog Number: 69138 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Amie Siegel

Half course (spring term). Tu., 1-4, Th., 10-12. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13, 15, 16, 17

How do rhythm, pacing, and structure function in cinema? This studio course continues concerns of image juxtaposition from the fall semester, yet gives in-depth focus to working--as an artist, a filmmaker, an editor--with moving images. From shot-reverse-shot to the "soft montage" of video installation, we consider various approaches to editing in fiction films, documentaries, and moving image installations. Course participants work on multiple projects, refining their relationship to film and video materials.

Note: Useful for beginning students in visual art and film/video as well as more advanced practitioners.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 69. Film-Video-Sound Installation]*

Catalog Number: 39559 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

Carolyn Tribe


A studio course in which to consider time-based art in the gallery. We will investigate multi-channel challenges, editing for a viewer that can come and go, instantaneity, bandwidth and
boredom. The class will include presentations and screenings of contemporary work and some reading, but the emphasis will be on developing individual projects.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Priority given to students with some experience in film, video or sound. Permission of instructor required.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 70 (formerly Literature and Arts B-11). The Art of Film**

Catalog Number: 4249

Rebecca Anne Sheehan

Half course (fall term). M., W., at 11, a weekly film screening Tu, 7-9, and a weekly section to be arranged.

An introduction to film style and aesthetics with a focus on developing critical and formal analytical skills. Through readings and screenings of a broad range of films, the class examines the primary visual, aural, and narrative conventions by which motion pictures create and comment upon significant social experience. Issues of mise-en-scène, framing, image composition, photographic space, editing, sound, narrative structure, and point of view will be discussed as components of cinematic style and meaning.

*Note:* No background in film history or theory necessary. Required for all students concentrating in Film Studies. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**[Visual and Environmental Studies 71. Silent Cinema]**

Catalog Number: 1971

Rebecca Anne Sheehan

Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11, a weekly film screening F., 1-3, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12

This course will survey the development of the film medium and the film industry from the beginnings in the 1890s up to the conversion to sound in the late 1920s, covering key textual and institutional transformations and tying these together with the broader cultural and social context in which films were made, exhibited, and understood. We will discuss the main national schools and international trends of filmmaking.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. No background in film history or theory necessary. Required for all students concentrating in Film Studies. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 72. Sound Cinema**

Catalog Number: 6997

Rebecca Anne Sheehan

Half course (spring term). M., W., 11; screenings M. 4-6p.m., and a weekly section to be arranged.

How does sound change what we see? What new stories become possible? How does the space of cinema change between 1930 and 1960? What happens when we throw color and widescreen into the mix? We’ll seek answers to these questions while investigating the political and industrial contexts of international masters of the medium. Films and filmmakers include: The Blue Angel, Citizen Kane, Rashomon, The Red Shoes; Busby Berkeley, Hitchcock, Satyajit Ray, Ozu, and Antonioni.

*Note:* No background in film history or theory necessary. Required for all students concentrating
in Film Studies. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 80. Loitering: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 9394 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Stephen Prina  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–4.  
You will hang out in the vicinity of culture and make things in response to it. This class is not thematic or linked to any particular discipline.  
Note: No previous studio experience necessary.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 81. Post-studio Studio]*
Catalog Number: 91081 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Mungo Thomson  
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 1–4.  
Nomadic, laptop-based methods of producing and exhibiting art have rendered the traditional studio increasingly marginal to many art practices. How do artists function in, and address, this expanded field for both the production and reception of art? A production-based course that will take place in and around the studio. Media will shift by project but some drawing and scheming will be constant.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 90c (formerly VES 90c. The History of Now). Art and Historical Memory, 1980-the Present]*
Catalog Number: 2994 Enrollment: Limited to 12.  
Carrie Lambert-Beatty  
What is it about the present that is making so many artists interested in the past? How do personal and public memory take form in art, now? This art history/criticism seminar will discuss practices that range from re-staging recent riots to reciting historical speeches, modifying museums to inventing historical figures, as we explore art’s current contribution to our understanding of the past.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 92. Contemporary Art**
Catalog Number: 53514  
Carrie Lambert-Beatty  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 11. Weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13  
Art of the last fifty years, with an eye to issues facing artists working today. Pop, Minimalism, Conceptual Art, Installation, and New Media: in surveying these and other developments in recent art, lecture-based class will address such topics as modernism/postmodernism; changing models of artistic work and artists’ identity; and globalization and the artworld.  
Note: Recommended for VES concentrators.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 96mr. Art and Projects*]
Catalog Number: 97282 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Helen Mirra  
*Half course (spring term). Th. 1-4, and weekly lab to be arranged.*

Students will undertake projects individually or collaboratively, which may be multi-week or semester long endeavors. This is a context in which to work through ideas materially and conceptually, with a focus on process and experiential learning. The course title is in reference to the Dutch exhibition space and publication ART & PROJECT that existed from 1968-1989. For work in any media.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Particularly recommended for VES concentrators.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 96r. Directed Research: Studio Course*  
*Catalog Number: 7299 Enrollment: Limited to 10.*

Stephen Prina  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). W., 6-9 pm, and additional hours to be arranged.*

This course is intended for students who have developed the beginnings of a practice they are prepared to pursue. The motive is to assemble a group of disparate artists who come together to exchange thoughts across disciplines: painting next to photography next to writing next to filmmaking, and so on.  
*Note:* Recommended for concentrators in Visual and Environmental Studies in their junior and senior year but also open to others with permission of the instructor.

**Tutorials, Projects, and Research**

Preparation for thesis is begun in studios and seminars and is carried to completion in a VES 99 tutorial during the senior year. In rare instances students needing special preparation not available in regularly offered courses can enroll in an optional junior or even sophomore tutorial, or a special projects course. Tutorial proposals will be considered by the Director of Undergraduate Studies only with written permission of the project adviser and if the material to be covered is substantially different from other departmental offerings. Ordinarily, tutorial proposals must be submitted before Study Cards are due. Check the department calendar for due dates.

Alternatively, students may wish to consider *Visual and Environmental Studies 96r, Directed Research,* which is intended for students who have developed the beginnings of a practice they are prepared to pursue. Please see course description above.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 91r. Special Projects*  
*Catalog Number: 9183*  
*Ruth S. Lingford and Members of the Department*  
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

Open to a limited number of students who wish to carry out a special project under supervision. Students wishing to enroll in VES 91r must find a member of the faculty to advise the project and submit an application to the Director of Undergraduate Studies.  
*Note:* Letter-graded only. Special Project tutorials are led by individual faculty members; however study cards should be signed by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.
*Visual and Environmental Studies 97r. Tutorial - Sophomore Year*
Catalog Number: 0450
Ruth S. Lingford and members of the Department
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Individual instruction in subjects of special interest that cannot be studied in regular courses. Concentrators wishing to take a tutorial in their sophomore year must find a member of the faculty to advise the project and submit an application to the Director of Undergraduate Studies. *Note:* Optional for sophomore concentrators. Letter-graded only. Tutorials are led by individual faculty members; however, study cards should be signed by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 98r. Tutorial - Junior Year*
Catalog Number: 1411
Ruth S. Lingford and members of the Department
*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*
Individual instruction in subjects of special interest that cannot be studied in regular courses. Concentrators wishing to take a tutorial in their junior year must find a member of the faculty to advise the project and submit an application to the Director of Undergraduate Studies. *Note:* Optional for junior concentrators. Letter-graded only. Tutorials are led by individual faculty members; however, study cards should be signed by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 99. Tutorial - Senior Year (Thesis/Senior Project)*
Catalog Number: 5141
Ruth S. Lingford and members of the Department
*Full course. Hours to be arranged.*
All students wishing to undertake a VES 99 project must have permission of the project adviser before being considered. The Director of Undergraduate Studies must approve all VES 99 projects and all theses must be approved by the VES Honors Board in advance. *Note:* Optional for senior concentrators. Letter-graded only. Students must be enrolled in VES 99 to do a thesis. Students should arrange regular tutorial meetings with their project adviser. Senior theses and projects are led by individual faculty members; however, study cards should be signed by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

For Undergraduates and Graduates

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 104. Culture Jam: Art and Activism since 1989: Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 1066 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Carrie Lambert-Beatty
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.*
We are living through a period of remarkable creativity in political expression: from anti-consumerism TV ads to imposter websites; “billboard liberation” to faux corporations, digital hijacking to lifestyle performance. Sometimes labeled art, sometimes not, these activities have sources in both political and art history. In this history/theory seminar we will ask: Where is the line between art and activism today? And how are we to evaluate the efficacy, ethics, and
aesthetics of the new hybrids?

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Primarily intended for junior and senior concentrators in Visual and Environmental Studies, but others admitted with permission of the instructor.


Catalog Number: 7883 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

John R. Stilgoe


North America as an evolving visual environment is analyzed as a systems concatenation involving such constituent elements as farms, small towns, shopping malls, highways, suburbs, and as depicted in fiction, poetry, cartography, television, cinema, and advertising and cybernetic simulation.

Note: Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4105.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 109s. Dark Matter: Art, Politics, and Resistance in an Age of Enterprise Culture: Seminar]

Catalog Number: 44969

Gregory Sholette

Half course (spring term). Th., 4–6.

This seminar surveys structures of visibility and invisibility, marginalization and resistance revealing thirty years of alternative cooperative networks, tactical media activism, and participatory public art colliding with mainstream cultural economy like its missing mass. Students research groups such as The Yes Men, Bruce High Quality Foundation, Group Material, and Temporary Services while debating critical theories of Adorno, Brecht, de Certeau, Mouff, Rancière, Enwezor, Kester, among other critics of engaged art.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 115. Printed Matters: Studio Course - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 38924 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Permission of instructor required.

Matthew Saunders

Half course (fall term). W., 1–5, W., 6–8 p.m.

Accounts of 20th Century Painting often describe a "crisis" set off by the intervention of photography, yet the medium’s productive antagonism and association with the technologies of reproduction has deeper history and wider implications. We take as our models the 19th and 21st Centuries, considering the analogue (intaglio printing, especially etching and aquatint; also block, book and commerical printing) and digital as worthy collaborators in a painting practice. Workshops in technique will support independent projects.

Prerequisite: At least one VES studio half-course or permission of instructor.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 123r. Post Brush: Studio Course]

Catalog Number: 7463 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

Annette Lemieux


Using the silkscreen printing process, students will create paintings and objects that incorporate images and text found in popular culture. Through slides, videos and informal discussions,
students will be introduced to the Pop artists of the 20th century as well as other contemporary artists.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES studio half-course or permission of the instructor.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 124x. The Painted Room: Studio Course*]
Catalog Number: 36952 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Gerda Birgitta Sophie Tottie
*Half course (fall term).* M., W., 9–12.
This painting course emphasizes paintings and drawings in relation to the rooms in which they exist. Students create images for on-site projects while learning to build a simple scale model in which they will test their own projects. The computer will be used as a tool to help in our exploration of translating and organizing scale. We will look at older murals and contemporary artists’ use of painting and drawing in relation to the site.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES studio half-course or portfolio presentation.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 125. Surface Tensions*]
Catalog Number: 27157
Matthew Saunders
*Half course (spring term).* W., 1-5, 6-8.
“Surface” considered as formal quality and useful tool. Whether taken to mean literal materials, the chain of ideas cohering a body of work, or painting’s Teflon-like durability as cultural tradition, we’ll pursue strategies to engage surface: seriality, alternative supports, facture/blur; mechanical tools, casualness and formality. Of particular interest are the challenges posed by seamlessness both in photographic sources and in conversations surrounding abstraction. Emphasis on painting, but other disciplines are welcome.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES half-course in studio, or permission of instructor.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 125s. Postcards from Volcanoes: Studio Course - (New Course)*]
Catalog Number: 54031 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Permission of instructor required.
Matthew Saunders
*Half course (spring term).* Tu., 1–5 and 6–8.
This is an intermediate painting class grounded in individual projects and group critique. Not limited to conventional forms, we will think broadly about the edge between inchoate material and inscribed meaning. Studio work will be coupled with abundant reading and discussion.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES studio half-course or permission of instructor.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 128. The "Motor" of the Artist: Studio Course*]
Catalog Number: 67166 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Gerda Birgitta Sophie Tottie
*Half course (spring term).* Tu., Th., 9–12.
This painting and mixed media course looks at the works of different artists to explore the motivation and driving forces of making art. Over the semester students should develop a project
around motivation. This class is about practically pursuing passions, doubts, questioning. Individual and group critiques inform independent studio time where students experiment with finding their own reason in making images. Exhibition visits, lectures by invited artists and student presentations are important components of the course.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES studio half-course or portfolio presentation.

**[*Visual and Environmental Studies 130br. Sculpture as Analog: Studio Course]*

Catalog Number: 8528 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

_Helen Mirra_

_Half course (fall term). M., W., 1-4._

With a general focus on making sculpture, this course explores issues of visuality and textuality, content and form, analogy and abstraction, objectivity and subjectivity. Projects will build on intellectual work already begun by the student outside of VES.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES half-course or permission of the instructor.

**[*Visual and Environmental Studies 134r. Experiments in Art and Labor: Studio Course]*

Catalog Number: 32001 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

_Helen Mirra_

_Half course (spring term). M., 1-4 and additional times to be arranged._

A course in which to develop modes of art practice which include forms of labor not generally associated with artmaking. For example, working collaboratively, students may research and undertake urban gardening, as a model of ingenious and perhaps pirate activity.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES half-course or permission of the instructor.

**[*Visual and Environmental Studies 137x. Interrogative Design: Animating Monuments Department of Architecture Seminar Workshop - (New Course)*]

Catalog Number: 40252 Enrollment: Limited to 16.

_Krzysztof Wodiczko (Design School)_

_Half course (fall term). Tu., 3–6._

This workshop-seminar is based on development of artistic and design projects supported by readings, discussions and reviews as well as responses and input from guest consultants and critics. Media experiments and artistic interventions engaging existing public statues and monuments are a critical part of the course as it focuses on the ways in which designers and artists can help the "entrenched in the past" monuments to become relevant, meaningful, and critically useful in the present.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 2483. Please follow the class admission policy as instructed by the Graduate School of Design. Members of the VES department cannot sign undergraduate study cards for this course.

**[*Visual and Environmental Studies 138m. Walking Workshop - (New Course)*]

Catalog Number: 26395 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

_Helen Mirra_

_Half course (spring term). M., 2-5, and a weekly lab to be scheduled._
Walking as a way to somewhere and a way from somewhere, as a way to find materials or as a material itself. Projects may be developed in any media.

Prerequisite: At least one VES studio half-course or permission of the instructor.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 139. Artist Research Group: Investigative Practices - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 53904 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Amie Siegel and Katarina Burin
Half course (spring term). W., 1-4 with a weekly lab to be determined.
This studio course considers how artists make use of documentation, research inquiries and archive materials in their work. Taking Le Corbusier’s Carpenter Center—history, controversy, use—as a topic, we will further consider building as projection of self, architecture as reflection of time, the document as "fact" versus fiction. Students work in diverse mediums, focusing on how research documentation relates to video and installation practices, and drawing: mark-making to generate knowledge, presentation and visual diagram.

Note: This course is open to undergraduates who have taken a prior course in VES studio; film/video; film studies or art history, as well as graduate students in related fields, or by permission of the instructors. Cross-disciplinary concerns are encouraged.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 141r. Time, Space, Motion and Still Photography]

Catalog Number: 10898 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Sharon C. Harper
A response to the place where motion and still photography approach one another will be the focus of this studio class. A phenomenological approach to image making will be emphasized to upend ideas of time, space and motion. Artists who raise these issues including Robin Rhodes, Michael Wesley, Tacita Dean, Bill Viola and Hiroshi Sugimoto will provide grounding for experimental student-directed projects.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: At least one half course in photography or the permission of the instructor.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 143r. The Photographer as Auteur: Studio Course

Catalog Number: 2835 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
David Hilliard
Explores the way in which some photographic practitioners have questioned accepted photographic conventions and are rejecting the historical orthodoxy in favor of a more subjective statement. Each student is expected to complete a major photographic project that reveals his or her own personal photographic style and preoccupations while still retaining a direct and discernible relationship to the subject.

Prerequisite: At least one half-course in photography or permission of the instructor.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 145r. Photographies, Places, Politics:
Seminar/Workshop - (New Course)

Catalog Number: 77917 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Deborah Bright (Rhode Island School of Design)
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9-12.
Using multidisciplinary approaches, we will explore how photographic practices are critical to marketing, naming and producing social space. Course structured as a seminar comprising an active practice component where students present original research and visual projects that illuminate issues raised in readings and discussions.
Prerequisite: VES 40a or VES 40b or equivalent preparation (portfolio presentation).

*Visual and Environmental Studies 146r. The Photographic Portrait: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 5743 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Chris Killip
An examination of the practical, sociological, historical, and aesthetic issues surrounding portrait photography in parallel with the active participation of each student in his/her own photographic project.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: VES 40a or VES 40b or equivalent preparation (portfolio presentation).

*Visual and Environmental Studies 149r. Investigations in Photo-Based Art*
Catalog Number: 60076 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Penelope Umbrico
Half course (fall term). M., 12-5, and additional hours to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
This class will investigate inherent photographic concepts, such as appropriation, decontextualization, multiple production, the use of systems, and the idea of the archive, as tools for generating personally relevant photo-based work. Tangential assignments, critiques, readings, and slide presentations will serve to broaden the students’ range of working methods with the aim towards the development of a project-driven body of work.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: At least one half-course in photography or permission of the instructor.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 150ar. Intermediate Film Production: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 4692 Enrollment: limited
Michael Almereyda
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1-4, Th., 1-4.
Class will focus on narrative fiction film. Students will explore the technical and artistic possibilities of narrative fiction film by writing, directing and editing several short exercises as well as developing a script for a spring term project. The work will be discussed extensively in class. Students will also learn the techniques of lighting, sound recording and editing.
Note: Interview with instructor required for admission.
Prerequisite: VES 50.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 150br. Intermediate Film Production: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 3934 Enrollment: Limited
Michael Almereyda
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 1-4.
Students will prepare, shoot and edit a short fiction film based on a script developed in the fall.
2011-2012 Previous Courses of Instruction

term. Students will be required to be involved in shooting, sound recording and editing on other student films. The work will be discussed extensively in class.

Note: Students seeking to enroll should come to the first class meeting with a fully developed short narrative fiction screenplay.

Prerequisite: VES 150ar.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 151n. Life of an Urban Neighborhood: Studio Course - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 17489 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Alfred F. Guzzetti
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10-1.
Using two channels of video and multiple channels of sound, students in the course will work collaboratively to create an installation documenting the life of a nearby urban neighborhood, including its people, activities, public and private spaces, and institutions.
Prerequisite: Prior experience in sound composition or video recommended but not required.
This course can serve as an introductory class in video production.

[ *Visual and Environmental Studies 152r. Intermediate Video Workshop: Studio Course ]
Catalog Number: 8012 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Alfred F. Guzzetti
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–4; Th., 1–4.
An extended nonfiction or experimental video project of the student’s design, supplemented by brief exercises aimed at exploring the capabilities of the medium.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Students seeking to enroll should come to the first class meeting with a proposal for a video project to be completed in the course.
Prerequisite: One VES half-course in video production.

[ *Visual and Environmental Studies 153ar. Intermediate Animation: Making an Animated Film: Studio Course ]
Catalog Number: 5211 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Daniel A. Sousa
Half course (spring term). W., 1-5, and weekly film screenings F., 1-3.
Each student will design and produce a single short animation project based on an original idea, or a literary, mythic, or folkloric source of their choice. We will explore the possibilities and problems matching form and content in animated films, and develop conceptual tools each student can employ in the creation of individual project work. This course will accept both introduction level and intermediate level students.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 153br. Intermediate Animation Workshop: Studio Course
Catalog Number: 3477 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Terah Lynn Maher
Half course (spring term). W., 1-5, and weekly film screenings F., 1-3.
This course offers a chance to extend and deepen skills and understanding of animation and to make a more substantial piece of work. In this course, students plan and produce a single
animation project. Additional exercises encourage students to challenge themselves and explore a range of creative possibilities.

Prerequisite: This course welcomes both introductory level and intermediate level students.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 154br. Animation Workshop: Studio Course]*
Catalog Number: 1484 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Daniel A. Sousa
Half course (fall term). W., 1-5, and weekly film screenings F., 1-3.
This course allows each student to make a short animated film, taking it through all the stages from idea to post-production. Open to beginners and experienced animators.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. The first meeting of this class will be Wednesday, September 1 at 1 pm.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 155p. Combining Animation and Live Action: An Exploration of the Many Ways to Make a Composite Film: Studio Course]*
Catalog Number: 3943 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Instructor to be determined
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
This intermediate level animation class will explore creative potentials, and technical challenges, of combining live action and animation within a single film. Each student will create an individual short film project. At each stage, from early concepts to final grading, we will address the particular possibilities of such fabricated filmic worlds: developing aesthetic approaches, techniques, and a workflow tailored to such projects.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: At least one VES half-course in animation or permission of the instructor.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 157t. Electro-acoustic Music and Video in Dialogue: Studio Course]*
Catalog Number: 66277 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Alfred F. Guzzetti and Hans Tutschku
Half course (fall term). Tu., 10-1, and a weekly lab Th., 10-1.
This course will enable artists and composers to create together. Students will not only work in their own medium, but learn to work in the other: composers will realize video and video artists will compose. Final projects will be presented in concert.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: Music 167 or Music 264 or one VES half-course in video production.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 158ar (formerly *Visual and Environmental Studies 58r). Image, Sound, Culture: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 6680 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor and Verena Paravel
Half course (spring term). M., F., 1-4, W., 6-9 pm.
Students use video, sound, and/or hypermedia to produce short works about embodied experience, culture, and nature, and are introduced to current issues in aesthetics and ethnography.
Note: No previous studio experience necessary.
*Visual and Environmental Studies 158r. Living Documentary: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 9385 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
**Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor and Ernst Karel**
Half course (fall term). M., F., 1–4, W., 6–9 pm.
Students produce a substantial work of ethnographically informed nonfiction using video.
Principal recording should take place prior to enrolling in the course.
*Note:* An ideal follow-up course to VES 158ar, but students may enroll independently.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 160. Modernization in the Visual United States Environment, 1890-2035*
Catalog Number: 6668 Enrollment: Limited to 20.
**John R. Stilgoe**
Modernization of the US visual environment as directed by a nobility creating new images and perceptions of such themes as wilderness, flight, privacy, clothing, photography, feminism, status symbolism, and futurist manipulation as illustrated in print-media and other advertising enterprise.
*Note:* Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4303.
**Prerequisite:** VES 107 or permission of the instructor.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 161r. Media Anthropology: Technology, Technique, Techné: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 5710 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
**Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor**
Half course (fall term). M., 10-12.
Students receive hands-on training, in the Lab and in the field, with digital video and audio production and post-production technology. Emphasis is on both mastering the technology and developing a technique consonant with one’s relationship to one’s subject.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.
**Prerequisite:** VES 58r or 158r.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 162. Media Archaeology of Place*
Catalog Number: 24452 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
**Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor and Ernst Karel**
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 2–4; and a weekly film screening W., 6–8 pm.
Combining media art practice with critical inquiry and ethnographic research, Boston and other sites serve as laboratories for exploring different modes of representing place. Films, maps, sound recordings, and other media artifacts are treated as archaeological objects and are re-interpreted for exhibition.
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. An interview with the instructor is required for admission.
**Prerequisite:** At least one VES studio half-course, preferably in film, video or photography.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 163. Soft and Hard: Studio Jean-Luc Godard: Studio Course*
Catalog Number: 9696 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
**Amie Siegel**

*Half course (fall term). W., 10-12 and W., 1-4.*

Students explore Godard’s films while producing work as studio artists. We will look at genre, pictorial flatness vs. depth, text and image, camera movement, still images, color, asynchrony, and Brechtian tropes in Godard’s cinema of reversed time, perverse interviews, critical politics, and gender. Participants try out processes of inspiration, derivation, and notation in relation to Godard’s *ouevre* to enrich their cinematic vocabulary and investigate filmic practices within their own work (video, film, drawing, sculpture, installation, performance).

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES studio half-course or permission of the instructor.

**[*Visual and Environmental Studies 163t. The Art of Forgetting]*

Catalog Number: 63572 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

**Carolyn Tribe**

*Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 9–12.*

A studio course on representing the ephemeral domain of memory and its corollary, forgetting. We will look at strategic reenactments, cinematic re-writes, experimental documentaries and other efforts to stave off amnesia in addition to seeking clues from other disciplines (cognitive science, literature, psychoanalysis). Appropriate for but not limited to students of film studies, visual art and video.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* Priority will be given to students who have completed at least one VES studio half-course in photography, film or video, but no previous experience is required.

**[*Visual and Environmental Studies 165. Moving Image: Film and Video Installation]*

Catalog Number: 8258 Enrollment: Limited to 10.

**Amie Siegel**

*Half course (fall term). W. 1-4, Th. 1-3.*

Where are the boundaries between art gallery and film set, theatrical stage or production studio? All have been appropriated and/or re-staged in installations by contemporary artists. Participants in this studio course, through the creation of their own works, will explore various strategies using cinema, video, and photography as material or metaphor in art. Students will work with materials of 16mm film, slides, film projectors and video projection. We will consider various approaches to video installation, sound and cinematic spectacle with regard to space, staging, production and demands on viewer experience as well as gestures of genre and excess.

*Prerequisite:* At least one VES studio half-course, preferably in film, video or photography, or permission of the instructor.

**[*Visual and Environmental Studies 166. North American Seacoasts and Landscapes, Discovery to Present: Seminar]*

Catalog Number: 5873

**John R. Stilgoe**

*Half course (fall term). Tu., 1–3.*

Selected topics in the history of the North American coastal zone, including the seashore as wilderness, as industrial site, as area of recreation, and as artistic subject; the shape of coastal
landscape for conflicting uses over time; and the perception of the seashore as marginal zone in literature, photography, film, television, and advertising.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4304.

*Prerequisite:* VES 107 and VES 160, or permission of the instructor.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 167. Adventure and Fantasy Simulation, 1871-2036: Seminar**

Catalog Number: 4902

John R. Stilgoe

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 1–3.*

Visual constituents of high adventure since the late Victorian era, emphasizing wandering woods, rogues, tomboys, women adventurers, faerie antecedents, halflings, crypto-cartography, Third-Path turning, martial arts, and post-1937 fantasy writing as integrated into contemporary photography, advertising, video, computer-generated simulation, and designed life forms.

*Note:* Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4305.

*Prerequisite:* VES 107, VES 160, and VES 166, or permission of the instructor.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 171s. Snake in the Garden - (New Course)**

Catalog Number: 47244 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Michael Almereyda

*Half course (fall term). W., 12:30-2:00, and a weekly film screening on Tuesday 9pm-11pm.*

*EXAM GROUP: 5, 6*

This seminar is an exploration of international films sharing a basic plot: a community is destabilized by the arrival of an outsider, a stranger who undermines conventional notions of order, morality and wellbeing. Students will assess how various cinematic strategies contribute to the portrayal of disrupted values, upended ideals, and unhinged emotions in movies by Hitchcock, Pasolini, Renoir, Herzog, Lubitsch, Roeg, Ray, Godard, and Malick (among others).

[**Visual and Environmental Studies 172a (formerly 186c). Film and Photography, Image and Narration**]

Catalog Number: 4152

D. N. Rodowick

*Half course (spring term). M., 3–5.*

A survey of debates on photography and film carried out in the contexts of semiotics, structuralism, and narratology from the end of World War II until the early 1980s. In what ways can the image be considered a sign and how do images come to have meaning? Readings will include work by Roland Barthes, Christian Metz, Jean Mitry, Noël Burch, Raymond Bellour, Umberto Eco, Pier Paolo Pasolini, David Bordwell, and Gilles Deleuze.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2013–14.

*Prerequisite:* Literature and Arts B-11 or permission of the instructor.

[**Visual and Environmental Studies 172b (formerly 173t). Contemporary Film Theory**]

Catalog Number: 9562

D. N. Rodowick

*Half course (fall term). W., 1-3.*

A critical and historical survey of the major questions, concepts, and trends in film theory since
Weekly readings and discussion will examine how the study of film and spectatorship have been influenced by semiotics, psychoanalysis, Marxism, postmodernism, feminism, and gay and lesbian criticism, as well as multiculturalism. 

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**Prerequisite:** VES 70 or permission of the instructor.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 175s. Carving Space in Time: Film and Sculpture - (New Course)*

Catalog Number: 80622 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

*Rebecca Anne Sheehan*

Half course (fall term). Tu., 4-6, and a weekly film screening M. 4-6.

Examining the relationship between film and sculpture from the early silent period’s fascination with Pygmalion to more recent incursions of spatial art into the moving image, we will explore how film’s encounter with sculpture makes us rethink theoretical topics from the embodied spectator, realism, film and the historical (the role of the sculptural monument), medium specificity, movement and temporality. Filmmakers include Georges Méliès, Sergei Eisenstein, Leni Riefenstahl, Maya Deren, Chris Marker and Andrei Tarkovsky.


Catalog Number: 4394

*Instructor to be determined*

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

The history of cinema as representation and interpretation of “reality,” focusing on masterworks of nonfiction film and video from a variety of periods and geographic locales. Emphasis on the ways in which nonfiction films can subvert viewers’ conventional expectations and their personal security. Forms to be discussed include the city symphony, ethnographic documentary, propaganda, the nature film, direct cinema, cinéma vérité, the compilation film and personal documentary.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 177e. Critical Cinema: The Poetics of the Moving Image—Avant Garde Film and Its Influences]

Catalog Number: 0898

*Rebecca Anne Sheehan*


This course considers the emergence of American avant-garde film from the influences of European avant-garde filmmaking and literary modernists (like Pound, Stein, Beckett, Olson and Creeley). We will look at the aesthetics of avant-garde film as an alternative to mainstream film and to narrative film, focusing on aesthetics and philosophies that influenced the films and theories of filmmakers like Stan Brakhage, Kenneth Anger, Hollis Frampton, Maya Deren and Marie Menken.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Film screenings are incorporated into the seminar class meetings.
*Visual and Environmental Studies 177s. Noise! Art and Aesthetics of Sound Cinema -
(New Course)
Catalog Number: 59314 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ernie Gehr
Half course (spring term). Tu., 10-12, and a weekly film screening W., 4-6.
Our consideration of sound cinema will be much broader, however emphasis will be placed upon
developments within Avant Garde film and recent digital media. In many cases, this will include
close sound-image analysis of either extended sections or entire works. Our aim will be a richer
appreciation of specific works, of sound cinema in general, and of the audio-visual world all
around us.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 178. Documents of Childhood]*
Catalog Number: 48768 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
David Cooke MacDougall
Half course (spring term). W., 1-5.
How well do nonfiction films represent children and childhood? What factors have shaped our
views of children? The course will explore these questions from a variety of perspectives,
including those of filmmakers, social scientists, television journalists, parents, and children
themselves.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 179g. Phantasmagoria! Magic and the Moving Image -
(New Course)
Catalog Number: 95729 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Ernie Gehr
Half course (spring term). M., 4-6.
Reflections upon the history and phenomenology of the moving image from the age of shadow
plays to the age of digital media as well as the interplay over the last one hundred years between
contemporary media and the aesthetics and practices of Modernism.

Visual and Environmental Studies 180. Film, Modernity and Visual Culture
Catalog Number: 2874
Giuliana Bruno
Half course (fall term). Th., 11:30-1pm with a weekly film screening W. 7-9. Weekly sections to
be arranged.
Cinema has changed the way we see and think. Modern visual culture develops with the art of
film. Course considers this major 20th century shift in visual perception. We look at “motion”
pictures as a product of modernity, born of scientific motion studies, aesthetic and cultural
mobility. We relate film to the moving experience of urban space. Key writings and films engage
sites of modern movement: home(land) and city, voyage and transport, gender and body.
Note: Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4131.

Visual and Environmental Studies 181. Frames of Mind: Film Theory
Catalog Number: 0648
Giuliana Bruno
Half course (spring term). Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly film screening W., 7-9 pm, and weekly
sections to be arranged.
Introduction to the language of film theory aimed at developing analytic skills to interpret films.
Historical survey of classical and contemporary theory beginning with turn-of-the-century scientific motion studies to emotion studies of Hugo Münsterberg, to the virtual movements of our new millennium. Considers Eisenstein’s theory of montage, cultural history of the cinematic apparatus, and the body of physical existence from Kracauer to gender studies. Different theoretical positions open our understanding of films and guide us in reading them.
Note: Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4132.

*[Visual and Environmental Studies 182. Film Architectures: Seminar]*
Catalog Number: 6864 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Giuliana Bruno
*Half course (fall term). W., 2-4, and a weekly film screening Tu., 7-9pm.*
What is our experience of architecture in cinema? Considering the relation of these two arts of space, we look at how film and architecture are linked in history on the “screen” of the modern age. Highlighting the interaction of modernity, urban culture and cinema, we explore the architecture of film in relation to the architectures of transit and the culture of travel. Emphasis on readings and case study analysis to pursue research projects and conduct presentations.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4351. Expected to be offered 2012-13.
Prerequisite: A course in film studies or the equivalent course in cultural studies.

*[Visual and Environmental Studies 183f. Cinema: Contingency and Control]*
Catalog Number: 29862
Harun Faroqhi
*Half course (fall term). W., 4-6, and weekly a film screening M., 3-5:30.*
In this seminar, we will discuss ways in which fiction films have been influenced by the creative strategies of documentary films. These strategies include location shooting with non-professional actors, the creative use of chance, contingency and improvisation, the implementation or real-time or hidden cameras, and combining different styles and recording technologies, such as camcorders, webcams, news reporting, or video diaries. Filmmakers to be discussed include Pier Paolo Pasolini, Jean-Luc Godard, John Cassavetes, Claire Denis, Jean-Pierre and Luc Dardenne, Philippe Grandieux, Mike Figgis, and Brian de Palma.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*[Visual and Environmental Studies 184. Imagining the City: Literature, Film, and the Arts]*
Catalog Number: 5736
Giuliana Bruno and Svetlana Boym
*Half course (fall term). Th., 11:30-1, and a weekly film screening W., 7-9 pm, and weekly sections to be arranged.*
How do visual representation and narrative figuration contribute to construct urban identity? Explores the urban imagination in different artforms: architecture, cinema, literature, photography, and painting. Topics to be mapped out include: cities and modernity, metrophilia and metrophobia, the museum and cultural archaeology, the ruin and construction site, interior space and public sphere, technology and virtual cities. We will focus on the European city, as we travel through Paris, Berlin, St. Petersburg, Moscow, Naples and Rome.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Cannot be taken for credit if Literature 184 has been taken. Cannot be taken concurrently with Literature 184. Also offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4353. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 187x. From Postwar to Postwall German Cinema]
Catalog Number: 1196
Eric Rentschler
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., 10, and weekly film screenings W., 4-6.
West German filmmakers gained world-wide acclaim in the 1970s for interventions marked by subversive narrative strategies and unique formal approaches. We will examine representative features by Fassbinder, Herzog, Kluge, Schlöndorf, von Trottta, and Wenders, probing these films’ aesthetic shapes as well as their socio-political implications. We will also frame our discussion by looking at important films that both precede and come after the so-called New German Cinema.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No knowledge of German required. Readings, films, and discussions in English. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts B, but not both.

Visual and Environmental Studies 188s. Soviet and Russian Film and Film Theory - (New Course)
Catalog Number: 47703
D. N. Rodowick and Justin Weir
Half course (fall term). M., 1-3, and a weekly film screening W., 4-6.
A critical and historical survey of the major issues and trends in Soviet film theory and aesthetics from the time of the 1917 revolution through the end of WWII. Weekly readings and discussion will examine the major directors--Lev Kuleshov, Vselovod Pudovkin, Dziga Vertov, Sergei Eisenstein, and Andrei Tarkovsky--through their films and writings as well as the film theories of important critics such as Boris Eikhenbaum and Jurij Lotman.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 189. Exploring Culture Through Film]
Catalog Number: 9619
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor
Half course (fall term). Tu., 1-4.
Introduction to the history and theory of documentary and ethnographic film. A wide variety of works from 1895 to today will be screened and discussed. Different cinematic styles which have been used to depict human existence and the relationships between individuals and the wider cultural and political contexts of their lives will be compared.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 189m. Reading Ethnographic Film: The Construction of Visual Knowledge]
Catalog Number: 33661 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
David Cooke MacDougall
Half course (spring term). Tu., 1-5.
This course will examine the concept of ’visual knowledge’ as it was regarded in 19th century
photography and as it has been construed since in ethnographic and documentary cinema. How does the knowledge conveyed by films differ from that in written texts? What are the implications of this for ethnographic filmmaking and film viewing?

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Visual and Environmental Studies 190n. French New Wave Cinema]**
Catalog Number: 9358 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Instructor to be determined*

**Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3.**

This course is meant to help situate French New Wave cinema historically, both generally within the contexts of French social and political attitudes, and more specifically, within the realms of film history and theory. Structuring our analysis around the question, "What was so new about the French New Wave?" this course explores the ways in which the movement both broke from established filmic conventions, and importantly, participated within them.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Prerequisite:* No knowledge of French required; readings, films and discussions in English.

**[Visual and Environmental Studies 191b. Luis Buñuel – Art Cinema, National Cinema and the Surrealist Imagination - (New Course)]**
Catalog Number: 17616 Enrollment: Limited to 20.

*Haden R. Guest*

**Half course (spring term). W., 10-12 and a weekly film screening M. 1-3. EXAM GROUP: 3, 4**

This seminar explores a variety of historical and theoretical perspectives to critically engage the films and career of visionary Spanish filmmaker Luis Buñuel (1900-1983). Using a range of primary and secondary resources (including 35mm screenings of key Buñuel films), Buñuel’s work and legacy will be closely examined in relation to the emergence of post-WW2 art film, changing ideas of national cinema and the Surrealist movement’s complexly ambitious artistic and philosophical agenda.

**[Visual and Environmental Studies 192 (formerly Foreign Cultures 21). Cinema and French Culture from 1896 to the Present ]**
Catalog Number: 8550

*Tom Conley*

**Half course (spring term). M., 1-3, and a weekly film screening W., 7-9. . EXAM GROUP: 6, 7**

Focuses on relations of cinema to French culture from the silent era to the age of video. Explores film in dialogue with cultural and historical events, development of a national style and signature, a history of criticism. Correlates study of cinema to cultural analysis. Takes up Renoir and poetic realism, unrest in 1930s, France and other filmic idioms (Italy, Hollywood, Russia), new wave directors, feminist and minoritarian cinema after 1980.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for either Foreign Cultures or Literature and Arts B, but not both.

**Visual and Environmental Studies 194w. World Cinema Today**
Catalog Number: 4865

*Dominique Bluher*

**Half course (spring term). Tu., 1-3, and a weekly film screening Tu., 3-6.**
An in-depth study of works by some of contemporary world cinema’s most significant filmmakers in pertinent artistic, historical, and theoretical contexts. Provides close consideration of representative features by Wong Kar-Wai, Hayao Miyazaki, Abbas Kiarostami, Agnès Varda, David Cronenberg, Hou Hsiao-hsien, Jim Jarmusch, and others.

Note: No background in film studies necessary.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 196. Women’s Film and Video in France: Agnès Varda, Chantal Akerman and Claire Denis]
Catalog Number: 9812
Dominique Bluher
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.
Agnès Varda, Chantal Akerman and Claire Denis are undoubtedly three of the most significant contemporary film directors working in France today. Having started making films in the 1960s, 1970s and 1980s, respectively, this class examines some of their landmark works in historical, cinematic and theoretical contexts.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. No knowledge of French required. Readings, films and discussions in English. Previous coursework in Film Studies or related fields helpful, but not required.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 197. The Cinema According to Alfred Hitchcock]
Catalog Number: 73474
Haden R. Guest
Half course (spring term). Tu., 11:30–1; Weekly film screenings M., 4–6:30, and a weekly section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 13, 14
This class explores the films, career and legacy of Alfred Hitchcock, one of the legends of the American cinema and arguably among the most influential artists of the twentieth century. Using a range of diverse critical approaches to closely study key examples of Hitchcock’s intricate and obsessive tales of murder and suspense, this course also traces a history of the classical Hollywood studio system that Hitchcock’s remarkably successful career helped define.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts B.

[Visual and Environmental Studies 198. American Film Noir]
Catalog Number: 44686 Enrollment: Limited to 18.
Haden R. Guest
Half course (spring term). W., 10-11:30 and a weekly film screening M., 1-3.
This seminar offers a critical survey of American film noir, the cycle of dark, fatalistic crime films that flourished in Hollywood during the period between 1940 and 1960 and remains deeply influential today. Focusing on the close study of key films, the seminar will explore the dominant iconography, tropes and patterns within them in the specific socio-cultural contexts of post-war America and deeper changes at work within the Hollywood studio system and American popular culture.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

Related Courses of Interest for VES Concentrators
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 14 (formerly Literature and Arts C-56). Putting Modernism Together
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 26 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1133). Race, Gender, and Performance
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 36 (formerly Foreign Cultures 94). Buddhism and Japanese Culture
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 40. Monuments of Islamic Architecture
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 44. Arts of Asia
Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 53 (formerly Japanese Literature 161). Anime as Global Popular Culture
African and African American Studies 102. The Hip Hop Generation and Post-Civil Rights Black Politics - (New Course)
[Anthropology 1756. The Horror of Anthropology] - (New Course)
*Anthropology 1986. Art, Anthropology, and Aesthetics
Chinese Literature 171. Shanghai: A Cultural History - (New Course)
Culture and Belief 28. Hindu Worlds of Art and Culture
Culture and Belief 30. Seeing is Believing: A History of Photography
[*Dramatic Arts 135. Design for the Theatre: History and Practice]
*Dramatic Arts 136. Designing for the Stage
East Asian Studies 120. East Asian Cinema
East Asian Studies 123. From Kabuki to Anime: Japanese Cinema and Performance - (New Course)
Empirical and Mathematical Reasoning 19 (formerly Quantitative Reasoning 46). The Art of Numbers
French 167. Parisian Cityscapes
German 144. Readings in Classical Film Theory
*History 88b. Medieval History and Cinema
*History of Science 152. Filming Science
History of Science 191. Brave New World? Scientific and Technological Visions of Utopia and Dystopia in Russia and the Soviet Union - (New Course)
Italian 161. Italy in Motion: Cinema, History and National Identity - (New Course)
Literature 129. Reading the 18th Century Through 21st-Century Eyes
*Literature 131. The Arab-American Experience in Fiction, Film, and Popular Culture - (New Course)
Literature 150. Mediterranean Spaces
*Science of the Physical Universe 24. Introduction to Technology and Society
Slavic 143. Russian Formalism - (New Course)
Slavic 148. Strange Russian Writers
Slavic 178 (formerly Literature 178). Trauma and Postmemory: Collective Identity and Unexperienced Loss: Conference Course
Societies of the World 38. Pyramid Schemes: The Archaeological History of Ancient Egypt
Spanish 188. Cosmopolitanism and the Latin American Avant-Garde - (New Course)
Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1245. Virgins, Vamps, and Camp: Gender and Sexuality in Classical Hollywood Cinema
United States in the World 12 (formerly History of Art and Architecture 17y). American
**Encounters: Art, Contact, and Conflict, 1560-1860**
**United States in the World 29 (formerly Literature and Arts B-20). Designing the American City: Civic Aspirations and Urban Form**

*Primarily for Graduates*

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 230. Style and Structure in Documentary]*
Catalog Number: 96491  
**Harun Faroqhi**  
*Half course (fall term). Tu., 11:30-1, and a weekly film screening M., 1-3.*
This course will examine the various ways that non-fiction films order and narrativize their materials. Drawing on examples from the history of documentary filmmaking, we will consider questions of commentary, voice, narration, and visual structure with special attention to stylistic strategies that draw upon specifically cinematic means. Filmmakers to be discussed include Robert Flaherty, Dziga Vertov, Walter Ruttman, Chris Marker, and James Benning; we will also discuss films from the Direct Cinema movement.  
*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 270. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: History*
Catalog Number: 1741  
**Eric Rentschler**  
*Half course (spring term). Tu. 1-3, and a weekly film screening F. 2-4.*
Considers film history and the relations between film and history as well as pertinent theoretical approaches to historiography. Critical readings of exemplary film historical studies and careful scrutiny of films both in and as history.  
*Note:* Required of all graduate students intending to declare a secondary field in Film and Visual Studies.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 271. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: Theory*
Catalog Number: 0159  
**Giuliana Bruno**  
*Half course (fall term). W., 2–4.*
An advanced survey of current debates on the place of the moving image in contemporary visual culture and art practice with respect to concepts of space, time, movement, and affect.  
*Note:* Required of all graduate students intending to declare a secondary field in Film and Visual Studies.

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 275a (formerly Visual and Environmental Studies 175a). Framing the I: Autobiography and Film]*
Catalog Number: 3084 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Open to undergraduates with instructor’s permission.  
**Dominique Bluher**  
*Half course (spring term). Th., 11:30–1, and a weekly film screening Tu., 7-9 pm.*
This course explores the forms of self-representation in film and video in the framework of modern philosophical, psychoanalytical, and socio-cultural conceptions of the self, as well as recent theoretical and artistic developments in the visual arts and literature.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.
Prerequisite: A course in Film Studies or equivalent course in related fields.

Catalog Number: 1575 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Open to undergraduates with instructor’s permission.
Giuliana Bruno
Half course (spring term). W., 2-4, and a weekly film screening Tu., 7-9 pm.
What is the place of materiality in our virtual world? How do film and fashion communicate as objects of material culture? As powerful image makers, film and fashion share a role with architecture and contemporary art. We explore their common language in "fashioning" material visual expression. Readings in contemporary visual theory and film screenings explore the haptic as part of our cultural "fabric". Extensive text(ur)al analysis of Wong Kar-wai’s In the Mood For Love.
Note: Offered jointly with the Graduate School of Design as 4354. Open to undergraduates with instructor’s permission.
Prerequisite: A course in film studies or the equivalent course in cultural studies.

*Visual and Environmental Studies 292r. Philosophy and Film: Gilles Deleuze and Stanley Cavell
Catalog Number: 5659 Enrollment: Limited to 12. Open to undergraduates with instructor’s permission.
D. N. Rodowick
Half course (spring term). M., 1–3; M., 4–7 p.m.
Gilles Deleuze and Stanley Cavell are two contemporary philosophers with distinctly original conceptions of the specificity of philosophy and of philosophical expression in relation to film. Through key texts and related screenings, in this seminar we will read these two philosophers together to deepen and clarify their original contributions to our understanding of film and of contemporary philosophical problems of ontology and ethics, and interpretation and evaluation.

Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Visual and Environmental Studies 301. Film Studies Workshop
Catalog Number: 2867
Eric Rentschler 2325

*Visual and Environmental Studies 310. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 5851
Members of the Department
Note: Conducted through regular conferences and assigned writing. Limited to students reading specifically on topics not covered in regular courses. Open only by petition to the Department; petitions should be presented during the term preceding enrollment, and must be signed by the instructor with whom the reading is to be done. All applicants for admission should first confer with the Director of Graduate Studies.
*Visual and Environmental Studies 320. Directed Study
Catalog Number: 0441

Members of the Department

*Visual and Environmental Studies 350hf. Critical Media Practice: Non Fiction Filmmaking Workshop
Catalog Number: 85749 Enrollment: Limited to 10.
Lucien G. Castaing-Taylor
Half course (throughout the year). Tu., 6–9 p.m. EXAM GROUP: 18
A graduate workshop for Film Study Center non-fiction film and video projects.

Related Courses of Interest for Film and Visual Studies Graduate Program

*Anthropology 1836aar (formerly *Anthropology 2835r). Sensory Ethnography I
Anthropology 2688. The Frankfurt School, Film, and Popular Culture
*Anthropology 2836r. Sensory Ethnography II: Studio Course
Chinese Literature 271. Chinese Revolutionary Cinema: Seminar - (New Course)
German 269. German Film: Analysis/History/Theory
*History of Art and Architecture 277s. Circa 1970
History of Art and Architecture 277z. 1960’s Technical Reproductions: Prints, Photos, Books - (New Course)
*Romance Studies 219. Digital Humanities 2.0: a metaLAB(at)Harvard seminar - (New Course)
*Visual and Environmental Studies 270. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: History
*Visual and Environmental Studies 271. Proseminar in Film and Visual Studies: Theory
*Visual and Environmental Studies 292r. Philosophy and Film: Gilles Deleuze and Stanley Cavell
*Visual and Environmental Studies 301. Film Studies Workshop
*Visual and Environmental Studies 310. Reading and Research
*Visual and Environmental Studies 320. Directed Study
*Visual and Environmental Studies 350hf. Critical Media Practice: Non Fiction Filmmaking Workshop

Women, Gender, and Sexuality

AN HISTORICAL EDITION OF FAS COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Faculty of the Committee on Degrees in Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Afsaneh Najmabadi, Francis Lee Higginson Professor of History and Professor of the Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality (Chair)
Robin M. Bernstein, Associate Professor of African and African American Studies and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Peter J. Burgard, Professor of German
Glenda R. Carpio, Professor of English and of African and African American Studies (on leave 2011-12)
Nancy F. Cott, Jonathan Trumbull Professor of American History
Bradley S. Epps, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Rachel L. Greenblatt, Associate Professor of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations (on leave 2011-12)
Helen Hardacre, Reischauer Institute Professor of Japanese Religions and Society
Alice Jardine, Professor of Romance Languages and Literatures and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Mark D. Jordan, Professor of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality (Divinity School)
Matthew Kaiser, Associate Professor of English
Ewa Lajer-Burcharth, William Dorr Boardman Professor of Fine Arts
Caroline Light, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality (on leave 2011-12)
Melissa M. McCormick, Professor of Japanese Art and Culture
Marcyliena Morgan, Professor of African and African American Studies
Katharine Park, Samuel Zemurray, Jr. and Doris Zemurray Stone Radcliffe Professor of the History of Science
Sindhumathi Revuluri, Assistant Professor of Music, Associate Professor of Music
Sarah S. Richardson, Assistant Professor of the History of Science and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Oliver Simons, Associate Professor of Germanic Languages and Literatures (on leave spring term)
Kimberly Theidon, John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences (on leave 2011-12)
Jocelyn Viterna, Associate Professor of Sociology (on leave spring term)
Adelheid Voskuhl, Associate Professor of the History of Science
Tomiko Yoda, Takashima Professor of Japanese Humanities

Other Faculty Offering Instruction in Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality

Chiwen Bao, Lecturer on Social Studies
Karen P. Flood, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Erin R. Helfrich, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Laura K. Johnson, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Chaitanya Lakkimsetti, College Fellow in Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Keridwen Luis, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Cameron Elliot Partridge, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Maria San Filippo, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Linda Schlossberg, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Katherine Stanton, Lecturer on Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Affiliated Members

Dominique Bluher, Lecturer on Visual and Environmental Studies
Verena A. Conley, Visiting Professor of Comparative Literature and of Romance Languages and Literatures

Primarily for Undergraduates

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 91r. Supervised Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 6225
Director of Studies and staff
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
The study of selected topics in studies of women, gender, and sexuality.

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 96-ABL. Off the Page and Into the World: Feminist Praxis in the Community]*
Catalog Number: 3232 Enrollment: Limited to 12.
Susan B. Marine
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
This course will involve students in experiential learning in community agencies that serve women, girls, and/or gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender communities. The course will require students to apply feminist theory to the challenges of organized social change. Internship placements of 8 hours a week in a community agency or non-profit organization must be approved by the instructors, in projects that advance students’ knowledge of the intersection of identities, feminist ideologies, and feminist praxis.
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Interested students are strongly encouraged to attend an information session in December detailing the requirements for the course (contact the WGS office for meeting details). Student enrollment in this course is contingent upon placement at one of the approved internship sites. The placement process will begin during the first week of the course.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 97. Tutorial-Sophomore Year
Catalog Number: 7217 Enrollment: Limited to concentrators.
Linda Schlossberg
Half course (spring term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
An introduction to foundational concepts and analytical tools in the study of gender and sexuality. Focus on the ways in which diverse people have understood gender, sexuality, race, and nationhood as categories of knowledge. Case studies of activists and theorists forging complex alliances across unstable differences. Readings include Gloria Anzaldúa, Adrienne Rich, Simone de Beauvoir, Chandra Talpade Mohanty, Donna Haraway, Patricia Hill Collins, Inderpal Grewal, Judith Butler, Monique Wittig, Alison Bechdel, and Michel Foucault.
Note: Required of, and limited to, Women, Gender, and Sexuality concentrators in their first year in the concentration.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 98r. Tutorial — Junior Year
Catalog Number: 8094
**Director of Studies and staff**

*Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

**Note:** Ordinarily taken by concentrators for one term in the second term of the junior year. Concentrators planning to study abroad in the second term should take WGS 98r in the first term of the junior year.

**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 99a. Tutorial — Senior Year**

Catalog Number: 6763

Linda Schlossberg

Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.

**Note:** Both WGS 99a and 99b are required of all honors concentrators in their senior year.

**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 99b. Tutorial — Senior Year**

Catalog Number: 5847

Linda Schlossberg

Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.

**Note:** Both WGS 99a and 99b are required of all honors concentrators in their senior year.

**For Undergraduates and Graduates**

**[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1125. Gender and Health]**

Catalog Number: 4563

Mary Ruggie (Kennedy School)

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

Based on theoretical debates between feminism and science and different understandings of health, illness, and healing, we explore the role of women, the medical profession, and various social institutions in constructing knowledge about gender and health. Among the issues we discuss are health behaviors, reproductive health, STDs, mental health, cancer, and aging. Throughout, we identify differences among women and men of different class, race, and ethnic groups.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1154. I Like Ike, But I Love Lucy: Women, Popular Culture, and the 1950s]**

Catalog Number: 6855 Enrollment: Limited to 30.

Alice Jardine

Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.

A diagnosis and analysis of this formative decade for the US babyboomer. Taught from a cultural studies perspective, the course focuses on gender politics in print media, film, television, and rock of the early cold war era. Topics include: the bomb and TV, the Rosenberg trial, early civil rights movement, beat generation, Hollywood dreams of true love, Elvis Presley, Marilyn Monroe, Lucille Ball, Jack Kerouac, Joe McCarthy, Rosa Parks, and others.

**Note:** Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts C.
Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1168. Education, Race, and Gender in the United States
Catalog Number: 72986
Chiwen Bao
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 1, and a one-hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 15

Education in the United States often appears as democratizing and a means of upward mobility, an idea complicated by issues of race, gender, class, and sexuality, all of which shape students’ and teachers’ experiences. This class examines theoretical and empirical studies on various schooling spaces and practices and explores how intersecting constructs of identity — such as girl, boy, black, Latino/a, Asian, white — become meaningful in schools and bear implications for individuals and society.
Note: This course, when taken for a letter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Social Analysis.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1200fh. Our Mothers, Ourselves: Postwar American Feminist Thought
Catalog Number: 3042 Enrollment: Limited to 30.
Alice Jardine
Half course (fall term). Tu., Th., at 10, and a one hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 12

The classics of American postwar, mainstream feminist thought are sometimes assumed, sometimes reviled, but rarely re-read. In this seminar, we will read critically across four decades of widely-read, influential feminist books, keeping constantly in view the philosophical and political, psychological and historical, legal and ethical questions at the heart of women, gender, and sexuality studies today.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1210ft. Theory as Critique
Catalog Number: 5590 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Afsaneh Najmabadi
Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4; Tu., at 4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Course examines feminist critical engagements with other theories and practices (Marxism, psychoanalysis, Foucault, deconstruction), as well as the debates and discussions within feminism, including intersections of feminist theory with other theories (queer theory, sexualities studies, post-colonial studies, science studies, transgender studies). Course closely examines relationships between feminism, theory, and politics. Research focuses on critical revisiting of one question central to the development of feminist theory and activism. Spring 2012 focus is "Governance Feminism."

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1210qt (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1003). Queer Theory]
Catalog Number: 9232 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Bradley S. Epps
Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Examines the possibilities and pitfalls of a specifically "queer" understanding of gender, sexuality, culture, history, and politics. Special attention will be given to the international sweep
and limits of queerness as conceptual category and identity (and anti-identity) formation in relation to questions of race, ethnicity, nationality, and class as well as artistic production and activism. Works by Butler, Sedgwick, Foucault, Rubin, Halperin, Warner, Wittig, Bersani, Cohen, Lorde, Halberstam, Califia, Stryker, Quiroga, Najmabadi, and many others.  

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

**[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1226. Sex and Power in Modern Latin America and U.S. Latino Culture]**

*Catalog Number: 6527*

*Bradley S. Epps*

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10-11:30, and a one-hour section to be arranged.*

Focuses on 20th-century narrative fiction, testimony, and film by or about women and non-heteronormative men from a variety of linguistic cultures (French, Spanish, Creole, Maya-Quiché, English, Portuguese), paying special attention the ties and tensions between feminism, queer theory, and post-colonialism. Other topics include gender and genre; sexuality and the state; social engagement and artistic autonomy; nationality, nationalism, and internationalism; class conflict and the global market; family formations and kinship; ritual and religion; homosexuality, heterosexuality, and transgenderism; authoritarianism and democracy

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Course will be taught in English, with one section taught in Spanish. May count for Spanish Language Citation.

**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1231. American Social Bodies**

*Catalog Number: 25321*

*Keridwen Luis*

*Half course (spring term). M., W., at 11, and a one hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 4*

This course explores the ways in which the body is shaped in American culture. What social and cultural meanings do we attach to certain bodies? How do social systems of inequality, such as racism, sexism, ableism and classism influence how we see bodies? Topics to include dieting and fitness, body image and "the beauty myth," body modification, and the moralization of health.

**[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1232. Postcolonial Women’s Writing]**

*Catalog Number: 8406 Enrollment: Limited to 15.*

*Katherine Stanton*

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*

Rejecting what Anne McClintock calls "bogus universals" like "the postcolonial woman," this course will examine how postcolonial women’s writing represents and resists local and imperial power, developing a more complex understanding of agency. But our readings of literary and critical texts will also ask us to scrutinize the very suitability of the term "postcolonial." Our authors will include Michelle Cliff, Tsitsi Dangarembga, Jessica Hagedorn, and Arundhati Roy, among others.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. This course, when taken for a latter grade, meets the Core area requirement for Literature and Arts A.

**[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1233. Gender, Sexual Violence, and Empire]**

*Catalog Number: 4121 Enrollment: Limited to 15.*
Katherine Stanton  
Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16  
Making the case for what Deepika Bahri identifies as the "prominent and constitutive" role of gender-and sexuality-in colonial formations, this course will examine how gendered and sexed ideas and practices were critical to signifying racial difference, naturalizing exploitation, symbolizing the colonial mission, and managing colonial economies. We will ask, with Ann Laura Stoler, was sexual domination a metaphor for colonial power, or the very "substance" of imperial policy?  

[Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1238. Consuming Passions]  
Catalog Number: 5605 Enrollment: Limited to 15.  
Caroline Light  
Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.  
Course explores how sexuality and desire frame experiences of consumption historically, and how unequal distributions of global power influence the relationship between producers of globally marketed goods and services and those who consume them. Topics include sex tourism, migrant domestic labor, international adoption and surrogacy, and the commercialization of same-sex desire.  
Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.  

Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1242. Masculinities  
Catalog Number: 44637  
Cameron Elliot Partridge  
Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., at 12, and a one hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 14  
From politics, to professional sports, to action films, ideas of "what makes a man" are ever-present. This course introduces students to ideas of masculinity in relation to issues of gender, sexuality, race, ethnicity, ability, socio-economic class, and religion. Questions include: Why are certain mannerisms, activities, professions, and even objects considered masculine? How have ideas of masculinity changed over time and in relation to various debates around health, morality, and the family?  

Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1245. Virgins, Vamps, and Camp: Gender and Sexuality in Classical Hollywood Cinema  
Catalog Number: 26366  
Maria San Filippo  
Half course (fall term). M., W., at 10, and a one hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 3  
From the 1930s-1960s, the Hollywood studio system dominated cinema worldwide and with it images of sex, gender, and sexuality. Through critical analysis of classics such as Gilda, Gentlemen Prefer blondes, It Happened One Night, Mildred Pierce, Pillow Talk, and Vertigo, we will investigate Hollywood’s role in constructing, negotiating, and occasionally transgressing norms of identity, behavior, and desire. Taught from a cinema/cultural studies perspective, and incorporating topics and texts integral to feminist and queer film theory.  
Note: Film screenings scheduled for Tuesdays 8-10 pm.
**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1258. Friends with Benefits?**
Catalog Number: 12001
Afsaneh Najmabadi
*Half course (fall term).* Tu., 2-4, and a one hour section to be arranged. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
In Friends, friendships are continuously reconfigured through sexual relationships. In Sex and the City, four friendships are lived through episodes of sexual experiences. What could we make about the meanings and inter-relationship of friendship and sex, in contemporary American culture? We ask similar questions about other times and places and consider what Facebook and other social virtual worlds are doing to/for friends. Readings include Plato, Jewish and Islamic philosophy and ethics, Montaigne, Bacon, Bray, Marcus, Foucault, Derrida.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1260. Sex Work: Key Debates*
Catalog Number: 57322 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Chaitanya Lakkimsetti
*Half course (fall term).* Th., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17
Seminar examines key debates about sex work: How have modern states regulated sexual commerce? What assumptions around gender and sexuality shape the regulation of paid sex? How do local and international feminist movements and human rights organizations shape these regulations in various regions of the world? We pay specific attention to the ways in which female, male, and transgender sex workers define their work, make meaning of paid sexual transactions, and mobilize for their rights.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1265. Gender and Sexuality in South Asia*
Catalog Number: 20907 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Chaitanya Lakkimsetti
*Half course (spring term).* M., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7
Seminar examines political and social movements related to issues of gender and sexuality in the subcontinent, as well as the responses of state and legal institutions to the demands raised by these movements. Topics include: colonialism, nationalism, family, violence against women, caste & gender, development, population and health policies, human rights, and migration.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1266. Gender and Sports - (New Course)*
Catalog Number: 60105 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Laura K. Johnson
*Half course (spring term).* F., 11–1. EXAM GROUP: 4, 5
This course explores the relationship between gender and sports in the U.S. We will consider the ways in which deeply held beliefs about masculinity and femininity, as well as sexuality and race, affect the practice of sports, as well as how sports shape identity. While we will situate our exploration within its historical context, our focus will be on the contemporary scene, including youth, collegiate, and professional sports.

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1300. Approaches to Research and Writing in WGS*
Catalog Number: 4429 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Sarah S. Richardson
*Half course (fall term).* M., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8, 9
The objective of the course is to provide a feminist analysis of methods and methodologies as intellectual frameworks within the social sciences, sciences, and humanities. We will focus on how feminist scholars challenge dominant theories of knowledge, engage feminist epistemologies, and employ feminist methodologies in working on a research project over the course of the semester in each student’s area of interest.

Note: Required of all full and primary concentrators. Strongly recommended for joint concentrators with WGS as the allied field.

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1407. Harlots, Dandies, Bluestockings: Sexuality, Gender, and Feminism in the 18th and 19th Centuries*]
Catalog Number: 0730 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Linda Schlossberg

*Half course (spring term). Hours to be arranged.*

How did social forces in the 18th and 19th centuries shape (and contest) new theories of womanhood, sexuality, and political equality? Readings from a variety of literary and political sources, including "Fanny Hill: Memoirs of a Woman of Pleasure," "Moll Flanders," "The Picture of Dorian Gray," "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde," "A Vindication of the Rights of Women."

Areas of inquiry: prostitution, the suffrage movement, motherhood, property rights, psychology, manliness, sexology, Victorian pornography.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1409. Transsexuality, Transgenderism, and the Rest*]
Catalog Number: 3822 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Afsaneh Najmabadi

*Half course (spring term). Tu., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17*

This course will cover narrative, anthropological, historical, scientific, and theoretical texts (including films) about transexuality and transgenderism. The course will begin with transexuality before and beyond identity politics and its transformation in the light/shadow of identity politics and theories of gender; it will consider these issues initially in a Euro-American context, but also move onto other socio-cultural formations and consider how trans-subjectivities as well as histories and politics of transexuality and transgenderism have been formed transnationally.

Note: Expected to be given in 2012–13. Please see syllabus for prerequisite reading. Permission of instructor required.

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1411. Sex, Gender Roles, and Sexuality in Native America*]
Catalog Number: 57498 Enrollment: Limited to 15.
Keridwen Luis

*Half course (fall term). W., 3–5. EXAM GROUP: 8, 9*

This course examines issues of gender, sex, and sexuality in various Native American cultures in a historical, anthropological, and political context, using a variety of scholarly, fictional, and personal texts. We will explore sex roles, marriage and the family, and gender variant identities, as well as the massive impact of colonialization, racism, and missionarism on gendered understandings in present-day American cultures.
[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1421. Medical Management of the Female Body*]

Catalog Number: 21083 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Sarah S. Richardson

*Half course (spring term). Th., 1-3, and a one-hour section to be arranged.*

This course examines how Western medical knowledge, practices, and institutions define female health and normality and manage diseased and gender-variant female bodies. How, for instance, does medicine conceive of the female body as a medical problem or mystery and how do race, class, and sexuality inflect these conceptions? Topics include: "female maladies," medicalization of childbirth and the pregnant body, medical management of transgender and intersexed bodies, ideals of fitness, cosmetic surgery, disability, and pharmaceutical marketing.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13.

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1422. Literatures of Perversion in the Modern West*]

Catalog Number: 36014 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Bradley S. Epps

*Half course (spring term). Tu., Th., 10–11:30. EXAM GROUP: 12, 13*

We examine the development, complication, and critique of the concept and category "perversion" as articulated in literary and filmic texts from the "dark side" of the Enlightenment through romanticism, naturalism, decadence, and the avant-garde to the present. Subjects may include sadism, masochism, fetishism, paraphilia, necrophilia, coprophilia, pedophilia, incest, onanism, transvestism, gender bending and queering. Authors may include Sade, Sacher-Masoch, Rachilde, Huysmans, Bataille, Dalí, Djuna Barnes, Mann, Musil, Genet, Nabokov, Gombrowicz, Pasolini, Goytisolo, Angela Carter, Wittig.

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1433. Topics in Advanced Performance Studies: Gender and Sexuality*]

Catalog Number: 42391 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Robin M. Bernstein

*Half course (fall term). W., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 6, 7*

In this seminar, we will listen to and participate in current conversations in Performance Studies about gender and sexuality, especially as both these categories intersect with race. Topics include affect, time, and material culture; reading includes works by Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick, E. Patrick Johnson, Judith Halberstam, José Esteban Muñoz, Heather Love, Elizabeth Freeman, Susan Leigh Foster, and Lawrence La Fountain-Stokes. This is an advanced course intended for graduate students and upper-level undergraduates.

*Prerequisite:* Prerequisite for undergraduates: "Gender and Performance" (General Education/Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 26), WGS sophomore tutorial, or permission of the instructor.

[*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1436 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1136). Body Image*]

Catalog Number: 1391 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

Linda Schlossberg

*Half course (fall term). Hours to be arranged.*
This seminar examines body image issues from a variety of historical, literary, and philosophical perspectives. Topics include the historical emergence of anorexia and other eating disorders, the influence of the popular media, feminist critiques of the diet industry, body image activism, and hunger as metaphor.

*Note:* Expected to be given in 2012–13. Not open to students previously enrolled in WGS 1136.

**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1500. The Senior Capstone**

Catalog Number: 72605 Enrollment: Limited to 12.

*Karen P. Flood*

*Half course (spring term). Th., 1–3. EXAM GROUP: 15, 16*

This course allows advanced students to synthesize previous semesters of study in WGS in an intensive research-oriented seminar. Students will complete independent projects while also building collective knowledge around a topic in gender and sexuality studies. The likely focus for 2012 is sex, gender and work. Possible areas of study include the sex-typing of occupations, care work, gender and LGBT discrimination and harassment in the workplace, sex work, labor activism, and the politics of welfare.

*Note:* Intended for WGS seniors on capstone track, but open by permission of instructor to other advanced students with experience in women, gender, and sexuality studies.

**Primarily for Graduates**

**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 2000 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1000gm). Introduction to WGS: Graduate Proseminar**

Catalog Number: 9620 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Bradley S. Epps*

*Half course (fall term). Th., 2–5. EXAM GROUP: 16, 17, 18*

An overview of major questions raised by the interdisciplinary study of women, gender, and sexuality and the challenges thus raised to traditional divisions of knowledge. We will privilege dialogue and process while assessing trends in the often tense, but overlapping, areas of feminist, lgbt and queer inquiry. Special attention given to intersectional and international issues across a range of disciplines, including history, anthropology, psychoanalysis, sexology, critical theory, economics, law, cultural studies, literature, art, and film.

*Note:* Will count as the Graduate Proseminar for the PhD secondary field requirement in WGS.

**Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 2010. Science, Nature, and Gender (Graduate Seminar in General Education)**

Catalog Number: 51121 Enrollment: Limited to 15.

*Sarah S. Richardson*

*Half course (spring term). W., 2–4. EXAM GROUP: 7, 8*

A survey of central texts, theories, and methods in scholarship on gender and science. Science has helped to construct and enforce cultural gender norms. Gender also valences scientific language, inflects science’s status as an authoritative social institution, and stratifies scientific communities. This seminar examines historical, philosophical, and social dimensions of science through the lens of gender. Students will pursue independent research and explore methods in interdisciplinary and feminist pedagogy. The seminar will design and develop a General Education course on these themes for undergraduates.
Graduate Courses of Reading and Research

*Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 3000. Reading and Research
Catalog Number: 17353
Brad Epps and members of the Committee
Half course (fall term; repeated spring term). Hours to be arranged.
Note: Open only by petition. Applicants for admission should first confer with the Director of Graduate Studies.

Of Related Interest

Courses related to the studies of women, gender, and sexuality offered by other departments are listed below. Many of the courses may be taken for graduate credit. Students should also investigate offerings in other faculties in which they may cross-register, such as the Graduate School of Education, the Law School, the Medical School, and the Women’s Studies program at the Divinity School. This list is for informational purposes only and courses are not pre-approved for WGS concentration credit. For courses offered by other departments that are approved for WGS concentration credit please contact the WGS main office.

Aesthetic and Interpretive Understanding 26 (formerly Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality 1133). Race, Gender, and Performance
African and African American Studies 118. The History of African Americans From the Slave Trade to the Great Migration
Culture and Belief 22. Concepts of the Hero in Classical Greek Civilization
Culture and Belief 41 (formerly Historical Study A-67). Gender, Islam, and Nation in the Middle East and North Africa
[Ethical Reasoning 22 (formerly Moral Reasoning 22). Justice]
*French 61a. Classicism and Modernity: An Introduction to Performance
French 70b. Introduction to French Literature II. 19th and 20th Centuries: Moving and Shaking
[German 149. Neurosis, Hysteria and the Schizoid - Pathologies of the Subject in Literature and Thought]
[*History 81f (formerly History 1127). Women’s Voices in Medieval and Early Modern Europe]
[History 1253 (formerly Historical Study B-35). The French Revolution: Causes, Processes, and Consequences]
[History 1462. History of Sexuality in Modern West]
[History 2805. Gender and Sexuality: Comparative Historical Studies of Islamic Middle East, North Africa, South, and East Asia: Seminar]
[History 2970. Gender History: Proseminar]
[History of Art and Architecture 70. Introduction to Modern Art and Visual Culture, 1700–1990s]
History of Science 108. Bodies, Sexualities, and Medicine in the Medieval Middle East
Japanese History 145. Lady Samurai in Medieval Japan
[Japanese Literature 133 (formerly Japanese Literature 250r). Gender and Japanese Art]
[Latin American Studies 90b. Gender, Writing, and Subalternity in the Americas]
**Portuguese 44 (formerly Portuguese 38). Images of Brazil: Contemporary Brazilian Cinema**

[Spanish 277. Africa in the Modern Hispanic Imaginary]

**United States in the World 16 (formerly Historical Study A-86). Men and Women in Public and Private: the US in the 20th Century**

**Visual and Environmental Studies 181. Frames of Mind: Film Theory**

[*Visual and Environmental Studies 182. Film Architectures: Seminar*]

[Visual and Environmental Studies 184. Imagining the City: Literature, Film, and the Arts]

[Visual and Environmental Studies 196. Women’s Film and Video in France: Agnès Varda, Chantal Akerman and Claire Denis]